DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

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Superintendent.
Appointed April 20, 1889; resigned July 31, 1893.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.
Appointed October 5, 1893.

REPORT

ON

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

AT THE

ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

PART II.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
OFFICE OF SECRETARY,
DIVISION OF THE ELEVENTH CENSUS,
WASHINGTON, D. C., December 9, 1895.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the general tables and explanatory text comprising Part II of the Report on Population, giving the statistics relating to ages, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, citizenship of foreign born males 21 years of age and over, occupations, soldiers and widows, and inmates of soldiers' homes. A monograph on Education, compiled from reports of schools as returned at the Eleventh Census, forms an appendix to Part II.

Part I contains statistics of the total population by states and territories, counties, and minor civil divisions; subdivisions of sex, general nativity, color, state or territory of birth, country of birth, foreign parentage, conjugal condition, and school, militia, and voting ages, and statistics of dwellings and families, with full explanatory text. The appendix to Part I contains statistics pertaining to the number of Indians in Indian territory and on Indian reservations and to the population of Alaska, which were not included in the general enumeration.

I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.

Hon. HOKE SMITH,
Secretary of the Interior.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION—PART II.

PROGRESS OF THE NATION—PART II.

AGES.

The distribution of the population by single years of age, as derived from the returns of the census enumerators, does not furnish very satisfactory data. The tendency on the part of most persons is to give their age in round numbers. In very many instances, also, the person supplying the information to the enumerator does not know the exact age of every member of the household and can only give the approximate age. This results in a much larger proportion of the population being returned at 25, 30, 35, 40, and 45 years of age, and so on, with a corresponding loss in the number returned for the years immediately preceding and succeeding them than is really the case. This has been apparent at each decennial enumeration, and is readily recognized in the present census; and from the plan now in vogue of enumerating ages to the nearest birthday or, where this can not be determined, of giving the approximate age, no adjustment of the concentration on certain years is possible. No matter how specific the instructions to the enumerators on this point may be, the natural tendency is, and probably always will be, to give the nearest 5 or 10 year period, especially where definite information is not at hand. This can be obviated only, and even then but partially, by requiring the return of ages, so far as possible, by the exact day, month, and year of birth, and allowing a return of the age by the approximate year in only those cases where it is manifestly impossible to ascertain the date of birth, on the assumption that a fairly good approximation is better than no return at all. So far as the exact age can be ascertained for those persons for whom the date of birth can be supplied, to that extent some basis can be reached for determining the probable error in the return of ages for those persons for whom only partial data were obtainable.

The concentration on certain years is not so marked when quinquennial ages only are considered, as shown by the following table, which gives the distribution of the population of the United States on June 1, 1890, by quinquennial ages, as compared with a similar distribution of the population in 1880:

AGE PERIODS.	1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	62,622,250	100.00	50,155,783	100.00
Under 5 years	7,634,693	12.19	6,914,516	13.79
5 to 9 years	7,573,998	12.09	6,479,660	12.92
10 to 14 years	7,033,509	11.23	5,715,186	11.39
15 to 19 years	6,557,563	10.47	5,011,415	9.99
20 to 24 years	6,196,676	9.90	5,087,772	10.14
25 to 29 years	5,227,777	8.35	4,080,621	8.14
30 to 34 years	4,578,630	7.31	3,368,943	6.72
35 to 39 years	3,866,161	6.17	3,000,419	5.98
40 to 44 years	3,135,518	5.09	2,468,811	4.92
45 to 49 years	2,731,640	4.36	2,089,445	4.17
50 to 54 years	2,326,262	3.71	1,839,883	3.67
55 to 59 years	1,672,336	2.67	1,271,434	2.53
60 to 64 years	1,458,034	2.33	1,104,219	2.20
65 to 69 years	1,010,110	1.61	725,876	1.45
70 to 74 years	701,751	1.12	495,442	0.99
75 to 79 years	393,062	0.63	281,065	0.56
80 to 84 years	203,851	0.33	146,362	0.29
85 to 89 years	75,240	0.12	49,835	0.10
90 to 94 years	23,645	0.04	16,100	0.03
95 to 99 years	5,648	0.01	4,763	0.01
100 years and over	3,981	0.01	4,016	0.01
Age unknown	162,165	0.26	.....	.....

From the preceding table it appears that for each of the first three quinquennial ages, namely, under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, and 10 to 14 years, the percentage was less in 1890 than in 1880, the largest difference being for those under 5 years of age, or 12.19 per cent of the whole population in 1890 as compared with 13.79 per cent in 1880. The entire body of young persons comprehended by these three age periods, that is, all persons under 15 years of age, constituted only 35.51 per cent of the population in 1890 as against 38.10 per cent in 1880. The percentage was slightly larger in 1890 than in 1880 for persons from 15 to 19 years of age and somewhat less for persons from 20 to 24 years of age. For the older age periods there was uniformly a slightly larger percentage of persons of each of the quinquennial ages in 1890 than there was in 1880.

The average age of the population in 1890 was 25.11 years as compared with 24.13 years in 1880. The average age of the males in 1890 was 25.31 years as against 24.27 years in 1880, while that of females in 1890 was 24.91 years as against 23.98 years in 1880.

Considering the white and colored elements of the population separately, it is seen for the whites that each of the three quinquennial ages comprehended by persons under 15 years of age showed a decrease in the percentage in 1890 as compared with 1880, the percentage of children under 15 years of age being 34.64 in 1890 as compared with 37.15 in 1880. For all the remaining age periods for the whites, with the exception of the period from 20 to 24 years, there has been a slight increase in the percentages. Among the colored the percentage of children under 5 years of age was very much less in 1890 than in 1880, the loss being relatively very nearly twice as great as for the whites. The percentage of colored children from 5 to 9 years of age was also less in 1890 than in 1880, the loss being relatively also slightly larger than for the whites. The percentage of colored persons from 10 to 14 years of age was considerably larger in 1890 than in 1880, this being in direct contrast to white persons of the same age for whom there had been in 1890 relatively a slight loss. Colored persons under 15 years of age constituted 41.85 per cent of all the colored in 1890 and 44.22 per cent of all the colored in 1880. Colored persons from 15 to 19 years of age constituted a much larger percentage of all the colored in 1890 than in 1880, while those between 20 and 29 years of age showed slightly decreased percentages in 1890 as compared with 1880. There were also slight differences in the percentages for the remaining age periods, as shown by the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	WHITE.				COLORED. (a)			
	1890		1880		1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	54,983,890	100.00	43,402,970	100.00	7,638,360	100.00	6,752,813	100.00
Under 5 years	6,579,648	11.97	5,800,151	13.36	1,055,045	13.81	1,114,365	16.50
5 to 9 years	6,473,168	11.77	5,442,419	12.54	1,100,830	14.41	1,037,241	15.36
10 to 14 years	5,991,972	10.90	4,880,531	11.25	1,041,537	13.63	834,655	12.36
15 to 19 years	5,675,347	10.32	4,351,650	10.03	882,216	11.55	659,765	9.77
20 to 24 years	5,448,467	9.91	4,402,472	10.14	748,209	9.79	685,300	10.15
25 to 29 years	4,646,687	8.45	3,541,701	8.16	581,090	7.61	538,920	7.98
30 to 34 years	4,144,832	7.54	2,979,254	6.86	433,798	5.68	389,689	5.77
35 to 39 years	3,439,930	6.26	2,648,492	6.10	426,231	5.58	351,927	5.21
40 to 44 years	2,865,648	5.21	2,190,735	5.05	319,870	4.19	278,076	4.12
45 to 49 years	2,449,220	4.45	1,861,892	4.29	282,420	3.70	227,553	3.37
50 to 54 years	2,090,949	3.80	1,627,892	3.75	235,313	3.08	211,991	3.14
55 to 59 years	1,531,659	2.79	1,154,915	2.66	140,677	1.84	116,519	1.73
60 to 64 years	1,323,110	2.41	977,308	2.25	134,924	1.77	126,911	1.88
65 to 69 years	925,524	1.68	657,409	1.52	84,586	1.11	68,467	1.01
70 to 74 years	641,951	1.17	444,147	1.02	59,800	0.78	51,295	0.76
75 to 79 years	360,825	0.66	254,868	0.59	32,237	0.42	26,197	0.39
80 to 84 years	183,295	0.33	127,527	0.29	20,556	0.27	18,835	0.28
85 to 89 years	67,015	0.12	43,798	0.10	8,225	0.11	6,037	0.09
90 to 94 years	18,766	0.03	11,803	0.03	4,879	0.06	4,297	0.06
95 to 99 years	3,682	0.01	3,051	0.01	1,966	0.03	1,712	0.03
100 years and over	1,054	0.00	955	0.00	2,927	0.04	3,061	0.04
Age unknown	121,141	0.22	----------	----------	41,024	0.54	----------	----------

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Separating the white population into its native and foreign born elements, the following results are obtained:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN WHITE.			
	1890		1880		1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	45,862,023	100 00	36,843,291	100 00	9,121,867	100 00	6,559,679	100.00
Under 5 years	6,493,019	14.16	5,737,780	15 57	86,629	0.95	62,371	0.95
5 to 9 years	6,224,817	13.57	5,319,722	14.44	248,251	2.72	122,697	1.87
10 to 14 years	5,595,593	12.20	4,612,092	12.60	396,379	4.35	238,439	3.63
15 to 19 years	5,154,052	11.24	3,972,838	10.78	521,295	5.71	378,812	5.78
20 to 24 years	4,531,093	9.88	3,874,217	10.52	917,374	10.06	523,255	8.05
25 to 29 years	3,574,448	7.79	2,870,585	7.79	1,072,239	11.75	671,116	10.23
30 to 34 years	3,202,512	6.98	2,216,623	6.02	942,320	10.33	762,631	11.63
35 to 39 years	2,569,338	5.60	1,859,227	5.05	870,592	9.54	789,265	12.03
40 to 44 years	2,005,694	4.37	1,477,845	4.01	859,954	9.43	712,890	10.87
45 to 49 years	1,661,405	3.62	1,230,951	3.34	787,815	8.64	630,941	9.62
50 to 54 years	1,381,729	3.01	1,050,805	2.85	709,220	7.77	577,087	8.80
55 to 59 years	1,006,528	2.20	781,801	2 12	525,131	5.76	373,114	5.69
60 to 64 years	845,463	1.84	666,845	1.81	477,647	5.24	310,463	4.73
65 to 69 years	613,950	1.34	476,048	1.29	311,574	3.42	181,361	2.76
70 to 74 years	442,945	0.97	329,538	0.90	199,006	2.18	114,609	1.75
75 to 79 years	259,610	0.57	194,172	0.53	101,215	1.11	60,696	0.93
80 to 84 years	136,442	0.30	96,441	0.26	46,853	0.51	31,086	0.47
85 to 89 years	50,090	0.11	34,283	0.09	16,925	0.19	9,515	0.14
90 to 94 years	13,640	0.03	8,843	0.02	5,126	0 06	2,960	0.04
95 to 99 years	2,477	0.01	2,043	0.01	1,205	0.01	1,008	0.02
100 years and over	654	0.00	592	0.00	400	0.00	363	0.01
Age unknown	96,524	0.21	.....	.....	24,617	0.27	.....	.....

For the native white the same decreases in the percentages for children under 15 years of age in 1890 are apparent as have already been indicated for the entire white element, this class constituting 39.93 per cent of all the native white in 1890 as against 42.61 per cent in 1880. Native white persons from 15 to 19 years of age constituted a slightly larger percentage in 1890 than in 1880, and native white persons from 20 to 24 years of age a slightly less percentage.

For the foreign white there was in 1890 as in 1880 but a very small percentage under 15 years of age, or 8.02 per cent in 1890 as against 6.45 per cent in 1880. This is to be expected, as practically four-fifths of all the immigrants to this country were 15 years of age and upward when they arrived. Foreign white persons between 20 and 29 years of age constituted a considerably larger percentage in 1890 than in 1880, while for those between 30 and 54 years of age the percentages in 1890 were in each case considerably less than in 1880.

The native white element in 1890 has been still further subdivided into those of native and foreign parentage, but for these two classes no comparison can be made for 1880, as at that census no such distinction was made. The following table shows the number and percentage of native white persons of native and foreign parentage in 1890 of each quinquennial age:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	34,358,348	100.00	11,503,675	100.00
Under 5 years	4,550,682	13.25	1,942,337	16.88
5 to 9 years	4,431,900	12.90	1,792,917	15.59
10 to 14 years	3,964,906	11.54	1,630,687	14.17
15 to 19 years	3,552,524	10.34	1,601,528	13.92
20 to 24 years	3,185,167	9.27	1,345,926	11.70
25 to 29 years	2,545,181	7.41	1,029,267	8.95
30 to 34 years	2,376,869	6.92	825,643	7.18
35 to 39 years	2,054,293	5.98	515,045	4.48
40 to 44 years	1,719,410	5.00	286,284	2.49
45 to 49 years	1,471,358	4.28	190,047	1.65
50 to 54 years	1,255,794	3.65	125,935	1.09
55 to 59 years	935,012	2.72	71,516	0.62
60 to 64 years	795,300	2.31	50,163	0.44
65 to 69 years	578,793	1.68	35,157	0.31
70 to 74 years	418,393	1.22	24,552	0.21
75 to 79 years	244,580	0.71	15,030	0.13
80 to 84 years	127,996	0.37	8,446	0.07
85 to 89 years	46,848	0.14	3,242	0.03
90 to 94 years	12,662	0.04	978	0.01
95 to 99 years	2,277	0.01	200	0.00
100 years and over	591	0.00	63	0.00
Age unknown	87,812	0.26	8,712	0.08

Native white persons of native parentage constituted, in 1890, a considerably smaller percentage at each quinquennial age up to and including 30 to 34 years than native white persons of foreign parentage, those of native parentage under 15 years of age constituting 37.69 per cent as against 46.64 per cent for those of foreign parentage of the same age. Native white persons of foreign parentage under 35 years of age in 1890 constituted 88.39 per cent of the whole number of such persons as compared with 71.63 per cent of native white persons of native parentage. For each of the remaining age periods those of native parentage have relatively the larger percentage.

The fluctuations in the percentages showing the distribution of the population at the censuses of 1880 and 1890, according to quinquennial ages, especially for the earlier periods of life, are probably due to several causes. One of the most potent reasons for the decline in the proportion of children among native white persons of native extraction is found in the disinclination of native born mothers of the present generation to rear large families. If the data were available, it would probably be found that, relatively considered, the number of children born to native born women of native extraction was considerably less than the number born to any other class of mothers, although it would probably also be found that the proportion of children living at the time the census was taken to the whole number of children of native born women of native extraction was greater. In Massachusetts, where information of this character has been compiled, it was shown by the state census of 1885 that, although a much larger number of native born mothers had had a considerably less number of children than foreign born mothers, a much larger percentage of the whole number of children of native born mothers were living at the time of the state census than of the children of foreign born mothers, the exact percentage of living children of native born mothers being 71.50 and of foreign born mothers, 66.34. Of the children of mothers of purely native parentage, 71.14 per cent were living, and of those of mothers of purely foreign parentage, 67.15 per cent were living. By the same census it was shown that of the whole number of native born women who were or had been married, 20.18 per cent had had no children, as against only 13.27 per cent of foreign born women who were or had been married. (*a*) Another important consideration is found in the great disproportion of the sexes in different parts of the country, females being largely in excess in the older and more easterly states and males in the newer and more westerly states and territories. This is due to the migration westward in large numbers of the native white male element and to the advent since 1820 of more than 15,000,000 of foreigners, principally adults, and largely

a Census of Massachusetts, 1885; Population and Social Statistics, Part II, pages cv, cix, and cxiv.

comprised of males, and of whom considerably more than one-half have come since 1870. The influence of this great body of foreign born is seen in the large proportion of native white persons of foreign parentage found in the earlier periods of life—that is, the children of immigrants who have been born in this country, and in the very small proportion of foreign white persons under 15 years of age. In 1890 somewhat more than one-half of all the native whites of foreign parentage were under 20 years of age and very nearly nine-tenths under 35 years of age; of all the foreign whites in 1890 less than one-tenth were under 15 years of age. There has been, also, an apparent diminution in the number of marriages, proportionally, among native white women of native extraction, but this decline can not be determined with any degree of accuracy, owing to the abnormal conditions just alluded to concerning white persons of foreign birth or extraction. The statistics of conjugal condition in 1890 showed that of all the native white females of native parentage who were 15 years of age and upward, 69.30 per cent were or had been married, as compared with 49.00 per cent for native white females of foreign parentage and 79.24 per cent for foreign white females of the same age, but just what part of these differences can be ascribed to the failure of native born women of native extraction to assume the marriage relation can not be definitely stated. If a comparison is made with females of negro descent who were 15 years of age and upward in 1890, it is found that the percentage of those who were or had been married among this class was only slightly larger, or 69.79 per cent. The greater mortality of the negro race as compared with the whites also has an important bearing upon the question of age distribution. Besides these reasons, the losses and disturbed conditions arising from the civil war should be borne in mind, as well as the fact that to the varying degree of care and accuracy with which each enumeration is made some of the changes noted may be due.

The following table of percentages shows, for 1880 and 1890, the distribution by general nativity and color for certain age periods, being a summary of the preceding tables showing quinquennial ages in detail:

AGE PERIODS.	1890						1880			
	Aggregate.	Native white.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Aggregate.	Native white.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
All ages	100 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 10 years	21.28	27.73	26 15	32 47	3.67	28.22	26.71	30.01	2.82	31.86
10 to 19 years	21.70	23.44	21.88	28 09	10.06	25.18	21.38	23.38	9.41	22.13
20 to 29 years	18.25	17.67	16.68	20.65	21.81	17.40	18.28	18.31	18.28	18.13
30 to 44 years	18.57	16.95	17.90	14.15	29.30	15.45	17.62	15.08	34.53	15.10
45 to 54 years	8.07	6.63	7.93	2.74	16.41	6.78	7.84	6.19	18.42	6.51
55 to 64 years	5.00	4.04	5.03	1.06	11.00	3.61	4.73	3.93	10.42	3.61
65 years and over	3.87	3.33	4.17	0.76	7.48	2.82	3.44	3.10	6.12	2.66
Age unknown	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.08	0.27	0.54	----------	----------	----------	----------

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The following table shows by general nativity and color, for 1890 only, the number and percentage of males and females for each selected age period:

AGE PERIODS.	AGGREGATE.				NATIVE WHITE.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	32,067,880	100.00	30,554,370	100 00	23,254,474	100.00	22,607,549	100 00	17,472,903	100.00	16,835,445	100.00
Under 10 years	7,715,221	24.06	7,493,470	24.52	6,457,977	27.77	6,259,859	27.69	4,571,801	26.16	4,410,781	26.12
10 to 19 years	6,823,498	21.28	6,767,574	22.15	5,404,155	23.24	5,345,490	23.65	3,791,825	21.70	3,725,605	22.06
20 to 29 years	5,803,204	18.10	5,621,249	18.40	4,069,248	17.50	4,036,293	17 85	2,899,264	16 59	2,831,084	16.77
30 to 44 years	6,131,312	19.12	5,498,997	18.00	4,010,663	17.25	3,766,881	16.66	3,174,133	18.17	2,976,439	17.63
45 to 54 years	2,627,024	8.19	2,430,878	7.96	1,537,751	6.61	1,505,383	6.66	1,374,649	7.87	1,352,503	8.01
55 to 64 years	1,630,373	5.08	1,499,097	4.91	947,177	4.07	904,814	4.00	883,493	5.06	846,819	5.01
65 years and over	1,233,719	3.85	1,183,569	3.87	763,487	3.28	756,321	3.35	718,548	4.11	713,592	4.23
Age unknown	103,529	0 32	58,636	0.19	64,016	0.28	32,508	0.14	59,190	0.34	28,622	0.17

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.				FOREIGN WHITE.				TOTAL COLORED. (a)			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	5,781,571	100.00	5,722,104	100.00	4,951,858	100.00	4,170,009	100.00	3,861,548	100.00	3,776,812	100.00
Under 10 years	1,880,176	32.62	1,849,078	32.32	170,110	3.43	164,870	3.95	1,087,134	28 15	1,068,741	28.30
10 to 19 years	1,612,330	27.89	1,619,885	28.31	458,817	9.27	458,857	11.01	960,526	24.87	963,227	25.50
20 to 29 years	1,169,984	20.24	1,205,209	21.06	1,078,769	21.78	910,844	21.84	655,187	16.97	674,112	17.85
30 to 44 years	836.530	14.47	790,442	13.81	1,517,676	30.65	1,155,190	27.70	602,973	15 62	576,926	15.28
45 to 54 years	163,102	2.82	152,880	2.67	816,453	16.49	680,582	16.32	272,820	7.07	244,913	6.48
55 to 64 years	63,634	1.10	57,995	1.01	532,586	10.75	470,192	11.28	150,610	3.90	124,991	3.31
65 years and over	44,939	0.78	42,729	0.75	360,817	7.29	321,487	7.71	109,415	2.83	105,761	2.80
Age unknown	4,826	0.08	3,886	0.07	16,630	0.34	7,987	0.19	22,883	0.59	18,141	0.48

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The entire male population of the United States in 1890 exceeded the entire female population by 1,513,510, subdivided by general nativity and color, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Excess of males.
Aggregate	62,622,250	32,067,880	30,554,370	1,513,510
Native white—native parents	34,358,348	17,472,903	16,885,445	587,458
Native white—foreign parents	11,503,675	5,781,571	5,722,104	59,467
Foreign white	9,121,867	4,951,858	4,170,009	781,849
Total colored (*a*)	7,638,360	3,861,548	3,776,812	84,736

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

This excess of males among each of these elements of the population is distributed by quinquennial ages, as follows:

AGE PERIODS.	Aggregate.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
All ages	1,513,510	587,458	59,467	781,849	84,736
Under 1 year	32,012	23,931	6,407	74	1,600
1 to 4 years	103,033	73,253	17,518	1,377	10,885
5 to 9 years	86,706	63,836	13,173	3,789	5,908
10 to 14 years	116,065	76,928	13,277	5,939	19,921
15 to 19 years	b60,141	b10,708	b20,832	b5,979	b22,622
20 to 24 years	13,110	23,311	b25,124	35,074	b20,151
25 to 29 years	168,845	44,869	b10,101	132,851	1,226
30 to 34 years	272,698	81,587	19,649	155,878	15,584
35 to 39 years	235,927	87,501	19,105	116,350	12,971
40 to 44 years	123,690	28,606	7,334	90,258	b2,508
45 to 49 years	104,564	7,966	5,923	79,117	11,558
50 to 54 years	91,582	14,180	4,299	56,754	16,349
55 to 59 years	70,990	19,882	3,222	31,839	16,047
60 to 64 years	59,386	16,792	2,467	30,555	9,572
65 to 69 years	41,144	10,247	1,271	21,916	7,710
70 to 74 years	25,533	9,881	1,096	13,722	834
75 to 79 years	5,124	b864	456	5,119	413
80 to 84 years	b8,127	b5,560	b272	b167	b2,128
85 to 89 years	b7,114	b5,654	b216	b535	b709
90 to 94 years	b3,949	b2,350	b66	b510	b1,023
95 to 99 years	b1,276	b569	b48	b173	b486
100 years and over	b1,185	b175	b11	b42	b957
Age unknown	44,893	30,568	940	8,643	4,742

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. b Females in excess.

As shown by the above table, it appears for the aggregate population that, with the exception of the period from 15 to 19 years, the males exceeded the females at each quinquennial age up to 80 years. From that point the females were slightly in excess. Among those for whom the age was unknown, the males were largely in excess. The same conditions as just noted were apparent for each element of the population, but in addition the females were in excess for the periods from 20 to 24 years and 25 to 29 years among the native whites of foreign parentage, and for the periods from 20 to 24 years and 40 to 44 years among the colored.

The uneven distribution of the sexes over the country is shown by geographical divisions, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	The United States.	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.				
		North Atlantic.	South Atlantic.	North Central.	South Central.	Western.
Aggregate	1,513,510	a45,949	a20,382	827,541	214,861	537,439
Native white—native parents	587,458	a84,599	a4,523	325,687	155,692	195,201
Native white—foreign parents	59,467	a46,228	a2,042	53,415	6,695	47,627
Foreign white	781,849	81,656	20,656	431,821	51,089	196,627
Total colored (b)	84,736	3,222	a34,473	16,618	1,385	97,984

a Females in excess. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

There was a small excess of females in the North Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions in 1890, but in each of the other three divisions there was a large excess of males. In each of these three divisions this excess is common to each element of the population, although by far the larger part of the excess is made up of native white males of native parentage and of foreign white males. Considered as regards the whole number in each class, the proportion of foreign white males in excess is very much larger than that for any other class. In the North Atlantic division the foreign white and colored males were in excess, but this excess was more than offset by the large preponderance of females among the native whites of both native and foreign parentage. In the South Atlantic division foreign white males only were in excess; females were in the majority in each of the other three classes, the excess of females among the colored being especially large. Foreign white males predominated, as compared with foreign white females, in each of the five geographical divisions of the country. With the exception of the South Atlantic division, the colored males were in excess. This excess was due mainly to the Chinese, there being 99,739 more males than females among the Chinese. There were also 1,521 more males than females among

the Japanese and 2,394 more males than females among the civilized Indians reported in the census. There were, on the other hand, 18,918 more females than males among persons of negro descent. The distribution of each of these classes of colored by geographical divisions follows:

COLOR.	The United States.	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.				
		North Atlantic.	South Atlantic.	North Central.	South Central.	Western.
Total colored	84,736	3,222	a34,473	16,618	1,385	97,984
Negro (b)	a18,918	a3,352	a35,152	13,659	a121	6,051
Chinese	99,739	6,049	615	2,259	1,366	89,450
Japanese	1,521	199	49	59	39	1,175
Civilized Indians	2,394	326	15	644	101	1,308

a Females in excess. b Includes all persons of negro descent.

The excess of males or females relative to the aggregate population of the several states and territories comprising the five geographical divisions of the country has been considered in detail under "Sex", in Part I, pages lxxi–lxxviii. If each element of the population is so analyzed, it is seen that, although the females were in excess among the native whites of native parentage in the North Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions, there was an excess of males in Maine and Vermont, in the North Atlantic division, and in Delaware, West Virginia, and Florida, in the South Atlantic division. In the remaining states comprising these two divisions the females were in excess. In the states and territories comprising the remaining three divisions the males were uniformly in excess.

Among the native whites of foreign parentage there was also an excess of males in Maine and Vermont, in the North Atlantic division, although the division as a whole showed a large excess of females. In the South Atlantic division there was, as already stated, a small excess of females among the native whites of foreign parentage. This excess was common to Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, South Carolina, and Georgia, the remaining states of this division, namely, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, and Florida, showing a slight excess of males. For the remainder of the country, with the exception of Ohio, in the North Central division, and Kentucky and Louisiana, in the South Central division, where females predominated slightly, there was an excess of males.

Among the foreign whites there were three states only, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, in the North Atlantic division, in which there was an excess of females. The excess of foreign white females in Massachusetts was especially large, being 30,399, and this was relatively the case in Rhode Island, where there were 4,251 females in excess. The excess of foreign white females in New Hampshire was nominal only, or 700 in all. This excess of females among the foreign whites in these three states is due to the large number of female factory operatives, chiefly Irish and French Canadians, and also to the large number of female servants, principally from the provinces, employed in these states, especially in Massachusetts.

Among the colored there was uniformly an excess of males in the states and territories comprising the North Central and Western divisions. In the other three divisions the excess is variable, and generally small, with the exception of the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, where the negro race predominates.

The distribution by age periods of the excess of males (or females) for each element of the population, for each of the five geographical divisions, is shown in the table on the following page.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	The United States.	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.				
		North Atlantic.	South Atlantic.	North Central.	South Central.	Western.
Aggregate	1,513,510	a45,949	a20,382	827,541	214,861	537,439
Under 10 years	221,751	33,296	38,001	80,988	59 120	10,346
10 to 14 years	116,065	18,558	22,730	36,649	34,078	4,250
15 to 19 years	a60,141	a34,447	a17,410	a2,055	a13,982	7,753
20 to 29 years	181,955	a63,201	a16,912	140,991	3,478	147,596
30 to 44 years	632,315	58,705	a7,671	306,081	59,427	215,773
45 to 54 years	196,146	a7,566	a13,617	114,764	30,590	71,975
55 to 64 years	130,376	a24,451	3,303	78,948	23,477	49,009
65 years and over	50,150	a36,007	a1,055	56,205	12,034	18,973
Age unknown	44,893	9,364	2,159	14,967	6,639	11,764
Native white—native parents	587,458	a84,599	a4,523	325,687	155,092	195,201
Under 10 years	161,020	23,180	30,532	56,496	45,171	5,641
10 to 14 years	76,928	13,513	14,167	24,832	22,561	1,855
15 to 19 years	a10,708	a7,840	a3,832	64	a1,492	2,392
20 to 24 years	68,180	a30,520	a16,256	48,436	13,134	53,386
30 to 44 years	197,694	a23,535	1,594	102,054	49,921	67,660
45 to 54 years	22,146	a21,985	a19,537	31,763	7,760	24,145
55 to 64 years	36,674	a14,250	a8,310	29,592	6,239	23,403
65 years and over	4,956	a28,440	a4,706	21,093	6,845	10,164
Age unknown	30,568	5,278	1,825	11,357	5,553	6,555
Native white—foreign parents	59,467	a16,228	a2,042	53,415	6,695	47,627
Under 10 years	37,068	8,995	798	21,464	2,085	3,756
10 to 14 years	13,277	4,024	165	6,692	871	1,525
15 to 19 years	a20,832	a10,520	a933	a6,953	a1,678	a748
20 to 29 years	a55,225	a37,574	a2,824	a7,887	a1,220	14,280
30 to 44 years	46,088	a4,669	157	27,455	3,778	19,367
45 to 54 years	10,222	a2,935	559	5,725	1,748	5,125
55 to 64 years	5,689	a1,832	127	3,660	706	3,028
65 years and over	2,210	a2,008	a130	2,841	346	1,161
Age unknown	910	291	39	418	59	133
Foreign white	781,849	81,656	20,656	431,821	51,089	196,627
Under 10 years	5,240	2,143	a14	2,605	205	301
10 to 14 years	5,939	1,196	177	3,888	407	271
15 to 19 years	a5,979	a14,544	113	5,425	286	2,741
20 to 29 years	167,925	2,419	3,488	97,443	9,547	55,028
30 to 44 years	362,486	83,109	7,918	169,491	20,043	81,925
45 to 54 years	135,871	16,297	3,846	73,810	11,964	29,954
55 to 64 years	62,394	a7,999	2,704	44,249	5,411	18,029
65 years and over	39,330	a4,378	2,039	32,227	2,678	6,764
Age unknown	8,643	3,413	385	2,683	548	1,614
Total colored (b)	84,736	3,222	a34,473	16,618	1,385	97,984
Under 10 years	18,393	a1,022	6,685	423	11,659	648
10 to 14 years	10,921	a375	8,221	1,237	10,239	599
15 to 19 years	a22,622	a1,543	a12,758	a591	a11,098	3,368
20 to 29 years	a18,925	2,474	a31,320	3,002	a17,983	24,902
30 to 44 years	26,047	3,800	a17,310	7,081	a14,315	46,821
45 to 54 years	27,907	1,057	1,515	3,466	9,118	12,751
55 to 64 years	25,619	a370	8,872	1,447	11,121	4,549
65 years and over	3,654	a1,181	1,742	44	2,165	884
Age unknown	4,742	382	a90	509	479	3,462

a Females in excess. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The figures contained in this table illustrate the varying conditions with respect to age and sex which govern the population in the different sections of the country, and show very clearly the influence of native and foreign immigration upon its composition. This becomes more apparent when the excess of males (or females) in each geographical division is distributed according to conjugal condition, as shown by the following table:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
The United States	1,513,510	2,761,588	79,032	a1,339,178	a22,794	34,862
North Atlantic	a45,949	389,668	28,400	a466,604	a5,175	7,762
South Atlantic	a20,382	224,356	a12,366	a228,633	a3,222	a517
North Central	827,541	1,160,853	16,373	a350,482	a9,000	9,797
South Central	214,861	480,373	a2,534	a263,126	a6,020	6,168
Western	537,439	506,338	49,159	a30,333	623	11,652

a Females in excess.

In the whole country there was an excess in 1890 of 2,761,588 single males, 79,032 married males, and 34,862 males for whom the conjugal condition was unknown, this excess of males being partially offset by an excess of 1,339,178 widowed females and 22,794 divorced females, leaving a net excess of 1,513,510 males, as before stated. The excess of single males is common to each geographical division, but among the married the males were in excess in the North Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions, and females in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions. Widowed females were uniformly in excess in each geographical division, and this was largely the case with divorced females, except in the Western division, where divorced males were slightly in excess. Among those for whom the conjugal condition was unknown, the males were in excess in all but the South Atlantic division.

The distribution of the excess of males (or females) according to conjugal condition is shown, for the United States, by general nativity and color, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
Aggregate	1,513,510	2,761,588	79,032	a1,339,178	a22,794	34,862
Native white—native parents	587,458	1,371,961	a102,732	a688,704	a14,108	21,041
Native white—foreign parents	59,467	392,441	a245,969	a84,573	a3,322	890
Foreign white	781,849	693,906	415,707	a336,530	128	8,638
Total colored (b)	84,736	303,280	12,026	a229,371	a5,492	4,293

a Females in excess. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Single males were in excess in 1890 for each element of the population, married males for the foreign white and colored, and married females for the native whites of both native and foreign parentage. Widowed females were in excess in each case, and divorced females, with the exception of the foreign white. Among those for whom the conjugal condition was unknown, males were in excess in all cases.

The following table shows, for the United States, the excess of males (or females) according to conjugal condition, distributed by age periods:

AGE PERIODS.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
All ages	1,513,510	2,761,588	79,032	a1,339,178	a22,794	34,862
Under 15 years	337,816	339,193	a1,388	a17	a11	39
15 to 19 years	a69,141	242,886	a297,237	a4,708	a1,073	a9
20 to 24 years	13,110	904,194	a858,964	a28,846	a5,463	2,189
25 to 29 years	168,845	598,809	a383,657	a43,364	a6,248	3,305
30 to 34 years	272,698	316,521	11,726	a53,020	a5,329	2,800
35 to 44 years	350,617	238,372	293,764	a175,506	a6,062	4,049
45 to 54 years	196,146	68,474	416,922	a289,450	a1,687	1,887
55 to 64 years	130,376	24,571	436,787	a332,734	1,114	638
65 years and over	50,150	2,342	451,526	a405,741	1,883	140
Age unknown	44,893	26,226	4,553	a5,792	82	19,824

a Females in excess.

The excess of single males in 1890 was apparent at each age period, and was largest from 20 to 24 years and next largest from 25 to 29 years, more than one-half of the whole excess of single males being found in these two age periods. Married females were in excess at each age period to 30 years, but for each age period thereafter married males were in excess. The excess of widowed females was common to each age period, and of divorced females to 55 years; from that point divorced males were in excess. Males for whom the conjugal condition was unknown were uniformly in excess at each age period.

The population of cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890 has been distributed by age periods, and the results for each city given in detail in the general tables. These cities, 124 in number, contained in the aggregate 13,989,568 inhabitants, or a little more than one-fifth of the entire population of the country. Of the whole number of persons in these cities, 4,565,730 were native white persons of native parentage, constituting a little more than one-eighth of all the native whites of native parentage; 4,543,044 were native white persons of foreign parentage, constituting very nearly two-fifths of all the native whites of foreign parentage; 4,029,709 were foreign white persons, constituting not quite one-half of all the foreign white, and 851,085 were colored persons, constituting about one-ninth of all the colored.

The table on the following page shows the population of these 124 cities, taken collectively, subdivided by general nativity and color and distributed by age periods, as compared with similar results for the remainder of the country.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	124 PRINCIPAL CITIES.		REMAINDER OF COUNTRY.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	13,989,568	100.00	48,632,682	100 00
Under 5 years	1,496,100	10.69	6,138,593	12 62
5 to 9 years	1,385,432	9.90	6,188,566	12.73
10 to 14 years	1,292,986	9.24	5,740,523	11.80
15 to 19 years	1,375,900	9.84	5,181,663	10.65
20 to 24 years	1,594,387	11.40	4,602,289	9.46
25 to 29 years	1,482,102	10.59	3,745,675	7.70
30 to 34 years	1,234,623	8 83	3,344,007	6.88
35 to 44 years	1,793,263	12.82	5,258,416	10 81
45 to 54 years	1,203,281	8.60	3,854,621	7.93
55 to 64 years	660,752	4.72	2,469,618	5.08
65 years and over	423,833	3.03	1,993,455	4.10
Age unknown	46,909	0.34	115,256	0.24
Native white—native parents	4,565,730	100.00	29,792,618	100.00
Under 5 years	586,866	12.85	3,963,816	13.31
5 to 9 years	523,085	11.46	3,908,815	13.12
10 to 14 years	436,317	9 56	3,528,589	11.84
15 to 19 years	419,841	9.20	3,132,683	10.52
20 to 24 years	474,920	10.40	2,710,247	9.10
25 to 29 years	420,717	9 21	2,124,464	7.13
30 to 34 years	372,095	8 15	2,004,774	6.73
35 to 44 years	561,722	12.30	3,211,981	10.78
45 to 54 years	381,212	8.35	2,345,940	7.87
55 to 64 years	209,800	4.60	1,520,512	5.10
65 years and over	153,623	3.36	1,278,517	4.29
Age unknown	25,532	0 56	62,280	0.21
Native white—foreign parents	4,513,044	100.00	6,960,631	100.00
Under 5 years	794,893	17.50	1,147,444	16.49
5 to 9 years	674,582	14.85	1,118,335	16.07
10 to 14 years	610,328	13.43	1,020,359	14.66
15 to 19 years	636,254	14.00	965,274	13.87
20 to 24 years	570,421	12 56	775,505	11.14
25 to 29 years	440,327	9.69	588,940	8.46
30 to 34 years	341,043	7.51	484,600	6.96
35 to 44 years	312,388	6.88	488,941	7.02
45 to 54 years	107,340	2.36	208,642	3.00
55 to 64 years	33,687	0.74	87,992	1.26
65 years and over	18,593	0.41	69,075	0.99
Age unknown	3,188	0.07	5,524	0.08
Foreign white	4,029,709	100.00	5,092,158	100.00
Under 5 years	39,492	0.98	47,137	0.93
5 to 9 years	109,984	2.73	138,367	2.72
10 to 14 years	168,207	4.17	228,172	4.48
15 to 19 years	236,246	5.86	285,049	5.60
20 to 24 years	445,145	11.05	472,229	9.27
25 to 29 years	523,629	12.99	548,610	10.77
30 to 34 years	446,097	11.07	496,223	9.74
35 to 44 years	793,017	19.68	937,529	18.41
45 to 54 years	642,318	15.94	854,717	16.79
55 to 64 years	385,920	9.58	616,858	12.11
65 years and over	230,198	5.71	452,106	8.88
Age unknown	9,456	0.24	15,161	0.30
Total colored (*a*)	851,085	100.00	6,787,275	100.00
Under 5 years	74,849	8.79	980,196	14.44
5 to 9 years	77,781	9.14	1,023,049	15.07
10 to 14 years	78,134	9.18	963,403	14.19
15 to 19 years	83,559	9.82	798,657	11.77
20 to 24 years	103,901	12.21	644,368	9.49
25 to 29 years	97,429	11.45	483,061	7.13
30 to 34 years	75,388	8 86	358,410	5.28
35 to 44 years	126,136	14.82	619,965	9.13
45 to 54 years	72,411	8 51	445,322	6.56
55 to 64 years	31,345	3 68	244,256	3.60
65 years and over	21,419	2.52	193,757	2.86
Age unknown	8,733	1.02	32,291	0.48

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Briefly analyzed, it appears for the aggregate population, without regard to general nativity and color, that at each quinquennial age to 20 years the percentages of persons in 1890 were considerably smaller in the 124 cities as a whole than in the remainder of the country, but that at each age period thereafter the percentages were larger in the cities than in the remainder of the country, with the exception of the periods from 55 years and upward. The same conditions were apparent among the native whites of native parentage as for the entire population, but the differences were not quite so marked. Among the native whites of foreign parentage there was in the 124 cities, as compared with the remainder of the country, a slightly larger percentage of persons under 5 years of age, a somewhat smaller percentage of those from 5 to 9 years and from 10 to 14 years of age, a considerably increased percentage at each age period thereafter to 35 years, and a slightly smaller percentage for succeeding age periods. Among the foreign whites the differences were very small to 20 years, persons under that age in the 124 cities constituting 13.74 per cent of the whole number as compared with 13.73 per cent for the remainder of the country. Foreign white persons from 20 to 45 years of age constituted a larger percentage at each age period in the 124 cities than in the remainder of the country, while beyond that point the percentage in the 124 cities was considerably less. Among the colored the percentage of persons under 20 years of age was very much less in the 124 cities than in the remainder of the country, and this was the case at each quinquennial age. Colored persons from 20 to 64 years of age constituted a much larger percentage in the 124 cities, however, but for those 65 years of age and over the percentage in the 124 cities was somewhat less.

The influence of immigration upon the composition of the population is shown very graphically by the following table, which gives the percentage which each element of the population in 1890 constituted of the whole number of persons of each quinquennial age:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
	Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
All ages	73.23	54.86	18.37	14.57	12.20
Under 5 years	85.05	59.61	25.44	1.13	13.82
5 to 9 years	82.19	58.52	23.67	3.28	14.53
10 to 14 years	79.56	56.37	23.19	5.63	14.81
15 to 19 years	78.60	54.18	24.42	7.95	13.45
20 to 24 years	73.12	51.40	21.72	14.80	12.08
25 to 29 years	68.37	48.68	19.69	20.51	11.12
30 to 34 years	69.95	51.92	18.03	20.58	9.47
35 to 39 years	66.46	53.14	13.32	22.52	11.02
40 to 44 years	62.96	53.97	8.99	27.00	10.04
45 to 49 years	60.82	53.86	6.96	28.84	10.34
50 to 54 years	59.40	53.98	5.42	30.49	10.11
55 to 59 years	60.19	55.91	4.28	31.40	8.41
60 to 64 years	57.99	54.55	3.44	32.76	9.25
65 to 69 years	60.78	57.30	3.48	30.85	8.37
70 to 74 years	63.12	59.62	3.50	28.36	8.52
75 to 79 years	66.05	62.23	3.82	25.75	8.20
80 to 84 years	66.93	62.79	4.14	22.99	10.08
85 to 89 years	66.57	62.26	4 31	22.50	10.93
90 to 94 years	57.69	53.55	4.14	21.68	20.63
95 to 99 years	43.86	40.32	3.54	21.33	34.81
100 years and over	16.43	14.85	1.58	10.05	73.52
Age unknown	59.52	54.15	5.37	15.18	25.30

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Among the population at large, without regard to age, native white persons constituted 73.23 per cent, foreign white persons 14.57 per cent, and colored persons 12.20 per cent. This distribution was approximately maintained for one age period only, from 20 to 24 years. For each of the age periods prior thereto there was a much larger percentage of native white and colored and a relatively smaller percentage of foreign white. For each age period beyond 24 years the percentage of foreign white was much larger than the average without respect to age, and those for the native white and colored correspondingly less. The tendency of the colored to exaggerate their age, especially for those who have gone beyond the allotted time of life, is seen in the increased percentages reported for the age periods from 80 years and upward. This is especially the case for those from 90 to 94 years of age, of whom 20.63 per cent were colored; for those from 95 to 99 years, of whom 34.81 per cent were colored, and for those 100 years and over, of whom 73.52 per cent were colored. Persons 100 years of age and over in 1890 numbered 3,981, of whom 2,927 were colored. More than three-fourths of the persons reported as 100 years of age

and over, or 3,092 in all, were found in the southern states, and of this number very nearly nine-tenths were colored. Of the 5,648 persons from 95 to 99 years of age in 1890, 1,966, or a little more than one third, were colored, and of those from 90 to 94 years of age, or 23,645 in all, 4,879, or a little more than one-fifth, were colored.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

The whole number of persons attending school during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, was 11,674,878, of whom 5,954,142 were males and 5,720,736 were females. White persons numbered 10,667,171, and constituted 91.37 per cent of the total number attending school, and colored persons 1,007,707, or 8.63 per cent. There were 10,153,289 native white persons attending school, constituting 86.97 per cent of the whole number, and 513,882 foreign white persons, constituting 4.40 per cent of the whole number. Native white persons comprised 7,204,755 of native parentage and 2,948,534 of foreign parentage, constituting 61.71 and 25.26 per cent, respectively, of the entire number of persons attending school. The distribution by sex according to general nativity and color does not present marked differences, as shown by the following table:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	11,674,878	100.00	5,954,142	100.00	5,720,736	100.00
Total white	10,667,171	91 37	5,464,413	91 77	5,202,758	90.95
Native white	10,153,289	86.97	5,196,313	87 27	4,956,976	86.65
Native parents	7,204,755	61.71	3,695,420	62 06	3,509,335	61.34
Foreign parents	2,948,534	25.26	1,500,893	25.21	1,447,641	25.31
Foreign white	513,882	4.40	268,100	4.50	245,782	4.30
Total colored (*a*)	1,007,707	8.63	489,729	8.23	517,978	9.05
Persons of negro descent	999,324	8.56	484,969	8.15	514,355	8.99

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of persons attending school, 8,330, or 0.07 per cent, were under 5 years of age; 3,726,044, or 31.92 per cent, were from 5 to 9 years; 5,607,358, or 48.03 per cent, were from 10 to 14 years; 2,155,141, or 18.46 per cent, were from 15 to 19 years, and 178,005, or 1.52 per cent, were 20 years of age and over. These figures, together with a similar distribution for males and females, are given in the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	11,674,878	100.00	5,954,142	100.00	5,720,736	100 00
Under 5 years	8,330	0.07	4,245	0.07	4,085	0.07
5 to 9 years	3,726,044	31.92	1,888,039	31.71	1,838,005	32.13
10 to 14 years	5,607,358	48.03	2,831,005	47.55	2,776,353	48 53
15 to 19 years	2,155,141	18.46	1,111,989	18.67	1,043,152	18.24
20 years and over	178,005	1.52	118,864	2.00	59,141	1 03

The following table shows a similar distribution by age periods for each of the principal classes of persons attending school during the census year:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (*a*)		NEGRO. (*b*)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	7,204,755	100.00	2,948,534	100.00	513,882	100.00	1,007,707	100.00	999,324	100.00
Under 5 years	4,610	0.06	3,086	0.10	222	0.04	412	0.04	409	0.04
5 to 9 years	2,254,297	31.29	1,057,624	35.87	147,759	28.75	266,364	26.43	264,515	26.47
10 to 14 years	3,345,072	46.43	1,425,997	48.36	297,740	57.94	538,549	53 44	534,864	53.52
15 to 19 years	1,472,714	20.44	434,547	14.74	58,196	11.33	189,684	18.83	187,464	18.76
20 years and over	128,062	1.78	27,280	0.93	9,965	1.94	12,698	1.26	12,042	1.21

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. *b* Includes all persons of negro descent.

From this table it is seen that by far the largest proportion of foreign white persons attending school were from 10 to 14 years of age, and that this was also the case with the colored as a class, including persons of negro descent. There was a larger percentage of persons of this age among native white persons, both of native and

foreign parentage, than for any other age period, but the percentage was not nearly as large as for the foreign white. The largest percentage of persons from 5 to 9 years of age was that for native white persons of foreign parentage, and the smallest percentage of those from 15 to 19 years of age was that for foreign white persons.

The following table shows the distribution by age periods and by general nativity and color for males and females, respectively:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males	3,695,420	100.00	1,500,893	100.00	268,100	100.00	489,729	100.00	484,969	100.00
Under 5 years	2,348	0.06	1,591	0.11	112	0.04	194	0.04	192	0.04
5 to 9 years	1,144,455	30.97	536,214	35.73	75,680	28.23	131,690	26.89	130,721	26.96
10 to 14 years	1,694,627	45.86	719,881	47.96	151,903	56.66	264,594	54.03	262,575	54.14
15 to 19 years	767,972	20.78	225,113	15.00	32,980	12.30	85,924	17.54	84,672	17.46
20 years and over	86,018	2.33	18,094	1.20	7,425	2.77	7,327	1.50	6,809	1.40
Females	3,509,335	100.00	1,447,641	100.00	245,782	100.00	517,978	100.00	514,355	100.00
Under 5 years	2,262	0.06	1,495	0.10	110	0.04	218	0.04	217	0.04
5 to 9 years	1,109,842	31.63	521,410	36.02	72,079	29.33	134,674	26.00	133,824	26.02
10 to 14 years	1,650,445	47.03	706,116	48.78	145,337	59.34	273,955	52.89	272,289	52.94
15 to 19 years	704,742	20.08	209,434	14.47	25,216	10.26	103,760	20.03	102,792	19.98
20 years and over	42,044	1.20	9,186	0.63	2,540	1.03	5,371	1.04	5,233	1.02

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. *b* Includes all persons of negro descent.

In connection with the age distribution of persons attending school, it is interesting to know the proportion which they bore to the whole number of persons of each specified age. Omitting the small number of persons attending school under 5 years of age and 20 years of age and over, the following table shows, in the aggregate and by general nativity and color, the whole number of persons by age periods from 5 to 19 years, the number attending school at each age, and the percentage of persons attending school of the whole number of persons:

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total number of persons.	Number of persons attending school.	Per cent of persons attending school of total persons.
Aggregate:			
5 to 9 years	7,573,998	3,726,044	49.20
10 to 14 years	7,033,509	5,607,358	79.72
15 to 19 years	6,557,563	2,155,141	32.86
Native white—native parents:			
5 to 9 years	4,431,900	2,254,297	50.87
10 to 14 years	3,964,906	3,345,072	84.37
15 to 19 years	3,552,524	1,472,714	41.46
Native white—foreign parents:			
5 to 9 years	1,792,917	1,057,624	58.99
10 to 14 years	1,630,687	1,425,997	87.45
15 to 19 years	1,601,528	434,547	27.13
Foreign white:			
5 to 9 years	248,351	147,759	59.50
10 to 14 years	396,379	297,740	75.11
15 to 19 years	521,295	58,196	11.16
Total colored: (a)			
5 to 9 years	1,100,830	266,364	24.20
10 to 14 years	1,041,537	538,549	51.71
15 to 19 years	882,216	189,684	21.50

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the native whites of native parentage, about one-half of those from 5 to 9 years of age, considerably more than four-fifths of those from 10 to 14 years of age, and a little more than two-fifths of those from 15 to 19 years of age attended school during the census year. Among the native whites of foreign parentage there was a considerably larger percentage attending school from 5 to 9 and from 10 to 14 years of age, and a much less percentage from 15 to 19 years of age, than for the native whites of native parentage, or about three fifths, very nearly nine-tenths, and a little more than one-fourth, respectively. Among the foreign white, there was about the same percentage from 5 to 9 years as for the native whites of foreign parentage, but a much less percentage for

each of the other two age periods. Among the colored, not quite one-fourth of those from 5 to 9 years of age attended school, a little more than one-half of those from 10 to 14 years of age, and about one-fifth of those from 15 to 19 years of age.

The distribution of persons attending school according to months of school attendance follows:

MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	11,674,878	100.00	5,954,142	100.00	5,720,736	100.00
1 month or less	660,289	5.65	340,860	5.73	319,429	5.58
2 to 3 months	1,739,136	14.90	935,068	15.70	804,068	14 06
4 to 5 months	2,029,276	17.38	1,090,935	18.32	938,341	16.40
6 months or more	7,246,177	62.07	3,587,279	60.25	3,658,898	63.96

Persons attending school 1 month or less during the census year constituted a little more than 5 per cent of the whole number, those attending from 2 to 3 months not quite 15 per cent, those attending from 4 to 5 months a little over 17 per cent, and those attending 6 months or more about 62 per cent. There were between 1 and 2 per cent more males than females attending school from 2 to 3 months, about 2 per cent more from 4 to 5 months, and very nearly 4 per cent less males attending school 6 months or more. A detailed statement by general nativity and color for persons attending school, distributed according to months of school attendance, follows:

MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	7,204,755	100.00	2,948,534	100.00	513,882	100.00	1,007,707	100.00	999,324	100 00
1 month or less	374,232	5.19	167,945	5.69	38,745	7.54	79,367	7.88	79,020	7.91
2 to 3 months	1,174,142	16.30	186,649	6.33	39,427	7.67	338,918	33.63	338,093	33.83
4 to 5 months	1,426,818	19.80	280,898	9.53	47,964	9.33	273,596	27.15	272,809	27.30
6 months or more	4,229,563	58.71	2,313,042	78.45	387,746	75.46	315,826	31.34	309,402	30.96

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. b Includes all persons of negro descent.

One of the most significant results shown by the above table is the relatively small percentage of native white persons of native parentage who attended school 6 months or more during the census year, as compared with the percentage of native white persons of foreign parentage and of foreign white persons. Of all the native white persons of native parentage, less than three-fifths attended school 6 months or more as compared with more than three-fourths for the other two classes mentioned. This is readily accounted for when it is remembered that very nearly two-fifths of all the native whites of foreign parentage and not quite one-half of all the foreign whites were found in cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, as against a little more than one-eighth of all the native whites of native parentage. In other words, a very much larger proportion of the first two classes named were living in closely settled districts, where schools were numerous and easily accessible, and where the law or custom insures attendance at school for a much longer period than is possible in the rural districts, where the purely native element of our population is much the more numerous. Aside from those attending school 1 month or less, there is a very even distribution of colored for the other three periods of school attendance.

Relatively the same conditions as just noted are apparent for males and females separately, as follows:

SEX AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males	3,695,420	100.00	1,500,893	100.00	268,100	100.00	489,729	100.00	484,969	100.00
1 month or less	194,340	5.26	85,378	5.69	20,651	7.70	40,491	8.27	40,269	8.30
2 to 3 months	639,158	17.30	104,137	6.94	22,839	8.52	168,934	34.49	168,458	34.74
4 to 5 months	771,438	20.87	159,986	10.66	27,231	10.16	132,280	27.01	131,823	27.18
6 months or more	2,090,484	56.57	1,151,392	76.71	197,379	73.62	148,024	30.23	144,419	29.78
Females	3,509,335	100.00	1,447,641	100.00	245,782	100.00	517,978	100.00	514,355	100.00
1 month or less	179,892	5.13	82,567	5.70	18,094	7.36	38,876	7.50	38,751	7.53
2 to 3 months	534,984	15.24	82,512	5.70	16,588	6.75	169,984	32.82	169,635	32.98
4 to 5 months	655,380	18.68	120,912	8.35	20,733	8.44	141,316	27.28	140,986	27.41
6 months or more	2,139,079	60.95	1,161,650	80.25	190,367	77.45	167,802	32.40	164,983	32.08

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. b Includes all persons of negro descent.

Considering the distribution of persons attending school according to months of school attendance in connection with age, the following table is obtained:

MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	UNDER 10 YEARS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.		15 YEARS AND OVER.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	3,734,274	100.00	5,607,358	100.00	2,333,146	100.00
1 month or less	273,529	7.32	252,259	4.50	134,501	5.76
2 to 3 months	559,369	14.98	741,598	13.22	438,169	18.78
4 to 5 months	561,163	15.03	955,862	17.05	512,251	21.96
6 months or more	2,340,313	62.67	3,657,639	65.23	1,248,225	53.50

The largest percentage of persons attending school 6 months or more was found among those from 10 to 14 years of age and the smallest percentage among those 15 years of age and over. The percentage of children under 10 years of age attending school 6 months or more was only slightly less than that for those from 10 to 14 years of age. A similar statement for each sex is presented in the following table:

SEX AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	UNDER 10 YEARS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.		15 YEARS AND OVER.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males	1,892,284	100.00	2,831,005	100.00	1,220,853	100 00
1 month or less	137,473	7 27	129,369	4 57	74,018	6.01
2 to 3 months	279,129	14.75	391,599	13.83	264,340	21.48
4 to 5 months	283,523	14.98	503,823	17.80	303,589	24.66
6 months or more	1,192,159	63.00	1,806,214	63.80	588,906	47.85
Females	1,842,090	100.00	2,776,353	100.00	1,102,293	100.00
1 month or less	136,056	7.39	122,890	4 43	60,483	5.49
2 to 3 months	280,240	15.21	349,999	12.61	173,829	15.77
4 to 5 months	277,640	15.07	452,039	16 28	208,662	18.93
6 months or more	1,148,154	62.33	1,851,425	66.68	659,319	59.81

Analyzing the results for males and females, it is seen that there is a much larger percentage of females 15 years of age and over who attended school 6 months or more than of males of the same age. It will also be noticed that the percentage of females 15 years of age and over who attended school 6 months or more is not so widely different from those reported for females under 10 years and from 10 to 14 years of age who attended school for the same period of months, but that for the males the difference is very much more marked. Of all the females 15 years of age and over who attended school during the census year, 59.81 per cent attended 6 months or more as compared with 62.33 per cent for females under 10 years of age and 66.68 per cent for females from 10 to 14 years of age. These percentages are contrasted with similar percentages for males, being 47.85 per cent for males 15 years of age and over, 63.80 per cent for males 10 to 14 years of age, and 63.00 per cent for males under 10 years of age.

ILLITERACY.

The inquiries regarding a person's ability to read and write are limited in the census to the population 10 years of age and over. For this reason the figures contained in the illiteracy tables do not comprehend children under that age.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 was 47,413,559, of whom 6,324,702, or 13.34 per cent, were returned as illiterate—that is, either could read but could not write or could neither read nor write. As compared with 1880, this shows a manifest improvement, there being at that census 36,761,607 persons 10 years of age and over, and of that number 6,239,958, or 16.97 per cent, were returned as illiterate.

Of the whole number of illiterate persons in 1890 there were 1,167,853, or 18.46 per cent, who could read but could not write, and 5,156,849, or 81.54 per cent, who could neither read nor write. In 1880 illiterate persons who could read but could not write numbered 1,316,507, or 21.10 per cent, and those who could neither read nor write 4,923,451, or 78.90 per cent.

Of the whole number of illiterate persons in 1890 the females were somewhat in excess, there being 3,008,222 illiterate males, or 47.56 per cent of the whole number, and 3,316,480 illiterate females, or 52.44 per cent. In 1880 there were 2,966,421 illiterate males, or 47.54 per cent of all the illiterates, and 3,273,537 illiterate females, or 52.46 per cent of all the illiterates.

The following table shows the number of illiterate males and females in 1890, for the whole country, classified by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.35	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.38
Total white	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.03	20,352,829	1,694,852	8.33
Native white	16,796,497	973,408	5.83	16,347,690	1,086,595	6.65
Native parents	12,901,102	888,415	6.89	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.03
Foreign parents	3,895,395	89,993	2.31	3,873,026	84,287	2.18
Foreign white	4,781,748	539,314	11.28	4,005,139	608,257	15.19
Total colored (*a*)	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.72	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.88
Persons of negro descent	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.38	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.78

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Illiterate females in 1890 constituted 14.38 per cent of all females 10 years of age and over and illiterate males 12.35 per cent of all males 10 years of age and over. In 1880 illiterate females constituted 18.16 per cent and illiterate males 15.83 per cent of the total number of each sex 10 years of age and over. As shown by the above table, the percentage of illiterate females was slightly larger than that of illiterate males for each class in 1890, with the single exception of the native white of foreign parentage. In 1880 the printed census report gave the statistics of illiteracy for white and colored males and females only. Comparing the results for these two classes, it is seen that in 1890 the illiterate white males constituted 7.03 per cent of the whole number of white males 10 years of age and over as against 8.59 per cent in 1880. For the females, there were 8.33 per cent of illiterates in 1890 as against 10.22 per cent in 1880. Illiterate colored males constituted 53.72 per cent of all colored males 10 years of age and over in 1890 and 67.32 per cent in 1880. Illiterate colored females constituted 59.88 per cent of the total colored females 10 years of age and over in 1890 and 72.70 per cent in 1880.

The following table shows the distribution of the illiterate population of the United States in 1880 and 1890 by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	6,324,702	100.00	6,239,958	100.00
Total white	3,212,574	50.79	3,019,080	48.38
Native white	2,065,003	32.65	2,255,460	36.14
Native parents	1,890,723	29.89	.....	.....
Foreign parents	174,280	2.76	.....	.....
Foreign white	1,147,571	18.14	763,620	12.24
Total colored (*a*)	3,112,128	49.21	3,220,878	51.62
Persons of negro descent	3,042,068	48.11	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The illiterate white population constituted a larger percentage of the whole number of illiterates in 1890 than in 1880, the percentages being, as shown by the above table, 50.79 in 1890 and 48.38 in 1880. This was due to the large number of foreign white immigrants during the decade, illiterate foreign white persons constituting 18.14 per cent of all the illiterates in 1890 as against 12.24 per cent in 1880. Native white illiterates constituted only 32.65 per cent of the whole number of illiterates in 1890 as compared with 36.14 per cent in 1880. Native white illiterates of native parentage in 1890 constituted 29.89 per cent and native white illiterates of foreign parentage 2.76 per cent of the whole number of illiterates. In 1880 this distinction as to parentage for the native white population was not made. The illiterate colored population constituted 49.21 per cent of all the illiterates in 1890 and 51.62 per cent in 1880. Persons of negro descent were tabulated separately in 1890, and the illiterates among this class constituted 48.11 per cent of the total number of illiterates, leaving 1.10 per cent for the illiterate Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indian population.

The following table shows for each element of the population the number of illiterates and the percentage which they constituted of the total number of persons in each class, both for 1880 and 1890:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.34	36,761,607	6,239,958	16.97
Total white	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.66	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.39
Native white	33,144,187	2,065,003	6.23	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.75
Native parents	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.45	.....	.....	.....
Foreign parents	7,768,421	174,280	2.24	.....	.....	.....
Foreign white	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.06	6,374,611	763,620	11.98
Total colored (a)	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.76	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.00
Persons of negro descent	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.10	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

With the exception of the foreign white, the percentage of illiterates for each class was smaller in 1890 than in 1880. The decrease in the percentage of illiteracy among the colored is particularly noticeable, there being but 56.76 per cent of illiterates in 1890 as compared with 70.00 per cent in 1880. Among this class, also, there has been an absolute decrease in the number of illiterates, or 3,112,128 in 1890 as compared with 3,220,878 in 1880. The percentage of illiterates among persons of negro descent in 1890 was slightly larger than for the colored as a class, or 57.10 per cent as against 56.76 per cent. Among the foreign white there were 13.06 per cent of illiterates in 1890 as compared with 11.98 per cent in 1880.

As already stated, there has been a decrease in the number of illiterate colored persons in 1890 as compared with 1880, the actual decrease being 108,750, and the percentage of decrease 3.38. There has also been a decrease since 1880 of 190,457 illiterate native white persons, or 8.44 per cent. There has been, on the other hand, an increase of 383,951, or 50.28 per cent, among illiterate foreign white persons, the net increase for the whole body of illiterates in 1890 being 84,744, or 1.36 per cent.

The series of tables following gives, by states and territories, the number and percentage of illiterates, classified by sex, in 1880 and 1890, in the first table; the number and percentage of illiterates among the white, native white, foreign white, and colored population, both in 1880 and 1890, in the second table; and the number and percentage of illiterates among each sex, classified in detail by general nativity and color, including persons of negro descent, for 1890 only, in the succeeding tables.

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1880 AND 1890.

1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.34	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.35	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.38
North Atlantic division	13,888,377	859,989	6.19	6,904,566	407,186	5.90	6,983,811	452,803	6.48
Maine	541,662	29,587	5.46	271,787	15,932	5.86	269,875	13,655	5.06
New Hampshire	315,497	21,476	6.81	155,928	11,643	7.47	159,569	9,833	6.16
Vermont	271,173	18,154	6.69	137,899	10,230	7.42	133,274	7,924	5.95
Massachusetts	1,839,607	114,468	6.22	887,063	47,348	5.34	952,544	67,120	7.05
Rhode Island	281,959	27,525	9.76	135,955	12,240	9.00	146,004	15,285	10.47
Connecticut	609,830	32,194	5 28	300,675	15,233	5.07	309,155	16,961	5.49
New York	4,822,392	266,911	5 53	2,385,622	124,443	5.22	2,436,770	142,468	5.85
New Jersey	1,143,123	74,321	6.50	568,585	35,413	6.23	574,538	38,908	6.77
Pennsylvania	4,063,134	275,353	6.78	2,061,052	134,704	6.54	2,002,082	140,649	7.03
South Atlantic division	6,415,921	1,981,888	30 89	3,178,769	926,096	29.13	3,237,152	1,055,792	32 61
Delaware	131,967	18,878	14 31	67,309	9,274	13.78	64,658	9,604	14.85
Maryland	798,605	125,376	15.70	392,485	59,526	15.17	406,120	65.850	16.21
District of Columbia	188,567	24,884	13.20	88,703	9,821	11.07	99,864	15,063	15.08
Virginia	1,211,934	365,736	30.18	598,677	177,043	29.57	613,257	188,693	30.77
West Virginia	519,538	79,180	14.41	281,576	37,579	13 35	267.962	41,601	15.52
North Carolina	1,147,446	409,703	35.71	559,764	184,506	32.96	587,682	225,197	38.32
South Carolina	802,406	360,705	44.95	395,466	167,120	42 26	406,940	193,585	47.57
Georgia	1,302,208	518,706	39.83	647,922	244,944	37.80	654,286	273,762	41.84
Florida	283,250	78,720	27.79	146,867	36,283	24.70	136,383	42,437	31.12
North Central division	16,909,613	964,268	5.70	8,828,083	457,793	5.19	8,081,530	506,475	6.27
Ohio	2,858,659	149,843	5.24	1,442,430	69,924	4.85	1,416,229	79,919	5.64
Indiana	1,674,028	105,829	6.32	855,368	49,505	5.79	818,660	56,324	6.88
Illinois	2,907,671	152,634	5.25	1,507 159	70,548	4.68	1,400,512	82,086	5.86
Michigan	1,619,035	95,914	5.92	851,163	51,522	6.05	767,872	44,392	5.78
Wisconsin	1,258,390	84,745	6.73	657,968	39,517	6.01	600,422	45,228	7.53
Minnesota	962,350	58,057	6.03	523,342	25,993	4.97	439,008	32,064	7.30
Iowa	1,441,308	52,061	3.61	755,134	24,125	3.19	686,174	27,936	4.07
Missouri	1,995,638	181,368	9.09	1,037,994	86,530	8.34	957,644	94,838	9.90
North Dakota	129,452	7,743	5 98	74,442	3,650	4.90	55,010	4,093	7.44
South Dakota	236,208	9,974	4.22	133,252	4,816	3.61	102,956	5,158	5.01
Nebraska	771,659	24,021	3.11	426,815	11,753	2 75	344,844	12,268	3.56
Kansas	1,055,215	42,079	3.99	563,016	19,910	3.54	492,199	22,169	4.50
South Central division	7,799,487	2,318,871	29.73	3,977,614	1,098,755	27.62	3,821,873	1,220,116	31.92
Kentucky	1,360,031	294,381	21 65	689,572	141,999	20.59	670,459	152,382	22.73
Tennessee	1,276,631	340,140	26.64	640,677	155,869	24.33	635,954	184,271	28.98
Alabama	1,069,545	438,535	41.00	531,941	206,362	38.79	537,604	232,173	43.19
Mississippi	902,028	360,613	39.98	451,788	170,761	37.80	450,240	189,852	42.17
Louisiana	794,683	364,184	45.83	394,815	172,847	43.78	399,868	191,337	47.85
Texas	1,564,755	308,873	19.74	830,783	151,852	18.28	733,972	157,021	21.39
Oklahoma	44,701	2,400	5.37	25,811	1,286	4.98	18,890	1,114	5.90
Arkansas	787,113	209,745	26.65	412,227	97,779	23.72	374,886	111,966	29.87
Western division	2,400,161	199,686	8.32	1,463,627	118,392	8.09	936,534	81,294	8.68
Montana	107,811	5,884	5.46	75,596	4,330	5.73	32,215	1,554	4.82
Wyoming	47,755	1,630	3.41	32,675	1,070	3.27	15,080	560	3.71
Colorado	327,896	17,180	5.24	202,719	9,808	4 84	125,177	7,372	5 89
New Mexico	112,541	50,070	44.49	61,885	20,969	33.88	50,656	29,101	57.45
Arizona	46,076	10,785	23.41	29,736	6,027	20.27	16,340	4,758	29.12
Utah	147,227	8,232	5.59	79,747	3,778	4.74	67,480	4,454	6.60
Nevada	38,225	4,897	12.81	25,370	3,127	12.33	12,855	1,770	13.77
Idaho	62,721	3,225	5.14	40,276	2,336	5.80	22,445	889	3.96
Washington	275,639	11,778	4.27	179,965	7,639	4.24	95,674	4,139	4 33
Oregon	244,374	10,103	4.13	146,406	6,634	4.53	97,968	3,469	3.54
California	989,896	75,902	7.67	589,252	52,674	8.94	400,644	23,228	5.80

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

1880

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	36,761,607	6,239,958	16.97	18,735,980	2,966,421	15.83	18,025,627	3,273,537	18.16
North Atlantic division	11,270,090	699,369	6.21	5,527,160	299,431	5.42	5,742,930	399,938	6.96
Maine	519,669	22,170	4.27	258,587	11,676	4.52	261,082	10,494	4.02
New Hampshire	286,188	14,362	5.00	139,807	7,077	5.06	146,381	7,225	4.94
Vermont	264,052	15,837	6 00	132,036	8,500	6.44	132,016	7,337	5 56
Massachusetts	1,432,183	92 980	6.49	681,786	36,262	5.32	750,397	56,718	7.56
Rhode Island	220,461	24,793	11.25	104,986	10,237	9.75	115,475	14,556	12.61
Connecticut	497,303	28,424	5.72	242,392	12,039	4 97	254,911	16,385	6 43
New York	3,981,428	219,600	5.52	1,950,059	95,551	4 90	2,031,369	124,049	6.11
New Jersey	865,591	53,249	6 15	426,451	23,857	5.59	439,140	29,392	6.69
Pennsylvania	3,203,215	228,014	7.12	1,591,056	94,232	5.92	1,612,159	133,782	8.30
South Atlantic division	5,286,645	2,129,830	40.29	2,588,035	1,003,565	38.78	2,698,610	1,126,265	41.74
Delaware	110,856	19,414	17 51	56,003	9,394	16.77	54,853	10,020	18 27
Maryland	695,364	134,488	19 34	341,621	63,504	18 59	353,743	70,984	20 07
District of Columbia	136,907	25,778	18.83	63,429	10,048	15.84	73,478	15,730	21.41
Virginia	1,059,034	430,352	40.64	516,395	207,562	40.19	542,639	222,790	41.06
West Virginia	428,587	85,376	19.92	217,650	40,280	18.51	210,937	45,096	21.38
North Carolina	959,951	463,975	48.33	465,268	213,196	45 82	494,683	250,779	50 69
South Carolina	667,456	369,848	55 41	324,364	173,807	53 58	343,092	196,041	57.14
Georgia	1,043,840	520,416	49.86	509,830	247,339	48 51	534,010	273,077	51.14
Florida	184,650	80,183	43.42	93,475	38,435	41.12	91,175	41,748	45.79
North Central division	12,760,841	853,020	6.68	6,684,105	415,572	6 22	6,076,736	437,448	7.20
Ohio	2,399,367	131,847	5.50	1,209,435	61,754	5.11	1,189,932	70,093	5.89
Indiana	1,468,095	110,761	7.54	732,405	52,033	6.92	715,690	58,728	8.21
Illinois	2,269,315	145,397	6.41	1,178,131	69,940	5.94	1,091,184	75,457	6.92
Michigan	1,236,686	63,723	5.15	659,101	35,211	5.34	577,585	28,512	4.94
Wisconsin	965,712	55,558	5.75	503,434	26,381	5 24	462,278	29,177	6.31
Minnesota	559,977	34,546	6.17	307,449	16,129	5.25	252,528	18,417	7.29
Iowa	1,181,641	46,609	3.94	623,675	22,519	3.61	557,966	24,090	4.32
Missouri	1,557,031	208,754	13.40	816,962	103,172	12.63	740,669	105,582	14.25
North Dakota	a99,849	a4,821	a4.83	a64,343	a2,519	a3.91	a35,506	a2,302	a6.48
South Dakota									
Nebraska	318,271	11,528	3.62	181,022	5,927	3.27	137,249	5,601	4.08
Kansas	704,297	39,476	5.61	388,148	19,987	5.15	316,149	19,489	6.16
South Central division	6,076,243	2,402,583	39.54	3,069,756	1,160,624	37.81	3,006,487	1,241,965	41.31
Kentucky	1,163,498	348,392	29.94	586,424	169,029	28.82	577,074	179,363	31.08
Tennessee	1,062,130	410,722	38.67	524,559	191,641	36.53	537,571	219,031	40 75
Alabama	851,780	433,447	50.89	414,095	205,243	49.56	437,685	228,204	52.14
Mississippi	753,693	373,201	49.52	375,561	180,526	48.07	378,132	192,675	50.95
Louisiana	649,070	318,380	49.05	322,004	154,535	47.99	327,066	163,845	50 10
Texas	1,004,196	316,432	29.73	568,928	161,047	28.31	495,268	155,385	31.37
Oklahoma									
Arkansas	531,876	202,015	37.98	278,185	98,603	35.45	253,691	103,412	40.76
Western division	1,367,788	155,150	11.34	866,924	87,229	10.06	500,864	67,921	13.56
Montana	31,989	1,707	5.34	24,558	1,125	4.58	7,431	582	7.83
Wyoming	16,479	556	3.37	11,950	336	2.81	4,529	220	4.86
Colorado	158,220	10,474	6.62	110,896	5,345	4.82	47,324	5,129	10.84
New Mexico	87,966	57,156	64.98	48,266	26,103	54.08	39,700	31,053	78.22
Arizona	32,922	5,842	17.74	24,267	3,511	14.47	8,655	2,331	26.93
Utah	97,194	8,826	9.08	50,580	4,156	8.22	46,614	4,670	10.02
Nevada	50,666	4,069	8.03	36,211	2,760	7.62	14,455	1,309	9.06
Idaho	25,005	1,778	7.11	17,910	1,392	7.77	7,095	386	5.44
Washington	55,720	3,889	6.98	36,085	2,360	6.54	19,635	1,529	7.79
Oregon	130,565	7,423	5.69	81,031	5,154	6.36	49,534	2,269	4.58
California	681,062	53,430	7.85	425,170	34,987	8.23	255,892	18,443	7.21

a Dakota territory.

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1880 AND 1890.

1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.66	33,144,187	2,065,003	6.23	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.06	5,482,485	3,112,128	56 76
North Atlantic division	13,658,519	810,091	5.93	9,937,918	229,897	2.31	3,720,601	580,194	15 59	229,858	49,838	21.71
Maine	540,157	29,108	5.39	466,835	11,443	2.45	73,322	17,665	24.09	1,505	479	31.83
New Hampshire	314,913	21,340	6 78	247,824	3,679	1.48	67,089	17,661	26 32	584	136	23.29
Vermont	270,385	17,986	6.65	228,689	7,211	3.15	41,696	10,775	25.84	788	168	21.32
Massachusetts	1,820,012	111,442	6 12	1,193,469	9,727	0.82	626,543	101,715	16.23	19,595	3,026	15.44
Rhode Island	275,629	26,355	9 56	175,065	4,087	2 33	100,564	22,268	22.14	6,330	1,170	18.48
Connecticut	599,316	30,536	5.09	422,986	4,300	1.02	176,360	26,236	14.88	10,484	1,658	15.81
New York	4,760,282	255,498	5.37	3,248,761	57,362	1.77	1,511,521	198,136	13.11	62,110	11,413	18 38
New Jersey	1,103,786	63,163	5.72	788,401	21,351	2.71	315,385	41,812	13.26	39,337	11,158	28.37
Pennsylvania	3,974,009	254,663	6 41	3,165,888	110,737	3.50	808,121	143,926	17.81	89,125	20,690	23.21
South Atlantic division	4,109,269	595,952	14.50	3,912,815	571,899	14.62	196,454	24,053	12.24	2,306,652	1,385,936	60 08
Delaware	110,359	8,186	7.42	97,732	6,063	6.21	12,627	2,118	16.77	21,608	10,692	49.48
Maryland	637,499	44,653	7.00	546,290	32,105	5.88	91,209	12,548	13.76	161,106	80,723	50 11
District of Columbia	127,526	3,495	2.74	109,262	1,803	1.65	18,264	1,692	9.26	61,041	21,389	35.04
Virginia	756,252	105,058	13 89	738,476	103,265	13.98	17,776	1,793	10.09	455,682	260,678	57.21
West Virginia	524,801	68,188	12.99	506,434	65,420	12.92	18,367	2,768	15.07	24,737	10,992	44 44
North Carolina	754,857	173,722	23.01	751,302	173,545	23.10	3,555	177	4.98	392,589	235,981	60.11
South Carolina	332,174	59,443	17.90	326,125	59,063	18.11	6,049	380	6.28	470,232	301,262	64.07
Georgia	701,585	114,691	16.35	689,969	113,945	16.51	11,616	746	6.42	600,623	404,015	67.27
Florida	164,216	18,516	11.28	147,225	16,085	11.33	16,991	1,831	10.78	119,034	60,204	50.58
North Central division	16,560,810	849,843	5.13	12,652,374	436,328	3.45	3,908,466	413,515	10.58	348,773	114,425	32.81
Ohio	2,789,479	132,244	4.74	2,343,936	82,673	3.53	445,543	49,571	11.13	69,180	17,599	25.44
Indiana	1,638,334	94,334	5.76	1,495,362	78,638	5.26	143,032	15,696	10.97	35,694	11,495	32.20
Illinois	2,861,671	140,219	4.90	2,051,323	64,380	3.14	810,348	75,839	9.36	46,000	12,415	26.99
Michigan	1,602,474	91,076	5.68	1,086,481	27,016	2.49	515,993	64,060	12.41	16,561	4,838	29.21
Wisconsin	1,253,594	82,984	6.62	752,678	15,613	2.07	500,916	67,371	13.45	4,796	1,761	36 72
Minnesota	957,662	56,966	5.95	508,615	7,112	1.40	449,047	49,854	11.10	4,688	1,091	23.27
Iowa	1,432,849	49,828	3.48	1,118,475	20,649	1.85	314,374	29,179	9 28	8,459	2,233	26.40
Missouri	1,881,478	133,806	7.11	1,651,622	112,938	6.84	229,856	20,868	9.08	114,160	47,562	41.66
North Dakota	128,998	7,528	5.84	52,933	929	1.76	76,065	6,599	8.68	454	215	47.36
South Dakota	234,979	9,564	4.07	148,819	1,811	1.22	86,160	7,753	9.00	1,229	410	33.36
Nebraska	762,144	21,575	2.83	568,041	7,412	1.30	194,103	14,163	7.30	9,515	2,446	25.71
Kansas	1,017,178	29,719	2.92	874,149	17,157	1.96	143,029	12,562	8.78	38,037	12,360	32.49
South Central division	5,347,099	817,031	15.28	5,039,641	754,935	14.98	307,458	62,096	20.20	2,452,388	1,501,840	61.24
Kentucky	1,162,342	183,851	15.82	1,104,044	178,159	16.14	58,298	5,692	9.76	197,689	110,530	55.91
Tennessee	966,831	172,169	17.81	947,445	170,318	17.98	19,386	1,851	9.55	309,800	167,971	54.22
Alabama	590,115	107,335	18.19	576,154	106,235	18.44	13,961	1,100	7.88	479,430	331,200	69.08
Mississippi	385,099	45,755	11.88	377,466	44,987	11.92	7,633	768	10.06	516,929	314,858	60 91
Louisiana	402,041	80,939	20.13	354,203	72,013	20.33	47,748	8,926	18.69	392,642	283,245	72.14
Texas	1,228,601	132,389	10.78	1,084,587	89,829	8.28	144,014	42,560	29.55	336,154	176,484	52.50
Oklahoma	42,411	1,503	3.54	39,779	1,342	3.37	2,632	161	6.12	2,290	897	39.17
Arkansas	569,659	93,090	16.34	555,873	92,052	16.56	13,786	1,038	7.53	217,454	116,655	53.65
Western division	2,255,347	139,657	6.19	1,601,439	71,944	4.49	653,908	67,713	10.36	144,814	60,029	41.45
Montana	103,264	4,232	4.10	64,089	1,020	1.59	39,175	3,212	8.20	4,547	1,652	36.33
Wyoming	46,436	1,408	3.03	32,546	427	1.31	13,890	981	7.06	1,319	222	16.83
Colorado	321,059	15,474	4.82	241,084	9,235	3.83	79,975	6,239	7.80	6,837	1,706	24.95
New Mexico	104,103	43,265	41.56	93,625	40,065	42.79	10,478	3,200	30.54	8,438	6,805	80.65
Arizona	42,482	8,956	21.08	26,139	2,056	7.87	16,343	6,900	42.22	3,594	1,829	50.89
Utah	145,437	7,407	5.09	94,925	2,219	2.34	50,512	5,188	10 27	1,790	825	46.09
Nevada	32,289	1,356	4.20	20,456	173	0.85	11,833	1,183	10.00	5,936	3,541	59.65
Idaho	60,446	2,119	3.51	45,339	867	1.91	15,107	1,252	8.29	2,275	1,106	48.62
Washington	267,747	8,261	3.09	184,860	2,467	1.33	82,887	5,794	6.99	7,892	3,517	44.56
Oregon	232,925	6,946	2.98	186,599	3,302	1.77	46,326	3,644	7.87	11,449	3,157	27.57
California	890,159	40,233	4.47	611,777	10,113	1.65	287,382	30,120	10.48	90,737	35,669	39.31

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

1880

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.39	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.75	6,374,611	763,620	11.98	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.00
North Atlantic division	11,086,104	654,817	5.91	8,351,065	234,576	2.81	2,735,039	420,241	15.37	183,986	44,552	24.21
Maine	518,011	21,758	4.20	463,158	8,775	1.89	54,853	12,983	23.67	1,058	412	24.85
New Hampshire	285,594	14,208	4.97	242,811	2,710	1.12	42,783	11,498	26.88	594	94	15.82
Vermont	263,245	15,681	5.96	224,361	5,354	2.39	38,884	10,327	26.56	807	156	19.33
Massachusetts	1,416,767	90,658	6.40	990,160	6,933	0.70	426,607	83,725	19.63	15,416	2,322	15.06
Rhode Island	215,158	23,544	10.94	144,596	4,261	2.95	70,562	19,283	27.33	5,303	1,249	23.55
Connecticut	487,780	26,763	5.49	361,733	3,728	1.03	126,047	23,035	18.27	9,523	1,661	17.44
New York	3,927,603	208.175	5.30	2,742,847	59,516	2.17	1,184,756	148,659	12.55	53,825	11,425	21.23
New Jersey	835,385	44,049	5.27	618,941	20,093	3.25	216,444	23,956	11.07	30,206	9,200	30.46
Pennsylvania	3,136,561	209,981	6.69	2,562,458	123,206	4.81	574,103	86,775	15.11	66,654	18,033	27.05
South Atlantic division	3,312,920	647,085	19.53	3,144,714	630,062	20.04	168,206	17,023	10.12	1,973,725	1,482,745	75.12
Delaware	91,611	8,346	9.11	82,318	6,650	8.05	9,293	1,716	18.47	19,245	11,068	57.51
Maryland	544,086	44,316	8.15	462,697	36,027	7.79	81,389	8,289	10.18	151,278	90,172	59.61
District of Columbia	91,872	3,988	4.34	75,025	1,950	2.60	16,847	2,038	12.10	45,035	21,790	48.38
Virginia	630,584	114,692	18.19	616,314	113,915	18.48	14,270	777	5.44	428,450	315,660	73.67
West Virginia	410,141	75,237	18.34	392,242	72,826	18.57	17,899	2,411	13.47	18,446	10,139	54.97
North Carolina	608,806	192,032	31.54	605,244	191,913	31.71	3,562	119	3.34	351,145	271,943	77.44
South Carolina	272,706	59,777	21.92	265,356	59,415	22.39	7,350	362	4.93	394,750	310,071	78.55
Georgia	563,977	128,934	22.86	553,769	128,362	23.18	10,208	572	5.60	479,863	391,482	81.58
Florida	99,137	19,763	19.94	91,749	19,024	20.73	7,388	739	10.00	85,513	60,420	70.66
North Central division	12,466,565	731,804	5.87	9,646,617	482,103	5.00	*2,819,948	249,701	8 85	294,276	121,216	41.19
Ohio	2,339,528	115,491	4.94	1,952,858	83,183	4.26	386,670	32,308	8.36	59,839	16,356	27.33
Indiana	1,438,955	100,398	6.98	1,297,159	87,786	6.77	141,796	12,612	8.89	29,140	10,363	35 56
Illinois	2,234,478	132,426	5.93	1,666,214	88,519	5.31	568,264	43,907	7.73	34,837	12,971	37.23
Michigan	1,219,906	58,932	4.83	854,925	19,981	2.34	364,981	38,951	10 67	16,780	4,791	28.55
Wisconsin	961,433	54,233	5.64	566,745	11,494	2.03	394,688	42,739	10.83	4,279	1,325	30.97
Minnesota	557,183	33,506	6.01	300,747	5,671	1.89	256,436	27,835	10.85	2,794	1,040	37.22
Iowa	1,174,063	44,337	3.78	918,723	23,660	2.58	255,340	20,677	8.10	7,578	2,272	29.98
Missouri	1,453,238	152,510	10.49	1,244,738	137,949	11.08	208,500	14,561	6.98	104,393	56,244	53.88
North Dakota South Dakota	b98,348	b4,157	b4.23	b51,229	b933	b1.82	b47,119	b3,224	b6.84	b1,501	b664	b44.24
Nebraska	316,312	10,926	3.45	224,899	5,102	2.27	91,413	5,824	6.37	1,959	602	30.73
Kansas	673,121	24,888	3.70	568,380	17,825	3.14	104,741	7,063	6.74	31,176	14,588	46.79
South Central division	4,068,790	877,344	21.56	3,806,063	836,489	21.98	262,727	40,855	15.55	2,007,453	1,525,245	75 98
Kentucky	973,275	214,497	22.04	914,311	208,796	22.84	58,964	5,701	9.67	190,223	133,835	70.39
Tennessee	790,744	216,227	27.34	774,411	214,994	27.76	16,333	1,233	7.55	271,386	194,495	71 67
Alabama	452,722	111,767	24.69	443,327	111,040	25 05	9,395	727	7.74	399,058	321,680	80.61
Mississippi	328,296	53,448	16.28	319,385	52,910	16.57	8,911	538	6.04	425,397	319,753	75.17
Louisiana	320,917	58,951	18.37	268,600	53,261	19.83	52,317	5,690	10.88	328,153	259,429	79.06
Texas	808,931	123,912	15.32	701,969	97,498	13.89	106,962	26,414	24.69	255,265	192,520	75.42
Oklahoma												
Arkansas	393,905	98,542	25.02	384,060	97,990	25.51	9,845	552	5.61	137,971	103,473	75.00
Western division	1,226,021	108,030	8.81	837,330	72,230	8.63	388,691	35,800	9.21	141,767	47,120	33.24
Montana	28,986	631	2.18	19,628	272	1.39	9,358	359	3 84	3,003	1,076	35.83
Wyoming	15,240	374	2.45	10,458	177	1.69	4,782	197	4.12	1,239	182	14.69
Colorado	155,456	9,906	6.37	117,132	8,373	7.15	38,324	1,533	4.00	2,764	568	20.55
New Mexico	79,767	49,597	62.18	72,219	46,329	64.15	7,548	3,268	43 30	8,199	7,559	92.19
Arizona	28,634	4,824	16.85	15,200	1,225	8.06	13,434	3,599	26.79	4,288	1,018	23.74
Utah	95,876	8,137	8.49	53,944	3,183	5.90	41,932	4,954	11.81	1,318	689	52.28
Nevada	42,595	1,915	4.50	22,660	240	1.06	19,935	1,675	8.40	8,071	2,154	26.69
Idaho	21,481	784	3.65	15,011	443	2.95	6,470	341	5.27	3,524	994	28.21
Washington	49,269	1,429	2.90	37,278	895	2.40	11,991	534	4.45	6,451	2,460	38.13
Oregon	119,482	4,343	3.63	99,028	3,433	3.47	20,454	910	4.45	11,083	3,080	27.79
California	589,235	26,090	4.43	374,772	7,660	2.04	214,463	18,430	8.59	91,827	27,340	29.77

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Dakota territory.

ILLITERATE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED MALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.03	16,796,497	978,408	5.83	4,781,748	539,314	11.28	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.72
North Atlantic division	6,787,515	382,672	5.64	4,887,458	112,168	2.30	1,900,057	270,504	14.24	117,051	24,514	20.94
Maine	270,960	15,664	5.78	233,642	6,836	2.93	37,318	8,828	23.66	827	268	32.41
New Hampshire	155,580	11,568	7.44	122,444	2,163	1.77	33,136	9,405	28.38	348	75	21.55
Vermont	137,462	10,122	7.36	114,972	4,364	3.80	22,490	5,758	25.60	437	108	24.71
Massachusetts	876,917	45,833	5.23	578,943	4,696	0.81	297,974	41,137	13.81	10,146	1,515	14.93
Rhode Island	133,013	11,748	8.83	84,890	1,992	2.35	48,123	9,756	20.27	2,942	492	16.72
Connecticut	295,479	14,408	4.88	206,102	2,334	1.13	89,377	12,074	13.51	5,196	825	15.88
New York	2,354,439	118,810	5.05	1,592,843	31,556	1.98	761,596	87,254	11.46	31,183	5,633	18.06
New Jersey	548,891	30,101	5.48	386,374	11,222	2.90	162,517	18,879	11.62	19,694	5,312	26.97
Pennsylvania	2,014,774	124,418	6.18	1,567,248	47,005	3.00	447,526	77,413	17.30	46,278	10,286	22.23
South Atlantic division	2,046,022	273,946	13.39	1,937,460	263,024	13.58	108,562	10,922	10.06	1,132,747	652,150	57.57
Delaware	56,163	4,027	7.17	49,413	3,049	6.17	6,750	978	14.49	11,146	5,247	47.08
Maryland	313,948	21,429	6.83	267,637	16,053	6.00	46,311	5,376	11.61	78,537	38,097	48.51
District of Columbia	62,036	1,237	1.99	52,485	895	1.71	9,551	342	3.58	26,667	8,584	32.19
Virginia	378,246	51,954	13.74	366,264	50,772	13.86	11,982	1,182	9.86	220,431	125,089	56.75
West Virginia	267,581	31,339	11.71	257,004	29,907	11.64	10,577	1,432	13.54	13,995	6,240	44.59
North Carolina	369,675	75,726	20.48	367,413	75,611	20.58	2,262	115	5.08	190,089	108,780	57.23
South Carolina	163,817	27,652	16.88	160,276	27,467	17.14	3,541	185	5.22	231,649	139,408	60.21
Georgia	347,951	51,927	14.92	340,671	51,555	15.13	7,280	372	5.11	299,971	193,017	64.35
Florida	86,605	8,655	9.99	76,207	7,715	10.11	10,308	940	9.12	60,262	27,628	45.85
North Central division	8,645,599	402,177	4.65	6,476,758	215,277	3.32	2,168,841	186,900	8.62	182,484	55,616	30.48
Ohio	1,406,189	61,131	4.35	1,165,987	39,188	3.36	240,202	21,943	9.14	36,241	8,793	24.26
Indiana	836,656	43,816	5.24	757,497	37,105	4.90	79,159	6,711	8.48	18,712	5,689	30.40
Illinois	1,482,246	64,475	4.35	1,042,654	31,388	3.01	439,592	33,087	7.53	24,913	6,073	24.38
Michigan	842,366	49,087	5.83	555,435	15,566	2.80	286,931	33,521	11.68	8,797	2,435	27.68
Wisconsin	655,273	38,601	5.89	380,550	8,315	2.18	274,723	30,286	11.02	2,695	916	33.99
Minnesota	520,650	25,469	4.89	265,890	3,915	1.47	254,760	21,554	8.46	2,692	524	19.47
Iowa	750,485	22,962	3.06	574,944	10,528	1.83	175,541	12,434	7.08	4,649	1,163	25.02
Missouri	980,429	63,846	6.51	851,026	55,027	6.47	129,403	8,819	6.82	57,565	22,684	39.41
North Dakota	74,163	3,529	4.76	29,987	482	1.61	44,176	3,047	6.90	279	121	43.37
South Dakota	132,472	4,598	3.47	82,219	1,007	1.22	50,253	3,591	7.15	780	218	27.95
Nebraska	421,167	10,549	2.50	309,572	4,066	1.31	111,595	6,483	5.81	5,648	1,204	21.32
Kansas	543,503	14,114	2.60	460,997	8,690	1.89	82,506	5,424	6.57	19,513	5,796	29.70
South Central division	2,756,557	386,081	14.01	2,577,386	355,044	13.78	179,171	31,037	17.32	1,221,057	712,674	58.37
Kentucky	591,325	87,358	14.77	559,712	84,956	15.18	31,613	2,402	7.60	98,247	54,641	55.62
Tennessee	488,217	76,631	15.70	476,357	75,749	15.90	11,860	882	7.44	152,460	79,238	51.97
Alabama	295,107	49,549	16.79	286,264	48,918	17.09	8,843	631	7.14	236,834	156,813	66.21
Mississippi	194,195	22,103	11.38	189,159	21,660	11.45	5,036	443	8.80	257,593	148,658	57.71
Louisiana	201,875	39,257	19.45	175,758	34,743	19.77	26,117	4,514	17.28	192,940	133,590	69.24
Texas	662,026	67,590	10.21	577,030	46,073	7.98	84,996	21,517	25.32	168,757	84,262	49.93
Oklahoma	24,550	824	3.36	22,796	745	3.27	1,754	79	4.50	1,261	462	36.64
Arkansas	299,262	42,769	14.29	290,310	42,200	14.54	8,952	569	6.36	112,965	55,010	48.70
Western division	1,342,552	72,846	5.43	917,435	32,895	3.59	425,117	39,951	9.40	121,075	45,546	37.62
Montana	71,774	2,953	4.11	42,322	686	1.62	29,452	2,267	7.70	3,822	1,377	36.03
Wyoming	31,595	899	2.85	21,923	265	1.21	9,672	634	6.56	1,080	171	15.83
Colorado	198,156	8,588	4.33	144,973	4,584	3.16	53,183	4,004	7.53	4,563	1,220	26.74
New Mexico	57,094	17,406	30.49	50,143	15,721	31.35	6,951	1,685	24.24	4,791	3,563	74.37
Arizona	26,810	4,715	17.59	16,600	1,101	6.63	10,210	3,614	35.40	2,926	1,312	44.84
Utah	78,352	3,195	4.08	51,901	1,188	2.29	26,451	2,007	7.59	1,395	583	41.79
Nevada	20,940	965	4.61	12,459	122	0.98	8,481	843	9.94	4,430	2,162	48.80
Idaho	38,194	1,332	3.49	27,579	525	1.90	10,615	807	7.60	2,082	1,004	48.22
Washington	174,037	5,286	3.04	114,385	1,409	1.23	59,652	3,877	6.50	5,928	2,353	39.69
Oregon	136,052	4,031	2.96	105,016	1,811	1.72	31,036	2,220	7.15	10,354	2,603	25.14
California	509,548	23,476	4.61	330,134	5,483	1.66	179,414	17,993	10.03	79,704	29,198	36.63

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ILLITERATE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	20,352,829	1,694,852	8.33	16,347,690	1,086,595	6.65	4,005,139	608,257	15.19	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.88
North Atlantic division	6,871,004	427,419	6.22	5,050,460	117,729	2.33	1,820,544	309,690	17.01	112,807	25,384	22.50
Maine	269,197	13,444	4.99	233,193	4,607	1.98	36,004	8,837	24.54	678	211	31.12
New Hampshire	159,333	9,772	6.13	125,380	1,516	1.21	33,953	8,256	24.32	236	61	25 85
Vermont	132,923	7,864	5.92	113,717	2,847	2.50	19,206	5,017	26.12	351	60	17.09
Massachusetts	943,095	65,609	6.96	614,526	5,031	0.82	328,569	60,578	18.44	9,449	1,511	15.99
Rhode Island	142,616	14,607	10.24	90,175	2,095	2.32	52,441	12,512	23.86	3,388	678	20.01
Connecticut	303,867	16,128	5.31	216,884	1,966	0.91	86,983	14,162	16.28	5,288	833	15.75
New York	2,405,843	136,688	5.68	1,655,918	25,806	1.56	749,925	110,882	14.79	30,927	5,780	18.69
New Jersey	554,895	33,062	5 96	402,027	10,129	2.52	152,868	22,933	15.00	19,643	5,846	29.76
Pennsylvania	1,959,235	130,245	6.65	1,598,640	63,732	3.99	360,595	66,513	18.45	42,847	10,404	24.28
South Atlantic division	2,063,247	322,006	15.61	1,975,355	308,875	15 64	87,892	13,131	14.94	1,173,905	733,786	62.51
Delaware	54,196	4,159	7.67	48,319	3,019	6.25	5,877	1,140	19.40	10,462	5,445	52.05
Maryland	323,551	23,224	7.18	278,653	16,052	5.76	44,898	7,172	15.97	82,569	42,626	51.62
District of Columbia	65,490	2,258	3 45	56,777	908	1 60	8,713	1,350	15.49	34,374	12,805	37.25
Virginia	378,006	53,104	14 05	372,212	52,493	14.10	5,794	611	10.55	235,251	135,589	57.64
West Virginia	257,220	36,849	14.33	249,430	35,513	14.24	7,790	1,336	17.15	10,742	4,752	44.24
North Carolina	385,182	97,996	25 44	383,889	97,934	25.51	1,293	62	4.80	202,500	127,201	62.82
South Carolina	168,357	31,791	18.88	165,849	31,596	19.05	2,508	195	7.78	238,583	161,794	67.81
Georgia	353,634	62,764	17.75	349,298	62,390	17.86	4,336	374	8.63	300,652	210,998	70.18
Florida	77,611	9,861	12.71	70,928	8,970	12.65	6,683	891	13.33	58,772	32,576	55.43
North Central division	7,915,241	447,666	5.66	6,175,616	221,051	3.58	1,739,625	226,615	13.03	166,289	58,809	35.37
Ohio	1,383,290	71,113	5.14	1,177,949	43,485	3.69	205,341	27,628	13.45	32,939	8,806	26.73
Indiana	801,678	50,518	6.30	737,805	41,533	5.63	63,873	8,985	14.07	16,982	5,806	34.19
Illinois	1,379,425	75,744	5.49	1,008,669	32,992	3.27	370,756	42,752	11.53	21,087	6,342	30 08
Michigan	760,108	41,989	5.52	531,046	11,450	2.16	229,062	30,539	13.33	7,764	2,403	30.95
Wisconsin	598,321	44,383	7.42	372,128	7,298	1.96	226,193	37,085	16.40	2,101	845	40.22
Minnesota	437,012	31,497	7.21	242,725	3,197	1.32	194,287	28,300	14.57	1,996	567	28.41
Iowa	682,364	26,866	3.94	543,531	10,121	1.86	138,833	16,745	12.06	3,810	1,070	28.08
Missouri	901,049	69,960	7.76	800,596	57,911	7.23	100,453	12,049	11.99	56,595	24,878	43.96
North Dakota	54,835	3,999	7.29	22,946	447	1.95	31,889	3,552	11.14	175	94	53 71
South Dakota	102,507	4,966	4.84	66,600	804	1.21	35,907	4,162	11.59	449	192	42.76
Nebraska	340,977	11,026	3.23	258,469	3,346	1.29	82,508	7,680	9.31	3,867	1,242	32 12
Kansas	473,675	15,605	3.29	413,152	8,467	2.05	60,523	7,138	11.79	18,524	6,564	35.44
South Central division	2,590,542	430,950	16.64	2,462,255	399,891	16.24	128,287	31,059	24.21	1,231,331	789,166	64.09
Kentucky	571,017	96,493	16.90	544,332	93,203	17.12	26,685	3,290	12.33	99,442	55,889	56.20
Tennessee	478,614	95,538	19.96	471,088	94,569	20.07	7,526	969	12.88	157,340	88,733	56.40
Alabama	295,008	57,786	19.59	289,890	57,317	19.77	5,118	469	9.16	242,596	174,387	71.88
Mississippi	190,904	23,652	12.39	188,307	23,327	12.39	2,597	325	12.51	259,336	166,200	64.09
Louisiana	200,166	41,682	20.82	178,535	37,270	20.88	21,631	4,412	20.40	199,702	149,655	74.94
Texas	506,575	64,799	11.44	507,557	43,756	8.62	59,018	21,043	35.66	167,397	92,222	55 09
Oklahoma	17,861	679	3.80	16,983	597	3.52	878	82	9.34	1,029	435	42.27
Arkansas	270,397	50,321	18.61	265,563	49,852	18.77	4,834	469	9.70	104,489	61,645	59 00
Western division	912,795	66,811	7.32	684,004	39,049	5.71	228,791	27,762	12.13	23,739	14,483	61.01
Montana	31,490	1,279	4.06	21,767	334	1.53	9,723	945	9.72	725	275	37.93
Wyoming	14,841	509	3.43	10,623	162	1.52	4,218	347	8.23	239	51	21.34
Colorado	122,903	6,886	5.60	96,111	4,651	4.84	26,792	2,235	8.34	2,274	486	21.37
New Mexico	47,009	25,859	55.01	43,482	24,344	55.99	3,527	1,515	42.95	3,647	3,242	88.89
Arizona	15,672	4,241	27.06	9,539	955	10.01	6,133	3,286	53.58	668	517	77.40
Utah	67,085	4,212	6.28	43,024	1,031	2.40	24,061	3,181	13.22	395	242	61.27
Nevada	11,349	391	3.45	7,997	51	0.64	3,352	340	10.14	1,506	1,379	91.57
Idaho	22,252	787	3.54	17,760	342	1.93	4,492	445	9.91	193	102	52.85
Washington	93,710	2,975	3.17	70,475	1,058	1.50	23,235	1,917	8.25	1,964	1,164	59.27
Oregon	96,873	2,915	3.01	81,583	1,491	1.83	15,290	1,424	9.31	1,095	554	50.59
California	389,611	16,757	4.30	281,643	4,630	1.64	107,968	12,127	11.23	11,033	6,471	58.65

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.45	12,901,102	888,415	6.89	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.03
North Atlantic division	6,931,401	167,686	2.42	3,411,811	79,607	2.33	3,519,590	88,079	2.50
Maine	418,125	7,438	1.78	208,575	4,464	2.14	209,550	2,974	1.42
New Hampshire	217,387	2,332	1.07	107,428	1,437	1.34	109,959	895	0 81
Vermont	183,797	3,395	1.85	92,398	2,195	2.38	91,399	1,200	1.31
Massachusetts	794,956	4,228	0 53	385,564	2,273	0.59	409,392	1,955	0.48
Rhode Island	113,064	1,646	1.46	54,088	820	1.49	58,076	826	1.42
Connecticut	293,788	2,553	0.87	142,917	1,465	1.03	150,871	1,088	0.72
New York	1,954,254	36,739	1 88	960,307	20,652	2.15	993,947	16,087	1.62
New Jersey	538,201	17,309	3.22	263,968	9,076	3.44	274,233	8,233	3 00
Pennsylvania	2,417,829	92,046	3.81	1,195,666	37,225	3.11	1,222,163	54,821	4.49
South Atlantic division	3,665,353	564,502	15.40	1,815,149	259,315	14.29	1,850,204	305,187	16.49
Delaware	84,514	5,839	6.91	42,879	2,926	6 82	41,635	2,913	7.00
Maryland	427,143	28,907	6.77	209,374	14,511	6.93	217,769	14,396	6.61
District of Columbia	85,940	1,596	1.86	41,566	800	1.92	44,374	796	1.79
Virginia	718,651	102,669	14.29	355,748	50,429	14.18	362,903	52,240	14.40
West Virginia	474,080	64,017	13.50	240,803	29,218	12.13	233,277	34,799	14 92
North Carolina	745,767	173,129	23.21	364,600	75,402	20.68	381,167	97,727	25.64
South Carolina	317,626	58,782	18.51	156,078	27,312	17.50	161,548	31,470	19.48
Georgia	674,788	113,384	16.80	333,127	51,289	15.40	341,661	62,095	18.17
Florida	136,844	16,179	11.82	70,974	7,428	10.47	65,870	8,751	13.29
North Central division	8,973,201	366,492	4.08	4,621,196	179,435	3.88	4,352,005	187,057	4.30
Ohio	1,748,970	70,796	4.05	873,266	33,659	3.85	875,704	37,137	4.24
Indiana	1,260,796	71,848	5.70	639,550	33,829	5.29	621,246	38,019	6.12
Illinois	1,374,915	55,930	4.07	704,443	27,036	3.84	670,472	28,894	4.31
Michigan	708,000	16,627	2.35	363,583	9,497	2.61	344,417	7,130	2.07
Wisconsin	290,578	5,227	1.80	149,717	2,905	1.94	140,861	2,322	1.65
Minnesota	220,535	2,466	1.12	119,012	1,523	1.28	101,523	943	0.93
Iowa	777,959	16,388	2.11	401,934	8,313	2.07	376,025	8,075	2.15
Missouri	1,329,564	105,477	7.93	689,521	51,343	7.45	640,043	54,134	8.46
North Dakota	26,519	295	1.11	15,362	155	1.01	11,157	140	1.25
South Dakota	89,314	934	1.05	50,006	549	1.10	39,308	385	0.98
Nebraska	424,445	5,744	1.35	233,550	3,166	1.36	190,895	2,578	1.35
Kansas	721,606	14,760	2.05	381,252	7,460	1.96	340,354	7,300	2.14
South Central division	4,677,577	729,468	15.59	2,394,049	342,305	14.30	2,283,528	387,163	16.95
Kentucky	1,006,096	175,308	17.42	511,443	83,470	16 32	494,653	91,838	18.57
Tennessee	922,090	169,089	18.34	463,430	75,116	16.21	458,660	93,973	20.49
Alabama	559,412	105,394	18.84	277,728	48,519	17.47	281,684	56,875	20.19
Mississippi	364,410	44,284	12.15	182,503	21,297	11.67	181,907	22,987	12.64
Louisiana	276,738	68,663	24.81	138,313	33,058	23.90	138,425	35,605	25.72
Texas	973,030	74,637	7.67	518,596	38,597	7.44	454,434	36,040	7.93
Oklahoma	36,555	1,251	3.42	20,918	697	3.33	15,637	554	3.54
Arkansas	539,246	90,842	16.85	281,118	41,551	14.78	258,128	49,291	19.10
Western division	1,128,234	62,575	5.55	658,897	27,753	4.21	469,337	34,822	7.42
Montana	43,846	705	1.61	29,416	481	1.64	14,430	224	1.55
Wyoming	23,159	275	1.19	15,866	182	1.15	7,293	93	1.28
Colorado	188,265	8,610	4.57	114,571	4,228	3.69	73,694	4,382	5.95
New Mexico	85,462	38,484	45.03	45,404	14,945	32.92	40,058	23,539	58.76
Arizona	18,078	940	5.20	11,799	492	4.17	6,279	448	7.13
Utah	42,858	1,150	2.68	24,464	578	2.36	18,394	572	3.11
Nevada	11,764	121	1.03	7,595	87	1.15	4,169	34	0.82
Idaho	31,820	631	1.98	19,627	379	1.93	12,193	252	2.07
Washington	141,475	1,882	1.33	88,029	1,059	1.20	53,446	823	1.54
Oregon	153,882	2,824	1.84	87,113	1,553	1.78	66,769	1,271	1.90
California	387,625	6,953	1.79	215,013	3,769	1.75	172,612	3,184	1.84

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	7,768,421	174,280	2.24	3,895,395	89,993	2.31	3,873,026	84,287	2.18
North Atlantic division	3,006,517	62,211	2.07	1,475,647	32,561	2.21	1,530,870	29,650	1.94
Maine	48,710	4,005	8.22	25,067	2,372	9.46	23,643	1,633	6.91
New Hampshire	30,437	1,347	4.43	15,016	726	4.83	15,421	621	4 03
Vermont	44,892	3,816	8.50	22,574	2,169	9.61	22,318	1,647	7.38
Massachusetts	398,513	5,499	1.38	193,379	2,423	1.25	205,134	3,076	1.50
Rhode Island	62,001	2,441	3.94	29,902	1,172	3.92	32,099	1,269	3.95
Connecticut	129,198	1,747	1.35	63,185	869	1.38	66,013	878	1.33
New York	1,294,507	20,623	1.59	632,536	10,904	1.72	661,971	9,719	1.47
New Jersey	250,200	4,042	1.62	122,406	2,146	1.75	127,794	1,896	1.48
Pennsylvania	748,059	18,691	2.50	371,582	9,780	2.63	376,477	8,911	2.37
South Atlantic division	247,462	7,397	2.99	122,311	3,709	3.03	125,151	3,688	2.95
Delaware	13,218	229	1.73	6,534	123	1.88	6,684	106	1.59
Maryland	119,147	3,198	2.68	58,263	1,542	2.65	60,884	1,656	2.72
District of Columbia	23,322	207	0.89	10,919	95	0.87	12,403	112	0.90
Virginia	19,825	596	3.01	10,516	343	3.26	9,309	253	2.72
West Virginia	32,354	1,403	4.34	16,201	689	4.25	16,153	714	4.42
North Carolina	5,535	416	7.52	2,813	209	7.43	2,722	207	7.60
South Carolina	8,499	281	3.31	4,198	155	3.69	4,301	126	2.93
Georgia	15,181	561	3.70	7,544	266	3 53	7,637	295	3.86
Florida	10,381	506	4.87	5,323	287	5.39	5,058	219	4.33
North Central division	3,679,173	69,836	1.90	1,855,562	35,842	1.93	1,823,611	33,994	1.86
Ohio	594,966	11,877	2.00	292,721	5,529	1.89	302,245	6,348	2.10
Indiana	234,506	6,790	2.90	117,947	3,276	2.78	116,559	3,514	3.01
Illinois	676,408	8,450	1.25	338,211	4,352	1.29	338,197	4,008	1.21
Michigan	378,481	10,389	2.74	191,852	6,069	3 16	186,629	4,320	2.31
Wisconsin	462,100	10,386	2.25	230,833	5,410	2.34	231,267	4,976	2.15
Minnesota	288,080	4,646	1.61	146,878	2,392	1.63	141,202	2,254	1.60
Iowa	340,516	4,261	1.25	173,010	2,215	1.28	167,506	2,046	1.22
Missouri	322,058	7,461	2.32	161,505	3,684	2.28	160,553	3,777	2.35
North Dakota	26,414	634	2.40	14,625	327	2.24	11,789	307	2.60
South Dakota	59,505	877	1.47	32,213	458	1.42	27,292	419	1.54
Nebraska	143,596	1,668	1.16	76,022	900	1.18	67,574	768	1.14
Kansas	152,543	2,397	1.57	79,745	1,230	1.54	72,798	1,167	1.60
South Central division	362,064	25,467	7.03	183,337	12,739	6.95	178,727	12,728	7.12
Kentucky	97,948	2,851	2.91	48,269	1,486	3.08	49,679	1,365	2.75
Tennessee	25,355	1,229	4.85	12,927	633	4.90	12,428	596	4.80
Alabama	16,742	841	5.02	8,536	399	4.67	8,206	442	5.39
Mississippi	13,056	703	5.38	6,656	363	5 45	6,400	340	5.31
Louisiana	77,555	3,350	4.32	37,445	1,685	4.50	40,110	1,665	4.15
Texas	111,557	15,192	13.62	58,434	7,476	12.79	53,123	7,716	14.52
Oklahoma	3,224	91	2.82	1,878	48	2.56	1,346	43	3.19
Arkansas	16,627	1,210	7.28	9,192	649	7.06	7,435	561	7.55
Western division	473,205	9,369	1.98	258,538	5,142	1.99	214,667	4,227	1.97
Montana	20,243	315	1.56	12,906	205	1.59	7,337	110	1.50
Wyoming	9,387	152	1.62	6,057	83	1.37	3,330	69	2.07
Colorado	52,819	625	1.18	30,402	356	1.17	22,417	269	1.20
New Mexico	8,163	1,581	19.37	4,739	776	16.37	3,424	805	23.51
Arizona	8,061	1,116	13.84	4,801	609	12.68	3,260	507	15.55
Utah	52,067	1,069	2.05	27,437	610	2.22	24,630	459	1.86
Nevada	8,692	52	0.60	4,864	35	0.72	3,828	17	0.44
Idaho	13,519	236	1.75	7,952	146	1.84	5,567	90	1.62
Washington	43,385	585	1.35	26,356	350	1.33	17,029	235	1.38
Oregon	32,717	478	1.46	17,903	258	1.44	14,814	220	1.49
California	224,152	3,160	1.41	115,121	1,714	1.49	109,031	1,446	1.33

ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.10	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.38	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.78
North Atlantic division	220,627	46,756	21.19	109,150	21,679	19.86	111,477	25,077	22.50
Maine	976	155	15.88	504	84	16.67	472	71	15.04
New Hampshire	511	115	22.50	277	55	19.86	234	60	25.64
Vermont	729	149	20.44	385	92	23.90	344	57	16 57
Massachusetts	18,255	2,607	14.28	8,974	1,106	12.32	9,281	1,501	16.17
Rhode Island	6,102	1,106	18.13	2,791	446	15.98	3,311	660	19.93
Connecticut	10,002	1,532	15.32	4,819	714	14.82	5,183	818	15.78
New York	58,425	10,017	17.15	27,825	4,334	15.58	30,600	5,683	18.57
New Jersey	38,630	10,860	28.11	19,029	5,021	26.39	19,601	5,839	29.79
Pennsylvania	86,997	20,215	23.24	44,546	9,827	22.06	42,451	10,388	24.47
South Atlantic division	2,304,175	1,384,632	60.09	1,131,181	651,436	57.59	1,172,994	733,196	62.51
Delaware	21,567	10,675	49.50	11,106	5,230	47.09	10,461	5,445	52.05
Maryland	160,867	80,644	50.13	78,335	38,022	48.54	82,532	42,622	51.64
District of Columbia	60,919	21,346	35.04	26,560	8,545	32.17	34,359	12,801	37.26
Virginia	455,328	260,599	57.23	220,207	125,041	56.78	235,121	135,558	57.65
West Virginia	24,713	10,985	44.45	13,971	6,233	44.61	10,742	4,752	44.24
North Carolina	391,465	235,238	60.09	189,527	108,452	57.22	201,938	126,786	62.78
South Carolina	470,065	301,169	64.07	231,558	139,428	60.21	238,507	161,741	67.81
Georgia	600,454	403,925	67.27	299,832	192,952	64.35	300,622	210,973	70.18
Florida	118,797	60,051	50.55	60,085	27,533	45.82	58,712	32,518	55.39
North Central division	333,760	107,395	32.18	173,508	51,934	29.93	160,252	55,461	34.61
Ohio	68,811	17,496	25.43	35,934	8,704	24.22	32,877	8,792	26.74
Indiana	35,318	11,407	32.30	18,500	5,637	30.47	16,818	5,770	34.31
Illinois	45,174	12,111	26.81	24,139	5,792	23.99	21,035	6,319	30.04
Michigan	12,183	2,306	18.93	6,444	1,241	19.26	5,739	1,065	18.56
Wisconsin	1,897	379	19.98	1,080	205	18.98	817	174	21.30
Minnesota	3,180	386	12.14	1,910	202	10.58	1,270	184	14.49
Iowa	8,346	2,177	26.08	4,558	1,118	24.53	3,788	1,059	27.96
Missouri	113,630	47,333	41.66	57,096	22,471	39.36	56,534	24,862	43.98
North Dakota	278	83	29.86	178	49	27.53	100	34	34.00
South Dakota	454	91	20.04	318	75	23.58	136	16	11.76
Nebraska	7,157	1,367	19.10	4,322	711	16.45	2,835	656	23.14
Kansas	37,332	12,259	32.84	19,029	5,729	30.11	18,303	6,530	35.68
South Central division	2,447,588	1,498,584	61.23	1,217,932	710,783	58.36	1,229,656	787,801	64.07
Kentucky	197,610	110,507	55.92	98,187	54,623	55.63	99,423	55,884	56.21
Tennessee	309,629	167,881	54.22	152,350	79,186	51.98	157,279	88,695	56.39
Alabama	478,840	330,703	69.06	236,552	156,585	66.19	242,288	174,118	71.86
Mississippi	515,351	313,573	60.85	256,711	148,003	57.65	258,640	165,570	64.02
Louisiana	391,831	282,670	72.14	192,365	133,222	69.25	199,466	149,448	74.92
Texas	334,901	175,882	52.52	167,788	83,835	49.96	167,113	92,047	55.08
Oklahoma	2,257	881	39.03	1,231	447	36.31	1,026	434	42.30
Arkansas	217,169	116,487	53.64	112,748	54,882	48.63	104,421	61,605	59.00
Western division	22,822	5,301	23.23	14,400	3,091	21.47	8,422	2,210	26.24
Montana	1,397	153	10.95	1,026	93	9.06	371	60	16.17
Wyoming	826	147	17.80	605	103	17.02	221	44	19.91
Colorado	5,344	940	17.59	3,168	498	15.72	2,176	442	20.31
New Mexico	1,575	722	45.84	1,029	412	40.04	546	310	56.78
Arizona	1,273	245	19.25	1,121	192	17.13	152	53	34.87
Utah	497	132	26.56	340	86	25.29	157	46	29.30
Nevada	214	86	40.19	134	41	30.60	80	45	56.25
Idaho	175	42	24.00	104	19	18 27	71	23	32.39
Washington	1,442	255	17.68	1,013	165	16 29	429	90	20.98
Oregon	998	171	17.13	646	112	17.34	352	59	16.76
California	9,081	2,408	26.52	5,214	1,370	26.28	3,867	1,038	26.84

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

Classifying the illiterate population in 1890 by age periods, the following table is obtained:

AGE PERIODS.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All ages	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.34	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.35	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.38
10 to 14 years	7,033,509	731,688	10.40	3,574,787	396,489	11.09	3,458,722	335,199	9.69
15 to 19 years	6,557,563	653,554	9.97	3,248,711	351,336	10.81	3,308,852	302,218	9.13
20 to 24 years	6,196,676	671,667	10.84	3,104,893	326,303	10.51	3,091,783	345,364	11.17
25 to 34 years	9,806,407	1,172,057	11.95	5,123,975	556,284	10.86	4,682,432	615,773	13.15
35 to 44 years	7,051,679	1,056,693	14.98	3,705,648	476,807	12.87	3,346,031	579,886	17.33
45 to 54 years	5,057,902	871,205	17.22	2,627,024	393,420	14 98	2,430,878	477,785	19.65
55 to 64 years	3,130,370	589,219	18.82	1,630,373	259,879	15.94	1,499,997	329,360	21.96
65 years and over	2,417,288	535,955	22.17	1,223,719	224,653	18.21	1,193,569	311,302	26.30
Age unknown	162,165	42,664	26.31	103,529	23,071	22.28	58,636	19,593	33.41

Taking the illiterates as a class, without regard to sex, it is seen that 10.40 per cent of the total number of persons from 10 to 14 years of age, 9.97 per cent of those from 15 to 19 years of age, and 10.84 per cent of those from 20 to 24 years of age in 1890 were illiterate. Beyond this point the percentage of illiterates increases constantly, being 11.95 per cent for those from 25 to 34 years of age, 14.98 per cent for those from 35 to 44 years of age, 17.22 per cent for those from 45 to 54 years of age, 18.82 per cent for those from 55 to 64 years of age, and 22.17 per cent for those 65 years of age and over. For those for whom the age was unknown the percentage of illiterates was 26.31. Comparing males and females, it is seen for the age periods from 10 to 14 years and from 15 to 19 years that the percentage of illiterates among the males was larger than for females in each case, but that for the remaining age periods the percentage of illiterates among the females was uniformly larger, and for the older age periods was very much larger, than that of males.

The following table gives for the whole country the details by age periods for each of the principal elements of the population:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO POPULATION (b) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes...	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.45	7,768,421	174,280	2.24	8,786,887	1,147,571	13 06	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.76	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.10
10 to 14 years.....	3,964,906	267,410	6.74	1,630,687	25,553	1.57	396,379	23,535	5.94	1,041,537	415,190	39.86	1,033,701	411,726	39.83
15 to 19 years.....	3,552,524	198,867	5.60	1,601,528	26,060	1.63	521,295	52,686	10.11	882,216	375,941	42.61	871,118	371,076	42 60
20 to 24 years.....	3,185,167	184,206	5.78	1,345,926	22,196	1.65	917,374	96,845	10.56	748,209	368,420	49.24	731,548	360,887	49 33
25 to 34 years.....	4,922,050	337,642	6.86	1,854,910	39,867	2 15	2,014,559	225,468	11.19	1,014,888	569,080	56.07	969,528	550,551	56.79
35 to 44 years	3,773,703	305,161	8.09	801,329	27,876	3.48	1,730,546	208,580	12.05	746,101	515,076	69.04	707,581	498,667	70.47
45 to 54 years	2,727,152	230,423	8.45	315,982	15,189	4.81	1,497,035	213,097	14.23	517,733	412,496	79.67	499,679	403,634	80.78
55 to 64 years	1,730,312	176,118	10.18	121,679	8,008	6 58	1,002,778	169,459	16.90	275,601	235,634	85.50	268,320	231,490	86.27
65 years and over.	1,432,140	182,023	12.71	87,663	9,095	10 37	632,304	151,191	22 16	215,176	193,646	89.99	211,684	190,899	90.18
Age unknown ...	87,812	8,873	10.10	8,712	436	5.00	24,617	6,710	27.26	41,024	26,645	64.95	35,813	23,738	66.28
Males.....	12,901,102	888,415	6.89	3,895,395	89,993	2.31	4,781,748	539,314	11.28	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.72	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.38
10 to 14 years.....	2,020,917	147,622	7.30	821,982	14,106	1.72	201,159	12,528	6.23	530,729	222,233	41.87	526,450	220,414	41.87
15 to 19 years.....	1,770,908	112,032	6.33	790,348	15,439	1 95	257,658	27,986	10 86	429,797	195,879	45.57	422,258	192,853	45.67
20 to 24 years.....	1,604,239	92,589	5.77	660,401	12,457	1.89	476,224	52,687	11.06	364,029	168,570	46.31	350,392	163,107	46.55
25 to 34 years.....	2,524,253	161,525	6.40	932,229	20,566	2.21	1,151,644	124,048	10.77	515,849	250,145	48.49	475,405	235,420	49.52
35 to 44 years.....	1,914,905	141,430	7 27	413,884	13,340	3.22	968,577	100,489	10.37	378,282	221,548	58.57	343,858	208,451	60 62
45 to 54 years....	1,374,649	96,845	7.05	163,102	6,822	4.18	816,453	90,545	11.09	272,820	199,208	73 02	257,301	192,520	74 82
55 to 64 years.....	883,493	66,269	7.50	63,684	3,431	5 39	532,586	66,855	12.55	150,610	123,304	81.87	144,761	120,399	83.17
65 years and over.	718,548	65,025	9.05	44,939	3,607	8.03	360,817	59,705	16.55	109,415	96,316	88.03	107,311	94,806	88.35
Age unknown ...	59,190	5,078	8.58	4,826	225	4.66	16,630	4,471	26.89	22,883	13,297	58.11	18,435	10,953	59.41
Females	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.03	3,873,026	84,287	2.18	4,005,139	608,257	15.19	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.88	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.78
10 to 14 years.....	1,943,989	119,788	6.16	808,705	11,447	1.42	195,220	11,007	5.64	510,808	192,957	37.77	507,251	191,312	37 72
15 to 19 years.....	1,781,616	86,835	4.87	811,180	10,621	1.31	263,637	24,700	9.37	452,419	180,062	39.80	448,860	178,223	39.71
20 to 24 years.....	1,580,928	91,617	5.80	685,525	9,739	1.42	441,150	44,158	10.01	384,180	199,850	52.02	381,156	197,780	51.89
25 to 34 years.....	2,397,797	176,117	7.34	922,681	19,301	2.09	862,915	101,420	11.75	499,039	318,935	63.91	494,123	315,131	63.78
35 to 44 years.....	1,828,798	163,731	8.95	387,445	14,536	3.75	761,969	108,091	14.19	367,819	293,528	79.80	363,723	290,216	79.79
45 to 54 years.....	1,352,503	133,578	9 88	152,880	8,367	5.47	680,582	122,552	18.01	244,913	213,288	87.09	242,378	211,114	87.10
55 to 64 years.....	846,819	109,849	12 97	57,995	4,577	7.89	470,192	102,604	21.82	124,991	112,330	89.87	123,559	111,091	89.91
65 years and over.	713,592	116,998	16.40	42,729	5,488	12.84	321,487	91,486	28.46	105,761	97,330	92.03	104,373	96,093	92.07
Age unknown ...	28,622	3,795	13.26	3,886	211	5.43	7,987	2,239	28.03	18,141	13,348	73.58	17,378	12,785	73.57

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

Among illiterate native white persons of native parentage there was a larger percentage of illiterates for those from 10 to 14 years of age than for those from 15 to 19 years of age and from 20 to 24 years of age, but for each age period thereafter there was a constantly increasing percentage. Among each of the other elements of the population there was a slightly increased percentage of illiterates at each age period, except for illiterate native white males of foreign parentage 20 to 24 years of age, illiterate native white females of foreign parentage 15 to 19 years of age, and for illiterate foreign white males 25 to 34 years of age and 35 to 44 years of age, where the percentage of illiterates was in each case slightly less than for the age period immediately preceding. The largest percentages of illiterates were found, as previously stated, among persons of negro descent. Over 80 per cent of this class from 45 to 54 years of age was returned as illiterate, 86.27 per cent of those from 55 to 64 years of age, and 90.18 per cent of those 65 years of age and over. Among the females of this class the percentages of illiterates were even larger, being 87.10 per cent for illiterate females 45 to 54 years of age, 89.91 per cent for those from 55 to 64 years of age, and 92.07 per cent for those 65 years of age and over.

The number and percentage of illiterates in 1890, classified by sex, among each of the principal elements of the population 10 to 14 years of age, 15 to 19 years of age, and 20 years of age and over, respectively, are given in detail, by states and territories, in the tables following.

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	3,964,906	267,410	6.74	2,020,917	147,622	7.30	1,943,989	119,788	6.16
North Atlantic division	885,269	10,373	1.17	449,391	6,017	1.34	435,878	4,356	1.00
Maine	47,113	481	1.02	24,221	298	1.23	22,892	183	0.80
New Hampshire	20,320	109	0.54	10,409	65	0.62	9,911	44	0.44
Vermont	20,984	257	1.22	10,929	171	1 56	10,055	86	0.86
Massachusetts	75,017	176	0.23	37,905	103	0.27	37,112	73	0.20
Rhode Island	11,695	84	0.72	5,837	56	0.96	5,858	28	0.48
Connecticut	29,461	117	0.40	15,025	76	0.51	14,439	41	0.28
New York	244,765	2,234	0.91	124,247	1,296	1.04	120,518	938	0.78
New Jersey	70,981	1,070	1.51	36,072	630	1.75	34,912	440	1.26
Pennsylvania	364,927	5,845	1.60	184,746	3,322	1.80	180,181	2,523	1.40
South Atlantic division	652,543	96,314	14.76	333,355	52,994	15.90	319,188	43,320	13.57
Delaware	12,544	457	3.64	6,520	250	3.83	6,024	207	3.44
Maryland	67,343	2,548	3.78	33,942	1,462	4.31	33,406	1,086	3.25
District of Columbia	10,613	141	1.33	5,284	94	1.78	5,329	47	0.88
Virginia	124,011	16,279	13.13	63,369	9,092	14.35	60,642	7,187	11.85
West Virginia	87,956	9,411	10.70	44,848	4,983	11.11	43,108	4,428	10.27
North Carolina	137,077	29,941	21 84	70,066	16,189	23.11	67,011	13,752	20.52
South Carolina	60,400	13,067	21.63	31,125	7,181	23.07	29,275	5,886	20.11
Georgia	127,963	21,719	16.97	65,423	12,142	18.56	62,540	9,577	15.31
Florida	24,631	2,751	11.17	12,778	1,601	12.53	11,853	1,150	9.70
North Central division	1,394,822	26,146	1.87	709,827	14,664	2.07	684,995	11,482	1.68
Ohio	266,544	2,879	1.08	135,496	1,563	1.15	131,048	1,316	1.00
Indiana	193,465	3,858	1.99	98,108	2,214	2.26	95,357	1,644	1.72
Illinois	206,233	2,819	1.37	104,387	1,514	1.45	101,846	1,305	1.28
Michigan	95,656	955	1.00	48,080	593	1.22	46,976	362	0.77
Wisconsin	48,733	360	0.74	24,643	214	0.87	24,090	146	0.61
Minnesota	31,281	198	0.63	15,910	114	0.72	15,371	84	0.55
Iowa	122,634	793	0 65	62,566	465	0.74	60,068	328	0.55
Missouri	227,582	12,668	5.57	115,736	7,004	6.05	111,846	5,664	5.06
North Dakota	3,468	57	1.64	1,798	32	1.78	1,670	25	1.50
South Dakota	13,324	133	1.00	6,902	79	1.14	6,422	54	0.84
Nebraska	66,096	448	0.68	34,044	289	0.85	32,052	159	0.50
Kansas	119,806	978	0.82	61,557	583	0.95	58,249	395	0.68
South Central division	885,535	128,926	14.56	454,048	71,150	15.67	431,487	57,776	13.39
Kentucky	179,304	22,533	12.50	91,883	12,289	13.37	87,421	10,294	11.78
Tennessee	167,814	23,945	14.27	86,426	13,084	15.14	81,388	10,861	13.34
Alabama	108,122	22,923	21.20	55,464	12,611	22.74	52,658	10,312	19.58
Mississippi	71,393	8,469	11.86	36,451	4,812	13.20	34,942	3,657	10.47
Louisiana	57,213	15,872	27.74	29,088	8,309	28.57	28,125	7,563	26.89
Texas	189,872	16,676	8.78	97,383	9,761	10.02	92,489	6,915	7.48
Oklahoma	5,909	456	7.72	3,045	267	8.77	2,864	189	6.60
Arkansas	105,908	18,002	17.00	54,308	10,017	18.44	51,600	7,985	15.47
Western division	146,737	5,651	3.85	74,296	2,797	3.76	72,441	2,854	3.94
Montana	4,159	101	2.43	2,121	60	2.83	2,038	41	2.01
Wyoming	2,268	58	2.56	1,203	34	2.83	1,065	24	2.25
Colorado	20,457	652	3.19	10,542	307	2.91	9,915	345	3.48
New Mexico	12,455	3,172	25.47	6,408	1,429	22.30	6,047	1,743	28.82
Arizona	2,268	105	4.63	1,191	58	4.87	1,077	47	4.36
Utah	7,404	250	3.38	3,704	143	3.86	3,700	107	2.89
Nevada	1,434	4	0.28	724	3	0.41	710	1	0.14
Idaho	4,719	149	3.16	2,421	97	4.01	2,298	52	2.26
Washington	17,284	265	1.53	8,795	163	1.85	8,489	102	1.20
Oregon	23,176	338	1.46	11,645	202	1.73	11,531	136	1.18
California	51,113	557	1.09	25,542	301	1.18	25,571	256	1.00

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	1,630,687	25,553	1.57	821,982	14,106	1.72	808,705	11,447	1.42
North Atlantic division	595,052	6,760	1.14	299,538	4,059	1.36	295,514	2,701	0.91
Maine	10,061	426	4.23	5,190	241	4.64	4,871	185	3.80
New Hampshire	7,096	189	2.66	3,602	97	2.69	3,494	92	2.63
Vermont	8,606	304	3.53	4,495	173	3.85	4,111	131	3.19
Massachusetts	86,530	392	0.45	43,564	190	0.44	42,966	202	0.47
Rhode Island	13,593	319	2.35	6,771	182	2.69	6,822	137	2.01
Connecticut	28,037	183	0.65	14,215	95	0.67	13,822	88	0.64
New York	247,534	1,966	0.79	124,158	1,124	0.91	123,376	842	0.68
New Jersey	53,634	607	1.13	26,702	336	1.26	26,932	271	1.01
Pennsylvania	139,961	2,374	1.70	70,841	1,621	2.29	69,120	753	1.09
South Atlantic division	40,511	945	2.33	20,338	565	2.78	20,173	380	1.88
Delaware	2,088	17	0.81	1,056	10	0.95	1,032	7	0.68
Maryland	19,112	291	1.52	9,525	169	1.77	9,587	122	1.27
District of Columbia	3,703	23	0.62	1,831	16	0.87	1,872	7	0.37
Virginia	3,394	105	3.09	1,766	70	3.96	1,628	35	2.15
West Virginia	5,196	155	2.98	2,632	88	3.34	2,564	67	2.61
North Carolina	936	72	7.69	461	40	8.68	475	32	6.74
South Carolina	1,354	74	5.47	678	43	6.34	676	31	4.59
Georgia	2,464	102	4.14	1,257	55	4.38	1,207	47	3.89
Florida	2,264	106	4.68	1,132	74	6.54	1,132	32	2.83
North Central division	817,604	8,368	1.02	412,148	4,473	1.09	405,456	3,895	0.96
Ohio	103,152	550	0.53	51,934	267	0 51	51,218	283	0.55
Indiana	39,827	444	1.11	20,150	249	1.24	19,677	195	0.99
Illinois	149,675	707	0.47	75,133	382	0.51	74,542	325	0.44
Michigan	89,899	1,427	1.59	45,146	807	1.79	44,753	620	1.39
Wisconsin	113,311	1,655	1.46	56,828	863	1.52	56,483	792	1.40
Minnesota	80,640	1,062	1.32	40,553	550	1.36	40,087	512	1.28
Iowa	80,294	476	0.59	40,726	274	0.67	39,568	202	0.51
Missouri	62,502	799	1.28	31,267	428	1.37	31,235	371	1.19
North Dakota	7,439	251	3.37	3,960	128	3.23	3,479	123	3.54
South Dakota	15,947	281	1.76	8,210	133	1.62	7,737	148	1.91
Nebraska	37,937	379	1.00	19,337	208	1.08	18,600	171	0.92
Kansas	36,981	337	0.91	18,904	184	0.97	18,077	153	0.85
South Central division	73,245	7,307	9.98	37,058	3,814	10.29	36,187	3,493	9.65
Kentucky	16,782	302	1.80	8,485	175	2.06	8,297	127	1.53
Tennessee	4,650	188	4.04	2,373	105	4.42	2,277	83	3.65
Alabama	2,980	211	7.08	1,490	123	8 26	1,490	88	5.91
Mississippi	2,280	130	5.70	1,103	68	6.17	1,177	62	5.27
Louisiana	12,269	655	5.34	6,123	354	5.78	6,146	301	4.90
Texas	30,470	5,471	17.96	15,534	2,806	18.06	14,936	2,665	17.84
Oklahoma	535	29	5.42	266	16	6.02	269	13	4.83
Arkansas	3,279	321	9.79	1,684	167	9.92	1,595	154	9.66
Western division	104,275	2,173	2 08	52,900	1,195	2.26	51,375	978	1.90
Montana	3,078	88	2.86	1,564	48	3.07	1,514	40	2.64
Wyoming	1,533	67	4.37	777	37	4 76	756	30	3 97
Colorado	9,202	126	1.37	4,668	72	1.54	4,534	54	1.19
New Mexico	1,591	268	16.84	840	143	17.02	751	125	16.64
Arizona	2,186	393	17.98	1,105	211	19.10	1,081	182	16.84
Utah	14,904	422	2.83	7,629	240	3.15	7,275	182	2.50
Nevada	2,205	10	0.45	1,136	5	0.44	1,069	5	0.47
Idaho	2,993	105	3.51	1,528	65	4.25	1,465	40	2.73
Washington	8,219	121	1.47	4,133	67	1.62	4,086	54	1.32
Oregon	7,437	91	1.22	3,756	47	1.25	3,681	44	1.20
California	50,927	482	0.95	25,764	260	1.01	25,163	222	0.88

ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	396,379	23,535	5.94	201,159	12,528	6.23	195,220	11,007	5 64
North Atlantic division	162,246	10,925	6.73	81,721	5,925	7 25	80,525	5,000	6.21
Maine	5,051	600	11 88	2,477	313	12.64	2,574	287	11.15
New Hampshire	4,829	786	16 28	2,359	428	18.14	2,470	358	14.49
Vermont	1,966	200	10.17	981	112	11.42	985	88	8 93
Massachusetts	28,820	982	3.41	14,325	473	3 30	14,495	509	3.51
Rhode Island	5,952	845	14.20	3,006	448	14.90	2,946	397	13 48
Connecticut	7,440	461	6.20	3,749	262	6.99	3,691	199	5.39
New York	56,920	3,087	5.42	28,539	1,463	5.13	28,381	1,624	5 72
New Jersey	13,834	912	6.59	6,959	470	6 75	6,875	442	6.43
Pennsylvania	37,434	3,052	8.15	19,326	1,956	10.12	18,108	1,096	6.05
South Atlantic division	6,471	598	9.24	3,324	341	10 26	3,147	257	8.17
Delaware	470	24	5 11	239	15	6 28	231	9	3 90
Maryland	3,109	337	10.84	1,580	178	11 27	1,529	159	10.40
District of Columbia	316	17	5 38	168	9	5.36	148	8	5 41
Virginia	494	42	8 50	259	30	11.58	235	12	5.11
West Virginia	616	47	7.63	299	29	9.70	317	18	5 68
North Carolina	103	5	4.85	57	3	5.26	46	2	4 35
South Carolina	86	16	18 60	41	7	17.07	45	9	20.00
Georgia	307	20	6.51	161	17	10 56	146	3	2 05
Florida	970	90	9.28	520	53	10.19	450	37	8.22
North Central division	195,504	7,362	3.77	99,696	3,848	3.86	95,808	3,514	3.67
Ohio	17,315	418	2.41	8,752	199	2.27	8,563	219	2.56
Indiana	4,563	153	3.35	2,283	91	3.99	2,280	62	2.72
Illinois	38,667	1,087	2.81	19,474	552	2.83	19,193	535	2.79
Michigan	32,410	1,355	4.18	16,451	732	4.45	15,959	623	3 90
Wisconsin	24,991	977	3.91	12,798	494	3.86	12,193	483	3.96
Minnesota	26,088	1,129	4.33	13,222	625	4 69	12,766	504	3 95
Iowa	14,081	344	2.44	7,236	170	2.35	6,845	174	2.54
Missouri	6,956	312	4.49	3,501	171	4.88	3,455	141	4.08
North Dakota	6,671	445	6.67	3,507	232	6.62	3,164	213	6.73
South Dakota	5,560	415	7.46	2,970	221	7.44	2,590	194	7.49
Nebraska	11,356	526	4 63	5,883	258	4.39	5,473	268	4 90
Kansas	6,846	201	2.94	3,519	103	2.93	3,327	98	2.95
South Central division	12,807	3,208	25.05	6,607	1,668	25.25	6,200	1,540	24.84
Kentucky	1,331	73	5.48	676	43	6.36	655	30	4.58
Tennessee	633	48	7 58	333	24	7.21	300	24	8.00
Alabama	635	69	10 87	324	40	12 35	311	29	9.32
Mississippi	78	14	17 95	46	12	26.09	32	2	6.25
Louisiana	961	332	34 55	497	184	37 02	464	148	31.90
Texas	8,410	2,601	30 93	4,342	1,324	30.49	4,068	1,277	31.39
Oklahoma	117	15	12.82	63	6	9 52	54	9	16.67
Arkansas	642	56	8.72	326	35	10.74	316	21	6.65
Western division	19,351	1,442	7.45	9,811	746	7.60	9,540	696	7.30
Montana	1,012	61	6 03	488	30	6 15	524	31	5.92
Wyoming	616	37	6.01	305	24	7.87	311	13	4.18
Colorado	2,729	119	4 36	1,409	59	4.19	1,320	60	4.55
New Mexico	367	86	23.43	195	46	23.59	172	40	23.26
Arizona	1,008	463	45.93	545	252	46.24	463	211	45.57
Utah	2,166	205	9.46	1,041	94	9.03	1,125	111	9.87
Nevada	123	6	4.88	63	3	4.76	60	3	5.00
Idaho	498	49	9.84	239	28	11.72	259	21	8.11
Washington	2,902	92	3.17	1,511	45	2.98	1,391	47	3.38
Oregon	1,571	61	3.88	788	32	4.06	783	29	3.70
California	6,359	263	4.14	3,227	133	4.12	3,132	130	4.15

ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED MALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	1,041,537	415,190	39.86	530,729	222,233	41 87	510,808	192,957	37.77
North Atlantic division	24,267	1,752	7.22	11,946	920	7 70	12,321	832	6.75
Maine	150	10	6.67	79	4	5.06	71	6	8.45
New Hampshire	73	6	8 22	40	4	10.00	33	2	6.06
Vermont	88	7	7.95	37	3	8 11	51	4	7.84
Massachusetts	1,861	41	2.20	899	20	2 22	962	21	2 18
Rhode Island	638	19	2.98	304	14	4.61	334	5	1.50
Connecticut	1,151	38	3.30	535	23	4.30	616	15	2 44
New York	5,959	382	6.41	2,965	202	6.81	2,994	180	6 01
New Jersey	4,313	467	10 83	2,128	247	11.61	2,185	220	10.07
Pennsylvania	10,034	782	7 79	4,959	403	8.13	5,075	379	7.47
South Atlantic division	469,331	202,901	43 23	238,776	108,661	45 51	230,555	94,240	40.88
Delaware	3,448	1,179	34 19	1,751	615	35 12	1,697	564	33.24
Maryland	26,457	7,805	29.50	13,379	4,135	30.91	13,078	3,670	28.06
District of Columbia	8,220	1,051	12.79	3,934	597	15.18	4,286	454	10.59
Virginia	93,100	33,690	36.19	47,106	18,374	39.01	45,994	15,316	33.30
West Virginia	3,879	969	24 98	1,963	531	27.05	1,916	438	22.86
North Carolina	83,389	37,815	45.35	42,037	20,053	47.70	41,352	17,762	42.95
South Carolina	101,242	51,568	49.47	53,411	27,375	51.25	50,831	24,193	47.59
Georgia	123,927	62,890	50 75	63,801	33,844	53.05	60,126	29,046	48.31
Florida	22,669	5,934	26.18	11,394	3,137	27.53	11,275	2,797	24.81
North Central division	52,149	6,007	11 52	26,693	3,314	12.42	25,456	2,693	10.58
Ohio	9,521	423	4.44	4,880	211	4.32	4,641	212	4.57
Indiana	5,221	396	7 58	2,629	209	7.95	2,592	187	7.21
Illinois	6,101	414	6 79	3,057	214	7.00	3,044	200	6.57
Michigan	2,262	293	12.95	1,161	164	14.13	1,101	129	11.72
Wisconsin	824	109	13.23	463	58	12.53	361	51	14.13
Minnesota	630	97	15.40	309	55	17.80	321	42	13.08
Iowa	1,172	59	5 03	610	37	6 07	562	22	3.91
Missouri	18,463	3,625	19.63	9,510	2,022	21 26	8,953	1,613	18.02
North Dakota	51	26	50.98	38	19	50 00	13	7	53.85
South Dakota	163	28	17 18	92	14	15 22	71	14	19.72
Nebraska	1,159	99	8 54	613	58	9.46	546	41	7.51
Kansas	6,582	428	6 50	3,331	253	7.60	3,251	175	5.38
South Central division	489,701	201,834	41.22	249,970	107,918	43.17	239,731	93,916	39.18
Kentucky	34,395	11,406	33.19	17,351	6,259	36 07	17,044	5,147	30.25
Tennessee	59,726	20,265	33.93	30,445	11,091	36.13	29,281	9,204	31 43
Alabama	96,791	50,833	52.52	49,464	27,127	54.84	47,327	23,706	50.09
Mississippi	108 953	39,862	36.59	55,875	21,518	38.56	53,078	18,314	34.50
Louisiana	75,275	45,423	60.34	38,399	23,665	61.63	36,876	21,758	59 00
Texas	70,834	18,545	26 18	35,865	10,146	28.29	34,960	8,399	24.02
Oklahoma	337	65	19 29	183	47	25.68	154	18	11.69
Arkansas	43,420	15,495	35.69	22,388	8,125	36.29	21,032	7,370	35.04
Western division	6,089	2,696	44.28	3,344	1,420	42 46	2,745	1,276	46.48
Montana	145	46	31.72	83	33	39.76	62	13	20 97
Wyoming	43	6	13.95	27	3	11.11	16	3	18.75
Colorado	446	19	4.26	229	13	5.68	217	6	2.76
New Mexico	1,085	807	74.38	585	394	67.35	500	413	82.60
Arizona	298	213	71.48	164	125	76 22	134	88	65.67
Utah	99	48	48.48	54	27	50.00	45	21	46.67
Nevada	299	271	90.64	138	132	95.65	161	139	86 34
Idaho	46	12	26.09	25	8	32.00	21	4	19.05
Washington	547	172	31.44	295	112	37.97	252	60	23.81
Oregon	314	95	30.25	170	51	30.00	144	44	30.56
California	2,767	1,007	36.39	1,574	522	33.16	1,193	485	40.65

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	3,552,524	198,867	5 60	1,770,908	112,032	6.33	1,781,616	86,835	4.87
North Atlantic division	841,998	11,450	1.36	417,079	7,191	1.72	424,919	4,259	1.00
Maine	47,470	730	1.54	23,856	467	1.96	23,614	263	1.11
New Hampshire	21,133	159	0.75	10,653	100	0.94	10,480	59	0.56
Vermont	20,672	346	1.67	10,541	240	2.28	10,131	106	1.05
Massachusetts	77,216	281	0.36	38,497	183	0.48	38,719	98	0.25
Rhode Island	11,511	107	0.93	5,723	63	1.10	5,788	44	0.76
Connecticut	29,958	182	0.61	14,984	114	0.76	14,974	68	0.45
New York	229,657	2,699	1.18	112,976	1,706	1.51	116,681	993	0.85
New Jersey	66,597	1,162	1.74	32,534	759	2.33	34,063	403	1.18
Pennsylvania	337,784	5,784	1.71	167,315	3,559	2.13	170,469	2,225	1.31
South Atlantic division	556,082	64,183	11.54	276,125	35,629	12.90	279,957	28,554	10.20
Delaware	11,159	396	3.55	5,790	239	4.13	5,369	157	2 92
Maryland	61,284	2,449	4.00	30,294	1,471	4.86	30,990	978	3.16
District of Columbia	10,905	119	1.09	5,036	76	1.51	5,869	43	0.73
Virginia	108,557	11,429	10.53	53,767	6,615	12.30	54,790	4,814	8.79
West Virginia	75,459	6,707	8.89	37,603	3,718	9.89	37,856	2,989	7.90
North Carolina	112,700	19,419	17.23	56,353	10,466	18.57	56,347	8,953	15.89
South Carolina	49,281	8,093	16.42	24,514	4,410	17.99	24,767	3,683	14.87
Georgia	105,904	14,035	13.25	52,220	7,777	14.89	53,684	6,258	11.66
Florida	20,833	1,536	7.37	10,548	857	8.12	10,285	679	6.60
North Central division	1,267,420	26,163	2.06	633,742	16,235	2 56	633,678	9,928	1.57
Ohio	246,389	4,296	1.74	122,414	2,596	2.12	123,975	1,700	1.37
Indiana	180,240	4,209	2.34	89,561	2,596	2.90	90,679	1,613	1.78
Illinois	190,998	3,541	1.85	94,934	2,187	2.30	96,064	1,354	1.41
Michigan	87,403	1,167	1.34	43,644	798	1.83	43,759	369	0.84
Wisconsin	38,094	373	0.98	19,067	245	1.28	19,027	128	0.67
Minnesota	27,108	145	0.53	13,712	101	0.74	13,396	44	0.33
Iowa	110,698	790	0.71	55,788	551	0.99	54,910	239	0.44
Missouri	205,076	10,365	5.05	102,359	6,280	6.14	102,717	4,085	3.98
North Dakota	2,833	20	0.71	1,455	8	0.55	1,378	12	0.87
South Dakota	11,110	73	0.66	5,677	50	0.88	5,433	23	0.42
Nebraska	59,269	330	0.56	30,308	224	0.74	28,961	106	0.37
Kansas	108,202	854	0.79	54,823	599	1.09	53,379	255	0.48
South Central division	752,876	91,493	12.15	375,692	50,747	13.51	377,184	40,746	10 80
Kentucky	157,779	20,938	13.27	78,250	11,727	14.99	79,529	9,211	11.58
Tennessee	147,723	19,730	13.36	74,063	10,665	14.40	73,660	9,065	12.31
Alabama	89,412	13,681	15.30	44,426	7,456	16.78	44,986	6,225	13.84
Mississippi	60,240	5,559	9.23	29,982	3,226	10.76	30,258	2,333	7.71
Louisiana	46,703	11,210	24 00	22,746	5,724	25 16	23,957	5,486	22.90
Texas	155,099	8,797	5.67	77,780	5,599	7.20	77,319	3,198	4.14
Oklahoma	4,609	124	2.69	2,289	90	3.93	2,320	34	1.47
Arkansas	91,311	11,454	12 54	46,156	6,260	13.56	45,155	5,194	11.50
Western division	134,148	5,578	4.16	68,270	2,230	3.27	65,878	3,348	5.08
Montana	3,817	49	1.28	1,983	28	1.41	1,834	21	1.15
Wyoming	2,265	25	1.10	1,316	15	1.14	949	10	1.05
Colorado	20,008	733	3.66	10,459	319	3.05	9,549	414	4.34
New Mexico	11,803	3,743	31.71	5,826	1,263	21.68	5,977	2,480	41.49
Arizona	1,975	111	5.62	1,021	60	5.88	954	51	5.35
Utah	5,763	93	1.61	2,828	52	1.84	2,935	41	1.40
Nevada	1,231	10	0.81	622	5	0.80	609	5	0.82
Idaho	3,845	53	1.38	2,020	34	1.68	1,825	19	1.04
Washington	15,162	107	0.71	7,891	71	0.90	7,271	36	0.50
Oregon	20,713	150	0.72	10,512	107	1.02	10,200	43	0.42
California	47,567	504	1.06	23,792	276	1.16	23,775	228	0.96

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	1,601,528	26,060	1.63	790,348	15,439	1.95	811,180	10,621	1.31
North Atlantic division	615,718	9,570	1.55	302,599	6,026	1.99	313,119	3,544	1.13
Maine	9,619	756	7.86	4,811	462	9 60	4,808	294	6.11
New Hampshire	6,585	314	4.77	3,298	175	5.31	3,287	139	4.23
Vermont	8,670	536	6.18	4,469	353	7.90	4,201	183	4.36
Massachusetts	87,097	921	1.06	42,817	490	1.14	44,280	431	0.97
Rhode Island	13,808	567	4.11	6,773	325	4.80	7,035	242	3.44
Connecticut	29,189	403	1.38	14,414	222	1.54	14,775	181	1.23
New York	260,548	2,701	1.04	126,940	1,653	1 30	133,608	1,048	0.78
New Jersey	54,445	654	1.20	26,619	439	1.65	27,826	215	0.77
Pennsylvania	145,757	2,718	1.86	72,458	1,907	2.63	73,209	811	1.11
South Atlantic division	43,507	773	1.78	21,287	470	2.21	22,220	303	1.36
Delaware	2,391	24	1.00	1,175	16	1.36	1,216	8	0.66
Maryland	21,221	333	1.57	10,396	188	1.81	10,825	145	1.34
District of Columbia	4,184	17	0.41	1,878	14	0.75	2,306	3	0.13
Virginia	3,382	55	1.63	1,693	35	2.07	1,689	20	1.18
West Virginia	5,639	143	2.54	2,872	100	3.48	2,767	43	1.55
North Carolina	843	39	4.63	455	22	4.84	388	17	4.38
South Carolina	1,396	32	2.29	671	18	2.68	725	14	1.93
Georgia	2,586	53	2.05	1,249	32	2.56	1,337	21	1.57
Florida	1,865	77	4.13	898	45	5.01	967	32	3.31
North Central division	779,287	9,214	1.18	386,167	5,468	1.42	393,120	3,746	0.95
Ohio	110,401	936	0.85	54,194	529	0.98	56,207	407	0.72
Indiana	43,179	532	1.23	21,399	313	1.46	21,780	219	1.01
Illinois	148,564	943	0.63	73,034	618	0.85	75,530	325	0.43
Michigan	80,495	1,744	2.17	40,252	1,118	2.78	40,243	626	1.56
Wisconsin	106,040	2,075	1.96	52,585	1,155	2.20	53,455	920	1.72
Minnesota	69,647	885	1.27	34,546	470	1.36	35,101	415	1.18
Iowa	75,140	538	0.72	37,636	355	0.94	37,504	183	0.49
Missouri	65,654	812	1.24	32,209	500	1.55	33,445	312	0.93
North Dakota	5,245	114	2.17	2,647	66	2.49	2,598	48	1.85
South Dakota	11,914	97	0.81	6,034	50	0.83	5,880	47	0.80
Nebraska	30,909	268	0.87	15,490	145	0.94	15,419	123	0.80
Kansas	32,099	270	0.84	16,141	149	0.92	15,958	121	0.76
South Central division	70,388	4,918	6.99	34,355	2,575	7.50	36,033	2,343	6.50
Kentucky	19,042	344	1.81	9,368	228	2.43	9,674	116	1.20
Tennessee	4,707	144	3.06	2,299	89	3.87	2,408	55	2.28
Alabama	2,911	97	3.33	1,504	53	3.52	1,407	44	3.13
Mississippi	2,279	92	4.04	1,056	45	4.26	1,223	47	3.84
Louisiana	14,045	493	3.51	6,597	293	4.44	7,448	200	2.69
Texas	23,975	3,571	14 89	11,812	1,754	14.85	12,163	1,817	14.94
Oklahoma	408	15	3.68	202	10	4 95	206	5	2.43
Arkansas	3,021	162	5.36	1,517	103	6 79	1,504	59	3.92
Western division	92,628	1,585	1.71	45,940	900	1.96	46,688	685	1.47
Montana	2,757	30	1.09	1,414	25	1.77	1,343	5	0.37
Wyoming	1,458	23	1.58	760	13	1.71	698	10	1.43
Colorado	8,174	96	1.17	4,045	53	1.31	4,129	43	1.04
New Mexico	1,413	321	22.72	707	150	21.22	706	171	24.22
Arizona	1,436	264	18.38	708	144	20.34	728	120	16.48
Utah	12,676	191	1.51	6,395	131	2.05	6,281	60	0.96
Nevada	1,732	4	0.23	856	3	0.35	876	1	0.11
Idaho	2,386	22	0.92	1,211	12	0.99	1,175	10	0.85
Washington	6,755	60	0.89	3,546	34	0.96	3,209	26	0.81
Oregon	6,265	44	0.70	3,091	20	0.65	3,174	24	0.76
California	47,576	530	1.11	23,207	315	1.36	24,369	215	0.88

ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	521,295	52,686	10.11	257,658	27,986	10.86	263,637	24,700	9.37
North Atlantic division	238,344	31,647	13.28	111,900	16,804	15.02	126,444	14,843	11.73
Maine	7,577	1,820	24.02	3,578	992	27.72	3,999	828	20 71
New Hampshire	8,244	2,220	26.93	3,683	1,245	33.80	4,561	975	21.38
Vermont	2,507	445	17.75	1,380	282	20.43	1,127	163	14.46
Massachusetts	48,262	5,316	11.01	21,715	2,804	12.91	26,547	2,512	9 46
Rhode Island	8,804	1,702	19.33	4,015	945	23.54	4,789	757	15.81
Connecticut	12,056	1,555	12.90	5,690	840	14.76	6,366	715	11.23
New York	86,067	10,173	11.82	39,074	4,476	11.46	46,993	5,697	12.12
New Jersey	18,159	1,843	10.15	8,528	964	11.30	9,631	879	9.13
Pennsylvania	46,668	6,573	14.08	24,237	4,256	17.56	22,431	2,317	10.33
South Atlantic division	8,953	949	10.60	4,533	484	10.68	4,420	465	10.52
Delaware	623	61	9.79	309	33	10.68	314	28	8.92
Maryland	4,259	571	13.41	2,034	269	13.23	2,225	302	13 57
District of Columbia	534	24	4.49	224	6	2.68	310	18	5.81
Virginia	688	55	7.99	411	43	10.46	277	12	4.33
West Virginia	702	59	8.40	384	38	9.90	318	21	6.60
North Carolina	180	3	1.67	101	3	2.97	79	----------	----------
South Carolina	213	10	4.69	123	3	2.44	90	7	7.78
Georgia	456	33	7.24	261	20	7.66	195	13	6 67
Florida	1,298	133	10.25	686	69	10.06	612	64	10.46
North Central division	229,519	13,176	5.74	117,472	6,974	5.94	112,047	6,202	5.54
Ohio	20,488	1,164	5.68	10,154	579	5.70	10,334	585	5.66
Indiana	5,321	280	5.26	2,853	163	5.71	2,468	117	4.74
Illinois	47,288	2,736	5.79	23,494	1,343	5.72	23,794	1,393	5.85
Michigan	35,686	2,547	7.14	17,992	1,453	8.08	17,694	1,094	6.18
Wisconsin	26,643	1,795	6.74	13,881	990	7.13	12,762	805	6.31
Minnesota	30,149	1,687	5.60	15,481	895	5.78	14,668	792	5.40
Iowa	17,825	688	3.86	9,813	404	4.12	8,012	284	3.54
Missouri	8,786	474	5.39	4,260	234	5.49	4,526	240	5.30
North Dakota	6,701	334	4.98	3,421	171	5.00	3,280	163	4.97
South Dakota	6,555	333	5.08	3,517	175	4.98	3,038	158	5 20
Nebraska	15,039	769	5.11	7,805	379	4.86	7,234	390	5 39
Kansas	9,038	369	4.08	4,801	188	3.92	4,237	181	4.27
South Central division	15,902	3,842	24.16	8,094	1,847	22.82	7,808	1,995	25.55
Kentucky	1,748	89	5.09	948	54	5.70	800	35	4.38
Tennessee	797	53	6.65	428	29	6.78	369	24	6.50
Alabama	712	38	5.34	396	26	6.57	316	12	3.80
Mississippi	174	18	10.34	100	8	8.00	74	10	13.51
Louisiana	1,294	390	30.14	718	232	32.31	576	158	27.43
Texas	10,287	3,195	31.06	5,068	1,468	28.97	5,219	1,727	33.09
Oklahoma	100	7	7.00	48	3	6.25	52	4	7.69
Arkansas	790	52	6.58	388	27	6.96	402	25	6.22
Western division	28,577	3,072	10.75	15,659	1,877	11.99	12,918	1,195	9.25
Montana	1,415	132	9.33	806	85	10.55	609	47	7.72
Wyoming	780	60	7.69	440	39	8.86	340	21	6.18
Colorado	3,669	238	6.49	1,903	132	6.94	1,766	106	6.00
New Mexico	495	147	29.70	266	85	31.95	229	62	27.07
Arizona	1,230	615	50.00	601	294	48.92	629	321	51.03
Utah	2,742	204	7.44	1,337	106	7.93	1,405	98	6.98
Nevada	342	50	14.62	212	42	19.81	130	8	6.15
Idaho	603	62	10.28	354	44	12.43	249	18	7.23
Washington	3,702	252	6.81	2,142	158	7.38	1,560	94	6.03
Oregon	2,297	131	5.70	1,220	78	6.39	1,077	53	4.92
California	11,302	1,181	10.45	6,378	814	12.76	4,924	367	7.45

ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED MALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	882,216	375,941	42.61	429,797	195,879	45.57	452,419	180,062	39.80
North Atlantic division	27,003	2,548	9 44	12,730	1,440	11 31	14,273	1,108	7.76
Maine	198	34	17.17	95	20	21.05	103	14	13 59
New Hampshire	83	12	14 46	49	9	18 37	34	3	8 82
Vermont	106	13	12.26	56	8	14.29	50	5	10.00
Massachusetts	2,038	136	6 67	992	90	9.07	1,046	46	4.40
Rhode Island	688	36	5.23	316	21	6.65	372	15	4 03
Connecticut	1,205	59	4.90	549	24	4.37	656	35	5.34
New York	6,698	542	8.09	3,115	312	10.02	3,583	230	6 42
New Jersey	5,040	641	12.72	2,400	356	14.83	2,640	285	10.80
Pennsylvania	10,947	1,075	9.82	5,158	600	11.63	5,789	475	8.21
South Atlantic division	385,776	175,461	45.48	186,509	91,648	49.14	199,267	83,813	42.06
Delaware	3,091	1,039	33.61	1,580	575	36.39	1,511	464	30.71
Maryland	23,673	7,704	32 54	11,480	4,199	36.58	12,193	3,505	28 75
District of Columbia	8,637	1,330	15.40	3,622	657	18.14	5,015	673	13 42
Virginia	76,702	29,000	37.81	37,027	16,502	44.57	39,675	12,498	31.50
West Virginia	4,027	1,184	29.40	2,287	821	35.90	1,740	363	20 86
North Carolina	69,593	30,706	44 12	33,751	16,101	47.71	35,842	14,605	40.75
South Carolina	80,609	42,449	52.66	38,741	21,106	54.48	41,868	21,343	50 98
Georgia	100,241	56,125	55 99	48,875	29,098	59 54	51,366	27,027	52.62
Florida	19,203	5,924	30.85	9,146	2,589	28.31	10,057	3,335	33.16
North Central division	49,665	6,390	12.87	24,537	3,619	14.75	25,128	2,771	11.03
Ohio	9,369	654	6.98	4,582	375	8.18	4,787	279	5 83
Indiana	5,088	511	10 04	2,545	300	11.79	2,543	211	8 30
Illinois	5,975	523	8.75	2,999	317	10.57	2,976	206	6 92
Michigan	2,047	345	16 85	994	176	17.71	1,053	169	16.05
Wisconsin	645	133	20.62	335	65	19.40	310	68	21.94
Minnesota	601	79	13 14	306	32	10.46	295	47	15.93
Iowa	1,156	64	5.54	602	44	7.31	554	20	3.61
Missouri	17,106	3,477	20 33	8,290	1,964	23.69	8,816	1,513	17.16
North Dakota	59	19	32.20	38	11	28.95	21	8	38.10
South Dakota	132	16	12.12	81	9	11.11	51	7	13 73
Nebraska	1,226	113	9.22	634	57	8 99	592	56	9.46
Kansas	6,261	456	7.28	3,131	269	8.59	3,130	187	5.97
South Central division	410,566	187,620	45.70	199,734	96,644	48.39	210,832	90,976	43.15
Kentucky	30,473	10,786	35.40	14,854	6,182	41.62	15,619	4,604	29.48
Tennessee	52,489	18,786	35.79	25,733	10,432	40.54	26,756	8,354	31.22
Alabama	81,558	45,525	55.82	40,159	23,482	58.47	41,399	22,043	53 25
Mississippi	90,611	40,259	44.43	44,516	20,647	46.38	46,095	19,612	42.55
Louisiana	62,012	40,219	64.86	29,347	19,438	66.24	32,665	20,781	63.62
Texas	55,893	18,663	33.39	26,677	9,857	36.95	29,216	8,806	30.14
Oklahoma	289	27	9.34	134	16	11.94	155	11	7.10
Arkansas	37,241	13,355	35.86	18,314	6,590	35.98	18,927	6,765	35.74
Western division	9,206	3,922	42.60	6,287	2,528	40.21	2,919	1,394	47.76
Montana	259	124	47.88	183	90	49.18	76	34	44.74
Wyoming	77	4	5.19	41	3	7.32	36	1	2.78
Colorado	585	49	8.38	309	37	11.97	276	12	4.35
New Mexico	1,087	813	74.79	525	388	73.90	562	425	75.62
Arizona	261	194	74.33	167	116	69.46	94	78	82.98
Utah	117	61	52.14	74	37	50.00	43	24	55.81
Nevada	399	315	78.95	246	175	71.14	153	140	91.50
Idaho	84	22	26.19	71	19	26.76	13	3	23.08
Washington	667	246	36.88	446	164	36.77	221	82	37.10
Oregon	474	138	29.11	334	97	29.04	140	41	29.29
California	5,196	1,956	37.64	3,891	1,402	36.03	1,305	554	42.45

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	17,858,336	1,424,446	7.98	9,109,277	628,761	6.90	8,749,059	795,685	9.09
North Atlantic division	5,204,134	145,863	2.80	2,545,341	66,399	2.61	2,658,793	79,464	2.99
Maine	323,542	6,227	1.92	160,498	3,699	2.30	163,044	2,528	1.55
New Hampshire	175,934	2,064	1.17	86,366	1,272	1 47	89,568	792	0.88
Vermont	142,141	2,792	1.96	70,928	1,784	2.52	71,213	1,008	1.42
Massachusetts	642,723	3,771	0.59	309,162	1,987	0.64	333,561	1,784	0.53
Rhode Island	89,858	1,455	1.62	43,428	701	1.61	46,430	754	1.62
Connecticut	234,366	2,254	0.96	112,908	1,275	1.13	121,458	979	0.81
New York	1,479,832	31,806	2.15	723,084	17,650	2.44	756,748	14,156	1.87
New Jersey	400,620	15,077	3.76	195,362	7,687	3.93	205,258	7,390	3 60
Pennsylvania	1,715,118	80,417	4.69	843,605	30,344	3.60	871,513	50,073	5.75
South Atlantic division	2,456,728	404,005	16.44	1,205,669	170,692	14.16	1,251,059	233,313	18.65
Delaware	60,811	4,986	8.20	30,569	2,437	7.97	30,242	2,549	8.43
Maryland	298,511	23,910	8.01	145,138	11,578	7.98	153,373	12,332	8.04
District of Columbia	64,422	1,336	2.07	31,246	630	2.02	33,176	706	2.13
Virginia	486,083	74,961	15.42	238,612	34,722	14.55	247,471	40,239	16.26
West Virginia	310,665	47,899	15.42	158,352	20,517	12.96	152,313	27,382	17.98
North Carolina	495,990	123,769	24.95	238,181	48,747	20.47	257,809	75,022	29.10
South Carolina	207,945	37,622	18.09	100,439	15,721	15.65	107,506	21,901	20.37
Georgia	440,921	77,630	17.61	215,484	31,370	14.56	225,437	46,260	20 52
Florida	91,380	11,892	13.01	47,648	4,970	10.43	43,732	6,922	15.83
North Central division	6,310,959	314,183	4.98	3,277,627	148,536	4 53	3,033,332	165,647	5.46
Ohio	1,236,037	63,621	5.15	615,356	29,500	4.79	620,681	34,121	5.50
Indiana	887,091	63,781	7.19	451,881	29,019	6.42	435,210	34,762	7.99
Illinois	977,684	49,570	5.07	505,122	23,335	4.62	472,562	26,235	5.55
Michigan	524,941	14,505	2.76	271,259	8,106	2.99	253,682	6,399	2.52
Wisconsin	203,751	4,494	2.21	106,007	2,446	2.31	97,744	2,048	2.10
Minnesota	162,146	2,123	1.31	89,390	1,308	1.46	72,756	815	1.12
Iowa	544,627	14,805	2.72	283,580	7,297	2.57	261,047	7,508	2.88
Missouri	896,906	82,444	9.19	471,426	38,059	8.07	425,480	44,385	10.43
North Dakota	20,218	218	1.08	12,109	115	0.95	8,109	103	1.27
South Dakota	64,880	728	1.12	37,427	420	1.12	27,453	308	1.12
Nebraska	299,080	4,966	1.66	169,198	2,653	1.57	129,882	2,313	1.78
Kansas	493,598	12,928	2.62	264,872	6,278	2 37	228,726	6,650	2.91
South Central division	3,039,166	509.049	16.75	1,564,309	220,408	14.09	1,474,857	288,641	19.57
Kentucky	669,013	131,787	19.70	341,310	59,454	17.42	327,703	72,333	22.07
Tennessee	606,553	125,414	20.68	302,941	51,367	16.96	303,612	74,047	24.39
Alabama	361,878	68,790	19.01	177,838	28,452	16.00	184,040	40,338	21.92
Mississippi	232,777	30,256	13.00	116,070	13,259	11.42	116,707	16,997	14.56
Louisiana	172,822	41,581	24.06	86,479	19,025	22.00	86,343	22,556	26.12
Texas	628,059	49,164	7.83	343,433	23,237	6.77	284,626	25,927	9.11
Oklahoma	26,037	671	2.58	15,584	340	2.18	10,453	331	3.17
Arkansas	342,027	61,386	17.95	180,654	25,274	13.99	161,373	36,112	22.38
Western division	847,349	51,346	6.06	516,331	22,726	4.40	331,018	28,620	8.65
Montana	35,870	555	1.55	25,312	393	1.55	10,558	162	1.53
Wyoming	18,626	192	1.03	13,347	133	1.00	5,279	59	1.12
Colorado	147,800	7,225	4.89	93,570	3,602	3.85	54,230	3,623	6.68
New Mexico	61,204	31,569	51.58	33,170	12,253	36.94	28,034	19,316	68.90
Arizona	13,835	724	5.23	9,587	374	3.90	4,248	350	8.24
Utah	29,691	807	2.72	17,932	383	2.14	11,759	424	3.61
Nevada	9,099	107	1.18	6,249	79	1.26	2,850	28	0.98
Idaho	23,256	429	1.84	15,186	248	1.63	8,070	181	2.24
Washington	109,029	1,510	1.38	71,343	825	1.16	37,686	685	1.82
Oregon	109,994	2,336	2.12	64,956	1,244	1.92	45,038	1,092	2.42
California	288,945	5,892	2.04	165,679	3,192	1.93	123,266	2,700	2.19

ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	7,869,213	1,071,350	13 61	4,322,931	498,800	11.54	3,546,282	572,550	16.15
North Atlantic division	3,320,011	537,622	16.19	1,706,436	247,775	14.52	1,613,575	289,847	17.96
Maine	60,694	15,245	25.12	31,263	7,523	24.06	29,431	7,722	26.24
New Hampshire	54,016	14,655	27.13	27,094	7,732	28.54	26,922	6,923	25 72
Vermont	37,223	10,130	27.21	20,129	5,334	26 65	17,094	4,766	27.83
Massachusetts	549,461	95,417	17 37	261,934	37,860	14.45	287,527	57,557	20.02
Rhode Island	85,808	19,721	22.98	41,102	8,263	20.35	44,706	11,358	25.41
Connecticut	156,864	24,220	15.44	79,938	10,972	13.73	76,926	13,248	17.22
New York	1,368,534	184,876	13 51	693,983	81,315	11.72	674,551	103,561	15.35
New Jersey	283,392	39,057	13.78	147,030	17,445	11.86	136,362	21,612	15.85
Pennsylvania	734,019	134,301	18.55	403,963	71,201	17.63	329,056	63,100	19.72
South Atlantic division	181,030	22,506	12.43	100,705	10,097	10.03	80,325	12,409	15.45
Delaware	11,534	2,033	17.63	6,202	930	15.00	5,332	1,103	20.69
Maryland	83,841	11,640	13.88	42,697	4,929	11.54	41,144	6,711	16.31
District of Columbia	17,414	1,651	9.48	9,159	327	3.57	8,255	1,324	16 04
Virginia	16,594	1,696	10.22	11,312	1,109	9.80	5,282	587	11.11
West Virginia	17,049	2,662	15.61	9,894	1,365	13.80	7,155	1,297	18.13
North Carolina	3,272	169	5.17	2,104	109	5.18	1,168	60	5.14
South Carolina	5,750	354	6.16	3,377	175	5.18	2,373	179	7.54
Georgia	10,853	693	6.39	6,853	335	4.88	3,995	358	8.96
Florida	14,723	1,608	10.92	9,102	818	8.99	5,621	790	14.05
North Central division	3,483,443	392,977	11.28	1,951,673	176,078	9.02	1,531,770	216,899	14.16
Ohio	407,740	47,989	11.77	221,296	21,165	9.56	186,444	26,824	14.39
Indiana	133,148	15,263	11.46	74,023	6,457	8.72	59,125	8,806	14.89
Illinois	724,393	72,016	9.94	396,624	31,192	7.86	327,769	40,824	12.46
Michigan	447,897	60,158	13.43	252,488	31,336	12.41	195,409	28,822	14.75
Wisconsin	449,282	64,599	14.38	248,044	28,802	11 61	201,238	35,797	17.79
Minnesota	392,810	47,038	11.97	225,957	20,034	8.87	166,853	27,004	16 18
Iowa	282,468	28,147	9.96	158,492	11,860	7.48	123,976	16,287	13 14
Missouri	214,114	20,082	9.38	121,642	8,414	6 92	92,472	11,668	12 62
North Dakota	62,693	5,820	9.23	37,248	2,644	7.10	25,445	3,176	12 48
South Dakota	74,045	7,005	9.46	43,766	3,195	7.30	30,279	3,810	12.58
Nebraska	167,708	12,868	7.67	97,907	5,846	5.97	69,801	7,022	10 06
Kansas	127,145	11,992	9.43	74,186	5,133	6.92	52,959	6,859	12 95
South Central division	278,749	55,046	19.75	164,470	27,522	16.73	114,279	27,524	24 08
Kentucky	55,219	5,530	10.01	29,989	2,305	7.69	25,230	3,225	12 78
Tennessee	17,956	1,750	9.75	11,099	829	7.47	6,857	921	13.43
Alabama	12,614	993	7.87	8,123	565	6.96	4,491	428	9 53
Mississippi	7,381	736	9.97	4,890	423	8.65	2,491	313	12.57
Louisiana	45,493	8,204	18.03	24,902	4,098	16.46	20,591	4,106	19.94
Texas	125,317	36,764	29.34	75,586	18,725	24.77	49,731	18,039	36 27
Oklahoma	2,415	139	5.76	1,643	70	4.26	772	69	8.94
Arkansas	12,354	930	7.53	8,238	507	6.15	4,116	423	10.28
Western division	605,980	63,199	10.43	399,647	37,328	9.34	206,333	25,871	12 54
Montana	36,748	3,019	8.22	28,158	2,152	7.64	8,590	867	10.09
Wyoming	12,494	884	7.08	8,927	571	6.40	3,567	313	8.77
Colorado	73,577	5,882	7.99	49,871	3,813	7.65	23,706	2,069	8.73
New Mexico	9,616	2,967	30.85	6,490	1,554	23.94	3,126	1,413	45 20
Arizona	14,105	5,822	41.28	9,064	3,068	33.85	5,041	2,754	54.63
Utah	45,604	4,779	10.48	24,073	1,807	7.51	21,531	2,972	13.80
Nevada	11,368	1,127	9.91	8,206	798	9.72	3,162	329	10.40
Idaho	14,006	1,141	8.15	10,022	735	7.33	3,984	406	1 1.19
Washington	76,283	5,450	7.14	55,999	3,674	6.56	20,284	1,776	8.76
Oregon	42,458	3,452	8.13	29,028	2,110	7.27	13,430	1,342	9.99
California	269,721	28,676	10.63	169,809	17,046	10.04	99,912	11,630	11.64

ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED MALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	3,558,732	2,320,997	65 22	1,813,888	1,072,388	59 12	1,744 844	1,248,609	71.56
North Atlantic division	178,588	45,598	25 53	92,375	22,154	23 98	86,213	23,444	27 19
Maine	1,157	435	37 60	653	244	37.37	504	191	37 90
New Hampshire	428	118	27.57	259	62	23 94	169	56	33 14
Vermont	591	148	24.92	344	97	28.20	250	51	20.40
Massachusetts	15,696	2,849	18.15	8,255	1,405	17 02	7,441	1,444	19 41
Rhode Island	5,004	1,115	22.28	2,322	457	19.68	2,682	658	24 53
Connecticut	8,128	1,561	19 21	4,112	778	18.92	4,016	783	19.50
New York	49,453	10,489	21.21	25,103	5,119	20.39	24,350	5,370	22.05
New Jersey	29,984	10,050	33.52	15,166	4,709	31.05	14,818	5,341	36 04
Pennsylvania	68,144	18,833	27.64	36,161	9,283	25.67	31,983	9,550	29.86
South Atlantic division	1,451,545	1,007,574	69.41	707,462	451,841	63 87	744,083	555,733	74.69
Delaware	15,069	8,474	56.23	7,815	4,057	51.91	7,254	4,417	60 89
Maryland	110,976	65,214	58.76	53,678	29,763	55.45	57,298	35,451	61.87
District of Columbia	44,184	19,008	43.02	19,111	7,330	38.35	25,073	11,678	46.58
Virginia	285,850	197,988	69.26	136,298	90,213	66.19	149,582	107,775	72 05
West Virginia	16,831	8,839	52.52	9,745	4,888	50.16	7,086	3,951	55.76
North Carolina	239,607	167,460	69.89	114,301	72,626	63.54	125,306	94,834	75.68
South Carolina	285,381	207,245	72.62	139,497	90,987	65.23	145,884	116,258	79 69
Georgia	376,455	285,000	75.71	187,295	130,075	69.45	189,160	154,925	81.90
Florida	77,162	48,346	62.66	39,722	21,902	55.14	37,440	26,444	70.63
North Central division	246,959	102,028	41.31	131,254	48,683	37.09	115,705	53,345	46.10
Ohio	50,290	16,522	32.85	26,779	8,207	30.65	23,511	8,315	35 37
Indiana	25,385	10,588	41.71	13,538	5,180	38.26	11,847	5,408	45 65
Illinois	33,924	11,478	33.83	18,857	5,542	29 39	15,067	5,936	39 40
Michigan	12,252	4,200	34 28	6,642	2,095	31 54	5,610	2,105	37.52
Wisconsin	3,327	1,519	45.66	1,897	793	41.80	1,430	726	50.77
Minnesota	3,457	915	26.47	2,077	437	21.04	1,380	478	34.64
Iowa	6,131	2,110	34.42	3,437	1,082	31.48	2,694	1,028	38.16
Missouri	78,591	40,450	51.47	39,765	18,698	47.02	38,826	21,752	56.02
North Dakota	344	170	49.42	203	91	44.83	141	79	56.03
South Dakota	934	366	39.19	607	195	32.13	327	171	52.29
Nebraska	7,130	2,234	31.33	4,401	1,089	24.74	2,729	1,145	41.96
Kansas	25,194	11,476	45.55	13,051	5,274	40.41	12,143	6,202	51.07
South Central division	1,552,121	1,112,386	71.67	771,353	508,112	65.87	780,768	604,274	77.39
Kentucky	132,851	88,338	66.49	66,042	42,200	63.90	66,809	46,138	69.06
Tennessee	197,585	128,980	65.28	96,282	57,805	60.04	101,303	71,175	70.26
Alabama	301,081	234,842	78.00	147,211	106,204	72.14	153,870	128,638	83.60
Mississippi	317,365	234,737	73.96	157,202	106,463	67.72	160,163	128,274	80 09
Louisiana	255,355	197,603	77.38	125,194	90,487	72.28	130,161	107,116	82.30
Texas	209,427	139,276	66.50	106,215	64,259	60.50	103,212	75,017	72 68
Oklahoma	1,664	805	48.38	944	399	42.27	720	406	56.39
Arkansas	136,793	87,805	64.19	72,263	40,295	55.76	64,530	47,510	73.62
Western division	129,519	53,411	41.24	111,444	41,598	37.33	18,075	11,813	65.36
Montana	4,143	1,482	35.77	3,556	1,254	35.26	587	228	38.84
Wyoming	1,199	212	17.68	1,012	165	16.30	187	47	25.13
Colorado	5,806	1,638	28.21	4,025	1,170	29.07	1,781	468	26.28
New Mexico	6,266	5,185	82.75	3,681	2,781	75.55	2,585	2,404	93.00
Arizona	3,035	1,422	46.85	2,595	1,071	41.27	440	351	79.77
Utah	1,574	716	45.49	1,267	519	40.96	307	197	64.17
Nevada	5,238	2,955	56.41	4,046	1,855	45.85	1,192	1,100	92.28
Idaho	2,145	1,072	49.98	1,986	977	49.19	159	95	59.75
Washington	6,678	3,099	46.41	5,187	2,077	40.04	1,491	1,022	68.54
Oregon	10,661	2,924	27.43	9,850	2,455	24.92	811	469	57.83
California	82,774	32,706	39.51	74,239	27,274	36.74	8,535	5,432	63.64

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The following table shows the number and percentage of illiterates, classified by sex, in each of the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890:

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y	1,210,589	93,117	7.69	595,047	38,420	6 46	615,542	54,697	8 89
Chicago, Ill	842,421	39,046	4.63	438,815	16,605	3.78	403,606	22,441	5.56
Philadelphia, Pa	847,283	42,119	4.97	410,131	16,909	4.12	437,152	25,210	5.77
Brooklyn, N. Y	634,271	20,606	3.25	308,127	8,679	2.82	326,144	11,927	3.66
St. Louis, Mo	354,684	20,857	5.89	178,885	8,321	4.65	175,199	12,536	7.16
Boston, Mass	371,897	21,171	5.69	179,117	7,207	4.02	192,780	13,964	7.24
Baltimore, Md	342,936	33,597	9.80	160,299	12,719	7 93	182,637	20,878	11.43
San Francisco, Cal	252,686	13,507	5.35	146,304	8,672	5.93	106,382	4,835	4.54
Cincinnati, Ohio	235,275	10,053	4.27	113,941	3,860	3.39	121,434	6,193	5.10
Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	13,075	6.49	102,129	5,908	5.78	99,197	7,167	7.23
Buffalo, N. Y	194,196	10,448	5.38	97,900	4,829	4 93	96,296	5,619	5.84
New Orleans, La	189,507	29,757	15 70	87,212	11,327	12.99	102,295	18,430	18.02
Pittsburg, Pa	183,632	12,728	6.93	96,327	6,734	6.99	87,305	5,994	6.87
Washington, D. C	188,567	24,884	13 20	88,703	9,821	11.07	99,864	15,063	15.08
Detroit, Mich	157,401	10,489	6.66	76,806	4,581	5 96	80,595	5,908	7.33
Milwaukee, Wis	150,414	8,031	5 34	73,741	3,281	4.45	76,673	4,750	6.20
Newark, N. J	142,347	6,844	4 81	69,192	2,924	4.23	73,155	3,920	5.36
Minneapolis, Minn	130,132	3,114	2.39	70,018	1,467	2.10	60,114	1,647	2.74
Jersey city, N. J	127,685	7,548	5 91	64,299	3,195	4 97	63,386	4,353	6.87
Louisville, Ky	129,745	13,874	10.69	62,780	5,782	9.21	66,965	8,092	12.08
Omaha, Neb	109,247	3,126	2.86	63,981	1,607	2.51	45,266	1,519	3.36
Rochester, N. Y	105,173	3,780	3 56	50,606	1,541	3.05	55,567	2,239	4.03
St. Paul, Minn	102,772	4,662	4.54	54,281	2,008	3.70	48,491	2,654	5.47
Kansas city, Mo	108,226	6,254	5.78	58,624	2,800	4.78	49,602	3,454	6.96
Providence, R. I	109,449	8,461	7.73	52,105	3,437	6.60	57,344	5,024	8.76
Denver, Colo	88,634	2,511	2.83	51,694	1,561	3.02	36,940	950	2.57
Indianapolis, Ind	85,857	5,254	6.12	42,384	2,200	5.19	43,473	3,054	7.03
Allegheny, Pa	81,966	3,094	3.77	40,840	1,478	3.62	41,126	1,616	3.93
Albany, N. Y	77,560	3,163	4.08	36,948	1,199	3.25	40,612	1,964	4.84
Columbus, Ohio	71,498	2,824	3 95	36,607	1,398	3.82	34,891	1,426	4.09
Syracuse, N. Y	71,138	2,791	3.92	34,423	1,178	3.42	36,715	1,613	4.39
Worcester, Mass	68,385	4,353	6.37	33,998	1,856	5.46	34,387	2,497	7.26
Toledo, Ohio	62,563	2,841	4.54	31,306	1,162	3 71	31,257	1,679	5.37
Richmond, Va	65,740	13,289	20.21	30,546	5,499	18.00	35,194	7,790	22.13
New Haven, Conn	66,406	2,946	4.44	32,959	1,455	4.41	33,447	1,491	4.46
Paterson, N. J	61,115	4,251	6.96	29,503	1,550	5.25	31,612	2,701	8.54
Lowell, Mass	63,798	5,903	9.25	28,531	2,233	7.83	35,267	3,670	10.41
Nashville, Tenn	61,269	12,728	20.77	29,286	5,274	18.01	31,983	7,454	23.31
Scranton, Pa	56,894	7,380	12.97	29,098	3,710	12.75	27,796	3,670	13.20
Fall River, Mass	58,592	8,882	15.16	27,802	3,802	13.68	30,790	5,080	16.50
Cambridge, Mass	56,950	3,616	6.35	27,603	1,554	5.63	29,347	2,062	7.03
Atlanta, Ga	51,799	12,085	23.33	24,501	4,621	18.86	27,298	7,464	27.34
Memphis, Tenn	53,039	11,234	21.18	26,804	4,452	16.61	26,235	6,782	25.85
Wilmington, Del	49,587	4,267	8.61	24,844	1,892	7.62	24,743	2,375	9.60
Dayton, Ohio	48,682	1,394	2.86	24,153	585	2.42	24,529	809	3.30
Troy, N. Y	49,983	3,375	6.75	23,128	1,380	5.97	26,855	1,995	7 43
Grand Rapids, Mich	47,376	1,892	3.99	23,702	791	3.34	23,674	1,101	4.65
Reading, Pa	45,795	1,823	3.98	22,516	689	3.06	23,279	1,134	4.87
Camden, N. J	46,368	2,707	5.84	22,514	1,185	5.26	23,854	1,522	6.38
Trenton, N. J	45,335	3,401	7.50	22,985	1,728	7.52	22,350	1,673	7.49
Lynn, Mass	46,431	1,254	2.70	22,724	496	2.18	23,707	758	3.20
Lincoln, Neb	41,018	714	1.74	22,300	347	1.56	18,718	367	1.96
Charleston, S. C	43,459	9,076	20.88	19,868	3,393	17.08	23,591	5,683	24.09
Hartford, Conn	44,051	2,627	5.96	21,354	970	4.54	22,697	1,657	7.30
St. Joseph, Mo	41,658	1,903	4.57	21,952	829	3.78	19,706	1,074	5.45
Evansville, Ind	40,411	3,086	7.64	20,343	1,373	6.75	20,068	1,713	8.54
Los Angeles, Cal	41,196	2,104	5.11	21,634	1,138	5.26	19,562	966	4.94
Des Moines, Iowa	39,394	1,506	3.82	19,897	684	3.44	19,497	822	4.22
Bridgeport, Conn	39,543	1,235	3.12	19,534	495	2.53	20,009	740	3 70
Oakland, Cal	39,772	2,393	6.02	20,215	1,477	7.31	19,557	916	4.68
Portland, Ore	40,293	1,032	2.56	25,993	577	2.22	14,300	455	3.18
Saginaw, Mich	36,223	2,013	5.56	18,750	993	5.30	17,473	1,020	5.84
Salt Lake, Utah	34,716	1,188	3.42	19,210	559	2.91	15,506	629	4.06
Lawrence, Mass	36,282	3,162	8.72	16,562	1,043	6.30	19,720	2,119	10.75
Springfield, Mass	36,568	2,226	6.09	17,453	982	5.63	19,115	1,244	6.51
Manchester, N. H	36,309	4,074	11.22	15,986	1,757	10.99	20,323	2,317	11.40
Utica, N. Y	35,870	1,284	3.58	16,505	492	2.98	19,365	792	4.09
Hoboken, N. J	33,138	1,098	3.31	16,654	420	2.52	16,484	678	4.11
Savannah, Ga	34,683	9,990	28.80	16,514	3,892	23.57	18,169	6,098	33.56
Seattle, Wash	35,684	1,066	2.99	23,180	707	3.05	12,504	359	2.87
Peoria, Ill	33,029	1,073	3.25	16,919	449	2.65	16,110	624	3.87
New Bedford, Mass	33,321	3,126	9.38	15,376	1,290	8.39	17,945	1,836	10.23
Erie, Pa	31,403	707	2.25	16,038	367	2.29	15,365	340	2.21
Somerville, Mass	32,617	1,033	3.18	15,357	362	2.36	17,260	676	3.92
Harrisburg, Pa	31,237	1,940	6.21	15,235	889	5.84	16,002	1,051	6.57

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Kansas city, Kan	29,090	2,183	7 50	15,470	966	6.24	13,629	1,217	8.93
Dallas, Tex	30,315	3,226	10.64	17,092	1,489	8.73	13,253	1,737	13.11
Sioux city, Iowa	29,729	481	1.62	17,403	236	1.36	12,326	245	1.99
Elizabeth, N. J	29,310	2,066	7.05	14,519	928	6 39	14,791	1,138	7.69
Wilkesbarre, Pa	28,590	2,041	7.14	14,182	900	6.35	14,408	1,141	7.92
San Antonio, Tex	29,026	4,559	15.71	15,108	2,051	13.58	13,918	2,508	18.02
Covington, Ky	28,971	1,492	5.15	13,837	590	4 26	15,134	902	5.96
Portland, Me	30,642	1,969	6.43	14,049	675	4 80	16,593	1,294	7.80
Tacoma, Wash	30,150	1,068	3.54	19,970	692	3.47	10,180	376	3.69
Holyoke, Mass	27,662	3,516	12.71	12,954	1,334	10.30	14,708	2,182	14.84
Fort Wayne, Ind	27,486	532	1 94	13,897	221	1.59	13,589	311	2.29
Binghamton, N Y	29,139	1,072	3.68	14,003	465	3.32	15,136	607	4.01
Norfolk, Va	27,847	6,818	24.48	13,103	2,729	20.83	14,744	4,089	27.73
Wheeling, W. Va	27,198	1,381	5 08	13,293	610	4.59	13,905	771	5.54
Augusta, Ga	26,594	8,586	32.29	11,925	3,258	27.32	14,669	5,328	36.32
Youngstown, Ohio	24,928	2,550	10 23	12,807	1,198	9.35	12,121	1,352	11.15
Duluth, Minn	26,780	2,202	8 22	17,799	1,515	8 51	8,981	687	7.65
Yonkers, N. Y	25,687	1,641	6 39	12,058	653	5 42	13,629	988	7.25
Lancaster, Pa	25,362	1,097	4.33	11,778	405	3.44	13,584	692	5.09
Springfield, Ohio	24,987	1,405	5.62	12,370	588	4.75	12,617	817	6.48
Quincy, Ill	24,979	1,216	4.87	12,190	513	4 21	12,789	703	5.50
Mobile, Ala	24,812	6,485	26.14	11,200	2,529	22 58	13,612	3,956	29.06
Topeka, Kan	24,434	1,609	6 83	12,059	693	5.75	12,375	976	7.89
Elmira, N. Y	25,316	1,058	4 18	12,724	483	3 80	12,592	575	4.57
Salem, Mass	25,420	1,770	6.96	11,631	739	6.35	13,789	1,031	7.48
Long Island city, N. Y	22,924	613	2.67	11,772	274	2.33	11,152	339	3.04
Altoona, Pa	23,036	865	3.75	11,717	385	3.29	11,379	480	4.22
Dubuque, Iowa	23,862	629	2.64	11,871	237	2.00	11,991	392	3.27
Terre Haute, Ind	24,572	1,170	4.76	12,157	516	4 24	12,415	654	5.27
Chattanooga, Tenn	23,226	4,803	20.68	12,572	2,244	17.85	10,654	2,559	24.02
Galveston, Tex	22,837	2,696	11.81	11,494	1,044	9.08	11,343	1,652	14.56
Waterbury, Conn	22,630	1,178	5 21	11,205	557	4.97	11,425	621	5.44
Chelsea, Mass	22,997	812	3 53	10,970	283	2.58	12,027	529	4.40
Bay city, Mich	20,687	1,938	9.37	10,734	976	9 09	9,953	962	9.67
Pawtucket, R. I	22,364	1,638	7.32	10,510	590	5.61	11,854	1,048	8.84
Akron, Ohio	21,622	625	2.89	10,703	255	2 38	10,919	370	3.39
Houston, Tex	21,809	3,907	17.91	11,454	1,595	13.93	10,355	2,312	22.33
Haverhill, Mass	22,874	1,075	4 70	11,200	519	4.63	11,674	556	4.76
Brockton, Mass	22,271	668	3.00	11,203	251	2.24	11,068	417	3.77
Williamsport, Pa	21,441	1,061	4 95	10,521	470	4.47	10,920	591	5.41
Davenport, Iowa	21,302	821	3.85	10,260	310	3 02	11,042	511	4.63
Sacramento, Cal	22,400	2,008	8.96	13,232	1,678	12.68	9,168	330	3.60
Canton, Ohio	20,446	412	2.02	10,331	152	1.47	10,115	260	2.57
Birmingham, Ala	21,319	5,046	23.67	11,433	2,243	19.62	9,886	2,803	28.35
Little Rock, Ark	20,507	3,409	16 62	10,265	1,298	12.64	10,242	2,111	20.61
Auburn, N. Y	21,607	795	3.68	10,717	430	4.01	10,890	365	3.35
Taunton, Mass	20,753	1,881	9.06	9,916	797	8 04	10,837	1,084	10.00
Allentown, Pa	20,110	966	4.80	9,833	412	4.19	10,277	554	5.39
Lacrosse, Wis	18,921	1,294	6.84	9,442	552	5.85	9,479	742	7.83

The following table shows, for each of the preceding cities, the number and percentage of illiterates, classified by general nativity and color:

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.	195,050	1,009	0 52	379,938	2,492	0.66	613,206	86,189	14 06	22,395	3,427	15.30
Chicago, Ill	103,382	636	0.38	231,068	1,049	0.45	429,761	35,704	8 51	13,210	1,657	12 54
Philadelphia, Pa	316,253	3,681	1 16	237,001	2,945	1.24	258,782	29,324	11 29	34,247	6,169	18.01
Brooklyn, N. Y.	159,183	439	0 28	215,146	1,271	0.60	252,522	17,588	6.96	9,115	1,308	14.35
St. Louis, Mo.	79,530	1,351	1.70	139,702	1,603	1.15	112,689	10,220	9.07	22,163	7,683	34.67
Boston, Mass.	113,380	266	0.23	99,186	493	0.50	151,906	19,405	12.77	7,425	1,007	13.56
Baltimore, Md.	136,526	3,252	2 38	85,200	1,717	2.02	66,646	8,264	12 40	54,564	20,364	37.32
San Francisco, Cal	49,115	174	0 35	76,626	243	0.32	99,622	6 539	6.56	27,203	6,551	24 00
Cincinnati, Ohio	51,991	685	1.32	103,288	793	0.77	70,169	5,657	8.06	9,927	2,918	29 39
Cleveland, Ohio	46,135	454	0.98	60,148	636	1.06	92,438	11,705	12.66	2,605	280	10.75
Buffalo, N. Y.	36,737	176	0.48	72,621	600	0.83	83,856	9,538	11.37	982	134	13.65
New Orleans, La.	45,471	1,319	2 90	53,893	1,340	2 24	33,412	5,216	15.61	50,731	21,882	43 13
Pittsburg, Pa	48,952	451	0.92	58,452	887	1.52	69,590	9,897	14 22	6,638	1,493	22.49
Washington, D. C	85,940	1,596	1.86	23,322	207	0.89	18,264	1,692	9 26	61,041	21,389	35.04
Detroit, Mich.	31,718	280	0.88	46,411	545	1.17	76,351	9,206	12.06	2,921	458	15.68
Milwaukee, Wis.	15,820	82	0 52	58,413	392	0 67	75,782	7,510	9.91	399	47	11.78
Newark, N. J.	41,221	237	0 57	44,348	503	1.13	53,258	5,383	10.13	3,520	711	20.20
Minneapolis, Minn	42,033	131	0 31	28,608	168	0 59	58,308	2,709	4 65	1,183	106	8 96
Jersey city, N. J.	29,341	147	0.50	44,929	430	0 96	51,547	6,631	12 86	1,868	340	18.20
Louisville, Ky.	46,308	1,220	2.63	36,634	578	1.58	23,158	2,190	9.46	23,645	9,886	41.81
Omaha, Neb.	52,652	306	0.58	19,339	79	0.41	33,383	2,055	6.16	3,873	686	17.71
Rochester, N. Y.	29,028	89	0.31	38,620	252	0.65	38,034	3,373	8.87	491	66	13.44
St. Paul, Minn	22,941	150	0 65	27,904	239	0.86	50,561	4,098	8.11	1,366	175	12.81
Kansas city, Mo.	58,640	698	1.19	18,006	175	0.97	19,977	1,839	9 21	11,603	3,542	30 53
Providence, R. I.	39,948	221	0.55	27,359	626	2.29	38,816	6,985	18.00	3,326	629	18.91
Denver, Colo	44,875	161	0.36	16,331	62	0.38	23,766	1,308	5 50	3,662	980	26.76
Indianapolis, Ind.	45,252	979	2.16	19,002	256	1.35	14,125	1,671	11 83	7,478	2,348	31.40
Allegheny, Pa.	26,756	158	0.59	28,007	292	1.04	25,164	2,251	8.95	2,039	393	19.27
Albany, N. Y.	25,311	193	0.76	29,476	336	1.14	21,778	2,467	11 33	995	167	16.78
Columbus, Ohio	36,599	680	1.86	18,085	230	1.27	12,153	887	7.13	4,661	1,047	22.46
Syracuse, N. Y.	26,166	266	1.02	22,920	184	0.80	21,333	2,258	10 58	719	83	11.54
Worcester, Mass.	25,364	126	0.50	16,618	254	1.53	25,593	3,846	15 03	810	127	15.68
Toledo, Ohio	20,340	326	1.60	20,165	229	1 14	21,163	2,147	10 15	895	139	15.53
Richmond, Va.	31,170	801	2.57	4,688	42	0 90	3,363	319	9.49	26,519	12,127	45.73
New Haven, Conn	25,203	66	0.26	16,989	45	0.26	22,204	2,568	11 57	2,010	267	13.28
Paterson, N. J.	14,760	367	2.49	16,455	327	1.99	29,299	3,354	11.45	601	203	33.78
Lowell, Mass.	17,657	50	0.28	13,572	208	1.53	32,318	5,567	17 23	251	78	31.08
Nashville, Tenn.	20,047	1,483	5.11	4,881	84	1.72	3,675	406	11 05	23,666	10,755	45.44
Scranton, Pa.	12,623	214	1.70	19,823	916	4.62	24,226	6,216	25 66	222	34	15 32
Fall River, Mass.	9,379	95	1.01	13,872	387	2.79	35,174	8,375	23.81	167	25	14.97
Cambridge, Mass.	18,288	53	0.29	14,378	89	0 62	22,662	3,219	14.20	1,622	255	15 72
Atlanta, Ga	25,804	1,217	4 72	2,186	21	0.96	1,794	81	4 52	22,015	10,766	48 90
Memphis, Tenn.	18,083	364	2.01	6,107	56	0.92	5,291	407	7 69	23,558	10,407	44.18
Wilmington, Del.	25,554	442	1.73	9,063	118	1.31	8,680	1,449	16.69	6,345	2,258	35 59
Dayton, Ohio	24,072	319	1.33	13,560	135	1.00	9,326	584	6 26	1,724	356	20.65
Troy, N. Y.	14,316	109	0 76	18,331	327	1.78	16,880	2,872	17 01	456	67	14 69
Grand Rapids, Mich.	16,979	90	0.53	11,676	87	0.75	18,232	1,647	9.03	489	68	13 91
Reading, Pa.	36,030	1,238	3.44	4,919	131	2 66	4,525	389	8 60	321	65	20 25
Camden, N. J.	27,301	485	1.78	7,836	102	1.30	7,284	815	11 19	3,947	1,305	33.06
Trenton, N. J.	20,541	515	2.51	10,135	281	2.77	13,209	2,208	16.72	1,450	397	27.38
Lynn, Mass.	24,436	67	0.27	8,229	51	0 62	13,179	1,044	7.92	587	92	15.67
Lincoln, Neb.	28,840	126	0.44	5,071	37	0.73	6,080	372	6.12	1 027	179	17.43
Charleston, S. C.	12,452	436	3.50	3,743	31	0 83	3,074	209	6.80	24,190	8,400	34.73
Hartford, Conn	17,268	54	0.31	11,547	96	0.83	14,011	2,305	16.45	1,225	172	14.04
St. Joseph, Mo.	23,518	459	1.95	8,331	79	0.95	6,872	582	8.47	2,937	783	26.66
Evansville, Ind	15,216	648	4.26	13,619	208	1.53	7,054	502	7.12	4,522	1,728	38.21
Los Angeles, Cal.	19,797	280	1.41	7,998	137	1.71	10,489	929	8.86	2,912	758	26.03
Des Moines, Iowa	23,916	308	1.29	6,864	67	0.98	7,669	929	12 11	945	202	21 38
Bridgeport, Conn	14,942	59	0.39	10,162	49	0.48	13 701	1,027	7.50	738	100	13.55
Oakland, Cal.	14,580	48	0.33	10,564	45	0.43	12,900	1,415	10.97	1,728	885	51.22
Portland, Ore	15,988	39	0.24	6,803	26	0.38	12,570	665	5 29	4,932	302	6.12
Saginaw, Mich	10,622	192	1.81	10,356	183	1.77	15,004	1,605	10 70	241	33	13.69
Salt Lake, Utah	11,168	103	0.92	10,501	111	1.06	12,644	824	6 52	403	150	37.22
Lawrence, Mass.	7,030	23	0.33	9,523	85	0.89	19,626	3,018	15 38	103	36	34.95
Springfield, Mass	17,280	62	0.36	8,103	138	1.70	10,496	1,915	18.25	689	111	16.11
Manchester, N. H.	11,761	53	0.45	5,972	155	2.60	18,531	3,856	20 81	45	10	22 22
Utica, N. Y.	10,480	79	0.75	13,726	102	0.74	11,453	1,085	9 47	211	18	8 53
Hoboken, N. J.	4,711	14	0.30	11,562	48	0.42	16,790	1,016	6.05	75	20	26.67
Savannah, Ga	8,987	172	1.91	3,907	25	0.64	3,265	282	8.64	18,524	9,511	51.34
Seattle, Wash.	16,220	63	0.39	6,093	18	0.30	12,616	649	5.14	755	336	44.50

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.
Peoria, Ill	14,361	131	0.91	9,844	84	0 85	8,065	682	8.46	759	176	23.19
New Bedford, Mass	13,458	122	0 91	5,284	102	1 93	13,165	2,588	19 66	1,414	314	22 21
Erie, Pa	10,122	47	0.46	11,081	84	0.76	10,002	560	5 60	198	16	8 08
Somerville, Mass	15,169	20	0 13	6,619	33	0.50	10,464	971	9 28	65	14	21 54
Harrisburg, Pa	22,742	573	2.52	3,199	81	2.53	2,431	312	12 83	2,865	974	34.00
Kansas city, Kan	14,670	290	1 98	5,108	90	1.76	5,456	437	8.01	3,865	1,366	35 34
Dallas, Tex	17,319	323	1.87	2,793	27	0.97	3,799	304	8 00	6,104	2,572	40 16
Sioux city, Iowa	14,752	81	0.55	6,001	41	0.68	8,646	309	3 57	330	50	15 15
Elizabeth, N J	8,260	71	0 85	9,591	143	1.49	10,722	1,636	15 26	634	216	34 07
Wilkesbarre, Pa	10,121	190	1 88	8,318	214	2.57	9,688	1,553	16 03	463	84	18 14
San Antonio, Tex	10,340	582	5 63	6,490	426	6.56	8,544	2,049	23.98	3,652	1,502	41.13
Covington, Ky	9,757	272	2.79	11,032	103	0 93	6,583	447	6.79	1,599	670	41.90
Portland, Me	16,761	95	0 57	6,141	100	1.63	7,502	1,730	23.06	238	44	18 49
Tacoma, Wash	13,120	104	0 79	4,922	35	0.71	11,706	852	7.28	402	77	19 15
Holyoke, Mass	4,546	48	1.06	7,111	178	2.50	15,976	3,285	20 56	29	5	17.24
Fort Wayne, Ind	11,092	148	1.33	9,484	87	0.92	6,708	270	4 03	202	27	13.37
Binghamton, N. Y	18,241	209	1 10	5,808	70	1.21	4,634	730	15 75	456	72	15 79
Norfolk, Va	12,473	606	4.86	1,314	12	0.91	1,090	78	7 16	12,965	6,122	47.22
Wheeling W. Va	10,455	331	3.17	9,742	180	1 85	6,175	610	9 72	826	270	32 69
Augusta, Ga	11,389	1,565	13.74	1,562	27	1.73	1,161	81	6.98	12,482	6,913	55.38
Youngstown, Ohio	6,684	100	1.50	7,696	175	2.27	10,057	2,188	21.76	491	87	17.72
Duluth, Minn	6,543	326	4.98	4,650	55	1.18	15,358	1,787	11.64	229	34	14 85
Yonkers, N Y	6,671	31	0.46	8,006	50	0.62	10,535	1,493	14.14	455	67	14 73
Lancaster, Pa	16 347	526	3.22	4,854	153	3.15	3,637	254	6 98	524	164	31.30
Springfield, Ohio	13,291	168	1.26	5,300	45	0.85	3,648	542	14.86	2,748	650	23 65
Quincy, Ill	7,689	200	2.60	9,776	84	0.86	6,060	381	6.29	1,463	551	37.66
Mobile, Ala	7,589	202	2.66	4,305	60	1.39	2,104	196	9.32	10,814	6,027	55 73
Topeka, Kan	14,171	162	1.14	3,121	32	1 03	3,308	236	7.13	3,834	1,239	32 32
Elmira, N Y	13 462	151	1.12	6,206	50	0.81	5,109	731	14.31	539	126	23 38
Salem, Mass	10,895	46	0.42	5,768	66	1.14	8,610	1,641	19.06	147	17	11.56
Long Island city, N. Y	3,511	14	0.40	8,512	50	0.59	10,799	534	4.94	102	15	14.71
Altoona, Pa	16,190	353	2 18	3,549	67	1 89	2,999	378	12.60	358	67	18 72
Dubuque, Iowa	5,859	46	0 79	10,454	82	0.78	7,446	481	6.46	103	20	19.42
Terre Haute, Ind	14,969	495	3.31	5,213	96	1.84	3,463	360	10.40	927	219	23.62
Chattanooga, Tenn	10,577	660	6.24	1,458	28	1.92	1,252	71	5.67	9,939	4,044	40.69
Galveston, Tex	6,154	114	1.85	5,588	94	1.68	5,644	490	8.68	5,451	1,998	36.65
Waterbury, Conn	6,034	27	0.45	7,219	36	0.50	9,222	1 107	12.00	155	8	5.16
Chelsea, Mass	10,124	5	0.05	4,793	25	0 52	7,518	736	9 79	562	46	8 19
Bay city, Mich	4,913	123	2.50	5,344	158	2.96	10,298	1,640	15 93	132	17	12 88
Pawtucket, R. I	6,827	54	0.79	6,464	156	2.41	8,978	1,412	15.73	95	16	16 84
Akron, Ohio	10,247	88	0 86	5,274	48	0.91	5,756	420	7.30	345	69	20.00
Houston Mass	8,057	120	1.49	2,654	40	1.51	2,994	288	9.62	8,104	3,459	42.68
Haverhill, Mass	13,325	35	0.26	3,679	70	1 90	5,654	929	16 43	216	41	18.98
Brockton, Mass	12,245	32	0.26	3,921	29	0.74	6,032	591	9.80	78	16	21.02
Williamsport, Pa	14,047	300	2.14	3,634	62	1.71	2,800	444	15.86	960	255	26.56
Davenport, Iowa	5,261	34	0.65	7,653	51	0.67	8,183	694	8.48	205	42	20 49
Sacramento, Cal	7,905	43	0.54	6,604	36	0.55	5,789	441	7.62	2,102	1,488	70.79
Canton, Ohio	11,049	109	0.99	5,271	64	1.21	4,040	233	5.77	86	6	6.98
Birmingham, Ala	9,100	170	1.87	1,424	17	1.19	1,565	103	6.58	9,230	4,756	51 53
Little Rock, Ark	8,877	206	2.32	1,865	12	0.64	2,050	95	4.63	7,715	3,096	40.13
Auburn, N. Y	9,061	84	0 93	6,648	64	0.96	5,531	570	10.31	367	77	20.98
Taunton, Mass	8,947	65	0.73	4,705	79	1.68	6,936	1,695	24.26	115	42	36.52
Allentown, Pa	15,956	495	3.10	2,153	166	7 71	1,969	302	15.34	32	3	9.38
Lacrosse, Wis	4,646	38	0.82	6,205	85	1.37	8,023	1,162	14.48	47	9	19.15

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the 124 cities considered, the largest percentages of illiterates were found, with few exceptions, in the southern cities, owing almost wholly to the large number of illiterate colored, as shown in the following table, comprising all such cities in which the illiterates constituted more than 10 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over:

CITIES.	Illiterate persons 10 years and over.	Per cent of illiterate persons of total persons 10 years and over.	Illiterate colored persons (a) 10 years and over.	Per cent of illiterate colored persons of total colored persons 10 years and over.
Augusta, Ga	8,586	32.29	6,913	55.38
Savannah, Ga	9,990	28.80	9,511	51.34
Mobile, Ala	6,485	26.14	6,027	55.73
Norfolk, Va	6,818	24.48	6,122	47.22
Birmingham, Ala	5,046	23.67	4,756	51.53
Atlanta, Ga	12,085	23.33	10,766	48.90
Memphis, Tenn	11,234	21.18	10,407	44.18
Charleston, S. C	9,076	20.88	8,400	34.73
Nashville, Tenn	12,728	20.77	10,755	45.44
Chattanooga, Tenn	4,803	20.68	4,044	40.69
Richmond, Va	13,289	20.21	12,127	45.73
Houston, Tex	3,907	17.91	3,459	42.68
Little Rock, Ark	3,409	16.62	3,096	40.13
San Antonio, Tex	54,559	15.71	1,502	41.13
New Orleans, La	29,757	15.70	21,882	43.13
Washington, D. C	24,884	13.20	21,389	35.04
Galveston, Tex	2,696	11.81	1,998	36.65
Louisville, Ky	13,874	10.69	9,886	41.81
Dallas, Tex	3,226	10.64	2,572	40.16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes 2,049 illiterate foreign white persons, constituting 23.98 per cent of all foreign white persons 10 years of age and over.

In the case of a few of the above cities there was, in addition to the illiterate colored, a considerable number of illiterate native whites of native parentage, there being 1,565 such persons in Augusta, Ga., 1,217 in Atlanta, Ga., 1,483 in Nashville, Tenn., 1,319 in New Orleans, La., 1,596 in Washington, D. C., and 1,220 in Louisville, Ky. There were also 1,340 illiterate native whites of foreign parentage and 5,216 illiterate foreign whites in New Orleans, La., 1,692 illiterate foreign whites in Washington, D. C., and 2,190 illiterate foreign whites in Louisville, Ky. With these exceptions, the number of illiterates among the various elements of the population, aside from the colored, was comparatively small in the cities named.

Other cities having large percentages of illiterates were Fall River, Mass., with 8,882 illiterates, or 15.16 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over, of whom 8,375 were foreign whites; Scranton, Pa., with 7,380 illiterates, or 12.97 per cent, of whom 6,216 were foreign whites; Holyoke, Mass., with 3,516 illiterates, or 12.71 per cent, of whom 3,285 were foreign whites; Manchester, N. H., with 4,074 illiterates, or 11.22 per cent, of whom 3,856 were foreign whites; and Youngstown, Ohio, with 2,550 illiterates, or 10.23 per cent, of whom 2,188 were foreign whites.

In three cities, namely, Sioux city, Iowa, Lincoln, Neb., and Fort Wayne, Ind., the illiterates constituted less than 2 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over.

CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.

The statistics of illiteracy afford information as to the number of persons 10 years of age and over who are unable to read and write in any language, but do not furnish data for determining the extent to which persons of suitable age have not acquired, for one reason or another, the ability to speak English. In the present census an inquiry was made as to the number of persons 10 years of age and over who could speak English, and in case a person could not speak English a further inquiry was made as to the particular language spoken. The tabulation of this information has been limited, for want of time, to the number simply who could not speak English, without specifying in detail the various languages spoken by them.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English was 1,718,496, subdivided by sex, general nativity, and color, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	1,718,496	100 00	858,889	100 00	859,607	100.00
Total white	1,609,069	93.63	773,029	90.00	836,040	97.26
Native white	238,025	13.85	106,533	12.40	131,492	15.30
Native parents	168,149	9.78	75,874	8.83	92,275	10 74
Foreign parents	69,876	4.07	30,659	3.57	39,217	4.56
Foreign white	1,371,044	79 78	666,496	77.60	704,548	81.96
Total colored (*a*)	109,427	6.37	85,860	10.00	23,567	2.74

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English, very nearly four-fifths, or 79.78 per cent, were foreign white; not quite one-tenth, or 9.78 per cent, were native white of native parentage; 4.07 per cent were native white of foreign parentage, and 6.37 per cent were colored, principally Chinese and Indians.

The number of persons who can not speak English is very evenly divided as to sex, but there is a larger percentage of females for each element of the population except for the colored, where the males largely predominate. Of all the males in 1890 who could not speak English, the colored constituted 10.00 per cent, as against 2.74 per cent of all the females. Native white females who could not speak English constituted 15.30 per cent and foreign white females 81.96 per cent, as against 12.40 and 77.60 per cent, respectively, for males.

The following table shows the percentage of the total number of persons in each class, subdivided by sex, who can not speak English:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	47,413,559	1,718,496	3.62	24,352,659	858,889	3.53	23,060,900	859,607	3.73
Total white	41,931,074	1,609,069	3.84	21,578,245	773,029	3.58	20,352,829	836,040	4.11
Native white	33,144,187	238,025	0.72	16,796,497	106,533	0.63	16,347,690	131,492	0.80
Native parents	25,375,766	168,149	0.66	12,901,102	75,874	0.59	12,474,664	92,275	0.74
Foreign parents	7,768,421	69,876	0.90	3,895,395	30,659	0.79	3,873,026	39,217	1.01
Foreign white	8,786,887	1,371,044	15.60	4,781,748	666,496	13.94	4,005,139	704,548	17.59
Total colored (*a*)	5,482,485	109,427	2.00	2,774,414	85,860	3.09	2,708,071	23,567	0.87

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Considered first without regard to sex, it is seen that of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 there were 3.62 per cent who could not speak English. Of the whole number of foreign white persons 10 years of age and over there were 15.60 per cent who could not speak English, and 2 per cent of the colored. Of the native white of either native or foreign parentage 10 years of age and over, there was less than 1 per cent in 1890 who could not speak English.

Foreign white males 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English constituted 13.94 per cent of all foreign white males of that age, and foreign white females 10 years of age and over 17.59 per cent of all foreign white females of that age. Colored males who could not speak English constituted 3.09 per cent of all colored males 10 years of age and over, and colored females who could not speak English 0.87 per cent of all colored females 10 years of age and over. The whole number of males and females who could not speak English constituted 3.53 and 3.73 per cent, respectively, of all the males and females 10 years of age and over.

The presence of the French Canadians in the New England and border states, the Pennsylvania Dutch, the French of Louisiana, and the Mexicans of the southwest, mainly in New Mexico, Texas, Arizona, and Colorado, who through their peculiar environment have not learned to speak English, even though of native birth and parentage, is shown by the table on the following page, which gives, by states and territories, the number of persons who can not speak English and the percentage of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890, classified by general nativity and color.

TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.	47,413,559	1,718,496	3.62	25,375,766	168,149	0.66	7,768,421	69,876	0.90	8,786,887	1,371,044	15.60	5,482,485	109,427	2.00
North Atlantic division.	13,888,377	567,106	4.08	6,931,401	41,699	0.60	3,006,517	11,493	0.38	3,720,601	509,670	13.70	229,858	4,238	1.84
Maine	541,662	19,329	3.57	418,125	2,466	0.59	48,710	2,905	5.96	72,322	13,920	18.38	1,505	38	2.52
New Hampshire.	315,497	17,874	5.67	217,387	59	0.03	30,437	449	1.48	67,089	17,310	25.80	584	56	9.59
Vermont	271,173	4,045	1.49	183,797	28	0.02	44,892	195	0.43	41,696	3,801	9.12	788	21	2.66
Massachusetts	1,839,607	56,066	3.05	794,956	192	0.02	398,513	1,153	0.29	626,543	54,033	8.62	19,595	688	3 51
Rhode Island	281,959	13,175	4.67	113,064	16	0.01	62,001	373	0.60	100,561	12,728	12.66	6,330	58	0.92
Connecticut	609,830	18,475	3.03	293,788	38	0.01	129,198	404	0 31	176,360	17,899	10.15	10.484	134	1.28
New York	4,822,392	220,850	4.58	1,954,254	442	0.02	1,294,507	3,322	0.26	1,511,521	215,110	14.23	62,110	1,976	3.18
New Jersey	1,143,123	41,726	3.65	538,201	48	0.01	250,200	394	0.16	315,385	40,907	12.97	39,337	377	0.96
Pennsylvania	4,063,134	175,566	4.32	2,417,829	38,410	1.59	748,059	2,304	0.31	808,121	133,962	16.58	89,125	890	1.00
South Atlantic division.	6,415,921	28,825	0.45	3,665,353	450	0.01	247,462	649	0.26	156,451	25,265	12.86	2,606,652	2,461	0.11
Delaware	131,967	1,085	0.82	84,514	1	0.00	13,218	3	0 02	12,627	1,066	8.44	21,608	15	0.07
Maryland	798,605	15,516	1.94	427,143	205	0.05	119,147	300	0.25	91,209	14,892	16.33	161,106	119	0.07
Dist of Columbia	188,567	563	0.30	85,940	10	0.01	23,322	9	0.04	18,264	503	2.75	61,041	41	0.07
Virginia	1,211,934	1,621	0.13	718,651	42	0 01	19,825	19	0.10	17,776	1,534	8.63	455,682	26	0.01
West Virginia	549,538	1,837	0.33	474,080	60	0.01	32,354	29	0.09	18,367	1,745	9.50	24,737	3	0.01
North Carolina	1,147,446	797	0.07	745,767	51	0.01	5,535	5	0.09	3,555	110	3.09	392,589	631	0.16
South Carolina	802,406	206	0.03	317,626	20	0.01	8,499	.....	.....	6,040	162	2.68	470,232	24	0.01
Georgia	1,302,208	393	0.03	674,788	39	0.01	15,181	.....	.....	11,616	307	2.64	600,623	47	0.01
Florida	283,250	6,807	2.40	136,844	22	0.02	10,381	284	2.74	16,991	4,946	29.11	119,034	1,555	1.31
North Central division.	16,909,613	730,752	4.32	8,973,201	4,741	0.05	3,679,173	20,574	0.80	3,908,466	690,756	17.67	348,773	5,681	1.63
Ohio	2,858,659	68,264	2.39	1,748,970	889	0 05	594,966	1,794	0.30	445,543	65,492	14.70	69,180	89	0.13
Indiana	1,674,028	20,982	1.25	1,260,796	1,103	0 09	234,506	2,113	0.90	143,032	17,708	12.38	35,694	58	0.16
Illinois	2,907,671	135,916	4.67	1,374,915	648	0.05	676,408	3,488	0.52	810,348	131,324	16.21	46,000	456	0.99
Michigan	1,619,035	84,449	5 22	708,000	574	0 08	378,481	2,411	0.64	515,993	79,663	15.44	16,561	1,801	10.87
Wisconsin	1,258,390	143,124	11.37	290,578	454	0.16	462,100	9,774	2.12	500,916	131,927	26.34	4,796	969	20.20
Minnesota	962,350	98,910	10.28	220,535	111	0.05	288,080	3,287	1.14	449,047	95,119	21.18	4,688	393	8.38
Iowa	1,441,308	52,734	3.66	777,959	158	0.02	340,516	1,561	0.46	314,374	50,971	16.21	8,459	44	0.52
Missouri	1,995,638	30,778	1.54	1,329,564	544	0.04	322,058	1,918	0.60	229,856	28,069	12.21	114,160	247	0.22
North Dakota	129,452	15,239	11.77	26,519	47	0.18	26,414	393	1.49	76,065	14,646	19.25	454	153	33.70
South Dakota	236,208	20,661	8.75	89,314	23	0.03	59,505	996	1.67	86,160	19,263	22.36	1,229	379	30.84
Nebraska	771,659	37,502	4.86	424,445	74	0.02	143,596	954	0.66	194,103	35,437	18.26	9,515	1,037	10.90
Kansas	1,055,215	22,193	2 10	721,606	116	0.02	152,543	885	0.58	143,029	21,137	14.78	38,037	55	0.14
South Central division.	7,799,487	170,173	2.18	4,677,577	48,146	1.03	362,064	21,836	6.03	307,458	82,954	26.98	2,452,388	17,237	0.70
Kentucky	1,360,031	5,565	0.41	1,006,096	99	0.01	97,948	186	0.19	58,298	5,254	9 01	197,689	26	0.01
Tennessee	1,276,631	1,486	0.12	922,090	61	0.01	25,355	183	0.72	19,386	1,191	6.14	309,800	51	0.02
Alabama	1,069,545	1,044	0.10	559,412	35	0 01	16,742	17	0.10	13,961	722	5.17	479,430	270	0 06
Mississippi	902,028	1,056	0.12	364,410	106	0.03	13,056	9	0.07	7,623	301	3.94	516,929	640	0.12
Louisiana	794,683	66,499	8.37	276,738	41,390	14.96	77,555	1,496	1.93	47,748	8,260	17.30	392,642	15,353	3.91
Texas	1,564,755	92,504	5.91	973,030	6,403	0.66	111,557	19,874	17.82	144,014	65,411	45.42	336,154	816	0.24
Oklahoma	44,701	235	0.53	36,555	11	0.03	3,224	12	0.37	2,632	202	7.67	2,290	10	0.44
Arkansas	787,113	1,784	0.23	539,246	41	0.01	16,627	59	0.35	13,786	1,613	11.70	217,454	71	0.03
Western division	2,400,161	221,640	9.23	1,128,234	73,113	6 48	473,205	6,318	1.34	653,908	62,399	9.54	144,814	79,810	55.11
Montana	107,811	3,937	3.65	43,846	21	0.05	20,243	30	0.15	39,173	2,220	5 67	4,547	1,666	36.64
Wyoming	47,755	1,667	3.49	23,159	22	0.09	9,387	7	0.07	13,890	1,264	9.10	1,319	374	28.35
Colorado	327,896	17,688	5.39	188,265	8,871	4.71	52,819	161	0 30	79,975	7,616	9.52	6,837	1,040	15.21
New Mexico	112,541	73,271	65.11	85,462	59,778	69.95	8,163	2,538	31.09	10,478	4,113	39 25	8,438	6,842	81.09
Arizona	46,076	13,009	28.23	18,078	999	5.53	8,061	1,638	20.32	16,343	8,835	54.06	3,594	1,537	42.77
Utah	147,227	4,476	3.04	42,858	27	0.06	52,067	14	0.03	50,512	3,457	6.84	1,790	978	54.64
Nevada	38,225	3,051	7.98	11,764	11	0.09	8,692	7	0.08	11,833	659	5.57	5,936	2,374	39.99
Idaho	62,721	2,185	3.48	31,820	1	0.00	13,519	4	0.03	15,107	923	6.11	2,275	1,257	55.25
Washington	275,639	9,462	3.43	141,475	41	0.03	43,385	49	0.11	82,887	5,700	6.88	7,892	3,672	46.53
Oregon	244,374	11,105	4.54	153,882	40	0.03	32,717	40	0.12	46,326	3,394	7.33	11,449	7,631	66.65
California	989,896	81,789	8.26	387,625	3,302	0.85	224,152	1,830	0.82	287,382	24,218	8.43	90,737	52,439	57.79

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

In the North Atlantic division there were 4.08 per cent and in the North Central division 4.32 per cent of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in each division in 1890 who could not speak English. In both of these divisions the foreign whites constituted by far the largest proportion of the non-English speaking class, numbering 509,670 out of a total of 567,106 persons in the North Atlantic division, and 690,756 out of a total of 730,752 persons in the North Central division. The presence of the descendants of the Pennsylvania Dutch who have not learned to speak the English language is apparent from the number of native white persons of native parentage reported in Pennsylvania as being unable to speak English. There were in Maine, also, a considerable number of native white persons, both of native and foreign parentage, principally descendants of French Canadians, who could not speak English.

In the South Atlantic division less than 1 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 could not speak English, and this would be very nearly the case in the South Central division if it were not for the French and their descendants in Louisiana, and of the Mexicans and their descendants in Texas; including these two classes, the percentage of persons who could not speak English in 1890 was 2.18. Of the 48,146 native white persons of native parentage in the South Central division who could not speak English, 41,390 were found in Louisiana and 6,403 in Texas. In the same way, 19,874 native white persons of foreign parentage and 1,496 persons of the same class, out of a total of 21,836 native white persons of foreign parentage in the South Central division who could not speak English, were found in Texas and Louisiana, respectively. There were also 15,353 colored persons in Louisiana in 1890 who could not speak English, principally creole negroes and their descendants.

In the Western division not quite one-tenth, or 9.23 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 could not speak English, principally due to the Mexicans and their descendants in New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, and California, and also to the Chinese and Indians generally in this division. In New Mexico very nearly two-thirds, or 65.11 per cent, and in Arizona very nearly three-tenths, or 28.23 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over could not speak English. Among the native whites of native parentage, 69.95 per cent in New Mexico, 5.53 per cent in Arizona, and 4.71 per cent in Colorado could not speak English, while among the native whites of foreign parentage, 31.09 per cent in New Mexico and 20.32 per cent in Arizona could not speak English. This was also the case with respect to foreign white persons, 39.25 per cent in New Mexico and 54.06 per cent in Arizona not being able to speak English. For colored persons in this division, comprising chiefly Chinese and Indians, the percentages of those who could not speak English were large in almost every case, being 81.09 per cent for New Mexico, due to the Pueblo Indians, more than 50 per cent for Oregon, California, Idaho, and Utah, and very nearly 50 per cent for Washington.

Distributing the total number of persons who can not speak English, subdivided by sex according to age periods, the following table is obtained:

AGE PERIODS.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	1,718,496	100.00	858,889	100.00	859,607	100 00
10 to 14 years	98,704	5 74	49,222	5.73	49,482	5.76
15 to 19 years	137,747	8.02	69,754	8.12	67,993	7.91
20 to 24 years	195,383	11.37	103,682	12.07	91,701	10.67
25 to 34 years	409,049	23.80	222,450	25.90	186,599	21.71
35 to 44 years	305,106	17.76	156,487	18.22	148,619	17.29
45 to 54 years	230,171	13.39	106,366	12.38	123,805	14.40
55 to 64 years	167,706	9.76	71,472	8.32	96,234	11.19
65 years and over	162,925	9.48	70,136	8.17	92,789	10.79
Age unknown	11,705	0.68	9,320	1.09	2,385	0.28

Of the whole number of persons in 1890, without regard to sex, who could not speak English, a little more than one-fourth were less than 25 years of age, very nearly one-fourth, or 23.80 per cent, were from 25 to 34 years of age, 17.76 per cent were from 35 to 44 years of age, 13.39 per cent were from 45 to 54 years of age, and very nearly one-tenth were from 55 to 64 years of age and 65 years of age and over, respectively. There was a slightly larger percentage of males for the earlier age periods to 45 years, and for the remaining age periods a slightly smaller percentage than for females.

The following table shows the distribution by age periods of all persons who can not speak English, without regard to sex, according to general nativity and color:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	168,149	100.00	69,876	100.00	1,371,044	100.00	109,427	100.00
10 to 14 years	26,340	15.66	22,221	31.80	43,595	3.18	6,548	5.98
15 to 19 years	22,347	13.29	15,684	22.44	91,910	6.70	7,806	7.13
20 to 24 years	19,113	11.37	9,433	13.50	155,544	11.35	11,293	10.32
25 to 34 years	29,486	17.54	12,156	17.40	336,150	24.52	31,257	28.57
35 to 44 years	24,010	14.28	5,756	8.24	248,343	18.11	26,997	24.67
45 to 54 years	18,733	11.14	2,267	3.24	196,219	14.31	12,952	11.84
55 to 64 years	14,009	8.33	1,139	1.63	147,117	10.73	5,441	4.97
65 years and over	13,485	8.02	1,041	1.49	145,251	10.59	3,148	2.88
Age unknown	626	0.37	179	0.26	6,915	0.51	3,985	3.64

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The percentages of native white persons of native parentage who can not speak English are quite evenly distributed among all age periods, but for native white persons of foreign parentage by far the larger proportion is found among the earlier age periods. Among the foreign white the reverse is true, and this is largely the case among the colored, but not to the same extent as for the foreign white.

The number of persons who can not speak English, and percentage of all persons 10 years of age and over, living in each of the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, is shown by the following table:

CITIES.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y	1,210,589	116,636	9.63
Chicago, Ill	842,421	78,752	9 35
Philadelphia, Pa	847,283	22,125	2.61
Brooklyn, N. Y	634,271	30,663	4.83
St. Louis, Mo	354,084	14,889	4.20
Boston, Mass	371,897	4,729	1.27
Baltimore, Md	342,936	11,535	3.36
San Francisco, Cal	252,686	26,219	10.38
Cincinnati, Ohio	235,375	11,090	4.71
Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	19,066	9.47
Buffalo, N. Y	194,196	22,699	11.69
New Orleans, La	189,507	6,091	3.21
Pittsburg, Pa	183,632	11,808	6.43
Washington, D. C	188,567	563	0.30
Detroit, Mich	157,401	18,851	11.98
Milwaukee, Wis	150,414	29,669	19.72
Newark, N. J	142,347	9,413	6.61
Minneapolis, Minn	130,132	6,065	4.66
Jersey city, N. J	127,685	5,289	4.14
Louisville, Ky	129,745	1,719	1.32
Omaha, Neb	109,247	3,884	3.56
Rochester, N. Y	106,173	5,363	5.05
St. Paul, Minn	102,772	7,433	7.23
Kansas city, Mo	108,226	1,692	1.56
Providence, R. I	109,449	2,036	1.86
Denver, Colo	88,634	2,395	2.70
Indianapolis, Ind	85,857	1,291	1.50
Allegheny, Pa	81,966	4,623	5.64
Albany, N. Y	77,560	1,396	1.80
Columbus, Ohio	71,498	1,030	1.44
Syracuse, N. Y	71,138	2,108	2.96
Worcester, Mass	68,385	2,445	3.58
Toledo, Ohio	62,563	4,386	7.01
Richmond, Va	65,710	123	0.19
New Haven, Conn	66,406	1,830	2.76
Paterson, N. J	61,115	3,081	5.04
Lowell, Mass	63,798	6,352	9.96
Nashville, Tenn	61,269	140	0.23
Scranton, Pa	56,894	2,808	4.94
Fall River, Mass	58,592	7,958	13.58
Cambridge, Mass	56,950	1,351	2.37
Atlanta, Ga	51,799	49	0.09
Memphis, Tenn	53,039	221	0.42
Wilmington, Del	49,587	819	1.65
Dayton, Ohio	48,682	1,288	2.65
Troy, N. Y	49,983	802	1.60
Grand Rapids, Mich	47,376	3,912	8.26
Reading, Pa	45,795	2,022	4.42
Camden, N. J	46,368	584	1.26
Trenton, N. J	45,335	1,763	3.89
Lynn, Mass	46,431	280	0.60
Lincoln, Neb	41,018	567	1.38
Charleston, S. C	43,459	46	0.11
Hartford, Conn	44,051	654	1.48
St. Joseph, Mo	41,658	720	1.73
Evansville, Ind	40,411	950	2.35
Los Angeles, Cal	41,196	3,015	7.32
Des Moines, Iowa	39,394	698	1.77
Bridgeport, Conn	39,543	988	2.50
Oakland, Cal	39,772	1,141	2.87
Portland, Ore	40,293	4,646	11.53
Saginaw, Mich	36,223	1,870	5.16
Salt Lake, Utah	34,716	749	2.16
Lawrence, Mass	36,282	2,057	5.67
Springfield, Mass	36,568	1,018	2.78
Manchester, N. H	36,309	6,284	17.31
Utica, N. Y	35,870	659	1.84
Hoboken, N. J	33,138	2,384	7.19
Savannah, Ga	34 683	91	0.26
Seattle, Wash	35,684	737	2 07
Peoria, Ill	33,029	757	2.29
New Bedford, Mass	33,321	2,619	7.95
Erie, Pa	31,403	1,866	5 94
Somerville, Mass	32,617	127	0 39
Harrisburg, Pa	31,237	262	0.84
Kansas city, Kan	29,099	453	1 56
Dallas, Tex	30,315	318	1.05
Sioux city, Iowa	29,729	937	3.15
Elizabeth, N. J	29,310	1,046	3.57
Wilkesbarre, Pa	28,590	1,531	5.36
San Antonio, Tex	29,026	3,349	11.54
Covington, Ky	28,971	856	2.95
Portland, Me	30,642	153	0 50
Tacoma, Wash	30,150	941	3 12
Holyoke, Mass	27,662	3,175	11.48
Fort Wayne, Ind	27,486	1,101	4.01
Binghamton, N. Y	29,139	216	0.74
Norfolk, Va	27,847	38	0 14
Wheeling, W. Va	27,198	549	2.02
Augusta, Ga	26,594	34	0.13
Youngstown, Ohio	24,928	1,115	4.47
Duluth, Minn	26,780	1,856	6.93
Yonkers, N. Y	25,687	1,069	4.16
Lancaster, Pa	25,362	788	3.11
Springfield, Ohio	24,987	309	1 24
Quincy, Ill	24,979	689	2.76
Mobile, Ala	24,812	39	0.16
Topeka, Kan	24,434	259	1 06
Elmira, N. Y	25,316	276	1.09
Salem, Mass	25,420	1,275	5.02
Long Island city, N. Y	22,924	1,036	4.52
Altoona, Pa	23,096	638	2.76
Dubuque, Iowa	23,862	944	3.96
Terre Haute, Ind	24,572	184	0.75
Chattanooga, Tenn	23,226	97	0 42
Galveston, Tex	22,837	239	1.05
Waterbury, Conn	22,630	647	2.86
Chelsea, Mass	22,997	148	0.64
Bay city, Mich	20,687	1,875	9.06
Pawtucket, R. I	22,364	545	2.44
Akron, Ohio	21,622	675	3.12
Houston, Tex	21,809	265	1.22
Haverhill, Mass	22,874	733	3.20
Brockton, Mass	22,271	264	1.19
Williamsport, Pa	21,441	389	1.81
Davenport, Iowa	21,302	2,644	12.41
Sacramento, Cal	22,400	1,494	6.67
Canton, Ohio	20,446	636	3.11
Birmingham, Ala	21,319	115	0.54
Little Rock, Ark	20,507	218	1.21
Auburn, N. Y	21,607	212	0.98
Taunton, Mass	20,753	681	3.28
Allentown, Pa	20,110	1,111	5.52
Lacrosse, Wis	18,921	1,914	10.12

Of all the cities considered, Milwaukee, Wis., had the largest percentage of persons who could not speak English. In that city very nearly one-fifth, or 19.72 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over, in 1890, could not speak English, comprising principally Germans and secondarily Poles. The next largest percentage was found in Manchester, N. H., where 17.31 per cent could not speak English, comprised almost wholly of French Canadians. This is also true of Fall River, Mass., where the French Canadian element is also strong, and in which the percentage of persons who could not speak English was next largest to that of Manchester, or 13.58 per cent. Besides these three cities there are eight other cities, namely, Davenport, Iowa, Detroit, Mich., Buffalo, N. Y., San Antonio, Tex., Portland, Ore., Holyoke, Mass., San Francisco, Cal., and Lacrosse, Wis., in which persons who could not speak English constituted more than one-tenth of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890.

CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

This is the first time that information regarding the citizenship of foreign born males of voting age has been obtained as a part of the decennial census of this country. In view of the constantly increasing body of foreign born which is being added each year to our population, and especially as by far the greater proportion consists of males of adult age, information of this character becomes absolutely essential in order to determine, approximately at least, the extent to which the potential voter of foreign birth has taken steps toward acquiring citizenship.

The whole number of males of voting age, that is, 21 years of age and over, in 1890 was 16,940,311, of whom 4,348,459, or 25.67 per cent, were of foreign birth. These 4,348,459 foreign born adult males constituted very nearly one-half, or 47.01 per cent, of the entire foreign born element of the United States in 1890.

The following table shows the number and percentage of foreign born males 21 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers:

CITIZENSHIP.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	4,348,459	100.00
Aliens	1,189,452	27.35
Naturalized	2,545,753	58.54
First naturalization papers filed	236,061	5.43
Unknown	377,193	8.68

Of the whole number of adult males of foreign birth in 1890, therefore, considerably more than one-half, or 58.54 per cent, have become naturalized and are citizens of this country, 5.43 per cent have taken out their first naturalization papers, that is, have indicated their intention of becoming citizens, while for a little less than one-tenth, or 8.68 per cent, no information regarding citizenship was obtained. These three classes combined represent very nearly three-fourths, or 72.65 per cent, of all the foreign born males of voting age. The remaining one-fourth, or 27.35 per cent, are aliens, that is, males of suitable age who were reported in the census of 1890 as not having taken the first steps necessary to acquire citizenship. The comparatively large proportion represented by this alien element, numbering 1,189,452, is due, in part at least, to the excessive immigration in the years immediately preceding the census year. The following table shows, for each state and territory, the percentage of foreign born males 21 years of age and over who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers, the totals of each line equaling 100 per cent:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aliens.	Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
The United States	27.35	58.54	5.43	8.68
North Atlantic division	34.44	54.32	3.26	7.98
Maine	51.43	36.52	1.83	10.22
New Hampshire	50.05	38.90	2.64	8.41
Vermont	41.25	46.95	2.52	9.28
Massachusetts	46.10	43.76	2.54	7.60
Rhode Island	49.78	38.83	3.87	7.52
Connecticut	36.52	49.39	2.67	11.42
New York	28.16	60.74	3.32	7.78
New Jersey	28.87	60.30	3.44	7.39
Pennsylvania	35.13	53.19	3.80	7.88
South Atlantic division	26.04	60.02	2.97	10.97
Delaware	34.04	56.79	1.87	7.30
Maryland	26.02	61.81	3.27	8.90
District of Columbia	19.83	60.78	1.76	17.63
Virginia	27.01	59.57	1.55	11.87
West Virginia	18.61	64.62	2.09	14.68
North Carolina	20.13	64.30	2.31	13.26
South Carolina	21.61	66.38	1.73	10.28
Georgia	24.68	59.37	2.46	13.49
Florida	36.12	47.87	6.68	9.33
North Central division	18.78	64.75	7.26	9.21
Ohio	17.67	70.28	2.51	9.54
Indiana	7.07	75.90	4.72	12.31
Illinois	24.53	62.12	4.34	9.01
Michigan	23.72	58.76	8.91	8.61
Wisconsin	15.49	64.71	11.61	8.19
North Central division—Con.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Minnesota	16.85	63.67	11.62	7.86
Iowa	16.88	68.89	4.45	9.78
Missouri	18.35	66.99	3.44	11.22
North Dakota	26.53	43.87	20.31	4.29
South Dakota	12.98	65.75	13.22	7.05
Nebraska	15.99	64.47	8.69	10.85
Kansas	11.14	69.37	6.59	12.90
South Central division	24.48	58.82	4.09	12.61
Kentucky	15.43	70.22	1.82	12.53
Tennessee	20.36	58.84	3.14	17.66
Alabama	21.81	59.88	4.16	14.15
Mississippi	21.94	61.20	1.93	14.93
Louisiana	29.97	55.12	3.91	11.00
Texas	28.75	54.43	5.36	11.45
Oklahoma	7.41	73.36	4.22	15.01
Arkansas	14.53	63.52	3.73	18.22
Western division	38.13	48.08	6.68	7.11
Montana	27.89	49.88	15.97	6.26
Wyoming	30.48	47.63	11.71	10.18
Colorado	24.72	58.50	7.28	9.50
New Mexico	35.42	52.89	4.54	7.15
Arizona	51.63	38.81	2.21	7.35
Utah	26.24	59.62	6.40	7.74
Nevada	39.71	54.08	2.45	3.76
Idaho	31.11	55.23	7.22	6.44
Washington	28.78	51.16	11.84	8.22
Oregon	35.87	47.56	7.16	9.41
California	46.38	43.32	4.25	6.05

It is seen from the table that in 1890 the largest percentages of aliens were found in the New England states and in the Rocky Mountain states and territories, and that the smallest percentages of aliens were found in the states of the Upper Mississippi Valley and on the Plains—that is, the states comprising the North Central division. In Maine, New Hampshire, and Arizona a little more than one-half of the whole number of foreign born adult males were aliens and in Rhode Island a little less than one-half. In Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Florida, New Mexico, Nevada, Oregon, and California the percentages of aliens are also large, constituting in each case more than one-third of the whole number of adult males of foreign birth. The smallest percentages of aliens were found in Indiana and Oklahoma.

Of the whole number of foreign born males of voting age, 1,799,774, or 41.39 per cent, were found in the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890. The same cities also contained 540,066 aliens, or 45.40 per cent of all the aliens in the United States. The percentage of aliens of the total foreign born males of voting age in these 124 cities is 30.01, as against 27.35 per cent for the country at large. In other words, the proportion of aliens in the principal cities of the United States is somewhat greater than in the country as a whole.

The following table shows, for each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, the percentage of foreign born males 21 years of age and over who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers, the totals of each line equaling 100 per cent:

CITIES.	Aliens.	Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
The 28 cities	30.23	58.00	4.45	7.32
New York, N. Y.	34.14	57.48	3.06	5.32
Chicago, Ill.	31.27	55.57	4.90	8.26
Philadelphia, Pa.	30.46	58.51	4.09	6.94
Brooklyn, N. Y.	27.36	61 91	3.63	7.10
St. Louis, Mo.	21.84	65.72	2.96	9.48
Boston, Mass.	41.09	49.65	2.38	6.88
Baltimore, Md.	26.76	63.74	3.63	5.87
San Francisco, Cal.	46 69	44.79	2.85	5.67
Cincinnati, Ohio	14.38	78.18	2.30	5.14
Cleveland, Ohio	31.26	59.18	2.75	6.81
Buffalo, N. Y.	27.24	58.19	4.93	9.64
New Orleans, La.	24.62	60.53	4.40	10.45
Pittsburg, Pa.	35.81	52.86	5.06	6.27
Washington, D. C.	19.83	60.78	1.76	17.63
Detroit, Mich.	22.85	60.31	7.55	9.29
Milwaukee, Wis.	17.86	56.47	17.71	7.96
Newark, N. J.	26.84	65.51	1.61	6.04
Minneapolis, Minn.	19.61	57.49	12.46	10.44
Jersey city, N. J.	27.03	63.70	2.55	6 72
Louisville, Ky.	17.15	70.63	1.72	10.50
Omaha, Neb.	22.21	57.03	8.68	12.08
Rochester, N. Y.	24.00	61.26	5.51	9.23
St. Paul, Minn.	15.54	65.83	10.89	7.74
Kansas city, Mo.	26.19	57.76	6.15	9.90
Providence, R. I.	50.83	39.26	4.18	5.73
Denver, Colo.	29.76	53.61	5.63	11.00
Indianapolis, Ind.	6.51	76.95	3.17	13.37
Allegheny, Pa.	31.20	56.37	5.07	7.36

The percentage of aliens in these 28 cities, or 30.23 per cent, is not essentially different from that already indicated for the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more, or 30.01 per cent. In Providence the percentage of aliens is 50.83; that is, a little more than one-half of all the foreign born males of voting age in that city in 1890 were aliens. In San Francisco and Boston the aliens constitute more than two-fifths of the foreign born males of voting age, and in Pittsburg and New York more than one-third. Indianapolis had the smallest percentage of aliens, or 6.51 per cent only, more than three-fourths of all the adult males of foreign birth in that city having become naturalized.

As already stated, the aliens number 1,189,452, and constitute more than one-fourth of all the foreign born males of adult age. The following table shows for the United States the number and percentage of aliens in 1890 who had been in this country less than 1 year, 1, 2, 3, or 4 years, 5 to 9 years, 10 to 14 years, and 15 years and over:

YEARS.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	1,189,452	100.00
Less than 1 year	65,621	5.52
1 year	96,502	8.11
2 years	129,539	10.89
3 years	130,714	10.99
4 years	97,087	8.16
5 to 9 years	316,600	26.62
10 to 14 years	121,599	10.22
15 years and over	209,148	17.58
Unknown	22,642	1.91

From this table it appears that considerably more than one-half of all the aliens in 1890 had been in this country 5 years or more, and, so far as length of residence is concerned, are eligible to citizenship. That is to say, 316,600, or 26.62 per cent of all the aliens, had been in this country from 5 to 9 years; 121,599, or 10.22 per cent, from 10 to 14 years, and 209,148, or 17.58 per cent, 15 years or more. The whole number of aliens who had been in this country 5 years and over is 647,347, or 54.42 per cent of all the aliens.

The percentage of aliens in the several states and territories who had been in the United States 5 years or more can be readily seen from the table on the following page, in which the percentages of aliens for each period of residence are given in detail.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Unknown.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
The United States	5 52	8.11	10.89	10.99	8.16	26.62	10.22	17 58	1.91
North Atlantic division	6.83	8.80	11.76	12.13	9.26	25.60	8.59	15.67	1.36
Maine	4.76	8.71	7.98	8.07	6.59	22.16	11.69	27 40	2.64
New Hampshire	7.67	10.72	10.29	10.09	7.90	21 65	12.24	17 56	1.88
Vermont	5.17	9.80	8.86	6.87	5 00	18.30	9.05	34.58	2.37
Massachusetts	4.78	7.81	9.10	9.60	7.82	23 98	11.40	24.24	1.27
Rhode Island	4.51	7.24	9.01	9.03	7.22	20.85	10.46	30 85	0.83
Connecticut	5.93	8.29	11.09	11.68	8.85	24.06	8.37	19 99	1.74
New York	6.58	8.28	12.34	12 54	10.52	28.44	8.28	11.96	1.06
New Jersey	8.99	9.24	13.37	14.33	9.80	25 90	6.95	9.35	2.07
Pennsylvania	9.02	10.34	13.99	14.53	9.64	25.13	6.19	9.78	1.38
South Atlantic division	5.40	6.16	9.31	10.02	8.00	28 35	9.50	21.52	1.74
Delaware	6.88	9.46	11.84	15.23	8.12	28.22	7.35	11.80	1.10
Maryland	3.28	4.32	7.52	8.94	7.06	32.18	10.13	25.07	1.50
District of Columbia	4.26	4.80	6 93	7.53	6.49	24.17	8.24	34.97	2.56
Virginia	6.81	6.71	13.28	13.45	7.07	21 73	9.13	20.61	1.21
West Virginia	7.30	9.55	14.10	11.31	8.56	23 71	7.74	14.00	3.73
North Carolina	4.30	5.25	5.25	6.21	8.35	28.16	11.22	28 16	3.10
South Carolina	3.94	4.21	5.44	3.80	5.57	28.13	15.90	30.84	2.17
Georgia	3.20	5.83	8.16	8.45	7.69	30.07	12.76	23.02	0.82
Florida	10.60	8.86	10.47	10.42	12.42	26.15	7.75	11.28	2.05
North Central division	5.07	8.96	11.72	11.42	7.86	29.09	8.62	16.26	1.00
Ohio	6.31	9.20	11.66	12.16	7.74	29 87	7.38	14.59	1.09
Indiana	7.35	10.45	11.76	8.08	5.63	16 06	5.22	32.58	2.87
Illinois	4.39	7.40	11.63	12.11	8.86	33.31	8.85	12.53	0.92
Michigan	6.70	11.34	12.73	12.18	6.98	23.16	9.98	15.89	1.04
Wisconsin	4.92	9.21	10.77	9.47	6.49	26.93	7.09	24.58	0.54
Minnesota	4.87	10.28	14.75	13.63	8.68	25.56	7.73	13.73	0.77
Iowa	4.33	8.48	10.43	9.63	7.69	32 91	7.52	17 67	1.34
Missouri	2.90	4.88	7.52	8.06	6 42	32 53	11.17	24 96	1.51
North Dakota	2.63	9.60	11.36	10.51	9.29	35.00	11.16	10.08	0.37
South Dakota	5.96	14.25	12.99	9.74	8.38	25.32	7.90	14.62	0.84
Nebraska	5.62	10.10	12.20	12.44	8 84	28.80	8.56	12.12	1.32
Kansas	5.07	7.13	10.82	10.60	7.53	27.35	9.32	21.34	0.84
South Central division	4.67	6.63	7.92	7.07	6.09	23.95	11.62	30.30	1.75
Kentucky	3.15	5.02	8.11	8.48	5.74	31.14	9.00	28.32	1.04
Tennessee	4.09	4.67	8.76	9.03	6.85	26 50	10.58	27.21	2.31
Alabama	3.50	6.49	11.80	13.09	7.73	26 19	9.59	20 20	1.41
Mississippi	1.54	2.53	5.89	5.07	4.17	21.38	13.77	43.66	1.99
Louisiana	5.36	6.96	8.58	6.57	6.19	18.27	8.34	38.32	1.41
Texas	5.17	7.38	7.46	6.35	6.05	23 94	13.37	28 36	1.92
Oklahoma	3.25	6.50	4.88	5.69	9.76	22.76	13.01	32.52	1.63
Arkansas	3.00	4.33	6.00	7.17	5.17	27.08	13.83	30.25	2.67
Western division	2.46	4.87	7.39	7.55	5.77	25.31	18.33	22.85	5.47
Montana	4.99	9.87	11.60	11.46	8.01	22.23	12.08	14.44	5.32
Wyoming	3.53	11.60	13.31	14.42	8 53	23.27	10.28	14.10	0.96
Colorado	5.13	10.49	15.64	14.83	9.60	22.73	8.58	8 44	4.56
New Mexico	4.14	4.89	8.36	7.86	5.64	24.61	15.75	27.04	1.71
Arizona	2.59	5.58	7.20	7.53	5.68	20.93	21.37	27 23	1.89
Utah	2.44	5.14	6.62	6.87	6.35	27.48	15.89	27.28	1.93
Nevada	0.96	2.64	4.44	4.35	4.47	18.82	19.52	39.89	4.91
Idaho	1.43	4.09	6.04	7.44	5.30	20.30	14.67	33 86	6.87
Washington	6.16	10.39	14.73	13.06	8.29	23.91	11.21	9.39	2.86
Oregon	2.49	4.52	6.26	5.48	3.96	26.82	28.01	17.76	4.70
California	1.40	2.92	5.15	5.80	4.96	26.45	20.18	26.50	6.64

In the North Atlantic division the aliens in 1890 who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted 49.86 per cent of all the aliens, although more than 60 per cent of the aliens in Maine, Vermont, and Rhode Island and very nearly 60 per cent of the aliens in Massachusetts had been in this country 5 years or more. In New Jersey and Pennsylvania, on the other hand, but little more than 40 per cent of the aliens had been here for the same period.

In the North Central division, with the exception of Missouri, there is not a very marked difference in the percentages of aliens in the several states of that division who had been in the United States at least 5 years, the percentage for the division being 53.97, or very nearly similar to that for the country at large. The percentage for Missouri is 68.71, the next highest being 58.60 for Wisconsin, while the smallest percentage in this division is 47.02 for Minnesota.

In the Western division very nearly two-thirds of all the aliens had been in this country 5 years or more. This proportion is fully maintained in New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Idaho, and is considerably exceeded in Nevada, California, and Oregon, particularly in Nevada, where the proportion is very nearly four-fifths. In Colorado, on the other hand, the proportion is less than two-fifths, and in Montana, Wyoming, and Washington it is less than one-half. It will also be noticed for this division that the percentage of aliens for whom no information was returned as to the number of years in the United States is unusually high, it being in the case of Idaho and California more than 6 per cent.

In the South Atlantic and South Central divisions the percentage of aliens who had been in this country upward of 5 years is considerably in excess of the percentage for the country as a whole, except in Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, and Florida. The alien element in these two divisions is comparatively small, however, and the percentages do not have much significance on that account.

Considering the alien element in the 124 principal cities taken collectively, it is found that the percentage of aliens in these cities who had been in this country 5 years or more is practically the same as for the United States as a whole, as shown by the following table:

YEARS.	Number.	Per cent.
Total for the 124 cities...	540,066	100.00
Less than 1 year	27,205	5.04
1 year	39,689	7.35
2 years	59,296	10.98
3 years	63,340	11.73
4 years	49,756	9.21
5 to 9 years	156,546	28.99
10 to 14 years	57,590	10.66
15 years and over	78,376	14.51
Unknown	8,268	1.53

The following table shows, for each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, the percentages of aliens who had been in this country for each of the periods considered:

CITIES.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years	15 years and over.	Unknown.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
The 28 cities	4.97	7.05	10.93	11.80	9.48	29.94	10.30	13.93	1.60
New York, N. Y	5.80	6.69	11.46	12.34	11.78	30.63	9.63	11.12	0.55
Chicago, Ill	4.59	7.19	11.77	12.75	9.64	33.81	9 84	9.60	0.81
Philadelphia, Pa	5.25	7.11	10 96	12.81	10.55	30.61	8.79	12.78	1.14
Brooklyn, N. Y	4.89	7.13	11.94	13.08	10.19	30.56	9.06	12.28	0.87
St. Louis, Mo	2.87	4.37	6.61	7.86	6.26	34.67	12.28	23 74	1.34
Boston, Mass	3.54	7.05	9.44	10 40	8.63	27.22	11.22	21 07	1.43
Baltimore, Md	3 04	3.93	7.08	8.79	7 48	33.53	10.19	24.39	1.52
San Francisco, Cal	1.16	2.74	4.58	5.09	5.12	28.39	23.00	22.24	7.68
Cincinnati, Ohio	3.09	6.46	9.66	10.10	9.66	37.74	7.88	14.63	0.78
Cleveland, Ohio	7.64	9.68	11.92	12.97	8.04	31.04	8.53	9.52	0.66
Buffalo, N. Y	9.76	12 09	16.46	13.77	9.51	25.20	5.12	6 76	1.33
New Orleans, La	3.23	3.28	5.69	4.69	4.53	17.55	9.04	50.40	1.59
Pittsburg, Pa	7.72	10.06	14.36	15.78	9.92	26.72	6.43	8.06	0.95
Washington, D. C	4.26	4.80	6.93	7.58	6.49	24.17	8.24	34 97	2 56
Detroit, Mich	8.30	10.89	14.25	12.94	8.73	25.09	7.70	11.57	0.53
Milwaukee, Wis	4.44	10.25	11.88	12.26	9.18	31.86	6.80	12.78	0 55
Newark, N. J	6.23	8.18	12.92	16.44	11.58	28.48	6.80	9.04	0.33
Minneapolis, Minn	5.67	9.84	18.61	20.40	12.02	21.87	5.35	5.36	0.88
Jersey city, N. J	7.13	7.81	11.27	12.96	9.57	29.70	8.09	11.84	1.03
Louisville, Ky	2.51	4.77	7.07	8.39	5.35	32.76	9.17	28 93	1.05
Omaha, Neb	6.06	11.46	16.12	16.60	11.07	24.33	6.49	6.49	1.38
Rochester, N. Y	7.22	10.54	14.50	13.65	8.33	28.82	6.55	9.23	1.16
St. Paul, Minn	6.62	9.28	18 75	18.08	11.60	22.39	5.64	5.43	2.21
Kansas city, Mo	2.90	7.89	11.15	11.92	9.38	30.68	10.54	12.92	2.62
Providence, R. I	3.95	6.79	8.95	9.28	6.73	22.88	9.51	31.12	0.79
Denver, Colo	3.43	8.28	14.14	11.18	8.33	23.30	10.23	9 45	11.66
Indianapolis, Ind	11.74	15 13	12.64	12.19	7.22	16.48	5.87	17.83	0.90
Allegheny, Pa	6.61	8.89	9.66	13.11	7.54	31.62	7.87	13.82	0.88

Of all the cities considered, New Orleans has the highest percentage of aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more, or more than three-fourths of all the aliens in that city. The percentage is very nearly as large, also, in San Francisco, St. Louis, and Louisville. The smallest percentages are found in Minneapolis, St. Paul, Buffalo, and Omaha, where only about one-third of the aliens had been in the United States 5 years and upward.

Broadly stated, one-third of all the aliens in the United States in 1890 were unable to speak the English language. In other words, out of a total of 1,189,452 aliens, 388,192, or 32.64 per cent, were reported as not able to speak English. The percentage of aliens who can not speak English differs widely in the several states and territories, as shown by the following table:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALIENS.	
	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*
The United States	67.36	32.64
North Atlantic division	70.98	29 02
Maine	82.70	17.30
New Hampshire	72.34	27 66
Vermont	87.48	12.52
Massachusetts	86.62	13.38
Rhode Island	84.81	15.19
Connecticut	78.24	21.76
New York	67.20	32.80
New Jersey	65.81	34.19
Pennsylvania	58.60	41.40
South Atlantic division	70.69	29.31
Delaware	75.41	24.59
Maryland	66.24	33.76
District of Columbia	92.09	7.91
Virginia	71.24	28.76
West Virginia	65.09	34.91
North Carolina	91.65	8.35
South Carolina	93.48	6.52
Georgia	91.96	8.04
Florida	56.86	43.14
North Central division	68.25	31.75
Ohio	64.57	35.43
Indiana	73.90	26.10
Illinois	69.76	30.24
Michigan	72.01	27.99
Wisconsin	57.77	42.23
Minnesota	65.74	34.26
Iowa	67.34	32.66
Missouri	76.58	23.42
North Dakota	78.93	21.07
South Dakota	66.79	33 21
Nebraska	65.70	34.30
Kansas	70.88	29.12
South Central division	55.45	44.55
Kentucky	78.14	21.86
Tennessee	87.55	12.45
Alabama	87.36	12.64
Mississippi	86.78	13.22
Louisiana	61.13	38.87
Texas	39.46	60.54
Oklahoma	90.24	9.76
Arkansas	81.17	18.83
Western division	56.34	43.66
Montana	75.74	24.26
Wyoming	63.17	36.83
Colorado	68.85	31.15
New Mexico	46.09	53.91
Arizona	36.34	63.66
Utah	78.84	21.16
Nevada	62.61	37.39
Idaho	58.88	41.12
Washington	76.55	23.45
Oregon	43.73	56.27
California	51.17	48.83

The largest percentage of aliens who can not speak English is found in the Rocky Mountain states and territories and in Texas and Florida. The percentage is naturally larger, as a rule, in the northern states than in the southern states. It is largest of all in Arizona, where 63.66 per cent of all the aliens could not speak English. The next largest percentages are found in Texas, or 60.54 per cent; in Oregon, or 56.27 per cent, and in California, or 48.83 per cent. These large percentages are probably due, in great part, to the presence of the Chinese in the western states and of Mexicans in Texas.

The percentage of aliens who can not speak English is a trifle less for the 124 principal cities, taken collectively, than for the country at large, or 30.49 for the principal cities, as compared with 32.64 for the country as a whole.

The following table shows the percentage of aliens who can not speak English in each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890:

CITIES.	ALIENS.		CITIES.	ALIENS.	
	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.		Can speak English.	Can not speak English.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*		*Per cent*	*Per cent.*
The 28 cities	68.11	31.89	Washington, D. C	92 09	7.91
			Detroit, Mich	65 56	34 44
New York, N. Y	63 33	36.67	Milwaukee, Wis	42.64	57.36
Chicago, Ill	69.55	30.45	Newark, N. J	62.59	37 41
Philadelphia, Pa	80.20	19.80	Minneapolis, Minn	77 20	22.80
Brooklyn, N. Y	73.47	26.53	Jersey city, N. J	73 27	26.73
St. Louis, Mo	77.12	22.88	Louisville, Ky	83.39	16.61
Boston, Mass	93.35	6.65	Omaha, Neb	70.90	29.10
Baltimore, Md	65.42	34.58	Rochester, N. Y	72 47	27.53
San Francisco, Cal	43.06	56.94	St. Paul, Minn	71.33	28.67
Cincinnati, Ohio	65 95	34 05	Kansas city, Mo	78.52	21 48
Cleveland, Ohio	59 55	40.45	Providence, R. I	90 48	9.52
Buffalo, N. Y	52.37	47.63	Denver, Colo	72.59	27.41
New Orleans, La	72.92	27.08	Indianapolis, Ind	73.14	26.86
Pittsburg, Pa	62.65	37.35	Allegheny, Pa	66.13	33 87

The largest percentages are found in Milwaukee and San Francisco, where more than one-half of all the aliens can not speak English, and the smallest percentages in Boston, Washington, and Providence, where the aliens who can not speak English constituted in each case less than 10 per cent of all the aliens.

Briefly recapitulated, it appears, first, that the foreign born males of voting age numbered in 1890 more than four and one-third millions, and constituted very nearly one-half of all the foreign born in this country; second, that very nearly 1,200,000, or more than one-fourth of all the foreign born males of voting age, are aliens; third, that of this alien element considerably more than one-half have been in this country 5 years and over; and fourth, that very nearly one-third of all the aliens can not speak English.

The following table shows the distribution of the male alien element of our population according to country of birth, giving the number and percentage of aliens born in each country respectively:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	1,189,452	100.00	Slav nations	109,495	9.20
North and South Americans	165,136	13.88	Russia	42,740	3.59
Canada and Newfoundland	142,313	11.96	Hungary	23,362	1.96
Mexico	17,732	1.49	Bohemia	12,582	1.06
Central America	139	0.01	Poland	30,811	2.59
South America	697	0.06	Latin nations	95,234	8.01
Cuba and West Indies	4,255	0.36	France	16,953	1.42
Great Britain and Ireland	289,973	24.39	Italy	70,853	5.96
England	105,609	8.88	Spain	1,879	0.16
Scotland	31,116	2 62	Portugal	4,751	0.40
Wales	8,995	0.76	Greece	798	0.07
Great Britain, not specified	129	0.01	Asiatic nations	97,127	8.16
Ireland	144,124	12.12	Asia, not specified	749	0.06
Germanic nations	302,072	25.40	China	94,987	7.98
Germany	243,933	20 51	Japan	1,041	0.09
Austria	31,620	2.66	India	350	0.03
Holland	8,802	0.74	All others	7,090	0.59
Belgium	3,760	0.32	Africa	329	0.03
Luxemburg	263	0.02	Atlantic islands	2,896	0.24
Switzerland	13,694	1.15	Australia	783	0 06
Scandinavian nations	123,325	10.37	Europe, not specified	1,812	0.15
Norway	35,757	3.01	Pacific islands	309	0.03
Sweden	69,355	5.83	Sandwich Islands	104	0 01
Denmark	18,213	1.53	Turkey	578	0 05
			Born at sea	220	0 02
			Other countries	59	0.00

If the number of aliens born in each of the principal countries could be compared with the whole number of males of voting age born in the same countries, the proportion of aliens among the potential voters of each of the various nationalities contributing principally to our foreign born population could be exactly stated. The foreign born males of voting age have not been separately tabulated according to country of birth, however, and this comparison can only be made with the whole number of persons, including women and children, born in each country. The relative tendency toward citizenship of the adult male element of the respective nationalities, therefore, can only be approximately ascertained.

The following table shows, for the United States, the total number of persons, including women and children, born in each of the principal countries, the number of aliens born in the same countries, and the percentage of aliens of the total number of persons of each nationality:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	Number of persons born as specified.	Number of aliens born as specified.	Per cent of aliens of total persons.
Total	9,249,547	1,189,452	12 86
China	106,688	94,987	89. 03
Italy	182,580	70,853	38. 81
Hungary	62,435	23,362	37. 42
Austria	123,271	31,620	25. 65
Russia	182,644	42,740	23. 40
Mexico	77,853	17,732	22. 78
Poland	147,440	30,811	20. 90
France	113,174	16.953	14. 98
Sweden	478,041	69,355	14. 51
Canada and Newfoundland	980,938	142,313	14. 51
Denmark	132,543	18,213	13. 74
Switzerland	104,069	13,694	13. 16
Scotland	242,231	31,116	12. 85
England (a)	909,092	105,738	11. 63
Norway	322,665	35,757	11. 08
Holland	81,828	8,802	10. 76
Bohemia	118,106	12,582	10. 65
Wales	100,079	8,995	8. 99
Germany	2,784,894	243,933	8. 76
Ireland	1,871,509	144,124	7. 70
Other countries	127,467	25,772	20. 22

a Includes Great Britain, not specified

Of all the nationalities considered, the Chinese had in 1890 assumed the duties and responsibilities of citizenship to a less extent than any other, nearly nine-tenths of the whole number of Chinese in the country being aliens. As a matter of fact, practically all the Chinese males of adult age are undoubtedly aliens. Next to the Chinese, the largest proportions of aliens to total persons are found among the Italians and Hungarians. Of these two nationalities in 1890 very nearly two-fifths of the total number, and probably more than two-thirds of the males of voting age, were aliens. Of Austrians about one-fourth, and of Russians and Mexicans a little less than one-fourth, of the total number in 1890 were aliens. In all probability from one-third to one-half of all the males of voting age for these three nationalities were aliens.

On the other hand, those countries which have contributed to our foreign born element in the greatest numbers, namely, Germany, Ireland, Canada and Newfoundland, England, Norway, Sweden, and Scotland, had in 1890 relatively the smallest proportion of aliens to the whole number of persons of those nationalities. This is particularly the case regarding Ireland and Germany, which together have contributed over one-half of the total foreign born element, and which had in 1890 the smallest percentages of aliens of all the countries considered.

The following table shows the number and percentage of aliens in the 124 principal cities for each of the principal countries of birth, together with the percentage of total persons in the same cities, for purposes of comparison:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	Number of aliens in the United States born as specified.	Number of aliens in the 124 principal cities born as specified.	Per cent of aliens in the 124 principal cities of total aliens born as specified.	Per cent of persons in the 124 principal cities of total persons born as specified.
Total	1,189,452	540,066	45.40	44.13
Canada and Newfoundland	142,313	46,061	32.37	31.36
Mexico	17,732	961	5.42	7.97
England (*a*)	105,738	48,979	46 32	40.70
Scotland	31,116	15,169	48 75	41.25
Wales	8,995	2,660	29 57	25.80
Ireland	144,124	86,206	59 81	55.97
Germany	243,933	132,416	54.28	47.71
Austria	31,620	13,191	41.72	48.33
Holland	8,802	3,164	35.95	33.54
Switzerland	13,694	4,643	33.91	31 15
Norway	35,757	10,108	28.27	20.78
Sweden	69,355	24,901	35 90	31.81
Denmark	18,213	5,107	28.04	23.24
Russia	42,740	25,730	60.20	57.90
Hungary	23,362	6,611	28.30	44.78
Bohemia	12,582	7,855	62.43	48 32
Poland	30,811	16,126	52.34	57.11
France	16,953	7,996	47.17	45.69
Italy	70,853	34,224	48.30	58 79
China	94,987	37,219	39.18	40.19
Other countries	25,772	10,739	41.67	32.22

a Includes Great Britain, not specified.

In the case of the Hungarians, Italians, Austrians, and Poles the percentage of aliens in the 124 principal cities is considerably less than the percentage of the whole number of persons of those nationalities living in the same cities. Of all the Hungarians in the United States, 44.78 per cent were found in the 124 principal cities in 1890 as compared with 28.30 per cent of aliens of Hungarian birth. The Italian element in these same cities in 1890 constituted 58.79 per cent of the whole number of persons of Italian birth, while the aliens of Italian birth in the principal cities constituted only 48.30 per cent of all the aliens of that nationality. The percentage of aliens of Austrian birth in the 124 principal cities is over 6 per cent less than the percentage of the entire element of Austrian birth in the principal cities, and that of aliens of Polish birth very nearly 5 per cent less than the percentage of all persons of Polish birth in the same cities. This is also true as regards aliens of Mexican and Chinese birth, 5.42 per cent of all the aliens of Mexican birth and 39.18 per cent of all the aliens of Chinese birth being in the principal cities as against 7.97 per cent of all the Mexicans and 40.19 per cent of all the Chinese.

With these exceptions, there is relatively a larger proportion of aliens of the several nationalities found in the 124 principal cities than of the whole body of persons of the same nationalities. This is particularly the case with the Bohemians, 62.43 per cent of all the aliens of that nationality being found in the principal cities as compared with 48.32 per cent of all the Bohemians, including women and children, in the cities.

The following table shows the percentage of aliens of the total number of persons of each nationality living in the 124 principal cities as compared with the percentage living outside of these cities and in the country at large:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	Per cent of aliens of total persons in the United States born as specified.	TOTAL PERSONS AND ALIENS IN THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES BORN AS SPECIFIED.			TOTAL PERSONS AND ALIENS OUTSIDE OF THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES BORN AS SPECIFIED.		
		Total persons.	Aliens.	Per cent of aliens of total persons.	Total persons.	Aliens.	Per cent of aliens of total persons.
Total	12 86	4, 081, 927	540, 066	13.23	5, 167, 620	649, 386	12.57
China	89.03	42, 875	37, 219	86.81	63, 813	57, 768	90.53
Italy	38.81	107, 337	34, 224	31.88	75, 243	36, 629	48.68
Hungary	37.42	27, 958	6, 611	23.65	34, 477	16, 751	48.59
Austria	25 65	59, 572	13, 191	22 14	63, 699	18, 429	28.93
Russia	23.40	105, 743	25, 730	24.33	76, 901	17, 010	22.12
Mexico	22.78	6, 205	961	15.49	71, 648	16, 771	23.41
Poland	20.90	84, 200	16, 126	19.15	63, 240	14, 685	23.22
France	14.98	51, 714	7, 996	15.46	61, 460	8, 957	14.57
Sweden	14.51	152, 047	24, 901	16.38	325, 994	44, 454	13.64
Canada and Newfoundland	14.51	307, 660	46, 061	14.97	673, 278	96, 252	14.30
Denmark	13.74	30, 806	5, 107	16.58	101, 737	13, 106	12.88
Switzerland	13.16	32, 422	4, 643	14.32	71, 647	9, 051	12.63
Scotland	12.85	99, 913	15, 169	15.18	142, 318	15, 947	11.21
England (a)	11.63	369, 979	48, 979	13.24	539, 113	56, 759	10.53
Norway	11.08	67, 065	10, 108	15.07	255, 600	25, 649	10.03
Holland	10.76	27, 445	3, 164	11.53	54, 333	5, 638	10.37
Bohemia	10.65	57, 065	7, 855	13.77	61, 041	4, 727	7.74
Wales	8 99	25, 823	2, 660	10.30	74, 256	6, 335	8.53
Germany	8.76	1, 328, 675	132, 416	9.97	1, 456, 219	111, 517	7.66
Ireland	7.70	1, 047, 432	86, 206	8.23	824, 077	57, 918	7.03
Other countries	20.22	49, 991	10, 739	21.48	77, 476	15, 033	19.40

a Includes Great Britain, not specified.

The aliens of Hungarian birth living in the 124 principal cities constituted a very much smaller percentage of the total number of persons of Hungarian birth than in the territory outside of those cities, or 23.65 per cent in the cities as compared with 48.59 per cent outside of the cities. They were closely followed in this respect by aliens of Italian birth, or 31.88 per cent in the cities as compared with 48.68 per cent outside of the cities. The aliens of Mexican, Austrian, Chinese, and Polish birth also constituted a somewhat smaller percentage of the total number of persons of those nationalities living in the principal cities than those outside of the cities. In all other cases there was a slightly larger percentage of aliens of total persons living in the 124 principal cities than in the remainder of the country.

OCCUPATIONS.

The statistics of occupations, as derived from the returns made by the census enumerators on the population schedule, comprehend only those persons 10 years of age and over who were reported as being occupied in some form of remunerative work. Children under 10 years of age are not included, although they were often reported as having been employed at gainful labor during a portion of the census year. This was the practice observed at the censuses of 1870 and 1880, and it has been adhered to in the census of 1890.

Before discussing the results of the present census with respect to occupations, the classification adopted in 1890 as compared with that of preceding censuses should be explained, and a brief statement made concerning the limitations to be borne in mind in considering the results presented in the tables of occupations in this report as compared with the return of employés given in the census reports relating to Manufactures and to Mineral Industries.

Prior to 1850 no effort was made to obtain through the census enumerators detailed statements as to the occupations of the people, although in 1820 and again in 1840 the number of persons engaged in certain general classes of occupations was called for.

At the census of 1850 an inquiry was made on the population schedule as to the occupations of free males over 15 years of age, the printed results comprising 323 occupation designations in an alphabetical list, without classification according to the number engaged in each of the great classes, as agriculture, manufactures, and the like, and without any details as to their age or nationality.

Again in 1860 a similar alphabetical list of the occupations of free persons over 15 years of age, without distinction of sex, was printed in the report for that census, this list comprising 584 occupation designations, but without classification or description of the persons so occupied.

At the census of 1870 occupations were tabulated for all persons 10 years of age and over, subdivided by sex, age, and nationality, and classified under four general heads, namely: agriculture; professional and personal services; trade and transportation; and manufactures and mechanical and mining industries. The presentation of occupations in 1870 covered 338 occupation designations.

In 1880 the classification of occupations used in the census of 1870 was maintained, but the number of occupation designations was reduced to 265. Similarly, the subdivision by sex, age, and principal nationalities was observed, but the number of separate nationalities was considerably less in 1880 than in 1870.

At the present census (1890) no radical departure was made from the general plan of classifying occupations adopted in 1870 and 1880, but several changes were made for various reasons, and the number of occupation designations still further reduced to 218.

The several changes in the classification of certain occupation designations under each of the general class heads in 1890, as compared with the classification shown in the printed reports of the censuses of 1870 and 1880, are summarized as follows:

First, by the transfer to "Agriculture, fisheries, and mining" of fishermen and oystermen, lumbermen and raftsmen, miners, quarrymen, and wood choppers, from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Second, by the transfer to "Domestic and personal service" of barkeepers (1870 only), employés in warehouses (1880 only), laborers in trade and transportation (1870 only), saloon keepers and bartenders (1880 only), and stewards and stewardesses, from "Trade and transportation", and of engineers and firemen and ice cutters (1870 only), from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Third, by the transfer to "Trade and transportation" of auctioneers, card writers (1870 only), claim agents (1870 only), collectors and claim agents (1880 only), clerks and copyists not otherwise described, clerks in government offices, clerks in hotels and restaurants, employés of companies not specified (1870 only), hostlers, intelligence office keepers (1870 only), livery stablekeepers, messengers, officials of companies not specified (1870 only), and shorthand writers (1870 only), from "Domestic and personal service", and of clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments, officials of mining companies (1870 only), and rag pickers, from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Fourth, by the transfer to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" of apprentices to barbers, dentists, and learned professions (1870 only) and whitewashers, from "Domestic and personal service", and of apprentices in stores (1870 only), from "Trade and transportation".

There has been no change in the classification of persons engaged in professional pursuits, given in 1870 and 1880 under the heading of "Professional and personal services", except to classify them in 1890 under the heading of "Professional service", separate from persons engaged in "Domestic and personal service".

The classification in 1890 of persons engaged in mining and fishing and in securing the products of the forests with persons engaged in agricultural pursuits, under the heading of "Agriculture, fisheries, and mining", is one mainly of convenience, which was also the governing reason for their classification originally in 1870, and again in 1880, with persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries. On the score of convenience solely, therefore, it has seemed desirable to include them in a small class, so far as number of occupation designations is concerned, where they can be readily found, and from which they can be easily excluded, if it is desired to determine the number of persons engaged simply in agricultural pursuits.

With respect to the remaining transfers of occupations from one class to another which have been made, no explanation seems especially necessary, with one exception. This exception relates to the classification under "Trade and transportation" of accountants, bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. In the case of the comparatively small number of persons who are occupied in the purely clerical part of the work incident to the production of goods or the conduct of professional and personal services, governmental or otherwise, there does not seem to be any particularly valid reason for reporting their number separate from that of the great body of clerks and bookkeepers who, on broad grounds, are engaged in practically the same kind of work. Clerks in government offices, as well as those in the offices of professional people, are, after all, largely occupied in keeping the "accounts" of the respective pursuits with which they are associated, and in this aspect have been very properly consolidated with bookkeepers and clerks engaged in purely mercantile pursuits.

The force of this statement becomes more apparent when it is considered that the primary purpose of the classification of occupations in 1890 has been to show, so far as the returns of the census enumerators would permit, the character of the service rendered or kind of work done rather than to indicate the place of employment or the particular article made or worked upon. From the standpoint of the "individual" return, this is really the only practicable basis for classifying occupations, especially as from the returns of the manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries we are enabled to secure through the census an approximately accurate statement of the average number of persons of all sorts and kinds engaged in each particular industry, as derived from the returns of the establishments directly engaged in such production, and from which it is also possible to secure, wherever necessary, a much more minute subdivision and correct classification of the labor essential to the production of any specified kind of goods.

Following the idea expressed in the preceding paragraph, every effort was made in the printed instructions to guide the enumerator in making his returns of the occupations of the people in such manner as to enable this office to classify occupations according to the character of the service rendered, as will be plainly apparent in the following extracts from the printed instructions to enumerators:

A person's occupation is the profession, trade, or branch of work upon which he chiefly depends for support, and in which he would ordinarily be engaged during the larger part of the year. General or indefinite terms which do not indicate the kind of work done by each person must not be used. You are under no obligation to give a person's occupation just as he expresses it. If he can not tell intelligibly what he *is*, find out what he *does*, and describe his occupation accordingly. The name of the place worked in or article made or worked upon should not be used as the sole basis of the statement of a person's occupation. Endeavor to ascertain always *the character of the service rendered or kind of work done*, and so state it.

Be careful to distinguish between the *farm laborer*, the *farmer*, and *farm overseer;* also between the *plantation laborer*, the *planter*, and *plantation overseer*. These three classes must be kept distinct, and each occupation separately returned.

Do not confuse the *agricultural laborer*, who works on the farm or plantation, with the general or day laborer, who works on the road or at odd jobs in the village or town. Distinguish also between *wood choppers* at work regularly in the woods or forests and the laborer who takes a job occasionally at chopping wood.

Make a separate return for *farmers* and *planters* who own, hire, or carry on a farm or plantation, and for *gardeners, fruit growers, nurserymen, florists, vine growers*, etc., who are engaged in raising vegetables for market or in the cultivation of fruit, flowers, seeds, nursery products, etc.

Avoid the confusion of the *garden laborer, nursery laborer*, etc., who hires out his services, with the proprietor gardener, florist, nurseryman, etc., who carries on the business himself or employs others to assist him.

Return as *dairymen* or *dairywomen* those persons whose occupation in connection with the farm has to do chiefly with the dairy. Do not confuse them with employés of butter and cheese or condensed milk factories, who should be separately returned by some distinctive term.

Do not include *lumbermen, raftsmen, log drivers*, etc., engaged in hauling or transporting lumber (generally by water) from the forest to the mill, with the employés of lumber yards or lumber mills.

For *fishermen* and *oystermen* describe the occupation as accurately as possible. Be careful to avoid the return of fishermen on vessels as sailors. If they gain their living by fishing, they should be returned as "fishermen", and not as sailors.

Make a careful distinction between the *coal miners* and *miners of ores;* also between miners generally and *quarrymen*.

Do not return *proprietors* or *officials* of mining or quarrying companies as miners or quarrymen, but state their business or official position accurately.

Distinguish *journalists, editors*, and *reporters* from *authors* and other *literary persons* who do not follow journalism as a distinct profession.

Distinguish carefully between *housekeepers*, or women who receive a stated wage or salary for their services, and *housewives*, or women who keep house for their own families or for themselves, without any gainful occupation. The occupation of grown daughters who assist in the household duties without fixed remuneration should be returned as *"Housework—without pay"*.

As stated under agricultural pursuits, do not confuse *day laborers*, at work for the city, town, or at odd jobs, with the agricultural laborer, at work on the farm or plantation or in the employ of gardeners, nurserymen, etc. State specifically the *kind* of work done in every instance.

Clerks in hotels, restaurants, and saloons should be so described and carefully distinguished from *bartenders*. In many instances bartenders will state their occupation as "clerk" in wine store, etc., but the character of the service rendered by such persons will readily determine whether they should be classed as "bartenders" or not.

Stationary engineers and *firemen* should be carefully distinguished from *engineers* and *firemen* employed on locomotives, steamboats, etc.

Soldiers, sailors, and *marines* enlisted in the service of the United States should be so returned. Distinguish between officers and enlisted men, and for civilian employés return the kind of service performed by them.

Do not confound a clerk with a salesman, as is often done, especially in dry goods stores, grocery stores, and provision stores. Generally speaking, the persons so employed are to be considered as salesmen, unless the bulk of their service is in the office on the books and accounts; otherwise they should be returned as *salesman—dry goods; salesman—groceries*, etc.

Stenographers and *typewriters* should be reported separately, and should not be described simply as "clerks".

Distinguish carefully between *bank clerks, cashiers in banks*, and *bank officials*, describing the particular position filled in each case. In no case should a *bank cashier* be confounded with cashiers in stores, etc.

Distinguish between foremen and overseers, packers and shippers, porters and helpers, and errand, office, and messenger boys in stores, etc., and state in each case the character of the duties performed by them, as *foreman—wholesale wool house; packer—crockery; porter—rubber goods; errand boy—dry goods; messenger boy—telegraph*.

Distinguish *traveling salesmen* from salesmen in stores, and state the kind of goods sold by them.

Return *boarding* and *livery stable keepers* separately from *hostlers* and other stable employés.

Officials of railroad, telegraph, express, and *other companies* should be separately returned and carefully distinguished from the employés of such companies.

Telegraph operators, telephone operators, telegraph linemen, telephone linemen, electric light men, etc., should be kept distinct, and a separate return made for each class.

In reporting occupations pertaining to manufactures there are many difficulties in the way of showing the kind of work done rather than the article made or the place worked in. The nature of certain occupations is such that it is well nigh impossible to find properly descriptive terms without the use of some expression relating to the article made or place in which the work is carried on.

Do not accept "maker" of an article or "works in" mill, shop, or factory, but strive always to find out the particular work done.

Describe the proprietor of the establishment as a "manufacturer", and specify the branch of manufacture, as *cotton manufacturer*, etc. In no case should a manufacturer be returned as a "maker" of an article.

Distinguish between *butchers*, whose business is to slaughter cattle, swine, etc., and *provision dealers*, who sell meats only.

Distinguish also between *glovers, hatters*, or *furriers*, who actually make or make up in their own establishments all or part of the gloves, hats, or furs which they sell, and the persons who simply deal in but do not make these articles.

Do not use the words "factory operative", but specify in every instance the kind of work done, as *cotton mill—spinner; silk mill—weaver*, etc.

Do not describe a person in a printing office as a "printer" where a more expressive term can be used, as *compositor, pressman, press feeder,* etc.

Make the proper distinction between a *clock* or *watch "maker"* and a *clock* or *watch "repairer"*. Do not apply the word "jeweler" to those who make watches, watch chains, or jewelry in large establishments.

Avoid in all cases the use of the word "mechanic", and state whether a *carpenter, mason, house painter, machinist, plumber,* etc.

Do not say "finisher", "molder", "polisher", etc., but state the article finished, molded, or polished, as *brass finisher, iron molder, steel polisher,* etc.

Distinguish between *dressmakers, seamstresses, tailoresses,* etc.

The distinction to be made between *housewives, housekeepers,* and those assisting in *housework* has already been stated. For the large body of persons, particularly young women, who live at home and do nothing, make the return as "No occupation". With respect to infants and children too young to take any part in production or to be engaged in any stated occupation, distinguish between those at home and those attending school. For those too young to go to school, or who for some reason did not attend school during the census year, write the words *At home,* and for those who attended school during some part of the school year write the words *At school—public,* or *At school—private,* according to the kind of school. If taught by a governess or tutor, it should be so stated

The doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school, should not be considered an occupation. But if a boy or girl, whatever the age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the kind of work performed should be stated.

It is at once obvious, therefore, that it is impossible to have any substantial agreement between the returns of occupations on the population schedule and the statistics of persons employed derived from the returns relating to Manufactures, Mineral Industries, and other industrial operations where the establishment, and not the individual, is the basis of tabulation. The census report on Population in 1880 gives at length, under "Remarks upon the tables of occupations", the reasons for the seeming discrepancies between the results derived from the two widely different sources of information, the establishment and the individual, which are reproduced in part as follows:

Comparison of the numbers reported in the tables of occupations with the numbers found under corresponding titles in the tables of manufactures will discover discrepancies of very important extent which require to be here accounted for, not only in justification of these tables, but for the additional light which such an investigation throws upon the industrial capacity of the country.

Not only do important discrepancies exist, but they are found to be of two kinds, of diametrically opposite direction. In one class of cases the numbers reported in the tables of occupations appear to be too large; in the other, too small.

First, however, it needs to be stated just what constitutes a discrepancy. A failure in the numbers reported in the one place and in the other to balance exactly is not a discrepancy; on the contrary, this is to be expected; and if the numbers are found to be in excess in the proper set of tables, and to be in excess to only the proper extent, this furnishes statistical proof of a high character. The tables in which the numbers should thus be generally found in excess are the occupation tables. The reason for the excess being found in these tables and not in the others is that the schedule of manufactures gives an average return of the number of "hands employed", while the statistics of occupations are taken from a count of individuals upon the population schedule, and present, therefore, a maximum return, embracing, as they do, artisans of every class out of employment, temporarily disabled, or for some other reason not included in the actual return of any establishment.

The degree to which such excess should extend will depend, within certain limits, upon the nature of the special occupation, as well as upon the general condition of manufacturing industry throughout the country at the time.

First. Those cases where the numbers in the tables of occupations do not exceed those in the tables of manufactures, but even fall below them. Instances of this kind are principally confined to the returns of factory operatives.

A portion of these omissions undoubtedly may be accounted for by the large number returned under the head of "Mill and factory operatives not specified", as well as by the number of "Employés of manufacturing establishments not specified"; but, in the main, the explanation of the discrepancies is found in the fact that women and children employed in factories are omitted in large numbers.

Thus, omissions may take place either through the failure of the enumerators to ask the questions relating to occupation concerning such persons, assuming that they have no avocation outside their homes, or from the indisposition of the persons themselves or the heads of the families to speak of them as in employment. Especially in the case of children, who are part of the time in school and part of the time in the mill, would the mother or father be likely to give a preference to the former over the latter mode of statement, particularly when, as in tens of thousands of cases the country over, the child comes within the period of life respecting which there is a legal requirement of school attendance.

When we come, however, to occupations pursued mainly by adults, and, indeed, almost exclusively by adult males, like the trades of carpenter, blacksmith, mason, or painter, or the professions of lawyer, physician, or clergyman, the force of this cause is no longer felt.

Second. Those instances where the numbers appearing in the tables of occupations exceed those in the tables of manufactures by more than the probable or possible difference between a maximum and an average return. Unlike the class first noted, these discrepancies affect mainly the statistics of those occupations which are pursued singly, or by twos and threes, out of large mills and factories, and even in a considerable degree out of shops. Discrepancies of this character in no degree discredit the statistics of occupations. They arise from the fact that the return of "productive industry" is not, as indeed it is not expected to be, a complete return of the mechanical production of the country.

The census attempts the enumeration of mechanical industry only as it is carried on in shops, and thus fails to embrace that large body of individual labor which is not attached to distinct "establishments of productive industry". Moreover, the census law establishes a minimum (namely, the value of $500 annually), below which the production of shops shall not be returned.

Thus, the trades of blacksmith, carpenter, mason, painter, and, in a somewhat smaller degree, of plumber, locksmith, harness maker, are largely pursued by persons working singly and not occupying for the purpose of their respective trades what would be popularly recognized as "an establishment of productive industry", perhaps having only a chest of tools in some room of the house, and perhaps also engaged in their trades for only one season of the year and producing to less than the value of $500. The census has never obtained a full report of the production of these trades so far as they are pursued out of shops or factories.

Again, in making such comparisons between the tables of occupations and those of manufactures great care must be taken to ascertain whether the titles taken for the purpose really correspond. In some cases, where the apparent correspondence is greatest, the quantities are, in fact, not commensurable. An example may be found in the brick and tile manufacture. It would at first seem that the "hands employed" should answer to the "brick and tile makers" in the tables of occupations; but, on the contrary, a considerable portion of the hands employed in large brick yards, not infrequently exceeding, indeed, the number of craftsmen, are classed and known as common laborers, and are so returned in the census.

In the same way a factory producing fine furniture may report 100 hands employed, but of these only 80 may be cabinet makers in the usual, and indeed proper, sense of that term, while the others may be simply unskilled laborers, or painters, varnishers, and locksmiths. In a currier's shop not all the hands are necessarily curriers in the craftman's sense of that term. All textile factories employ persons who are not "operatives"—yard hands, watchmen, millwrights, or mechanics, and simple laborers, it may be, in considerable numbers.

There are, in addition, certain industries respecting which peculiar difficulties arise, from the distinct nature of the several avocations pursued under one roof in the same establishment. Thus, it might be supposed that the manufacture of "agricultural implements" is sufficiently distinct to secure a reasonably close comparison between the number of "hands employed" and the number of "agricultural implement makers" borne on the tables of occupations. But this is not so. A large establishment producing agricultural implements is really divided into a number of shops or factories, where perfectly distinct trades are carried on. There is the foundry, where the iron parts of the machine are cast, and the men working herein will report their occupation as that of foundrymen. There are carpenters' shops, where the wooden parts are made and shaped by carpenters, who call themselves by this term and no other. There are also machine shops, paint shops, etc., where the artisans employed know themselves as machinists or mechanics, or as painters and varnishers, and not as makers of agricultural implements. As a result of the peculiarities of this branch of industry, the "hands employed" in the statistics of manufactures will exceed many times over the number of persons reporting themselves as "agricultural implement makers". An examination of the schedules from those towns where this industry is pursued will reveal the operation of this cause.

In addition to the apparent deficiencies or discrepancies which have been noted, one general remark will suffice in explanation of many of the entries in the tables in respect to the accuracy of which question may naturally arise.

It must be borne in mind that the number of persons who are reported under a certain specified occupation does not necessarily embrace all the persons who perform the duties usually associated with that title, but only those who discharge such duties to the exclusion of other gainful occupations, or at least as their principal or sole professed means of support.

The organization of labor and the subdivision of industry vary in respect to completeness and minuteness with each successive community. As communities advance in industrial character functions become separated and distinct occupations become recognized. This country, from its peculiar conditions, presents almost every degree between the two extremes of industrial development in this particular. In many of the communities of the land it is difficult to draw distinctions much finer than those between the agricultural, the mining, the mechanical, and the commercial pursuit or profession. Indeed, even this is not always practicable, since it is matter of notoriety that in many of the states of the Union, and those not among the newest, the occupations of carpenter and farmer, or blacksmith and farmer, or farmer and fisherman, are frequently united in one person. In larger and more prosperous communities a clear separation between such occupations takes place; yet the carpenter, for instance, in nine out of ten counties in the United States, performs half a dozen functions which in cities are recognized as belonging to distinct trades.

If, therefore, we look at those occupations which emerge as distinct employments only in communities where the organization of industry and the subdivision of labor are carried to a high degree, the number of persons engaged will appear to be impossibly small unless the above considerations are borne carefully in mind.

Other seeming discrepancies, which demand at least an allusion here, occur where persons are returned as of certain special occupations in states where it is notorious that the industries represented are not carried on; or, again, where persons, not more than one, two, or five in number, are returned in a state under a description which implies a large body of workmen. An adequate explanation of all cases of this general nature is found in the consideration that the census takes account of persons where they are actually residing, and assigns them to their habitual occupation, whether it is being at the time pursued or not.

In the enumeration of hundreds of thousands of persons out of health or out of employment, traveling, or visiting friends in other states, it is inevitable that such apparent anomalies should arise.

The foregoing remarks will suffice to show the general plan pursued in tabulating the occupations of the people, as well as determining the limitations of the figures themselves when considered with respect to apparently similar data derived from entirely dissimilar sources.

OCCUPATIONS BY SEX.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was 22,735,661, constituting 36.31 per cent of the entire population of the country and 47.95 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 17,392,099 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 34.68 per cent of the total population and 47.31 per cent of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over at that census.

Of the 22,735,661 persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 18,821,090 were males and 3,914,571 were females, constituting 58.69 and 12.81 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of males and females and 77.29 and 16.97 per cent, respectively, of all males and females 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 14,744,942 males and 2,647,157 females engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 57.78 and 10.74 per cent, respectively, of all males and females and 78.70 and 14.69 per cent of those of each sex 10 years of age and over.

The above figures are given in detail as follows:

SEX AND CENSUS YEARS.	Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations.	PER CENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS OF—	
				Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.
Both sexes:					
1890	62,622,250	47,413,559	22,735,661	36.31	47.95
1880	50,155,783	36,761,607	17,392,099	34.68	47.31
Males:					
1890	32,067,880	24,352,659	18,821,090	58.69	77.29
1880	25,518,820	18,735,980	14,744,942	57.78	78.70
Females.					
1890	30,554,370	23,060,900	3,914,571	12.81	16.97
1880	24,636,963	18,025,627	2,647,157	10.74	14.69

The following table shows for 1880 and 1890, by states and territories, the total number of persons 10 years of age and over, and the number and percentage of such persons engaged in gainful occupations:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		PER CENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States	47,413,559	36,761,607	22,735,661	17,392,099	47 95	47.31
North Atlantic division	13,888,377	11,270,090	6,971,460	5,309,722	50 20	47.11
Maine	541,662	519,669	257,096	231,903	47.46	44 64
New Hampshire	315,497	286,188	164,703	142,468	52.20	49.78
Vermont	271,173	264,052	128,771	118,584	47.49	44.91
Massachusetts	1,839,607	1,432,183	982,444	720,771	53.41	50.33
Rhode Island	281,959	220,461	155,878	116,979	56.35	53.06
Connecticut	609,830	497,303	317,014	241,333	51 98	48.53
New York	4,822,392	3,981,428	2,435,725	1,884,645	50.50	47.34
New Jersey	1,143,123	865,591	570,738	396,879	49.93	45.85
Pennsylvania	4,063,134	3,203,215	1,959,091	1,456,067	48 22	45 46
South Atlantic division	6,415,921	5,286,645	3,118,056	2,677,762	48.60	50.65
Delaware	131,967	110,856	64,286	54,580	48 71	49.24
Maryland	798,605	695,364	393,267	324,432	49.24	46 66
District of Columbia	188,567	136,907	101,119	66,624	53 62	48.66
Virginia	1,211,934	1,059,034	551,839	494,240	45.53	46.67
West Virginia	549,538	428,587	223,788	176,199	40.72	41.11
North Carolina	1,147,446	959,951	537,363	480,187	46 83	50 02
South Carolina	802,496	667,456	440,854	392,102	54.94	58 75
Georgia	1,302,208	1,043,840	668,713	597,862	51.35	57.28
Florida	283,250	184,650	136,827	91,536	48.31	49 57
North Central division	16,909,613	12,760,841	7,673,838	5,625,123	45 38	44.08
Ohio	2,858,659	2,399,367	1,272,786	994,475	44.52	41.45
Indiana	1,674,028	1,468,095	724,058	635,080	43 25	43.26
Illinois	2,907,671	2,269,315	1,353,559	999,780	46.55	44.06
Michigan	1,619,035	1,236,686	759,575	569,204	46.92	46.03
Wisconsin	1,258,390	965,712	576,290	417,455	45 80	43.23
Minnesota	962,350	559,977	469,086	255,125	48.74	45.56
Iowa	1,441,308	1,181,641	631,835	528,302	43.84	44.71
Missouri	1,995,638	1,557,631	884,379	692,959	44.32	44.49
North Dakota	129,452	a99,849	67,771	a57,844	52 35	a57.93
South Dakota	236,208		114,093		48.30	
Nebraska	771,659	318,271	368,060	152,614	47 70	47.95
Kansas	1,055,215	704,297	452,346	322,285	42.87	45.76
South Central division	7,799,487	6,076,243	3,635,814	3,022,173	46.62	49.74
Kentucky	1,360,031	1,163,498	590,324	519,854	43.41	44.68
Tennessee	1,276,631	1,062,130	553,753	447,070	43.38	42.18
Alabama	1,069,545	851,780	541,602	492,700	50.64	57.85
Mississippi	902,028	753,693	462,739	415,506	51 30	55.13
Louisiana	794,683	649,070	423,074	363,228	53.24	55.96
Texas	1,564,755	1,064,196	696,268	522,133	44.49	49.06
Oklahoma	44,701	.....	20,906	.....	46.77	.....
Arkansas	787,113	531,876	347,208	260,692	44.11	49.01
Western division	2,400,161	1,367,788	1,336,493	757,319	55 68	55.37
Montana	107,811	31,989	72,223	22,255	66.99	69.57
Wyoming	47,755	16,479	30,630	8,884	64.14	53.91
Colorado	327,896	158,220	191,943	101,251	58 54	63.99
New Mexico	112,541	87,966	54,151	40,822	48 12	46.41
Arizona	46,076	32,922	26,416	22,271	57 33	67.65
Utah	147,227	97,194	66,901	40,055	45.44	41.21
Nevada	38,225	50,666	23,415	32,233	61.26	63.62
Idaho	62,721	25,005	35,172	15,578	56.08	62.30
Washington	275,639	55,720	164,696	30,122	59 75	54.06
Oregon	244,374	130,565	126,781	67,343	51.88	51.58
California	989,896	681,062	544,165	376,505	54.97	55.28

a Dakota territory.

The largest proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was found in Montana, the second largest in Wyoming, and the third largest in Nevada. In each of these three states over 60 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work. In all the remaining states and territories of the Western division, with the exception of New Mexico and Utah, more than 50 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work, there being from 55 to 60 per cent in Washington, Colorado, Arizona, and Idaho, and from 50 to 55 per cent in California and Oregon. These large proportions are due to the preponderance of males in this section of the country, and also to the relatively small percentage of females engaged in gainful occupations there, owing partly to the character of its industrial pursuits.

In the North Atlantic division more than one-half of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations in Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Connecticut, and New York, while in the remaining states of this division from 47 to 50 per cent were so occupied. These large proportions are due to the manufacturing interests in these states, in which large numbers of women and children find employment.

Excluding the District of Columbia, where the large proportion of persons at work is due to the number of women in government offices, there were five states in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions having more than 50 per cent of their population 10 years of age and over in 1890 at work, namely, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Mississippi, and Alabama.

Of the states of the North Central division, North Dakota was the only one in which more than 50 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work.

In the southern states these large proportions are due to the employment of women and children in the fields, while the large proportion in North Dakota is principally due to the same causes stated for the states and territories comprising the Western division.

The proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 as compared with 1880 has increased or decreased according to the section of the country considered. In the northern and eastern sections the proportion has generally increased, owing to the large increase in the number of women engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, while in the southern and western sections the proportion has decreased, principally on account of the very much smaller number of children employed in the southern states and the change in the character of the population of the western states, there being a somewhat larger proportion of females in those states in 1890 as compared with 1880.

The following table gives by states and territories the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations at the censuses of 1880 and 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number	Per cent.		Number	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	24,352,659	18,821,090	77 29	18,735,980	14,744,942	78.70	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97	18,025,627	2,647,157	14 69
North Atlantic division	6,904,566	5,543,041	80.28	5,527,160	4,333,047	78.40	6,983,811	1,428,419	20.45	5,742,930	976,675	17.01
Maine	271,787	212,033	78.01	258,587	198,405	76.75	269,875	45,063	16.70	261,082	33,528	12.84
New Hampshire	155,928	127,845	81 99	130,807	112,340	80.35	159,569	36,858	23.10	146,381	30,128	20.58
Vermont	137,899	108,804	78.90	132,036	102,417	77.57	133,274	19,967	14.98	132,016	16,167	12.25
Massachusetts	887,063	719,166	81.07	681,786	546,591	80.17	952,544	263,278	27.64	750,397	174,183	23.21
Rhode Island	135,955	113,164	83.24	104,986	87,120	82 98	146,004	42,714	29.26	115,475	29,859	25.86
Connecticut	300,675	245,634	81.69	242,392	192,663	79.48	309,155	71,380	23.09	254,911	48,670	19.09
New York	2,385,622	1,921,785	80.56	1,950,059	1,524,264	78.17	2,436,770	513,940	21.09	2,031 369	360,381	17.74
New Jersey	568,585	459,467	80.81	426,451	330,103	77.41	574,538	111,271	19.37	439,140	66,776	15.21
Pennsylvania	2,061,052	1,635,143	79.34	1,591,056	1,239,084	77 88	2,002,082	323,948	16 18	1,612,159	216,983	13.46
South Atlantic division	3,178,769	2,431,787	76.50	2,588,035	2,119,492	81.90	3,237,152	686,269	21.20	2,698,610	558,270	20.69
Delaware	67,309	53,938	80.13	56,003	46,652	83.30	64,658	10,348	16.00	54,853	7,928	14.45
Maryland	392,485	308,515	78.61	341,621	265,632	77.76	406,120	84,752	20.87	353,743	58,800	16.62
District of Columbia	88,703	68,892	77.78	63,429	46,966	74.04	99,864	32,127	32.17	73,478	19,658	26 75
Virginia	598,677	445,473	74.41	516,395	411,043	79.60	612,257	106,366	17.34	542,639	83,197	15.33
West Virginia	281,576	202,081	71.77	217,650	164,691	75.67	267,962	21,707	8.10	210,937	11,508	5 46
North Carolina	559,764	422,171	75.42	465,268	393,211	84.51	587,682	115,192	19.60	494,683	86,976	17 58
South Carolina	395,466	311,423	78.75	324,364	272,015	83.86	406,940	129,431	31.81	343,092	120,087	35.00
Georgia	647,922	508,790	78.53	509,830	445,530	87.39	651,286	159,923	24.44	534,010	152,332	28.53
Florida	146,867	110,404	75.17	93,475	73,752	78.90	136,383	26,423	19.37	91,175	17,784	19.51
North Central division	8,828,083	6,661,149	75.45	6,684,105	5,088,033	76.12	8,081,530	1,012,689	12.53	6,076,736	537,090	8.84
Ohio	1,442,430	1,088,609	75.47	1,209,435	881,836	72.91	1,416,229	184,177	13.00	1,189,932	112,639	9 47
Indiana	855,368	639,156	74.72	752,405	583,658	77.57	818,660	84,902	10.37	715,690	51,422	7.18
Illinois	1,507,159	1,153,249	76.52	1,178,131	893,679	75.86	1,400,512	200,310	14.30	1,091,184	106.101	9.72
Michigan	851,163	663,627	77.97	659,101	514,191	78.01	707,872	95,948	12.50	577,585	55,013	9.52
Wisconsin	657,968	495.229	75.27	503,434	371,062	73.71	600,422	81,061	13.50	462,278	46,393	10.04
Minnesota	523,342	403,461	77.09	307,449	230,048	74.82	439,008	65,625	14.95	252,528	25,077	9.93
Iowa	755,134	551,418	73.02	623,675	483,457	77.52	686,174	80,417	11 72	557,966	44,845	8.04
Missouri	1,037,994	771,554	74 33	816,962	630,016	77.12	957,644	112,825	11.78	740,669	62,943	8.50
North Dakota	71,442	59,956	80 54	} a64,343	a54,993	a85.47 {	55,010	7,815	14.21	} a35,596	a2,851	a8.03
South Dakota	133,252	102,635	77 02				102,956	11,458	11.13			
Nebraska	426,815	325,416	76.24	181,022	142,159	78.53	344,844	42,644	12.37	137,249	10,455	7.62
Kansas	563,016	406,839	72.26	388,148	302,934	78.05	492,199	45,507	9.25	316,149	19,351	6.12
South Central division	3,977,614	2,973,045	74.74	3,069,756	2,492,259	81.19	3,821,873	662,769	17 34	3,006,487	529,914	17.63
Kentucky	689,572	506,946	73.52	586,424	465,432	79.37	670,459	83,378	12 44	577,074	54,422	9.43
Tennessee	640,677	473,171	73 85	524,559	391,562	74.65	635,954	80,582	12.67	537,571	56,408	10.49
Alabama	531,941	411,627	77.38	414,095	368,734	89.05	537,604	129,975	24.18	437,685	124,056	28.34
Mississippi	451,788	337,931	74.80	375,561	305,089	81.24	450,240	124,808	27.72	378,132	110,417	29.20
Louisiana	394,815	314,293	79.61	322,004	268,176	83.28	399,868	108,781	27.20	327,066	95,052	29.06
Texas	830,783	610,193	73.45	568,928	463,190	81.41	733,972	86,015	11.72	495,268	58,943	11.90
Oklahoma	25,811	19,849	76.90	----------	----------	-------	18,890	1,057	5 60	----------	----------	-------
Arkansas	412,227	299,035	72.54	278,185	230,076	82.71	374,886	48,173	12 85	253,691	30,616	12.07
Western division	1,463,627	1,212,068	82.81	866,924	712,111	82.14	936,534	124,425	13.20	500,864	45,208	9.03
Montana	75,596	67,587	89.41	24,558	21,748	88.56	32,215	4,636	14.39	7,431	507	6 82
Wyoming	32,675	28,736	87.94	11,950	8,420	70.46	15,080	1,894	12.56	4,529	464	10.25
Colorado	202,719	172,796	85.24	110,896	96,472	86.99	125,177	19,147	15 30	47,324	4,779	10.10
New Mexico	61,885	50,217	81.15	48,266	38,560	79.89	50,636	3,934	7.77	39,700	2,262	5.70
Arizona	29,736	24,847	83.56	24,267	21,800	89.83	16,340	1,569	9.60	8,655	471	5.44
Utah	79,747	59,825	75.02	50,580	37,168	73.48	67,480	7,076	10 49	46,614	2,887	6.19
Nevada	25,370	21,591	85.10	36,211	30,730	84.86	12,855	1,824	14 19	14,455	1,503	10.40
Idaho	40,276	33,278	82.62	17,910	15,287	85.35	22,445	1,894	8.44	7,095	291	4.10
Washington	179,965	153,581	85.34	56,085	29,059	80.53	95,674	11,115	11.62	19,635	1,063	5.41
Oregon	146,406	115,988	79.22	81,031	64,564	79.68	97,968	10,793	11.02	49,534	2,779	5.61
California	589,252	483,622	82.07	425,170	348,303	81.92	400,644	60,543	15.11	255,802	28,202	11.02

a Dakota territory.

The variations in the proportion of males engaged in gainful occupations in the different states and territories are due to several causes. In the extreme western states and territories there is relatively but a small proportion of minors, so that the proportion of males 10 years of age and over at work is very much larger than in other states and territories, and this proportion is only partly equaled in the eastern states, where manufacturing pursuits largely predominate and where relatively large numbers of young persons find employment. In the intervening states, north and south, the proportion is large or small, according to the relative influence of the causes stated.

The largest percentage of males 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 was 89.41 in Montana, followed by 87.94 per cent in Wyoming, 85.34 per cent in Washington, 85.24 per cent in Colorado, 85.10 per cent in Nevada, and 83.56 per cent in Arizona. The first eastern state having a large proportion of males occupied was Rhode Island, which in 1890 had 83.24 per cent of its male population 10 years of age and over at work. This was followed by 82.62 per cent in Idaho and 82.07 per cent in California, which were succeeded by 81.99 per cent in New Hampshire and 81.69 per cent in Connecticut, both in the North Atlantic division. New Mexico, in the Western division, came next, with 81.15 per cent, and was closely followed by three eastern states, namely, Massachusetts with 81.07 per cent, New Jersey with 80.81 per cent, and New York with 80.56 per cent. Besides the above, there were only two states in which more than four-fifths of the male population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, these being North Dakota with 80.54 per cent and Delaware with 80.13 per cent.

The remaining states and territories, classified according to the percentage of males 10 years of age and over at work, follow in the order named: 79 per cent—Louisiana, Pennsylvania, Oregon. 78 per cent—Vermont, South Carolina, Maryland, Georgia, Maine. 77 per cent—Michigan, District of Columbia, Alabama, Minnesota, South Dakota. 76 per cent—Oklahoma, Illinois, Nebraska. 75 per cent—Ohio, North Carolina, Wisconsin, Florida, Utah. 74 per cent—Mississippi, Indiana, Virginia, Missouri. 73 per cent—Tennessee, Kentucky, Texas, Iowa. 72 per cent—Arkansas, Kansas. 71 per cent—West Virginia.

The largest proportion of females at work in 1890 was that for the District of Columbia, the females at work there constituting 32.17 per cent of all females 10 years of age and over, due almost wholly to the employment of women in the departments of the national government. The next largest percentages were 31.81 in South Carolina, 29.26 in Rhode Island, 27.72 in Mississippi, 27.64 in Massachusetts, 27.20 in Louisiana, 24.44 in Georgia, 24.18 in Alabama, 23.10 in New Hampshire, 23.09 in Connecticut, 21.09 in New York, and 20.87 in Maryland. There is no other state or territory in which the females at work constituted one-fifth of the total females 10 years of age and over in 1890. These large proportions are readily accounted for by the employment of women and children in the fields in the southern states and in the mills and workshops in the northern states.

The remaining states and territories, classified according to the percentage of females 10 years of age and over at work, follow in the order named: 19 per cent—North Carolina, Florida, New Jersey. 17 per cent—Virginia. 16 per cent—Maine, Pennsylvania, Delaware. 15 per cent—Colorado, California. 14 per cent—Vermont, Minnesota, Montana, Illinois, North Dakota, Nevada. 13 per cent—Wisconsin, Ohio. 12 per cent—Arkansas, Tennessee, Wyoming, Michigan, Kentucky, Nebraska. 11 per cent—Missouri, Iowa, Texas, Washington, South Dakota, Oregon. 10 per cent—Utah, Indiana. 9 per cent—Arizona, Kansas. 8 per cent—Idaho, West Virginia. 7 per cent—New Mexico. 5 per cent—Oklahoma.

Compared with 1880, the proportion of males at work has increased in all the states of the North Atlantic division, but in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions the only increases in the proportion were in Maryland and the District of Columbia. In the North Central division there has been an increase in the proportion of males at work in Ohio, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, and in the Western division in all but four states and territories, namely, Colorado, Arizona, Idaho, and Oregon. The only states which do not show an increase in the proportion of females at work in 1890, as compared with 1880, were South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, in the South Atlantic division, and Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, in the South Central division. These losses in the proportion of persons of either sex at work are due in the case of males in the northern and western states to the changing character of the population and the nature of the occupations followed there, and in the southern states to the smaller proportion of young persons at work in 1890 as compared with the proportion reported at the preceding census.

The differences in the proportion of children and adults at work at the two censuses named will be more apparent if the proportion of children who were at work in 1890 is compared with the proportion at work in 1880, as shown by the table on the following page.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1880.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	3,574,787	400,586	11.21	3,376,114	825,187	24 44	3,458,722	202,427	5.85	3,273,369	293,169	8.96
North Atlantic division	812,596	78,087	9 27	881,969	133,377	15 12	824,238	41,148	4.99	871,332	65,332	7 50
Maine	31,967	1,322	4.14	39,285	4,087	10.40	30,408	861	2 83	37,893	1,647	4 35
New Hampshire	16,410	1,410	8.59	18,401	2,593	14 09	15,908	976	6.14	18,248	1,709	9.37
Vermont	16,442	1,004	6.11	20,250	2,598	12.83	15,202	455	2.99	19,408	1,054	5 43
Massachusetts	96,693	5,812	6.01	96,260	12,306	12.78	95,535	3,904	4.09	95,982	9,062	9.44
Rhode Island	15,918	3,086	19.39	15,435	3,604	23.35	15,960	2,391	14.98	15,412	2,804	18.19
Connecticut	33,524	2,634	7.86	35,484	5,803	16 35	32,568	1,693	5.20	35,024	4,010	11.45
New York	279,909	22,441	8 02	301,542	38,534	12 78	275,269	14,073	5.11	299,805	22,162	7.39
New Jersey	71,861	7,388	10.28	71,152	9,957	13 99	70,904	4,143	5.84	70,581	4,338	6.15
Pennsylvania	279,872	32,990	11 79	284,160	53,895	18.97	272,484	12,652	4.64	278,979	18,546	6.65
South Atlantic division	595,793	128,848	21.63	542,875	218,274	40.21	573,063	68,452	11.94	521,718	93,348	17 89
Delaware	9,566	1,485	15.52	9,802	2,704	27.59	8,984	566	6 30	9,341	840	8 99
Maryland	58,426	7,547	12 92	62,851	11,121	17.69	57,600	4,034	7.00	62,231	4,706	7.56
District of Columbia	11,217	844	7.52	10,584	617	5.83	11,635	533	4.58	11,035	594	5.38
Virginia	112,500	18,515	16.46	110,056	34,741	31.57	108,499	7,873	7.26	106,231	11,858	11.16
West Virginia	49,742	3,556	7.15	46,923	9,842	20.97	47,995	1,068	2.23	44,463	1,242	2.79
North Carolina	112,621	27,704	24.60	99,429	55,623	55.94	108,884	13,668	12 55	94,266	18,979	20.13
South Carolina	85,255	28,416	33 33	71,923	31,765	44.17	80,827	18,939	23.43	69,106	20,113	29.10
Georgia	130,642	37,394	28.62	112,126	65,329	58.26	124,019	19,980	16.11	106,451	31,704	29.78
Florida	25,824	3,387	13.12	19,181	6,532	34.05	24,710	1,791	7.25	18,594	3,312	17.81
North Central division	1,248,364	59,311	4.75	1,207,015	195,070	16.16	1,211,715	28,520	2.35	1,167,641	35,684	3.06
Ohio	201,062	9,702	4.83	216,877	31,282	14.42	195,470	4,812	2.46	211,955	7,251	3.42
Indiana	123,170	5,087	4.13	143,698	32,628	22.71	119,906	2,225	1.86	139,005	3,550	2.55
Illinois	202,051	12,016	5.95	213,860	37,100	17.35	198,625	6,281	3.16	209,572	7,096	3 39
Michigan	111,438	5,353	4.80	105,820	11,610	10.97	108,789	2,561	2.35	102,066	3,479	3.41
Wisconsin	94,732	4,617	4.87	91,062	10,240	11.25	93,127	2,818	3.03	89,003	3,448	3.87
Minnesota	70,094	2,690	3.84	51,887	4,961	9.56	68,545	1,770	2.58	50,603	1,504	2.97
Iowa	111,138	4,028	3 62	116,569	17,832	15.30	107,043	1,791	1.67	112,250	2,462	2.19
Missouri	160,014	9,561	5.98	158,350	31,662	19.99	155,489	3,613	2 34	153,011	4,763	3.11
North Dakota	9,303	490	5.27	a7,048	a714	a10.13	8,326	246	2.95	a6,374	a179	a2.81
South Dakota	18,174	804	4.42				16,820	310	1 84			
Nebraska	59,877	2,539	4.24	29,794	3,816	12.81	56,671	1,060	1.87	27,535	730	2.65
Kansas	87,311	2,424	2.78	72,050	13,225	18.36	82,904	1,003	1.21	66,267	1,222	1.84
South Central division	747,683	127,654	17.07	645,400	268,099	41.54	713,605	62,094	8 70	617,325	96,742	15.67
Kentucky	118,395	11,831	9 99	122,520	36,643	29.91	113,387	3,891	3.43	118,040	5,387	4 56
Tennessee	119,577	17,309	14.48	114,268	44,292	38 76	113,246	5,829	5 15	109,944	10,056	9.15
Alabama	106,742	30,320	28.40	91,638	64,918	70.84	101,786	16,975	16 68	86,428	25,490	29.49
Mississippi	93,475	21,023	22 49	83,707	32,330	38.62	89,229	13,180	14.77	79,476	17,562	22.10
Louisiana	74,107	19,829	26.76	65,010	24,682	37.96	71,611	12,018	16.78	63,863	20,041	31.38
Texas	153,124	15,444	10.09	111,051	36,934	33.26	146,462	5,062	3.46	105,793	10,790	10.20
Oklahoma	3,537	155	4.36	.....	.....	.....	3,341	30	0.90	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	78,706	11,743	14.92	57,197	28,300	49.48	74,543	5,109	6.85	53,781	7,416	13.79
Western division	140,351	6,686	4.76	98,855	10,367	10.49	136,101	2,213	1 63	95,353	2,063	2.16
Montana	4,256	159	3.74	1,375	100	7.27	4,138	68	1.64	1,284	25	1.95
Wyoming	2,312	88	3.81	755	67	8.87	2,148	54	2.51	666	25	3.75
Colorado	16,848	881	5.23	7,736	815	10.54	15,986	291	1.82	7,486	171	2.28
New Mexico	8,028	1,175	14.64	8,327	1,945	23.36	7,470	208	2.78	7,874	252	3 20
Arizona	3,005	159	5.29	1,795	205	11.42	2,755	27	0.98	1,494	20	1.34
Utah	12,428	611	4.92	10,648	2,292	21.53	12,145	247	2.03	10,322	311	3.01
Nevada	2,061	53	2.57	2,387	109	4.57	2,000	14	0.70	2,347	42	1.79
Idaho	4,213	150	3.56	1,641	101	6.15	4,043	40	0.99	1,564	17	1.09
Washington	14,734	489	3.32	4,648	337	7.25	14,218	218	1 53	4,206	54	1.28
Oregon	16,359	542	3.31	11,324	966	8.53	16,139	190	1.18	10,859	103	0.95
California	56,107	2,379	4.24	48,219	3,430	7.11	55,059	856	1.55	47,251	1,043	2.21

a Dakota territory.

It will be noticed in the preceding table that, owing to a difference in the classification of ages with respect to occupations at the two censuses, a direct comparison of children at work can not be made. Making allowance for the additional year covered by the figures for 1880, it is apparent that throughout the country there was a very much smaller proportion of children at work in 1890 than in 1880. Out of a total of 3,574,787 males from 10 to 14 years of age in the United States in 1890, there were but 400,586, or 11.21 per cent, reported as engaged in gainful occupations, and out of a total of 3,458,722 females from 10 to 14 years of age in 1890, those at work numbered but 202,427, or 5.85 per cent. At the census of 1880 there were reported 825,187 males 10 to 15 years of age at work, or 24.44 per cent, out of a total of 3,376,114 males between the ages specified, and 293,169 females 10 to 15 years of age at work, or 8.96 per cent, out of a total of 3,273,369 females between the ages specified.

Excluding the children who were at work, and comparing by states and territories the number and percentage of males and females 15 years of age and over at work in 1890 with those 16 years of age and over at work in 1880, the table on the following page is obtained.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.			FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	20,777,872	18,420,504	88.65	15,359,866	13,919,755	90.62	19,602,178	3,712,144	18.94	14,752,258	2,353,988	15.96
North Atlantic division	6,061,970	5,464,954	90.15	4,645,191	4,199,670	90.41	6,159,573	1,387,271	22.52	4,871,598	911,343	18 71
Maine	239,820	210,711	87 86	219,302	194,378	88.63	239,467	44,202	18.46	223,189	31,881	14 28
New Hampshire	139,518	126,435	90.62	121,406	109,747	90.40	143,661	35,882	24.98	128,133	28,419	22.18
Vermont	121,457	107,800	88.76	111,786	99,819	89 29	118,072	19,512	16.53	112,608	15,113	13.42
Massachusetts	790,370	713,354	90 26	585,526	534,285	91.25	857,009	259,374	30.27	654,415	165,121	25.23
Rhode Island	120,037	110,078	91.70	89,551	83,516	93.26	130,044	40,323	31.01	100,063	27,055	27.04
Connecticut	267,151	243,000	90 96	206,908	186,860	90.31	276,587	69,687	25.20	219,887	44,660	20.31
New York	2,105,713	1,899,344	90.20	1,648,517	1,485,730	90.13	2,161,501	499,867	23.13	1,731,564	338,219	19 53
New Jersey	496,724	452,079	91.01	355,299	320,146	90.11	503,634	107,128	21.27	368,559	62,438	16 94
Pennsylvania	1,781,180	1,602,153	89.95	1,306,896	1,185,189	90.69	1,729,598	311,296	18.00	1,333,180	198,437	14.88
South Atlantic division	2,582,976	2,302,939	89.16	2,045,160	1,901,218	92.96	2,664,089	617,817	23.19	2,176,892	464,922	21.36
Delaware	57,743	52,453	90.84	46,201	43,948	95.12	55,674	9,782	17.57	45,512	7,088	15 57
Maryland	334,059	300,908	90.09	278,770	254,511	91.30	348,520	80,718	23 16	291,512	54,094	18.56
District of Columbia	77,486	68,148	87.95	52,845	46,349	87.71	88,229	31,594	35.81	62,443	19,064	30 53
Virginia	486,177	426,958	87.82	406,339	376,302	92.61	504,758	98,493	19.51	436,408	71,339	16.35
West Virginia	231,834	198,525	85.63	170,727	154,849	90 70	220,057	20,639	9.38	166,474	10,266	6.17
North Carolina	447,143	394,467	88 22	365,839	337,588	92.28	478,798	101,524	21.20	400,417	67,997	16.98
South Carolina	310,211	283,007	91.23	252,441	240,250	95.17	326,113	110,492	33.88	273,986	99,974	36.49
Georgia	517,280	471,396	91.13	397,704	380,201	95.60	530,267	139,943	26.39	427,559	120,628	28.21
Florida	121,043	107,017	88.41	74,294	67,220	90.48	111,673	24,632	22.06	72,581	14,472	19.94
North Central division	7,579,719	6,601,838	87.10	5,477,090	4,892,963	89.34	6,869,815	984,109	14.33	4,909,095	501,406	10.21
Ohio	1,241,368	1,078,907	86.91	992,558	850,554	85 69	1,220,759	179,365	14.69	977,977	105,388	10.78
Indiana	732,198	634,069	86.60	608,707	551,030	90.52	698,754	82,677	11.83	576,685	47,872	8.30
Illinois	1,305,108	1,141,233	87.44	964,271	856,579	88 83	1,201,887	194,029	16.14	881,612	99,005	11.23
Michigan	739,725	658,274	88.99	553,281	502,581	90.84	659,083	93,387	14.17	475,519	51,534	10.84
Wisconsin	563,236	490,612	87.11	412,372	360,822	87.50	507,295	78,243	15.42	373,275	42,945	11.50
Minnesota	453,248	400,771	88.42	255,562	225,087	88.08	370,463	63,855	17.24	201,925	23,573	11.12
Iowa	643,996	547,390	85.00	507,106	465,625	91.82	579,131	78,626	13.58	445,716	42,383	9.51
Missouri	877,980	761,993	86.79	658,612	598,354	90.85	802,155	109,182	13.61	587,658	58,180	9.90
North Dakota	65,139	59,466	91.29	a57,295	a54,279	a94.74	46,684	7,569	16.21	a29,132	a2,672	a9.17
South Dakota	115,078	101,831	88.49				86,136	11,148	12.94			
Nebraska	366,938	322,877	87.99	151,228	138,343	91.48	288,173	41,584	14.43	109,714	9,725	8.86
Kansas	475,705	404,415	85.01	316,098	289,709	91.65	409,295	44,504	10.87	249,882	18,129	7.26
South Central division	3,229,931	2,845,891	88.09	2,424,356	2,224,160	91.74	3,108,268	600,675	19.33	2,383,162	433,172	18.13
Kentucky	571,177	495,115	86.68	463,904	428,789	92.43	557,072	79,487	14.27	459,034	49,035	10.68
Tennessee	521,100	455,862	87.48	410,291	347,270	84.64	522,708	74,753	14.30	427,627	46,352	10.84
Alabama	425,199	381,307	89.68	322,457	303,816	94.22	435,818	113,000	25.93	351,257	98,566	28.06
Mississippi	358,313	316,908	88.44	291,854	272,759	93.42	361,011	111,628	30.92	298,656	92,855	31.09
Louisiana	320,708	294,464	91.82	256,985	243,494	94.75	328,257	96,763	29.48	263,203	75,011	28.50
Texas	677,659	594,749	87.77	457,877	426,256	93 09	587,510	80,953	13.78	389,475	48,153	12.36
Oklahoma	22,254	19,694	88.50	.....	.....	.....	15,549	1,027	6 60	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	333,521	287,292	86.14	220,988	201,776	91.31	300,343	43,064	14.34	199,910	23,200	11.61
Western division	1,323,276	1,205,382	91.09	768,069	701,744	91.36	800,433	122,212	15.27	405,511	43,145	10.64
Montana	71,340	67,428	94.52	23,183	21,648	93.37	28,077	4,568	16.27	6,147	482	7.84
Wyoming	30,363	28,648	94.35	11,195	8,353	74.61	12,932	1,840	14.23	3,863	439	11.36
Colorado	185,871	171,915	92.49	103,160	95,657	92.73	109,191	18,856	17.27	39,838	4,608	11.57
New Mexico	53,857	49,042	91.06	39,939	36,615	91.68	43,186	3,726	8.63	31,826	2,010	6.32
Arizona	26,731	24,668	92.36	22,472	21,595	96.10	13,585	1,542	11.35	7,161	451	6.30
Utah	67,319	59,214	87.96	39,932	34,876	87.34	55,335	6,829	12.34	36,292	2,576	7.10
Nevada	23,309	21,538	92.40	33,824	30,621	90.53	10,855	1,810	16.67	12,108	1,461	12.07
Idaho	36,063	33,128	91.86	16,269	15,186	93.34	18,402	1,854	10.07	5,531	274	4.95
Washington	165,231	153,092	92.65	31,437	28,722	91.36	81,456	10,897	13.38	15,429	1,009	6.54
Oregon	130,047	115,446	88.77	69,707	63,598	91.24	81,829	10,603	12.96	38,675	2,676	6.92
California	533,145	481,243	90.26	376,951	344,873	91.49	345,585	59,687	17.27	208,641	27,159	13.02

a Dakota territory.

Bearing in mind the slight difference in the age classification, it will be seen that the proportion of males at work in 1890 does not differ materially from the proportion of males at work in 1880, except in some of the southern states, where it is considerably less. The difference in the proportion in these states, which contain a large colored population, is due in great measure to the employment of children in the fields, which was more prevalent in 1880, and also to the fact that owing to the higher age limit at that census there would be necessarily a somewhat larger proportion of the whole number at work. With respect to females, it will be seen that, notwithstanding the lower age limit in 1890, there was, generally speaking, a larger proportion at work in 1890 than in 1880, the only exceptions being South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi. The very great increase in the number of female workers of all ages during the decade explains the general increase in the proportion of females at work in 1890 as compared with 1880, while the slight decreases in the proportion at work in the four states named are due to the same causes given for the losses in the proportion of males at work in the same section of the country.

The whole number of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in the United States in 1890 was 9,013,336, or 39.65 per cent of all persons engaged in gainful occupations; the number engaged in professional service was 944,333, or 4.15 per cent; in domestic and personal service, 4,360,577, or 19.18 per cent; in trade and transportation, 3,326,122, or 14.63 per cent, and in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 5,091,293, or 22.39 per cent.

The following statement shows the distribution of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, according to the number and percentage in each class of occupations:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	1890						1880					
	Both sexes.		Males.		Females.		Both sexes.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	22,735,661	100.00	18,821,090	100.00	3,914,571	100.00	17,392,099	100.00	14,744,942	100.00	2,647,157	100 00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	39.65	8,333,813	44.28	679,523	17 36	8,004,624	46.03	7,400,970	50 25	594,654	22.46
Professional service	944,333	4.15	632,646	3.36	311,687	7.96	603,202	3 47	425,947	2 89	177,255	6.70
Domestic and personal service	4,360,577	19.18	2,692,879	14.31	1,667,698	42.60	3,503,443	20.14	2,321,937	15.75	1,181,506	44.63
Trade and transportation	3,326,122	14.63	3,097,701	16.46	228,421	5 84	1,866,481	10.73	1,803,629	12.23	62,852	2.38
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,091,293	22.39	4,064,051	21.59	1,027,242	26.24	3,414,349	19.63	2,783,459	18.88	630,890	23.83

In the above table the figures showing the distribution of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880, according to the number in each class of occupations, have been readjusted to conform to the classification of occupations used in the census of 1890, as already explained, and they do not agree, therefore, with the totals given in the printed report of the census of 1880.

As compared with 1880, there has been a loss of more than 6 per cent in the proportion of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890, and a loss of very nearly 1 per cent in the proportion of persons engaged in domestic and personal service, while in each of the other classes of occupations there has been a slight increase. Excluding persons engaged in fishing and mining in 1880 and 1890, the figures show that the percentage of persons engaged in agriculture only has decreased from 44.35 in 1880 to 37.68 in 1890, or a relative loss of 6.67 per cent.

There has been proportionately a similar loss in 1890, as compared with 1880, in the percentage of males and females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining and in domestic and personal service, and an increase in each of the other three classes. The larger percentage of persons engaged in domestic and personal service in 1880 than in 1890 can only be explained by the statement that probably the number of "laborers not specified" in 1880 included very many laborers who should have been more properly credited to agriculture and to manufacturing and mechanical industries, particularly as the census of 1870 also showed a smaller proportion of persons in domestic and personal service as compared with 1880.

The following table gives by states and territories the percentages (derived from the figures given in Table 77) of males and females in each class of occupations, respectively, of total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF MALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.					PER CENT OF FEMALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
The United States	44 28	3.36	14 31	16.46	21.59	17.36	7.96	42.60	5 84	26.24
North Atlantic division	22 46	3 48	17.08	21.67	35.31	1.46	7 47	40.38	8.08	42 61
Maine	40.01	2 83	12.69	16.44	28.03	3.25	14.11	31.47	5.42	45.75
New Hampshire	33.13	2 76	11.29	14.34	38.48	1.69	8 96	25.19	3.88	60 28
Vermont	51.05	2.78	10.85	12.71	22.61	3.26	16.26	51.35	3.59	25.54
Massachusetts	11 15	3.65	13.87	24.23	47.10	0.36	6.46	32.73	8.46	51.99
Rhode Island	10.98	3.05	15.68	21.83	48.46	0.44	4.68	26.12	6 23	62 53
Connecticut	19.50	3.06	14.32	18 10	45.02	1.07	6.98	34.89	6.90	50.16
New York	20.89	3 98	17 05	25.07	33.01	1.67	7 57	44.14	8 91	37.71
New Jersey	15.99	3.40	17.70	24 24	38 67	1 27	6 08	43 30	7.81	41.54
Pennsylvania	27.33	3.11	20.31	18.21	31.04	1.92	7.45	44.09	8.20	37.44
South Atlantic division	60.32	2.75	11.60	11.98	13 35	36.06	3 73	45.12	2.55	12.54
Delaware	34.10	2.79	19.12	15.45	28.54	2.97	6.84	57.10	6 90	26.19
Maryland	33.28	3 29	17.65	20 49	25.29	3 22	5.23	56 45	6 78	28.32
District of Columbia	2 65	8.25	27.75	34.64	26.71	0.18	5.04	64.06	15.53	15.19
Virginia	57.24	2 69	13.14	12 72	14.21	15 73	5.39	63.67	1.76	13.45
West Virginia	62 66	3 17	9 61	11.00	13 56	15.00	10.43	55.27	3.38	15.92
North Carolina	75.49	2.12	6.89	6.68	8.82	48 31	2.89	36.61	0 55	11.64
South Carolina	76.93	1.92	7.17	6.75	7 23	68.34	1.72	22.74	0.55	6.65
Georgia	68 32	2 34	9.71	10.43	9.20	44 11	2.54	44.68	1.07	7.60
Florida	51.10	3.84	17.64	13.25	14.17	37.01	4.56	47.39	1.54	9.50
North Central division	47.42	3.55	13.59	16 16	19.28	7 93	13.29	46.80	7.40	24.58
Ohio	38.47	3.84	15 93	16.62	25.14	5 54	10.93	44.47	7.93	31.13
Indiana	50.41	3 77	13.79	13.62	18.41	9.83	12.27	45.98	6.22	25.70
Illinois	38.46	3.58	15.19	19.70	23 07	6 45	10 96	46.40	9.71	26 48
Michigan	45.57	3.08	16.11	11.46	20.78	6 36	13.60	47.21	7.59	25.24
Wisconsin	47.69	2.73	14.78	12.89	21.91	7.32	13.24	47.87	5.91	25.66
Minnesota	47 49	3.48	14.37	16 90	17.76	5.83	13.27	55.95	6 51	18.44
Iowa	58.45	3.44	9.60	15 17	13.34	10.06	23.38	41.06	5.51	19.99
Missouri	50.84	3 62	11.80	17.12	16.62	11.01	10.19	49.89	7.06	21.85
North Dakota	71.94	3.24	7 35	10.85	6.62	10.54	14.24	62.38	2.23	10.61
South Dakota	67.65	3.52	8 02	12.14	8.67	12.31	20.79	40.56	3.39	13.95
Nebraska	51 35	3.78	11.91	18.24	14.72	8.11	16 90	48.14	8 27	18.49
Kansas	61.42	4.14	8.66	14.45	11.33	14.75	18.90	41.36	6.16	18.83
South Central division	68 05	2.92	9 71	10.24	9.08	48.87	4.13	37.29	1 65	8.06
Kentucky	61.98	3 18	10 25	11.43	13.16	14 24	7.21	55.54	3 84	19.17
Tennessee	66.16	3.17	9.19	11.02	10.46	29.55	5.54	51.95	2.21	10.75
Alabama	72 85	2 23	8.46	8.60	7 86	62 31	2.13	29.73	0 71	5.12
Mississippi	80.11	2.24	6 36	6.46	4 83	71.60	2.62	22.65	0.49	2.64
Louisiana	58.95	2 29	16.30	12.24	10.22	50.99	2 61	35.71	1.93	8.76
Texas	65 25	3.64	10.40	12.33	8.38	39.73	6 86	43.26	2.12	8.03
Oklahoma	68.60	4 25	6 77	10.20	10.18	29.42	16 46	35.38	4.74	14.00
Arkansas	76.39	2 93	6.94	7.15	6.59	57.97	3.98	32.44	1.01	4.60
Western division	36.28	4.08	22.29	18.53	18 82	5.63	14.05	48.40	7.62	24.30
Montana	37 86	3.39	26 12	16.60	16 03	4.23	13.07	57.87	4.83	20.00
Wyoming	38.72	3.32	24.95	18.00	15.01	3.85	13 20	61.51	4.54	16.90
Colorado	33.88	4.32	18.90	22.44	20 46	3.63	12 39	53.77	9.19	21.02
New Mexico	52.15	2.77	28 54	9.76	6.78	10.70	8.29	64.08	1.93	15.00
Arizona	41.96	3.73	29 67	14.92	9 72	6.44	10.64	60.62	2.10	20.20
Utah	30.30	3.57	20.12	17.63	19.38	8.10	10.01	49.43	7.63	24.83
Nevada	48.19	3.38	20.96	15.06	12 41	7.24	18.09	50.66	3.12	20.89
Idaho	55.93	3.02	17.39	12.84	10.82	10.67	15.36	49.10	4.49	20.38
Washington	30.79	4.30	23.89	18.51	22 51	5.87	14 54	50.37	7.60	21.62
Oregon	43.18	4.32	18.83	15.98	17.69	8 34	17.78	43.50	7.77	22.61
California	32.67	4.32	22.77	19.82	20.42	5.04	14.69	44.53	8.16	27.58

In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut the males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890 constituted very nearly one-half of all males in gainful occupations, the exact percentages being 47.10 for Massachusetts, 48.46 for Rhode Island, and 45.02 for Connecticut. In New Hampshire the males in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted 38.48 per cent and in New Jersey the same class constituted 38.67 per cent, while in New York they constituted 33.01 per cent and in Pennsylvania 31.04 per cent. In 24 states and territories in 1890 the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than one-half of all males in gainful occupations in the order named, the percentage following the name of the state in each case: Mississippi, 80.11; South Carolina, 76.93; Arkansas, 76.39; North Carolina, 75.49; Alabama, 72.85; North Dakota, 71.94; Oklahoma, 68.60; Georgia, 68.32; South Dakota, 67.65; Tennessee, 66.16; Texas, 65.25; West Virginia, 62.66; Kentucky, 61.98; Kansas, 61.42; Louisiana, 58.95; Iowa, 58.45; Virginia, 57.24; Idaho, 55.93; New Mexico, 52.15; Nebraska, 51.35; Florida, 51.10; Vermont, 51.05; Missouri, 50.84; Indiana, 50.41. These states and territories comprise all in the South Central division, all but Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia in the South Atlantic division, and all but Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Minnesota in the North Central division. In the North Atlantic division there was but one state, Vermont, and in the Western division but one state, Idaho, and one territory, New Mexico, in which the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than 50 per cent of all males at work.

Of the females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, by far the greater proportion were found in domestic and personal service in a large majority of the states and territories. This was not the case in several states of the North Atlantic division, where those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted the larger percentage of all females at work. Of these states the largest percentage of females in manufacturing and mechanical industries was 62.53 in Rhode Island, followed by 60.28 per cent in New Hampshire, 51.99 per cent in Massachusetts, 50.16 per cent in Connecticut, and 45.75 per cent in Maine. In the same way, in a few of the southern states the larger percentage of females were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, as follows: 71.60 per cent in Mississippi, 68.34 per cent in South Carolina, 62.31 per cent in Alabama, 57.97 per cent in Arkansas, 50.99 per cent in Louisiana, and 48.31 per cent in North Carolina.

Of the whole number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, the males constituted 82.78 per cent and the females 17.22 per cent. The following statement shows the percentage of males and females in each class of occupations in 1890:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*
All occupations	82.78	17.22
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	92.46	7.54
Professional service	66.99	33.01
Domestic and personal service	61.76	38.24
Trade and transportation	93.13	6 87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	79.82	20.18

The following table shows the number and percentage of increase in persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations since 1880:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.		SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	5,343,562	30.72	Domestic and personal service	857,134	24.47
Males	4,076,148	27.64	Males	370,942	15.98
Females	1,267,414	47.88	Females	486,192	41.15
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,008,712	12.60	Trade and transportation	1,459,641	78.20
Males	923,843	12.47	Males	1,294,072	71.75
Females	84,869	14.27	Females	165,569	263.43
Professional service	341,131	56 55	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,676,944	49.11
Males	206,699	48.53	Males	1,280,592	46.01
Females	134,432	75.84	Females	396,352	62.82

As shown by the preceding table, there has been an increase since 1880 of 5,343,562 persons engaged in gainful occupations, or 30.72 per cent. This shows a slightly larger percentage of increase of persons engaged in gainful occupations than that of the population 10 years of age and over, which during the same period increased 28.98 per cent. There has been an increase since 1880 of 4,076,148 males engaged in gainful occupations, or 27.64 per cent, and of 1,267,414 females, or 47.88 per cent, as compared with an increase during the decade of 29.98 per cent in the male population 10 years of age and over and of 27.93 per cent in the female population 10 years of age and over.

Persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining have increased since 1880 to the number of 1,008,712, or 12.60 per cent, the percentage of increase for females exceeding slightly that of males. Persons engaged in professional service have increased 56.55 per cent since 1880, and those in domestic and personal service 24.47 per cent; in both of these classes the percentage of increase for females is largely in excess of that for males. Persons engaged in trade and transportation have increased 78.20 per cent since 1880, the percentage of increase for females being especially large, or 263.43, principally due to the large increase in the number of females employed as bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, typewriters, and saleswomen. Persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries have increased 49.11 per cent since 1880, the percentage of increase for males being 46.01 and the percentage of increase for females 62.82.

The following table shows the number and percentage of increase of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations from 1880 to 1890 in each state and territory, contrasted with the percentage of increase of the population 10 years of age and over during the same period:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		INCREASE IN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS FROM 1880 TO 1890.		Per cent of increase in population 10 years of age and over from 1880 to 1890.
	1890	1880	Number.	Per cent	
The United States	22,735,661	17,392,099	5,343,562	30.72	28 98
North Atlantic division	6,971,460	5,309,722	1,661,738	31 30	23.23
Maine	257,056	231,993	25,103	10 82	4 23
New Hampshire	164,703	142,468	22,235	15.61	10.24
Vermont	128,771	118,584	10,187	8.59	2.70
Massachusetts	982,444	720,774	261,670	36.30	28 45
Rhode Island	155,878	116,979	38,899	33.25	27.90
Connecticut	317,014	241,333	75,681	31.36	22.63
New York	2,435,725	1,884,645	551,080	29.24	21.12
New Jersey	570,738	396,879	173,859	43.81	32.07
Pennsylvania	1,959,091	1,456,067	503.024	34.55	26.85
South Atlantic division	3,118,056	2,677,762	440,294	16.44	21.36
Delaware	64,280	54,580	9,706	17.78	19.04
Maryland	393,267	324,432	68,835	21.22	14.85
District of Columbia	101,119	66,624	34,495	51.78	37.73
Virginia	551,839	494,240	57,599	11.65	14.44
West Virginia	223,788	176,199	47,589	27.01	28.22
North Carolina	537,363	480,187	57,176	11.91	19.53
South Carolina	440,854	392,102	48,752	12.43	20.22
Georgia	668,713	597,862	70,851	11.85	24.75
Florida	136,827	91,536	45,291	49.48	53.40
North Central division	7,673,838	5,625,123	2,714,842	48.26	32.51
Ohio	1,272,786	994,475	944,475	27.99	19.14
Indiana	724,058	635,080	88,978	14.01	14.03
Illinois	1,353,559	999,780	353,779	35.39	28.13
Michigan	759,575	569,204	190,379	33.45	30.92
Wisconsin	576,290	417,455	158,835	38.05	30.31
Minnesota	469,086	255,125	213,916	83.87	71.86
Iowa	631,835	528,302	103,533	19.60	21.98
Missouri	884,379	692,959	191,420	27.62	28.12
North Dakota South Dakota	181,864	a57,844	a124,020	a214.40	a266.21
Nebraska	368,060	152,614	215,446	141.17	142.45
Kansas	452,346	322,285	130,061	40.36	49.83
South Central division	3,635,814	3,022,173	592,735	19.61	28.36
Kentucky	590,324	519,854	70,470	13.56	16.89
Tennessee	553,753	417,970	105,783	23.61	20.20
Alabama	541,602	492,790	48,812	9.91	25.57
Mississippi	462,739	415,506	47,233	11.37	19.68
Louisiana	423,074	363,228	59,846	16.48	22.43
Texas	696,208	522,133	174,075	33.34	47.04
Oklahoma	20,906	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	347,208	260,692	86,516	33.19	47 99
Western division	1,336,493	757,319	596,810	78.81	75.48
Montana	72,223	22,255	49,968	224.52	237 03
Wyoming	30,630	8,884	21,746	244.78	189.79
Colorado	191,943	101,251	90,692	89.57	107.24
New Mexico	54,151	40,822	13,329	32.65	27 94
Arizona	26,416	22,271	4,145	18.61	39 96
Utah	66,901	40,055	26,846	67.02	51 48
Nevada	23,415	32,233	8,818	27.36	24 55
Idaho	35,172	15,578	19,594	125 78	150 83
Washington	164,696	30,122	134,574	446.76	394.69
Oregon	126,781	67,343	59 438	88.26	87.17
California	544,165	376,505	167,660	44.53	45.35

a Dakota territory.

The preceding table confirms the statement already made as to the difference in the proportion of persons at work in 1890 as compared with that for 1880 in certain states and territories, and shows very clearly the influence of the manufacturing interests in the eastern and northern states, the changing character of the population of the western states, and the very great loss in the proportion of children at work in the southern states.

In all the states of the North Atlantic division the increase in persons engaged in gainful occupations since 1880 has been larger than that of the population 10 years of age and over. This is also true with respect to the states in the North Central division east of the Mississippi river, with the exception of Indiana, where the percentages of increase were practically the same. In Iowa, Missouri, the Dakotas, and Nebraska the increase in the population 10 years of age and over was only slightly larger than that of persons engaged in gainful occupations, but in Kansas there was an increase of nearly 50 per cent in the population 10 years of age and over as compared with an increase of only 40 per cent in persons at work. In the Western division there was a larger percentage of increase in the population 10 years of age and over in Montana, Colorado, Arizona, Idaho, and California, while in the remaining states and territories of this division the percentage of increase in persons at work was the larger. Maryland (excluding the District of Columbia), in the South Atlantic division, and Tennessee, in the South Central division, were the only southern states where the increase in persons at work was larger than the increase in the population 10 years of age and over.

As already stated, the statistics of occupations at the census of 1850 related to free males over 15 years of age, and at the census of 1860 to free persons over 15 years of age, the results being printed in each case in an alphabetical list only. At the censuses of 1870 and 1880 the statistics of occupations related to all persons 10 years of age and over by sex, and were arranged according to four general classes. At the census of 1890 the statistics of occupations comprehended all persons 10 years of age and over by sex, and were classified under certain general heads, following mainly the plan of 1870 and 1880, but with certain changes and modifications, as previously explained.

The differences in the designations of occupations at each of the preceding censuses as compared with the classification used at the census of 1890, and in those cases where two or more designations were given at any of the preceding censuses to denote occupations which in 1890 were embodied under a single designation, are noted in the subjoined statement. In certain cases, also, it was necessary to combine two or more of the designations used in 1890, in order to make them comparable, so far as possible, with the designations used at one or more of the preceding censuses. These consolidations in 1890 in most cases are apparent from the wording, as miners, professors and teachers, merchants and dealers, and the like, but wherever the designation used in 1890 is not fully descriptive of all the occupation designations which have been so combined, the necessary explanation is given in a footnote. In the column showing the difference in designations at preceding censuses, space has been economized for certain occupation designations by using but once any word common to many designations, which, wherever so used, is followed by its qualifying word, either noun or adjective, as the case may be, as "1850—* * * dealers—cattle; horse; ice; * * * " under "Merchants and dealers", meaning cattle dealers, horse dealers, ice dealers, etc., or "1870—officials of—banks; companies (not specified); express companies; * * * " under "Officials of banks, and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies", meaning officials of banks, officials of companies (not specified), officials of express companies, etc. In the appended statement each separate occupation designation, if more than one for any census year, is followed by a semicolon, and in those cases where an abbreviated form is used, as just explained, each qualifying word denoting a separate occupation designation is followed by a semicolon, and the concluding word or words preceded by "and" to indicate the end of that particular class of abbreviated designations. With this preliminary explanation, there should be no difficulty in comprehending the plan of the detailed statement which follows.

DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.	
Agricultural laborers	1860—Farm laborers.
Dairymen and dairywomen	1850—Dairymen and milkmen. 1860—Dairymen.
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1850 and 1860—Farmers; planters. 1870 and 1880—Farm and plantation overseers; farmers and planters.
Fishermen and oystermen	1850—Fishermen; oystermen. 1860—Fishermen; oystermen; whalemen.
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1850—Gardeners and florists; marketmen; nurserymen. 1860—Florists; gardeners and nurserymen; horticulturists; marketmen; vine dressers; vine growers. 1870—Florists; gardeners and nurserymen; vine growers. 1880—Florists; gardeners, nurserymen, and vine growers.
Lumbermen and raftsmen	1850 and 1860—Lumbermen.
Miners	1850 and 1860—Colliers; miners.
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1850—Drovers; herdsmen, graziers, and rancheros. 1860—Drovers; graziers; herdsmen; rancheros; shearers; shepherds; wild-horse catchers. 1870 and 1880—Stock drovers; stock herders; stock raisers.
Wood choppers	1850 and 1860—Wood corders; wood cutters.
Other agricultural pursuits	1850—Turpentine makers. 1860—Thrashers; turpentine makers. 1870—Turpentine farmers; turpentine laborers. 1880—Turpentine farmers and laborers; others in agriculture.
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.	
Artists and teachers of art	1850 and 1860—Artists; sculptors. 1870—Artists (not specified); painters; sculptors; teachers of drawing and painting.
Authors and literary and scientific persons	1850—Authors. 1860—Astrologists; astronomers; authors; explorers; geologists; librarians; naturalists; translators. 1870—Authors and lecturers; librarians; naturalists; translators. 1880—Authors, lecturers, and literary persons.
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1850—Chemists. 1860—Assayers; chemists. 1870—Chemists (practicing); metallurgists.
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1850 and 1860—Draftsmen. 1870—Designers and draftsmen; inventors.
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	1850—Civil engineers; surveyors. 1860—Civil and mechanical engineers; electricians. 1870—Engineers (civil); land surveyors. 1880—Engineers (civil).
Journalists	1850 and 1860—Editors; reporters.
Lawyers	1860—Conveyancers; judges; lawyers; notaries public.
Musicians and teachers of music	1850—Musicians; music teachers. 1860—Musicians (vocal and instrumental); music teachers. 1870—Musicians (professional); teachers of music. 1880—Musicians (professional) and teachers of music.
Officials (government)	1850—City, county, and town officers; United States and state officers. 1860—Inspectors; officers (public); United States officers.
Physicians and surgeons	1850—Oculists; physicians; surgeons. 1860—Chiropodists; cuppers; oculists; physicians; surgeons. 1870—Chiropodists; physicians and surgeons.
Professors and teachers	1850 and 1860—Professors; teachers. 1870—Teachers (not specified). 1880—Teachers and scientific persons.
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	1850—Showmen. 1860—Horse trainers; riding masters; showmen; ventriloquists. 1870—Showmen and showwomen. 1880—Showmen and employés of shows.
Veterinary surgeons	1850 and 1860—Veterinarians.
Other professional service	1860—Dancing masters. 1870—Teachers of dancing.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.	
Barbers and hairdressers	1850 and 1860—Barbers.
Boarding and lodging house keepers	1850 and 1860—Boarding house keepers.
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1850—Engineers; firemen. 1860—Firemen. 1870 and 1880—Engineers and firemen.
Hotel keepers	1850 and 1860—Innkeepers.
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	1850—Hunters, trappers, and rangers. 1860—Gunners; hunters; interpreters; trappers. 1870—Hunters and trappers; Indian scouts, guides, and interpreters.
Laborers (not specified)	1850—Laborers; pavers; stevedores. 1860—Cellar diggers; cistern builders; house movers; laborers; pavers; stevedores; well diggers. 1870—Ice cutters; laborers (not specified); laborers (trade and transportation); lamplighters. 1880—Employés in warehouses; laborers (not specified).
Launderers and laundresses	1860—Laundresses.
Nurses and midwives	1860, 1870, and 1880—Nurses; midwives.

DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued.	
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	1850—Barkeepers. 1860—Barkeepers; billiard saloon keepers; bowling saloon keepers; saloon keepers. 1870—Barkeepers; billiard and bowling saloon keepers and employés; restaurant keepers. 1880—Billiard and bowling saloon keepers and employés; restaurant keepers; saloon keepers and bartenders.
Servants (*a*)	1860—Cooks; domestics; housekeepers; matrons; servants; stewards. 1870 and 1880—Domestic servants; employés of hotels and restaurants (not clerks); stewards and stewardesses.
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	1850—Soldiers. 1870—Marines (U. S.); sailors (U. S.); soldiers (U. S.).
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1850—Watchmen. 1860—Watchmen and messengers. 1880—Watchmen (private) and detectives.
Other domestic and personal service	1850—Chimney sweeps; feather dressers. 1860—Bathroom keepers; bill posters; bootblacks; chimney sweeps; feather dressers; scavengers; submarine divers. 1870—Bath house keepers; billposters; bootblacks; chimney sweeps; employés of government; scavengers. 1880—Employés of charitable institutions; employés of government (not clerks); others in professional and personal services.
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.	
Agents (claim, commission real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1850—Agents; collectors. 1860—Agents; collectors; cotton samplers; insurance agents; intelligence agents; real estate agents; samplers. 1870—Agents; claim agents; intelligence office keepers; traders and dealers in real estate. 1880—Agents (not specified); collectors and claim agents; traders and dealers in real estate.
Bankers and brokers (*b*)	1850—Bankers; brokers; pawnbrokers. 1860—Bankers; brokers; cotton brokers; pawnbrokers; speculators. 1870—Bankers and brokers of money and stocks; pawnbrokers. 1880—Bankers and brokers (money and stocks); brokers (commercial).
Boatmen and canalmen	1850—Boatmen. 1860—Boatmen; canalmen; ferrymen. 1870 and 1880—Boatmen and watermen; canalmen.
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (*c*)	1850—Clerks. 1860—Bookkeepers; card writers; clerks. 1870—Bookkeepers and accountants in stores; card writers; clerks and bookkeepers in—banks; express companies; insurance offices; manufacturing establishments; railroad offices; and telegraph offices; clerks and copyists; clerks in—government offices; hotels and restaurants; and stores; salesmen and saleswomen; shorthand writers. 1880—Bookkeepers and accountants in stores; clerks and bookkeepers in—banks; express companies; insurance offices; manufacturing establishments; railroad offices; and telegraph offices (estimated for 1880); clerks and copyists (not otherwise described); clerks in—government offices; hotels and restaurants; and stores; salesmen and saleswomen.
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1850—Carters; drivers; muleteers; teamsters. 1860—Carters; draymen; drivers; expressmen; stage proprietors; teamsters.
Foremen and overseers	1850—Overseers. 1860—Overseers; wharfingers.
Hostlers	1850 and 1860—Ostlers.
Hucksters and peddlers	1850—Peddlers. 1860 and 1870—Hucksters; peddlers.
Merchants and dealers	1850—Apothecaries and druggists; booksellers and stationers; clothiers; dealers—cattle; horse; ice; paper; produce and provision; wine and liquor; wood; wool; and not specified; fruiterers; furriers; grocers; hosiers; jewelers; merchants; music sellers; opticians; refectory keepers; storekeepers; toymen; traders. 1860—Booksellers and stationers; clothiers; commission merchants; dealers—cattle; coal; coal oil; fancy goods; fish; flour; furniture; grain; hardware; horse; ice; junk; leather; lime; oil; paper; pork; produce; provision; shoe; stock; stove; tea; wine and liquor; wood; wool; and not specified; druggists; fruiterers; furniture merchants; furriers; grocers; hosiers; importers; jewelers; lumber merchants; merchants; milkmen; music sellers; negro traders; opticians; refectory keepers; seedsmen; ship chandlers; shipping merchants; stationers; storekeepers; taxidermists; traders. 1870—Milkmen and milkwomen; traders and dealers in—agricultural implements; books and stationery; boots and shoes; cabinet ware; cigars and tobacco; clothing; cloths and textile fabrics; coal; coal and wood; cotton; crockery, china, and stone ware; dry goods; drugs and medicines; gold and silver ware and jewelry; groceries; hats and caps; ice; iron, tin, and copper ware; leather, hides, and skins; lime; liquors and wines; live stock; lumber; machinery (not specified); music and musical instruments; newspapers and periodicals; oils, paints, and turpentine; optical instruments; produce; provisions; sewing machines; and not specified. 1880—Milkmen and milkwomen; traders and dealers in—agricultural imple-

a Includes housekeepers and stewards. *b* Includes commercial brokers. *c* Includes stenographers and typewriters.

DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—continued.	
	ments; books and stationery; boots and shoes; cabinet ware; cigars and tobacco; clothing and men's furnishing goods; coal and wood; cotton and wool; crockery, china, glass, and stone ware; dry goods, fancy goods, and notions; drugs and medicines; gold and silver ware and jewelry; groceries; hats, caps, and furs; ice; iron, tin, and copper ware; junk; leather, hides, and skins; liquors and wines; live stock; lumber; marble, stone, and slate; music and musical instruments; newspapers and periodicals; oils, paints, and turpentine; paper and paper stock; produce and provisions; sewing machines; and not specified.
Messengers and errand and office boys	1870 and 1880—Messengers.
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1850 and 1860—Newsmen. 1870 and 1880—Newspaper criers and carriers.
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.	1850—Bank and insurance officers. 1860—Bank officers; commissioners. 1870—Officials of—banks; companies (not specified); express companies; insurance companies; mining companies; railroad companies; street railway companies; telegraph companies; and trading and transportation companies (not specified). 1880—Officials of—banks; express companies (*a*); insurance companies; railroad companies; street railway companies (*a*); telegraph companies (*a*); telephone companies (*a*); and trading and transportation companies (not specified) (*a*).
Packers and shippers	1850 and 1860—Packers. 1870—Mule packers; packers; shippers and freighters. 1880—Packers; shippers and freighters.
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	1850—Porters and carriers. 1860—Carriers; porters. 1870—Porters in stores and warehouses. 1880—Porters and laborers in stores and warehouses.
Sailors	1850—Mariners. 1860—Mariners; sailing masters; ship masters.
Steam railroad employés (*b*)	1850 and 1860—Railroad men. 1870 and 1880—Employés of railroad companies (not clerks).
Street railway employés	1870—Employés of street railway companies (not clerks). 1880—Employés of street railway companies (*a*).
Telegraph and telephone operators	1850 and 1860—Telegraph operators. 1880—Employés of telegraph companies (*a*); employés of telephone companies (*a*).
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	1860—Gaugers, weighers, and measurers.
Other persons in trade and transportation	1850—Gate keepers; rag collectors. 1860—Express riders; gate keepers; rag collectors; steamboat men. 1870—Employés of—banks (not clerks); companies (not specified); express companies (not clerks); insurance companies (not clerks); and trading and transportation companies (not specified); rag pickers; steamboat men and women; tollgate and bridge keepers; wreckers. 1880—Employés of—banks (not clerks); express companies (not clerks) (*a*); insurance companies (not clerks); and trading and transportation companies (not specified) (*a*); rag pickers; steamboat men and women; tollgate and bridge keepers; others in trade and transportation.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).	1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880—Agricultural implement makers.
Apprentices	1870—Apprentices—in stores; to barbers; to dentists; to learned professions; and not specified. 1880—Apprentices to trades.
Blacksmiths	1850—Black and white smiths; farriers; spring makers. 1860—Axle makers; blacksmiths; farriers; spring makers; whitesmiths. 1870—Blacksmiths; spring and axle makers.
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1850—Dyers and bleachers; scourers. 1860—Bleachers; dyers and scourers.
Bone and ivory workers	1850 and 1860—Comb makers. 1870—Bone and ivory workers; comb makers.
Bookbinders	1850—Bookbinders; book and document folders. 1870 and 1880—Bookbinders and finishers.
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1850—Cordwainers; shoe binders. 1860—Shoe binders; shoemakers. 1870 and 1880—Boot and shoe makers.
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	1850—Bottlers; mineral water manufacturers. 1860—Bottlers; mineral water makers. 1870—Mineral water makers. 1880—Bottlers and mineral water makers.
Box makers	1870 and 1880—Box factory operatives.
Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	1850—Bell and brass founders; brass and composition workers. 1860—Bell founders; brass founders; brass workers. 1870—Bell founders; brass founders and workers. 1880—Brass founders and workers.
Brewers and maltsters	1850—Brewers and distillers.
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	1850—Brickmakers. 1860—Brickmakers; tile makers; 1870 and 1880—Brick and tile makers.

a Estimated. *b* Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—continued.	
Britannia workers	1870 and 1880—Britannia and japanned ware makers.
Broom and brush makers	1850 and 1860—Broom makers; brush makers.
Builders and contractors	1850—Bridge and dock builders; builders; contractors. 1860—Bridge builders; builders; contractors; dock builders; house framers. 1870—Bridge builders and contractors; builders and contractors (not specified); house builders and contractors; railroad builders and contractors. 1880—Bridge builders and contractors; builders and contractors (not specified); railroad builders and contractors.
Butter and cheese makers	1870 and 1880—Cheese makers.
Button makers	1870 and 1880—Button factory operatives.
Cabinet makers	1850—Cabinet and chair makers.
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1850 and 1860—Chandlers.
Carpenters and joiners	1850—Carpenters; joiners. 1860—Carpenters; joiners; stair builders.
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	1850—Coach makers; wagon makers. 1860—Coach makers; felloe makers; sleigh makers; wagon makers. 1870 and 1880—Carriage and wagon makers.
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1850 and 1860—Charcoal burners; lime burners. 1870 and 1880—Charcoal and lime burners.
Clock and watch makers and repairers	1850—Clock makers; watch makers. 1860—Case makers; clock makers; watch makers. 1870—Clock makers.
Coopers	1850 and 1860—Coopers; stave makers. 1870 and 1880—Coopers; stave, shook, and heading makers.
Copper workers	1850—Coppersmiths. 1860—Copper rollers; coppersmiths, copper workers.
Distillers and rectifiers	1860—Distillers; rectifiers; wine makers.
Door, sash, and blind makers	1850—Sash and blind makers. 1860—Blind makers; sash makers. 1870 and 1880—Blind, door, and sash makers.
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	1850—Suspender makers; window shade makers. 1860—Mantua makers; milliners; seamstresses; skirt makers; suspender makers; window shade makers. 1870—Fur workers; milliners, dress and mantua makers; window shade makers. 1880—Fur workers; milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses.
Fertilizer makers	1870 and 1880—Fertilizer establishment operatives.
Gas works employés	1850 and 1860—Gas makers.
Glass workers	1850—Glass manufacturers; glass stainers. 1860—Glass cutters; glass makers; glass manufacturers; glass stainers. 1870 and 1880—Glass works operatives.
Glove makers	1850 and 1860—Glovers.
Gold and silver workers	1850—Gold and silver smiths; gold beaters; gold pen makers. 1860—Gold beaters; goldsmiths; silversmiths. 1880—Gold and silver workers and jewelers.
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1850—Bell hangers and locksmiths; gunsmiths. 1860—Bell hangers; gunsmiths; locksmiths. 1870 and 1880—Gun and lock smiths.
Hair workers	1860—Hair workers; wig makers. 1870—Hair cleaners and dressers. 1880—Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers.
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1850—Saddle and harness makers; whip makers. 1860—Hame makers; harness makers; saddlers; whip makers. 1870—Harness and saddle makers; whip makers. 1880—Harness and saddle makers.
Hat and cap makers	1850—Hat and cap manufacturers. 1860—Cap makers; hat binders; hatters.
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	1860—Knitters. 1870—Knitting and hosiery mill operatives.
Iron and steel workers	1850—Fire engine makers; iron founders; ironmongers; iron workers; needle makers; pipe makers; safe makers; scale makers; screw makers; surgical instrument makers. 1860—Chain makers; die sinkers; fire engine builders; forgemen; foundrymen; iron founders; ironmongers; iron workers; needle makers; pipe makers; rule makers; safe makers (iron); scale makers; screw makers; skate makers; smelters; steam engine builders; surgical instrument makers. 1870—Die sinkers and stamp makers; iron and steel rolling mill operatives; iron and steel works and shops operatives; iron foundry operatives; iron furnace operatives; needle makers; scale and rule makers; screw makers; steam engine makers. 1880—Iron and steel works and shops operatives; scale and rule makers; screw makers.
Lace and embroidery makers	1850—Lace manufacturers. 1860—Embroiderers; lace manufacturers. 1880—Lace makers.
Lead and zinc workers	1850—Lead workers; type cutters; type founders. 1860—Lead smelters; lead workers; type cutters; type founders. 1870—Type founders and cutters. 1880—Lead and zinc works operatives.
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1850—Bellows makers; morocco dressers; tanners and curriers. 1860—Bellows makers; belt makers; curriers; leather workers; morocco dressers; tanners and curriers. 1870—Belting factory operatives; curriers, tanners, and finishers of leather; morrocco dressers.

DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—continued.	
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1850—Manufacturers—blacking; card; chocolate; cloth; cotton; hardware; ink; linseed oil; oil cloth; patent leather; pin; porcelain; pot and pearl ash; spoon; steel; white lead; whiting; wooden ware; woolen; and not otherwise specified. 1860—Manufacturers—arrowroot; blacking; bonnet; chalk; chocolate; cloth; coffee mill; cotton cloth; fluid; gas fixture; hardware; hook and eye; hydraulic ram; ink; inkstand; iron railing; lard; lard oil; linseed oil; oil cloth; patent leather; pin; porcelain; pot and pearl ash; rosin; show case; soda; steel; tobacco; white lead; whiting; wooden ware; woolen; and zinc; treasurers. 1870—Manufacturers; officials of manufacturing companies. 1880—Manufacturers; officials of manufacturing and mining companies.
Marble and stone cutters	1850 and 1860—Stone and marble cutters.
Masons (brick and stone)	1850—Masons and plasterers. 1860—Bricklayers; masons (brick and stone).
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.	1860—Picklers and preservers; sausage makers. 1870—Meat and fruit preserving establishment employés; meat packers, curers, and picklers; oyster packers. 1880—Meat and fruit preserving establishment employés; meat packers, curers, and picklers.
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1860—Mechanics. 1870 and 1880—Mechanics (not specified).
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	1850 and 1860—Armorers; platers. 1870—Bronze workers.
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	1850—Factory hands; flax dressers; hemp dressers; mat makers; spinners; warpers; weavers. 1860—Bag makers; factory hands; flax dressers; hemp dressers; mat makers; spinners; tassel makers; thread makers; warpers; weavers; worsted makers. 1870—Bag makers; flax dressers; galloon, gimp, and tassel makers; linen mill operatives; mill and factory operatives (not specified). 1880—Bag makers; flax dressers; galloon, gimp, and tassel makers; mill and factory operatives (not specified); thread makers.
Millers (flour and grist)	1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880—Millers.
Model and pattern makers	1850 and 1860—Model makers; pattern makers. 1870 and 1880—Pattern makers.
Nail and tack makers	1850—Nail manufacturers. 1860—Nailers; nail manufacturers; tack makers. 1880—Nail makers.
Oil well employés	1870 and 1880—Oil well operatives and laborers.
Oil works employés	1850—Oil makers. 1860—Coal oil makers; oil makers. 1870—Oil refinery operatives. 1880—Oil mill and refinery operatives.
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1850—Painters and glaziers; japanners; stencilers. 1860—Decorators; fresco painters; gilders; glaziers; japanners; painters and varnishers; stencilers. 1870 and 1880—Gilders; painters and varnishers.
Paper hangers	1850—Paper hangers and upholsterers.
Paper mill operatives	1850—Paper manufacturers. 1860—Envelope makers; paper manufacturers.
Photographers	1850—Daguerreotypists. 1860—Daguerreotypists; photographers. 1870—Daguerreotypists and photographers.
Piano, organ, and musical instrument makers and tuners.	1850—Organ builders; pianoforte and musical instrument makers. 1860—Musical instrument makers; organ builders; pianoforte makers; pianoforte tuners; reed workers. 1870—Musical instrument makers (not specified); organ makers; pianoforte makers. 1880—Organ makers; pianoforte makers and tuners.
Plasterers	1860—Plasterers; stucco workers. 1870—Plasterers; plaster molders.
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1850 and 1860—Gas fitters; plumbers. 1870 and 1880—Plumbers and gas fitters.
Powder and cartridge makers	1850—Powder manufacturers; shot manufacturers. 1860—Percussion cap makers; powder manufacturers; shot manufacturers. 1870—Powder makers; shot, cartridge, and fuse makers.
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (a)	1850—Paper rulers; printers; stereotypists. 1860—Block printers; electrotypers; lithographers; paper rulers; printers; stereotypers. 1870—Plate printers; printers; stereotypers.
Print works operatives	1850 and 1860—Calico printers.
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1850 and 1860—Map makers; publishers.
Rope and cordage makers	1850—Rope and cord makers. 1860—Corders; cord makers; net makers; rope makers; seine makers; twine makers.
Rubber factory operatives	1850—India rubber manufacturers. 1860—India rubber manufacturers; India rubber workers.
Sail, awning, and tent makers	1850 and 1860—Sail makers. 1870 and 1880—Sail and awning makers.
Salt works employés	1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880—Salt makers.
Saw and planing mill employés	1850—Lath makers; sawyers; shingle makers. 1860—Lath makers; planers (steam); sawyers; shingle makers. 1870—Sawmill operatives; sawyers; shingle and lath makers. 1880—Saw and planing mill operatives; sawyers; shingle and lath makers.

a Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—continued.	
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)	1860—Sewing machine makers. 1870 and 1880—Sewing machine factory operatives.
Sewing machine operators	1860—Sewing machine operatives.
Ship and boat builders	1850—Boat builders; calkers; mast makers; riggers; ship carpenters. 1860—Block makers; boat builders; calkers; mast makers; oar makers; riggers; ship carpenters; ship smiths. 1870—Boat makers; mast, spar, oar, and block makers; ship calkers; ship carpenters; ship riggers; ship smiths. 1880—Boat makers; ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths.
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1860—Collar makers; shirt makers. 1870 and 1880—Shirt, cuff, and collar makers.
Silk mill operatives	1850—Silk manufacturers. 1860—Silk manufacturers; silk operatives.
Starch makers	1850 and 1860—Starch manufacturers.
Steam boiler makers	1850 and 1860—Boiler makers.
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	1850 and 1860—Grate makers; stove makers.
Tailors and tailoresses	1850—Tailors. 1870—Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.
Tinners and tinware makers	1850 and 1860—Tinsmiths. 1870—Tinners.
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1850—Tobacconists and cigar makers. 1860—Tobacco cutters; tobacconists. 1870 and 1880—Cigar makers; tobacco factory operatives.
Tool and cutlery makers	1850—Cutlers; file cutters; plane makers; razor makers; saw makers; tool makers. 1860—Auger makers; ax makers; cutlers; edge tool makers; file cutters; grinders; plane makers; saw makers; shovel makers; tool makers. 1870 and 1880—File makers, cutters, and grinders; tool and cutlery makers.
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	1850 and 1860—Pocket-book manufacturers; trunk makers. 1870—Carpetbag and satchel makers; trunk and valise makers. 1880—Leather-case and pocket-book makers; trunk, valise, and carpetbag makers.
Umbrella and parasol makers	1850 and 1860—Umbrella manufacturers.
Upholsterers	1850—Trimmers. 1860—Mattress makers; trimmers; upholsterers. 1870—Mattress makers; upholsterers.
Wire workers	1850—Wire makers; wire workers. 1860—Hoop makers; hoopskirt makers; sieve makers; wire cloth makers; wire makers; wire workers. 1870—Hoopskirt makers; wire makers and workers. 1880—Wire makers and workers.
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1850—Block and pump makers; carvers and gilders; cork cutters; frame makers; last makers; match makers; shoe peg makers; turners. 1860—Ax helve makers; billiard table makers; bobbin makers; cane makers; carvers; chair makers; cork cutters; frame makers; last makers; match makers; pump makers; saddletree makers; shoe peg makers; shuttle makers; spoke makers. 1870—Mirror and picture frame makers; pump makers; reed and shuttle makers; wood turners and carvers. 1880—Mirror and picture frame makers; pump makers; wood turners, carvers, and woodenware makers.
Woolen mill operatives	1850—Wool combers and carders. 1860—Carders; cloth finishers; wool combers and carders; wool sorters.
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	1850—Enamelers; lapidaries; makers—astronomical, mathematical, and nautical instruments; boneblack; cement; cotton gin; fireworks; glue; grindstone and millstone; lamp; lathe; lightning rod; looking-glass; mold; mustard; patent medicine; pen; pencil; philosophical instrument; plaster figure; razor strop; saleratus; varnish; vinegar; and wine; millwrights; paper stainers; perfumers; polishers and finishers; refiners; whalebone workers; other occupations. 1860—Car builders; coffee grinders; coffee roasters; coiners; enamelers; finishers; furnishers; lapidaries; makers—artificial limb; artificial teeth; astronomical instrument; boneblack; buckle; card; cement; chandelier; cotton gin; faucet; fence; filter; fireworks; globe; glue; grindstone; hose; instrument; knob; lamp; lathe; lightning rod; looking-glass; mathematical instrument; millstone; military trimming; mold; mustard; nautical instrument; ornament; paint; paper tube; patent medicine; pen and pencil; philosophical instrument; plaster figure; razor strop; regalia; saleratus; spice; spindle; spoon; stencil plate; stock; tar; tarpaulin; thimble; truss; varnish; vinegar; wafer; and yeast; millwrights; paper stainers; pearl workers; perfumers; polishers and burnishers; refiners; turners (metal, ivory, and wood); wax workers; willow workers; other occupations and unknown. 1870—Employés in manufacturing establishments (not specified); makers—car; card and fancy paper; fireworks; glue; hose, leather and other; ink; macaroni and vermicelli; oil cloth; patent medicine; and truss; perfumers; quartz and stamp mill laborers. 1880—Car makers; employés in manufacturing establishments (not specified); quartz and stamp mill operatives and laborers; others in manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries.

Following the plan indicated by the preceding statement, the results concerning occupations for the entire country at each census from 1850 to 1890 have been brought together, on the basis of the classification of 1890, in the three tables following, which show, first, the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation at the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890; second, the number of persons of each sex 16 years of age and over in 1870 and 1880, and of those 15 years of age and over in 1890, engaged in each specified occupation; and third, the number of free males 16 years of age and over in 1850 and of free persons 16 years of age and over in 1860 engaged in each specified occupation.

In these three tables explanatory notes are used in all cases where the figures presented do not cover substantially the same occupations or lines of work indicated by the designations used in the census of 1890, so far as this point could be determined from the printed census reports. Aside from the exceptions, as therein noted, these tables afford the means of giving for the United States a complete statement, on a comparable basis, of the number of persons at work, classified according to the various occupations in which they were engaged, so far as returned at each of the censuses named, and for purposes of general comparison are historically useful and valuable.

For the convenience of persons desiring to make detailed comparisons by states and territories, four tables are also appended, showing the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in each of the great classes of occupations in 1870, 1880, and 1890, the totals for 1870 and 1880 being readjusted to conform to the plan of classifying occupations used at the census of 1890.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
All occupations	22,735,661	17,392,099	12,505,923	18,821,090	14,744,942	10,669,635	3,914,571	2,647,157	1,836,288
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	8,004,624	6,141,363	8,333,813	7,409,970	5,744,314	679,523	594,654	397,049
Agricultural laborers	3,004,061	3,323,876	2,885,996	2,556,957	2,788,976	2,512,664	447,104	534,900	373,332
Apiarists	1,773	1,016	136	1,728	999	136	45	17	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	17,895	8,948	3,550	16,161	8,238	3,133	1,734	710	417
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,281,557	4,229,051	2,981,320	5,055,130	4,172,049	2,958,639	226,427	57,002	22,681
Fishermen and oystermen	60,162	41,352	27,106	59,899	41,287	27,071	263	65	35
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	72,601	56,032	33,632	70,186	54,493	33,353	2,415	1,539	279
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,866	30,651	17,752	65,838	30,651	17,752	28	.....	.....
Miners	349,592	234,228	152,107	349,244	234,149	152,061	348	79	46
Quarrymen	37,656	15,169	13,589	37,628	15,169	13,589	28	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,729	44,075	15,359	70,047	43,859	15,284	682	216	75
Wood choppers	33,697	12,731	8,338	33,665	12,731	8,338	32	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits	17,747	7,495	2,478	17,330	7,369	2,294	417	126	184
Professional service	944,333	603,202	371,098	632,646	425,947	278,841	311,687	177,255	92,257
Actors	9,728	4,812	2,053	5,779	2,992	1,361	3,949	1,820	692
Architects	8,076	3,375	2,017	8,048	3,358	2,016	22	17	1
Artists and teachers of art	22,496	9,104	4,081	11,681	7,043	3,669	10,815	2,061	412
Authors and literary and scientific persons	6,714	1,131	979	3,989	811	820	2,725	320	159
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,503	1,969	772	4,464	1,921	772	39	48	.....
Clergymen	88,263	64,698	43,874	87,060	64,533	43,807	1,143	165	67
Dentists	17,498	12,314	7,839	17,161	12,253	7,815	337	61	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9,391	2,820	1,286	9,086	2,764	1,273	305	56	13
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	43,239	8,261	7,374	43,115	8,261	7,374	124	.....	.....
Journalists	21,849	12,308	5,286	20,961	12,020	5,251	888	288	35
Lawyers	89,630	64,137	40,736	89,422	64,062	40,731	208	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music	62,155	30,477	16,010	27,636	17,295	10,257	34,519	13,182	5,753
Officers of United States army and navy	2,926	2,609	2,286	2,926	2,600	2,286	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government)	79,664	67,081	44,743	74,789	64,909	44,329	4,875	2,172	414
Physicians and surgeons	104,805	85,671	62,448	100,248	83,239	61,921	4,557	2,432	527
Professors and teachers	347,344	a227,710	126,822	101,278	a73,335	42,775	246,066	a154,375	84,047
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	18,055	2,604	1,177	17,421	2,421	1,077	634	183	100
Veterinary surgeons	6,494	2,130	1,166	6,492	2,130	1,166	2	.....	.....
Other professional service	1,569	(b)	149	1,090	(b)	141	479	(b)	8
Domestic and personal service	4,360,577	3,503,443	2,311,820	2,692,879	2,321,937	1,338,663	1,667,698	1,181,506	973,157
Barbers and hairdressers	84,982	44,851	23,935	82,157	41,949	22,756	2,825	2,902	1,179
Boarding and lodging house keepers	44,349	19,058	12,785	11,756	6,745	5,725	32,593	12,313	7,060
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,765	79,628	34,233	139,718	79,628	34,233	47	.....	.....
Hotel keepers	44,076	32,453	26,394	38,800	30,317	25,529	5,276	2,136	865
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	2,534	1,912	1,111	2,515	1,912	1,109	19	.....	2
Janitors	21,556	6,763	1,769	18,776	6,064	1,623	2,780	699	146
Laborers (not specified)	1,913,373	1,861,245	1,046,966	1,858,558	1,801,391	1,025,095	54,815	62,854	21,871
Launderers and laundresses	218,462	121,942	60,906	31,831	13,744	5,297	216,631	108,198	55,609
Nurses and midwives	47,586	15,601	12,162	6,190	1,189	806	41,396	14,412	11,356
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	146,474	83,078	50,767	141,637	80,880	50,051	4,837	2,198	716
Servants (c)	1,546,827	1,155,351	1,000,417	244,099	185,078	126,679	1,302,728	970,273	873,738
Sextons	4,982	2,449	1,151	4,954	2,435	1,144	28	14	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	27,919	24,161	23,338	27,919	24,161	23,338	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,629	d13,384	.....	74,350	d13,370	.....	279	d14	.....
Other domestic and personal service	13,063	e38,567	15,886	9,619	e33,074	15,278	3,444	e5,493	608
Trade and transportation	3,326,122	1,866,481	1,229,399	3,097,701	1,803,629	1,209,571	228,421	62,852	19,828
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	174,582	33,989	20,316	169,707	33,553	20,219	4,875	436	97
Auctioneers	3,205	2,331	2,266	3,203	2,328	2,254	2	3	12
Bankers and brokers (f)	35,968	19,373	11,015	35,458	19,240	10,995	510	133	20
Boatmen and canalmen	16,716	24,697	28,670	16,683	24,638	28,630	33	59	40
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (g)	1,014,544	536,733	310,988	842,832	498,645	300,190	171,712	38,088	10,798
Commercial travelers	58,691	28,158	7,262	58,080	27,886	7,230	611	272	32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,499	177,586	120,756	368,265	177,586	120,560	234	.....	196
Foremen and overseers	36,084	.....	.....	35,109	.....	.....	975	.....	.....
Hostlers	54,036	31,697	17,586	54,014	31,697	17,584	22	.....	2
Hucksters and peddlers	59,083	53,491	34,337	56,824	50,999	32,844	2,259	2,492	1,493
Livery stable keepers	26,757	14,213	8,504	26,710	14,180	8,493	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers	691,325	479,439	357,263	665,774	464,687	351,536	25,551	14,752	5,727
Messengers and errand and office boys	51,355	13,985	8,717	48,446	13,585	8,637	2,909	400	80
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	5,288	3,374	2,002	5,216	3,298	1,995	72	76	7
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.	39,900	h15,553	10,599	39,683	h15,553	10,531	217	.....	68

a Teachers and scientific persons.
b Included with "Other domestic and personal service".
c Includes housekeepers and stewards.
d Watchmen (private) and detectives.
e Includes employés of government (not clerks).
f Includes commercial brokers.
g Includes stenographers and typewriters.
h Partly estimated.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
Packers and shippers	24,946	9,342	5,461	18,426	8,810	5,266	6,520	532	195
Pilots	4,259	3,770	3,649	4,258	3,770	3,648	1	.....	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	24,356	32,192	16,631	24,002	29,938	16,631	354	2,254	.....
Sailors	55,899	60,070	56,663	55,882	60,070	56,663	17	.....	.....
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	462,213	236,058	154,027	460,771	235,611	153,965	1,442	447	62
Street railway employés	37,434	*b*11,687	5,103	37,423	*b*11,683	5,102	11	*b*4	1
Telegraph and telephone operators	52,214	*b*23,166	8,316	43,740	*b*21,891	7,961	8,474	*b*1,275	355
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	11,134	.....	.....	10,465	.....	.....	669	.....	.....
Undertakers	9,891	5,113	1,996	9,808	5,058	1,976	83	55	20
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,860	3,302	926	3,842	3,291	923	18	11	3
Other persons in trade and transportation	3,883	*c*47,162	*c*36,346	3,080	*c*45,632	*c*35,738	803	*c*1,530	*c*608
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,091,293	3,414,349	2,452,243	4,064,051	2,783,459	2,098,246	1,027,242	630,890	353,997
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).	3,755	4,891	3,811	3,731	4,879	3,786	24	12	25
Apprentices	82,457	44,170	17,391	74,455	40,313	17,134	8,002	3,857	257
Artificial flower makers	3,046	3,399	1,169	503	512	218	2,543	2,887	951
Bakers	60,197	41,309	27,680	57,910	40,246	27,442	2,287	1,063	238
Basket makers	5,225	5,654	3,297	4,514	5,058	3,082	711	596	215
Blacksmiths	205,387	172,726	142,075	205,279	172,726	142,075	58	.....	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	14,210	8,222	4,901	12,503	7,573	4,582	1,707	649	319
Bone and ivory workers	1,691	1,888	901	1,469	1,717	803	222	171	98
Bookbinders	23,858	13,833	9,104	12,298	8,342	6,375	11,560	5,491	2,729
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	213,544	194,079	171,127	179,867	173,072	161,485	33,677	21,007	9,642
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	7,230	2,081	458	6,681	2,012	453	549	69	5
Box makers	28,640	15,762	6,080	14,286	8,632	3,857	14,354	7,130	2,223
Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	17,265	11,568	4,863	16,352	10,831	4,757	913	737	106
Brewers and maltsters	20,362	16,278	11,246	20,294	16,217	11,238	68	61	8
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,214	36,052	26,070	60,070	35,984	25,996	144	68	74
Britannia workers	904	1,375	1,092	787	1,261	987	117	114	105
Broom and brush makers	10,115	8,479	5,816	8,949	7,837	5,299	1,166	642	517
Builders and contractors	45,988	14,597	10,231	45,978	14,586	10,228	10	11	3
Butchers	105,456	76,241	44,354	105,339	76,241	44,354	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers	11,211	*d*4,570	*d*3,534	10,808	*d*4,230	*d*2,750	403	*d*340	*d*784
Button makers	2,601	4,872	1,272	1,011	2,480	736	1,590	2,392	536
Cabinet makers	35,915	50,654	42,835	35,891	50,174	42,123	24	480	712
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,450	2,923	1,942	3,051	2,718	1,900	399	205	42
Carpenters and joiners	611,482	373,143	344,596	611,293	373,143	344,596	189	.....	.....
Carpet makers	22,302	17,068	15,669	11,546	9,962	10,292	10,756	7,106	5,377
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	34,538	49,881	42,464	34,308	49,743	42,432	230	138	32
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704	*e*5,851	*e*3,834	8,689	*e*5,851	*e*3,829	15	.....	*e*5
Chemical works employés	3,628	2,923	.....	2,613	2,509	.....	1,015	414	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,252	13,820	*f*1,779	20,556	12,002	*f*1,704	4,696	1,818	*f*75
Confectioners	23,251	13,692	8,219	17,577	11,892	7,607	5,674	1,800	612
Coopers	47,486	53,199	43,647	47,438	53,199	43,614	48	.....	33
Copper workers	3,384	2,342	2,122	3,377	2,326	2,118	7	16	4
Corset makers	6,533	4,660	.....	733	795	.....	5,800	3,865	.....
Cotton mill operatives	173,142	169,771	111,606	80,177	78,292	47,208	92,965	91,479	64,398
Distillers and rectifiers	3,314	3,245	2,874	3,305	3,237	2,868	9	8	6
Door, sash, and blind makers	5,041	4,946	5,155	5,031	4,946	5,155	10	.....	.....
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	499,690	286,981	*g*93,520	5,232	4,437	*g*2,659	494,458	282,544	*g*90,861
Electroplaters	2,756	.....	.....	2,644	.....	.....	112	.....	.....
Engravers	8,320	4,577	4,226	8,017	4,474	4,197	303	103	29
Fertilizer makers	732	1,383	316	726	1,371	310	6	12	6
Gas works employés	5,224	4,695	2,086	5,219	4,680	2,082	5	15	4
Glass workers	34,282	17,934	9,518	32,572	17,370	9,345	1,710	564	173
Glove makers	6,416	4,511	2,329	2,741	2,558	1,110	3,675	1,953	1,219
Gold and silver workers	20,263	*h*28,405	*h*18,508	16,914	*h*26,438	*h*17,279	3,349	*h*1,967	*h*1,229
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,158	10,572	8,184	9,069	10,377	8,151	89	195	33
Hair workers	1,254	1,965	1,026	684	966	570	570	999	456
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,480	39,960	33,426	42,647	38,409	33,258	833	1,551	168
Hat and cap makers	24,013	16,860	12,625	17,319	13,004	9,275	6,694	3,856	3,350
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	29,555	12,194	3,653	8,745	4,334	1,664	20,810	7,860	1,989
Iron and steel workers	144,921	116,927	87,098	142,585	115,960	86,195	2,336	967	903
Lace and embroidery makers	5,256	*i*1,708	.....	821	*i*254	.....	4,435	*i*1,454	.....
Lead and zinc workers	4,616	2,105	649	4,413	2,105	556	203	.....	93
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,332	29,842	30,726	39,040	29,642	30,641	292	200	85
Machinists	177,090	101,130	54,755	176,951	101,130	54,755	139	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,610	*k*52,217	45,021	101,280	*k*51,791	44,828	330	*k*426	193

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
b Estimated.
c Includes steamboat men and women, and employés of banks and of express, insurance, and other companies (not clerks); employés partly estimated.
d Cheese makers.
e Charcoal and lime burners.
f Clock makers.
g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses".
h Includes jewelers.
i Lace makers.
k Includes officials of mining companies.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Marble and stone cutters	61,070	32,842	25,831	61,012	32,842	25,831	58	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	158,918	102,473	89,710	158,878	102,473	89,710	40	.....	.....
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.	7,109	6,206	2,377	5,563	5,132	1,839	1,606	1,164	538
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,485	7,858	16,514	15,472	7,853	13,955	13	5	2,559
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	16,694	.....	79	15,837	.....	67	857	.....	12
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	93,596	39,632	44,806	51,603	26,064	35,258	41,993	13,568	9,548
Millers (flour and grist)	52,841	53,440	41,582	52,747	53,363	41,343	94	77	239
Model and pattern makers	10,300	*a*5,822	*a*3,970	10,159	*a*5,822	*a*3,970	141	.....	.....
Molders	66,289	.....	.....	66,243	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers	4,583	5,803	.....	4,106	5,429	.....	477	374	.....
Oil well employés	9,147	7,340	3,803	9,137	7,340	3,802	10	.....	1
Oil works employés	5,624	3,929	1,747	5,587	3,897	1,708	37	32	39
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	219,912	130,319	86,657	218,646	129,993	86,569	1,266	326	88
Paper hangers	12,369	5,013	2,490	12,315	4,859	2,471	54	154	19
Paper mill operatives	27,817	21,430	12,469	18,856	14,711	8,585	8,961	6,719	3,884
Photographers	20,040	9,990	7,558	17,839	9,539	7,330	2,201	451	228
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc.	15,335	7,850	3,579	14,996	7,749	3,567	339	101	12
Plasterers	39,002	22,083	23,800	38,987	22,083	23,799	15	.....	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,607	19,383	11,143	56,563	19,383	11,143	44	.....	.....
Potters	14,928	7,233	5,060	12,939	6,644	4,948	1,989	589	112
Powder and cartridge makers	1,385	.....	761	963	.....	665	422	.....	96
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (*b*)	118,424	72,726	40,424	106,365	69,270	38,920	12,059	3,456	1,504
Print works operatives	6,701	5,419	3,738	5,162	4,318	2,786	1,539	1,101	952
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	6,284	2,781	1,577	6,210	2,745	1,577	74	36	.....
Roofers and slaters	7,043	4,026	2,750	7,040	4,026	2,750	3	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers	8,001	3,514	2,675	4,896	3,040	2,345	3,105	474	330
Rubber factory operatives	16,162	6,350	3,886	9,706	4,292	2,035	6,456	2,058	1,851
Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,257	2,950	2,309	3,006	2,843	2,278	251	107	31
Salt works employés	1,765	1,431	1,721	1,662	1,390	1,721	103	41	.....
Saw and planing mill employés	133,637	87,411	58,025	133,355	87,370	57,906	282	41	119
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)	880	2,725	3,881	850	2,664	2,015	30	61	1,866
Sewing machine operators	7,126	7,505	3,042	1,104	1,700	182	6,022	5,805	2,860
Ship and boat builders	22,951	19,515	23,175	22,948	19,515	23,159	3	.....	16
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	21,107	11,823	4,080	5,132	3,163	1,268	15,975	8,660	2,812
Silk mill operatives	34,855	18,071	3,256	14,192	8,860	954	20,663	9,211	2,302
Starch makers	746	1,385	229	566	1,218	189	180	167	40
Steam boiler makers	21,339	12,771	6,958	21,333	12,771	6,953	6	.....	5
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	8,932	3,341	1,543	8,912	3,341	1,543	20	.....	.....
Straw workers	3,666	4,229	2,029	1,243	1,531	599	2,423	2,698	1,430
Sugar makers and refiners	2,616	2,327	1,609	2,612	2,313	1,599	4	14	10
Tailors and tailoresses	185,400	133,756	*c*161,820	121,591	81,658	*c*64,613	63,809	52,098	*c*97,207
Tinners and tinware makers	55,488	42,818	30,524	54,589	41,781	30,507	899	1,037	17
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	111,625	77,045	40,271	83,634	66,177	36,137	27,991	10,868	4,134
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	17,985	15,588	6,764	17,449	15,031	6,656	536	557	108
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	6,279	4,410	2,047	5,458	4,031	1,970	821	379	77
Umbrella and parasol makers	3,403	1,967	1,439	1,465	1,094	749	1,938	873	690
Upholsterers	25,666	10,443	6,111	23,918	9,901	5,905	1,748	542	206
Well borers	4,854	.....	.....	4,853	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	12,856	15,592	20,942	12,855	15,592	20,942	1	.....	.....
Whitewashers	3,996	3,316	2,873	3,987	3,301	2,482	9	15	391
Wire workers	12,319	7,170	2,796	11,238	6,925	1,961	1,081	245	835
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	67,360	16,833	10,789	63,600	16,527	10,715	3,760	306	74
Woolen mill operatives	84,109	88,010	58,836	47,638	52,504	36,060	36,471	35,506	22,776
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	76,714	54,235	25,308	60,806	42,553	22,252	15,908	11,682	3,056

a Pattern makers.
b Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.
c Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
All occupations	22,132,648	16,273,743	11,766,759	18,420,504	13,919,755	10,121,571	3,712,144	2,353,988	1,645,188
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	8,673,389	7,270,284	5,636,728	8,077,683	6,811,510	5,312,886	595,706	458,774	323,842
Agricultural laborers	2,679,953	2,607,709	2,386,522	2,316,399	2,208,400	2,086,359	363,554	399,309	300,163
Apiarists	1,768	1,013	136	1,723	996	136	45	17	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	17,660	8,758	3,550	15,979	8,102	3,133	1,681	656	417
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,281,557	4,229,050	2,981,320	5,055,130	4,172,048	2,958,639	226,427	57,002	22,681
Fishermen and oystermen	59,431	40,529	26,279	59,178	40,468	26,246	253	61	33
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	72,188	54,759	33,632	69,820	53,385	33,353	2,368	1,374	279
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,693	30,497	17,704	65,666	30,497	17,704	27	.....	.....
Miners	339,231	223,070	148,583	338,938	223,005	148,565	293	65	18
Quarrymen	36,916	13,839	13,041	36,890	13,839	13,041	26	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	68,389	41,172	15,359	67,748	40,994	15,284	641	178	75
Wood choppers	33,297	12,585	8,208	33,270	12,585	8,208	27	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits	17,306	7,303	2,394	16 942	7,191	2,218	364	112	176
Professional service	943,425	602,278	370,641	632,184	425,669	278,727	311,241	176,609	91,914
Actors	9,633	4,749	2,028	5,755	2,974	1,353	3,878	1,775	675
Architects	8,070	3,375	2,017	8,048	3,358	2,016	22	17	1
Artists and teachers of art	22,405	9,067	4,074	11,630	7,014	3,662	10,775	2,053	412
Authors and literary and scientific persons	6,714	1,130	978	3,989	811	819	2,725	319	159
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,503	1,967	772	4,464	1,919	772	39	48	.....
Clergymen	88,203	64,698	43,874	87,060	64,533	43,807	1,143	165	67
Dentists	17,498	12,314	7,839	17,161	12,253	7,815	337	61	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9,371	2,812	1,283	9,066	2,757	1,270	305	55	13
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	43,197	8,259	7,370	43,073	8,259	7,370	124	.....	.....
Journalists	21,849	12,308	5,286	20,961	12,020	5,251	888	288	35
Lawyers	89,630	64,137	40,736	89,422	64,062	40,731	208	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music	61,948	30,287	15,945	27,513	17,184	10,212	34,435	13,103	5,733
Officers of United States army and navy	2,926	2,600	2,286	2,926	2,600	2,286	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government)	79,664	67,081	44,743	74,789	64,909	44,329	4,875	2,172	414
Physicians and surgeons	104,805	85,671	62,448	100,248	83,239	61,921	4,557	2,432	527
Professors and teachers	347,087	a227,113	126,486	101,248	a73,213	42,739	245,839	a153,870	83,747
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	17,862	2,586	1,161	17,249	2,404	1,067	613	176	94
Veterinary surgeons	6,494	2,130	1,166	6,492	2,130	1,166	2	.....	.....
Other professional service	1,566	(b)	149	1,090	(b)	141	476	(b)	8
Domestic and personal service	4,232,569	3,278,469	2,167,162	2,642,382	2,203,775	1,284,754	1,590,187	1,074,694	882,408
Barbers and hairdressers	84,403	44,278	23,620	81,624	41,478	22,497	2,779	2,800	1,123
Boarding and lodging house keepers	44,349	19,058	12,785	11,756	6,745	5,725	32,593	12,313	7,060
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,601	79,537	34,200	139,554	79,537	34,200	47	.....	.....
Hotel keepers	44,076	32,453	26 394	38,800	30,317	25,529	5,276	2,136	865
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	2,505	1,912	1,095	2,489	1,912	1,093	16	.....	2
Janitors	21,511	6,747	1,759	18.736	6,050	1,614	2,775	697	145
Laborers (not specified)	1,877.889	1,761,126	1,014,175	1,827,568	1,709,683	995,498	50,321	51,443	18,677
Launderers and laundresses	246,739	120,700	60,358	31,618	13,564	5,140	215,121	107,136	55,218
Nurses and midwives	47,586	15,260	12,162	6,190	1,163	806	41,396	14,097	11,356
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	146,321	82,804	50,600	141,484	80,608	49,886	4,837	2,196	714
Servants (c)	1,458,023	1,036,311	889,093	226,679	159,934	103,358	1,231,344	876,377	786,635
Sextons	4,970	2,444	1,151	4,942	2,430	1,144	28	14	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	27,919	24,141	23,330	27,919	24,141	23,330	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,568	d13,371	.....	74,289	d13,357	.....	279	d14	.....
Other domestic and personal service	12,109	e38.327	15,540	8,734	e32,856	14,934	3,375	e5,471	606
Trade and transportation	3,281,796	1,817,968	1,210,871	3,058,593	1,768,129	1,192,215	223,203	59,839	18,656
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	174,341	33,865	20,297	169,488	33,450	20,201	4,853	415	96
Auctioneers	3,205	2,331	2,266	3,203	2,328	2,254	2	3	12
Bankers and brokers (f)	35,968	19,373	11,012	35,458	19,240	10,992	510	133	20
Boatmen and canalmen	16,447	24,005	27,623	16,414	24,038	27,594	33	57	29
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (g)	1,000,537	518,720	303,023	831,729	482,560	293,041	168,808	36,160	9,982
Commercial travelers	58,691	28,135	7,258	58,080	27,864	7,226	611	271	32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	365,274	175,625	119,329	365,053	175,625	119,250	221	.....	79
Foremen and overseers	36,084	.....	.....	35,109	.....	.....	975	.....	.....
Hostlers	53,403	31,072	17,150	53,381	31,072	17,149	22	.....	1
Hucksters and peddlers	58,091	52,522	33,903	55,909	50,102	32,530	2,182	2,420	1,463
Livery stable keepers	26,757	14,213	8,504	26,710	14,180	8,493	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers	690,658	479,306	356,838	665,178	464,565	351,187	25,480	14,741	5,651
Messengers and errand and office boys	31,751	5,570	4,624	30,368	5,521	4,603	1,383	49	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	4,017	2,428	1,354	3,960	2,357	1,350	57	71	4
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.	39,900	h15,553	10,599	39,683	h15,553	10,531	217	.....	68

a Teachers and scientific persons.
b Included with "Other domestic and personal service".
c Includes housekeepers and stewards.
d Watchmen (private) and detectives.
e Includes employés of government (not clerks).
f Includes commercial brokers.
g Includes stenographers and typewriters.
h Partly estimated.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
Packers and shippers	24,235	9,180	5,416	18,088	8,703	5,237	6,147	477	179
Pilots	4,259	3,769	3,645	4,258	3,769	3,644	1	.....	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	23,569	29,033	16,345	23,254	27,176	16,345	315	1,857	.....
Sailors	55,784	59,720	56,351	55,767	59,720	56,351	17	.....	.....
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	461,028	235,156	153,153	459,616	234,736	153,091	1,412	420	62
Street railway employés	37,347	*b*11,656	5,077	37,336	*b*11,652	5,076	11	*b*4	1
Telegraph and telephone operators	51,895	*b*21,610	8,056	43,492	*b*20,386	7,706	8,403	*b*1,224	350
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	11,037	.....	.....	10,387	.....	.....	650	.....	.....
Undertakers	9,891	5,108	1,996	9,808	5,054	1,976	83	54	20
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,846	3,294	926	3,828	3,283	923	18	11	3
Other persons in trade and transportation	3,781	*c*46,634	*c*36,036	3,036	*c*45,195	*c*35,465	745	*c*1,439	*c*571
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,001,469	3,294,744	2,381,357	4,009,662	2,710,672	2,052,989	991,807	584,072	328,368
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).	3,710	4,787	3,743	3,687	4,776	3,727	23	11	16
Apprentices	73,399	35,670	14,790	66,765	33,052	14,644	6,634	2,618	146
Artificial flower makers	2,694	2,630	907	471	472	211	2,223	2,158	696
Bakers	59,692	40,657	27,143	57,441	39,641	26,924	2,251	1,016	219
Basket makers	5,050	5,386	3,197	4,371	4,823	2,996	679	563	201
Blacksmiths	205,023	172,170	141,469	204,972	172,170	141,469	56	.....	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	13,985	7,989	4,760	12,327	7,372	4,460	1,658	617	300
Bone and ivory workers	1,673	1,838	853	1,456	1,676	763	217	162	90
Bookbinders	23,318	13,073	8,656	12,047	7,987	6,142	11,271	5,086	2,514
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	211,494	190,426	168,799	178,572	170,596	159,694	32,922	19,830	9,105
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	6,982	1,971	415	6,475	1,909	410	507	62	5
Box makers	27,060	14,032	5,480	13,506	7,924	3,571	13,554	6,108	1,909
Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	17,001	11,081	4,764	16,129	10,435	4,689	872	646	95
Brewers and maltsters	20,252	16,149	11,201	20,191	16,089	11,193	61	60	8
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	58,241	34,445	24,614	58,115	34,383	24,565	126	62	49
Britannia workers	897	1,335	1,075	781	1,229	971	116	106	104
Broom and brush makers	9,686	7,891	5,527	8,603	7,373	5,117	1,083	518	410
Builders and contractors	45,988	14,586	10,231	45,978	14,575	10,228	10	11	3
Butchers	104,951	75,673	44,016	104,894	75,673	44,016	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers	11,148	*d*4,518	*d*3,484	10,749	*d*4,181	*d*2,720	399	*d*337	*d*764
Button makers	2,493	4,217	1,080	969	2,146	640	1,524	2,071	449
Cabinet makers	35,780	49,039	41,949	35,756	48,649	41,370	24	390	579
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,280	2,723	1,862	2,907	2,552	1,830	373	171	32
Carpenters and joiners	611,025	372,683	343,732	610,836	372,683	343,732	189	.....	.....
Carpet makers	21,642	15,774	15,147	11,190	9,308	10,029	10,452	6,466	5,118
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	34,455	49,463	42,256	34,233	49,331	42,225	222	132	31
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,569	*e*5,785	*e*3,805	8,555	*e*5,785	*e*3,801	14	.....	*e*4
Chemical works employés	3,570	2,805	.....	2,585	2,434	.....	985	371	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,072	13,448	*f*1,726	20,422	11,716	*f*1,658	4,650	1,732	*f*68
Confectioners	22,721	13,400	8,135	17,393	11,723	7,544	5,328	1,677	591
Coopers	47,134	52,189	43,174	47,089	52,189	43,146	45	.....	28
Copper workers	3,352	2,310	2,109	3,346	2,294	2,106	6	16	3
Corset makers	6,309	4,295	.....	700	714	.....	5,609	3,491	.....
Cotton mill operatives	156,102	141,765	91,660	71,882	65,177	37,433	84,220	76,588	54,227
Distillers and rectifiers	3,301	3,220	2,874	3,292	3,212	2,868	9	8	6
Door, sash, and blind makers	4,961	4,802	5,053	4,952	4,802	5,053	9	.....	.....
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	494,696	282,149	*g*91,722	5,103	4,307	*g*2,629	489,593	277,842	*g*89,093
Electroplaters	2,702	.....	.....	2,595	.....	.....	107	.....	.....
Engravers	8,263	4,512	4,178	7,963	4,411	4,150	300	101	28
Fertilizer makers	726	1,363	314	720	1,356	308	6	7	6
Gas works employés	5,191	4,630	2,060	5,186	4,615	2,056	5	15	4
Glass workers	31,727	15,527	8,268	30,150	15,057	8,112	1,577	470	156
Glove makers	6,327	4,358	2,207	2,719	2,511	1,075	3,608	1,847	1,132
Gold and silver workers	19,997	*h*27,799	*h*18,151	16,744	*h*25,975	*h*17,014	3,253	*h*1,824	*h*1,137
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,087	10,376	8,107	9,003	10,197	8,075	84	179	32
Hair workers	1,176	1,748	895	639	839	506	537	909	389
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,236	39,624	33,127	42,435	38,101	32,963	801	1,523	164
Hat and cap makers	23,717	16,096	12,175	17,165	12,566	9,027	6,552	3,530	3,148
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	27,466	10,344	3,124	8,145	3,668	1,441	19,321	6,676	1,683
Iron and steel workers	142,794	114,044	84,719	140,589	113,258	83,961	2,205	786	758
Lace and embroidery makers	5,068	*i*1,516	.....	799	*i*236	.....	4,269	*i*1,280	.....
Lead and zinc workers	4,543	2,047	585	4,349	2,047	507	194	.....	78
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,047	29,440	30,442	38,774	29,245	30,363	273	195	79
Machinists	176,744	100,558	54,546	176,610	100,558	54,546	134	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,610	*k*52,217	45,021	101,280	*k*51,791	44,828	330	*k*426	193

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
b Estimated.
c Includes steamboat men and women, and employés of banks and of express, insurance, and other companies (not clerks); employés partly estimated.
d Cheese makers.
e Charcoal and lime burners.
f Clock makers.
g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses".
h Includes jewelers.
i Lace makers.
k Includes officials of mining companies.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Marble and stone cutters	60,885	32,687	25,747	60,827	32,687	25,747	58	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	158,701	102,313	89,459	158,661	102,313	89,459	40	.....	.....
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers	6,833	5,918	2,159	5,356	4,919	1,737	1,477	999	422
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,454	7,828	16,147	15,441	7,823	13,765	13	5	2,382
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	16,455	.....	78	15,636	.....	66	819	.....	12
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	87,868	34,630	40,444	48,660	23,170	32,613	39,208	11,460	7,831
Millers (flour and grist)	52,709	53,142	41,460	52,617	53,069	41,222	92	73	238
Model and pattern makers	10,278	*a*5,788	*a*3,961	10,137	*a*5,788	*a*3,961	141	.....	.....
Molders	66,095	.....	.....	66,050	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers	4,346	5,514	.....	3,881	5,152	.....	465	362	.....
Oil well employés	9,126	7,209	3,795	9,116	7,209	3,794	10	.....	1
Oil works employés	5,539	3,856	1,694	5,505	3,826	1,671	34	30	23
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	218,988	129,417	85,798	217,755	129,102	85,718	1,233	315	80
Paper hangers	12,295	4,977	2,455	12,241	4,826	2,438	54	151	17
Paper mill operatives	27,298	20,289	11,769	18,579	14,076	8,170	8,719	6,213	3,599
Photographers	19,962	9,927	7,526	17,774	9,481	7,301	2,188	446	225
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc	15,197	7,701	3,548	14,868	7,605	3,536	329	96	12
Plasterers	38,932	22,055	23,686	38,917	22,055	23,685	15	.....	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,413	19,242	11,071	56,371	19,242	11,071	42	.....	.....
Potters	14,468	6,521	4,819	12,609	6,063	4,728	1,859	458	91
Powder and cartridge makers	1,352	.....	748	945	.....	662	407	.....	86
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (*b*)	116,823	70,704	38,851	104,933	67,348	37,481	11,890	3,356	1,370
Print works operatives	6,439	4,628	3,139	4,960	3,686	2,274	1,479	942	865
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	6,284	2,778	1,577	6,210	2,742	1,577	74	36	.....
Roofers and slaters	7,023	4,003	2,723	7,020	4,003	2,723	3	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers	7 501	3,142	2,383	4,605	2,729	2,132	2,896	413	251
Rubber factory operatives	15,906	5,973	3,743	9,575	4,107	1,949	6,331	1,866	1,794
Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,239	2,858	2,301	2,995	2,758	2,270	244	100	31
Salt works employés	1,733	1,386	1,665	1,634	1.352	1,665	99	34	.....
Saw and planing mill employés	131,740	84,997	57,058	131,486	84,962	56,965	254	35	93
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)	865	2,603	3,731	836	2,544	1,941	29	59	1,790
Sewing machine operators	6,963	7,163	2,866	1,073	1,634	181	5,890	5,529	2,685
Ship and boat builders	22,914	19,471	23,152	22,911	19,471	23,136	3	.....	16
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	20,592	11,119	3,918	5,058	3,028	1,237	15,534	8,091	2,681
Silk mill operatives	32,429	14,804	2,363	13,321	7,579	678	19,108	7,225	1,685
Starch makers	702	1,319	217	539	1,170	184	163	149	33
Steam boiler makers	21,291	12,624	6,893	21,285	12,624	6,888	6	.....	5
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	8,850	3,261	1,527	8,831	3,261	1,527	19	.....	.....
Straw workers	3,653	4,129	1,977	1,239	1,493	588	2,414	2,636	1,389
Sugar makers and refiners	2,602	2,312	1,599	2,598	2,299	1,589	4	13	10
Tailors and tailoresses	181,648	128,819	*c*159,102	120,622	80,489	*c*64,160	61,027	48,330	*c*94,942
Tinners and tinware makers	54,841	42,051	30,075	54,038	41,092	30,058	803	959	17
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	100,355	70,869	36,566	80,502	61,687	33,108	25,853	9,182	3,458
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	17,766	14,872	6,489	17,248	14,395	6,400	518	477	89
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	6,024	4,030	1,966	5,251	3,706	1,896	773	324	70
Umbrella and parasol makers	3,320	1,841	1,372	1,414	1,016	715	1,906	825	657
Upholsterers	25,427	10,315	6,037	23,711	9,786	5,838	1,716	529	199
Well borers	4,854	.....	.....	4,853	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	12,823	15,376	20,927	12,822	15,376	20,927	1	.....	.....
Whitewashers	3,982	3,306	2,864	3,973	3,291	2,476	9	15	388
Wire workers	12,033	6,835	2,675	10,993	6,620	1,889	1,040	215	786
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	65,654	16,259	10,651	62,132	16,010	10,578	3,522	249	73
Woolen mill operatives	80,030	78,082	51,409	45,602	47,358	31,984	34,428	30,724	19,425
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	73,836	51,318	23,841	58,901	40,861	21,145	14,935	10,457	2,696

a Pattern makers.
b Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.
c Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FREE MALES IN 1850 AND FREE PERSONS IN 1860, ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION.

OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES). 1860	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES). 1850
All occupations	8,235,557	5,329,506
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	3,547 700	2,511,888
Agricultural laborers	795,679	(a)
Apiarists	59	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	1,952	b2.390
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,509,456	2,391,013
Fishermen and oystermen	26,755	11,269
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	23,737	10,385
Lumbermen and raftsmen	15,929	10,070
Miners	154,038	80,358
Quarrymen	4,119	1,932
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	11,151	2,436
Wood choppers	3,463	1,528
Other agricultural pursuits	1,362	507
Professional service	329,887	159,436
Actors	1,490	722
Architects	1,263	591
Artists and teachers of art	4,729	2,270
Authors and literary and scientific persons	307	82
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	625	465
Clergymen	37,529	26,842
Dentists	5,606	2,923
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	435	189
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	c27,449	2,126
Journalists	3,405	1,510
Lawyers	34,839	23,939
Musicians and teachers of music	10,354	3,550
Officers of United States army and navy	.....	.....
Officials (government)	32,887	22,847
Physicians and surgeons	55,159	40,765
Professors and teachers	112,969	30,530
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	278	33
Veterinary surgeons	392	46
Other professional service	171	.....
Domestic and personal service	1,678,960	989,952
Barbers and hairdressers	11,140	6,013
Boarding and lodging house keepers	12,148	2,554
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	d513	11,821
Hotel keepers	25,818	22,476
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	1,362	619
Janitors	.....	.....
Laborers (not specified)	971,723	910,973
Launderers and laundresses	38,633	.....
Nurses and midwives	8,403	.....
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	14,861	e5,479
Servants (f)	588,435	22,243
Sextons	836	436
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	.....	g5,149
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	h4,759	i2,119
Other domestic and personal service	329	70
Trade and transportation	801,607	481,741
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	18,844	7,757
Auctioneers	1,348	890
Bankers and brokers (k)	9,757	3,175
Boatmen and canalmen	26,749	32,454
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (l)	186,549	101,325
Commercial travelers	.....	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	77,626	40,747
Foremen and overseers	37,968	18,859
Hostlers	8,581	4,029
Hucksters and peddlers	19,819	10,669
Livery stable keepers	5,361	2,741
Merchants and dealers	266,976	173,821
Messengers and errand and office boys	(m)	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	943	209
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.	3,234	1,375
Packers and shippers	1,921	622
Pilots	3,358	2,015
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	10,199	3,185
Sailors	71,743	70,603
Steam railroad employés (n)	36,567	4,831
Street railway employés	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	1,956	544
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	.....	.....
Undertakers	835	495
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	850	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	10,423	1,395
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,877,403	1,186,495
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).	2,390	1,313
Apprentices	55,326	1,846
Artificial flower makers	600	45
Bakers	19,001	14,256
Basket makers	2,862	1,841
Blacksmiths	114 001	100,151
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	3,867	3,280
Bone and ivory workers	689	1,786
Bookbinders	6,360	3,414
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	168,172	130,885
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	539	o452
Box makers	2,634	940
Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	2,609	1,926
Brewers and maltsters	6,307	p4,854
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	13,740	11,514
Britannia workers	334	.....
Broom and brush makers	3,027	2,747
Builders and contractors	6,495	3,496
Butchers	30,103	17,733
Butter and cheese makers	.....	.....
Button makers	778	433
Cabinet makers	29,223	q37,359
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	2,971	2,388

a None reported, probably included under "Farmers, planters, and overseers".
b Dairymen and milkmen; milkmen classified in 1890 under "Merchants and dealers".
c Reported as civil and mechanical engineers and electricians; includes evidently stationary engineers and possibly locomotive engineers.
d Firemen only; see "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors", under "Professional service".
e Barkeepers.
f Includes housekeepers and stewards.
g Soldiers.
h Watchmen and messengers.
i Watchmen.
k Includes commercial brokers.
l Includes stenographers and typewriters.
m Included with "Watchmen", under "Domestic and personal service".
n Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
o Includes 86 returned as mineral water manufacturers.
p Brewers and distillers.
q Cabinet and chair makers.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FREE MALES IN 1850 AND FREE PERSONS IN 1860, ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES). 1860	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES). 1850
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
Carpenters and joiners	251,298	197,343
Carpet makers	1,481	1,218
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	19,442	15,599
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	*a*1,659	*a*1,172
Chemical works employés	.....	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	5,835	4,082
Confectioners	6,293	3,871
Coopers	43,886	43,794
Copper workers	1,964	1,760
Corset makers	37	.....
Cotton mill operatives	(*b*)	(*b*)
Distillers and rectifiers	2,682	(*c*)
Door, sash, and blind makers	*d*2,814	*d*2,026
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	151,955	103
Electroplaters	.....	.....
Engravers	2,768	2,208
Fertilizer makers	.....	.....
Gas works employés	464	148
Glass workers	*e*3,628	*f*3,291
Glovemakers	*g*753	*g*247
Gold and silver workers	4,078	3,379
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	6,858	5,944
Hair workers	460	299
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	26,444	23,412
Hat and cap makers	*h*12,530	*i*11,024
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	*k*399	.....
Iron and steel workers	17,215	15,540
Lace and embroidery makers	*l*638	*m*192
Lead and zinc workers	635	530
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	15,936	16,950
Machinists	43,824	24,095
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	*n*16,035	*o*19,704
Marble and stone cutters	19,825	14,076
Masons (brick and stone)	63,236	*p*63,392
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers	121	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	23,492	16,004
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	2,274	1,054
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	134,577	49,118
Millers (flour and grist)	37,281	27,795
Model and pattern makers	2,729	1,467
Molders	17,077	7,237
Nail and tack makers	*q*2,693	*r*2,046
Oil well employés	.....	.....
Oil works employés	429	349
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	54,339	28,372
Paper hangers	2,005	*s*2,502
Paper mill operatives	*t*4,772	*u*2,971
Photographers	3,154	938
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc	3,639	2,034
Plasterers	13,119	(*v*)
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	6,010	1,868
Potters	3,470	4,155
Powder and cartridge makers	*w*376	*x*214
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (*y*)	23,766	14,883
Print works operatives	*z*321	*z*226
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,034	363
Roofers and slaters	1,934	429
Rope and cordage makers	2,687	2,200
Rubber factory operatives	*aa*158	*bb*153
Sail, awning, and tent makers	2,359	2,182
Salt works employés	537	1,026
Saw and planing mill employés	18,025	13,327
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)	100	.....
Sewing machine operators	264	.....
Ship and boat builders	21,116	19,934
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	397	.....
Silk mill operatives	*cc*439	*dd*103
Starch makers	*ee*78	*ee*102
Steam boiler makers	3,313	1,581
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	985	981
Straw workers	2,287	182
Sugar makers and refiners	*ff*469	*ff*307
Tailors and tailoresses	101,863	52,069
Tinners and tinware makers	17,412	11,717
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	*gg*21,435	*hh*10,823
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	4,039	3,628
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	*ii*1,882	*kk*1,354
Umbrella and parasol makers	*ll*758	*ll*722
Upholsterers	7,035	*mm*1,238
Well borers	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	32,693	30,693
Whitewashers	1,574	419
Wire workers	1,445	626
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	11,989	8,466
Woolen mill operatives	*nn*2,430	*nn*3,266
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	83,617	37,070

a Charcoal and lime burners.
b None reported; see "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".
c See "Brewers and maltsters".
d Sash and blind makers.
e Includes 3,225 returned as glass manufacturers.
f Includes 3,237 returned as glass manufacturers.
g Returned as glovers.
h Includes 11,647 returned as hatters.
i Returned as hat and cap manufacturers.
k Knitters.
l Includes 353 returned as lace manufacturers.
m Returned as lace manufacturers.
n Not including persons returned as glovers, hatters, or glass, lace, nail, paper, pocket-book, powder and shot, rubber (india), silk, starch, sugar, or umbrella manufacturers, which have been classified as makers of the several articles specified.
o Not including persons returned as glovers, or glass, hat and cap, lace, mineral water, nail, paper, pocket-book, powder and shot, rubber (india), silk, starch, sugar, or umbrella manufacturers which have been classified as makers of the several articles specified.
p Masons and plasterers.
q Includes 2,065 returned as nail manufacturers.
r Returned as nail manufacturers.
s Paper hangers and upholsterers.
t Includes 4,578 returned as paper manufacturers.
u Returned as paper manufacturers.
v Included with "Masons (brick and stone)".
w Includes 357 returned as powder and shot manufacturers.
x Returned as powder and shot manufacturers.
y Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.
z Calico printers
aa Includes 208 returned as india rubber manufacturers.
bb Returned as india rubber manufacturers.
cc Includes 415 returned as silk manufacturers.
dd Returned as silk manufacturers.
ee Returned as starch manufacturers.
ff Returned as sugar manufacturers.
gg Includes 21,413 returned as tobacconists.
hh Returned as tobacconists and cigar makers.
ii Includes 261 returned as pocket-book manufacturers.
kk Includes 193 returned as pocket-book manufacturers.
ll Returned as umbrella manufacturers.
mm Trimmers; upholsterers included with paper hangers.
nn Principally wool combers and carders; see "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

NUMBER OF MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States..	8,333,813	7,409,970	5,744,314	632,646	425,947	278,841	2,692,879	2,321,937	1,328,663	3,097,701	1,803,629	1,209,571	4,064,051	2,783,459	2,098,246
North Atlantic division..	1,245,102	1,151,519	1,089,702	192,797	136,572	95,853	946,721	810,461	531,148	1,201,302	790,314	571,450	1,957,119	1,444,151	1,132,512
Maine	84,831	88,595	87,967	6,007	4,951	3,882	26,908	26,191	16,508	34,850	30,364	28,582	59,437	48,364	42,845
New Hampshire	42,360	45,429	47,272	3,529	2,759	2,308	14,428	13,108	5,907	18,339	12,028	8,860	49,189	39,016	31,686
Vermont	55,534	57,104	59,517	3,029	2,648	1,915	11,805	13,116	7,609	13,834	9,457	7,486	24,602	20,092	18,736
Massachusetts	80,163	72,367	79,101	26,248	16,715	12,118	99,755	82,316	61,782	174,239	115,563	85,336	338,761	259,630	213,256
Rhode Island	12,422	12,049	12,650	3,447	2,440	1,564	17,747	13,120	10,766	24,709	15,539	10,299	54,839	43,972	31,580
Connecticut	47,909	46,943	46,454	7,509	5,402	4,058	35,166	25,762	16,911	44,457	29,897	25,436	110,593	84,659	66,601
New York	401,529	385,134	382,185	76,481	54,307	36,863	327,552	282,212	194,552	481,790	334,545	238,100	634,430	468,066	382,279
New Jersey	73,477	65,659	67,422	15,600	10,249	7,393	81,334	68,055	47,626	111,385	65,678	46,223	177,671	120,462	82,961
Pennsylvania	446,877	378,239	307,224	50,944	37,101	25,752	332,026	286,581	169,537	297,699	177,273	121,128	507,597	359,890	262,568
South Atlantic division..	1,466,832	1,378,614	1,101,816	66,791	49,168	33,572	282,173	294,821	158,032	291,228	170,702	115,437	324,763	226,187	173,736
Delaware	18,395	17,941	16,022	1,505	1,097	818	10,313	11,027	5,781	8,331	4,977	3,521	15,394	11,610	8,164
Maryland	102,669	96,793	83,832	10,144	8,377	6,017	54,455	50,530	37,161	63,233	48,422	35,237	78,014	61,510	51,441
District of Columbia.	1,829	1,563	1,422	5,689	3,483	2,080	19,143	15,594	11,978	23,900	14,133	9,714	18,431	12,193	9,997
Virginia	255,009	244,576	233,233	11,965	9,191	7,433	58,545	78,283	37,577	56,649	30,878	20,714	63,305	48,115	38,507
West Virginia	126,631	110,978	75,448	6,397	4,561	2,722	19,427	18,349	7,189	22,239	10,778	7,009	27,387	20,025	14,708
North Carolina	318,711	316,974	243,045	8,971	6,916	4,597	29,087	28,009	18,546	28,171	16,088	10,163	37,231	25,224	16,088
South Carolina	230,567	209,712	148,173	5,970	4,612	2,911	22,335	29,666	12,571	21,024	13,554	8,466	22,527	14,471	10,234
Georgia	317,601	331,623	263,131	11,907	8,839	5,850	49,395	53,227	21,412	53,054	25,389	17,577	46,833	26,452	21,215
Florida	56,420	48,454	37,510	4,243	2,092	1,135	19,473	10,136	5,814	14,627	6,483	3,036	15,641	6,587	3,382
North Central division...	3,158,833	2,771,820	2,072,606	236,730	156,419	97,011	905,238	741,972	413,703	1,076,163	582,458	361,433	1,284,185	835,364	608,402
Ohio	418,806	403,183	410,819	41,783	30,469	20,471	173,384	145,933	84,286	180,978	105,208	79,584	273,658	197,043	162,209
Indiana	322,221	334,429	268,474	24,104	19,683	12,365	88,076	82,546	41,334	87,059	56,035	37,253	117,696	90,965	68,833
Illinois	443,559	448,966	383,920	41,176	28,525	20,060	175,161	133,634	80,553	227,246	126,264	80,671	266,107	156,290	113,519
Michigan	302,398	256,725	193,921	20,445	12,840	7,791	106,915	93,187	45,399	95,991	54,509	30,841	137,878	96,930	68,765
Wisconsin	236,168	199,855	161,910	13,545	8,962	5,708	73,196	57,405	32,121	63,830	36,344	22,011	108,490	68,496	45,523
Minnesota	191,596	133,164	76,247	14,060	5,846	2,724	57,976	34,819	16,004	68,185	24,271	11,060	71,644	31,948	15,762
Iowa	322,296	306,420	211,789	18,962	15,528	8,273	52,916	54,760	30,133	83,666	51,094	28,987	73,578	55,655	41,968
Missouri	392,245	357,966	266,144	27,963	19,088	14,441	91,005	84,813	62,775	132,083	79,748	53,914	128,258	88,401	69,571
North Dakota	43,131	32,088	2,632	1,945	1,449	190	4,407	10,400	2,392	6,505	6,197	221	3,968	4,859	292
South Dakota	69,429			3,613			8,232			12,461			8,900		
Nebraska	167,117	90,172	23,165	12,294	4,835	1,289	38,745	15,771	7,302	59,355	15,540	4,763	47,905	15,841	5,424
Kansas	249,867	208,852	73,585	16,840	9,194	3,690	35,225	28,704	11,404	58,804	27,248	12,128	46,103	28,926	16,536
South Central division...	2,623,282	1,818,716	1,301,060	86,914	61,011	41,231	288,575	288,569	143,281	304,360	158,314	110,395	269,914	165,649	125,757
Kentucky	314,212	318,564	259,584	16,135	12,352	8,857	51,964	51,394	32,956	57,940	33,721	25,834	66,695	49,401	37,069
Tennessee	313,070	277,527	249,576	14,983	9,944	7,684	43,480	50,440	22,602	52,126	24,009	17,776	49,512	29,642	24,947
Alabama	299,861	293,923	227,935	9,180	6,566	5,213	34,840	35,176	14,462	35,388	16,568	14,304	32,358	16,501	13,726
Mississippi	270,684	252,873	194,123	7,587	6,349	4,682	21,507	22,329	15,772	21,817	13,115	9,223	16,336	10,423	8,549
Louisiana	185,266	148,982	115,872	7,196	6,243	5,138	51,217	62,046	32,008	38,483	27,067	23,847	32,131	23,838	21,303
Texas	398,140	331,326	153,144	22,226	13,791	6,492	63,459	57,247	20,632	75,209	34,715	13,837	51,159	26,111	14,424
Oklahoma	13,617	.....	.....	843	.....	.....	1,344	.....	.....	2,025	.....	.....	2,020	.....	.....
Arkansas	228,432	195,521	100,826	8,764	5,766	3,165	20,764	9,937	4,849	21,372	9,119	5,574	19,703	9,733	5,739
Western division	439,764	289,301	179,040	49,414	22,777	11,174	270,172	186,114	92,499	224,648	101,811	50,856	228,070	112,108	57,839
Montana	25,584	9,713	8,971	2,294	562	256	17,653	6,137	2,209	11,219	2,742	1,308	10,837	2,594	1,133
Wyoming	11,128	2,022	917	953	338	152	7,169	3,484	2,758	5,172	1,497	1,658	4,314	1,079	860
Colorado	58,548	43,055	8,719	7,458	3,641	518	32,656	18,920	2,864	38,779	15,101	2,850	35,355	15,755	2,196
New Mexico	26,190	15,719	18,936	1,386	796	322	14,331	16,553	5,198	4,903	3,249	902	3,407	2,243	923
Arizona	10,427	8,202	1,512	928	482	135	7,371	7,686	2,865	3,705	3,157	604	2,416	2,273	618
Utah	23,510	17,293	11,065	2,135	982	395	12,037	8,509	3,990	10,548	4,018	1,691	11,595	6,276	3,301
Nevada	10,404	11,221	11,054	730	770	780	4,526	9,208	6,770	3,251	4,243	3,623	2,680	5,288	4,241
Idaho	18,612	8,785	8,084	1,004	397	218	5,788	3,338	1,062	4,273	1,308	763	3,601	1,459	627
Washington	47,291	15,299	4,760	6,598	837	328	36,692	5,200	1,669	28,421	3,357	1,162	34,579	4,366	1,605
Oregon	50,080	34,535	17,520	5,007	2,075	1,131	21,847	13,013	4,401	18,534	6,022	2,687	20,520	8,919	4,229
California	157,990	123,457	87,502	20,921	11,897	6,939	110,102	93,976	58,713	95,843	57,117	33,608	98,766	61,856	38,106

NUMBER OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States	679,523	594,654	397,049	311,687	177,255	92,257	1,667,698	1,181,506	973,157	228,421	62,852	19,828	1,027,242	630,890	352,997
North Atlantic division	20,848	4,965	2,693	106,671	70,979	43,956	576,792	437,191	363,904	115,477	38,458	13,566	608,631	425,062	261,719
Maine	1,465	244	55	6,357	5,203	3,865	14,183	10,520	11,533	2,441	803	251	20,617	16,758	12,737
New Hampshire	622	193	11	3,302	3,843	1,991	9,283	8,157	7,702	1,432	600	401	22,219	17,335	14,030
Vermont	649	214	94	3,247	2,772	1,820	10,254	9,380	9,533	717	173	30	5,100	3,628	2,023
Massachusetts	937	229	54	16,999	10,573	7,114	86,183	58,838	48,279	22,274	6,581	2,020	136,885	97,962	70,834
Rhode Island	184	35	14	1,999	1,334	768	11,159	7,794	6,579	2,663	620	213	26,709	20,076	14,141
Connecticut	767	97	130	4,976	3,485	2,407	24,907	17,158	15,134	4,926	1,065	230	35,804	26,865	16,060
New York	8,603	2,266	868	38,892	25,370	16,650	226,885	180,143	155,138	45,774	15,883	4,818	193,786	136,769	79,565
New Jersey	1,412	395	187	6,763	3,892	1,902	48,188	31,189	27,143	8,687	2,406	1,007	46,221	28,894	14,172
Pennsylvania	6,209	1,312	1,280	24,136	14,507	7,429	145,750	114,012	82,863	26,563	10,377	4,596	121,200	76,775	38,157
South Atlantic division	247,486	264,039	184,774	25,570	13,141	6,206	309,639	228,087	193,127	17,523	6,734	2,823	86,051	46,269	26,249
Delaware	307	241	66	708	425	229	5,909	5,142	4,544	714	258	92	2,710	1,862	1,076
Maryland	2,727	1,759	1,260	4,432	2,561	1,065	47,846	37,342	34,908	5,746	2,446	948	24,001	14,692	6,671
District of Columbia	57	19	15	1,619	848	317	20,580	14,020	10,675	4,991	2,115	1,178	4,880	2,656	1,626
Virginia	16,736	15,149	16,468	5 730	2,870	1,457	67,714	56,123	51,517	1,877	606	193	14,309	8,449	5,766
West Virginia	3,256	598	215	2,265	1,035	360	11.997	8,282	6,702	734	146	10	3,455	1,447	836
North Carolina	55.648	46,724	28,233	3,325	1,629	1,000	42,177	32,918	27,207	628	176	84	13,414	5,529	2,327
South Carolina	88,459	85,930	58,946	2,223	1,312	599	29,437	23,612	18,259	711	402	238	8,610	3,801	2,904
Georgia	70,527	102,349	73,993	4,062	2,150	1,029	71,457	49,102	35,621	1,716	527	73	12,161	7,204	4,777
Florida	9,778	11,270	5,548	1,236	311	111	12,522	5,516	3,894	406	58	7	2,511	629	266
North Central division	80,270	15,437	6,309	134 617	74,203	31,810	473,913	310,403	249,213	74,976	13,333	2,284	248,913	123,714	49,509
Ohio	10,213	1,375	761	20,130	12,551	8,607	81,905	63,772	55,700	14,600	3,069	869	57,320	31,872	17,583
Indiana	8,348	1,634	428	10,415	6,487	3,202	39,042	30,703	23,359	5,285	1,194	143	21,812	11,404	3,978
Illinois	12,929	2,582	1,040	21,946	12,570	6,447	92,944	59,601	46,162	19,458	3,351	540	53,033	27,994	9,094
Michigan	6,103	973	176	13,045	8,295	4,269	45,295	31,631	47,636	7,285	1,501	107	24,220	12,613	5,199
Wisconsin	5,921	1,521	1,387	10,733	6,873	3,379	38,802	26,454	16,772	4,790	1,010	213	20,805	10,535	3,784
Minnesota	3,826	719	494	8,707	3,875	1,349	36,717	15,791	8,057	4,271	417	28	12,104	4,275	932
Iowa	8,094	1,387	356	18,800	11,050	4,688	33,016	23,288	15,271	4,431	684	53	16,076	8,436	2,758
Missouri	12,420	3,634	1,325	11,502	6,036	1,822	56,291	40,119	30,016	7,963	1,627	301	24,649	11,527	5,247
North Dakota	824	140	.....	1,113	348	20	4,875	2,014	122	174	38	.....	829	311	18
South Dakota	1,410			2,382			5,679			389			1,598		
Nebraska	3,457	626	32	7,245	2,274	174	20,527	5,685	1,492	3,528	147	3	7,887	1,723	193
Kansas	6,715	846	310	8,599	3,844	853	18,820	11,345	4,596	2,802	292	27	8,571	3,024	723
South Central division	323,922	309,049	202,684	27,349	12,444	5,520	247,134	181,638	152,664	10,958	3,135	975	53,406	23,648	12,648
Kentucky	11,873	5,129	3,672	6,015	3,028	1,485	46,305	37,786	40,562	3,205	798	333	15,980	7,681	4,241
Tennessee	23,816	18,533	19,068	4,467	1,955	931	41,859	31,844	23,389	1,780	443	92	8,660	3,633	1,922
Alabama	80,991	89,156	64,861	2,772	1,551	874	38,640	29,475	21,806	911	351	96	6,661	3,523	1,981
Mississippi	89,365	87,616	65,474	3,275	1,843	719	28.267	19,011	19,372	600	127	73	3,301	1,790	863
Louisiana	55,464	57,770	26,937	2,830	1,545	750	38,851	30,458	27,722	2,103	1,067	329	9,533	4,212	2,546
Texas	34,178	29,192	14,031	5,897	1,941	490	37,210	25,433	13,224	1,824	274	36	6,906	2,103	816
Oklahoma	311	.....	.....	174	.....	.....	374	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	148	.....	.....
Arkansas	27,924	21,653	8,641	1,919	581	271	15,628	7,601	6,589	485	75	16	2,217	706	279
Western division	6,997	1,144	589	17,480	6,488	1,765	60,220	24,187	14,219	9,487	1,192	180	30,241	12,197	3,872
Montana	196	9	1	606	107	22	2,683	308	134	224	7	4	927	76	10
Wyoming	73	4	1	250	36	4	1,165	333	267	86	17	1	320	74	27
Colorado	695	88	.....	2,372	583	33	10,206	2,994	342	1,759	156	7	4,025	958	54
New Mexico	421	115	236	326	86	19	2,521	1,713	1,973	76	12	.....	590	336	852
Arizona	101	12	1	167	39	.....	951	302	135	33	16	4	317	102	156
Utah	573	80	11	708	299	51	3,498	1,575	881	540	122	18	1,757	811	114
Nevada	132	34	7	330	216	46	924	888	232	57	12	1	381	353	157
Idaho	202	11	2	291	53	14	930	157	97	85	6	3	386	64	9
Washington	652	78	12	1,616	289	43	5,590	525	161	845	13	5	2,403	158	15
Oregon	900	94	16	1,919	679	149	4,695	1,279	416	839	42	11	2,440	685	91
California	3,052	619	302	8,895	4,101	1,384	26,958	14,113	9,581	4,943	789	126	16,695	8,580	2,387

PER CENT OF MALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States	44.28	50 25	53 84	3.36	2.89	2.61	14.31	15 75	12.55	16.46	12 23	11.34	21 59	18 88	19 06
North Atlantic division	22.46	26.58	31.86	3.48	3.15	2.80	17.08	18.70	15.53	21.67	18.24	16 70	35.31	33 33	33 11
Maine	40.01	44 64	48.93	2.83	2.49	2.16	12.69	13.20	9.18	10.44	15.30	15.90	28 03	24.37	23.83
New Hampshire	33.13	40.44	49.22	2 76	2.45	2 40	11.29	11.67	6.15	14.34	10.71	9.23	38.48	34.73	33.00
Vermont	51.05	55 76	62.47	2.78	2.58	2 01	10 85	12.81	7.99	12 71	9 23	7.86	22.61	19.62	19.67
Massachusetts	11.15	13.24	17.52	3.65	3.06	2.68	13.87	15 06	13.67	21.23	21.14	18.90	47.10	47.50	47.23
Rhode Island	10.98	13.83	18.92	3.05	2.80	2.34	15 68	15.06	16.10	21 83	17.84	15.41	48.46	50.47	47.23
Connecticut	19 50	24 37	29.13	3.06	2 80	2.51	14.32	13.37	10.61	18.10	15.52	15.95	45.02	43.94	41.77
New York	20.89	25 27	30.97	3.98	3.56	2 99	17.05	18.51	15.77	25.07	21 95	19 29	33.01	30.71	30.98
New Jersey	15.99	19 89	26 79	3.40	3 10	2.94	17.17	20.62	18.93	24.24	19 90	18 37	38.67	36.49	32.97
Pennsylvania	27.33	30.53	34.67	3.11	2.99	2 90	20.31	23.13	19.13	18.21	14.31	13.67	31.04	29.04	29.63
South Atlantic division	60.32	65.05	69 62	2.75	2.32	2 12	11.60	13.91	9.99	11 98	8 05	7.29	13.35	10.67	10.98
Delaware	34.10	38 46	46.70	2.79	2 35	2 39	19 12	23.64	16.85	15 45	10.67	10 26	28 54	24 88	23.80
Maryland	33.28	36.44	39.23	3.29	3.15	2.82	17 65	19.02	17 39	20 49	18.23	16.49	25 29	23.16	24.07
District of Columbia	2.65	3.33	4.04	8.25	7.42	5.93	27.75	33.20	34.03	34.64	30.09	27.60	26.71	25.96	28 40
Virginia	57.24	59.50	69.11	2 69	2 24	2.20	13.14	19.04	11.14	12.72	7.51	6.14	14.21	11.71	11.41
West Virginia	62.66	67 39	70.46	3.17	2.77	2.54	9 61	11.14	6.71	11.00	6.54	6 55	13.56	12.16	13.74
North Carolina	75.49	80.61	83.11	2.12	1.76	1.57	6.89	7.12	6.34	6.68	4.09	3.48	8 82	6.42	5 50
South Carolina	76.93	77.10	81.26	1.92	1.69	1.60	7.17	10.91	6.89	6 75	4.98	4.64	7.23	5 32	5.61
Georgia	68.32	74 43	79.93	2.34	1.98	1.78	9.71	11.95	6.50	10.43	5.70	5.31	9.20	5.94	6.45
Florida	51.10	65.70	73.72	3.84	2.84	2.23	17.64	13.74	11.43	13.25	8.79	5 97	14.17	8.93	6.65
North Central division	47.42	54.48	58.33	3.55	3 07	2.73	13.59	14.58	11 65	16.16	11.45	10.17	19.28	16.42	17.12
Ohio	38.47	45.72	51.21	3.84	3.46	2.70	15.93	16.55	11.13	16.62	11.93	10.51	25 14	22.34	21.42
Indiana	50.41	57.30	62.69	3.77	3.37	2.89	13.79	14.14	9.65	13 62	9.60	8.70	18.41	15.59	16.07
Illinois	38.46	50.24	56.56	3.58	3.19	2 96	15.19	14.95	11.87	19.70	14 13	11.89	23.07	17.49	16 72
Michigan	45.57	49.93	55.93	3.08	2.50	2 25	16.11	18.12	13.09	14.46	10.60	8.90	20.78	18.85	19.83
Wisconsin	47.69	53.86	60.58	2.73	2.42	2.14	14.78	15.47	12.03	12.89	9.79	8.23	21.91	18.46	17.03
Minnesota	47.49	57.88	62.60	3.48	2.54	2.24	14.37	15.14	13.14	16.90	10.55	9.08	17.76	13.89	12.94
Iowa	58.45	63.38	65.95	3.44	3.21	2.58	9.60	11.33	9.38	15.17	10.57	9.02	13.34	11.51	13.07
Missouri	50.84	56.82	57.01	3.62	3.03	3.09	11.80	13.46	13.45	17.12	12.66	11.55	16.62	14.03	14.90
North Dakota	71.94	58.35	45.96	3.24	2.63	3.32	7.35	18.91	41.76	10.85	11 27	3 86	6 62	8.84	5.10
South Dakota	67.65			3.52			8.02			12 14			8.67		
Nebraska	51.35	63.43	55.23	3.78	3.40	3.07	11.91	11.10	17.41	18 24	10.93	11.36	14.72	11.14	12.93
Kansas	61.42	68 94	62.71	4.14	3 04	3.14	8.66	9 48	9.72	14.45	8.99	10.34	11.32	9.55	14.09
South Central division	68.05	72.97	75.57	2.92	2.45	2.40	9.71	11.58	8.32	10.24	6 35	6.41	9.08	6.65	7.30
Kentucky	61.98	68.45	71.26	3.18	2.65	2.43	10.25	11.04	9.05	11.43	7.25	7.09	13.16	10.61	10.17
Tennessee	66.16	70.88	77.37	3.17	2 54	2.38	9.19	12.88	7.01	11.02	6.13	5.51	10.46	7.57	7.73
Alabama	72.85	79.71	82.69	2 23	1.78	1.89	8.46	9.54	5.25	8.60	4.49	5.19	7.86	4.48	4.98
Mississippi	80.11	82.88	83.55	2.24	2.08	2.01	6.36	7.32	6.79	6.46	4.30	3.97	4.83	3.42	3.68
Louisiana	58.93	55 55	58.47	2.29	2.33	2.59	16.30	23.14	16.15	12.24	10.09	12.04	10.22	8.89	10.75
Texas	65.25	71.53	73.44	3.64	2.98	3.11	10.40	12.36	9.89	12.33	7.49	6.64	8.38	5.64	6.02
Oklahoma	68.60	.....	.....	4.25	.....	.....	6.77	.....	.....	10.20	.....	.....	10.18	.....	.....
Arkansas	76.39	84.98	83.91	2.93	2.51	2.63	6.94	4.32	4.04	7.15	3.96	4.64	6.59	4.23	4.78
Western division	36 28	40 63	45.74	4.08	3.20	2.86	22.29	26.13	23.63	18.53	14.30	12.99	18.82	15.74	14.78
Montana	37 86	44.66	64.65	3.39	2.53	1.84	26.12	28.22	15 92	16.60	12.61	9.43	16.03	11.93	8.16
Wyoming	38.72	24.01	14.45	3.32	4.01	2 40	24.95	41.38	43.47	18.00	17.78	26.13	15.01	12.82	13.55
Colorado	33.88	44.63	50.85	4.32	3.78	3.02	18.90	19.61	16.70	22.44	15.65	16.62	20.46	16.33	12.81
New Mexico	52.15	40.76	72.05	2.77	2 06	1.23	28.54	42.93	19.78	9.76	8.43	3.43	6.78	5.82	3.51
Arizona	41.96	37.62	26.37	3 73	2.21	2.35	29.67	35.26	49.97	14.92	14.48	10.53	9.72	10.43	10.78
Utah	39.30	46.53	54.13	3.57	2.64	1.93	20.12	23.14	19.52	17.63	10.81	8.27	19.38	16.88	16.15
Nevada	48.19	36.51	41.76	3.38	2.51	2 95	20.96	29.96	25.58	15.06	13.81	13.69	12.41	17.21	16.02
Idaho	55.93	57.47	75.17	3.02	2.60	2.03	17.39	21.83	9.88	12.84	8.56	7.09	10.82	9.54	5.83
Washington	30.79	52.65	49.98	4.30	2.88	3.44	23.89	17.90	17.53	18.51	11.55	12.20	22.51	15.02	16.85
Oregon	43.18	53.49	58.46	4.32	3.21	3.77	18.83	20.16	11.69	15.98	9.33	8.97	17.69	13.81	14.11
California	32.67	35.44	38.91	4.32	3.42	3.09	22.77	26.98	26.11	19 82	16.40	14 94	20.42	17.76	16.95

PER CENT OF FEMALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States	17.36	22.46	21.62	7.96	6.70	5.02	42.60	44.63	53.00	5.84	2.38	1.08	26.24	23.83	19.28
North Atlantic division	1.46	0.51	0.39	7.47	7.27	6.41	40.38	44.76	53.06	8.03	3.94	1.98	42.61	43.52	38.16
Maine	3.25	0.73	0.19	14.11	15.52	13.59	31.47	31.38	40.55	5.42	2.39	0.88	45 75	49.98	44.79
New Hampshire	1.69	0.64	0.05	8.96	12.76	8.25	25.19	27.07	31.91	3.88	1.99	1.66	60.28	57.54	58.13
Vermont	3.26	1.32	0.70	16.26	17.15	13.48	51.35	58 02	70.61	3.59	1.07	0.22	25.54	22.44	14.99
Massachusetts	0.36	0.13	0.04	6.46	6.07	5.55	32.73	33.78	37.63	8.46	3.78	1.57	51.99	56.24	55.21
Rhode Island	0.44	0.12	0.06	4.68	4.47	3.54	26.12	26.10	30.30	6.23	2.08	0.98	62.53	67.23	65.12
Connecticut	1.07	0.20	0.38	6.98	7.16	7.09	34.89	35.25	44 56	6.90	2.19	0.68	50.16	55.20	47.29
New York	1.67	0.63	0.34	7.57	7.04	6.48	44.14	49.99	60.36	8.91	4.39	1.87	37.71	37.95	30 95
New Jersey	1.27	0.59	0.42	6.08	5.83	4.28	43.30	46.71	61.12	7.81	3.60	2.27	41.54	43.27	31.91
Pennsylvania	1.92	0.61	0.95	7.45	6.69	5.54	44.99	52.54	61.68	8.20	4.78	3.42	37.44	35.38	28.41
South Atlantic division	36.06	47.29	44.72	3.73	2.35	1.50	45.12	40.86	46.74	2.55	1.21	0.69	12.54	8.29	6.35
Delaware	2.97	3.04	1.10	6.84	5.36	3.81	57.10	64.86	75.65	6.90	3.25	1.53	26 19	23.49	17.91
Maryland	3.22	2.99	2.81	5.23	4.35	2.38	56.45	63 51	77.83	6.78	4.16	2.11	28.32	24.99	14.87
District of Columbia	0.18	0.10	0.11	5.04	4.31	2.51	64.06	71.32	77.12	15.53	10.76	8.51	15.19	13.51	11.75
Virginia	15.73	18.21	21.90	5.39	3.45	1.94	63.67	67.46	68.24	1.76	0.73	0.25	13.45	10.15	7 67
West Virginia	15.00	5.20	3.01	10.43	8.99	4.42	55.27	71.97	82.20	3.38	1.27	0.12	15.92	12.57	10.25
North Carolina	48.31	53.72	47.97	2.89	1.87	1.72	36 61	37.85	46.22	0.55	0.20	0.14	11.64	6.36	3.95
South Carolina	63.34	71.56	72.82	1.72	1.09	0.74	22.74	23.85	22.56	0.55	0.33	0.29	6.65	3.17	3.59
Georgia	44.11	67.19	64.07	2.54	1.41	0.89	44.68	26.32	30.84	1.07	0.35	0.06	7.60	4.73	4 14
Florida	37.01	63.37	56.46	4.56	1.75	1.13	47.39	31.02	39.63	1.54	0.32	0.07	9.50	3.54	2.71
North Central division	7.93	2.88	1.84	13.29	13.82	10.17	46.80	57.79	72.85	7.40	2.48	0.67	24.58	23.03	14.47
Ohio	5.54	1.22	0.91	10.93	11.14	10.31	44.47	56.62	66 69	7.93	2.72	1.04	31.13	28.30	21.05
Indiana	9.83	3.18	1.38	12.27	12.61	10.29	45.98	59.71	75.08	6.22	2.32	0.46	25.70	22.18	12.79
Illinois	6.45	2.43	1.64	10.96	11.85	10.19	46.40	56.17	72.95	9.71	3.16	0.85	26.48	26.39	14.37
Michigan	6.36	1.77	0.31	13.60	15.08	7.43	47.21	57.50	83.02	7.59	2.73	0.19	25.24	22.92	9.05
Wisconsin	7.32	3.28	5.43	13.24	14.81	13.23	47.87	57.02	65.68	5.91	2.18	0.84	25.66	22.71	14.82
Minnesota	5.83	2.87	4.55	13.27	15.45	12.42	55.95	62.97	74.19	6.51	1.66	0.26	18.44	17.05	8.53
Iowa	10.06	3.09	1.54	23.38	24.64	20.27	41.06	51.93	66.03	5.51	1.53	0.23	19.99	18.81	11.93
Missouri	11.01	5.77	3.42	10.19	9.59	4.71	49.89	63.74	77.54	7.06	2.59	0.78	21.85	18.31	13.55
North Dakota	10.54	4.91	.....	14.24	12.21	12.50	62.38	70.64	76.25	2.23	1.33	.....	10.61	10.91	11 25
South Dakota	12.31			20.79			49.56			3.39			13.95		
Nebraska	8.11	5.99	1.69	16.99	21.75	9.19	48.14	54.37	78.77	8.27	1.41	0.16	18.49	16.48	10.19
Kansas	14.75	4.37	4.76	18.90	19.86	13.11	41.36	58.63	70.61	6.16	1.51	0.41	18.83	15.63	11.11
South Central division	48 87	58.32	54.12	4.13	2.35	1.47	37.29	34.28	40.77	1.65	0.59	0.26	8.06	4.46	3.38
Kentucky	14.24	9.43	7.30	7.21	5.56	2.96	55.54	69.43	80.65	3.84	1.47	0 66	19.17	14.11	8.43
Tennessee	29.55	32.85	42.00	5.54	3.47	2.05	51.95	56.45	51.52	2.21	0.79	0 20	10.75	6.44	4.23
Alabama	62.31	71.87	72.37	2.13	1.25	0.98	29.73	23.76	24.33	0.71	0.28	0.11	5.12	2.84	2.21
Mississippi	71.60	79.35	75.69	2.62	1.67	0.83	22.65	17.24	22.40	0.49	0.12	0.08	2.64	1.62	1.00
Louisiana	50.99	60.78	46.22	2.61	1.63	1.29	35.71	32.04	47.56	1.93	1.12	0.56	8.76	4.43	4.37
Texas	39.73	49.53	49.07	6.86	3.29	1.71	43.26	43.15	46.24	2.12	0.46	0.13	8.03	3.57	2.85
Oklahoma	29.42	.....	.....	16.46	.....	.....	35.38	.....	.....	4.73	.....	.....	14.00	.....	.....
Arkansas	57.97	70.72	54.70	3.98	1.90	1.72	32.44	24.83	41.71	1.01	0.24	0.10	4.60	2.31	1.77
Western division	5.63	2.53	2.86	14.05	14.35	8.56	48.40	53.50	68.94	7.62	2.64	0.87	24.30	26.98	18.77
Montana	4.23	1.78	0.58	13.07	21.10	12.87	57.87	60.75	78.36	4.83	1.38	2.34	20.00	14.99	5.85
Wyoming	3.85	0.86	0.33	13.20	7.76	1.34	61.51	71.77	89.00	4.54	3.66	0.33	16.90	15.95	9.00
Colorado	3.63	1.84	.....	12.39	12.20	7.57	53.77	62.65	78.44	9.19	3.26	1.61	21.02	20.05	12.38
New Mexico	10.70	5.08	7.66	8.29	3.80	0.62	64.08	75.73	64.06	1.93	0.53	.....	15.00	14.86	27.66
Arizona	6.44	2.55	0.34	10.64	8.28	.....	60.62	64.12	45.61	2.10	3.40	1.35	20.20	21.65	52.70
Utah	8.10	2.77	1.02	10.01	10.36	4.74	49.43	54.55	81.95	7.63	4.23	1.68	24.83	28.09	10.61
Nevada	7.24	2.26	1.58	18.09	14.37	10.38	50.66	59.08	52.37	3.12	0.80	0.23	20.89	23.49	35.44
Idaho	10.67	3.78	1.60	15.86	18.21	11.20	49.10	53.95	77.60	4.49	2.06	2.40	20.38	22.00	7.20
Washington	5.87	7.34	5.08	14.54	27.19	18.22	50.37	49.39	68.22	7.60	1.22	2.12	21.62	14.86	6.36
Oregon	8.34	3.38	2.34	17.78	24.43	21.82	43.50	46.03	60.91	7.77	1.51	1.61	22.61	24.65	13.32
California	5.04	2.20	2.19	14.69	14.54	10.04	44.53	50.04	69.53	8.16	2.80	0.92	27.58	30.42	17.32

The presentation of occupations in 1890 covers many important details not heretofore found in the reports of the federal census. The subdivision of persons at work according to age and nationality, as given in the census reports for 1870 and 1880, has not only been maintained in 1890, but the number of persons engaged in gainful occupations at the latter census have been subdivided in detail according to general nativity and color, age periods, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, months unemployed, country of birth, birthplace of mothers, and citizenship. The statistics of occupations with respect to each of these subdivisions are considered briefly in the order named.

OCCUPATIONS BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

As already shown, not quite one-half of the total population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, but when considered with respect to general nativity and color the proportion varies widely, especially with regard to the proportion of males and females at work among each element of the population. These results are presented in detail by sex in the following statement:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	47,413,559	22,735,661	47.95	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
Total white	41,931,074	19,542,188	46.61	21,578,245	16,603,147	76.94	20,352,829	2,939,041	14.44
Native white	33,144,187	14,437,431	43.56	16,796,497	12,273,541	73.07	16,347,690	2,163,890	13.24
Native parents	25,375,766	10,895,023	42.93	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90
Foreign parents	7,768,421	3,542,408	45.60	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	3,873,026	804,694	20.78
Foreign white	8,786,887	5,104,757	58.10	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	4,005,139	775,151	19.35
Total colored (a)	5,482,485	3,193,473	58.25	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94	2,708,071	975,530	36.02
Persons of negro descent	5,328,972	3,073,164	57.67	2,646,171	2,101,379	79.41	2,682,801	971,785	36.22

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

As shown by the above table, foreign white persons at work in 1890 constituted 58.10 per cent and colored persons at work 58.25 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of each element 10 years of age and over. Among the native white element, those of foreign parentage had only 45.60 per cent of their whole number 10 years of age and over at work and those of native parentage but 42.93 per cent. Of the foreign white males 10 years of age and over in 1890, fully nine-tenths were at work, and of the total colored males of the same age, very nearly four-fifths were at work. Native white males of native parentage 10 years of age and over had a larger percentage at work than native white males of foreign parentage of the same age, or 73.91 per cent for the former as compared with 70.28 per cent for the latter. For the females, however, the largest proportion at work in 1890 was found among the colored, this element showing 36.02 per cent of those 10 years of age and over at work. The foreign white element among the females had 19.35 per cent of its number 10 years of age and over at work, native white females of foreign parentage 20.78 per cent, and native white females of native parentage 10.90 per cent.

The tables following show, by states and territories, the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations for each element of the population in 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED MALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,713	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,607	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94
North Atlantic division	3,411,811	2,615,285	76.65	1,475,647	1,094,170	74.15	1,900,057	1,734,451	91.28	117,051	99,136	84.69
Maine	208,575	160,480	76 94	25,067	17,966	71.67	37,318	32,897	88.15	827	690	83.43
New Hampshire	107,428	86,946	80.93	15,016	10,436	69 50	33,136	30,158	91.01	348	306	87.93
Vermont	92,398	71,467	77.35	22,574	16,473	72.97	22,490	20,493	91.12	437	371	84.90
Massachusetts	385,564	304,050	78.86	193,379	135,982	70 32	297,974	270,405	90.75	10,146	8,729	86 03
Rhode Island	54,988	44,015	80.04	29,902	22,441	75.05	48,123	44,233	91.92	2,942	2,475	84.13
Connecticut	142,917	113,356	79.32	63,185	45,567	72.12	89,377	82.308	92.09	5,196	4,403	84.74
New York	960,307	731,846	76.21	623,536	468,970	74.14	761,596	694,448	91.18	31,183	26,521	85.05
New Jersey	263,968	204,445	77.45	122,406	89,156	72.84	162,517	149,055	91.72	19,694	16,811	85.36
Pennsylvania	1,195,666	898,680	75.16	371,582	287,179	77.29	447,526	410,454	91.72	46,278	38,830	83 91
South Atlantic division	1,815,149	1,336,905	73.65	122,311	93,767	76.66	108,562	96,894	89.25	1,132,747	904,221	79.83
Delaware	42 879	33,115	77.23	6,534	5,155	78 90	6,750	6,294	93.24	11,146	9,374	84.10
Maryland	209,374	157,102	75.03	58,263	46,058	79.05	46,311	41,981	90.65	78,537	63,374	80 69
District of Columbia	41,566	31,667	76.18	10,919	8,145	74.59	9,551	7,849	82.18	26,667	21,331	79 99
Virginia	355,748	259,202	72.86	10,516	7,285	69.28	11,982	9,431	78.71	220,431	169,555	76.92
West Virginia	240,803	168,639	70.03	16,201	12,274	75.76	10,577	9,670	91.42	13,995	11,498	82.16
North Carolina	364,600	269,215	73.84	2,813	2,089	74.30	2,262	2,067	91.38	190,089	148,800	78 28
South Carolina	156,078	118,095	75.66	4,198	3,218	76.66	3,541	3,310	93.48	231,649	186,800	80.64
Georgia	333,127	249,179	74.80	7,544	5,773	76.52	7,280	6,811	93.56	299,971	247,027	82.35
Florida	70,974	50,691	71.42	5,323	3,770	70.82	10,308	9,481	91.98	60,262	46,462	77.10
North Central division	4,621,196	3,346,711	72.42	1,855,562	1,226,588	66.64	2,168,841	1,936,251	89.28	182,484	141,599	77.60
Ohio	873,266	629,264	72.06	292,721	218,223	74.55	240,202	212,791	88.59	36,241	28,331	78.17
Indiana	639,550	466,494	72.94	117,947	86,471	73.31	79,159	71,381	90.17	18,712	14,810	79.15
Illinois	704,443	508,121	72.13	338,211	230,024	68.01	439,592	395,000	89.87	24,913	20,024	80.38
Michigan	363,583	274,109	75.39	191,852	126,147	65.75	286,931	256,510	89.40	8,797	6,861	77.99
Wisconsin	149,717	105,419	70 41	230,833	146,421	63.43	274,723	241,503	87.91	2,695	1,886	69 98
Minnesota	119,012	89,499	75.20	146,878	84,591	57.59	254,760	227,246	89.20	2,692	2,125	78.94
Iowa	401,934	285,810	71.11	173,010	105,748	60.54	175,541	156,162	89.53	4,649	3,698	79.54
Missouri	689,521	490,797	71.18	161,505	116,126	71.90	129,403	120,256	92.95	57,565	44,375	77.09
North Dakota	15,362	12,399	80.71	14,625	8,992	61.48	44,176	38,334	86 78	279	231	82.80
South Dakota	50,006	38,041	76.07	32,213	19,411	60.26	50,253	44,575	88.70	780	608	77.95
Nebraska	238,550	175,224	75.03	76,002	46,078	60.61	111,595	99,548	89.20	5,648	4,566	80.84
Kansas	381,252	271,534	71.22	79,745	48,356	60.64	82,506	72,865	88.31	19,513	14,084	72.18
South Central division	2,394,049	1,713,885	71.59	183,337	133,297	72.71	179,171	164,752	91.95	1,221,057	961,111	78.71
Kentucky	511,443	364,277	71.24	48,269	37,170	76.80	31,613	29,035	91.85	98,247	76,464	77.83
Tennessee	463,430	331,505	71.53	12,927	9,509	73.56	11,860	11,009	92.82	152,460	121,148	79.46
Alabama	277,728	204,451	73.62	8,536	6,455	75.62	8,843	8,243	93.21	236,834	192,478	81.27
Mississippi	182,503	128,864	70.61	6,656	5,017	75.38	5,036	4,785	95.02	257,593	199,265	77.36
Louisiana	138,313	100,780	72.86	37,445	29,300	78.25	26,117	24,503	93.82	192,940	159,710	82.78
Texas	518,596	371,004	71.54	58,434	37,314	64.71	84,996	77,281	90.92	168,757	124,094	73.53
Oklahoma	20,918	15,826	75.66	1,878	1,414	75.29	1,754	1,621	92.42	1,261	988	78.35
Arkansas	281,118	197,178	70.14	9,192	6,618	72.00	8,952	8,275	92.44	112,965	86,964	76.98
Western division	658,897	523,041	79.38	258,538	179,891	69.58	425,117	397,259	93.45	121,075	111,876	92.40
Montana	29,416	25,345	86.16	12,906	10,484	81.23	29,452	28,230	98.85	3,822	3,528	92 31
Wyoming	15,866	13,599	85.71	6,057	4,939	81.54	9,672	9,173	94.84	1,080	1,025	94.91
Colorado	114,571	95,123	83.03	30,402	23,279	76.57	53,183	50,208	94.41	4,563	4,186	91.74
New Mexico	45,404	35,921	79.11	4,739	3,627	76.54	6,951	6,602	94 98	4,791	4,067	84.89
Arizona	11,799	9,645	81.74	4,801	3,264	67.99	10,210	9,253	90.63	2,926	2,685	91.76
Utah	24,464	18,374	75.11	27,437	16,013	58.36	26,451	24,259	91.71	1,395	1,179	85.08
Nevada	7,595	6,413	84.44	4,864	3,215	66.12	8,481	8,193	96.60	4,430	3,769	84.52
Idaho	19,627	15,743	80.21	7,952	5,563	69.96	10,615	10,062	94.79	2,082	1,910	91.74
Washington	88,029	72,030	81.83	26,356	20,073	76.16	59,652	56,359	94.48	5,928	5,119	86.35
Oregon	87,113	65,448	75.13	17,903	11,974	66.88	31,036	28,839	92.92	10,354	9,727	93.94
California	215,013	165,400	76.93	115,121	77,460	67.29	179,414	166,081	92.57	79,704	74,681	93.70

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20 78	4,005,139	775,151	19 35	2,708,071	975,530	36.02
North Atlantic division	3,519,590	495,278	14.07	1,530,870	423,857	27.69	1,820,544	464,669	25 52	112,807	44,615	39 55
Maine	209,550	29,367	14.01	23,643	5,482	23.19	36,004	10,000	27.77	678	214	31.56
New Hampshire	109,959	18,173	16.53	15,421	5,147	33.38	33,953	13,429	39.55	236	109	46.19
Vermont	91,399	12,070	13.21	22,318	4,889	21.91	19,206	2,897	15 08	351	111	31.62
Massachusetts	409,392	74,838	18.28	205,134	74,325	36.23	328,569	110,655	33.68	9,449	3,460	36.62
Rhode Island	58,076	9,657	16.63	32,099	13,523	42 13	52,441	18,148	34.61	3,388	1,386	40.91
Connecticut	150,871	22,359	14.82	66,013	23,714	35.92	86,983	23,310	62.80	5,288	1,997	37.76
New York	993,947	137,406	13.82	661,971	178,834	27.02	749,925	183,918	24 52	30,927	13,782	44.56
New Jersey	274,233	35,043	12.78	127,794	34,021	26 62	152,868	34,436	22.53	19,643	7,771	39.56
Pennsylvania	1,222,163	156,365	12.79	376,477	83,922	22.29	360,595	67,876	18 82	42,847	15,785	36.84
South Atlantic division	1,850,204	203,559	11.00	125,151	24,322	19.43	87,892	16,921	19.25	1,173,905	441,467	37.61
Delaware	41,635	4,643	11.15	6,684	1,562	23.37	5,877	1,128	19.19	10,462	3,015	28.82
Maryland	217,769	29,000	13.32	60,884	13,633	22.39	44,898	9,453	21 05	82,569	32,666	39.56
District of Columbia	44,374	8,087	18.22	12,403	2,872	23.16	8,713	2,395	27.49	34,374	18,773	54.61
Virginia	362,903	32,516	8.96	9,309	1,293	13.89	5,794	760	13 12	235,251	71,797	30.52
West Virginia	233,277	15,977	6 85	16,153	2,281	14.13	7,790	828	10.63	10,742	2,621	24.40
North Carolina	381,167	46,363	12.16	2,722	378	13 89	1,293	165	12.76	202,500	68,280	33.72
South Carolina	161,548	25,415	15.73	4,301	690	16 04	2,508	469	18.70	238,583	102,857	43.11
Georgia	341,661	35,810	10.48	7,637	1,073	14.05	4,336	684	15.77	300,652	122,356	40.70
Florida	65,870	5,748	8.73	5,058	540	10.68	6,683	1,039	15.55	58,772	19,096	32 49
North Central division	4,352,005	435,769	10.01	1,823,611	298,658	16.38	1,739,625	237,352	13 64	166,289	40,910	24.60
Ohio	875,704	91,213	10.42	302,245	57,974	19.18	205,341	27,194	13 24	32,939	7,796	23.67
Indiana	621,246	56,087	9.03	116,559	17,583	15.09	63,873	6,988	10.94	16,982	4,244	24.99
Illinois	670,472	72,294	10.78	338,197	61,112	18.07	370,756	62,182	16.77	21,087	4,722	22.39
Michigan	344,417	37,009	10.75	186,629	28,620	15.34	229,062	28,804	12.57	7,764	1,515	19.51
Wisconsin	140,861	16,335	11.60	231,267	39,837	17.23	226,193	24,589	10 87	2,101	300	14.28
Minnesota	101,523	13,107	12.91	141,202	22,237	15.75	194,287	29,873	15.38	1,996	408	20.44
Iowa	376,025	39,537	10.49	167,506	23,394	14.03	138,833	16,756	12 07	3,810	730	19.16
Missouri	640,043	53,477	8.36	160,553	27,845	17.34	100,453	14,784	14.72	56,595	16,719	29.54
North Dakota	11,157	1,329	11.91	11,789	1,774	15.05	31,889	4,684	14.69	175	28	16.00
South Dakota	39,308	4,285	10.90	27,292	3,182	11.66	35,907	3,938	10.97	449	53	11.80
Nebraska	190,895	21,930	11.49	67,574	8,312	12.30	82,508	11,419	13.84	3,867	983	25 42
Kansas	340,354	29,166	8.57	72,798	6,788	9.32	60,523	6,141	10.15	18,524	3,412	18 42
South Central division	2,283,528	174,470	7.64	178,727	26,549	14.85	128,287	18,105	14.11	1,231,331	443,645	36.03
Kentucky	494,653	37,576	7.60	49,679	10,854	21.85	26,685	3,690	13.83	99,442	31,258	31.43
Tennessee	458,660	33,099	7.22	12,428	1,709	13.75	7,526	1,065	14.15	137,340	44,709	28.42
Alabama	281,684	27,259	9.68	8,206	961	11.71	5,118	624	12.19	242,596	101,131	41.69
Mississippi	181,907	18,129	9.97	6,400	737	11.52	2,597	423	16.29	259,336	105,519	40.69
Louisiana	138,425	14,137	10.21	40,110	6,615	16.49	21,631	3,989	18.44	199,702	84,040	42 08
Texas	454,434	26,734	5.88	53,123	4,908	9.24	59,018	7,052	12.97	167,397	46,721	27.91
Oklahoma	15,637	771	4.93	1,346	89	6.61	878	72	8.20	1,029	125	12.15
Arkansas	258,128	16,765	6.49	7,435	676	9 09	4,834	590	12 21	104,489	30,142	28.85
Western division	469,337	50,120	10.68	214,667	31,308	14.58	228,791	38,104	16.65	23,739	4,893	20.61
Montana	14,430	1,733	12.01	7,337	1,018	13.90	9,723	1,718	17.67	725	167	23.03
Wyoming	7,293	774	10.61	3,330	421	12.64	4,218	621	14.72	239	78	32.64
Colorado	73,694	9,624	13.06	22,417	3,423	15.27	26,792	5,280	19.71	2,274	820	36.06
New Mexico	40,058	2,803	7.00	3,424	340	9.93	3,527	451	12.79	3,647	340	9.32
Arizona	6,279	406	6.47	3,260	221	6.78	6,133	845	13.78	668	97	14.52
Utah	18,394	1,667	9.06	24,630	2,591	10.52	24,061	2,746	11.41	395	72	28.49
Nevada	4,169	475	11.39	3,828	475	12.41	3,352	445	13.28	1,506	429	18.23
Idaho	12,193	917	7.52	5,567	453	8.14	4,492	468	10.42	193	56	29.02
Washington	53,446	5,230	9.79	17,029	1,948	11.44	23,235	3,657	15 74	1,964	280	14.26
Oregon	66,769	6,262	9.38	14,814	1,909	12.89	15,290	2,418	15.81	1,095	204	18.63
California	172,612	20,229	11.72	109,031	18,509	16.98	107,968	19,455	18.02	11,033	2,350	21.30

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The following statement shows, by sex, the percentage of each element of the population engaged in each class of occupations of the whole number at work, respectively, in 1890:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
Both sexes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	39.65	47.02	22.43	25.58	56.07	57.18
Professional service	4.15	5.87	4 35	2.23	1.10	1.11
Domestic and personal service	19.18	12.32	17.42	26.94	32.14	31.34
Trade and transportation	14.63	15.81	20.74	13.96	4.90	4.74
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	22.39	18.98	35.06	31 29	5.79	5 63
Males	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100 00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	44.28	51.58	28.53	29.39	61.40	63.27
Professional service	3.36	4.50	3.04	2.18	1.18	1.20
Domestic and personal service	14.31	9.35	13.47	21.13	23.36	21.75
Trade and transportation	16.46	16.99	23.57	15.65	6.95	6.82
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	21.59	17.58	31.39	31.65	7.11	6.96
Females	100.00	100.00	100.00	100 00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	17.36	15.00	1.67	4.34	43.93	44.02
Professional service	7.96	15.60	8.85	2.53	0.91	0.91
Domestic and personal service	42.60	33.17	30.86	59 37	52.10	52.07
Trade and transportation	5.84	7.50	11.09	4.49	0.25	0.24
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	26.24	28.73	47.53	29.27	2.81	2.76

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the native white males of native parentage engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, over one-half (51.58 per cent) were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while of the total male colored element at work in 1890 over three-fifths (61.40 per cent) were similarly occupied. Among the native white males of foreign parentage and foreign white males at work, those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted in each case a slightly larger percentage than those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, the percentages being, respectively, 31.39 and 31.65 for those in the first-named class of occupations, as compared with 28.53 and 29.39 per cent for those in the latter class of occupations.

With the exception of native white females of foreign parentage, the largest percentage of females at work in 1890 were engaged in each case in domestic and personal service, foreign white females in this class of occupations constituting 59.37 per cent of all foreign white females at work. Colored females engaged in domestic and personal service in 1890 constituted 52.10 per cent of the whole number of colored females in gainful occupations, while those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted 43.93 per cent. Of the native white females of foreign parentage at work in 1890, very nearly one-half, or 47.53 per cent, were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, and not quite one-third, or 30.86 per cent, in domestic and personal service.

The following table shows the distribution by general nativity and color of the whole number of persons of each sex engaged in all occupations and in each class of occupations in 1890, respectively:

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes	22,735,661	100.00	9,013,336	100.00	944,333	100.00	4,360,577	100.00	3,326,122	100.00	5,091,293	100.00
Native white—native parents	10,895,023	47.92	5,122,613	56 83	640,785	67 86	1,342,028	30.78	1,722,462	51.79	2,067,135	40.60
Native white—foreign parents	3,542,408	15.58	794,411	8.81	154,288	16.34	617,089	14.15	734,604	22.09	1,242,016	24.40
Foreign white	5,104,757	22.45	1,305,901	14.49	114,113	12.08	1,375,067	31 53	712,558	21.42	1,597,118	31.37
Total colored (*a*)	3,193,473	14.05	1,790,411	19.87	35,147	3.72	1,026,393	23.54	156,498	4.70	185,024	3.63
Persons of negro descent	3,073,164	13.52	1,757,403	19.50	33,994	3.60	963,080	22.08	145,717	4.38	172,970	3.40
Males	18,821,090	100.00	8,333,813	100.00	632,646	100.00	2,692,879	100.00	3,097,701	100.00	4,064,051	100.00
Native white—native parents	9,535,827	50.67	4,918,722	59.02	428,803	67.78	891,132	33.09	1,620,503	52.31	1,676,667	41.25
Native white—foreign parents	2,737,714	14.55	781,003	9.37	83,097	13.13	368,736	13.69	645,380	20.83	859,498	21.15
Foreign white	4,329,606	23.00	1,272,280	15.27	94,490	14.94	914 865	33.98	677,726	21.88	1,370,245	33.72
Total colored (*a*)	2,217,943	11.78	1,361,808	16.34	26,256	4.15	518,146	19.24	154,092	4.98	157,641	3.88
Persons of negro descent	2,101,379	11.17	1,329,594	15 95	25,170	3.98	457,091	16.97	143,371	4.63	146,153	3.60
Females	3,914,571	100.00	679,523	100.00	311,687	100.00	1,667,698	100.00	228,421	100.00	1,027,242	100.00
Native white—native parents	1,359,196	34.72	203,891	30.01	211,982	68.01	450,896	27.04	101,959	44.64	390,468	38.01
Native white—foreign parents	804,694	20.56	13,408	1.97	71,191	22.84	248,353	14.89	89,224	39.06	382,518	37.24
Foreign white	775,151	19 80	33,621	4.95	19,623	6.30	460,202	27.59	34,832	15.25	226,873	22.08
Total colored (*a*)	975,530	24.92	428,603	63.07	8,891	2.85	508,247	30.48	2,406	1.05	27,383	2.67
Persons of negro descent	971,785	24 82	427,809	62.96	8,824	2.83	505,989	30.34	2,346	1.03	26,817	2.61

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, practically one-half, or 50.67 per cent, were native whites of native parentage, 23.00 per cent were foreign white, 14.55 per cent were native whites of foreign parentage, and 11.78 per cent were colored. The distribution by general nativity and color of the entire male population 10 years of age and over in 1890 was as follows: native white males of native parentage, 52.98 per cent; native white males of foreign parentage, 16.00 per cent; foreign white males, 19.63 per cent, and colored males, 11.39 per cent. These percentages show no great differences in the distribution of males at work as compared with the whole number of males of working age, but when females are considered, very marked differences appear. Native white females of native parentage at work in 1890 constituted 34.72 per cent of the whole number of females in gainful occupations, native white females of foreign parentage 20.56 per cent, foreign white females 19.80 per cent, and colored females 24.92 per cent, while of the female population 10 years of age and over each element constituted, respectively, 54.09, 16.80, 17.37, and 11.74 per cent.

Considering the proportion in each class of occupations, it is seen for males that the native whites of native parentage constituted very nearly three-fifths of all males in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, more than two-thirds of those in professional service, practically one-third of those in domestic and personal service, somewhat more than one-half of those in trade and transportation, and a little more than two-fifths of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries. Of the total females in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 63.07 per cent were colored and 30.01 per cent were native whites of native parentage, but of those in professional service more than two-thirds, or 68.01 per cent, were native whites of native parentage and 22.84 per cent were native whites of foreign parentage. The largest percentage of females in domestic and personal service was that for the colored, being 30.48, which was closely followed by 27.59 per cent for foreign white females and 27.04 per cent for native whites of native parentage. In both trade and transportation and manufacturing and mechanical industries the native white females largely predominated, the percentage of those of native parentage in each case exceeding that for those of foreign parentage.

In the following statement the total number of persons of each sex engaged in principal occupations in 1890 is distributed by number and percentage according to general nativity and color:

MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	1,312,302	51 32	253,771	10 12	243,947	9.54	741,937	29 02	729,197	28 52
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,055,130	3,240,291	66.08	424,786	8.40	743,161	14 70	546,892	10.82	541,300	10 71
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	70,186	22,127	31.52	9,473	13 50	31,232	44 50	7,354	10.48	5,182	7 38
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	99,503	46,949	47.18	10,341	10.39	28,677	28.82	13,536	13.61	11,399	11.46
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	42,278	60.36	9,416	13.44	16,110	23 00	2,243	3.20	1,300	1.86
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	31,911	53.27	4,307	7.19	12,619	21.07	11,062	18.47	9,950	16 61
Miners and quarrymen	386.872	111,060	28.71	60 994	15.76	188,436	48.71	26,382	6.82	18,986	4.91
Clergymen	87,060	49,232	56.55	7,408	8.51	18,238	20 95	12,182	13.99	12,110	13 91
Lawyers	89,422	71,972	80.49	11,002	12 30	6,008	6.72	440	0.49	431	0 48
Officials (government), etc. (b)	77,715	51,500	66.27	13,075	16.82	11,985	15 42	1,155	1.49	1,090	1 40
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	79,374	79.18	9,282	9.26	10,402	10.37	1,190	1.19	794	0.79
Professors and teachers	101,278	73,677	72.75	11,484	11.34	8,834	8.72	7,283	7.19	7,236	7.14
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	24,826	30.22	17,813	21.68	21,821	26.56	17,697	21.54	16,906	20.65
Bartenders	55,660	16,119	28.96	17,761	31.91	19,888	35.73	1,892	3 40	1,874	3 37
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	68,836	49.27	26,075	18.66	38,440	27.51	6,367	4.56	6,326	4.53
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	50,556	27,622	54.63	6,667	13.19	15,024	29.72	1,243	2.46	831	1.64
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	627,952	33.79	232,944	12 53	664,614	35.76	333,048	17 92	310,733	16.72
Restaurant and saloon keepers	85,977	22,305	25.94	18,103	21 06	42,695	49 66	2,874	3 34	2,468	2 87
Servants	238,152	42,608	17.89	21,601	9.07	55,611	23 35	118,332	49 69	101,742	42 72
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,350	31,504	42.37	14,633	19 68	26,181	35 22	2,032	2.73	2,015	2.71
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	169,707	112,675	66.39	26,127	15.40	29,723	17.51	1,182	0.70	1,108	0 65
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (c)	69,191	47,006	67.94	9,809	14.18	11,999	17.34	377	0.54	307	0.44
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	76,823	37,153	48.36	11,049	14.38	21,916	28 53	6,705	8.73	6,543	8.52
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	76,942	58.47	33,060	25 12	21,188	16 10	412	0.31	239	0.18
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	505,287	280,157	55.45	146,302	28.95	72,893	14.43	5,935	1.17	4,712	0.93
Commercial travelers	58,080	39,158	67.42	10,421	17.94	8,398	14 46	103	0 18	95	0.16
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,265	155,307	42.17	81,278	22 07	87,541	23 77	44,139	11.99	43,914	11.92
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	80,724	39,132	48 48	12,054	14.93	18,623	23.07	10,915	13.52	10,876	13 47
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	16,259	28.61	7,637	13 44	30,190	53 13	2,738	4 82	2,041	3.59
Merchants and dealers	665,774	367,886	55 26	110,989	16.67	176,200	26.46	10,699	1.61	6,556	0.98
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	90,374	24,699	27 18	32,377	35.63	17,281	19 02	16,517	18 17	16,225	17.85
Salesmen	205,943	117,697	57 15	53,003	25 74	34,039	16 53	1,204	0.58	1,023	0.50
Steam railroad employés (d)	460,771	221,408	48.05	76,561	16 62	112,132	24.33	50,670	11 00	47,316	10.27
Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	30,463	69 65	10,106	23.10	3,072	7.02	99	0.23	93	0.21
Apprentices	74,455	26,902	36.13	35,585	47 80	10,284	13 81	1,684	2 26	1,635	2.20
Bakers	57,910	11,109	19.18	11,180	19.31	34,466	59 52	1,155	1 99	1,064	1.84
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	218,134	102,452	46.97	37,142	17 03	67,319	30.86	11,221	5 14	11,156	5.11
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	179,867	70,325	39.10	31,191	17.34	72,075	40 07	6,276	3.49	4,982	2.77
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,070	17,361	28.90	8,909	14.83	22,475	37.42	11,325	18.85	10,495	17.47
Builders and contractors	45,978	23,501	51.11	7,765	16.89	14,054	30 57	658	1.43	596	1.30
Butchers	105,339	36,700	34.84	27,139	25.76	38,748	36.79	2,752	2.61	2,508	2.38
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	59,809	17,945	30.00	13,189	22.05	27,614	46.17	1,061	1.78	1,040	1.74
Carpenters and joiners	611,293	351,330	57.47	78,660	12.87	158,792	25.98	22,511	3.68	22,310	3.65
Coopers	47,438	19,067	40.19	9,936	20.95	15,766	33.23	2,669	5.63	2,648	5.58
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	213,901	58,067	27.14	52,660	24.62	98,496	46.05	4,678	2.19	4,348	2 03
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	48,105	22,542	46.86	11,772	24.47	13,412	27.88	379	0.79	362	0 75
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (e)	359,777	119,708	33 27	102,064	28 37	129,670	36.05	8,335	2 31	8,190	2 27
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,040	10,464	26.80	8,849	22 67	18,592	47.62	1,135	2.91	1,096	2.81
Machinists	176,951	75,759	42.81	44,150	24.95	56,160	31.74	882	0.50	838	0 47
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,280	57,627	56.90	16,907	16.69	26,217	25 89	529	0.52	458	0 45
Marble and stone cutters	61,012	18,890	30.96	12,573	20.61	28,238	46.28	1,311	2.15	1,279	2 10
Masons (brick and stone)	158,878	63,945	40 25	24,790	15.61	69,444	38.04	9,699	6.10	9,645	6.07
Millers (flour and grist)	52,747	35,896	68.05	5,824	11.04	9,476	17.97	1,551	2.94	1,484	2.81
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	218,646	109,984	50.30	48,911	22.37	55,310	25.30	4,441	2 03	4,387	2.01
Plasterers	38,987	18,573	47.64	6,127	15.72	10,279	26 36	4,008	10 28	4,003	10.27
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,563	17,817	31.50	25,573	45.21	12,556	22 20	617	1.09	615	1.09
Printers and compositors	104,899	52,882	50.41	33,486	31.92	17,684	16.86	847	0.81	820	0.78
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (f)	138,386	60,964	44.05	18,327	13.24	41,359	29.89	17,736	12 82	17,247	12.46
Tailors	121,591	14,198	11.68	17,624	14 49	86,471	71.12	3,298	2 71	913	0.75
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	22,468	26.86	20,278	24.25	27,972	33.45	12,916	15.44	10,480	12.53
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	63,600	24,340	38.27	16,259	25.56	21,577	33.93	1,424	2.24	1,303	2.05

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Includes officers of United States army and navy.
c Brokers (commercial) not included.
d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
f Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	447,104	62,809	14.05	3,467	0.78	2,917	0.65	377,911	84 52	377,531	84.44
Farmers, planters, and overseers	226,427	138,742	61.27	8,954	3.96	29,106	12.85	49,625	21.92	49,366	21.80
Professors and teachers	246,066	166,347	67.60	58,041	23 59	13,804	5.61	7,874	3.20	7,864	3.20
Musicians and teachers of music	34,519	23,727	68.74	7,605	22.03	2,576	7.46	611	1.77	594	1.72
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	17,030	52.25	4,018	12.32	9,736	29.87	1,809	5.56	1,786	5.48
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	46,823	54.39	11,280	13.10	19,775	22.97	8,211	9.54	8,104	9.41
Laborers (not specified)	54,815	8,233	15.02	3,305	6.03	4,746	8.66	38,531	70.29	38,269	69.81
Laundresses	216,631	19,677	9.08	12,857	5.94	31,983	14.76	152,114	70.22	151,540	69 95
Nurses and midwives	41,396	17,480	42.23	5,847	14.12	13,164	31 80	4,905	11.85	4,890	11.81
Servants	1,216,639	334,427	27.49	207,248	17.03	374,253	30.76	300,711	24.72	299,473	24.61
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	113,261	59,651	52.67	43,112	38.06	10,050	8.87	448	0.40	440	0.39
Saleswomen	58,451	22,075	37.77	29,287	50.10	6,944	11.88	145	0.25	143	0.24
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	33,677	14,098	41.86	14,955	44 41	4,537	13 47	87	0.26	84	0.25
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	223,658	61,408	27.46	80,511	36 00	80,923	36 18	816	0.36	809	0.36
Dressmakers	288,328	129,206	44.81	101,827	35.32	49,728	17.25	7 567	2.62	7,472	2.59
Milliners	60,087	34,595	57.57	17,905	29.80	7,199	11 98	388	0.65	383	0.64
Seamstresses, etc. (b)	168,040	77,417	46 07	52,595	31 30	26,030	15 49	11,998	7.14	11,898	7.08
Tailoresses	63,809	15,661	24.55	27,341	42 85	20,357	31 90	447	0.70	367	0.58
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,991	7,582	27.09	8,752	31.27	7,124	25.45	4,533	16.19	4,524	16.16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians *b* Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

In the preceding table many of the occupations are given in detail, but in other cases certain consolidations have been made so as to cover, as near as may be, substantially all the persons of each sex at work in 1890. Where the occupations have been so grouped, the designations given are usually self-explanatory; if not, the nature of the consolidation is indicated by a footnote.

Briefly considering the results shown by the table, it will be seen that the native white males of native parentage constituted in 1890 fully four-fifths of all the male lawyers, very nearly four-fifths of all the male physicians and surgeons, more than seven-tenths of all the male professors and teachers, and two-thirds, or very nearly two-thirds, of all the male officials of government, etc.; agents and collectors; bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.; commercial travelers; telegraph and telephone operators, and millers (flour and grist). The largest proportion of foreign white males was found among the tailors, constituting 71.12 per cent of the whole number of male tailors, the second largest among the bakers, or 59.52 per cent, and the third largest among the hucksters and peddlers, or 53.13 per cent. The largest proportion of colored males in any one occupation was that for agricultural laborers, being 29.02 per cent, and for native white males of foreign parentage that for apprentices, or 47.80 per cent.

Among the females, native white females of native parentage constituted in 1890 more than two-thirds of all the female musicians and teachers of music and female professors and teachers, more than three-fifths of all the female farmers, planters, and overseers, and very nearly three-fifths of all the female milliners. Colored females in 1890 constituted 84.52 per cent of all the female agricultural laborers, 70.29 per cent of all the female laborers (not specified), and 70.22 per cent of all the laundresses. The largest proportion of foreign white females was found among the cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives, constituting 36.18 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied, while for native white females of foreign parentage the largest proportion was found among saleswomen, this class constituting 50.10 per cent of all the saleswomen.

Taking for each sex the whole number of each element of the population at work in 1890 and distributing it according to the number and percentage engaged in each of certain specified occupations, the following results are obtained:

MALES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Native white—native parents	9,535,827	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	3,340,291	35.03
Agricultural laborers	1,312,302	13.76
Laborers (not specified)	627,952	6.59
Merchants and dealers	367,886	3.86
Carpenters and joiners	351,330	3.68
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	280,157	2.94
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	221,408	2.32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	155,307	1.63
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	119,708	1.26
Salesmen	117,697	1.23
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	112,675	1.18
Miners and quarrymen	111,060	1.16
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	109,984	1.15
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	102,452	1.07
Physicians and surgeons	79,374	0.83
Bookkeepers and accountants	76,942	0.81
Machinists	75,759	0.79
Professors and teachers	73,677	0.77
Lawyers	71,972	0.75
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	70,325	0.74
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	68,836	0.72
Masons (brick and stone)	63,945	0.67
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	60,964	0.64
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	58,067	0.61
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	57,627	0.60
Printers and compositors	52,882	0.55
Officials (government), etc. (*d*)	51,500	0.54
Clergymen	49,232	0.52
Lumbermen and wood choppers	46,949	0.49
All other occupations	1,247,567	13.11
Native white—foreign parents	2,737,714	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	424,786	15.52
Agricultural laborers	258,771	9.45
Laborers (not specified)	232,944	8.51
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	146,302	5.34
Merchants and dealers	110,989	4.05
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	102,064	3.73
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	81,278	2.97
Carpenters and joiners	78,660	2.87
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	76,561	2.80
Miners and quarrymen	60,994	2.23
Salesmen	53,003	1.94
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	52,660	1.92
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	48,911	1.79
Machinists	44,150	1.61
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	37,142	1.36
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	35,864	1.31
Apprentices	35,585	1.30
Printers and compositors	33,486	1.22
Bookkeepers and accountants	33,060	1.21
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	32,377	1.18
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	31,191	1.14
Butchers	27,139	0.99
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	26,127	0.95
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	26,075	0.95
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	25,573	0.93
Masons (brick and stone)	24,790	0.91
Servants	21,601	0.79
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	20,278	0.74
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	18,327	0.67
Barbers and hairdressers	17,813	0.65
Tailors	17,624	0.64
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	16,907	0.62
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	16,259	0.59
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	14,633	0.53
Native white—foreign parents—Continued.		
Officials (government), etc. (*d*)	13,075	0.48
Marble and stone cutters	12,573	0.46
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	12,054	0.44
All other occupations	416,088	15.21
Foreign white	4,329,606	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	743,161	17.16
Laborers (not specified)	664,614	15.35
Agricultural laborers	213,947	5.03
Miners and quarrymen	188,436	4.35
Merchants and dealers	176,200	4.01
Carpenters and joiners	158,792	3.67
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	129,670	2.99
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	112,132	2.59
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	98,496	2.27
Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and type-writers.	94,081	2.17
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	87,541	2.02
Tailors	86,471	2.00
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	72,075	1.66
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	67,319	1.55
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	62,583	1.45
Masons (brick and stone)	60,444	1.40
Machinists	56,160	1.30
Servants	55,611	1.28
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	55,310	1.28
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	41,359	0.96
Butchers	38,748	0.89
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	38,440	0.89
Bakers	34,466	0.80
Salesmen	34,039	0.79
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	31,232	0.72
Hucksters and peddlers	30,190	0.70
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	29,723	0.69
Lumbermen and wood choppers	28,677	0.66
Marble and stone cutters	28,238	0.65
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,972	0.65
Cabinetmakers and upholsterers	27,614	0.64
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	26,217	0.61
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	26,181	0.60
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	22,475	0.52
Barbers and hairdressers	21,821	0.50
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	21,577	0.50
All other occupations	607,594	14.10
Colored (*e*)	2,217,943	100.00
Agricultural laborers	741,937	33.45
Farmers, planters, and overseers	546,892	24.66
Laborers (not specified)	333,048	15.02
Servants	118,332	5.34
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	50,670	2.28
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	44,139	1.99
Miners and quarrymen	26,382	1.19
Carpenters and joiners	22,511	1.01
Launderers	21,785	0.98
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	17,736	0.80
Barbers and hairdressers	17,697	0.80
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	16,517	0.74
Lumbermen and wood choppers	13,536	0.61
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	12,916	0.58
Clergymen	12,182	0.55
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	11,325	0.51
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	11,221	0.51
Fishermen and oystermen	11,062	0.50
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	10,915	0.49
Merchants and dealers	10,699	0.48
All other occupations	166,441	7.51

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
b Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.
d Includes officers of United States army and navy.
e Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

FEMALES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Native white—native parents	1,359,196	100.00
Servants	334,427	24.60
Professors and teachers	166,347	12.24
Farmers, planters, and overseers	138,742	10.21
Dressmakers	129,206	9.51
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	77,417	5.70
Agricultural laborers	62,809	4.62
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	61,408	4.52
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	59,651	4.39
Housekeepers and stewardesses	46,823	3.44
Milliners	34,595	2.55
Musicians and teachers of music	23,727	1.75
Saleswomen	22,075	1.62
Laundresses	19,677	1.45
Nurses and midwives	17,480	1.29
Boarding and lodging house keepers	17,030	1.25
Tailoresses	15,661	1.15
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14,098	1.04
Laborers (not specified)	8,233	0.61
Artists and teachers of art	7,935	0.58
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,582	0.56
Merchants and dealers	7,514	0.55
Printers and compositors	6,259	0.46
All other occupations	80,500	5.91
Native white—foreign parents	804,694	100.00
Servants	207,248	25.75
Dressmakers	101,827	12.65
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	80,511	10.01
Professors and teachers	58,041	7.21
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	52,595	6.54
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	43,112	5.36
Saleswomen	29,287	3.64
Tailoresses	27,344	3.40
Milliners	17,905	2.23
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14,955	1.86
Laundresses	12,857	1.60
Housekeepers and stewardesses	11,280	1.40
Farmers, planters, and overseers	8,954	1.11
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,752	1.09
Musicians and teachers of music	7,605	0.95
Box makers (paper)	7,388	0.92
Bookbinders	7,118	0.88
Native white—foreign parents—Continued		
Nurses and midwives	5,847	0.73
Merchants and dealers	5,298	0.66
Printers and compositors	4,691	0.58
Apprentices	4,453	0.55
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,018	0.50
All other occupations	83,608	10.38
Foreign white	775,151	100.00
Servants	374,253	48.28
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	80,923	10.44
Dressmakers	49,728	6.42
Laundresses	31,983	4.13
Farmers, planters, and overseers	29,106	3.75
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	26,030	3.36
Tailoresses	20,357	2.63
Housekeepers and stewardesses	19,775	2.55
Professors and teachers	13,804	1.78
Nurses and midwives	13,164	1.70
Merchants and dealers	12,085	1.56
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	10,050	1.30
Boarding and lodging house keepers	9,736	1.26
Milliners	7,199	0.93
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,124	0.92
Saleswomen	6,944	0.90
Laborers (not specified)	4,746	0.61
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,537	0.59
All other occupations	53,607	6.89
Colored (b)	975,530	100.00
Agricultural laborers	377,911	38.74
Servants	300,711	30.83
Laundresses	152,114	15.59
Farmers, planters, and overseers	49,625	5.09
Laborers (not specified)	38,531	3.95
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	11,998	1.23
Housekeepers and stewardesses	8,211	0.84
Professors and teachers	7,874	0.81
Dressmakers	7,567	0.78
Nurses and midwives	4,905	0.50
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,533	0.46
All other occupations	11,550	1.18

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The occupations used in the preceding table are arranged under each element of the population in the order of their numerical importance, and consolidations have been made wherever necessary, as in the preceding table. The results shown herein are so plainly apparent that the figures need not be analyzed in detail.

OCCUPATIONS BY AGE PERIODS.

The following statement shows the whole number of males and females of each specified age in 1890, and the number and percentage in each case engaged in gainful occupations:

AGE PERIODS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
10 to 14 years	3,574,787	400,586	11.21	3,458,722	202,427	5.85
15 to 19 years	3,248,711	1,904,865	58.63	3,308,852	906,240	27.39
20 to 24 years	3,104,893	2,856,993	92.02	3,091,783	947,220	30.64
25 to 34 years	5,123,975	4,989,814	97.38	4,682,432	807,670	17.25
35 to 44 years	3,705,648	3,626,356	97.86	3,346,031	441,067	13.18
45 to 54 years	2,627,024	2,538,459	96.63	2,430,878	313,363	12.89
55 to 64 years	1,630,373	1,514,615	92.90	1,499,997	180,387	12.03
65 years and over	1,233,719	910,895	73.83	1,183,569	98,158	8.29
Age unknown	103,529	78,507	75.83	58,636	18,039	30.76

Of the whole number of males 10 to 14 years of age, 400,586, or 11.21 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations, and of the whole number of females of the same ages, 202,427, or 5.85 per cent, were occupied. As compared with 1880, this shows a very great diminution in the proportion of children at work, although the exact decrease can not be determined on account of the slight difference in the age classification of persons occupied in 1880 as compared with 1890. At the census of 1880 there were 825,187 males and 293,169 females 10 to 15 years of age at work, constituting, respectively, 24.44 and 8.96 per cent of the whole number of males and females of the ages stated. All other persons at work in 1880 were classified with respect to age according to the number of each sex from 16 to 59 years and 60 years and over, so that no comparisons can be made according to the number and percentage at work of each of the specified ages as given in 1890. The whole number of males from 16 to 59 years of age at work in 1880 was 12,986,111, or 93.38 per cent of the whole number of males of those ages, while the females from 16 to 59 years of age at work in 1880 numbered 2,283,115 and constituted 17.07 per cent of all females of those ages. At the census of 1890 the males from 15 to 59 years of age (including "Age unknown") who were at work numbered 16,817,840 and constituted 89.53 per cent of the entire number of males of the ages specified, while of the females of the same ages those at work numbered 3,529,611 and constituted 19.92 per cent. Of the whole number of males 60 years of age and over in 1880, those at work numbered 933,644 and constituted 64.28 per cent, as compared with 1,602,664, or 80.44 per cent, in 1890. Among the females 60 years of age and over in 1880, those at work numbered 70,873 and constituted 5.15 per cent, as compared with 182,534, or 9.69 per cent, in 1890. The number of persons 60 years of age and over at work in 1890 does not appear in the preceding table. The number and percentage of persons at work for each specified period of years in 1890 are given in detail in the preceding table and do not require extended analysis.

The following table shows, for each element of the population in 1890, the number and percentage at work, classified by sex and age periods:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,606	90 54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94
10 to 14 years	2,020,917	149,769	7.41	821,982	61,984	7.54	201,159	31,466	15.64	530,729	157,367	29.65
15 to 19 years	1,770,908	874,957	49.41	790,348	504,193	63.79	257,658	210,505	81.70	429,797	315,843	73.49
20 to 24 years	1,604,239	1,442,510	89.92	660,401	611,299	92.56	476,224	459,861	96 56	364,029	342,690	94.14
25 to 34 years	2,524,253	2,449,980	97.06	932,229	906,054	97.19	1,151,644	1,132,646	98.35	515,849	501,134	97.15
35 to 44 years	1,944,905	1,899,035	97.64	413,884	404,412	97.71	968,577	952,352	98.32	378,282	370,557	97.96
45 to 54 years	1,374,649	1,322,564	96.21	163,102	155,688	95.45	816,453	792,222	97.03	272,820	267,985	98.23
55 to 64 years	883,493	822,955	93.15	63,684	58,333	91.60	532,586	486,667	91.38	150,610	146,660	97.38
65 years and over	718,548	533,092	74.19	44,939	32,214	71.68	360,817	248,928	68.99	109,415	96,661	88.34
Age unknown	59,190	40,965	69.21	4,826	3,537	73.29	16,630	14,959	89 95	22,883	19,046	83.23
Females	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,530	36 02
10 to 14 years	1,943,989	49,048	2.52	808,705	29,943	3.70	195,220	19,145	9 81	510,808	104,291	20.42
15 to 19 years	1,781,616	281,540	15.80	811,180	273,171	33 68	263,637	154,954	58.78	452,419	196,578	43.45
20 to 24 years	1,580,928	315,256	19.94	685,525	250,731	36.58	441,150	200,488	45.45	384,180	180,742	47.05
25 to 34 years	2,397,797	274,481	11.45	922,681	176,957	19.18	862,915	170,791	19.79	499,039	185,441	37.16
35 to 44 years	1,828,798	167,436	9.16	387,445	46,756	12 07	761,969	91,612	12.02	367,819	135,263	36 77
45 to 54 years	1,352,503	133,153	9.84	152,880	16,649	10.89	680,582	71,497	10.51	244,913	92,064	37.59
55 to 64 years	846,819	84,049	9.93	57,995	6,186	10.67	470,192	43,996	9.36	124,091	46,156	36.93
65 years and over	713,592	47,867	6.71	42,729	3,094	7.24	321,487	19,669	6.12	105,761	27,528	26.03
Age unknown	28,622	6,366	22.24	3,886	1,207	31.06	7,987	2,999	37.55	18,141	7,467	41.16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

From this table it is seen that the proportion of persons from 10 to 14 years of age at work is very much larger for the foreign white and colored, both male and female, than for the native white, whether of native or foreign parentage. This is also the case with those from 15 to 19 years of age, especially with respect to females, the largest proportion at work being found among the foreign white. It will also be noticed that the proportion of colored 65 years of age and over who were at work is large, as compared with the proportion at work among each of the other elements of the population of the same age.

The following table shows the distribution by age periods of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF PERSONS OF EACH SPECIFIED AGE OF TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS.											
	All occupations.		Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.		Professional service.		Domestic and personal service.		Trade and transportation.		Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	
	Number.	Per cent	Number	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males	18,821,090	100.00	8,333,813	100.00	632.646	100 00	2,692,879	100.00	3,097,701	100.00	4,064,051	100.00
10 to 14 years	400,586	2.13	256,130	3.07	462	0 07	50,497	1.88	39,108	1.26	54,389	1.34
15 to 19 years	1,904,865	10.12	884,149	10.61	16,248	2.57	271,885	10.10	309,292	9 98	423,291	10.42
20 to 24 years	2,856,993	15.18	1,210,071	14.63	74,749	11.81	437,181	16.23	523,169	16 89	602,823	14.83
25 to 34 years	4,989,814	26.51	1,953,651	23 44	185,535	29.33	781,672	29.03	946,402	30.55	1,122,554	27.62
35 to 44 years	3,626,356	19.27	1,518,619	18.22	147,757	23.36	518,998	19.27	622,658	20.10	818,324	20.14
45 to 54 years	2,538,459	13.49	1,154,085	13.85	106,210	16.79	337,556	12.54	385,436	12.44	555,172	13.66
55 to 64 years	1,514,615	8.05	779,175	9.35	61,464	9 71	181,285	6.73	179,277	5.79	313,414	7.71
65 years and over	910,895	4.84	545,966	6.55	37,430	5.92	92,479	3.43	75,728	2 45	159,292	3.92
Age unknown	78,507	0.41	22,967	0 28	2,791	0.44	21,326	0.79	16,631	0 54	14,792	0.36
Females	3,914,571	100.00	679,523	100 00	311,687	100 00	1,667,698	100.00	228,421	100.00	1,027,242	100.00
10 to 14 years	202,426	5.17	83,816	12.33	446	0.14	77,511	4.65	5,218	2.28	35,435	3.45
15 to 19 years	906,240	23.15	126,602	18 63	46,617	14 96	390,233	23.40	60,933	26.68	281,855	27.44
20 to 24 years	947,221	24.20	87,527	12.88	117,361	37.65	399,114	23 93	72,101	31 56	271,118	26.39
25 to 34 years	807,670	20 63	91,096	13 40	91,458	29.34	336,662	20.19	49,854	21 83	238,600	23.23
35 to 44 years	441,067	11.27	87,096	12.82	31,943	10.25	195,637	11.73	20,038	8 77	106,333	10.35
45 to 54 years	313,363	8.00	92,460	13 61	15,589	5.00	137,995	8.28	11,425	5.00	55,894	5.44
55 to 64 years	180,387	4.61	67,963	10.00	5,230	1.68	76,686	4.60	5,689	2.49	24,819	2.42
65 years and over	98,158	2.51	40,747	6 00	1,735	0.56	42,261	2.53	2,405	1.08	10,950	1.06
Age unknown	18,039	0.46	2,216	0.33	1,308	0.42	11,579	0.69	698	0.31	2,238	0.22

Males from 25 to 34 years of age engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 26.51 per cent of the whole number at work, and those from 35 to 44 years of age 19.27 per cent. The largest percentage of females engaged in gainful occupations was that for those from 20 to 24 years of age, or 24.20 per cent, the next largest being 23.15 per cent for those from 15 to 19 years of age, and the third largest being 20.63 per cent for those from 25 to 34 years of age, these three age periods combined constituting more than two-thirds of all the females at work. Taking the whole number of males from 15 to 45 years of age engaged in gainful occupations, it is seen that they constituted in 1890 more than seventh-tenths of all the males at work, while of the whole number of females at work those from 15 to 45 years of age constituted very nearly four-fifths.

The proportions of males and females of the various age periods engaged in each class of occupations vary considerably, as shown by the preceding table, the most noticeable being the large proportion of females engaged in professional service, principally teachers, represented by the two age periods, 20 to 24 years and 25 to 34 years, and comprehending 66.99 per cent of all the females in professional service.

The distribution of each sex engaged in gainful occupations according to the percentage in each class of occupations is shown for each age period in the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	PER CENT OF MALES ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.					PER CENT OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate	44.28	3.36	14.31	16.46	21.59	17.36	7.96	42.60	5.84	26.24
10 to 14 years	63.94	0.11	12.61	9.76	13.58	41.41	0.22	38.29	2.58	17.50
15 to 19 years	46.42	0 85	14.27	16.24	22.22	13.97	5.15	43.06	6.72	31.10
20 to 24 years	42 67	2.62	15.30	18.31	21.10	9.24	12.39	42.14	7.61	28.62
25 to 34 years	39 15	3.72	15.66	18.97	22.50	11.28	11.33	41.68	6.17	29.54
35 to 44 years	41.88	4.07	14.31	17.17	22.57	19.75	7.24	44.36	4.54	24.11
45 to 54 years	45.46	4.19	13.30	15.18	21.87	29.50	4.97	44.04	3.65	17.84
55 to 64 years	51.44	4.06	11.97	11.84	20.69	37.68	2.90	42.51	3.15	13.76
65 years and over	59 94	4.11	10.15	8.31	17.49	41.51	1.77	43.05	2.51	11.16
Age unknown	29.26	3.56	27.16	21.18	18.84	12.28	7.25	64.19	3.87	12.41

For each of the six periods covering the ages from 15 to 64 years there was in 1890 very nearly the same proportion of males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, the number in this class constituting in each case somewhat more than one-fifth of the whole number of males of the specified ages at work. The percentages of males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining are especially large for those from 10 to 14 years of age and for those 65 years of age and over, while the smallest percentage shown for this class was that for males from 25 to 34 years of age.

Females engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890 constituted a very considerable proportion of the whole number of females at work for the periods from 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, and 25 to 34 years of age, respectively, and a somewhat less proportion for the period from 35 to 44 years of age. With the exception of the period from 10 to 14 years, females engaged in domestic and personal service constituted the largest proportion of all the females of each of the specified ages at work, but of those from 10 to 14 years of age there was a slightly larger proportion engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining. For the three older periods, comprehending females 45 years of age and over, the proportion engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining was also large, being very nearly equal to that for those in domestic and personal service for females 65 years of age and over, and only slightly less for females from 55 to 64 years of age.

The total number of males 20 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 was 17,529,161, and of this number 16,515,639, or 94.22 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations. The number and percentage of males 20 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in each state and territory in 1890 are given in the following table:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.			Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
The United States	17,529,161	16,515,639	94.22	North Central division—Continued.			
				Iowa	540,157	500,954	92 74
North Atlantic division	5,217,662	4,890,526	93.73	Missouri	730,862	690,243	94.44
Maine	207,480	193,316	93.17	North Dakota	57,578	55,614	96.59
New Hampshire	121,835	114,819	94.24	South Dakota	99,769	95,689	95.91
Vermont	105,011	97,682	93.02	Nebraska	312,701	297,604	95.17
Massachusetts	686,349	639,871	93.23	Kansas	396,809	373,475	94.12
Rhode Island	103,210	97,187	94.16				
Connecticut	231,514	217,246	93.84				
New York	1,823,608	1,705,477	93.52	South Central division	2,612,056	2,494,074	95.48
New Jersey	426,643	402,113	94.25	Kentucky	467,757	440,907	94.26
Pennsylvania	1,512,012	1,422,815	94.10	Tennessee	418,577	399,934	95.55
				Alabama	338,714	325,024	95.96
South Atlantic division	2,094,522	1,989,989	95.01	Mississippi	282,659	272,201	96.30
Delaware	48,889	46,307	94.72	Louisiana	261,300	251,460	96.23
Maryland	279,855	263,566	94.18	Texas	556,322	530,692	95.39
District of Columbia	66,726	61,302	91.87	Oklahoma	19,581	18,647	95.23
Virginia	393,279	369,765	94.02	Arkansas	267,146	255,209	95.53
West Virginia	188,688	178,181	94.43				
North Carolina	356,483	338,677	95.01	Western division	1,187,120	1,130,425	95.22
South Carolina	246,162	237,015	96.28	Montana	66,954	64,810	96.80
Georgia	414,675	399,632	96.37	Wyoming	27,806	27,028	97.20
Florida	99,765	95,544	95 77	Colorado	169,155	162,388	96.00
				New Mexico	46,533	44,908	96.51
North Central division	6,417,801	6,010,625	93.66	Arizona	24,234	23,242	95 91
Ohio	1,050,024	976,411	92.99	Utah	56,685	53,905	95.10
Indiana	615,840	578,521	93.94	Nevada	21,373	20,507	95.95
Illinois	1,110,647	1,032,220	92.94	Idaho	32,407	31,425	96.97
Michigan	636,843	600,291	94.26	Washington	151,206	145,477	96.21
Wisconsin	477,368	441,923	92.57	Oregon	114,890	108,754	94.66
Minnesota	389,203	367,680	94.47	California	475,877	447,981	94.14

Occupations were not tabulated separately for males 21 years of age and over, constituting the potential voters of the country, but a very close approximation to the real facts concerning this class can be obtained by considering males 20 years of age and over at work with reference to the number and percentage in each class of occupations, as shown by states and territories in the table on the following page.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER AND PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.									
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.		Professional service.		Domestic and personal service.		Trade and transportation.		Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States	7,193,534	43.56	615,936	3.73	2,370,497	14.35	2,749,301	16 65	3,586,371	21.71
North Atlantic division	1,107,183	22.64	186,608	3.82	848,353	17.35	1,046,091	21.39	1,702,291	34.81
Maine	78,798	40.76	5,876	3.04	23,899	12 36	32,005	16.56	52,738	27.28
New Hampshire	39,046	34.01	3,469	3.02	13.025	11.34	16,883	14.70	42,396	36.93
Vermont	49,583	50.76	2,969	3 04	10,277	10.52	12,557	12.85	22,296	22.83
Massachusetts	73,025	11.41	25,549	3.99	92,868	14.52	154,452	24.14	293,977	45.94
Rhode Island	11,243	11.57	3,338	3.43	16,273	16.74	21,603	22.23	44,730	46.03
Connecticut	43,270	19.92	7,327	3.37	31,763	14.62	39,274	18.08	95,612	44.01
New York	361,986	21.22	73,832	4.33	300,451	17.62	413,451	24.24	555,757	32.59
New Jersey	64,696	16 09	15,055	3.74	73,381	18.25	96,636	24.03	152,345	37.89
Pennsylvania	385,536	27.10	49,193	3.46	286,416	20 12	259,230	18.22	442,440	31.10
South Atlantic division	1,160,766	58.33	65,441	3.29	229,024	11.51	253,379	12.73	281,379	14.14
Delaware	15,105	32.62	1,465	3.16	8,870	19.16	7,349	15 87	13,518	29.19
Maryland	85,009	32.25	9,914	3.77	46,893	17 79	54,402	20 64	67,348	25.55
District of Columbia	1,600	2.61	5,581	9.10	17,049	27.81	20,591	33.59	16,481	26.89
Virginia	207,723	56.18	11,694	3.17	45,873	12.41	49,030	13.26	55,445	14.98
West Virginia	111,610	62.64	6,217	3.49	16,041	9.00	19,871	11.15	24,442	13.72
North Carolina	251,487	74.26	8,829	2.61	22,347	6.60	24,803	7.31	31,211	9.22
South Carolina	176,928	74.65	5,883	2.48	17,131	7.23	18,296	7.72	18,777	7.92
Georgia	263,318	65.89	11,669	2.92	38,377	9.60	45,965	11.50	40,303	10.09
Florida	47,986	50.22	4,189	4.39	16,443	17 21	13,072	13.68	13,854	14.50
North Central division	2,855,219	47.50	230,407	3.83	804,740	13.39	971,430	16.16	1,148,829	19.11
Ohio	381,233	39.05	40,522	4.15	151,964	15.56	161,771	16.57	240,921	24.67
Indiana	292,077	50.49	23,545	4.07	76,933	13.30	79,665	13.77	106,301	18.37
Illinois	396,939	38.45	39,922	3.87	157,875	15.29	201,771	19 55	235,713	22 84
Michigan	275,437	45.88	19,887	3.31	94,721	15.78	86,501	14.41	123,745	20.62
Wisconsin	211,242	47.80	13,115	2.97	65,529	14.78	57,293	12.97	94,944	21.48
Minnesota	172,105	46.81	13,649	3.71	53,290	14.49	62,494	17.00	66,142	17.99
Iowa	291,037	58.10	18,513	3.70	46,868	9.35	77,251	15.42	67,285	13.43
Missouri	351,214	50.88	27,340	3.96	80,040	11.60	117,888	17.08	113,761	16.48
North Dakota	39,704	71.39	1,884	3.39	4,112	7.39	6,105	10.98	3,809	6.85
South Dakota	61,385	67.29	3,543	3.70	7,497	7.83	11,759	12.29	8,505	8.89
Nebraska	151,966	51.06	11,999	4.03	35,025	11.77	54,137	18.19	44,477	14.95
Kansas	227,880	61.02	16,488	4.42	31,086	8.32	54,795	14.67	43,226	11.57
South Central division	1,660,404	66.57	85,145	3.41	236,811	9.49	270,496	10.85	241,218	9.67
Kentucky	272,733	61.86	15,671	3.55	42,983	9.75	51,128	11 60	58,392	13.24
Tennessee	259,900	64.99	14,684	3.67	34,928	8.73	46,089	11.52	44,333	11.09
Alabama	229,641	70.65	8,985	2.76	27,089	8.34	30,675	9.44	28,634	8.81
Mississippi	214,222	78.70	7,436	2.73	16,680	6.13	19,330	7.10	14,533	5.34
Louisiana	141,190	56.15	7,024	2.79	42,117	16.75	33,169	13.19	27,960	11.12
Texas	338,813	63.84	21,884	4.13	54,408	10.25	68,523	12.91	47,064	8.87
Oklahoma	12,731	68.28	836	4.48	1,214	6.51	1,915	10.27	1,951	10.46
Arkansas	191,174	74.91	8,625	3.38	17,392	6.81	19,667	7.71	18,351	7.19
Western division	409,962	36.27	48,335	4.28	251,569	22.25	207,905	18.39	212,654	18.81
Montana	24,626	38.00	2,245	3.46	16,837	25.98	10,630	16.40	10,472	16.16
Wyoming	10,377	38.39	928	3.43	6,712	24.83	4,869	18.02	4,142	15.33
Colorado	55,058	33.91	7,302	4 50	30,370	18.70	36,264	22.33	33,394	20.56
New Mexico	23,012	51.24	1,361	3.03	12,744	28.38	4,559	10.15	3,232	7.20
Arizona	9,742	41.91	920	3 96	6,821	29.35	3,442	14.81	2,317	9.97
Utah	21,022	39.00	2,078	3.85	10,615	19.69	9,454	17.54	10,736	19.83
Nevada	9,853	48.05	709	3.46	4,305	20.99	3,064	14.94	2,576	12.56
Idaho	17,580	55.94	989	3.15	5,336	16.98	4,045	12.87	3,475	11.06
Washington	44,666	30.70	6,461	4.44	34,609	23.79	26,720	18.37	33,021	22.70
Oregon	46,775	43.01	4,881	4.49	20,539	18.89	17,179	15.80	19,380	17.81
California	147,251	32.87	20,461	4.57	102,681	22.92	87,679	19.57	89,909	20.07

From the preceding table it is seen that there were in 1890, for the entire country, 7,193,534 males 20 years of age and over engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and that this number constituted 43.56 per cent of the whole number of males of that age who were occupied. The state containing the largest proportion of adult males engaged in this class of occupations in 1890 was Mississippi, where they constituted 78.70 per cent of all adult males at work. In Arkansas, North Carolina, and South Carolina practically three-fourths of all the adult males who were occupied were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while in the remaining states of the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, with the exception of Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia, from one-half to two-thirds of the adult males at work were so occupied. In the North Central division, the largest proportions of males of the specified ages who were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 were found in North Dakota, South Dakota, Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri, and Indiana, in the order named; in each of these states the adult males who were so occupied constituted more than one-half, and in the Dakotas more than two-thirds, of all the adult males at work. In the Western division, males 20 years of age and over engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than one-half of all the adult males at work in Idaho and New Mexico only, while in the North Atlantic division this was true of Vermont only.

Turning to manufacturing and mechanical industries, we find that Rhode Island has the largest proportion of adult males engaged in this class of occupations, constituting 46.03 per cent of all the adult males at work, closely followed by Massachusetts with 45.94 per cent and Connecticut with 44.01 per cent, and these by New Jersey with 37.89 per cent and New Hampshire with 36.93 per cent. In New York and Pennsylvania the adult males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted somewhat more than three-tenths, in Delaware very nearly two-thirds, in Maine, the District of Columbia, and Maryland somewhat more than one-half, and in Ohio very nearly one-half, of all the adult males at work.

OCCUPATIONS BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.

In the tabulation of occupations according to the conjugal condition of the persons occupied, the small number for whom the conjugal condition was "unknown" were combined, for convenience of presentation, with the single.

The number and percentage of males and females at work, out of the whole number of single, married, widowed, and divorced, in 1890, are as follows:

CONJUGAL CONDITION.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
Single and unknown	12,282,893	7,378,971	60.08	9,708,194	2,733,825	28.16
Married	11,205,228	10,749,080	95.93	11,126,196	515,260	4.63
Widowed	815,437	648,457	79.52	2,154,615	630,268	29.25
Divorced	49,101	44,582	90.80	71,895	35,218	48.99

Of all the married males in 1890, those at work constituted 95.93 per cent, while of all the married females only 4.63 per cent were at work. Of the divorced females, very nearly one-half, or 48.99 per cent, were at work, and of widowed females, very nearly three-tenths, or 29.25 per cent.

The tables following show, for each state and territory, the number of single, married, widowed, and divorced males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, and the percentage which they constituted in each case of the whole number of males and females of each conjugal condition:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.											
	Single and unknown.			Married.			Widowed.			Divorced.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	12,282,893	7,378,971	60.08	11,205,228	10,749,080	95 93	815,437	648,457	79.52	49,101	44,582	90.80
North Atlantic division	3,312,353	2,180,845	65 84	3,322,329	3,154,577	94.95	259,877	198,362	76.33	10,007	9,257	92.51
Maine	121,174	69,533	57.38	137,419	132,255	96 24	12,100	9,241	76.37	1,094	1,004	91.77
New Hampshire	68,786	45,396	66.00	78,658	75,632	96.15	7,684	6,083	79.16	800	734	91.75
Vermont	60,367	36,046	59.71	70,140	67,191	95.80	6,808	5,043	74.07	584	524	89.73
Massachusetts	428,210	289,306	67.56	421,946	401,523	95.16	35,513	27,078	76.25	1,394	1,259	90.32
Rhode Island	65,224	46,434	71.19	64,852	62,138	95.82	5,488	4,231	77 10	391	361	92 33
Connecticut	144,233	97,200	67.39	144,054	138,737	96.31	11,542	8,937	77.43	846	760	89.83
New York	1,136,733	735,734	64.72	1,155,661	1,114,598	96.45	91,009	69,305	76.15	2,219	2,148	96.80
New Jersey	289,146	175,243	65.11	278,957	268,214	96.15	20,119	15,672	77.90	363	338	93.11
Pennsylvania	1,018,480	685,953	67.35	970,642	894,289	92.13	69,614	52,772	75.81	2,316	2,129	91.93
South Atlantic division	1,645,353	964,877	58.64	1,436,089	1,384,764	96.43	94,417	79,453	84.15	2,910	2,693	92.54
Delaware	33,804	21,773	64.41	31,159	30,273	97.16	2,306	1,854	80.40	40	38	95.00
Maryland	199,844	124,328	62.21	178,195	172,694	96.91	14,125	11,203	79.31	321	290	90.34
District of Columbia	45,542	28,184	61.89	39,639	38,010	95.89	3,376	2,655	78.64	146	143	97.95
Virginia	320,690	177,586	55.38	257,559	251,063	97.48	19,895	16,348	82.17	533	476	89.31
West Virginia	145,901	70,476	48.30	127,829	125.269	98.00	7,487	6,015	80.34	359	321	89.42
North Carolina	290,677	160,538	55.23	253,635	248,329	97.91	15,074	12,960	85.98	378	344	91.01
South Carolina	202,095	122,190	60.46	182,524	179,586	98.39	10,637	9,448	88.82	210	199	94.76
Georgia	331,926	219,777	66.21	298,594	273,707	91.67	16,823	14,756	87.71	579	550	94.99
Florida	74,874	40,025	53.46	66,955	65,833	98.32	4,694	4,214	89.77	344	332	96.51
North Central division	4,404,229	2,488,253	56 50	4,114,822	3,935,462	95.64	285,802	216,901	75.89	23,230	20,533	88.39
Ohio	697,457	395,545	56.71	691,197	653,900	94.60	50,209	36,115	71.93	3,567	3,049	85.48
Indiana	408,743	222,106	54.34	413,733	391,018	94.51	29,892	23,372	78.19	3,000	2,660	88.67
Illinois	758,869	459,760	60.58	697,129	655,330	94 00	47,844	35,299	73.78	3,317	2,860	86.22
Michigan	399,176	223,727	56.05	420,700	415,756	98.82	28,482	21,647	76.00	2,805	2,497	89.02
Wisconsin	329,666	188,088	57.05	304,210	290,243	95 41	22,453	15,447	68.80	1,639	1,451	88.53
Minnesota	281,120	171,913	61.15	226,159	218,659	96.68	14,992	11,914	79.47	1,071	975	91.04
Iowa	380,409	207,874	54.64	349,345	324,852	92.99	23,387	16,931	72 39	1,993	1,761	88.36
Missouri	533,594	286,720	53.73	467,600	454,492	97.20	34,569	28,328	81.95	2,231	2,014	90.27
North Dakota	40,677	27,039	66.47	31,611	31,075	98.30	2,025	1,716	84.74	129	126	97.67
South Dakota	69,361	40,364	58.19	59,647	58,574	98.20	3,818	3,297	86 35	426	400	93.90
Nebraska	224,061	129,625	57.85	190,318	185,554	97.50	11,140	9,054	81 27	1,296	1,183	91.28
Kansas	281,096	135,492	48.20	263,173	256,009	97 28	16,991	13,781	81.11	1,756	1,557	88.67
South Central division	2,048,233	1,100,638	53.74	1,792,119	1,750,907	97.70	130,422	115,092	88.25	6,840	6,408	93.68
Kentucky	351,184	180,152	51.30	313,436	305,879	97.59	23,692	19,759	83.40	1,260	1,156	91.75
Tennessee	327,885	167,320	51.03	290,440	285,706	98.37	21,198	19,058	89.90	1,154	1,087	94.19
Alabama	271,386	157,134	57.90	244,803	240,475	98.23	15,008	13,324	88.78	744	694	93.28
Mississippi	233,631	123,989	53.07	202,798	199,966	98.60	14,778	13,406	90.72	581	570	98.11
Louisiana	202,591	126,551	62.47	178,220	175,333	98.38	13,372	11,799	88.24	632	610	96.52
Texas	440,114	229,560	52.16	362,324	355,606	98.15	26,848	23,656	88.11	1,497	1,371	91.58
Oklahoma	12,711	7,079	55.69	12,005	11,770	98.04	996	905	90.86	99	95	95.96
Arkansas	208,731	108,853	52.15	188,093	176,172	93.66	14,530	13,185	90.74	873	825	94.50
Western division	872,725	644,358	73.83	539,869	523,370	96.94	44,919	38,649	86.04	6,114	5,691	93.08
Montana	50,865	43,633	85.78	22,772	22,145	97.25	1,706	1,567	91.85	253	242	95.65
Wyoming	21,364	17,635	82.55	10,308	10,154	98.51	859	812	94.53	144	135	93.75
Colorado	120,204	93,064	77.42	75,735	73,652	97.25	6,044	5,387	89.13	736	693	94.16
New Mexico	29,856	19,033	63.75	29,343	28,860	98.35	2,479	2,128	85.84	207	196	94.69
Arizona	19,178	14,614	76.20	9,536	9,293	97.45	918	844	91.94	104	96	92.31
Utah	43,908	25,055	57.06	33,823	33,049	97.71	1,802	1,520	84.35	214	201	93.93
Nevada	16,410	12,880	78.49	8,023	7,836	97.67	771	718	93.13	166	157	94.58
Idaho	24,465	17,792	72.72	14,509	14,275	98.45	1,120	1,025	91.52	191	186	97.38
Washington	110,521	86,375	78.15	63,538	61,961	97.52	5,145	4,543	88.30	761	702	92.25
Oregon	84,539	56,761	67.14	56,262	54,436	96.75	4,853	4,098	84.42	752	693	92.15
California	351,415	257,516	73.28	216,029	207,709	96.15	19,222	16,007	83.27	2,586	2,390	92.42

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.											
	Single and unknown.			Married.			Widowed.			Divorced.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	9,708,194	2,733,825	28.16	11,126,196	515,260	4.63	2,154,615	630,268	29.25	71,895	35,218	48.99
North Atlantic division	2,948,219	1,144,777	38.83	3,293,929	125,563	3.81	726,481	150,492	20.72	15,182	7,587	49.97
Maine	101,416	33,359	32.89	137,184	5,770	4.21	29,938	5,217	17.43	1,337	717	53.63
New Hampshire	61,016	26,609	43.61	78,526	5,941	7.57	18,943	3,732	19.70	1,084	576	53.14
Vermont	48,203	14,862	30.83	69,956	2,276	3.25	14,438	2,489	17.24	677	340	50.22
Massachusetts	421,528	211,455	50.16	421,259	27,145	6.44	107,273	23,213	21.64	2,484	1,465	58.98
Rhode Island	64,851	34,923	53.85	64,838	4,211	6.49	15,556	3,182	20.46	759	398	52.44
Connecticut	129,705	58,434	45.05	143,263	5,690	3.97	34,889	6,664	19.10	1,298	592	45.61
New York	1,017,924	410,498	40.33	1,149,995	42,968	3.74	265,456	58,792	22.15	3,395	1,682	49.54
New Jersey	239,865	89,164	37.17	276,345	9,249	3.35	57,763	12,589	21.79	565	269	47 61
Pennsylvania	863,711	265,473	30.74	952,563	22,313	2.34	182,225	34,614	19.00	3,583	1,548	43.20
South Atlantic division	1,459,515	403,094	26.95	1,448,455	143,495	9.91	323,050	135,989	42.10	6,132	3,691	60.19
Delaware	27,242	7,688	28.22	31,192	1,201	3.85	6,154	1,421	23.09	70	38	54.29
Maryland	183,067	56,989	31.13	179,888	13,897	7.73	42,583	13,562	31.85	582	304	52.23
District of Columbia	45,946	18,535	40.34	39,675	6,879	17.34	13,929	6,520	46.81	314	193	61.46
Virginia	292,225	66,966	22.92	258,116	16,447	6.37	61,877	22,439	36.26	1,039	514	49.47
West Virginia	121,323	15,340	12.64	127,596	1,915	1.50	18,389	4,199	22.83	674	253	37.54
North Carolina	272,038	72,399	26.61	257,919	18,010	6.98	56,889	24,271	42.66	836	512	61.24
South Carolina	180.872	68,382	37.81	184,968	38,246	20.68	40,617	22,404	55.16	483	399	82.61
Georgia	281,513	84,669	30 08	302,097	39,540	13.09	69,125	34,647	50.12	1,551	1,067	68.79
Florida	55,289	12,126	21.93	67,024	7,360	10.98	13,487	6,526	48.39	583	411	70.50
North Central division	3,314,567	770,831	23.26	4,098,449	78,043	1.90	636,284	150,062	23.58	32,230	13,753	42.67
Ohio	591,722	143,857	24.31	689,347	12,567	1.82	120,443	23,482	19 69	5,717	2,271	39.72
Indiana	329,174	60,650	18.43	413,523	6,685	1.62	71,252	15,770	22.13	4,711	1,788	37.95
Illinois	581,924	157 192	27.01	694,531	13,212	1.90	119,131	27,897	23.42	4,926	2,009	40.78
Michigan	288,995	73,244	25 34	416,304	8,839	2.12	59,080	12,282	20.79	3,493	1,583	45.32
Wisconsin	250,699	66,832	26 66	302,859	4,541	1.50	44,685	8,822	19.74	2,179	866	39.74
Minnesota	186,892	54,311	29.06	223,463	4,345	1.94	27,475	6,377	23.21	1,178	592	50.25
Iowa	286,686	62,325	21.74	349,983	5,380	1.54	46,625	11,478	24.62	2,880	1,234	42.85
Missouri	403,562	75,424	18.69	467,892	11,300	2.42	82,989	24,665	29.72	3,201	1,436	44.86
North Dakota	20,923	6,127	29.28	31,172	733	2.35	2,809	895	31.86	106	60	56.60
South Dakota	39,218	8,463	21.58	58,290	1,213	2.08	5,120	1,592	31.09	328	190	57.93
Nebraska	137,876	32,625	23.66	187,579	3,819	2.04	17,995	5,457	30.33	1,394	743	53.30
Kansas	196,896	29,772	15.12	263,506	5,409	2.05	29,680	9,345	31.49	2,117	981	46.34
South Central division	1,620,812	331,313	20.44	1,794,653	150,648	8.39	393,548	173,143	41.20	12,860	7,665	59 60
Kentucky	290,121	48,290	16.64	313,880	11,660	3.71	63,997	22,242	34.75	2,461	1,186	48.19
Tennessee	273,770	41,916	15.20	291,665	13,367	4.58	65,859	23,991	36.43	2,660	1,308	49.17
Alabama	232,215	69,201	29.84	245,952	30,440	12.38	58,018	29,182	50.30	1,419	1,062	74.84
Mississippi	195,197	57,321	29.37	204,194	38,270	18.74	49,616	28,245	56.93	1,233	972	78.83
Louisiana	168,947	53,376	31.59	179.458	30,299	16.88	50,270	24,303	48.34	1,193	803	67.31
Texas	301,420	38,754	12.86	360,756	16,379	4.54	69,228	29,295	42.32	2,568	1,587	61.80
Oklahoma	6,685	579	8.66	11,244	153	1.36	912	299	32.79	49	26	53.06
Arkansas	150,457	21,786	14.48	187,504	10,080	5.38	35,648	15,586	43.72	1,277	721	56.46
Western division	365,081	83,810	22.96	490,710	17,511	3.57	75,252	20,582	27.35	5,491	2,522	45.93
Montana	11,326	3,107	27.43	18,766	780	4.16	1,906	627	32.90	217	122	56.22
Wyoming	5,375	1,347	25.06	8,777	266	3 03	823	231	28.07	105	50	47.62
Colorado	45,790	12,898	28.17	69,100	2,765	4.00	9,575	3,103	32.41	712	381	53.51
New Mexico	16,558	1,993	12.04	28,931	669	2.31	4,877	1,154	23.66	290	118	40 69
Arizona	5,919	746	12.60	8,764	302	3.45	1,595	490	30.72	62	31	50.00
Utah	27,490	4,813	17.51	33,790	905	2.68	5,708	1,211	21.22	492	147	29.88
Nevada	5,397	1,120	20.75	6,282	338	5.38	1,051	304	28.92	125	62	49.60
Idaho	8,156	1,096	13.44	12,987	415	3.20	1,191	332	27.88	111	51	45.95
Washington	33,861	7,461	22.03	56,380	1,979	3.51	4,986	1,462	29.32	447	213	47.65
Oregon	39,245	7,363	18.76	52,312	1,531	2.93	5,874	1,649	28.07	537	250	46.55
California	165,964	41,866	25.23	194,621	7,561	3.88	37,666	10,019	26.60	2,393	1,097	45.84

Considering the conjugal condition of those occupied according to general nativity and color, the following table is obtained:

SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO POPULATION (b) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94	2,646,171	2,101,379	79.41
Single and unknown	6,408,359	3,420,799	53.38	2,727,659	1,610,953	59.06	1,683,506	1,410,691	83.79	1,463,369	936,528	64.00	1,373,750	856,675	62.36
Married	6,030,301	5,750,560	95 36	1,111,810	1,078,871	97.04	2,850,810	2,729,369	95 74	1,212,307	1,190,280	98.18	1,175,525	1,155,060	98.26
Widowed	432,260	337,489	78.08	51,386	43,599	84.85	238,325	181,333	76 09	93,466	86,036	92.05	91,683	84,601	92.28
Divorced	30,182	26,979	89.39	4,540	4,291	94.52	9,107	8,213	90.18	5,272	5,099	96.72	5,213	5,043	96.74
Females	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,530	36.02	2,682,801	971,785	36.22
Single and unknown	5,176,377	938,734	18.13	2,371,426	723,307	30 50	986,202	576,255	58.43	1,174,189	495,529	42.20	1,164,196	493,637	42.40
Married	6,133,033	135,913	2.22	1,357,779	36,384	2.68	2,435,103	72,623	2.98	1,200,281	270,340	22.52	1,187,706	269,258	22 67
Widowed	1,120,964	265,682	23.70	135,959	41,236	30.33	574,855	122,249	21.27	322,837	201,101	62.29	320,205	200,358	62.57
Divorced	44,290	18,867	42.60	7,862	3,767	47.91	8,979	4,024	44.82	10,764	8,560	79.52	10,694	8,532	79.70

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. b Includes all persons of negro descent.

From this table it appears that by far the larger part of the married females at work in 1890 were found among the colored, and that this class constituted 22.52 per cent of all the colored females who were married. Next to the colored, the largest percentage of married females at work was that for foreign white, those at work constituting 2.98 per cent of all foreign white females, while the percentage of married females at work among the native white elements of the population was slightly less. Among the widowed and divorced the percentages of colored females at work in 1890 were correspondingly large, being 62.29 per cent for the widowed and 79.52 per cent for the divorced.

For the males, it appears that of the colored very nearly all of those married, or 98.18 per cent, were at work, and if those of negro descent are considered alone, a slightly larger per cent, or 98.26, were at work. The largest percentages of widowed and divorced males at work were also found among the colored, those at work constituting 92.05 per cent of all the widowed and 96.72 per cent of all the divorced males who were colored.

The distribution of persons of each sex in each class of occupations according to conjugal condition is shown in the following table:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males	7,378,971	39.21	10,749,080	57.11	648,457	3.44	44,582	0.24
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	3,046,910	36.56	4,969,477	59.63	298,573	3.58	18,853	0 23
Professional service	205,195	32.43	400,243	63.27	25,192	3.98	2,016	0.32
Domestic and personal service	1,243,574	46.18	1,345,368	49.96	96,627	3.59	7,310	0.27
Trade and transportation	1,327,079	42.84	1,680,594	54.25	83,684	2.70	6,344	0.21
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,556,213	38.29	2,353,398	57.91	144,381	3.55	10,059	0.25
Females	2,733,825	69.84	515,260	13.16	630,268	16.10	35,218	0.90
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	295,148	43.44	152,956	22.51	225,548	33.19	5,871	0 86
Professional service	273,898	87.88	21,649	6.94	14,337	4.60	1,803	0.58
Domestic and personal service	1,164,960	69.85	214,068	12.84	272,109	16.32	16,561	0.99
Trade and transportation	187,829	82.23	16,875	7.39	22,219	9.73	1,498	0.65
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	811,990	79.05	109,712	10.68	96,055	9.35	9,485	0.92

Of the whole number of males engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, the married constituted 57.11 per cent, the single and unknown 39.21 per cent, the widowed 3.44 per cent, and the divorced 0.24 per cent. The largest percentage of married males was found in professional service and the largest percentage of single and unknown males in domestic and personal service. As would be naturally supposed, very nearly seven-tenths,

or 69.84 per cent, of all the females at work in 1890 were single or unknown, married females at work constituting 13.16 per cent of the whole number at work, widowed females 16.10 per cent, and divorced females 0.90 per cent. Of the females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 33.19 per cent were widowed, 22.51 per cent were married, and 0.86 per cent were divorced, leaving little more than two-fifths, or 43.44 per cent, who were single or unknown. Married females at work in 1890 constituted 12.84 per cent of all the females in domestic and personal service, and 10.68 per cent of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

The distribution according to conjugal condition of males and females engaged in principal occupations is shown in the following table:

MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	1,847,857	72 27	636,256	24. 88	66,164	2. 59	6,680	0. 26
Farmers, planters, and overseers	885. 617	17 52	3, 951, 168	78 16	208, 159	4. 12	10, 186	0. 20
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	19, 226	27 39	46, 080	65. 66	4, 654	6 63	226	0 32
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	52, 475	52 74	43, 341	43. 56	3, 353	3. 37	334	0 33
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	36, 983	52. 80	30, 365	43. 35	2, 416	3. 45	283	0. 40
Fishermen and oystermen	24, 788	41. 38	32, 735	54 65	2, 240	3. 74	136	0. 23
Miners and quarrymen	183, 913	47. 54	191, 364	49. 46	10, 665	2. 76	930	0. 24
Clergymen	15, 864	18. 22	67, 291	77. 29	3, 779	4. 34	126	0. 15
Lawyers	23, 080	25 81	61, 827	69. 14	4, 178	4. 67	337	0. 38
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	16, 543	21. 29	57, 484	73. 97	3, 516	4. 52	172	0. 22
Physicians and surgeons	20, 161	20 11	74, 234	74. 05	5, 342	5. 33	508	0. 51
Professors and teachers	55, 624	54. 92	43, 051	42. 51	2, 369	2. 34	234	0. 23
Barbers and hairdressers	34, 436	41. 91	45, 479	55. 36	1, 942	2. 36	300	0 37
Bartenders	34, 950	62. 79	19, 201	34 50	1, 291	2. 32	218	0. 39
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	40, 102	28. 70	94, 690	67. 77	4, 554	3. 26	372	0. 27
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	5, 254	10. 39	43, 181	85. 41	1, 980	3. 92	141	0. 28
Laborers (not specified)	870, 466	46. 84	914, 109	49. 18	69, 141	3. 72	4, 842	0. 26
Restaurant and saloon keepers	17, 992	20. 93	64, 748	75 31	2, 968	3. 45	269	0. 31
Servants	164, 280	68. 98	66, 203	27. 80	6, 972	2. 93	697	0. 29
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	14, 138	19. 02	55, 957	75. 26	4, 058	5. 46	197	0. 26
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	47, 385	27. 92	115, 032	67. 78	6, 751	3. 98	539	0. 32
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*b*)	15, 695	22. 60	50, 240	72. 61	3, 088	4. 46	168	0 24
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	31, 956	41. 60	41, 771	54. 37	2, 936	3 82	160	0. 21
Bookkeepers and accountants	67, 752	51. 48	60, 707	46. 13	2, 900	2. 20	243	0. 19
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	343, 820	68. 04	153, 033	30. 29	7, 760	1. 54	674	0. 13
Commercial travelers	18, 060	31. 10	38, 353	66. 03	1, 496	2. 58	171	0. 29
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	149, 332	40 55	207, 483	56 34	10, 517	2. 86	933	0. 25
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	37, 602	46 58	39, 889	49 41	2, 886	3. 58	347	0 43
Hucksters and peddlers	19, 497	34. 31	34, 876	61. 38	2, 276	4. 00	175	0. 31
Merchants and dealers	145, 851	21. 91	494, 561	74. 28	23, 939	3. 60	1, 423	0. 21
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	65, 113	71. 65	24, 362	26 81	1, 309	1. 44	90	0. 10
Salesmen	118, 643	57. 61	83, 123	40. 36	3, 818	1. 85	359	0. 18
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	198, 690	43. 12	251, 133	54 50	10, 153	2. 21	795	0. 17
Telegraph and telephone operators	28, 456	65. 06	14, 814	33. 87	409	0. 93	61	0. 14
Apprentices	73, 015	98. 07	1, 378	1. 85	48	0. 06	14	0. 02
Bakers	25, 000	43. 17	31, 332	54 10	1, 482	2. 56	96	0. 17
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	55, 738	25. 55	151, 989	69 68	9, 740	4. 46	667	0 31
Boot and shoemakers and repairers	57, 961	32. 22	111, 276	61. 87	9, 988	5 55	642	0 36
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	32, 217	53. 63	26, 378	43 91	1, 377	2. 29	98	0. 17
Builders and contractors	9, 220	20. 05	34, 699	75 47	1, 948	4. 24	111	0. 24
Butchers	38, 881	36. 91	63, 050	59 85	3, 023	2. 87	385	0. 37
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	19, 919	33 31	37, 279	62 33	2, 472	4. 13	139	0. 23
Carpenters and joiners	166, 271	27. 20	412, 710	67 51	30, 240	4 95	2, 072	0. 34
Coopers	14, 694	30. 98	29, 831	62. 88	2, 733	5. 76	180	0 38
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	117, 189	54. 79	91, 580	42 81	4, 890	2. 29	242	0. 11
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	17, 488	36. 35	28, 382	59 00	2, 043	4. 25	192	0. 40
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*d*)	153, 138	42. 56	196, 549	54 63	9, 453	2. 63	637	0 18
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	14, 692	37. 63	22, 953	58 79	1, 330	3. 41	65	0. 17
Machinists	69, 259	39. 14	102, 299	57. 81	5, 080	2. 87	313	0. 18
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	16, 753	16. 54	80, 387	79. 37	3, 936	3. 89	204	0 20
Marble and stone cutters	22, 902	37. 54	35, 873	58. 79	2, 123	3. 48	114	0. 19
Masons (brick and stone)	44, 017	27. 71	106, 629	67. 11	7, 760	4. 88	472	0. 30
Millers (flour and grist)	12, 174	23. 08	38, 188	72. 40	2, 265	4. 29	120	0. 23
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	86, 430	39. 53	124, 425	56 91	6, 954	3. 18	837	0. 38
Plasterers	11, 750	30. 14	25, 367	65 07	1, 728	4. 43	142	0. 36
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	32, 342	57. 18	23, 046	40. 74	1, 093	1. 93	82	0. 15
Printers and compositors	62, 238	59. 33	40, 397	38. 51	2, 055	1. 96	209	0. 20
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*e*)	62, 942	45. 48	71, 674	51. 79	3, 464	2. 51	306	0. 22
Tailors	40, 736	33. 50	75, 595	62 17	5, 074	4. 18	186	0. 15
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	41, 917	50. 12	39, 795	47. 58	1, 792	2. 14	130	0. 16
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	27, 676	43. 52	34, 079	53. 58	1, 713	2. 69	132	0. 21

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Brokers (commercial) not included.
c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	272,154	60.87	122,161	27.32	50,529	11.30	2,260	0.51
Farmers, planters, and overseers	20,485	9.05	29,481	13.02	172,940	76.38	3,521	1.55
Professors and teachers	226,397	92 01	11,021	4.48	7 706	3 13	932	0.38
Musicians and teachers of music	27,595	79.94	4,112	11.91	2,386	6.91	426	1.24
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,318	13 25	7,550	23.17	19,593	60 11	1,132	3.47
Housekeepers and stewardesses	42,305	49.14	13,098	15.21	28,742	33 30	1,944	2.26
Laborers (not specified)	27,891	50 83	14,681	26.78	11,751	21.44	522	0.95
Laundresses	72,770	33.59	68,446	31.60	71,903	33 19	3,512	1.62
Nurses and midwives	20 711	50 03	5,406	13.06	14,532	35.11	747	1.80
Servants	991,425	81.40	100,070	8.22	116,916	9.61	8,228	0.68
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	103,988	91.81	4,616	4.08	4,040	3 57	617	0.54
Saleswomen	53,758	91.97	2,520	4.31	1,930	3.30	243	0.42
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27,837	82.81	3,827	11.36	1,632	4 85	331	0.98
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	187,941	84.03	23,018	10 29	11,731	5.27	918	0.41
Dressmakers	214,946	74 55	35,271	12 23	33,993	11.79	4,118	1.43
Milliners, seamstresses, etc (a)	167,474	73.41	26,459	11.59	31,350	13 74	2,864	1.26
Tailoresses	50,769	79.56	6,182	9.61	6,461	10.13	447	0.70
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	21,460	76.67	4,627	16.53	1,817	6.49	87	0.31

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

Of all the occupations considered, the largest percentage of single and unknown males was found among apprentices, with 98.07 per cent; agricultural laborers, with 72.27 per cent; messengers, packers, porters, etc., with 71.65 per cent; servants, with 68.98 per cent; clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters, with 68.04 per cent; telegraph and telephone operators, with 65.06 per cent, and bartenders, with 62.79 per cent. Other occupations in which the single and unknown males constituted more than one-half of all the males so occupied were printers and compositors; salesmen; plumbers and gas and steam fitters; professors and teachers; cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives; brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers; stock raisers, herders, and drovers; lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers; bookkeepers and accountants, and tobacco and cigar factory operatives.

The statistics of occupations with respect to conjugal condition have their chief value relative to married females engaged in remunerative work. Taking this class of female workers, we find that, of the occupations considered, they constituted 31.60 per cent of all the laundresses, 27.32 per cent of all the female agricultural laborers, 26.78 per cent of all the female laborers (not specified), and 23.17 per cent of all the female boarding and lodging house keepers. Of the female operatives in tobacco and cigar factories, 16.53 per cent were married, and of those in cotton, woolen, and other textile mills, 10.29 per cent were married. More than three-fourths of all the female farmers, planters, and overseers were widowed, and of female boarding and lodging house keepers the widowed constituted fully three-fifths.

OCCUPATIONS BY ILLITERACY.

The illiterate male and female population engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 is classified by general nativity and color in the following table, giving in addition the percentages which those at work are of the whole number of illiterate males and females in each case:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	ILLITERATE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			ILLITERATE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	3,008,222	2,538,765	80.06	3,316,480	852,306	25.70
Total white	1,517,722	1,278,077	84.21	1,691,852	218,758	12.91
Native white	978,408	788,468	80.59	1,086,595	130,536	12.01
Native parents	888,415	719,824	81.02	1,002,308	118,579	11.83
Foreign parents	89,993	68,644	76.28	84,287	11,957	14.19
Foreign white	539,314	489,609	90.78	605,257	88,222	14.50
Total colored (a)	1,490,500	1,310,688	87.94	1,624,628	633,548	39.07
Persons of negro descent	1,438,923	1,264,462	87.88	1,603,745	630,970	39.34

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Considerably more than four-fifths of the illiterate male population and a little more than one-fourth of the illiterate female population in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, as shown by the preceding table. The largest percentage of illiterate males at work was found among the foreign white and colored, 90.78 per cent of all the illiterate foreign white males and 87.94 per cent of all the illiterate colored males being at work. The illiterate colored females at work constituted 39.07 per cent of the whole number of illiterate colored females in 1890, this percentage being more than two and one-half times as large as that reported for any other class of the female population.

The proportion of illiterate males and females at work to the whole number of persons of each sex who were occupied is shown for each element of the population, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	18,821,090	2,588,765	13.75	3,914,571	852,306	21.77
Total white	16,603,147	1,278,077	7.70	2,939,041	218,758	7.44
Native white	12,273,541	788,468	6.42	2,163,890	130,536	6.03
Native parents	9,535,827	719,824	7.55	1,359,196	118,579	8.72
Foreign parents	2,737,714	68,644	2.51	804,694	11,957	1.49
Foreign white	4,329,606	489,609	11.31	775,151	88,222	11.38
Total colored (a)	2,217,943	1,310,688	59.09	975,530	633,548	64.94
Persons of negro descent	2,101,379	1,264,462	60.17	971,785	630,970	64.93

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 13.75 and 21.77 per cent, respectively, were returned as illiterate. As shown by the foregoing table, by far the larger proportion of these illiterates were colored, and for this class of the population the illiterate males constituted 59.09 per cent and the illiterate females 64.94 per cent of the whole number of persons of each sex at work.

The following table shows, by sex, the proportion of illiterates in each class of occupations in 1890:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	18,821,090	2,588,765	13.75	3,914,571	852,306	21.77
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	8,333,813	1,706,463	20.48	679,523	385,932	56.79
Professional service	632,646	3,863	0.61	311,687	270	0.09
Domestic and personal service	2,692,879	508,859	18.90	1,667,698	412,768	24.75
Trade and transportation	3,097,701	142,944	4.61	228,421	3,955	1.73
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,064,051	226,636	5.58	1,027,242	49,381	4.81

Illiterate persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted 20.48 per cent of all the males and 56.79 per cent of all the females so occupied. The next largest percentages of illiterate males and females were found in domestic and personal service, constituting, respectively, 18.90 and 24.75 per cent of all the males and females in this class of occupations. In each of the other classes the percentages of illiterates were relatively small, as shown by the table.

The number and percentage of illiterates of the total number of males and females engaged in principal occupations in 1890 are shown in the following table:

MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.			Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	763,687	29.87	Apprentices	74,455	1,235	1.66
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,055,130	814,069	16.10	Bakers	57,910	2,372	4.10
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	70,186	7,551	10.76	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	218,134	12,897	5.91
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	99,503	19,262	19.36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	179,867	10,012	5 57
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	10,397	14.84	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,070	12,878	21.44
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	14,747	24.62	Builders and contractors	45,978	828	1 80
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	67,251	17.38	Butchers	105,339	3,422	3.25
Clergymen	87,060	873	1.00	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	59,809	1,463	2.45
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	77,715	647	0.83	Carpenters and joiners	611,293	23,592	3 86
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	295	0.29	Coopers	47,433	3,354	7 07
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	4,182	5.09	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	213,901	27,614	12 91
Bartenders	55,060	1,132	2.03	Compositors and printers	104,899	307	0 29
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	6,596	4.72	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case and pocket-book makers	48,105	726	1.53
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	50,556	1,287	2.55	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*d*)	359,777	19,952	5.55
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	428,215	23.04	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,040	2,709	6.89
Restaurant and saloon keepers	85,977	2,627	3.06				
Servants	238,152	45,885	19.27	Machinists	176,951	2,436	1.38
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,350	3,076	4.14	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	101,280	940	0.93
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors	169,707	538	0.32	Marble and stone cutters	61,012	3,160	5.18
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc (*b*)	69,191	483	0.70	Masons (brick and stone)	158,878	10,784	6.79
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	76,823	6,643	8.65				
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	505,287	2,543	0.50	Millers (flour and grist)	52,747	2,571	4.87
Commercial travelers	58,080	78	0.13	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	218,646	4,737	2.17
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,265	38,899	10.51	Plasterers	38,987	2,463	6.32
				Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,563	591	1.04
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	80,724	7,948	9.85				
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	10,377	18.26	Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*e*)	138,386	18,806	13.59
Merchants and dealers	665,774	11,215	1.68	Tailors	121,591	12,091	9.94
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	90,874	5,503	6.06	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	6,928	8 28
Salesmen	205,943	861	0.42	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	63,600	2,831	4.45
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	460,771	54,679	11.87				

FEMALES.

Agricultural laborers	447,104	303,075	67.79	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	113,261	192	0.17
Farmers, planters, and overseers	226,427	81,333	35.92	Saleswomen	58,451	201	0.34
Musicians and teachers of music	34,519	77	0.22				
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	2,598	7.97	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	33,677	282	0.84
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	13,323	15.48	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	223,658	23,686	10.59
Laborers (not specified)	54,815	34,509	62.96	Dressmakers	288,328	3,212	1.11
Laundresses	216,631	109,827	50.70	Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (*f*)	228,127	10,209	4.48
Nurses and midwives	41,396	3,594	8.68	Tailoresses	63,809	3,576	5.60
Servants	1,216,639	247,291	20.33	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,991	4,014	14.34

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Brokers (commercial) not included.
c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.
f Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

The largest percentage of illiterate males of all the occupations considered was that for agricultural laborers, constituting 29.87 per cent of all the males so occupied. The next largest percentages of illiterates were 24.62 for fishermen and oystermen, 23.04 for male laborers (not specified), 21.44 for male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, 19.36 for lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers, 19.27 for male servants, 18.26 for male hucksters and peddlers, 17.38 for male miners and quarrymen, and 16.10 for male farmers, planters, and overseers.

Among the females, it is seen that in 1890 more than two-thirds of all the agricultural laborers and more than three-fifths of all the laborers (not specified) were illiterate. Of the laundresses, the illiterates constituted more than 50 per cent, and of the female farmers, planters, and overseers, nearly 36 per cent.

OCCUPATIONS BY INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

The following table shows the number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations, classified by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	858,889	765,152	89.09	859,607	116,094	13.51
Total white	773,029	685,879	88.73	836,040	111,056	13.28
Native white	106,533	74,472	69.91	131,492	11,163	8.49
Native parents	75,874	56,829	74.90	92,275	6,701	7.26
Foreign parents	30,659	17,643	57.55	39,217	4,462	11.38
Foreign white	666,496	611,407	91.73	704,548	99,893	14.18
Total colored (a)	85,860	79,273	92.33	23,567	5,038	21.38

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians

From this table it appears that of the whole number of males 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, those engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 89.09 per cent, while of the whole number of females 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, 13.51 per cent were at work. The proportion of those unable to speak English at work among each element of the population is given in detail in the table, and need not be repeated.

Foreign white males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 14.12 and 12.89 per cent, respectively, of all the foreign white males and females at work, as shown by the following table, which gives for each element of the population the proportion of persons of each sex at work who can not speak English:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	18,821,090	765,152	4.07	3,914,571	116,094	2 97
Total white	16,603,147	685,879	4.13	2,939,041	111,056	3 78
Native white	12,273,541	74,472	0.61	2,163,890	11,163	0.52
Native parents	9,535,827	56,829	0.60	1,359,196	6,701	0.49
Foreign parents	2,737,714	17,643	0.64	804,694	4,462	0.55
Foreign white	4,329,606	611,407	14.12	775,151	99,893	12.89
Total colored (a)	2,217,943	79,273	3.57	975,530	5,038	0 52
Persons of negro descent	2,101,379	7,200	0.34	971,785	3,482	0.36

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in each class of occupations in 1890 were as follows:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	18,821,090	765,152	4.07	3,914,571	116,094	2.97
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	8,333,813	271,164	3.25	679,523	12,304	1.81
Professional service	632,646	4,921	0.78	311,687	583	0.19
Domestic and personal service	2,692,879	230,118	8.55	1,667,698	58,758	3.52
Trade and transportation	3,097,701	58,232	1.88	228,421	2,125	0.93
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,064,051	200,717	4.94	1,027,242	42,324	4.12

Of the whole number of males in domestic and personal service in 1890, 8.55 per cent can not speak English, and of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 4.94 per cent can not speak English. There were also 3.25 per cent of all the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 who can not speak English. The largest percentage of females who can not speak English was found in manufacturing and mechanical industries, or 4.12 per cent, and the next largest in domestic and personal service, or 3.52 per cent.

The following table shows, for each of the principal occupations, the number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English:

MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.			Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	78,303	3.06	Steam railroad employés (*c*)	460,771	22,870	4.96
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,055,130	119,606	2.37	Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	54	0.12
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	70,186	4,099	5.84				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	99,503	6,069	6.10	Apprentices	74,455	1,243	1.67
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	12,112	17.29	Bakers	57,910	5,851	10.10
				Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	218,134	5,712	2.62
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	2,353	3.93	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	179,867	11,280	6.27
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	47,144	12.19	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,070	8,440	14.05
Clergymen	87,060	760	0.87				
Lawyers	89,422	93	0.10	Builders and contractors	45,978	433	0.94
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	77,715	269	0.35	Butchers	105,339	4,248	4.03
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	457	0.46	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	59,809	3,555	5.94
Professors and teachers	101,278	597	0.59	Carpenters and joiners	611,293	17,249	2.82
				Coopers	47,438	2,371	5.00
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	2,979	3.63				
Bartenders	55,660	848	1.52	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	213,901	19,540	9.14
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	1,482	1.06	Compositors and printers	104,899	741	0.71
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	50,556	780	1.54	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case and pocket-book makers.	48,105	1,062	2.21
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	193,560	10.41	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*d*)	359,777	15,646	4.35
Restaurant and saloon keepers	85,977	2,069	2.41	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,040	2,908	7.45
Servants	238,152	12,668	5.32				
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,350	866	1.16	Machinists	176,951	3,267	1.85
				Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,280	1,130	1.12
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors	169,707	631	0.37	Marble and stone cutters	61,012	3,113	5.10
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*b*)	69,191	273	0.39	Masons (brick and stone)	158,878	7,972	5.02
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	76,823	860	1.12				
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	361	0.27	Millers (flour and grist)	52,747	804	1.52
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	505,287	3,335	0.66	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	218,646	4,650	2.13
Commercial travelers	58,080	90	0.15	Plasterers	38,987	701	1.80
				Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,563	304	0.54
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,265	5,923	1.61				
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	80,724	1,216	1.51	Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*e*)	138,386	8,637	6.24
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	7,895	13.89	Tailors	121,591	24,098	19.82
Merchants and dealers	665,774	10,872	1.63	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	13,940	16.67
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	90,874	1,436	1.58	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	63,600	3,182	5.00
Salesmen	205,943	1,072	0.52				

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Brokers (commercial) not included.
c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English			Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	447,104	4,511	1 01	Servants	1,216,639	45,871	3.77
Farmers, planters, and overseers	226,427	7,231	3.19	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.	113,261	208	0.18
Professors and teachers	246,666	349	0 14	Saleswomen	58,451	211	0 36
Musicians and teachers of music	34,519	96	0.28				
				Boot and shoe makers and repairers	33,677	261	0.78
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	584	1.79	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	223,658	21,328	9.54
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	3,141	3.65	Dressmakers	288,328	4,008	1.39
Laborers (not specified)	54,815	2,193	4.00				
				Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (a)	228,127	4,959	2 17
Laundresses	216,631	5,343	2 47	Tailoresses	63,809	5,277	8.27
Nurses and midwives	41,396	1,132	2 73	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,991	3,231	11.54

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

So far as the occupations under consideration are concerned, the largest percentage of males who can not speak English was found among the tailors, 19.82 per cent of this class of male workers being reported in 1890 as unable to speak the English language. There was also a very considerable proportion of male stock raisers, herders, and drovers in 1890 who could not speak English, constituting 17.29 per cent of the whole number of males so occupied, and very nearly the same proportion, or 16.67 per cent, of male tobacco and cigar factory operatives. Males who could not speak English constituted 14.05 per cent of all the male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, 13.89 per cent of all the male hucksters and peddlers, 12.19 per cent of all the male miners and quarrymen, 10.41 per cent of all the male laborers (not specified), 10.10 per cent of all the male bakers, and 9.14 per cent of all the male cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.

Of the occupations considered, the largest percentage of females who could not speak English was found among tobacco and cigar factory operatives, this element constituting 11.54 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied. The next largest percentages were 9.54 for female cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives, and 8.27 for tailoresses.

OCCUPATIONS BY MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

This is the first time in the Federal Census that information of this character has been compiled and presented in connection with the statistics of occupations derived from answers made on the population schedule.

In using these figures it must be understood that they do not represent the number of persons who may have been unemployed at any one time, but simply the aggregate number of persons who were unemployed for different lengths of time and, to a very considerable extent, probably, at different times during the census year, covering the 12 months from June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890.

It should be stated further that these figures only show the number and approximate length of time unemployed with regard to the principal occupation in which persons so reported were usually engaged and upon which they depended chiefly for a livelihood. They do not show, therefore, the actual length of time for which they were unemployed in any form of remunerative labor, that is, the net period, after making allowance for the time when not engaged at their principal or usual occupation, during which their services may have been utilized at some other kind of work. Although the census enumerators were fully instructed on this point, the returns were not considered complete enough to warrant their compilation.

The following table shows the number and percentage of males and females who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, subdivided according to general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)		Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	18,821,090	3,013,117	16 01	3,914,571	510,613	13 04
Total white	16,603,147	2,621,318	15.76	2,939,041	356,734	12.14
Native white	12,273,541	1,847,854	15 05	2,163,890	287,625	13 29
Native parents	9,535,827	1,408,089	14.77	1,359,196	175,647	12 92
Foreign parents	2,737,714	439,165	16.04	804,694	111,978	13 92
Foreign white	4,329,606	773,464	17.86	775,151	69,109	8 92
Total colored (b)	2,217,943	391,799	17.66	975,530	153,879	15 77
Persons of negro descent	2,101,379	374,638	17 83	971,785	153,546	15 80

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

As shown by the above table, there were 3,013,117 males and 510,613 females 10 years of age and over who were unemployed at their principal occupation during some part of the census year ending May 31, 1890, constituting 16.01 and 13.04 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations. The total number of persons who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year was 3,523,730, being 15.50 per cent of the total number of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890.

Considered with respect to general nativity and color, it is seen that the foreign white males had the largest proportion of their number unemployed and the foreign white females the smallest proportion.

The length of time unemployed during the census year, expressed in periods of months, is shown for each element of the population as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	1,553,759	51.57	1,179,426	39.14	279,932	9.29	265,106	51.92	188,992	37.01	56,515	11.07
Total white	1,319,911	50.35	1,045,630	39.89	255,777	9.76	181,603	50.91	127,766	35.81	47,365	13.28
Native white	944,736	51.13	729,024	39.45	174,094	9.42	143,193	49.78	105,837	36.80	38,595	13.42
Native parents	729,324	51.77	554,035	39.33	125,330	8.90	82,352	46.88	69.392	39.51	23,903	13.61
Foreign parents	215,412	49.05	174,989	39.85	48,764	11.10	60,841	54.33	36,445	32.55	14,692	13.12
Foreign white	375,175	48.51	316,606	40.93	81,683	10.56	38,410	55.58	21,929	31.73	8,770	12.69
Total colored (b)	233,848	59.69	133,796	34.15	24,155	6.16	83,503	54.26	61,226	39.79	9,150	5.95
Persons of negro descent	226,627	60.49	125,969	33.62	22,072	5.89	83,388	54.31	61,077	39.78	9,081	5.91

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year, 51.57 per cent were unemployed from 1 to 3 months, 39.14 per cent from 4 to 6 months, and 9.29 per cent from 7 to 12 months, while for the females, those unemployed from 1 to 3 months constituted 51.92 per cent, those from 4 to 6 months 37.01 per cent, and those from 7 to 12 months 11.07 per cent of the whole number of females unemployed.

Assuming, for want of more exact data, that the average number of months unemployed for all the persons reported for each period would be the mean in each case, as two months for those unemployed from 1 to 3 months,

five months for those unemployed from 4 to 6 months, and nine and one-half months for those unemployed from 7 to 12 months, and reducing the number of persons unemployed for the different periods to an equivalent of so many persons for one year, the approximate number of persons unemployed during the entire census year was 1,139,672, representing 5.01 per cent of the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations (22,735,661) at the census of 1890. Divided as to sex, the approximate number of males unemployed for the entire census year was 972,000, representing 5.16 per cent of all the males at work (18,821,090) at the census of 1890, while the approximate number of females unemployed during the same period was 167,672, representing 4.28 per cent of all the females at work (3,914,571) at the census of 1890.

The distribution of the males and females who were unemployed according to classes of occupations is given in the following table:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)		Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	18,821,090	3,013,117	16.01	3,914,571	510,613	13.04
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	8,333,813	1,120,827	13.45	679,523	108,973	16.04
Professional service	632,646	54,654	8.64	311,687	87,920	28.21
Domestic and personal service	2,692,879	689,307	25.60	1,667,698	130,774	7 84
Trade and transportation	3,097,701	247,757	8.00	228,421	15,114	6.62
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,064,051	900,572	22.16	1,027,242	167,832	16.34

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

The largest proportion of males unemployed in any of the great classes of occupations is that for domestic and personal service, in which 25.60 per cent of the whole number of males so occupied were unemployed at their principal occupation during some part of the census year, and the next largest that for manufacturing and mechanical industries, or 22.16 per cent. For the females, the largest proportion was found in professional service, for which class those unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of the census year constituted 28.21 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied. The large proportion of females in this class who were unemployed is due to the great number of teachers who are not employed for the entire year in teaching school, especially in the rural sections of the country.

The following table shows for each class of occupations the length of time unemployed during the census year, expressed in periods of months:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	1,553,759	51.57	1,179,426	39.14	279,932	9.29	265,106	51.92	188,992	37.01	56,515	11.07
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	615,824	54.94	424,368	37.86	80,635	7.20	60,636	55.64	43,973	40.35	4,364	4.01
Professional service	23,809	43.56	23,097	42.26	7,748	14.18	41,514	47.22	32,594	37.07	13,812	15.71
Domestic and personal service	317,566	46.07	300,004	43.52	71,737	10.41	62,788	48.01	52,674	40.28	15,312	11.71
Trade and transportation	126,931	51.23	92,637	37.39	28,189	11.38	6,990	46.25	5,423	35.88	2,701	17.87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	469,629	52.15	339,320	37.68	91,623	10.17	93,178	55.52	54,328	32.37	20,326	12.11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

The smallest proportion of males and females unemployed more than 6 months during the census year was found in each case in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and the largest proportion of males in professional service and of females in trade and transportation. In this connection it should be stated that in some cases the census enumerators misinterpreted the instructions relative to persons unemployed, and reported persons as unemployed from 7 to 12 months where it was plainly evident that they really meant that they were employed the number of months stated in the schedule. This was especially true with respect to such occupations as farmers, physicians, lawyers, merchants, bankers, brokers, and the like, where nonemployment for such periods of months would be the exception and not the rule. In all cases where this was clearly apparent the error was eliminated,

so far as possible, but in those cases where this point could not be fully determined the number and proportion of persons unemployed from 7 to 12 months are undoubtedly somewhat in excess of the fact. In a word, the statistics of occupations with respect to persons unemployed are approximately but not absolutely true, and this should be always borne in mind by those using the figures contained in the tables relating to this subject.

Considering the unemployed according to the number and percentage in each of the principal occupations, the following table is obtained:

MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)			Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	525,278	20.54	Steam railroad employés (d)	460,771	59,819	12.98
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,055,130	334,666	6 62	Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	2,918	6.67
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	70,186	9,306	13.26				
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	99,503	29,936	30.09	Apprentices	74,455	10,679	14.34
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	8,113	11.58	Bakers	57,910	4,671	8.07
				Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	218,134	26,413	12.11
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	24,178	40.36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	179,867	45,467	25 28
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	185,193	47.87	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,070	26,219	43.65
Clergymen	87,060	1,861	2.14				
Lawyers	89,422	1,635	1.83	Builders and contractors	45,978	5,069	11.02
Officials (government), etc. (b)	77,715	3,595	4.63	Butchers	105,339	8,058	7.65
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	1,427	1.42	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	59,809	8,547	14.29
Professors and teachers	101,278	31,217	30.82	Carpenters and joiners	611,293	194,867	31 88
				Coopers	47,438	12,504	26.36
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	4,591	5.59				
Bartenders	55,660	4,966	8.92	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	213,901	41,570	19 43
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139.718	20,804	14.89	Compositors and printers	104,899	10,083	9.61
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	50,556	1,308	2.59	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	48,105	5,183	10 77
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	620,794	33.40	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (e)	359,777	79,597	22 12
Restaurant and saloon keepers	85,977	2,176	2.53	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,040	7,937	20.33
Servants	238,152	23,220	9.75				
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,350	4,127	5.55	Machinists	176,951	19,121	10.81
				Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,280	4,214	4.16
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors	169,707	8,076	4.76	Marble and stone cutters	61,012	18,471	30.27
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (c)	69.191	1,869	2.70	Masons (brick and stone)	158,878	68,355	43.02
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	76,823	22,148	28.83				
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	6,589	5.01	Millers (flour and grist)	52,747	5,887	11.16
				Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	218,646	68,170	31.18
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	505,287	25,430	5.03	Plasterers	38,987	16,728	42.91
Commercial travelers	58,080	3,136	5.40	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,563	7,615	13.46
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,265	58,645	15.92				
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	80,724	6,424	7.96	Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (f)	138,386	43,902	31.72
				Tailors	121,591	17,700	14 56
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	5,963	10.49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	17,979	21.50
Merchants and dealers	665,774	22,495	3.38	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	63,600	11,362	17.86
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	90,874	11,004	12.11				
Salesmen	205,943	11,534	5.60				

FEMALES.

Agricultural laborers	447,104	100,243	22.42	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.	113,261	7,393	6.53
Farmers, planters, and overseers	226,427	8,134	3.59	Saleswomen	58,451	3,769	6.45
Professors and teachers	246,066	81,419	33 09				
Musicians and teachers of music	34,519	3,945	11.43	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	33,677	12,246	36.36
				Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	223,658	43,809	19.59
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	273	0.84	Dressmakers	288,328	31,963	11.09
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	3,105	3.61				
Laborers (not specified)	54,815	12,381	22 59	Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (g)	228,127	30,775	13.49
Laundresses	216,631	21,778	10 05	Tailoresses	63,809	10,558	16.55
Nurses and midwives	41,396	7,604	18.37	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,991	7,605	27.17
Servants	1,216,639	84,742	6.97				

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Includes officers of United States army and navy.
c Brokers (commercial) not included.
d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
f Includes door, sash, and blind makers.
g Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

The number of male miners and quarrymen who were unemployed at that occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, constituted very nearly one-half, or 47.87 per cent, of all the male miners and quarrymen. This proportion of unemployed males was nearly equaled in three other occupations, namely, brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, masons (brick and stone), and plasterers, those unemployed for a part of the year constituting in each case more than two-fifths of all the males so occupied, while of fishermen and oystermen those unemployed more or less during the year constituted fully two-fifths. A third of all the male laborers (not specified) and fully three-tenths of all the males engaged in six other occupations were unemployed during some portion of the census year, these six occupations being carpenters and joiners; saw and planing mill employés, etc.; painters, glaziers, and varnishers; professors and teachers; marble and stone cutters, and lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers. Of boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors there were 28.83 per cent, of male coopers 26.36 per cent, and of male boot and shoe makers and repairers 25.28 per cent unemployed for a part of the time during the census year, while of the male iron, steel, and other metal workers the unemployed element during the same period constituted 22.12 per cent, of male tobacco and cigar factory operatives 21.50 per cent, of male agricultural laborers 20.54 per cent, of male leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners 20.33 per cent, and of male cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives 19.43 per cent.

The largest percentage of females who were unemployed during any portion of the census year, of all the occupations considered in the preceding table, was that reported for female boot and shoe makers and repairers, the unemployed constituting 36.36 per cent of the whole number so occupied. There was one other occupation, namely, professors and teachers, in which the females unemployed for a part of the year constituted very nearly one third of the whole number. Female tobacco and cigar factory operatives had more than one-fourth of their number unemployed during some part of the census year, while of the female laborers (not specified) and female agricultural laborers considerably more than two-fifths, and of cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives very nearly two-fifths, were so unemployed.

It will be noticed that the occupations for which the number unemployed for a part of the time constituted the largest percentages of all the occupations considered are those which are either carried on to a considerable extent out of doors and for that reason wholly or partially suspended during the inclement seasons of the year, or from their nature are what may be considered "periodical" employments. It should be borne in mind, however, that it does not follow that the number of persons reported as unemployed in any or all of the occupations stated were necessarily unemployed at their respective occupations at the same time, nor can it be assumed that they were in reality idle during the period of unemployment at their principal occupation. As has been previously stated, an attempt was made to secure fairly accurate data concerning not only the extent of nonemployment at the occupation upon which each person depended chiefly for a livelihood, but also as to the period of actual nonemployment at any form of remunerative labor. The information secured relative to the latter point was not sufficiently complete to admit of its compilation, and the tabulations with respect to the unemployed were limited, therefore, to the principal or usual occupation of each person at work during the census year.

The relative lengths of time, expressed in periods of months, for which persons engaged in each of the occupations just considered were unemployed are given in detail in the following table:

MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	Total.	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	525,278	286,593	54.56	202,434	38.54	36,246	6.90
Farmers, planters, and overseers	334,666	215,774	64.47	99,755	29.81	19,137	5.72
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	9,306	3,167	34.03	4,903	52.69	1,236	13.28
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	29,936	17,250	57.62	10,589	35.37	2,097	7.01
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	8,113	3,632	44.77	3,591	44.26	890	10.97
Fishermen and oystermen	24,178	10,875	44.98	11,644	48 16	1,659	6.86
Miners and quarrymen	185,193	76,116	41.10	90,015	48.61	19,062	10.29
Clergymen	1,861	731	39.28	810	43.52	320	17.20
Lawyers	1,635	686	41.96	633	38 71	316	19.33
Officials (government), etc. (b)	3,555	1,384	38.50	1,670	46.45	541	15.05
Physicians and surgeons	1,427	607	42.54	571	40.01	249	17.45
Professors and teachers	31,217	14,011	44.88	13,059	41.83	4,147	13.29
Barbers and hairdressers	4,591	2,269	49.42	1,684	36 68	638	13.90
Bartenders	4,966	2,410	48.53	1,815	36.55	741	14.92
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	20,804	10,667	51.28	7,848	37.72	2,289	11.00
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,308	539	41.21	490	37.46	279	21.33
Laborers (not specified)	620,794	282,892	45.57	274,570	44.23	63,332	10.20
Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,176	965	44.35	864	39.70	347	15.95
Servants	23,220	12,413	53.46	8,229	35.44	2,578	11.10
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,127	2,043	49.50	1,568	38.00	516	12.50
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	8,076	3,529	43.70	3,535	43.77	1,012	12.53
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (c)	1,869	836	44.73	765	40.93	268	14.34
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	22,148	8,329	37.61	11,820	53.37	1,999	9.02
Bookkeepers and accountants	6,589	3,138	47.63	2,369	35.95	1,082	16.42
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	25,430	12,545	49.33	9,297	36.56	3,588	14.11
Commercial travelers	3,136	1,616	51.53	1,172	37.37	348	11.10
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	58,645	31,551	53.80	21,772	37.13	5,322	9.07
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	6,424	3,231	50.30	2,389	37.19	804	12.51
Hucksters and peddlers	5,963	2,643	44.32	2,617	43.89	703	11.79
Merchants and dealers	22,495	11,477	51.02	7,996	35.55	3,022	13.43
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	11,004	4,988	45.33	3,866	35.13	2,150	19.54
Salesmen	11,534	5,867	50.87	4,133	35.83	1,534	13.30
Steam railroad employés (d)	59,819	35,270	58.96	18,971	31.71	5,578	9.33
Telegraph and telephone operators	2,918	1,393	47.74	1,042	35.71	483	16.55
Apprentices	10,679	4,880	45.70	3,864	36.18	1,935	18.12
Bakers	4,671	2,460	52.67	1,541	32.99	670	14.34
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	26,413	13,963	52.86	9,155	34.66	3,295	12.48
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	45,467	27,887	61.33	13,306	29.27	4,274	9.40
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	26,219	9,204	35.11	15,187	57.92	1,828	6.97
Builders and contractors	5,069	2,664	52.55	1,843	36.36	562	11.09
Butchers	8,058	3,979	49.38	3,030	37.60	1,049	13.02
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	8,547	4,924	57.61	2,601	30.43	1,022	11.96
Carpenters and joiners	194,867	98,521	50.56	76,900	39.46	19,446	9.98
Coopers	12,504	5,914	47.30	5,187	41.48	1,403	11.22
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	41,570	25,270	60.79	11,807	28.40	4,493	10.81
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	5,133	2,683	51.76	1,758	33.92	742	14.32
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (e)	79,597	47,244	59.35	24,596	30.90	7,757	9.75
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	7,937	5,058	63.73	2,053	25.87	826	10.40
Machinists	19,121	11,739	61.39	5,202	27.21	2,180	11.40
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	4,214	1,928	45.75	1,771	42.03	515	12.22
Marble and stone cutters	18,471	9,741	52.74	7,165	38.79	1,565	8.47
Masons (brick and stone)	68,355	27,824	40.71	33,463	48.95	7,068	10.34
Millers (flour and grist)	5,887	3,052	51.84	2,096	35.61	739	12.55
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	68,170	32,550	47.75	29,180	42.80	6,440	9.45
Plasterers	16,728	6,849	40.94	8,265	49.41	1,614	9.65
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,615	4,255	55.88	2,531	33.24	829	10.88
Printers and compositors	10,083	5,248	52.05	3,484	34.55	1,351	13.40
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (f)	43,902	21,836	49.74	18,894	43.04	3,172	7.22
Tailors	17,700	9,636	54.44	6,308	35.64	1,756	9.92
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	17,979	9,813	54.58	6,544	36.40	1,622	9.02
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	11,362	6,989	61.51	3,228	28.41	1,145	10.08

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Includes officers of United States army and navy.
c Brokers (commercial) not included
d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
f Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						
	Total.	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	100,243	55,706	55 57	40,692	40.59	3,845	3.84
Farmers, planters, and overseers	8,134	4,687	57.62	2,993	36.80	454	5.58
Professors and teachers	81,419	38,766	47.61	29,901	36.73	12,752	15.66
Musicians and teachers of music	3,945	1,593	40.38	1,705	43.22	647	16.40
Boarding and lodging house keepers	273	91	33.33	122	44 69	60	21 98
Housekeepers and stewardesses	3,105	1,456	46.89	1,137	36 62	512	16.49
Laborers (not specified)	12,381	5,884	47.52	5,520	44.59	977	7.89
Laundresses	21,778	10,760	49 41	8,796	40.39	2,222	10.20
Nurses and midwives	7,604	2,784	36 61	3,399	44.70	1,421	18.69
Servants	84,742	41,422	48.88	33,364	39.37	9,956	11.75
Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	7,393	3,321	44.92	2,695	36.45	1,377	18.63
Saleswomen	3,769	1,881	49.91	1,297	34.41	591	15.68
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	12,246	8,057	65.79	3,141	25.65	1,048	8.56
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	43,809	28,083	64.10	10,690	24.40	5,036	11.50
Dressmakers	31,963	15,257	47.73	12,295	38.47	4,411	13.80
Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (b)	30,775	14,188	46.10	12,503	40.63	4,084	13.27
Tailoresses	10,558	6,039	57.20	3,388	32.09	1,131	10.71
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,605	4,172	54.86	2,807	36.91	626	8.23

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

The extent of the nonemployment, measured by periods of months, in each of the occupations having the largest percentages of unemployed, as shown by the table on page cxxxix, is summarized as follows:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)		
	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
MALES.			
Miners and quarrymen	41.10	48.61	10.29
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	35.11	57.92	6.97
Masons (brick and stone)	40.71	48 95	10.34
Plasterers	40.94	49 41	9.65
Fishermen and oystermen	44.98	48.16	6.86
Laborers (not specified)	45.57	44.23	10.20
Carpenters and joiners	56.56	39.46	9.98
Saw and planing mill employés, etc	49.74	43.04	7.22
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	47.75	42.80	9.45
Professors and teachers	44.88	41.83	13.29
Marble and stone cutters	52.74	38.79	8.47
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	57.62	35.37	7.01
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	37.61	53.37	9.02
Coopers	47.30	41 48	11.22
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	61.33	29.27	9 40
Iron, steel, and other metal workers	60.27	30.30	9.43
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	54 58	36.40	9.02
Agricultural laborers	54.56	38 54	6.90
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	63.73	25 87	10.40
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	60.79	28.40	10.81
FEMALES.			
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	65.79	25.65	8.56
Professors and teachers	47.61	36.73	15.66
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	54.86	36.91	8.23
Laborers (not specified)	47.52	44.59	7.89
Agricultural laborers	55.57	40.59	3.84
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	64.10	24.40	11.50

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

It will be noticed that the largest percentage of nonemployment for more than 6 months of the census year is given for professors and teachers, both male and female, although, generally speaking, it does not exceed 10 per cent, and in many cases is considerably less. The largest percentage of persons who were unemployed from 4 to 6 months was that for male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, and the second largest that for boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors, constituting for each occupation more than one-half of all the males who were unemployed.

OCCUPATIONS OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

Of the 22,735,661 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 17,517,736, or 77.05 per cent, were native born, and 5,217,925, or 22.95 per cent, were foreign born. In 1880 the foreign born persons at work numbered 3,494,647, and constituted 20.09 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over at work.

The whole number of foreign born persons 10 years of age and over was not ascertained by the tabulations of the censuses of 1880 and 1890, so that no direct comparisons can be made as to the relative proportions of this element at work at each census. The only comparison that can be made is with respect to the whole number of such persons, including children less than 10 years of age. On this basis, the foreign born persons at work constituted 56.41 per cent of the whole number of foreign born in 1890 and 52.32 per cent of the whole number in 1880. Contrasted with similar percentages of the native born population in 1880 and 1890, these percentages show a very greatly increased proportion of the foreign born at work at each census, partly due to the very much larger number, relatively, of adults among this element of the population. Native born persons at work constituted 32.82 per cent of the total native born population in 1890 and 31.97 per cent in 1880. Taking each element of the population in 1890, the following percentages of those at work of the whole number, irrespective of age, in each case are obtained: native whites of native parentage, 31.71; native whites of foreign parentage, 30.79; foreign white, 55.96; native colored, 41.01; foreign colored, 88.63. The abnormal proportion of foreign colored at work is due, of course, to the Chinese, who are mainly adults and largely occupied.

At each of the two censuses considered, the occupations of the foreign born were tabulated according to the number born in certain specified countries. The results of the two censuses, so far as the number and percentage of persons of each nationality who were at work are concerned, are given in the following table:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN POPULATION IN 1890.			FOREIGN BORN POPULATION IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	9,249,547	5,217,925	56.41	6,679,943	3,494,647	52.32
Germany	2,784,894	1,501,063	53.90	1,966,742	1,033,190	52.53
Ireland	1,871,509	1,065,651	56.94	1,854,571	978,854	52.78
Great Britain	1,251,402	694,245	55.48	916,114	466,505	50.92
England and Wales	1,000,171	557,306	55.22	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	242,231	136,939	56.53	.....	.....	.....
British America	980,938	532,008	54.23	717,157	331,103	48.96
Canada (English)	678,442	361,211	53.24	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	302,496	170,797	56.46	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	800,706	481,198	60.91	376,066	205,525	54.65
Other countries	1,560,098	943,760	60.49	849,293	459,470	54.10
Denmark	132,543	79,161	59.72	.....	.....	.....
France	113,174	68,172	60.24	.....	.....	.....
Italy	182,580	120,228	65.85	.....	.....	.....
Russia	182,644	101,391	55.51	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	118,106	60,398	51.14	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	62,435	40,690	65.17	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	768,616	473,720	61.63	.....	.....	.....

Of the various nationalities considered in 1890, the Italians and Hungarians had the largest proportion at work, constituting in each case very nearly two-thirds of the whole number, while the smallest proportion was that for the Bohemians, being in this case but little more than one-half of the whole number. Comparing the results for those nationalities specified at both censuses, it is noticed that there was in every instance a somewhat larger proportion at work in 1890 than in 1880, and that with the single exception of the Germans the proportion was from 4 to 6 per cent larger.

Considering the whole number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890 according to the number of native and foreign born in each class of occupations, the following table is obtained:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1890.			PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1880		
	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Both sexes	22,735,661	17,517,736	5,217,925	17,392,099	13,897,452	3,494,647
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	7,684,244	1,329,092	8,004,624	7,032,960	971,664
Professional service	944,333	828,823	115,510	603,202	530,026	73,176
Domestic and personal service	4,360,577	2,922,497	1,438,080	3,503,443	2,536,349	967,094
Trade and transportation	3,326,122	2,601,775	724,347	1,866,481	1,426,835	439,646
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,091,293	3,480,397	1,610,896	3,414,349	2,371,282	1,043,067
Males	18,821,090	14,382,792	4,438,298	14,744,942	11,699,488	3,045,454
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	8,333,813	7,038,805	1,295,008	7,409,970	6,445,234	964,736
Professional service	632,646	536,937	95,709	425,947	364,300	61,647
Domestic and personal service	2,692,879	1,717,722	975,157	2,321,937	1,626,592	695,345
Trade and transportation	3,097,701	2,408,588	689,113	1,803,629	1,379,482	424,147
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,064,051	2,680,740	1,383,311	2,783,459	1,883,880	899,579
Females	3,914,571	3,134,944	779,627	2,647,157	2,197,964	449,193
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	679,523	645,439	34,084	594,654	587,726	6,928
Professional service	311,687	291,886	19,801	177,255	165,726	11,529
Domestic and personal service	1,667,698	1,204,775	462,923	1,181,506	909,757	271,749
Trade and transportation	228,421	193,187	35,234	62,852	47,353	15,499
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,027,242	799,657	227,585	630,890	487,402	143,488

The percentages of native and foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890, respectively, were as follows:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS.			
	1890		1880	
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Both sexes	77.05	22.95	79.91	20.09
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	85.25	14.75	87.86	12.14
Professional service	87.77	12.23	87.87	12.13
Domestic and personal service	67.02	32.98	72.40	27.60
Trade and transportation	78.22	21.78	76.45	23.55
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	68.36	31.64	69.45	30.55
Males	76.42	23.58	79 35	20 65
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	84.46	15 54	86 98	13 02
Professional service	84.87	15.13	85.53	14.47
Domestic and personal service	63.79	36 21	70 05	29.95
Trade and transportation	77.75	22 25	76 48	23.52
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	65.96	34.04	67.68	32.32
Females	80.08	19.92	83.03	16.97
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	94.98	5.02	98.83	1.17
Professional service	93.65	6 35	93.50	6.50
Domestic and personal service	72.24	27 76	77.00	23.00
Trade and transportation	84.57	15.43	75.34	24.66
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	77.84	22.16	77.26	22.74

Taking the results shown for 1890, we find that very nearly one-third, or 32.98 per cent, of all the persons engaged in domestic and personal service were foreign born, that the percentage of foreign born in manufacturing and mechanical industries was very nearly as large, or 31.64 per cent, and that in each of these two classes of occupations the foreign born males constituted more than a third of all the males so occupied.

Comparing the percentages of foreign born in each class of occupations at each census, it is seen that, with the exception of trade and transportation, there was a larger percentage in each class in 1890 than in 1880, and that the largest increase in the percentage of foreign born is that for domestic and personal service. The percentage of foreign born females in trade and transportation has decreased from 24.66 in 1880 to 15.43 in 1890, and there has also been a very slight decrease in the percentage of foreign born females in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890, as compared with 1880.

The following table shows the total number of foreign born persons, and those of each sex separately, who were engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890, distributed according to principal countries of birth:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	1890						1880					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Total foreign born	5,217,925	1,329,092	115,510	1,438,080	724,347	1,610,896	3,494,647	971,664	73,176	967,094	439,646	1,043,067
Germany	1,501,063	412,878	31,552	335,799	208,529	512,305	1,033,190	306,487	22,298	217,209	136,484	350,712
Ireland	1,065,651	165,235	17,019	452,302	161,749	269,346	978,854	170,990	15,555	409,357	136,920	246,032
Great Britain	604,245	195,777	25,114	114,333	101,743	257,278	466,505	154,911	13,876	72,145	57,322	168,251
England and Wales	557,306	160,292	20,727	91,968	80,976	203,343	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	136,939	35,485	4,387	22,365	20,767	53,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America	532,008	117,311	17,433	107,884	76,377	213,003	351,103	89,786	8,041	84,276	33,494	135,506
Canada (English)	361,211	93,629	15,499	76,970	61,465	113,648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	170,797	23,682	1,934	30,914	14,912	99,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	481,198	182,519	5,665	135,213	44,950	112,851	205,525	93,615	2,081	51,592	15,938	36,299
Other countries	943,760	255,372	18,727	292,549	130,999	246,113	459,470	149,875	11,325	132,515	59,488	106,267
Denmark	79,161	31,664	1,127	19,408	9,094	17,868	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	68,172	18,585	3,515	15,868	9,566	20,638	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	120,228	19,302	2,492	49,844	25,440	23,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	101,391	24,321	1,509	15,893	22,640	37,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	60,308	19,555	593	13,355	4,418	22,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	40,690	8,849	395	15,052	4,988	11,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	473,720	133,096	9,091	163,129	54,853	113,551	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born males	4,438,298	1,295,008	95,709	975,157	689,113	1,383,311	3,045,454	964,736	61,647	695,345	424,147	899,579
Germany	1,337,553	400,198	27,929	236,582	198,704	474,140	954,759	303,969	19,985	169,914	132,085	328,806
Ireland	804,394	158,055	13,453	234,960	153,120	214,806	776,279	169,668	12,557	265,660	131,002	197,392
Great Britain	605,401	191,561	20,905	77,206	95,836	219,893	417,200	154,272	11,744	50,940	55,353	144,891
England and Wales	487,279	156,996	17,198	63,289	76,239	173,557	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	118,122	34,565	3,707	13,917	19,597	46,336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America	430,297	115,153	12,570	72,211	71,380	158,983	288,767	89,417	5,723	60,364	32,519	100,744
Canada (English)	297,916	91,786	11,216	45,463	57,123	92,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	132,381	23,367	1,354	26,748	14,257	66,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	405,557	179,076	4,910	74,882	43,848	102,871	182,059	93,983	1,832	32,415	15,789	33,040
Other countries	855,066	250,965	15,942	249,316	126,225	212,618	426,390	148,427	9,806	116,052	57,309	94,706
Denmark	70,403	31,279	981	12,693	8,862	16,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	59,255	18,083	2,614	11,691	9,022	17,845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	114,133	19,062	2,347	48,075	24,568	20,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	89,788	24,054	1,416	12,031	21,822	30,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	51,271	18,960	553	9,502	4,095	18,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	36,501	8,808	366	12,621	4,795	9,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	433,710	130,719	7,665	142,703	53,061	99,562	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born females	779,627	34,084	19,801	462,923	35,234	227,585	449,193	6,928	11,529	271,749	15,499	143,488
Germany	163,510	12,680	3,623	99,217	9,825	38,165	78,431	2,518	2,313	47,295	4,399	21,906
Ireland	261,257	7,180	3,566	187,342	8,629	54,540	202,575	1,322	2,998	143,697	5,918	48,640
Great Britain	88,844	4,216	4,209	37,127	5,907	37,385	49,305	639	2,132	21,205	1,969	23,360
England and Wales	70,027	3,296	3,529	28,679	4,737	29,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	18,817	920	680	8,448	1,170	7,599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America	101,711	2,158	4,863	35,673	4,997	54,020	62,336	369	2,318	23,912	975	34,762
Canada (English)	63,295	1,843	4,283	31,507	4,342	21,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	38,416	315	580	4,166	655	32,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	75,641	3,443	755	60,331	1,102	9,980	23,466	632	249	19,177	149	3,259
Other countries	88,694	4,407	2,785	43,233	4,774	33,495	33,080	1,448	1,519	16,463	2,089	11,561
Denmark	8,753	385	146	6,715	232	1,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	8,917	502	901	4,177	544	2,793	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	6,095	240	145	1,769	872	3,069	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	11,603	267	93	3,862	818	6,563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	9,127	595	45	3,853	323	4,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	4,189	41	29	2,431	193	1,495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	40,010	2,377	1,426	20,426	1,792	13,989	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The percentage of persons born in each specified country of total foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890 is shown, in the aggregate and for each sex separately, in the following table:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	1890						1880					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Total foreign born	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany	28.77	31.07	27.32	23.35	28.79	31.80	29.56	31.54	30.47	22.46	31.04	33.62
Ireland	20.42	12.43	14.73	31.45	22 33	16.72	28.01	17.60	21 26	42.33	31.14	23.59
Great Britain	13.30	14.73	21.74	7.95	14.05	15.97	13.35	15 94	18.96	7.46	13.04	16.13
England and Wales	10 68	12.06	17.94	6.39	11.18	12 62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	2.62	2.67	3.80	1.56	2.87	3.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America	10.20	8.83	15.09	7 50	10 54	13 22	10.05	9.24	10.99	8.71	7 62	12.99
Canada (English)	6 92	7.05	13.42	5.35	8.48	7 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	3.28	1.78	1.67	2.15	2.06	6.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	9 22	13.73	4.91	9.40	6.21	7.01	5 88	10 25	2 84	5.34	3.63	3.48
Other countries	18.09	19.21	16 21	26.35	18 08	15.28	13.15	15 43	15.48	13.70	13.53	10.19
Denmark	1.52	2.38	0.97	1.35	1 25	1.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	1.31	1.40	3.04	1.10	1.32	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	2.30	1.45	2.16	3.47	3.11	1.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	1.94	1.83	1.31	1.11	3.13	2.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	1.16	1.47	0.52	0.93	0 61	1.39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	0.78	0.67	0 34	1.05	0 69	0.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	9.08	10.01	7.87	11.34	7.57	7.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born males	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100 00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany	30.14	30.90	29.18	24.26	28.83	34.27	31.35	31.51	32.42	24.44	31.14	36.55
Ireland	18.12	12 21	14 06	27 17	22 22	15.53	25.49	17.59	20.37	38.20	30.89	21.94
Great Britain	13.64	14 79	21.84	7.92	13.91	15 90	13 70	15 99	19 05	7.33	13.05	16.11
England and Wales	10.98	12.12	17.97	6 49	11.06	12.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	2.66	2.67	3.87	1.43	2 85	3.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America	9.09	8.80	13.13	7.40	10.36	11.49	9.48	9.27	9.28	8.68	7.67	11.20
Canada (English)	6.71	7.09	11.72	4.66	8.29	6.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	2.98	1.80	1.41	2.74	2.07	4.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	9.14	13.83	5 13	7.68	6.06	7.44	5.98	10.26	2 97	4.66	3.72	3.67
Other countries	19.27	19 38	16.66	25.57	18.32	15.37	14 00	15 38	15.91	16.69	13.53	10.53
Denmark	1.59	2.42	1 03	1 30	1 29	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	1.34	1.40	2.73	1.20	1.31	1 29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	2 57	1.47	2 45	4.93	3 56	1.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	2.02	1.86	1.48	1 23	3 17	2 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	1.16	1.46	0 58	0.98	0.59	1 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	0 82	0.68	0.38	1.30	0 70	0.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	9.77	10.09	8.61	14.63	7.70	7.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born females	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100 00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany	20.07	37.20	18.30	21.43	27.88	16.77	17.46	36 35	20.06	17.40	28.38	15.27
Ireland	33.51	21.07	18.01	40.47	24.49	23 96	45.10	19 03	26.00	52.87	38.18	33.90
Great Britain	11 39	12.37	21.26	8.02	16 77	16 43	10.98	9.22	18.49	7.83	12.71	16.28
England and Wales	8 98	9.67	17 82	6.20	13.45	13.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	2.41	2.70	3.44	1 82	3.32	3.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British America	13.05	6.33	24.56	7.71	14 18	23 74	13.88	5.33	20.11	8.80	6.29	24.22
Canada (English)	8.12	5.41	21.63	6.81	12.32	9.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada (French)	4.93	0.92	2.93	0.90	1.86	14.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden and Norway	9 70	10.10	3.81	13 03	3.13	4 38	5.22	9.12	2.16	7.05	0.96	2.27
Other countries	11.38	12.93	14.06	9.34	13.55	14.72	7.36	20.90	13.18	6.05	13.48	8.06
Denmark	1.12	1.13	0.74	1.45	0.66	0.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France	1.15	1.47	4.55	0.90	1.54	1.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	0 78	0.71	0.73	0.38	2.47	1.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	1.49	0.78	0.47	0 84	2 32	2.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bohemia	1.17	1.75	0.23	0.83	0 92	1.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary	0.54	0.12	0.14	0.53	0 55	0.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	5.13	6.97	7.20	4.41	5.09	6.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The percentages showing the distribution of all persons engaged in gainful occupations according to principal countries of birth, as given in the preceding table, do not differ particularly from those showing the proportion of persons of each nationality among the entire foreign born element at each census. The figures show, however, very marked differences in the proportion of each nationality in the several classes of occupations, when the percentage in any one class is considered relative to that stated for one or more of the other classes of occupations. Perhaps the most noticeable instance of this kind is the relative proportions of persons born in Ireland who were engaged in each class of occupations; that is to say, persons of this nationality constituted in 1890 more than three-tenths of all the foreign born persons engaged in domestic and personal service (31.45 per cent), as compared with only about one-eighth (12.43 per cent) of those in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, somewhat more than one-seventh (14.73 per cent) of those in professional service, and one-sixth (16.72 per cent) of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries. If this same element of the foreign born is considered by sex, it will be seen that females born in Ireland engaged in domestic and personal service in 1890 constituted two-fifths (40.47 per cent) of all the foreign born females in that class of occupations, while the males of Irish birth constituted but a little more than one-fourth (27.17 per cent) of all the foreign born males engaged in domestic and personal service at that census. The proportion of males of this nationality in each of the other classes of occupations named does not vary much from those already stated for all persons of Irish birth, without regard to sex, but the proportion of females of the same nationality is considerably larger in each of the other classes of occupations, especially in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical industries. The large percentage of persons born in Great Britain engaged in professional service in 1890, as compared with the percentage of persons of the same nationality shown for each of the other classes of occupations, is also noticeable, and this is true to a very considerable extent of persons born in British America of English extraction. The largest proportion of persons born in Sweden and Norway in any one class is that for agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while of the French Canadian element the largest proportion is found in manufacturing and mechanical industries when compared with the proportion of each element engaged in each of the other classes of occupations.

Taking the native and foreign born elements of the population engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, and distributing them according to the percentage in each class of occupations, respectively, the following table of percentages is obtained:

SEX AND NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN.	1890					1880				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent*
Both sexes	39.65	4.15	19.18	14.63	22.39	46.03	3 47	20 14	10.73	19 63
Native born	43.87	4.73	16.68	14 85	19.87	50.61	3.81	18.25	10.27	17 06
Foreign born	25.47	2.22	27.56	13.88	30.87	27.81	2.09	27.67	12 58	29 85
Males	44.28	3.36	14.31	10.46	21.59	50.25	2 89	15.75	12 23	18 88
Native born	48.94	3.73	11.94	16.75	18 64	55.09	3.12	13.90	11.79	16 10
Foreign born	29.18	2.15	21.97	15.53	31.17	31.68	2.02	22.83	13.93	29.54
Females	17.36	7 96	42.60	5.84	26.24	22.46	6.70	44.63	2 38	23 83
Native born	20.59	9.31	38.43	6.16	25.51	26.74	7.54	41.39	2.15	22.18
Foreign born	4.37	2.54	59.38	4.52	29.19	1.54	2.57	60 50	3.45	31.94

As shown by the preceding table, there was relatively a much larger percentage of native born persons in agriculture, fisheries, and mining than of foreign born persons at each census, and a much smaller proportion of native born persons in domestic and personal service and in manufacturing and mechanical industries. There was also a somewhat larger proportion of native born persons in professional service, especially with respect to females, considered relatively, while for those in trade and transportation the percentage of native born persons was slightly larger than that of foreign born persons in 1890 and slightly smaller in 1880.

The following table shows the distribution of foreign born persons of each of the specified nationalities engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, according to the percentage in each class of occupations:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	1890					1880				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Total foreign born	25.47	2.22	27.56	13.88	30.87	27.81	2.03	27.07	12 58	29.85
Germany	27.50	2.12	22.37	13 89	34 12	29 66	2 16	21 02	13.21	33.95
Ireland	15.51	1.60	42.44	15.18	25 27	17.47	1 59	41.82	13 99	25 13
Great Britain	28.20	3.62	16 47	14 65	37 06	33.21	2.97	15 46	12 29	36.07
England and Wales	28.76	3.72	16.50	14 53	36.49					
Scotland	25.91	3.20	16.33	15 17	39.39					
British America	22 05	3.28	20.28	14 35	40.04	25.57	2 29	24.60	9.54	38 60
Canada (English)	25.92	4.29	21.31	17.02	31.46					
Canada (French)	13.87	1.13	18.10	8.73	58.17					
Sweden and Norway	37.93	1.18	28.10	9.34	23.45	48 47	1.01	25 10	7.76	17.66
Other countries	27.06	1.98	31.00	13.88	26 08	32 62	2.47	28 84	12 94	23.13
Denmark	40.00	1.42	24.52	11.49	22 57					
France	27.26	5.16	23.28	14.03	30 27					
Italy	16.05	2.07	41 46	21.16	19.26					
Russia	23.99	1.49	15.67	22.33	36.52					
Bohemia	32.38	0.99	22 11	7 31	37.21					
Hungary	21.75	0.97	36.99	12 26	28 03					
All other countries	28.10	1.92	34.43	11 53	23.97					
Foreign born males	29 18	2.15	21 97	15 53	31 17	31 68	2 02	22.83	13 93	29.54
Germany	29 92	2.09	17 69	14.85	35 45	31 84	2.09	17.80	13.83	34.44
Ireland	19.65	1.67	32 94	19.04	26 70	21 86	1.62	34.22	16.87	25 43
Great Britain	31.64	3.46	12 75	15 83	36.32	36.98	2.81	12 21	13.27	34.73
England and Wales	32.22	3.53	12.99	15.64	35 62					
Scotland	29.26	3.14	11.78	16.59	39.23					
British America	26.76	2.92	16.78	16.59	36 95	30.97	1.98	20.90	11.26	34.89
Canada (English)	30.81	3.77	15.26	19.17	30.99					
Canada (French)	17.65	1.02	20.21	10.77	50.35					
Sweden and Norway	44.15	1.21	18.46	10 81	25.37	54 37	1.01	17.80	8.67	18.15
Other countries	29.35	1.86	29.16	14.76	24 87	34 81	2.30	27.21	13.47	22.21
Denmark	44.42	1.39	18 03	12 59	23.57					
France	30.52	4.41	19.73	15.23	30 11					
Italy	16.70	2.06	42 12	21.53	17.59					
Russia	26 79	1.58	13.40	24.30	33.93					
Bohemia	36.98	1.08	18.53	7.99	35.42					
Hungary	24.13	1.00	34.58	13.14	27.15					
All other countries	30.14	1.77	32.90	12.23	22.96					
Foreign born females	4.37	2.54	59.38	4 52	29.19	1.54	2.57	60.50	3.45	31.94
Germany	7.75	2.22	60.68	6.01	23.34	3.21	2.95	63.30	5.61	27.93
Ireland	2.75	1.36	71.71	3 30	20.88	0.65	1.48	70.94	2.92	24.01
Great Britain	4.74	4.74	41.79	6 65	42 08	1.30	4.32	43.01	3.99	47.36
England and Wales	4.71	5.04	40.95	6.76	42 54					
Scotland	4.89	3.61	44.90	6.22	40 38					
British America	2.12	4.78	35 07	4.92	53.11	0.59	3.72	38.36	1.56	55.77
Canada (English)	2.91	6.77	49.78	6.86	33.68					
Canada (French)	0.82	1.51	10 84	1.71	85.12					
Sweden and Norway	4.55	1.00	79.79	1.46	13.20	2.69	1.06	81.72	0.64	13.89
Other countries	4.97	3.14	48.74	5 38	37.77	4.38	4 59	49.77	6.31	34.95
Denmark	4.40	1.67	76.72	2.65	14.56					
France	5.63	10.11	46.84	6.10	31.32					
Italy	3.94	2.38	20.02	14.31	50.35					
Russia	2 30	0.80	33.29	7.05	56.56					
Bohemia	6.52	0.49	42.22	3.54	47.23					
Hungary	0.98	0.69	58.03	4.61	35.69					
All other countries	5.94	3.57	51.05	4.48	34.96					

Of all the nationalities considered, the largest proportion engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 was that for Denmark, being two-fifths of the whole number of persons of that nationality engaged in gainful occupations. Very nearly two-fifths, or 37.93 per cent, of all of the natives of Sweden and Norway at work were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and very nearly one-third of all those of Bohemian birth. The French Canadian element, on the other hand, had the smallest proportion of those at work in 1890 engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, but had by far the largest proportion in manufacturing and mechanical industries. More than two-fifths of all those of Irish and Italian birth at work in 1890 were engaged in domestic and personal service, while of the natives of Great Britain the largest proportion of those at work in 1890 was found in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

For the foreign born males of each nationality there are no very marked differences in the percentages of distribution by classes of occupations from those stated for the whole element of each nationality without regard to sex, but for the females of foreign birth the concentration in one or more classes of occupations is very pronounced, especially with respect to natives of Germany, Ireland, Canada (French), Sweden and Norway, and Denmark. Three-fifths of all the females of German birth, seven-tenths of all the females of Irish birth, very nearly four-fifths of all the females of Swedish or Norwegian birth, and more than three-fourths of all the females of Danish birth who were at work in 1890 were found in domestic and personal service, while of those of French Canadian birth at work in 1890, considerably more than four-fifths were in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

Comparing the results for each nationality in 1890 with those for 1880, without regard to sex, it is seen that there has been uniformly a decrease in the percentage engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, this decrease being more than 10 per cent in the case of natives of Sweden and Norway, and 5 per cent in the case of natives of Great Britain and of "Other countries". There has been in each instance an increase in the proportion engaged in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical industries, and also, with the exception of those born in British America, in domestic and personal service. The changes in the percentages in professional service are very slight, being small increases in all but two instances, namely, for natives of Germany and of "Other countries".

In the following statement the total number of persons of each sex engaged in principal occupations in 1890 is distributed by number and percentage according to country of birth:

MALES.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Germany	1,337,660	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	282,730	21.14
Laborers (not specified)	154,894	11.58
Agricultural laborers	78,868	5.90
Merchants and dealers	73,308	5.48
Carpenters and joiners	50,501	3.78
Tailors	36,351	2.72
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*a*)	35,714	2.67
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27,978	2.09
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	25,025	1.87
Butchers	24,402	1.82
Bakers	23,529	1.76
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	21,233	1.59
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	20,931	1.56
Restaurant and saloon keepers	20,729	1.55
Steam railroad employés (*b*)	20,395	1.52
Miners and quarrymen	19,232	1.44
Masons (brick and stone)	19,043	1.42
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	18,862	1.41
Machinists	16,441	1.23
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	16,114	1.20
Servants	15,048	1.12
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	14,708	1.10
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	14,316	1.07
Brewers and maltsters	13,174	0.99
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc	11,435	0.85
Barbers and hairdressers	10,999	0.82
Salesmen	10,943	0.82
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	10,733	0.80
Saw and planing mill employés, etc (*c*)	10,166	0.76
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	9,488	0.71
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	8,908	0.67
Bartenders	8,511	0.64
Coopers	8,408	0.63
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	7,994	0.60
Hucksters and peddlers	7,109	0.53
Germany—Continued.		
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	6,262	0.47
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	6,178	0.46
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	6,110	0.46
Bookkeepers and accountants	6,000	0.45
Other occupations	164,881	12.32
Ireland	804,699	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	202,425	25.16
Farmers, planters, and overseers	93,358	11.60
Steam railroad employés (*b*)	36,481	4.53
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*a*)	32,494	4.04
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	28,693	3.57
Miners and quarrymen	27,918	3.47
Merchants and dealers	26,660	3.31
Agricultural laborers	25,023	3.11
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	18,446	2.29
Carpenters and joiners	16,126	2.01
Masons (brick and stone)	14,540	1.81
Servants	14,416	1.79
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	13,926	1.73
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	13,307	1.65
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	12,875	1.60
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	12,471	1.55
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	11,045	1.37
Machinists	8,203	1.02
Restaurant and saloon keepers	7,767	0.97
Marble and stone cutters	7,572	0.94
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	7,429	0.92
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	7,067	0.88
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,944	0.86
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	6,208	0.77
Foremen and overseers	5,998	0.75
Tailors	5,778	0.72
Salesmen	5,253	0.65

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

MALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Ireland—Continued		
Street railway employés	5,004	0.62
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	4,988	0.62
Bartenders	4,938	0.61
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	4,451	0.55
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,222	0 53
Builders and contractors	4,156	0.52
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	4,096	0 51
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	3,797	0.47
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	3,375	0.42
Plasterers	3,143	0 39
Other occupations	94,106	11 69
England and Wales	487,445	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	72,262	14.82
Miners and quarrymen	39,896	8 18
Laborers (not specified)	36,404	7.47
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	23,283	4.78
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	23,187	4.76
Agricultural laborers	18,071	3 71
Merchants and dealers	17,605	3 61
Carpenters and joiners	17,025	3 49
Machinists	12,999	2.67
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	11,969	2.46
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	9,115	1.87
Masons (brick and stone)	8,895	1.82
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	8,484	1.74
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	8,257	1.71
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	8,070	1.66
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,048	1.45
Servants	6,381	1.31
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	5,659	1.16
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,524	1.13
Bookkeepers and accountants	4,771	0.98
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,726	0.97
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	4,633	0.95
Salesmen	4,606	0.94
Marble and stone cutters	4,029	0.83
Tailors	3,755	0.77
Clergymen	3,480	0.71
Printers and compositors	3,356	0.69
Butchers	3,309	0.68
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*d*)	2,757	0.57
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,481	0.51
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	2,470	0.51
Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,410	0.49
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	2,360	0.48
Builders and contractors	2,144	0.44
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	2,066	0 42
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,044	0.42
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	1,879	0.39
Plasterers	1,818	0.37
Glass workers	1,778	0 36
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	1,760	0.36
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	1,743	0.36
Potters	1,648	0.34
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	1,607	0 33
Physicians and surgeons	1,590	0 33
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,584	0.32
Saw and planing mill employés, etc (*e*)	1,584	0.32
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,564	0.32
Bakers	1,501	0.31
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1,468	0.30
Apprentices	1,426	0.29
Fishermen and oystermen	1,407	0.29
Commercial travelers	1,396	0.29
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	1,391	0.29
Musicians and teachers of music	1,374	0.28
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,367	0.28
Gold and silver workers	1,355	0.28
Hucksters and peddlers	1,345	0.28
Other occupations	59,229	12.15
Scotland	118,171	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	16,116	13.64
Miners and quarrymen	11,794	9.98
Laborers (not specified)	7,814	6.61
Carpenters and joiners	6,109	5 17
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	4,704	3.98
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,433	3.75
Machinists	4,105	3.48
Merchants and dealers	4,104	3.47
Marble and stone cutters	3,754	3.18
Agricultural laborers	3,707	3.14
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	3,248	2.75
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,654	2.25
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	2,312	1.98
Masons (brick and stone)	2,290	1 94
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,158	1.83
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,694	1.43
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,536	1.30
Bookkeepers and accountants	1,534	1.30
Salesmen	1,474	1.25
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,432	1.21
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,255	1.06
Servants	1,253	1.06
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,124	0.95
Tailors	1,067	0.90
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	1,042	0.88
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,031	0.87
Printers and compositors	969	0.82
Bakers	944	0.80
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	837	0.71
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc (*d*)	827	0.70
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	804	0.68
Builders and contractors	689	0.58
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	667	0.57
Plasterers	629	0.53
Clergymen	607	0.51
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	592	0.50
Ship and boat builders	531	0.44
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	518	0.44
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	508	0.43
Other occupations	15,275	12.93
Canada (English)	297,988	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	54,797	18 39
Laborers (not specified)	29,877	10.03
Carpenters and joiners	22,668	7.61
Agricultural laborers	19,124	6.42
Merchants and dealers	10,108	3.39
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	8,983	3.01
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	8,911	2.99
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	8,161	2.74
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	7,824	2.63
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	7,019	2.36
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	5,921	1.99
Saw and planing mill employés, etc (*e*)	5,767	1.93
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,645	1.56
Miners and quarrymen	4,411	1.48
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,006	1.34
Machinists	3,826	1.28
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	3,698	1.24
Salesmen	3,690	1.24
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,535	1.19
Servants	3,316	1.11
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	3,114	1.04
Bookkeepers and accountants	2,705	0.91
Masons (brick and stone)	2,705	0.91
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	2,414	0.81
Fishermen and oystermen	2,375	0.80
Physicians and surgeons	2,324	0.78
Printers and compositors	2,198	0.74
Builders and contractors	2,006	0 67
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	1,944	0.65
Ship and boat builders	1,931	0.65

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

d Brokers (commercial) not included.

e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

MALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Canada (English)—Continued.		
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	1,774	0.60
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,766	0.59
Clergymen	1,723	0 58
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,544	0 52
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,534	0.51
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,495	0 50
Barbers and hairdressers	1,401	0 47
Marble and stone cutters	1,337	0.45
Officials (government), etc (*a*)	1,334	0.45
Butchers	1,328	0.45
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*b*)	1,325	0 44
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,234	0 41
Commercial travelers	1,187	0.40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,157	0.39
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	1,128	0.38
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	1,098	0 37
Street railway employés	1,073	0 36
Coopers	1,070	0.36
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	1,060	0.36
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1.058	0.35
Tailors	1,058	0.35
Telegraph and telephone operators	1,049	0.35
Bartenders	1,030	0.35
Professors and teachers	1,025	0.34
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	1,020	0.34
Other occupations	22,177	7.44
Canada (French)	132,410	100.00
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	24,674	18 64
Laborers (not specified)	21,760	16.43
Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,656	8.80
Carpenters and joiners	8,388	6.34
Agricultural laborers	5,305	4.01
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,485	3.39
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	4,349	3 28
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	3,943	2.98
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	3,813	2.88
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,471	2.62
Steam railroad employés (*d*)	2,679	2.02
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*e*)	2,662	2.01
Merchants and dealers	2,534	1 91
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,419	1.83
Masons (brick and stone)	1,743	1 32
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	1,696	1.28
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,620	1.22
Miners and quarrymen	1,595	1.21
Machinists	1,180	0.89
Barbers and hairdressers	1,076	0.81
Salesmen	1,045	0.79
Other occupations	20,317	15.34
Sweden and Norway	405,677	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	110,013	27.12
Laborers (not specified)	60,637	14.95
Agricultural laborers	45,206	11.14
Carpenters and joiners	21,758	5.36
Miners and quarrymen	14,869	3.66
Steam railroad employés (*d*)	11,057	2.72
Saw and planing mill employés, etc (*c*)	9,817	2.42
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*e*)	8,253	2 03
Tailors	7,217	1.78
Merchants and dealers	7,168	1.77
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,004	1.48
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	5,473	1.35
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	5,320	1.31
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,272	1.30
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	5,041	1.24
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	4,945	1.22
Machinists	4,732	1.17
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	4,692	1.16
Masons (brick and stone)	4,582	1.13
Servants	4,401	1.08
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	2,992	0.74
Salesmen	2,225	0.55
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,201	0.54
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,189	0.54
Sweden and Norway—Continued.		
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,095	0.52
Marble and stone cutters	1,784	0.44
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,767	0.44
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	1,508	0 37
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,410	0.34
Clergymen	1,305	0.32
Foremen and overseers	1,298	0.32
Bartenders	1,174	0.29
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	1,162	0.29
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1.128	0.28
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,128	0.28
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	1,013	0 25
Other occupations	32,841	8.10
Denmark	70,404	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	19,301	27.41
Agricultural laborers	9,416	13.37
Laborers (not specified)	9,365	13.30
Carpenters and joiners	3,155	4.48
Steam railroad employés (*d*)	1,803	2.56
Merchants and dealers	1,722	2.45
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,433	2.04
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,349	1.92
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,061	1.51
Servants	1,032	1.47
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*e*)	978	1.39
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	911	1.29
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	867	1.23
Masons (brick and stone)	825	1.17
Miners and quarrymen	819	1.16
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	787	1.12
Tailors	686	0.97
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	633	0.90
Machinists	556	0.79
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	539	0.77
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	471	0.67
Restaurant and saloon keepers	468	0.67
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	446	0.63
Butchers	399	0.57
Salesmen	391	0.56
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	386	0.55
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	366	0.52
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	362	0.51
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	339	0.48
Dairymen	291	0.41
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	280	0.40
Other occupations	8,964	12.73
France	59,251	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,993	16 87
Laborers (not specified)	5,267	8.89
Merchants and dealers	3,631	6.13
Miners and quarrymen	2,755	4.65
Agricultural laborers	2,754	4.65
Servants	2,672	4.51
Carpenters and joiners	1,651	2 79
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*e*)	1,334	2.25
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,031	1.74
Butchers	1,024	1 73
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	1,014	1.71
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,011	1.71
Machinists	978	1.65
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	956	1.61
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	892	1.51
Glass workers	829	1.40
Tailors	808	1.36
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	791	1.33
Steam railroad employés, etc. (*d*)	758	1.28
Bakers	731	1.23
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	722	1.22
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	681	1.15
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	645	1.09
Barbers and hairdressers	555	0.94
Masons (brick and stone)	506	0.85

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Brokers (commercial) not included
c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.
d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

MALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
France—Continued.		
Clergymen	493	0.83
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	473	0.80
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	461	0.78
Salesmen	434	0.73
Professors and teachers	432	0.73
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	427	0 72
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	426	0.72
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	404	0 68
Bartenders	400	0 67
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	384	0.65
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	362	0 61
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	347	0 59
Launderers	346	0 58
Physicians and surgeons	305	0.51
Coopers	296	0.50
Marble and stone cutters	288	0 49
Musicians and teachers of music	267	0.45
Clock and watch makers and repairers	263	0 44
Hucksters and peddlers	261	0 44
Other occupations	8,193	13.83
Italy	114,132	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	38,976	34 15
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	12,057	10.56
Miners and quarrymen	9,708	8 51
Merchants and dealers	7,225	6 33
Agricultural laborers	4,479	3.92
Hucksters and peddlers	3,373	2 96
Barbers and hairdressers	3,325	2 91
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,191	2 80
Tailors	2,275	1.99
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,150	1 89
Marble and stone cutters	1,907	1.67
Masons (brick and stone)	1,789	1.57
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,381	1.21
Servants	1,341	1 17
Musicians and teachers of music	1,322	1.16
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,114	0 98
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	1,014	0.89
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	936	0.82
Confectioners	910	0 80
Carpenters and joiners	839	0.73
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	800	0.70
Other occupations	14,011	12.28
Russia	89,768	100.00
Tailors	12,548	13.98
Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,905	11 03
Laborers (not specified)	9,841	10 96
Hucksters and peddlers	8,542	9.52
Miners and quarrymen	7,678	8.55
Merchants and dealers	6,936	7.73
Agricultural laborers	3,730	4.16
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	1,795	2 00
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	1,543	1 72
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,527	1.70
Carpenters and joiners	1,477	1.65
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,419	1.58
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	1,405	1.57
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,048	1.17
Salesmen	1,028	1.15
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	920	1.02
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	885	0.99
Hat and cap makers	791	0.88
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	727	6.81
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	614	0.68
Butchers	610	0.68
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	579	0.64
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	547	0.61
Restaurant and saloon keepers	505	0.56
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	498	0.55
Other occupations	12,670	14.11
Hungary	36,502	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	11,842	32 44
Miners and quarrymen	7,289	19.97
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	2,457	6 73
Tailors	1,829	5.01
Merchants and dealers	1,378	3.77
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	1,296	3 55
Farmers, planters, and overseers	773	2 12
Hucksters and peddlers	682	1.87
Agricultural laborers	658	1 80
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	612	1 68
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	485	1.33
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	471	1.29
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	430	1.18
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	411	1.13
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	304	0.83
Salesmen	282	0.77
Other occupations	5,303	14.53
Bohemia	51,262	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	14,435	28.16
Laborers (not specified)	8,153	15.90
Agricultural laborers	3,304	6.45
Tailors	2,292	6.42
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,962	3.83
Carpenters and joiners	1,478	2.88
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	1,306	2.55
Merchants and dealers	1,274	2.48
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	1,262	2.46
Miners and quarrymen	909	1.77
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	876	1.71
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	670	1.31
Butchers	660	1.29
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	658	1.28
Masons (brick and stone)	603	1.18
Restaurant and saloon keepers	573	1.12
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	541	1.06
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	468	0.91
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	448	0.87
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	445	0.87
Other occupations	7,945	15.50
Other countries	433,678	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	88,401	20.38
Farmers, planters, and overseers	46,741	10.78
Agricultural laborers	34,468	7.95
Miners and quarrymen	29,717	6.85
Servants	21,843	5.04
Launderers	20,353	4.69
Merchants and dealers	16,768	3.87
Tailors	11,854	2.73
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	9,511	2.19
Steam railroad employés (*a*)	9,499	2.19
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*b*)	8,228	1.90
Carpenters and joiners	7,756	1.78
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	6,564	1.51
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	5,555	1.28
Hucksters and peddlers	5,360	1.24
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,787	1.10
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,666	1.08
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	4,341	1 00
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,245	0.98
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	4,022	0.93
Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,432	0.79
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,302	0.76
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	3,055	0.70
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	2,911	0.67
Fishermen and oystermen	2,897	0.67
Masons (brick and stone)	2,840	0.65
Dairymen	2,812	0.65
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,629	0.61
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,543	0.59
Barbers and hairdressers	2,501	0.58
Butchers	2,354	0.54
Machinists	2,313	0.53
Other occupations	55,475	12.79

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

FEMALES.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Germany	162,957	100.00
Servants	79,986	49.08
Farmers, planters, and overseers	10,830	6.65
Dressmakers	9,183	5.63
Laundresses	6,793	4.17
Tailoresses	6,529	4.01
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	6,171	3 79
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	5,575	3.42
Housekeepers and stewardesses	4,399	2.70
Merchants and dealers	4,375	2.68
Nurses and midwives	3,008	1 85
Professors and teachers	2,546	1 56
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	2,064	1.27
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,837	1.13
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	1,736	1.06
Saleswomen	1,721	1.06
Other occupations	16,204	9.94
Ireland	261,463	100.00
Servants	154,553	59.11
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	21,942	8 39
Laundresses	15,525	5 94
Dressmakers	12,211	4.67
Farmers, planters, and overseers	6,737	2.58
Housekeepers and stewardesses	6,349	2 43
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	6,340	2.42
Merchants and dealers	4,386	1.68
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	4,163	1.59
Nurses and midwives	3,780	1.45
Professors and teachers	3,002	1.15
Tailoresses	2,208	0.84
Other occupations	20,267	7.75
England and Wales	69,848	100.00
Servants	20,527	29.39
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	13,221	18 93
Dressmakers	6,496	9.30
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,950	4.22
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	2,463	3.53
Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,264	3 24
Nurses and midwives	2,190	3.14
Professors and teachers	1,978	2 83
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	1,947	2.79
Laundresses	1,559	2.23
Milliners	1,379	1.98
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,357	1.94
Merchants and dealers	1,109	1.59
Tailoresses	1,105	1 58
Saleswomen	1,015	1 45
Musicians and teachers of music	617	0 88
Other occupations	7,671	10.98
Scotland	18,748	100.00
Servants	6,369	33 97
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,123	21 99
Dressmakers	1,302	6.95
Farmers, planters, and overseers	831	4.43
Housekeepers and stewardesses	631	3.37
Nurses and midwives	550	2 93
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	492	2.62
Professors and teachers	457	2.44
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	456	2 43
Laundresses	432	2 30
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	301	1.61
Other occupations	2,804	14.96
Canada (English)	63,234	100.00
Servants	24,402	38.59
Dressmakers	8,058	12.74
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	3,664	5.79
Professors and teachers	3,060	4.84
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	2,353	3.72
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	2,303	3.64
Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,123	3.36
Nurses and midwives	1,703	2.69
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,629	2.58
Tailoresses	1,610	2.55
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,424	2 25
Laundresses	1,338	2 12
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,265	2.00
Milliners	1,195	1 89
Saleswomen	1,042	1 65
Musicians and teachers of music	563	0.89
Other occupations	5,502	8.70
Canada (French)	38,383	100.00
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	27,249	70 99
Servants	2,767	7.21
Dressmakers	2,509	6.54
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	575	1.50
Seamstresses, etc (a)	571	1.49
Professors and teachers	479	1.25
Housekeepers and stewardesses	436	1 13
Other occupations	3,797	9.89
Sweden and Norway	75,510	100.00
Servants	53,644	71.04
Dressmakers	3,930	5 21
Farmers, planters, and overseers	3,097	4.10
Laundresses	3,066	4 06
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	1,915	2 54
Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,785	2.36
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,460	1.93
Tailoresses	1,211	1.60
Other occupations	5,402	7.16
Denmark	8,753	100.00
Servants	5,897	67.37
Dressmakers	605	6.91
Farmers, planters, and overseers	317	3 62
Housekeepers and stewardesses	311	3.56
Laundresses	236	2.70
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	212	2.42
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	141	1 61
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	114	1.30
Other occupations	920	10.51
France	8,906	100.00
Servants	2,825	31.72
Dressmakers	1,176	13.20
Professors and teachers	668	7.50
Laundresses	469	5.27
Farmers, planters, and overseers	413	4.64
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	388	4.36
Seamstresses, etc (a)	369	4.14
Nurses and midwives	300	3 37
Merchants and dealers	253	2.84
Housekeepers and stewardesses	229	2 57
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	212	2 38
Milliners	181	2.03
Tailoresses	148	1.66
Saleswomen	104	1 17
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	103	1.16
Other occupations	1,068	11.99
Italy	6,075	100.00
Servants	1,140	18.77
Tailoresses	949	15 62
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	357	5 88
Dressmakers	334	5.50
Merchants and dealers	298	4.91
Confectioners	296	4.87
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	284	4.67
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	205	3.37
Artificial flower makers	199	3 28
Hucksters and peddlers	173	2.85
Laborers (not specified)	161	2 65
Agricultural laborers	159	2.62
Laundresses	135	2.22
Housekeepers and stewardesses	109	1.79
Saleswomen	104	1.71
Other occupations	1,172	19.29

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

FEMALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Russia	11,615	100.00
Servants	3,340	28 76
Tailoresses	2,198	18 92
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	1,640	14.12
Dressmakers	1,021	8 79
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	391	3.37
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	360	3 10
Saleswomen	213	1.83
Merchants and dealers	200	1.72
Hucksters and peddlers	186	1.60
Farmers, planters, and overseers	142	1.22
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters	136	1.17
Laundresses	133	1.15
Other occupations	1,655	14.25
Hungary	4,185	100.00
Servants	2,140	51.14
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	370	8 84
Tailoresses	342	8.17
Dressmakers	296	7.07
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	182	4.35
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	124	2.96
Other occupations	731	17.47
Bohemia	9,124	100.00
Servants	3,256	35.69
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,824	19 99
Tailoresses	1,215	13 32
Farmers, planters, and overseers	452	4.95
Dressmakers	367	4.02
Seamstresses, etc. (a)	344	3.77
Laundresses	312	3 42
Other occupations	1,354	14.84
Other countries	40,020	100.00
Servants	14,946	37.34
Seamstresses, etc (a)	2,751	6.87
Laundresses	2,497	6.24
Dressmakers	2,413	6.03
Tailoresses	2,364	5 91
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,189	5.47
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,805	4 51
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,422	3 55
Housekeepers and stewardesses	982	2 45
Professors and teachers	941	2 33
Laborers (not specified)	875	2.19
Agricultural laborers	727	1.82
Other occupations	6,118	15.29

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers

OCCUPATIONS OF WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.

Of the 5,217,925 foreign born persons who were engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, all but 113,167 (principally Chinese) were white, but the discussion of this element of foreign birth alone does not show the relative proportion of white persons of foreign extraction in gainful occupations, or their distribution according to classes and specified occupations. The tabulation of the occupation data was extended to include, therefore, all white persons having mothers born in foreign countries, subdivided according to birthplace of mothers, the whole number of white persons (irrespective of age) having mothers born in foreign countries being 18,094,950, and the number 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was 8,020,036. The whole number of white persons 10 years of age and over having mothers born in foreign countries was not separately tabulated in 1890, so that no direct comparison can be made as to the percentage of those of each nationality who were engaged in gainful occupations. For this reason the following table shows, for each nationality, the total number only of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries, the number 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, and the percentage which the latter constituted, in each case, of the whole number of white persons having mothers born as specified:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	18,094,950	8,020,036	44.32
Germany	6,146,255	2,611,123	42.48
Ireland	4,608,833	2,273,557	49 33
England and Wales	1,893,767	843,260	44.53
Scotland	519,330	245,963	47.36
Canada (English)	841,677	311,626	37.02
Canada (French)	481,689	209,326	43.46
Scandinavia	1,524,712	636,113	41.72
France	229,856	114,238	49.70
Italy	239,342	125,324	52.36
Hungary	72,043	38,488	53.42
Bohemia	215,085	73,799	34.31
Other countries	1,322,361	537,219	40.63

The percentage of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries who were engaged in gainful occupations of the whole number of such persons does not exceed 50 per cent in but two instances, namely, those having mothers born in Hungary and in Italy, although it was very nearly 50 per cent in the case of those having mothers born in France and in Ireland. It will be noticed that in all cases the percentages are considerably lower than those previously given for foreign born persons of the various nationalities, and this is due, of course, to the much larger proportion of women and children among the native born element of foreign extraction.

The following table shows the number of white persons having mothers born in each specified country engaged in each class of occupations in 1890, and the percentage in each case of the total number of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries similarly occupied:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	NUMBER OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—						PER CENT OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate	8,020,030	1,922,070	231,814	1,892,762	1,316,968	2,656,422	100.00	100.00	100 00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany	2,611,123	674,396	63,251	524,904	430,387	918,095	32.56	35.09	27.29	27.74	32 68	34.56
Ireland	2,273,557	330,723	68,427	694,285	420,248	750,874	28.35	17.68	29 52	36.68	31 91	28.27
England and Wales	843,260	244,886	39,197	127,036	143,005	288,476	10 51	12.74	16 91	6.71	10.91	10.86
Scotland	245,963	64,854	11,950	37,706	41,235	87,218	3.07	3.37	5 15	1.99	3.36	3.28
Canada (English)	311,626	79,044	14,985	63,715	55,710	98,172	3 89	4.11	6.46	3.37	4.23	3.70
Canada (French)	209,326	31,106	2,357	37,108	19,172	119,523	2.61	1.62	1.02	1.96	1.46	4.50
Scandinavia	636,113	247,947	9,922	171,049	63,539	143,656	7.93	12.90	4.28	9.04	4 82	5.41
France	114,238	30,200	5,761	23,280	19,429	35,568	1.42	1.57	2.48	1.23	1.47	1.34
Italy	125,324	19,672	2,753	50,921	26,904	25,074	1 56	1.02	1 19	2.69	2.04	0.94
Hungary	38,488	8,411	407	13,947	4,968	10,755	0.48	0.44	0.18	0.74	0.38	0.40
Bohemia	73,799	23,555	882	15,606	6,298	27,458	0.92	1.23	0.38	0.82	0.48	1.03
Other countries	537,219	158,216	11,922	133,115	82,413	151,553	6.70	8.23	5.14	7.03	6.26	5.71

Briefly analyzed, this table shows that of the whole number of white persons of foreign extraction, based upon the nativity of the mother, who were at work in 1890, those with German mothers constituted 32.56 per cent and those with Irish mothers 28.35 per cent. These two elements combined constituted more than three-fifths of the whole number at work, and this was the case in three of the five classes of occupations, namely, domestic and personal service, trade and transportation, and manufacturing and mechanical industries. In agriculture, fisheries, and mining, those with Irish mothers constituted only a small percentage of the whole number as compared with the percentage for those with German mothers, while in professional service the percentage of white persons with Irish mothers was slightly larger than the percentage of white persons with German mothers. Of white persons of foreign extraction engaged in domestic and personal service, those with Irish mothers constituted by far the larger percentage as compared with those with German mothers, while in trade and transportation there was nearly the same percentage of each element, and in manufacturing and mechanical industries a considerably larger percentage of those with German mothers. White persons with mothers of English or Welsh birth constituted 12.74 per cent and those with mothers of Scandinavian birth 12.90 per cent of the whole number of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining.

The following table shows the number of white males and females having mothers born in each specified country engaged in each class of occupations in 1890:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	NUMBER OF WHITE MALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—						NUMBER OF WHITE FEMALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate	6,557,408	1,878,590	157,020	1,220,444	1,206,764	2,094,590	1,462,628	43,480	74,794	672,318	110,204	561,832
Germany	2,223,395	657,562	48,164	342,246	395,899	779,524	387,728	16,834	15,087	182,748	34,488	138,571
Ireland	1,675,470	329,607	38,754	415,395	376,763	514,951	598,087	10,116	29,673	278,890	43,485	235,923
England and Wales	725,696	240,331	27,335	85,775	132,302	239,953	117,564	4,555	11,862	41,261	11,363	48,523
Scotland	208,530	63,297	8,307	23,207	40,774	72,945	37,433	1,557	3,643	14,499	3,461	14,273
Canada (English)	251,149	77,900	8,788	37,828	50,368	76,265	60,477	1,144	6,197	25,887	5,342	21,907
Canada (French)	160,597	30,759	1,554	31,443	18,013	78,828	48,729	407	803	5,665	1,159	40,695
Scandinavia	531,321	243,831	7,169	91,784	60,920	127,617	104,792	4,116	2,753	79,265	2,619	16,039
France	97,520	29,468	4,006	16,711	17,935	29,400	16,718	732	1,755	6,569	1,494	6,168
Italy	118,042	19,416	2,561	48,983	25,798	21,284	7,282	256	192	1,938	1,106	3,790
Hungary	34,441	8,373	362	11,684	4,731	9,291	4,047	38	45	2,263	237	1,464
Bohemia	60,463	22,875	704	10,309	5,573	21,002	13,336	680	178	5,297	725	6,456
Other countries	470,784	155,171	9,316	105,079	77,688	123,530	66,435	3,045	2,606	28,036	4,725	28,023

The percentages of white males and females having mothers born in each specified country of the total number of white persons of each sex having mothers born in foreign countries engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, respectively, in 1890, were as follows:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	PER CENT OF WHITE MALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF TOTAL WHITE MALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—						PER CENT OF WHITE FEMALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF TOTAL WHITE FEMALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany	33.91	35.00	30.67	28.04	32.81	37.22	26.51	38.72	20.17	27.18	31.29	24.66
Ireland	25.55	17.54	24.68	34.04	31.22	24.59	40.89	23.26	39.67	41.48	39.46	41.99
England and Wales	11.07	12.79	17.41	7.03	10.96	11.46	8.04	10.48	15.86	6.14	10.31	8.64
Scotland	3.18	3.37	5.29	1.90	3.38	3.48	2.56	3.58	4.87	2.15	3.14	2.54
Canada (English)	3.83	4.15	5.60	3.10	4.17	3.64	4.14	2.63	8.29	3.85	4.85	3.90
Canada (French)	2.45	1.64	0.99	2.58	1.49	3.76	3.33	0.94	1.07	0.84	1.05	7.24
Scandinavia	8.10	12.98	4.57	7.52	5.05	6.09	7.16	9.47	3.68	11.79	2.38	2.86
France	1.49	1.57	2.55	1.37	1.49	1.40	1.14	1.68	2.35	0.98	1.36	1.19
Italy	1.80	1.03	1.63	4.01	2.14	1.02	0.50	0.59	0.26	0.29	1.00	0.67
Hungary	0.52	0.45	0.23	0.96	0.39	0.44	0.28	0.09	0.06	0.34	0.21	0.26
Bohemia	0.92	1.22	0.45	0.84	0.46	1.00	0.91	1.56	0.24	0.79	0.66	1.15
Other countries	7.18	8.26	5.93	8.61	6.44	5.90	4.54	7.00	3.48	4.17	4.29	4.99

With the exception of agriculture, fisheries, and mining, white females with Irish mothers constituted in 1890 two-fifths, or very nearly two-fifths, of all white females having mothers born in foreign countries engaged in each class of occupations. In agriculture, fisheries, and mining, white females with Irish mothers constituted only 23.26 per cent, as compared with 38.72 per cent for white females with German mothers, while for each of the other classes of occupations the percentages for white females with German mothers were very much less than those for white females with Irish mothers.

If the percentages showing the distribution of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries in each class of occupations according to birthplace of mothers are compared with similar percentages of distribution for foreign born persons, as given in the discussion of the "Occupations of foreign born persons according to country of birth", it will be seen that, relatively, there is an increased proportion of white persons having mothers born in Germany, Ireland, and Great Britain, and a decreased proportion of white persons having mothers born in British America, Scandinavia, and "Other countries", owing to the more recent growth of the immigration of the latter

nationalities as compared with that of the former. This is especially marked with respect to those of Irish maternity, the percentages showing a very much larger proportion in each class of occupations than was the case where persons of Irish birth only were considered. There is also a considerable increase in the proportion of those with German mothers, and slight increases in the proportion of those with British mothers, with the single exception of manufacturing and mechanical industries, which shows a decrease.

The following table shows the distribution of white persons having mothers born in each specified country engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 according to the percentage in each class of occupations:

PER CENT OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	Both sexes.					Males.					Females.				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate	23.97	2.89	23.60	16.42	33.12	28.65	2.40	18.61	18.40	31.94	2.97	5.11	45.97	7.54	38.41
Germany.....	25.83	2.42	20.11	16.48	35.16	29.57	2.17	15.39	17.81	35.06	4.34	3.89	47.13	8.90	35.74
Ireland.....	14.94	3.01	30.54	18.48	33.03	19.67	2.31	24.79	22.49	30.74	1.69	4.96	46.63	7.27	39.45
England and Wales.	29.04	4.65	15.06	17.04	34.21	33.12	3.77	11.82	18 23	33.06	3.87	10.09	35.10	9.67	41.27
Scotland	26.37	4.86	15 33	17.98	35.46	30.36	3.98	11.13	19 55	34.98	4.16	9 73	38.73	9 25	38 13
Canada (English) ...	25.36	4.81	20.45	17.88	31 50	31.02	3.50	15.06	20.05	30.37	1.89	10.25	42.81	8.83	36.22
Canada (French)....	14.89	1.12	17.73	9.16	57.10	19.15	0.97	19.58	11.22	49.08	0.83	1.65	11.63	2.38	83.51
Scandinavia.....	38.98	1.56	26.89	9.99	22.58	45 89	1.35	17.27	11.47	24.02	3.93	2.63	75.04	2.50	15.30
France.....	26.44	5.04	20.38	17.01	31.13	30.22	4.11	17.13	18.39	30.15	4.38	10.50	39.29	8.94	36.89
Italy.....	15.70	2.19	40.63	21.47	20.01	16.45	2.17	41.50	21.85	18.03	3.51	2.64	26.61	15.19	52 05
Hungary.....	21.85	1.06	36.24	12.91	27.94	24.31	1.05	33.92	13 74	26 93	0.94	1.11	55.92	5.86	36 17
Bohemia	31.92	1.19	21.15	8.53	37.21	37.83	1.16	17.05	9.22	34.74	5.10	1.33	39.72	5.44	48.41
Other countries	29.45	2.22	24.78	15.34	28.21	32.96	1.98	22.32	16.50	26.24	4.59	3.92	42 20	7.11	42.18

In this table the whole number of white persons having mothers born in each of the specified countries at work in 1890 is taken as 100 per cent, and the percentage in each class of occupations is given in each case for both sexes combined and for each sex separately. The largest percentage in any one class of occupations is that for white persons having mothers born in Canada of French extraction who were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, being 57.10 per cent for both sexes combined and 83.51 per cent for females alone. Of the whole number having Scandinavian mothers, very nearly two-fifths of those at work were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, the next largest proportion in this class of occupations being those with Bohemian mothers, or somewhat more than three-tenths of their whole number at work. There was, however, a much larger proportion of this last-named nationality in manufacturing and mechanical industries than in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, or 37.21 per cent as against 31.92 per cent. Practically one-third of all those at work whose mothers were born in Germany, Ireland, England and Wales, or Scotland were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, while of those with mothers born in Canada of English extraction and in France, very nearly one-third were similarly occupied. Of white females at work whose mothers were of Scandinavian birth, more than three-fourths, and of those with mothers of Hungarian birth considerably more than one-half, were engaged in domestic and personal service.

In the following statement the total number of persons of each sex engaged in principal occupations in 1890 is distributed by number and percentage according to birthplace of mothers:

MALES.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Germany	2,223,583	100 00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	429,688	19.32
Laborers (not specified)	216,705	9.74
Agricultural laborers	171,886	7.73
Merchants and dealers	117,129	5.27
Carpenters and joiners	79,166	3.56
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*a*)	68,510	3.08
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	67,395	3.03
Tailors	56,682	2.55
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	47,618	2.14
Butchers	38,762	1.74
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	36,312	1 63
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	35,236	1.58
Steam railroad employés (*b*)	34,996	1.57
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	34,178	1.54
Salesmen	31,562	1.42
Bakers	29,721	1.37
Machinists	29,171	1.31
Restaurant and saloon keepers	28,379	1.28
Miners and quarrymen	27,655	1.24
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	26,247	1.18
Masons (brick and stone)	25,381	1.14
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	23,068	1 04
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	21,346	0.96
Servants	20,905	0.94
Barbers and hairdressers	20,605	0.93
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	17,334	0.78
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	17,298	0.78
Bookkeepers and accountants	16,804	0 75
Apprentices	16,401	0.74
Printers and compositors	16,368	0.74
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	15,783	0.71
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	15,772	0 71
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	15,716	0 71
Brewers and maltsters	15,462	0.69
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	15,385	0 69
Bartenders	15,130	0 68
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	14,255	0.64
Coopers	12,916	0.58
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	12,005	0 54
Hucksters and peddlers	10,054	0.45
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	9,248	0 41
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	9,076	0 41
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	8,843	0 40
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	8,297	0.37
Marble and stone cutters	8,003	0.36
Other occupations	235,130	10 57
Ireland	1,676,012	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	299,637	17.88
Farmers, planters, and overseers	178,608	10 61
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*a*)	76,547	4.57
Steam railroad employés (*b*)	75,718	4.52
Agricultural laborers	74,998	4.48
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	65,853	3.93
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	57,995	3.46
Miners and quarrymen	53,839	3.21
Merchants and dealers	53,110	3.17
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	46,468	2.77
Carpenters and joiners	36,509	2.18
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27,937	1.67
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	26,995	1.61
Masons (brick and stone)	25,618	1.53
Machinists	24,028	1.43
Servants	23,374	1.40
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	21,964	1.31
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	21,684	1.29
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	20,601	1.23
Salesmen	18,247	1.09
Ireland—Continued.		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	18,074	1.08
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	16,879	1.01
Restaurant and saloon keepers	14,565	0.87
Printers and compositors	14,110	0 84
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	12,682	0.76
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	12,682	0.76
Bartenders	12,598	0.75
Apprentices	11,749	0.70
Bookkeepers and accountants	11,377	0.68
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	10,686	0.64
Officials (government), etc. (*d*)	9,511	0.57
Street railway employés	9,481	0.57
Foremen and overseers	9,309	0.56
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	9,308	0.56
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	9,103	0.54
Tailors	8,832	0.53
Butchers	8,294	0.50
Builders and contractors	7,750	0.46
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*c*)	7,334	0.44
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	6,649	0.40
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	6,472	0.39
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	6,271	0.37
Plasterers	6,065	0.36
Hucksters and peddlers	5,437	0.32
Coopers	5,420	0.32
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	5,360	0.32
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	5,334	0.32
Clergymen	5,325	0.32
Telegraph and telephone operators	5,184	0.31
Other occupations	174,436	10.41
England and Wales	725,879	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	121,423	16 73
Miners and quarrymen	68,288	9.41
Laborers (not specified)	49,868	6.87
Agricultural laborers	36,587	5.04
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*a*)	30,449	4.19
Merchants and dealers	28,764	3.96
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	27,173	3.74
Carpenters and joiners	25,926	3.57
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	24,161	3.33
Machinists	18,045	2.49
Steam railroad employés (*b*)	15,111	2.08
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	12,961	1.78
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	12,563	1.73
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	11,452	1.58
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	11,008	1.52
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	9,173	1.26
Salesmen	8,982	1.24
Bookkeepers and accountants	8,506	1.17
Servants	7,648	1.05
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	7,021	0.97
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	6,974	0 96
Printers and compositors	6,014	0.83
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	5,717	0 79
Butchers	5,176	0 71
Marble and stone cutters	4,733	0.65
Clergymen	4,333	0.60
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*e*)	4,271	0.59
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,082	0 56
Tailors	3,922	0 54
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	3,610	0.50
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,531	0.49
Apprentices	3,471	0.48
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	3,445	0.47
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,229	0.44
Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,190	0.44
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	3,187	0.44

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

d Includes officers of United States army and navy.

e Brokers (commercial) not included.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
England and Wales—Continued.		
Builders and contractors	3,085	0.42
Officials (government), etc. (a)	3,037	0.42
Physicians and surgeons	2,898	0.40
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (b)	2,875	0.40
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	2,783	0.38
Commercial travelers	2,698	0.37
Millers (flour and grist)	2,691	0.37
Lawyers	2,581	0.36
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,519	0.35
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	2,398	0.33
Glass workers	2,381	0.33
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	2,311	0.32
Plasterers	2,263	0.31
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	2,197	0.30
Professors and teachers	2,188	0.30
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	2,075	0.29
Potters	2,073	0.29
Bakers	2,006	0.28
Other occupations	76,816	10.58
Scotland	208,570	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	34,200	16.40
Miners and quarrymen	14,669	7.03
Laborers (not specified)	12,852	6.16
Carpenters and joiners	10,767	5.16
Agricultural laborers	9,056	4.34
Merchants and dealers	8,492	4.07
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	7,328	3.51
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c)	6,830	3.27
Machinists	6,276	3.06
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	5,828	2.79
Steam railroad employés (d)	4,899	2.35
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,334	2.08
Marble and stone cutters	4,229	2.03
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,464	1.66
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,461	1.66
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,082	1.48
Masons (brick and stone)	3,072	1.47
Salesmen	2,942	1.41
Bookkeepers and accountants	2,877	1.38
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	2,696	1.29
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	1,957	0.94
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,931	0.93
Printers and compositors	1,925	0 92
Servants	1,899	0.91
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	1,668	0.80
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,657	0.80
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc (e)	1,530	0 73
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,408	0 68
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,382	0.66
Tailors	1,331	0.64
Physicians and surgeons	1,267	0.61
Builders and contractors	1,204	0.58
Bakers	1,191	0.57
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,137	0.55
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (b)	1,135	0.54
Officials (government), etc. (a)	1,099	0.53
Clergymen	1,089	0.52
Apprentices	1,072	0.51
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	1,037	0.50
Other occupations	30,196	14.48
Canada (English)	251,274	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	41,770	16.62
Laborers (not specified)	26,135	10.40
Agricultural laborers	22,029	8.77
Carpenters and joiners	17,076	6.79
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	8,633	3.43
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,949	3.16
Merchants and dealers	7,762	3.09
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	6,633	2.64
Steam railroad employés (d)	6,593	2.62
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (b)	5,195	2.07
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,832	1.92
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c)	4,746	1.89
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,194	1.67
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,984	1.58
Salesmen	3,740	1.49
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	3,734	1.49
Miners and quarrymen	3,386	1.35
Machinists	3,126	1.24
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	2,755	1.10
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,720	1.08
Bookkeepers and accountants	2,556	1.02
Servants	2,443	0 97
Fishermen and oystermen	2,327	0 93
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	2,160	0.86
Printers and compositors	2,051	0.82
Masons (brick and stone)	2,008	0.80
Physicians and surgeons	1,596	0.63
Ship and boat builders	1,542	0.61
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	1,479	0.59
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	1,453	0.58
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	1,407	0.56
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,332	0.53
Barbers and hairdressers	1,306	0 52
Builders and contractors	1,272	0.51
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,215	0.48
Professors and teachers	1,082	0.43
Clergymen	1,076	0.43
Apprentices	1,073	0.43
Marble and stone cutters	1,071	0.43
Butchers	1,070	0.43
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,064	0.42
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,006	0.40
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,003	0.40
Other occupations	29,630	11.82
Canada (French)	160,650	100.00
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	29,088	18.11
Laborers (not specified)	25,520	15.89
Farmers, planters, and overseers	15,153	9.43
Carpenters and joiners	9,166	5.67
Agricultural laborers	8,744	5.44
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,951	3.70
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	4,529	2.82
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (b)	4,430	2.76
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	4,316	2.69
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	4,055	2.52
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c)	3,361	2.09
Steam railroad employés (d)	3,157	1.96
Merchants and dealers	2,878	1.79
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,683	1.67
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	2,560	1.56
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,085	1.30
Masons (brick and stone)	2,027	1.26
Miners and quarrymen	1,767	1.10
Machinists	1,534	0.95
Salesmen	1,471	0 92
Barbers and hair dressers	1,375	0.86
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,101	0.68
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,014	0.63
Marble and stone cutters	1,012	0.63
Other occupations	21,793	13.57
Scandinavia	531,442	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	143,603	27.02
Laborers (not specified)	72,691	13.68
Agricultural laborers	72,443	13.63
Carpenters and joiners	25,917	4.88
Miners and quarrymen	16,059	3.02
Steam railroad employés (d)	13,544	2.55
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (b)	11,314	2 13
Merchants and dealers	10,386	1.95
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c)	9,879	1.86
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	8,198	1.54
Tailors	8,072	1.52
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7,636	1.44
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,437	1.40
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	7,275	1.37
Servants	6,084	1.14

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Includes door, sash, and blind makers.
c Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
e Brokers (commercial) not included.

MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Scandinavia—Continued.		
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	6,065	1.14
Machinists	5,671	1.07
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	5,624	1.06
Masons (brick and stone)	5,565	1.05
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,451	1.03
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	3,690	0.69
Salesmen	3,594	0.68
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,808	0.53
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,788	0.52
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,557	0.48
Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,374	0.45
Fishermen and oystermen	2,255	0.42
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	2,199	0.41
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	2,146	0.40
Other occupations	58,117	10.94
France	97,523	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	17,214	17.65
Laborers (not specified)	7,747	7.94
Merchants and dealers	5,749	5.89
Agricultural laborers	5,701	5.85
Carpenters and joiners	3,189	3.27
Miners and quarrymen	3,187	3.27
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	3,175	3.26
Servants	3,107	3.18
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a)	2,452	2.51
Machinists	1,609	1.65
Steam railroad employés (b)	1,565	1.60
Butchers	1,504	1.54
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,475	1.51
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,396	1.43
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,386	1.42
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,382	1.42
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,375	1.41
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,316	1.35
Salesmen	1,192	1.22
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,166	1.20
Glass workers	1,013	1.04
Tailors	1,002	1.03
Bookkeepers and accountants	989	1.01
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	952	0.98
Barbers and hairdressers	927	0.95
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	915	0.94
Bakers	897	0.92
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	826	0.85
Masons (brick and stone)	817	0.84
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	727	0.74
Bartenders	682	0.70
Printers and compositors	641	0.66
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	613	0.63
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	575	0.59
Professors and teachers	573	0.59
Clergymen	549	0.56
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (c)	533	0.55
Physicians and surgeons	506	0.52
Other occupations	16,899	17.33
Italy	118,036	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	39,405	33.38
Steam railroad employés (b)	10,193	8.63
Miners and quarrymen	9,867	8.36
Merchants and dealers	7,577	6.42
Agricultural laborers	4,517	3.83
Hucksters and peddlers	3,456	2.93
Barbers and hairdressers	3,384	2.87
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,285	2.78
Tailors	2,322	1.97
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,288	1.94
Marble and stone cutters	1,948	1.65
Masons (brick and stone)	1,839	1.56
Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,476	1.25
Musicians and teachers of music	1,426	1.21
Servants	1,419	1.20
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,141	0.97
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a)	1,080	0.91
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	1,018	0.86
Confectioners	966	0.82
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	964	0.82
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	948	0.80
Other occupations	17,517	14.84
Hungary	34,442	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	10,974	31.86
Miners and quarrymen	6,937	20.14
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a)	2,218	6.44
Tailors	1,722	5.00
Merchants and dealers	1,250	3.63
Steam railroad employés (b)	1,246	3.62
Farmers, planters, and overseers	672	1.95
Hucksters and peddlers	600	1.74
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	589	1.71
Agricultural laborers	561	1.63
Other occupations	7,673	22.28
Bohemia	60,457	100.00
Farmers, planters, and overseers	16,219	26.83
Laborers (not specified)	8,761	14.49
Agricultural laborers	5,465	9.04
Tailors	3,595	5.95
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,191	3.62
Carpenters and joiners	1,627	2.69
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a)	1,529	2.53
Merchants and dealers	1,464	2.42
Saw and planing mill employés (c)	1,412	2.33
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	1,058	1.75
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	953	1.58
Miners and quarrymen	942	1.56
Butchers	754	1.25
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	752	1.24
Steam railroad employés (b)	724	1.20
Masons (brick and stone)	631	1.04
Restaurant and saloon keepers	621	1.03
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	608	1.00
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	600	0.99
Apprentices	550	0.91
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	518	0.86
Other occupations	9,483	15.69
Other countries	470,786	100.00
Laborers (not specified)	85,154	18.09
Farmers, planters, and overseers	65,420	13.90
Agricultural laborers	38,130	8.10
Miners and quarrymen	31,408	6.67
Merchants and dealers	22,250	4.73
Hucksters and peddlers	13,584	2.89
Tailors	12,955	2.75
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a)	11,040	2.35
Carpenters and joiners	10,484	2.23
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	9,620	2.04
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,672	1.84
Steam railroad employés (b)	8,158	1.73
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	7,892	1.68
Servants	5,652	1.20
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,627	1.20
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (c)	5,562	1.18
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,528	1.17
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	5,170	1.10
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	5,036	1.07
Salesmen	4,595	0.98
Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,775	0.80
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	3,685	0.78
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	3,465	0.74
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,346	0.71
Fishermen and oystermen	3,238	0.69
Butchers	3,221	0.68
Masons (brick and stone)	3,197	0.68
Machinists	2,965	0.63
Dairymen	2,882	0.61
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	2,747	0.58
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	2,701	0.57
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	2,600	0.55
Barbers and hairdressers	2,487	0.53
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	2,424	0.51
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	2,317	0.49
Bakers	2,209	0.47
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	2,124	0.45
Bookkeepers and accountants	2,037	0.43
Other occupations	57,429	12.20

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

per cent; first naturalization papers filed, 5.43 per cent; unknown, 8.68 per cent. In the various classes of occupations, however, the distribution according to citizenship shows wide differences, especially as to the percentages of the alien and naturalized elements. In domestic and personal service the aliens constituted 37.40 per cent of all the foreign born adult males so occupied in 1890, and those naturalized 49.71 per cent only. The alien element constituted 28.55 per cent of all the foreign born males of voting age engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890, 24.10 per cent of those engaged in trade and transportation, 22.29 per cent of those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and 20.81 per cent of those engaged in professional service.

Considering the distribution according to citizenship of foreign born males 21 years of age and over engaged in each of the principal occupations, the following table is obtained:

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	ALIENS.		NATURALIZED.		FIRST NATURALIZATION PAPERS FILED.		UNKNOWN.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	89,752	45.56	69,650	35.36	12,173	6.18	25,412	12.90
Farmers, planters, and overseers	78,995	10.71	549,258	74.50	52,311	7.10	56,695	7.69
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	8,708	26.78	20,242	62.24	1,414	4.35	2,157	6.63
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	12,402	44.08	11,100	39.45	2,646	9.40	1,989	7.07
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,950	33.37	7,531	50.77	995	6.71	1,358	9.15
Fishermen and oystermen	6,083	47.77	4,914	38 59	648	5.09	1,088	8.55
Miners and quarrymen	65,767	36.82	86,510	48.44	15,335	8.59	10,991	6.15
Clergymen	3,902	21 36	11,472	62.79	1,178	6.45	1,718	9.40
Lawyers	395	6.61	4,607	77.05	209	3.50	768	12.84
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	881	7.38	9,580	80.30	342	2.87	1,127	9.45
Physicians and surgeons	1,964	18.31	7,124	66.41	571	5.32	1,068	9.96
Professors and teachers	2,154	24.96	5,048	58.51	488	5.66	938	10.87
Barbers and hairdressers	5,925	29.29	11,842	58.54	707	3.50	1,754	8.67
Bartenders	4,373	23.96	11,081	60.72	994	5.45	1,802	9.87
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	7,241	19.21	25,508	67.68	1,941	5.15	2,998	7.96
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	1,661	10.78	12,105	78.59	612	3.97	1,026	6.66
Laborers (not specified)	251,192	39.61	298,069	47.00	35,311	5.57	49,634	7.82
Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,448	8.03	35,257	82.12	1,733	4.04	2,497	5 81
Servants	33,726	52.91	21,125	33.14	2,237	3.51	6,652	10.44
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	2,926	11.23	20,622	79.18	920	3.53	1,578	6.06
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	4,903	16.73	20,414	69.64	1,205	4.11	2,790	9.52
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*b*)	1,587	13.28	8,854	74.08	392	3.28	1,119	9.36
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	5,832	26.75	12,313	56.49	1,049	4.81	2,605	11.95
Bookkeepers and accountants	5,084	25.34	11,684	58 24	1,031	5.14	2,263	11.28
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	16,421	27.78	33,096	55.98	2,578	4.36	7,022	11.88
Commercial travelers	1,415	17.09	5,576	67.35	285	3.44	1,003	12.12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	19,383	23.51	52,502	63.68	3,724	4.52	6,834	8.29
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	5,649	32.11	9,480	53.89	753	4.28	1,700	9.72
Hucksters and peddlers	13,081	46.90	11,571	41.49	1,276	4.58	1,962	7.03
Merchants and dealers	27,368	15.42	130,939	73.76	6,128	3.45	13,091	7.37
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	2,787	24.28	7,431	64.73	477	4.15	785	6.84
Salesmen	7,540	25.37	17,530	58.97	1,353	4.55	3,303	11.11
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	36,874	33.46	55,925	50.74	6,063	5.50	11,354	10 30
Telegraph and telephone operators	717	27.63	1,340	51.64	106	4.08	432	16.65
Apprentices	629	47.83	412	31.33	74	5.63	200	15.21
Bakers	9,730	31.12	17,777	56.86	1,523	4.87	2,237	7.15
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	14,206	21.71	42,443	64.86	3,643	5.57	5,146	7.86
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	18,958	27.10	43,134	61.67	3,293	4.71	4,559	6.52
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	10,424	51.57	7,452	36.87	939	4.64	1,399	6.92
Builders and contractors	1,685	12.01	10,711	76.37	556	3.97	1,073	7.65
Butchers	8,282	22.73	23,578	64.70	1,721	4 72	2,859	7.85
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	6,033	23.02	17,064	65.10	1,347	5.14	1,768	6.74
Carpenters and joiners	41,273	26.67	90,961	58.77	9,950	6.43	12,579	8.13
Coopers	2,602	17.21	10,704	70.79	651	4.31	1,163	7.69
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	31,503	42.23	34,208	45.86	2,824	3.79	6,054	8.12
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	2,356	18.94	8,388	67.43	576	4.63	1,119	9.00
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*d*)	34,253	28.77	69,565	58.44	5,737	4.82	9,491	7.97
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	5,405	30.92	10,117	57.88	968	5.54	990	5.66
Machinists	12,803	24.17	32,970	62.25	2,539	4.80	4,652	8.78
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	3,154	12.12	19,974	76.76	862	3.31	2,032	7.81
Marble and stone cutters	8,519	31.61	14,599	54.17	1,597	5.92	2,237	8.30
Masons (brick and stone)	14,513	24.54	36,653	61.97	3,433	5.80	4,549	7.69
Millers (flour and grist)	1,665	17.89	5,936	63.77	460	4.94	1,247	13.40
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	13,499	26.12	30,850	59.70	2,562	4.96	4,767	9.22
Plasterers	2,283	23.15	6,215	63.01	537	5 44	829	8.40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,325	20.92	7,244	65.18	394	3.55	1,150	10.35
Printers and compositors	3,553	23.84	9,080	60.93	559	3.75	1,711	11.48
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*e*)	12,312	33.65	17,475	46.91	4,558	12.23	2,911	7.81
Tailors	30,057	36.59	43,183	52.58	3,990	4.86	4,903	5.97
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,866	32.12	15,349	55.61	1,122	4.06	2,265	8.21
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	5,300	28.61	10,761	58.09	1,031	5.57	1,432	7.73

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Brokers (commercial) not included.
c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

Of all the occupations designated in the preceding table the alien element was the most numerous among foreign born males of voting age who were returned in the census of 1890 as servants, and there was very nearly as large a percentage of aliens among adult male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers of foreign birth, the exact percentages being 52.91 for the first-named occupation and 51.57 for the latter. The aliens constituted very nearly one-half of all the foreign born adult males returned as apprentices, fishermen and oystermen, hucksters and peddlers, agricultural laborers, and lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers; considerably more than two-fifths of those returned as cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives, and very nearly two-fifths of those returned as laborers (not specified). More than one-third of all the adult males of foreign birth returned as miners and quarrymen, tailors, steam railroad employés, and stock raisers, herders, and drovers, and very nearly one-third of those returned as saw and planing mill employés, etc., tobacco and cigar factory operatives, hostlers and livery stable keepers, marble and stone cutters, bakers, and leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners, were also reported as aliens. The smallest percentages of aliens were found among foreign born males of adult age who were returned as lawyers, officials of government, etc., restaurant and saloon keepers, farmers, planters, and overseers, hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers, watchmen, policemen, and detectives, builders and contractors, manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies, and merchants and dealers, the percentages ranging from 6.61 for lawyers to 15.42 for merchants and dealers.

Information was obtained on the population schedule as to the length of residence in the United States for all foreign born males of voting age who were returned as aliens, and forms a part of the tabulation of occupations with respect to this element of the population. The following table shows the distribution of aliens engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1890, according to the number of years they had been in this country:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	DISTRIBUTION OF ALIENS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES.							
	Less than 1 year.		1 to 2 years.		3 to 4 years.		5 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	61,826	5.41	220,522	19.29	222,541	19.47	638,266	55.83
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	13,414	4.98	50,545	18.76	44,906	16.67	160,501	59.59
Professional service	1,029	5.29	3,537	18.17	3,394	17.43	11,507	59.11
Domestic and personal service	21,862	6.45	70,231	20.74	67,222	19.85	179,383	52.96
Trade and transportation	6,897	4.46	26,854	17.37	30,377	19.65	90,460	58.52
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	18,624	5.16	69,355	19.21	76,642	21.23	196,415	54 40

The aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted considerably more than one-half of all the aliens engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, while in agriculture, fisheries, and mining and in professional service the proportion was very nearly three-fifths.

The following table shows the length of residence in this country of aliens engaged in each of the principal occupations in 1890:

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	DISTRIBUTION OF ALIENS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES.							
	Less than 1 year.		1 to 2 years.		3 to 4 years.		5 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers	6,306	7.03	20,812	23.19	16,012	17.84	46,622	51.94
Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,450	1.84	6,730	8.52	7,111	9.00	63,704	80 64
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	284	3.26	1,148	13.18	1,225	14.07	6,051	69.49
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	563	4.54	2,795	22 53	2,542	20.50	6,502	52.43
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	164	3.31	639	12.91	659	13.31	3,488	70.47
Fishermen and oystermen	103	1 69	971	15.96	922	15.16	4,087	67.19
Miners and quarrymen	4,442	6.75	17,036	25.90	15,991	24.32	28,298	43 03
Clergymen	199	5.10	708	18.14	661	16.94	2,334	59 82
Lawyers	36	9.12	66	16.71	58	14.68	235	59.49
Officials (government), etc. (*a*)	46	5.22	113	12.83	132	14 98	590	66.97
Physicians and surgeons	126	6.42	378	19.25	332	16.90	1,128	57.43
Professors and teachers	112	5.20	460	21.36	413	19.17	1,169	54.27
Barbers and hair dressers	258	4.35	895	15.11	1,129	19.05	3,643	61.49
Bartenders	115	2.63	775	17.72	1,025	23.44	2,458	56.21
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	194	2.68	1,151	15 90	1,468	20.27	4,428	61 15
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers	37	2.23	157	9.45	206	12 40	1,261	75.92
Laborers (not specified)	19,663	7.83	59,622	23.73	53,194	21.18	118,708	47.26
Restaurant and saloon keepers	61	1.77	296	8.58	484	14 04	2,607	75.61
Servants	1,107	3.28	4,437	13.16	4,967	14.73	23,215	68.83
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	63	2.15	392	13.40	586	20.03	1,885	64.42
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	191	3.90	780	15.91	920	18.76	3,012	61.43
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (*b*)	62	3.91	187	11.78	237	14.93	1,101	69.38
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	245	4 20	948	16.26	1,141	19.56	3,498	59.98
Bookkeepers and accountants	250	4.92	1,022	20.10	1,090	21.44	2,722	53.54
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters	839	5.11	3,223	19.63	3,419	20.82	8,940	54.44
Commercial travelers	40	2.83	162	11.45	237	16.75	976	68.97
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	488	2.52	2,618	13 51	3,580	18.21	12,747	65.76
Hostlers and livery stable keepers	243	4.31	1,142	20 21	1,238	21.91	3,026	53 57
Hucksters and peddlers	574	4.39	2,432	18.59	3,218	24.60	6,857	52.42
Merchants and dealers	612	2.24	2,694	9.84	3,983	14.55	20,079	73.37
Messengers, packers, porters, etc	99	3.55	452	16.22	549	19 70	1,687	60.53
Salesmen	312	4.14	1,358	18.01	1,480	19.63	4,390	58.22
Steam railroad employés (*c*)	2,750	7.46	8,748	23 72	7,934	21.52	17,442	47.30
Telegraph and telephone operators	35	4.88	164	22.87	144	20.09	374	52.16
Apprentices	61	9.70	180	28.62	144	22 89	244	38 79
Bakers	497	5.11	1,866	19.18	1,891	19.43	5,476	56.28
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	685	4.82	2,808	19.77	3,003	21.14	7,710	54.27
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	801	4.22	3,144	16.58	3,550	18 73	11,463	60.47
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	1,330	12.76	2,502	24.00	2,120	20.34	4,472	42.90
Builders and contractors	56	3.32	224	13.29	283	16.80	1,122	66.59
Butchers	384	4.64	1,254	15.14	1,496	18.06	5,148	62.16
Cabinet makers and upholsterers	257	4.26	1,063	17.62	1,191	19.74	3,522	58.38
Carpenters and joiners	2,052	4.97	7,960	19 29	8,782	21.28	22,479	54.46
Coopers	96	3.69	441	16.95	475	18.25	1,590	61.11
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,637	5 20	6,185	19.63	6,138	19.48	17,543	55.69
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	130	5 52	451	19.14	448	19 02	1,327	56.32
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (*d*)	2,114	6 17	7,317	21.36	8,592	25.08	16,230	47.38
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	231	4 27	1,111	20.56	1,206	22.31	2,857	52.86
Machinists	545	4.26	2,620	20.46	3,044	23.78	6,594	51.50
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	102	3.23	374	11.86	446	14.14	2,232	70.77
Marble and stone cutters	521	6 12	2,028	23.80	1,790	21 01	4,180	49.07
Masons (brick and stone)	844	5.82	2,753	18 96	2,999	20 67	7,917	54.55
Millers (flour and grist)	155	9.31	297	17.84	289	17.36	924	55.49
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	624	4.62	2,537	18.79	2,667	19.76	7,671	56.83
Plasterers	90	3.94	370	16.21	479	20.98	1,344	58.87
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	99	4.26	383	16.47	502	21 59	1,341	57.68
Printers and compositors	175	4.92	708	19.93	685	19.28	1,985	55.87
Saw and planing mill employés, etc. (*e*)	697	5.66	3,229	26.23	2,766	22.46	5,620	45.65
Tailors	1,162	3.87	4,939	16.43	7,152	23.79	16,804	55.91
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	367	4.14	927	10.45	1,382	15.59	6,190	69 82
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	214	4.04	1,001	18.89	1,131	21.34	2,954	55.73

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.
b Brokers (commercial) not included.
c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.
e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

Of the principal occupations named in the preceding table there were only 8 in which the aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted less than one-half of all the aliens so occupied. These occupations and percentages for those who have been here 5 years or more are as follows: apprentices, 38.79; brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, 42.90; miners and quarrymen, 43.03; saw and planing mill employés, etc., 45.65; laborers (not specified), 47.26; steam railroad employés, 47.30; iron, steel, and other metal workers, 47.38; marble and stone cutters, 49.07. In each of the other occupations considered at least one-half of all the aliens so occupied had been in this country 5 years or more, and in many cases the proportion was very much higher. The largest percentage of aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more was that for alien farmers, or 80.64 per cent, while for alien hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers and alien restaurant and saloon keepers those who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted, respectively, 75.92 and 75.61 per cent.

OCCUPATIONS IN CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1890.

The statistics of occupations were compiled in 1890 for each of the 58 cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more, and tables are presented in this report showing for each city in detail the number of persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, and according to general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, months unemployed, and nationality for those engaged in certain selected occupations.

The table on the following page shows the number of persons, without regard to sex, engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 in each of the 58 cities, and the percentage which they constituted of the total population in each case. Similar information was presented in the report of the census for 1880 for the 50 principal cities, which are also included among the 58 cities considered in 1890, with the single exception of Lawrence, Mass., which in 1890 had a population of less than 50,000. For 49 of these cities comparative figures for 1880 are also given.

CITIES.	POPULATION IN 1890.			POPULATION IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y	1,515,301	677,463	44.71	1,206,299	513,377	42 56
Chicago, Ill	1,099,850	458,313	41.67	503,185	191,760	38.11
Philadelphia, Pa	1,046,964	466,791	44 59	847,170	348,900	41.18
Brooklyn, N. Y	806,343	327,432	40.61	566,663	209,065	36.89
St Louis, Mo	451,770	186,654	41.32	350,518	139,985	39 94
Boston, Mass	448,477	205,066	45 72	362,839	149,194	41.12
Baltimore, Md	434,439	184,174	42 39	332,313	130,364	39 23
San Francisco, Cal	298,997	147,269	49 25	233,959	104,650	44.73
Cincinnati, Ohio	296,908	124,937	42 08	255,139	100,454	39 37
Cleveland, Ohio	261,353	102,435	39.19	160,146	56,919	35.54
Buffalo, N. Y	255,664	98,574	38.56	155,134	54,647	35.23
New Orleans, La	242,039	95,539	39 47	216,090	78,336	36.25
Pittsburg, Pa	238,617	95,787	40.14	156,389	52,173	33 36
Washington, D. C	230,392	101,119	43 89	147,293	57,262	38 88
Detroit, Mich	205,876	79,692	38.71	116,340	39,245	33.73
Milwaukee, Wis	204,468	75,377	36.86	115,587	40,900	35 38
Newark, N. J	181,830	74,237	40 83	136,508	49,066	35.94
Minneapolis, Minn	164,738	75,405	45.77	46,887	21,302	45 43
Jersey city, N. J	163,003	66,485	40.79	120,722	42,356	35 09
Louisville, Ky	161,129	69,886	43 37	123,758	45,244	36.56
Omaha, Neb	140,452	66,286	47.19	----	----	----
Rochester, N. Y	133,896	56,251	42.01	89,366	34,276	38.35
St Paul, Minn	133,156	57,817	43.42	41,473	17,809	42.94
Kansas city, Mo	132,716	61,252	46 15	55,785	25,081	44 96
Providence, R. I	132,146	61,174	46 29	104,857	43,878	41.85
Denver, Colo	106,713	52,906	49.58	35,629	15,737	44.17
Indianapolis, Ind	105,436	44,341	42.06	75,056	27,966	37.26
Allegheny, Pa	105,287	41,786	39 69	78,682	25,958	32 99
Albany, N. Y	94,923	38,307	40 36	90,758	32,153	35.43
Columbus, Ohio	88,150	35,220	39.95	51,647	18,727	36 28
Syracuse, N. Y	88,143	36,846	41.80	51,792	20,409	39.41
Worcester, Mass	84,655	35,128	41 50	58,291	22,535	38 66
Toledo, Ohio	81,434	31,898	39 17	50,137	17,691	35.29
Richmond, Va	81,388	35,227	43 28	63,600	24,550	38.60
New Haven, Conn	81,298	34,504	42 44	62,882	24,155	38 45
Paterson, N. J	78,347	34,071	43.49	51,031	22,570	44.23
Lowell, Mass	77,696	39,563	50.92	59,475	29,781	50.07
Nashville, Tenn	76,168	32,435	42 58	43,350	16,738	38.61
Scranton, Pa	75,215	29,440	39.14	45,850	16,829	36 70
Fall River, Mass	74,398	36,015	48.51	48,961	22,685	46.33
Cambridge, Mass	70,028	28,493	40.69	52,669	20,021	38 01
Atlanta, Ga	65,533	29,478	44.98	37,409	17,078	45.65
Memphis, Tenn	64,495	28,218	43.75	----	----	----
Wilmington, Del	61,431	26,283	42.78	42,478	19,281	45.39
Dayton, Ohio	61,220	24,651	40.27	38,678	14,184	36 67
Troy, N. Y	60,956	26,754	43.89	56,747	23,745	41.84
Grand Rapids, Mich	60,278	24,220	40.18	----	----	----
Reading, Pa	58,661	22,807	38.88	43,278	15,623	36.10
Camden, N. J	58,313	24,252	41.59	41,659	15,085	36.21
Trenton, N. J	57,458	23,084	40.18	----	----	----
Lynn, Mass	55,727	26,538	47.62	38,274	16,728	43.71
Lincoln, Neb	55,154	21,728	39.40	----	----	----
Charleston, S. C	54,955	24,493	44.57	49,984	20,325	40.66
Hartford, Conn	53,230	23,530	44 20	42,015	17,212	40.97
St. Joseph, Mo	52,324	22,210	42.45	----	----	----
Evansville, Ind	50,756	21,644	42.64	----	----	----
Los Angeles, Cal	50,395	20,721	41.12	----	----	----
Des Moines, Iowa	50,093	19,039	38.01	----	----	----

The same causes which affect the proportion of persons at work in the several states and territories are operative in the principal cities of the country, as shown by the preceding table.

The largest proportions of the population at work are found in those cities where the adult males are largely in the majority or where the prevailing industries call for the employment in considerable numbers of women and

children. Conversely, the smallest proportions at work are found in those cities where the conditions of the population as to age and sex are normal or where the occupations are of such a character as not to call for a material concentration of any one element of the population to the partial exclusion of its other elements, commercially and industrially considered. The percentage of the total population at work in the principal cities of the country in 1890 varies in round numbers from 37 to 51 per cent, as shown by the following summary:

	PER CENT.
Milwaukee	37
Des Moines	38
Cleveland, Buffalo, New Orleans, Detroit, Toledo, Scranton, Reading, Lincoln	39
Pittsburg, Allegheny, Albany, Columbus, Dayton, Grand Rapids, Trenton	40
Brooklyn, St. Louis, Newark, Jersey city, Worcester, Cambridge, Los Angeles	41
Chicago, Baltimore, Cincinnati, Rochester, Indianapolis, Syracuse, New Haven, Camden, St. Joseph	42
Louisville, St. Paul, Richmond, Paterson, Nashville, Wilmington, Evansville	43
Washington, Memphis, Troy, Hartford	44
New York, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Charleston	45
Boston, Minneapolis, Kansas city, Providence	46
Omaha	47
Lynn	48
San Francisco, Fall River	49
Denver	50
Lowell	51

The statistics of occupations comprehend only persons 10 years of age and over, so that if only this element of the population is considered, excluding children less than 10 years of age, the proportion of those at work to the whole number of persons of that age in the principal cities in 1890 is very much increased, as compared with the proportion of the total population at work, as shown by the following table:

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.			Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.	1,210,589	677,463	55.96	Columbus, Ohio	71,498	35,220	49.26
Chicago, Ill.	842,421	458,313	54.40	Syracuse, N. Y.	71,138	36,846	51.80
Philadelphia, Pa.	847,283	466,791	55.09	Worcester, Mass.	68,385	35,128	51.37
Brooklyn, N. Y.	634,271	327,432	51.62	Toledo, Ohio	62,563	31,898	50.99
St. Louis, Mo.	354,084	186,654	52.71	Richmond, Va.	65,740	35,227	53.59
Boston, Mass.	371,897	205,066	55.14	New Haven, Conn.	66,406	34,504	51.96
Baltimore, Md.	342,936	184,174	53.71	Paterson, N. J.	61,115	34,071	55.75
San Francisco, Cal.	252,686	147,269	58.28	Lowell, Mass.	63,798	39,563	62.01
Cincinnati, Ohio	235,375	124,937	53.08	Nashville, Tenn.	61,269	32,435	52.93
Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	102,435	50.88	Scranton, Pa.	56,894	29,440	51.75
Buffalo, N. Y.	194,196	98,574	50.76	Fall River, Mass.	58,592	36,015	61.47
New Orleans, La.	189,507	95,539	50.41	Cambridge, Mass.	56,950	28,493	50.03
Pittsburg, Pa.	183,632	95,787	52.16	Atlanta, Ga.	51,799	29,478	56.91
Washington, D. C.	188,567	101,119	53.62	Memphis, Tenn.	53,039	28,218	53.20
Detroit, Mich.	157,401	79,692	50.63	Wilmington, Del.	49,587	26,283	53.00
Milwaukee, Wis.	150,414	75,377	50.11	Dayton, Ohio	48,682	24,651	50.64
Newark, N. J.	142,347	74,237	52.15	Troy, N. Y.	49,983	26,754	53.53
Minneapolis, Minn.	130,132	75,405	57.94	Grand Rapids, Mich.	47,376	24,220	51.12
Jersey city, N. J.	127,685	66,485	52.07	Reading, Pa.	45,795	22,807	49.80
Louisville, Ky.	129,745	69,886	53.87	Camden, N. J.	46,368	24,252	52.30
Omaha, Neb.	109,247	66,286	60.68	Trenton, N. J.	45,335	23,084	50.92
Rochester, N. Y.	106,173	56,251	52.98	Lynn, Mass.	46,431	26,538	57.16
St. Paul, Minn.	102,772	57,817	56.26	Lincoln, Neb.	41,018	21,728	52.97
Kansas city, Mo.	108,226	61,252	56.60	Charleston, S. C.	43,459	24,493	56.36
Providence, R. I.	109,449	61,174	55.89	Hartford, Conn.	44,051	23,530	53.42
Denver, Colo.	88,634	52,906	59.69	St. Joseph, Mo.	41,658	22,210	53.32
Indianapolis, Ind.	85,857	44,341	51.65	Evansville, Ind.	40,411	21,644	53.56
Allegheny, Pa.	81,966	41,786	50.98	Los Angeles, Cal.	41,196	20,721	50.30
Albany, N. Y.	77,560	38,307	49.39	Des Moines, Iowa	39,394	19,039	48.33

In Lowell and Fall River, in Massachusetts, more than three-fifths of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work, while in but three of the 58 cities named did the proportion fall below one-half, and in those three cities, namely, Albany, N. Y., Columbus, Ohio, and Des Moines, Iowa, the proportion was very nearly one-half. Next to Lowell and Fall River, the largest proportions at work were found in Omaha, Neb., Denver, Colo., San Francisco, Cal., and Minneapolis, Minn., in the order named.

These large proportions are caused by the preponderance of adult males or by the employment of women and children in large numbers, as already stated. The relative influence of these and other causes is further illustrated by the following table, which shows the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over in 1890 at work in each of the 58 cities named:

CITIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y	595,047	498,596	83.79	615,542	178,867	29 06
Chicago, Ill	438,815	370,225	84.37	403,606	88,088	21.83
Philadelphia, Pa	410,131	344,143	83.91	437,152	122,648	28.06
Brooklyn, N. Y	308,127	255,082	82.79	326,144	72,350	22,18
St Louis, Mo	178,885	148,053	82.76	175,199	38,601	22 03
Boston, Mass	179,117	146,814	81 97	192,780	58,252	30.21
Baltimore, Md	160,299	131,892	82.28	182,637	52,282	28.63
San Francisco, Cal	146,304	124,339	84 99	106,382	22,930	21.55
Cincinnati, Ohio	113,941	94,527	82.96	121,434	30,410	25.04
Cleveland, Ohio	102,129	83,101	81.37	99,197	19,334	19.49
Buffalo, N Y	97,900	79,690	81.40	96,296	18,884	19.61
New Orleans, La	87,212	69,635	79 85	102,295	25,904	25 32
Pittsburg, Pa	96,327	80,308	83.37	87,305	15,479	17.73
Washington, D. C	88,763	68,992	77 73	99,864	32,127	32.17
Detroit, Mich	76,806	62,556	81 45	80,595	17,136	21 26
Milwaukee, Wis	73,741	59,578	80 79	76,673	15,799	20.61
Newark, N. J	69,192	57,403	82 96	73,155	16,834	23.01
Minneapolis, Minn	70,018	59,793	85.40	60,114	15,612	25.97
Jersey city, N. J	64,299	53,421	83.08	63,386	13,064	20.61
Louisville, Ky	62,780	52,364	83 41	66,965	17,522	26.17
Omaha, Neb	63,981	54,844	85 72	45,266	11,442	25.28
Rochester, N. Y	50,606	41,130	81.27	55,567	15,121	27.21
St. Paul, Minn	54,281	45,826	84.42	48,491	11,991	24.73
Kansas city, Mo	58,624	49,993	85.28	49,602	11,259	22.70
Providence, R. I	52,105	43,856	84.17	57,344	17,318	30.20
Denver, Colo	51,694	44,763	86 59	36,940	8,143	22.04
Indianapolis, Ind	42,384	35,073	82.75	43,473	9,268	21.32
Allegheny, Pa	40,840	33,406	81.80	41,126	8,380	20.38
Albany, N. Y	36,948	29,381	79.52	40,612	8,926	21.98
Columbus, Ohio	36,607	28,225	77.10	34,891	6,995	20.05
Syracuse, N. Y	34,423	28,236	82.03	36,715	8,610	23.45
Worcester, Mass	33,998	26,874	79.05	34,387	8,254	24.00
Toledo, Ohio	31,306	25,798	82.41	31,257	6,100	19.52
Richmond, Va	30,546	23,466	76.82	35,194	11,761	33.42
New Haven, Conn	32,959	26,209	79.52	33,447	8,295	24.80
Paterson, N. J	29,503	24,686	83.67	31,612	9,385	29.69
Lowell, Mass	28,531	23,832	83.53	35,267	15,731	44.61
Nashville, Tenn	29,286	22,947	78.34	31,983	9,488	29 67
Scranton, Pa	29,098	24,685	84.83	27,796	4,755	17.11
Fall River, Mass	27,802	23,300	83.81	30,790	12,715	41.30
Cambridge, Mass	27,603	20,983	76.02	29,347	7,510	25.59
Atlanta, Ga	24,501	20,240	82.61	27,298	9,238	33.84
Memphis, Tenn	26,804	20,042	74.77	26,235	8,176	31.16
Wilmington, Del	24,844	20,994	84.50	24,743	5,289	21.38
Dayton, Ohio	24,153	19,858	82.22	24,529	4,793	19.54
Troy, N. Y	23,128	18,303	79.14	26,855	8,451	31.47
Grand Rapids, Mich	23,702	19,549	82.48	23,674	4,671	19.73
Reading, Pa	22,516	18,299	81.27	23,279	4,508	19.37
Camden, N. J	22,514	19,159	85.10	23,854	5,093	21.35
Trenton, N. J	22,985	18,347	79.82	22,350	4,737	21.19
Lynn, Mass	22,724	19,232	84.63	23,707	7,306	30.82
Lincoln, Neb	22,300	17,842	80.01	18,718	3,886	20.76
Charleston, S. C	19,868	15,740	79.22	23,591	8,753	37.11
Hartford, Conn	21,354	17,545	82.16	22,697	5,985	26.37
St. Joseph, Mo	21,952	17,934	81.70	19,706	4,276	21.70
Evansville, Ind	20,343	16,919	83.17	20,068	4,725	23.54
Los Angeles, Cal	21,634	17,202	79.51	19,562	3,519	17.99
Des Moines, Iowa	19,897	15,393	77.37	19,497	3,646	18.69

The largest proportions of females 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 were found in Lowell and Fall River, constituting, respectively, 44.61 and 41.30 per cent of the whole number of females 10 years of age and over, while the largest proportions of males 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 were found in Denver, Colo., Minneapolis, Minn., and Kansas city, Mo.

The reasons for these large proportions of male and female workers in the cities named are at once apparent: the employment of females in large numbers in the textile industries of the first two cities named, and the undue proportion of males in the three western cities and the character of the prevailing industries there. These two examples serve to illustrate the purpose of the table, and the figures contained therein need not, therefore, be analyzed in detail.

SOLDIERS AND WIDOWS.

By the terms of the act governing the Eleventh Census, provision was made for obtaining through the census enumerators a list of "the names, organizations, and length of service of those who had served in the army, navy, or marine corps of the United States in the war of the rebellion, and who are survivors at the time of said inquiry, and the widows of soldiers, sailors, and marines", a special schedule being provided for the purpose. After this information, which from the nature of the inquiry was necessarily more or less incomplete, had been collected and some work done toward its verification and completion, it was temporarily set aside, and subsequently by an act of Congress all the schedules and papers relating to this special inquiry were turned over to the Commissioner of Pensions. By means of identification on the regular population schedule of all surviving veterans and widows of veterans for whom the inquiries on the special schedule had been made, it was possible to obtain, approximately, the number living on June 1, 1890, as well as much valuable statistical data concerning them. The special provisions of the census law related only to surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, so far as the name, organization, and length of service was concerned, but, for statistical purposes, an inquiry was also made on the population schedule as to the number of surviving Confederate soldiers and Confederate widows, so as to determine the number of survivors of the war of the rebellion, both Union and Confederate, as well as the number of surviving widows of participants who had died.

As a result of this statistical inquiry, it was found that on June 1, 1890, there were 1,034,073 surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines; 145,359 surviving widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines; 432,020 surviving Confederate veterans of the civil war, and 60,564 surviving widows of Confederate veterans. In using these figures, it must be understood that they are approximate only, as derived from the answers made on the population schedule, and have not been subjected to careful revision and comparison with the returns made on the special schedule giving the name, organization, and length of service of each surviving veteran who had served in the United States army, navy, or marine corps during the war of the rebellion. If this special branch of the census work had been completed as originally outlined, the figures resulting therefrom would have shown very nearly the actual number of survivors of the late war on the Union side, as based upon the detailed returns concerning their records of service made to the census enumerators and carefully verified by the central office. The figures presented in this report are believed, however, to be reasonably correct, but it was deemed best that this qualifying statement should be made in the interest of all concerned.

The following table shows the distribution of surviving veterans and widows of veterans, both United States and Confederate, by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.		WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	1,034,073	100.00	145,359	100 00	432,020	100 00	60,564	100.00
Total white	980,274	94.80	135,892	93 49	428,747	99.24	60,022	99.10
Native white	807,701	78 11	108,368	74.56	415,234	96.11	58,366	96.37
Native parents	718,446	69.48	96,003	66.05	405,694	93.90	56,599	93.45
Foreign parents	89,255	8.63	12,365	8.51	9,540	2.21	1,767	2.92
Foreign white	172,573	16.69	27,524	18.93	13,513	3.13	1,656	2.73
Total colored	53,799	5.20	9,467	6.51	3,273	0.76	542	0.90

Of the whole number of surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, 718,446, or 69.48 per cent, were native white of native parentage; 89,255, or 8.63 per cent, were native white of foreign parentage; 172,573, or 16.69 per cent, were foreign white, and 53,799, or 5.20 per cent, were colored. There were, on the other hand, 405,694 out of a total of 432,020 surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, or 93.90 per cent, who were native white of native parentage, leaving only 26,326, or 6.10 per cent, for all other persons. Approximately the same conditions were found among the surviving widows of veterans as have been indicated for surviving veterans themselves, both United States and Confederate.

The distribution by age periods of surviving veterans of the civil war, both United States and Confederate, is shown in the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	1,034,073	100.00	432,020	100.00
Under 45 years	129,438	12 52	50,666	11.73
45 to 54 years	575,746	55.68	216,280	50.06
55 to 64 years	238,489	23.06	114,752	26.56
65 to 74 years	75,214	7.27	43,714	10.12
75 years and over	11,149	1.08	5,867	1.36
Age unknown	4,037	0.39	741	0.17

Of the surviving veterans of the United States army and navy, 12.52 per cent were less than 45 years of age, 55.68 per cent from 45 to 54 years of age, 23.06 per cent from 55 to 64 years of age, 7.27 per cent from 65 to 74 years of age, and 1.08 per cent 75 years of age and over. Among the surviving Confederate veterans 11.73 per cent were less than 45 years of age, 50.06 per cent from 45 to 54 years of age, 26.56 per cent from 55 to 64 years of age, 10.12 per cent from 65 to 74 years of age, and 1.36 per cent 75 years of age and over. The Confederate veterans as a class, therefore, were somewhat older than the United States veterans, showing that they drew more largely upon the older elements of their population during the progress of the civil war.

A similar distribution by age periods is shown in the following table for the widows of veterans, both United States and Confederate:

AGE PERIODS.	WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages	145,359	100.00	60,564	100.00
Under 35 years	3,662	2.52	1,530	2.53
35 to 44 years	29,720	20.45	9,936	16.41
45 to 54 years	51,946	35.74	22,866	37.75
55 to 64 years	38,332	26.37	17,890	29.54
65 to 74 years	16,985	11.68	6,891	11.38
75 years and over	4,088	2.81	1,274	2.10
Age unknown	626	0.43	177	0.29

Considered as regards geographical divisions, it is seen that of the surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, 519,711, or 50.26 per cent, were living June 1, 1890, in the North Central division; 315,466, or 30.51 per cent, in the North Atlantic division; 93,942, or 9.08 per cent, in the South Central division, principally in Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas; 54,841, or 5.30 per cent, in the South Atlantic division, and 50,113, or 4.85 per cent, in the Western division.

The largest number living in any one state was 110,780 in Pennsylvania, closely followed by Ohio with 101,602. Other large numbers were 86,041 in New York, 71,158 in Illinois, 63,747 in Missouri, 63,242 in Indiana, 50,627 in Kansas, 45,984 in Michigan, 42,855 in Iowa, and 39,606 in Massachusetts, as shown by the following statement, giving the states and territories in the order of the number of surviving United States veterans down to the lowest number:

Pennsylvania	110,780	California	17,260	Oregon	5,687
Ohio	101,602	Arkansas	14,464	North Carolina	4,133
New York	86,041	Connecticut	12,994	Alabama	4,014
Illinois	71,158	West Virginia	12,827	Delaware	3,559
Missouri	63,747	Maryland	12,618	Florida	2,814
Indiana	63,242	Colorado	9,715	Montana	2,616
Kansas	50,627	New Hampshire	8,996	Oklahoma	2,486
Michigan	45,984	Vermont	8,730	South Carolina	2,098
Iowa	42,855	Texas	8,722	North Dakota	2,064
Massachusetts	39,606	Virginia	8,365	Georgia	2,063
Kentucky	30,150	Louisiana	7,587	New Mexico	1,986
Wisconsin	29,575	Washington	7,409	Idaho	1,604
New Jersey	23,707	South Dakota	7,132	Wyoming	1,171
Nebraska	22,885	Mississippi	6,362	Arizona	1,163
Tennessee	20,157	District of Columbia	6,334	Utah	881
Minnesota	18,840	Rhode Island	6,301	Nevada	591
Maine	18,311				

Of the surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, 214,347, or 49.62 per cent, were living June 1, 1890, in the South Central division; 183,676, or 42.51 per cent, in the South Atlantic division; 25,701, or 5.95 per cent, in the North Central division, mainly in Missouri; 5,863, or 1.36 per cent, in the Western division, and 2,433, or 0.56 per cent, in the North Atlantic division. The largest number of surviving Confederate veterans were found living in Texas, and the next largest numbers in Virginia, Georgia, and North Carolina, in the order named. These figures are given in detail for the states and territories containing at least 8,000 survivors, as follows:

Texas	66,791	Tennessee	32,201	Louisiana	16,199
Virginia	48,713	Mississippi	26,728	Kentucky	11,115
Georgia	47,080	Arkansas	26,706	West Virginia	9,117
North Carolina	43,947	South Carolina	23,650	Florida	8,232
Alabama	34,004	Missouri	17,558		

Of the surviving Confederate veterans not comprehended by the above statement, 8,148 were found in the North Central division, excluding Missouri; 5,863 in all the states and territories comprising the Western division; 2,937 in Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia combined; 2,433 in all the states comprising the North Atlantic division, and 603 in Oklahoma.

Of the surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, 964,587, or 92.31 per cent, and of the surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, 382,089, or 88.44 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations in 1890. The relatively small proportion of Confederate veterans at work, as compared with United States veterans, is due to the fact that their present average age is greater than that of the United States veterans, and they are, as a consequence, incapacitated to a greater extent for active work.

Of the widows of United Sates veterans, 39,944, or 27.48 per cent, and of the widows of Confederate veterans, 24,492, or 40.44 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations in 1890. The large proportion of widows of Confederate veterans at work is due to the large number engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, shown in Table 128.

Very nearly seven-tenths of all the Confederate veterans at work in 1890 were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, as compared with but little more than two-fifths of the United States veterans at work.

INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES.

The total number of inmates of homes for disabled soldiers and sailors, June 1, 1890, was 22,080. Of this number 16,327, or 73.95 per cent, were found in national homes, including the United States Soldiers' Home at Washington, D. C.; 5,465, or 24.75 per cent, in state or private homes, and 288, or 1.30 per cent, in Confederate homes.

By geographical divisions, 3,942, or 17.85 per cent, were found in the North Atlantic division; 3,998, or 18.11 per cent, in the South Atlantic division; 13,389, or 60.64 per cent, in the North Central division; 86, or 0.39 per cent, in the South Central division, and 665, or 3.01 per cent, in the Western division.

There were 21,839 white inmates, 240 negroes, and 1 Indian. Of the whites, 10,346, or 47.37 per cent, were born in the United States, and 11,493, or 52.63 per cent, were foreign born. Of the 10,346 native whites, 9,034, or 41.37 per cent of all the whites, had native parents, and 1,312, or 6.01 per cent of all the whites, had foreign parents

In respect to age, inmates of soldiers' homes range from 40 to 100 years. One-sixth of them were still under the age of 50, one-third under 55, and one-half under 60. The average age was 59 years.

As to conjugal condition, 9,022, or 40.86 per cent, were single; 6,103, or 27.64 per cent, were married; 6,407, or 29.02 per cent, were widowed; 209, or 0.95 per cent, were divorced, and for 339, or 1.53 per cent, the conjugal condition was unknown.

The percentage of those who can both read and write is 85.09; of those who can read only, 1.80, and of those who can neither read nor write, 13.11. Of the negroes, nearly one-half can neither read nor write. The percentage of illiteracy among the foreign white is nearly three times as great as that among the native white.

There were 22 inmates who were reported as not able to speak the English language, 21 of whom were foreign white and 1 colored.

The percentage reported as in good health is 9.34; sick, 72.12; insane, 0.55; blind, 2.28; deaf mutes, 0.84; idiotic, 0.13; crippled, 14.74.

AGES.

TABLE 1.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 3.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 4.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 5.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 6.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 7.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE COLORED POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 1.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED

[For "School, militia, and voting ages", see Part I

	AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			AGGREGATE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All ages	62,622,250	32,067,880	30,554,370	51,983,890	28,206,332	26,777,558	45,862,023	23,254,474	22,607,549
2	Under 1 month	44,057	22,823	21,269	39,238	20,360	18,878	39,180	20,330	18,850
3	1 to 2 months	309,228	158,891	150,337	265,391	136,464	128,927	261,926	136,222	125,704
4	3 to 5 months	449,065	234,250	215,815	379,130	193,693	185,437	378,115	193,177	184,938
5	6 to 8 months	457,999	233,686	224,313	397,136	202,543	194,593	395,629	201,783	193,846
6	9 to 11 months	315,465	160,318	155,087	278,225	141,706	136,519	277,064	141,114	135,950
7	Under 1 year	1,566,794	799,373	767,361	1,359,120	694,766	664,354	1,351,914	692,626	662,288
8	1 year	1,077,038	549,646	527,262	922,010	470,763	451,247	915,657	467,516	448,141
9	2 years	1,729,817	881,496	848,321	1,494,150	761,469	732,681	1,476,658	752,602	724,056
10	3 years	1,631,983	822,110	809,873	1,407,725	710,352	697,373	1,381,659	697,211	684,448
11	4 years	1,629,116	832,244	796,902	1,396,643	713,754	682,889	1,364,131	697,109	667,022
12	1 to 4 years	6,067,959	3,085,496	2,982,463	5,220,528	2,656,338	2,564,190	5,138,105	2,614,438	2,523,667
13	5 years	1,549,046	782,512	766,534	1,332,983	674,166	658,817	1,296,130	655,371	640,759
14	6 years	1,610,340	811,844	798,496	1,374,361	693,906	680,455	1,332,092	672,457	659,635
15	7 years	1,513,567	767,489	746,078	1,294,680	656,950	637,730	1,246,578	632,558	614,020
16	8 years	1,520,768	767,669	753,099	1,282,569	648,030	634,539	1,227,647	618,981	608,666
17	9 years	1,380,337	700,838	679,499	1,188,575	605,931	582,644	1,124,970	571,516	553,454
18	5 to 9 years	7,573,998	3,830,352	3,743,646	6,473,168	3,276,983	3,196,185	6,221,817	3,150,913	3,073,904
19	10 years	1,507,462	773,225	734,237	1,273,463	651,774	621,689	1,195,095	612,145	582,950
20	11 years	1,275,962	644,197	631,765	1,111,215	561,151	550,064	1,038,065	524,308	513,757
21	12 years	1,502,978	764,934	739,044	1,263,058	642,489	621,469	1,179,265	599,389	579,876
22	13 years	1,328,148	670,273	657,875	1,131,683	570,708	560,975	1,056,140	532,702	523,438
23	14 years	1,418,959	723,158	695,801	1,211,653	617,936	593,717	1,127,028	574,355	552,673
24	10 to 14 years	7,033,509	3,574,787	3,458,722	5,991,972	3,044,058	2,947,914	5,595,593	2,842,899	2,752,694
25	15 years	1,288,864	644,358	644,506	1,109,434	554,511	554,923	1,026,947	512,646	514,301
26	16 years	1,387,653	679,536	708,117	1,192,901	586,824	606,077	1,093,846	540,677	553,169
27	17 years	1,259,177	629,165	630,012	1,026,990	519,971	547,019	999,787	501,778	498,009
28	18 years	1,400,253	679,280	720,973	1,203,812	584,977	618,835	1,080,531	525,772	554,759
29	19 years	1,221,616	616,372	605,244	1,072,210	542,631	529,579	946,941	480,383	466,558
30	15 to 19 years	6,557,563	3,248,711	3,308,852	5,675,347	2,818,914	2,856,433	5,154,052	2,561,256	2,592,796
31	20 years	1,282,322	588,850	693,472	1,110,078	515,417	594,661	943,558	434,846	508,712
32	21 years	1,216,876	662,919	587,957	1,103,766	585,870	517,896	949,416	504,206	445,210
33	22 years	1,275,042	634,724	640,318	1,120,487	558,477	562,010	931,240	461,397	469,843
34	23 years	1,225,888	625,558	600,330	1,082,110	554,701	527,409	886,898	451,661	435,237
35	24 years	1,166,518	592,842	573,706	1,032,026	526,399	505,627	819,981	412,530	407,451
36	20 to 24 years	6,196,676	3,104,893	3,091,783	5,448,467	2,740,864	2,707,603	4,531,093	2,264,640	2,266,453
37	25 years	1,173,342	583,737	589,605	1,004,636	504,037	500,599	768,871	376,126	392,745
38	26 years	1,041,110	530,672	510,438	925,995	474,025	451,970	707,033	352,731	354,302
39	27 years	979,887	514,915	464,972	878,310	462,343	416,096	675,765	346,513	329,252
40	28 years	1,142,216	595,513	546,703	1,023,897	534,503	489,394	785,248	398,324	386,924
41	29 years	891,222	473,474	417,748	813,810	432,245	381,565	637,531	330,914	306,617
42	25 to 29 years	5,227,777	2,698,311	2,529,466	4,646,687	2,407,153	2,239,534	3,574,448	1,804,608	1,769,840
43	30 years	1,359,566	712,834	646,732	1,177,888	623,121	554,767	884,691	451,274	433,417
44	31 years	729,771	394,163	335,608	676,889	364,801	312,088	534,886	280,674	254,212
45	32 years	908,090	478,139	429,951	833,852	438,560	395,292	644,403	328,715	315,688
46	33 years	816,613	434,335	382,278	752,982	400,764	352,218	590,542	306,969	283,573
47	34 years	764,590	406,193	358,397	703,221	373,727	329,494	547,990	284,242	263,748
48	30 to 34 years	4,578,630	2,425,664	2,152,966	4,144,832	2,200,973	1,943,859	3,202,512	1,651,874	1,550,638
49	35 years	1,013,609	543,311	470,298	868,087	469,680	398,407	644,324	338,964	305,360
50	36 years	770,655	406,462	364,193	697,665	368,617	329,048	529,110	273,104	256,006
51	37 years	673,381	358,122	315,259	610,122	324,875	285,247	463,630	242,154	221,476
52	38 years	789,875	415,485	374,390	706,204	372,401	333,803	518,420	267,989	250,431
53	39 years	618,641	327,664	290,977	557,852	295,870	261,982	413,854	215,761	198,093
54	35 to 39 years	3,866,161	2,051,044	1,815,117	3,439,930	1,831,443	1,608,487	2,569,338	1,337,972	1,231,366
55	40 years	1,037,336	536,562	500,774	877,160	460,642	416,518	588,681	299,461	289,220
56	41 years	486,853	262,302	224,551	450,151	242,500	207,651	339,645	174,692	165,953
57	42 years	630,022	328,928	301,094	580,063	303,109	276,963	407,068	207,187	199,881
58	43 years	533,183	275,087	258,096	494,592	255,593	238,999	352,539	178,776	173,813
59	44 years	498,124	251,725	246,399	463,682	234,088	229,594	326,711	169,701	166,010
60	40 to 44 years	3,185,518	1,654,604	1,530,914	2,865,648	1,495,923	1,369,725	2,005,694	1,020,817	984,877
61	45 years	779,816	406,182	373,634	671,505	353,193	318,312	437,471	221,963	215,508
62	46 years	524,565	276,809	247,756	480,250	251,975	228,275	335,433	171,564	163,869
63	47 years	468,635	244,157	224,478	430,047	222,715	207,332	299,425	150,997	148,518
64	48 years	534,940	270,582	262,657	480,177	243,013	237,164	321,474	158,129	163,345
65	49 years	425,584	220,571	205,013	387,241	200,217	187,024	267,602	135,084	132,518
66	45 to 49 years	2,731,640	1,418,102	1,313,538	2,449,220	1,271,113	1,178,107	1,661,405	837,647	823,758

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

of the Report on Population, pages 731-826.]

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	
34,358,348	17,472,903	16,885,445	11,503,675	5,781,571	5,722,104	9,121,867	4,951,858	4,170,009	7,638,360	3,861,548	3,776,812	1
25,822	13,373	12,449	13,358	6,957	6,401	58	30	28	4,799	2,468	2,331	2
182,613	94,184	88,159	82,283	42,038	40,245	465	242	223	43,847	22,427	21,410	3
268,284	134,856	133,428	114,831	58,321	56,510	1,015	516	499	60,955	30,557	30,378	4
274,582	140,582	134,000	121,047	61,201	59,846	1,507	760	747	60,893	30,543	30,320	5
195,326	99,790	95,527	81,738	41,315	40,423	1,161	592	569	37,180	18,612	18,568	6
941,657	482,794	458,863	413,257	209,832	203,425	4,266	2,140	2,066	207,614	104,607	103,007	7
638,414	326,611	311,803	277,213	140,905	136,308	6,353	3,247	3,106	154,998	78,883	76,115	8
1,034,753	529,095	505,658	441,905	223,507	218,398	17,492	8,867	8,625	235,667	120,027	115,640	9
968,235	489,356	478,879	413,424	207,855	205,569	26,066	13,141	12,925	224,263	111,758	112,505	10
967,593	496,077	471,516	396,528	201,072	195,506	32,512	16,645	15,867	232,503	118,490	114,013	11
3,609,025	1,841,139	1,767,886	1,529,080	773,299	755,781	82,423	41,900	40,523	817,431	429,158	418,273	12
910,072	460,990	449,082	386,058	194,381	191,677	36,853	18,795	18,058	216,063	108,346	107,717	13
918,936	479,865	469,071	383,156	192,592	190,564	42,269	21,449	20,820	235,979	117,938	118,041	14
884,285	449,398	434,887	362,223	183,160	179,133	48,102	24,392	23,710	218,887	110,539	108,348	15
880,583	446,456	434,127	341,464	172,525	171,939	57,522	29,049	28,473	238,139	119,639	118,500	16
808,024	411,159	396,865	316,946	160,387	156,559	63,605	32,385	31,220	191,762	96,907	94,855	17
4,431,900	2,247,868	2,184,032	1,792,917	903,045	889,872	248,351	126,070	122,281	1,160,830	553,369	547,461	18
862,812	444,304	418,508	332,283	167,841	164,442	78,368	39,629	38,739	233,999	121,451	112,548	19
740,038	374,446	365,592	298,027	149,862	148,165	73,150	36,843	36,307	164,747	83,046	81,701	20
838,804	427,504	411,210	340,161	171,795	168,366	84,693	43,100	41,593	239,020	121,445	117,575	21
742,656	375,527	367,129	313,484	157,175	156,309	75,543	38,006	37,537	196,465	99,565	96,900	22
780,596	369,046	381,550	346,132	175,309	171,123	84,625	43,581	41,044	207,306	105,222	102,084	23
3,964,906	2,020,917	1,943,989	1,630,687	821,982	808,705	396,379	201,159	195,220	1,041,537	530,729	510,808	24
707,882	353,904	353,978	319,065	158,742	160,323	82,487	41,865	40,622	179,430	89,847	89,583	25
756,005	371,493	384,512	343,841	169,184	174,657	93,055	46,147	46,908	194,752	92,712	102,040	26
686,192	344,643	341,549	313,595	157,135	156,460	97,203	48,193	43,010	102,187	79,194	82,993	27
743,260	367,515	381,745	331,271	158,257	173,014	123,281	59,205	64,076	196,441	94,303	102,138	28
653,185	333,353	319,832	293,756	147,030	146,726	125,269	62,248	63,021	149,406	73,741	75,665	29
3,552,524	1,770,908	1,781,616	1,601,528	790,348	811,180	521,295	257,658	263,637	882,216	429,797	452,419	30
655,220	302,054	353,166	288,338	132,792	155,546	166,520	80,571	85,949	172,244	73,433	98,811	31
670,504	357,850	312,654	278,912	146,356	132,556	154,250	81,664	72,586	143,110	77,049	66,061	32
656,435	327,949	328,486	274,805	133,448	141,357	189,247	97,080	92 167	154,555	76,247	78,308	33
626,769	323,003	303,766	260,129	128,658	131,471	195,212	103,040	92,172	113,778	70,857	72,921	34
576,229	293,383	282,856	243,712	119,147	124,595	212,045	113,869	98,176	134,522	66,443	68,079	35
3,185,167	1,604,239	1,580,928	1,345,926	660,401	685,525	917,374	476,224	441,150	718,209	364,029	384,180	36
540,926	267,207	273,719	227,945	108,919	119,026	235,765	127,911	107,854	168,706	79,700	89,006	37
497,708	249,885	247,823	209,325	102,846	106,479	218,962	121,294	97,668	115,115	56,647	58,468	38
480 208	248,063	232,145	195,557	98,450	97,107	202,584	115,830	86,754	101.538	52,572	48,966	39
565,210	289,027	276,213	220 608	109,297	110,711	238,649	136,179	102,470	118,319	61,010	57,309	40
461,099	240,843	220,256	176,432	90,071	86,361	176,279	101,331	74,948	77,412	41,229	36,183	41
2,545,181	1,295,025	1,250,156	1,029,267	509.583	519,684	1,072,239	602,545	469,694	581,090	291,158	289,932	42
650,365	333,868	316,497	234,326	117,406	116,920	293,197	171,847	121,350	181,678	89.713	91,965	43
392,815	206,290	186,525	142,071	74,384	67,687	142,003	84,127	57,876	52,882	29,362	23,520	44
474,529	242,562	231,967	169,874	86,153	83,721	189,449	109,845	79,604	74,238	39,579	34,659	45
442,550	230,456	212,094	147,992	76,513	71.479	162,440	93,795	68,645	67,631	33,571	30,060	46
416,610	216,052	200,558	131,380	68,190	62,190	155,231	89,485	65,746	61,369	32,466	28,903	47
2,376,869	1,229,228	1,147,641	825,643	422,646	402,997	942,320	540,699	393,221	433,798	224,691	209,107	48
501,566	264,360	237,206	142,758	74,604	68,154	223,763	130,716	93,047	145,522	73,631	71,891	49
417,735	215,632	202,103	111,375	57,472	53,903	168,555	95,513	73,042	72,990	37,845	35,145	50
372,215	194,605	177,610	91,415	47,549	43,866	146,492	82,721	63,771	63,259	33,247	30,012	51
420,827	217,700	203,137	97,583	50,289	47,294	187,784	104,412	83,372	83,671	43,084	40,587	52
341,910	178,600	163,340	71,914	37,161	34,753	143,998	80.109	63,889	60,789	31,794	28,995	53
2,054,293	1,070,897	983,396	515,045	267,075	247,970	870,592	493,471	377,121	426,231	219,601	206,630	54
495,075	251,871	243,204	93,606	47,590	46,016	288,479	161.181	127,298	160,176	75,920	84,256	55
282,707	149,369	133,338	47,938	25,323	22,615	119,506	67,808	51,698	36,702	19,802	16,900	56
349,193	177,323	171,870	57,875	29,864	28,011	172,995	95,913	77,082	49,959	25,828	24,131	57
306,053	154,913	151,140	46,536	23,863	22,673	142,003	76,817	65.186	38,591	19,494	19,097	58
286,382	140,532	145,850	40,329	20,109	20,160	136,971	73,387	63,584	34,442	17,637	16,805	59
1,719,410	874,008	845,402	286,284	146 809	139,475	859,954	475,106	384,848	319,870	158,681	161,189	60
384,593	194,656	189,937	52 878	27,307	25,571	234,034	131,230	102,804	108,311	52,989	55,322	61
296,504	151,351	145,153	38,929	20,213	18,716	144,817	80,411	64,406	44,315	24,834	19,481	62
265,665	133,403	132,262	34,760	17,504	16,256	130,622	71,808	58,814	38,588	21,442	17,146	63
285,257	139,894	145,363	36,217	18,235	17,982	158,703	84,884	73,819	52,803	27,370	25,493	64
239,339	120,358	118,981	28,263	14,726	13,537	119,639	65,133	54,506	38,343	20,354	17,989	65
1,471,358	739,662	731,696	190,047	97,985	92,062	787,815	433,466	354,349	282,420	146,989	135,431	66

TABLE 1.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED

	AGES.	ALL CLASSES			AGGREGATE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
67	50 years	776 333	390, 323	386, 010	656, 920	332. 190	324. 730	404, 822	198. 065	206. 757
68	51 years	336, 202	179. 425	156, 777	309, 499	164, 793	145 706	213, 803	110 553	103, 250
69	52 years	440, 347	233, 108	207, 179	405 653	212, 692	192, 961	273, 766	140, 666	133, 100
70	53 years	387, 734	207, 237	180, 497	360 595	191, 151	169. 244	245. 792	128 489	117, 303
71	54 years	385 646	198, 769	186, 877	358, 482	183, 265	175. 217	243, 546	122, 331	121, 215
72	50 to 54 years	2, 326, 262	1, 208, 922	1, 117, 340	2, 090, 949	1, 083, 091	1, 007, 858	1, 381, 729	700, 104	681, 625
73	55 years	437, 032	224, 290	212, 742	385, 225	196, 948	188, 277	239, 561	120, 878	118, 683
74	56 years	375, 254	196, 965	178, 289	345, 609	179, 537	166 072	229 022	116, 812	112 210
75	57 years	305, 830	164, 204	141, 626	285, 040	151, 761	133, 279	194, 558	102, 244	91, 314
76	58 years	313, 340	160, 889	152, 451	290, 514	148, 358	142 156	191, 678	96, 972	94, 746
77	59 years	210, 880	125, 315	115, 565	225, 271	116 697	108, 574	152, 709	77, 950	74, 759
78	55 to 59 years	1, 672, 336	871, 663	800, 673	1, 531, 659	793, 301	738, 358	1, 006, 528	514, 816	491, 712
79	60 years	502, 788	252, 505	250, 283	424, 321	213, 519	210, 802	247 284	122, 425	124, 859
80	61 years	296 016	110, 144	95, 872	193, 276	102 829	90 447	129, 792	68 196	61, 696
81	62 years	261, 577	138, 959	122, 618	246, 153	129, 783	116, 370	162, 325	81, 445	77, 880
82	63 years	256, 730	136, 570	120, 160	241, 188	127, 286	113, 902	162, 073	84, 256	77, 817
83	64 years	230, 923	120, 532	110, 391	218, 172	113, 945	105, 127	143, 289	73, 139	70, 850
84	60 to 64 years	1, 458 034	758, 710	699, 324	1, 323, 110	686, 462	636, 648	845, 463	432, 361	413, 102
85	65 years	310, 320	159, 067	151, 253	268, 171	137, 165	131, 006	168, 206	84, 256	83, 950
86	66 years	195, 990	102, 638	93, 352	185 589	96 296	89, 293	124, 501	63, 733	60. 768
87	67 years	183, 170	97, 194	85, 976	171. 979	90, 733	81. 246	115. 619	59 754	55, 895
88	68 years	181, 546	93, 669	87, 937	169. 035	86 801	82. 234	114, 477	58 041	56, 436
89	69 years	139, 684	73, 119	65, 965	130, 750	68, 484	62, 266	91, 117	46, 947	44, 170
90	65 to 69 years	1, 010, 110	525, 627	484, 483	925, 524	479, 479	446, 045	613, 950	312, 734	301, 216
91	70 years	245, 007	123 049	121, 958	208, 918	105, 827	103, 111	132, 781	66, 198	66, 583
92	71 years	110, 117	59, 289	50, 828	104, 503	56, 248	48, 345	74. 295	39, 416	34, 879
93	72 years	132, 706	70, 078	62, 648	125, 782	65 983	59, 799	89, 472	46, 716	43, 756
94	73 years	113, 126	59, 092	54 124	107, 330	55, 803	51, 527	77, 129	39, 676	37, 453
95	74 years	100, 795	52, 244	48, 551	95, 708	49, 464	46, 244	69, 268	35, 285	33, 983
96	70 to 74 years	701, 751	363, 642	338, 109	641, 951	333, 325	308, 626	442, 945	226, 961	215, 984
97	75 years	122, 093	60, 962	61, 136	105, 369	52, 886	52, 483	71. 303	35, 149	36 154
98	76 years	85 264	43. 653	41, 571	80, 021	40. 804	39, 217	57, 735	29, 120	28 615
99	77 years	65 792	33, 754	32, 348	62, 792	31, 791	31, 001	46. 823	24, 325	23, 498
100	78 years	71, 032	36, 152	34, 880	66, 176	33, 644	32, 532	48, 611	24, 438	24, 173
101	79 years	49, 626	24 992	24, 634	46, 467	23, 643	22, 824	35, 138	17, 569	17, 569
102	75 to 79 years	393, 062	199, 093	193, 969	360, 825	182, 768	178, 057	259, 610	129, 601	130 009
103	80 years	76, 472	36, 171	40, 301	63, 171	30, 529	32, 642	43, 518	20, 650	22, 868
104	81 years	34, 637	17, 235	17, 402	32, 755	16, 327	16, 428	25, 469	12, 571	12, 898
105	82 years	35, 831	17, 700	18, 131	33, 834	16. 704	17, 130	26, 025	12, 610	13, 415
106	83 years	29, 519	14 043	15, 476	27 857	13, 218	14, 639	21, 828	10, 230	11, 598
107	84 years	27, 392	12, 713	14, 679	25, 678	11, 870	13, 808	19, 602	8, 144	10, 458
108	80 to 84 years	203, 851	97, 862	105, 989	183, 295	88, 648	94, 647	136, 442	65, 305	71, 137
109	85 years	24, 914	11, 168	13, 746	20, 937	9, 489	11, 448	15, 268	6 754	8, 514
110	86 years	17, 767	8, 231	9, 536	16, 524	7, 596	8, 928	12, 385	5, 573	6, 812
111	87 years	14, 062	6. 233	7, 829	12. 844	5, 667	7. 177	9, 729	4. 188	5, 542
112	88 years	10, 595	4, 802	5, 793	9, 663	4, 336	5, 327	7, 348	3, 212	4. 136
113	89 years	7, 902	3, 629	4, 273	7, 047	3, 217	3, 830	5, 369	2, 383	2, 986
114	85 to 89 years	75, 240	34, 063	41, 177	67, 015	30, 305	36, 710	50, 030	22, 110	27, 980
115	90 years	12, 446	5, 192	7, 254	9, 029	3, 899	5, 130	6, 226	2, 654	3, 572
116	91 years	3, 881	1, 710	2, 171	3, 425	1, 500	1, 925	2, 657	1, 122	1, 535
117	92 years	3, 067	1, 250	1, 817	2, 678	1, 078	1, 600	2, 013	790	1, 223
118	93 years	2, 429	1, 002	1, 427	2, 092	855	1, 237	1, 590	628	962
119	94 years	1, 822	694	1, 128	1, 542	588	954	1, 154	418	736
120	90 to 94 years	23, 645	9, 848	13, 797	18, 766	7, 920	10, 846	13, 640	5, 612	8, 028
121	95 years	2, 106	773	1, 333	1, 298	497	801	882	318	564
122	96 years	1, 227	475	752	891	344	547	602	218	384
123	97 years	838	336	502	588	228	360	403	155	248
124	98 years	964	385	579	571	230	341	372	149	223
125	99 years	513	217	296	334	147	187	218	90	128
126	95 to 99 years	5, 648	2, 186	3, 462	3, 682	1, 446	2, 236	2, 477	930	1, 547
127	100 years and over	3, 981	1, 398	2, 583	1, 054	413	641	654	234	420
128	Age unknown	162, 165	103, 529	58, 636	121, 141	80, 646	40, 495	96, 524	64, 016	32, 508

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
364,032	177,654	186,378	40,790	20,411	20,379	252,098	134,125	117,973	119,413	58,133	61,280	67
194,228	100,185	94,043	19,575	10,368	9,207	95,696	53,240	42,456	26,703	15,632	11,071	68
249,243	127,733	121,510	24,523	12,933	11,590	131,887	72,026	59,861	34,694	20,476	14,218	69
224,750	117,428	107,322	21,042	11,061	9,981	114 603	62,662	51,941	27,339	16,086	11,253	70
223,541	111,987	111,554	20,005	10,344	9,661	114,936	60,934	54,002	27,164	15,504	11,660	71
1,255,794	634,987	620,807	125,935	65,117	60,818	709,220	382,987	326,233	235,313	125,831	169,482	72
221,054	111,347	109,707	18,507	9,531	8,976	145,664	76,070	69,594	51,807	27,342	24,465	73
212,190	108,023	104,167	16,832	8,789	8,043	116,587	62,725	53,862	29,645	17,428	12,217	74
189,117	94,982	85,135	13 441	7,262	6,179	91,482	49,517	41,965	20,790	12,443	8,347	75
178,530	90,169	88,361	13,148	6,763	6,385	98,836	51,426	47,410	22,826	12,531	10,295	76
143,121	72,926	70,195	9,588	5,024	4,564	72,562	38,747	33,815	15,609	8,618	6,991	77
935,012	477,447	457,565	71,516	37,369	34,147	525,131	278,485	246,646	140,677	78,362	62,315	78
231,765	114,568	117,197	15,519	7,857	7,662	177,037	91,694	85,943	78,467	38,986	39,481	79
122,270	64,077	58,193	7,522	4,019	3,503	61,484	34,743	28,751	12,740	7,315	5,425	80
152,825	79,335	73,490	9,500	5,110	4,390	83,828	45,338	38,490	15,424	9,176	6,248	81
152,807	79,317	73 490	9,266	4,939	4,327	79,115	43,030	36,085	15,542	9,284	6,258	82
135,633	68,749	66,884	8,356	4,390	3,966	74,183	39,906	34,277	12,751	7,487	5,264	83
795,300	406,046	389,254	50,163	26,315	23,848	477,647	254,101	223,546	134,924	72,248	62,676	84
158,421	79,285	79,136	9,785	4,971	4,814	99,965	52,909	47,056	42,149	21,902	20,247	85
117,485	60,027	57,458	7,016	3,706	3,310	61,088	32 563	28,525	10,401	6,342	4,059	86
109,093	56,301	52,792	6,556	3,453	3,103	56,330	30,979	25,351	11,191	6,461	4,730	87
107,898	54,680	53,218	6,579	3,364	3,215	54,558	28,757	25,801	12,511	6,808	5,703	88
85,896	44,227	41,669	5,221	2,720	2,501	39,633	21,537	18,096	8,334	4,635	3,699	89
578,793	294,520	284,273	35,157	18,214	16,943	311,574	166,745	144,829	84,586	46,148	38,438	90
125,172	62,379	62,793	7,609	3,819	3,790	76,157	39,629	36,528	36,069	17,222	18,847	91
70,124	37,127	32,997	4,171	2.289	1,882	30,298	16 852	13,466	5,524	3,041	2,483	92
84,661	43,888	40,773	4,811	2,528	2,283	35,910	19,567	16,343	7,324	4,075	3,249	93
73,003	37,435	35,568	4,126	2,211	1,915	30,201	16,157	14,044	5,796	3,199	2,597	94
65,433	33,308	32,125	3,835	1,977	1,858	26,440	14,179	12,261	5,087	2,780	2,307	95
418,393	214,137	204,256	24,552	12,824	11,728	199,006	106,364	92,642	59,800	30,317	29,483	96
67,381	33,164	34,217	3,922	1,985	1,937	34,066	17,737	16,329	16,729	8,076	8,653	97
54,404	27,398	27,006	3,331	1,722	1,609	22 286	11,684	10,602	5,183	2,829	2,354	98
44,154	21,961	22,193	2,669	1,364	1,305	15,969	8,466	7,503	2 910	1,563	1,347	99
45,592	22,839	22,753	3,019	1,599	1,420	17,565	9,206	8,359	4,856	2,508	2,348	100
33,049	16,496	16,553	2,089	1,073	1,016	11,329	6,074	5,255	2,559	1,349	1,210	101
244,580	121,858	122,722	15,030	7,743	7,287	101,215	53,167	48,048	32,237	16,325	15,912	102
40,879	19,667	21,212	2,639	1,283	1,356	19,653	9,579	10,074	13,391	5,642	7,659	103
23,969	11,843	12,126	1,500	728	772	7,286	3,756	3,530	1,882	908	974	104
24,351	11,780	12,571	1,674	830	844	7,809	4,094	3,715	1,997	996	1,001	105
20,481	9,595	10,886	1,347	635	712	6,029	2,988	3,041	1,662	825	837	106
18,316	8,333	9,983	1,286	611	675	6,076	2,926	3,150	1,714	843	871	107
127,996	61,218	66,778	8,446	4,087	4,359	46,853	23,343	23,510	20,556	9,214	11,342	108
14,303	6,304	7,999	965	450	515	5,669	2,735	2,934	3,977	1,679	2,298	109
11,567	5,184	6,383	818	389	429	4,139	2,023	2,116	1,243	635	608	110
9,009	3,909	5,100	621	279	342	3,124	1,479	1,645	1,218	566	652	111
6,859	2,987	3,872	489	225	264	2,315	1,124	1,191	932	466	466	112
5,020	2,213	2,807	349	170	179	1,678	834	844	855	412	443	113
46,848	20,597	26,251	3,242	1,513	1,729	16,925	8,195	8,730	8,225	3,758	4,467	114
5,774	2,431	3,343	452	223	229	2,803	1,245	1,558	3,417	1,293	2,124	115
2,477	1,041	1,436	180	81	99	768	378	390	456	210	246	116
1,862	722	1,140	151	68	83	665	288	377	389	172	217	117
1,478	581	897	112	47	65	502	227	275	337	147	190	118
1,071	381	690	83	37	46	388	170	218	280	106	174	119
12,662	5,156	7,506	978	456	522	5,126	2,308	2,818	4,879	1,928	2,951	120
808	293	515	74	25	49	416	179	237	808	276	532	121
561	201	360	41	17	24	289	126	163	336	131	205	122
366	141	225	37	14	23	185	73	112	250	108	142	123
343	136	207	29	13	16	199	81	118	393	155	238	124
199	83	116	19	7	12	116	57	59	179	70	109	125
2,277	854	1,423	200	76	124	1,205	516	689	1,966	740	1,226	126
591	208	383	63	26	37	400	179	221	2,927	985	1,942	127
87,812	59,190	28,622	8,712	4,826	3,886	24,617	16,630	7,987	41,024	22,883	18,141	128

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

ALABAMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,513,017	757,456	755,561	796,421	399,410	397,011	22,693	11,483	11,210	14,604	9,179	5,425	679,299	337,384	341,915
Under 1 month	1,154	589	565	644	336	308	19	12	7	.....	.....	.....	491	241	250
1 to 2 months	9,309	4,907	4,402	5,047	2,689	2,358	119	69	50	4	1	3	4,139	2,148	1,991
3 to 5 months	12,610	6,431	6,179	6,824	3,546	3,278	197	100	97	.....	.....	.....	5,589	2,785	2,804
6 to 8 months	12,681	6,459	6,222	7,091	3,616	3,475	193	104	89	1	1	.....	5,396	2,738	2,658
9 to 11 months	7,756	4,045	3,711	4,644	2,437	2,207	114	61	53	.....	.....	.....	2,998	1,547	1,451
Under 1 year	43,510	22,431	21,079	24,250	12,624	11,626	642	346	296	5	2	3	18,613	9,459	9,154
1 year	31,746	16,266	15,480	17,174	8,912	8,262	386	195	191	4	2	2	14,182	7,157	7,025
2 years	49,836	25,633	24,203	27,093	13,980	13,113	719	366	353	28	17	11	21,996	11,270	10,726
3 years	45,880	23,140	22,740	24,313	12,279	12,034	643	330	313	50	26	24	20,874	10,505	10,369
4 years	48,017	24,500	23,517	25,679	13,265	12,414	588	281	307	66	33	33	21,684	10,921	10,763
1 to 4 years	175,479	89,539	85,940	94,259	48,436	45,823	2,336	1,172	1,164	143	78	70	78,736	39,853	38,883
5 years	44,934	22,699	22,235	24,033	12,212	11,821	585	276	309	80	37	43	20,236	10,174	10,062
6 years	45,530	22,957	22,573	23,771	12,141	11,630	609	289	320	72	36	36	21,078	10,491	10,587
7 years	46,978	23,922	23,056	25,049	12,999	12,050	590	299	291	101	51	50	21,238	10,573	10,665
8 years	47,457	23,947	23,510	24,304	12,464	11,840	616	306	310	111	59	52	22,426	11,118	11,308
9 years	39,584	20,020	19,564	21,343	10,806	10,537	573	259	314	126	73	53	17,542	8,882	8,660
5 to 9 years	224,483	113,545	110,938	118,500	60,622	57,878	2,973	1,429	1,544	490	256	234	102,520	51,238	51,282
10 years	46,878	24,329	22,549	24,102	12,505	11,597	603	280	323	124	58	66	22,049	11,486	10,563
11 years	34,667	17,655	17,012	19,510	9,957	9,553	532	264	268	131	66	65	14,494	7,368	7,126
12 years	46,797	24,017	22,780	23,354	12,092	11,262	600	307	293	137	72	65	22,706	11,546	11,160
13 years	38,501	19,636	18,865	19,770	10,155	9,615	595	299	296	119	58	61	18,017	9,124	8,893
14 years	41,685	21,105	20,580	21,386	10,755	10,631	650	340	310	124	70	54	19,525	9,940	9,585
10 to 14 years	208,528	106,742	101,786	108,122	55,464	52,658	2,980	1,490	1,490	635	324	311	96,791	49,464	47,327
15 years	35,380	17,956	17,424	18,263	9,242	9,021	577	297	280	151	81	70	16,389	8,336	8,053
16 years	39,419	19,080	20,339	19,932	9,786	10,146	599	300	299	146	76	70	18,742	8,918	9,824
17 years	32,416	16,489	15,927	16,864	8,544	8,320	582	340	242	121	67	54	14,849	7,538	7,311
18 years	39,216	19,066	20,150	19,643	9,540	10,103	613	295	318	145	79	66	18,815	9,152	9,663
19 years	28,162	13,894	14,268	14,710	7,314	7,396	540	272	268	149	93	56	12,763	6,215	6,548
15 to 19 years	174,593	86,485	88,108	89,412	44,426	44,986	2,911	1,504	1,407	712	396	316	81,558	40,159	41,399
20 years	31,890	13,892	17,998	15,247	7,071	8,176	555	254	301	204	119	85	15,884	6,448	9,436
21 years	28,512	15,349	13,163	15,139	8,122	7,017	518	279	239	198	122	76	12,657	6,826	5,831
22 years	29,003	14,222	14,781	14,319	7,074	7,245	528	245	283	223	141	82	13,933	6,762	7,171
23 years	25,945	13,017	12,928	12,609	6,403	6,206	512	254	258	230	144	86	12,594	6,216	6,378
24 years	24,828	12,226	12,602	12,393	6,139	6,254	485	232	253	291	195	96	11,659	5,660	5,999
20 to 24 years	140,178	68,706	71,472	69,707	34,809	34,898	2,598	1,264	1,334	1,146	721	425	66,727	31,912	34,815
25 years	27,268	12,697	14,571	11,069	5,221	5,848	442	222	220	313	217	96	15,444	7,037	8,407
26 years	20,644	9,933	10,711	9,777	4,714	5,063	455	220	235	347	246	101	10,065	4,753	5,312
27 years	18,533	9,397	9,136	9,625	4,866	4,759	380	194	186	300	201	99	8,228	4,136	4,092
28 years	23,779	11,795	11,984	12,902	6,422	6,480	486	236	250	329	222	107	10,062	4,915	5,147
29 years	15,876	8,286	7,590	9,628	5,044	4,584	374	204	170	254	166	88	5,620	2,872	2,748
25 to 29 years	106,100	52,108	53,992	53,001	26,267	26,734	2,137	1,076	1,061	1,543	1,052	491	49,419	23,713	25,706
30 years	31,990	15,138	16,852	15,526	7,597	7,929	513	237	276	420	285	135	15,531	7,019	8,512
31 years	12,443	6,625	5,818	8,185	4,334	3,851	280	155	125	223	141	82	3,755	1,995	1,760
32 years	16,043	8,072	7,971	10,096	5,099	4,997	341	193	148	299	192	107	5,307	2,588	2,719
33 years	14,434	7,460	6,965	9,385	4,886	4,499	321	163	158	254	176	78	4,474	2,244	2,230
34 years	13,747	7,016	6,731	8,895	4,609	4,286	285	161	124	260	183	77	4,307	2,063	2,244
30 to 34 years	88,657	44,320	44,337	52,087	26,525	25,562	1,740	909	831	1,456	977	479	33,374	15,909	17,465
35 years	24,232	11,759	12,473	11,820	5,978	5,842	332	171	161	419	291	128	11,661	5,319	6,342
36 years	15,518	7,772	7,746	9,345	4,790	4,555	279	157	122	285	191	94	5,609	2,634	2,975
37 years	13,124	6,705	6,419	8,033	4,209	3,824	217	115	102	259	180	79	4,615	2,201	2,414
38 years	16,284	7,895	8,389	9,276	4,704	4,572	234	125	109	300	198	102	6,474	2,868	3,606
39 years	11,438	5,783	5,655	6,870	3,527	3,343	195	122	73	239	158	81	4,134	1,976	2,158
35 to 39 years	80,596	39,914	40,682	45,344	23,208	22,136	1,257	690	567	1,502	1,018	484	32,493	14,998	17,495
40 years	24,325	10,181	14,144	11,124	5,207	5,917	274	124	150	448	284	164	12,479	4,566	7,913
41 years	8,080	3,972	4,108	5,418	2,808	2,610	116	60	56	176	97	79	2,370	1,007	1,363
42 years	10,627	4,911	5,716	6,749	3,195	3,554	162	78	84	273	165	108	3,443	1,473	1,970
43 years	8,854	4,078	4,776	5,760	2,714	3,046	127	76	51	226	140	86	2,741	1,148	1,593
44 years	8,733	3,875	4,858	5,683	2,504	3,179	112	54	58	192	123	69	2,746	1,194	1,552
40 to 44 years	60,619	27,017	33,602	34,734	16,428	18,306	791	392	399	1,315	809	506	23,779	9,388	14,391
45 years	20,139	9,591	10,548	9,156	4,389	4,767	213	119	94	446	300	146	10,324	4,783	5,541
46 years	11,668	6,535	5,133	6,361	3,237	3,124	142	76	66	252	160	92	4,913	3,062	1,851
47 years	10,558	6,059	4,499	5,606	2,895	2,711	118	74	44	238	162	76	4,596	2,928	1,668
48 years	11,931	6,271	5,660	5,713	2,642	3,071	137	72	65	300	202	98	5,781	3,355	2,426
49 years	8,215	4,295	3,920	4,258	1,993	2,265	88	45	43	215	147	68	3,654	2,110	1,544
45 to 49 years	62,511	32,751	29,760	31,094	15,156	15,938	698	386	312	1,451	971	480	29,268	16,238	13,030

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALABAMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	19,629	8,933	10,696	7,532	3,060	4,472	167	82	85	465	275	190	11,465	5,516	5,949
51 years	5,836	3,003	2,833	3,387	1,585	1,802	61	32	29	189	122	67	2,199	1,264	935
52 years	7,754	3,904	3,850	4,562	2,062	2,500	91	40	51	239	148	91	2,862	1,654	1,208
53 years	6,030	3,174	2,856	3,747	1,807	1,940	76	38	38	200	127	73	2,007	1,202	805
54 years	6,312	3,139	3,173	3,810	1,700	2,110	80	45	35	227	148	79	2,195	1,246	949
50 to 54 years	45,561	22,153	23,408	23,038	10,214	12,824	475	237	238	1,320	820	500	20,728	10,882	9,846
55 years	9,128	4,466	4,662	4,139	1,790	2,349	87	43	44	265	168	97	4,637	2,465	2,172
56 years	6,516	3,391	3,155	3,720	1,722	1,998	75	37	38	221	155	66	2,530	1,477	1,053
57 years	5,049	2,779	2,270	3,156	1,597	1,559	56	37	19	164	95	69	1,673	1,050	623
58 years	5,301	2,707	2,594	3,079	1,443	1,636	57	24	33	172	98	74	1,993	1,142	851
59 years	3,510	1,797	1,713	2,124	1,030	1,094	48	24	24	139	87	52	1,199	656	543
55 to 59 years	29,534	15,140	14,394	16,218	7,582	8,636	323	165	158	961	603	358	12,032	6,790	5,242
60 years	12,765	5,966	6,799	4,720	2,032	2,688	86	40	46	346	201	145	7,613	3,693	3,920
61 years	3,076	1,605	1,471	1,927	947	980	34	18	16	99	68	31	1,016	572	444
62 years	3,853	1,969	1,884	2,435	1,146	1,289	45	22	23	142	81	61	1,231	720	511
63 years	3,742	1,924	1,818	2,391	1,119	1,272	51	38	13	127	67	60	1,173	790	473
64 years	3,310	1,654	1,656	2,174	996	1,178	43	22	21	132	72	60	961	564	397
60 to 64 years	26,746	13,118	13,628	13,647	6,240	7,407	259	140	119	846	489	357	11,994	6,249	5,745
65 years	7,104	3,546	3,558	2,970	1,313	1,657	49	25	24	186	105	81	3,899	2,103	1,796
66 years	2,731	1,441	1,290	1,814	866	948	44	26	18	85	51	34	788	498	290
67 years	2,628	1,366	1,262	1,692	801	891	32	15	17	82	50	32	822	500	322
68 years	2,737	1,426	1,311	1,585	765	820	34	15	19	89	51	38	1,029	595	434
69 years	1,833	951	882	1,132	553	579	34	19	15	61	43	18	606	336	270
65 to 69 years	17,033	8,730	8,303	9,193	4,298	4,895	193	100	93	503	300	203	7,144	4,032	3,112
70 years	5,709	2,679	3,030	2,048	960	1,088	51	24	27	122	68	54	3,488	1,627	1,861
71 years	1,416	780	636	933	496	437	21	12	9	37	20	17	425	252	173
72 years	1,896	1,014	882	1,226	635	591	29	12	17	47	30	17	594	337	257
73 years	1,389	751	638	946	486	460	23	14	9	33	27	6	387	224	163
74 years	1,286	688	598	857	456	401	21	12	9	37	19	18	371	201	170
70 to 74 years	11,696	5,912	5,784	6,010	3,033	2,977	145	74	71	276	164	112	5,265	2,641	2,624
75 years	2,641	1,334	1,307	1,068	532	536	23	9	14	35	16	19	1,515	777	738
76 years	1,289	685	604	816	418	398	25	13	12	26	17	9	422	237	185
77 years	858	487	371	615	341	274	25	13	12	26	20	6	192	113	79
78 years	1,176	572	604	763	362	401	23	8	15	29	23	6	361	179	182
79 years	703	402	301	492	272	220	20	8	12	19	13	6	172	109	63
75 to 79 years	6,667	3,480	3,187	3,754	1,925	1,829	116	51	65	135	89	46	2,662	1,415	1,247
80 years	2,060	990	1,070	709	366	343	18	8	10	24	12	12	1,309	604	705
81 years	480	253	236	315	165	150	9	5	4	10	6	4	155	77	78
82 years	476	242	234	318	161	157	11	3	8	12	6	6	135	72	63
83 years	415	205	210	269	132	137	15	5	10	4	4	.....	127	64	63
84 years	420	220	200	267	134	133	7	4	3	6	2	4	140	80	60
80 to 84 years	3,860	1,910	1,950	1,878	958	920	60	25	35	56	30	26	1,866	897	969
85 years	609	253	356	217	88	129	4	.....	4	9	6	3	379	159	220
86 years	283	132	151	177	78	99	4	3	1	7	3	4	95	48	47
87 years	226	114	112	131	72	59	2	2	.....	3	1	2	90	39	51
88 years	186	95	91	106	53	53	4	1	3	3	2	1	73	39	34
89 years	155	84	71	86	46	40	2	2	.....	4	1	3	63	35	28
85 to 89 years	1,459	678	781	717	337	380	16	8	8	26	13	13	700	320	380
90 years	414	175	239	106	52	54	4	3	1	2	2	.....	302	118	184
91 years	64	28	36	26	14	12	1	.....	1	2	1	1	35	13	22
92 years	56	29	27	36	19	17	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	18	9	9
93 years	54	22	32	28	11	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	11	15
94 years	47	27	20	23	13	10	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	21	13	8
90 to 94 years	635	281	354	219	109	110	6	3	3	8	5	3	402	164	238
95 years	93	29	64	20	8	12	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	72	21	51
96 years	37	23	14	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	14	10
97 years	22	11	11	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	8	8
98 years	47	14	33	5	1	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	12	29
99 years	10	5	5	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4
95 to 99 years	209	82	127	45	22	23	2	1	1	1	.....	1	161	59	102
100 years and over	332	118	214	32	9	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	299	108	191
Age unknown	4,031	2,296	1,735	1,160	718	442	34	20	14	69	62	7	2,768	1,496	1,272

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

ARIZONA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	59,620	36,571	23,049	24,090	14,860	9,230	14,027	7,778	6,249	17,463	10,767	6,696	4,040	3,166	874
Under 1 month	20	12	8	10	7	3	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
1 to 2 months	313	146	167	149	73	76	155	72	83	3	1	2	6	.....	6
3 to 5 months	449	251	198	197	111	86	246	128	108	7	6	1	9	6	3
6 to 8 months	416	173	243	182	73	109	220	95	125	9	2	7	5	3	2
9 to 11 months	238	122	116	120	67	53	111	51	60	5	4	1	2	.....	2
Under 1 year	1,436	704	732	658	331	327	731	351	380	24	13	11	23	9	14
1 year	957	462	495	456	225	231	432	206	226	32	13	19	37	18	19
2 years	1,571	785	786	732	370	362	718	353	365	78	41	37	43	21	22
3 years	1,520	800	720	715	378	337	669	348	321	94	48	46	42	26	16
4 years	1,415	729	686	663	348	315	597	300	297	110	57	53	45	24	21
1 to 4 years	5,463	2,776	2,687	2,566	1,321	1,245	2,416	1,207	1,209	314	159	155	167	89	78
5 years	1,373	680	693	566	283	283	629	308	321	124	59	65	54	30	24
6 years	1,415	701	714	626	319	307	584	287	297	157	70	87	48	25	23
7 years	1,415	718	697	551	290	261	606	291	315	189	100	89	69	37	32
8 years	1,288	650	638	539	258	281	537	287	250	177	87	90	35	18	17
9 years	1,154	606	548	506	259	247	463	246	217	135	69	66	50	32	18
5 to 9 years	6,645	3,355	3,290	2,788	1,409	1,379	2,819	1,419	1,400	782	385	397	256	142	114
10 years	1,206	622	584	492	245	247	458	245	213	195	98	97	61	34	27
11 years	1,072	563	509	436	234	202	411	209	202	174	92	82	51	28	23
12 years	1,260	670	590	480	247	233	491	254	237	225	133	92	64	36	28
13 years	1,088	553	535	415	220	195	421	215	206	197	88	109	55	30	25
14 years	1,134	597	537	445	245	200	405	182	223	217	134	83	67	36	31
10 to 14 years	5,760	3,005	2,755	2,268	1,191	1,077	2,186	1,105	1,081	1,008	545	463	298	164	134
15 years	909	421	488	373	173	200	276	132	144	211	89	122	49	27	22
16 years	1,013	471	542	416	208	208	311	141	170	242	99	143	44	23	21
17 years	826	404	422	365	184	181	226	114	112	194	82	112	41	24	17
18 years	1,170	609	561	451	236	215	341	155	186	316	176	140	62	42	20
19 years	984	592	392	370	220	150	282	166	116	297	155	142	65	51	14
15 to 19 years	4,902	2,497	2,405	1,975	1,021	954	1,436	708	728	1,220	601	629	261	167	94
20 years	977	538	439	408	211	197	146	84	62	343	184	159	80	59	21
21 years	1,083	700	383	459	291	168	260	162	98	274	169	105	90	78	12
22 years	1,189	755	434	431	265	166	241	137	104	402	255	147	115	98	17
23 years	1,263	799	464	518	315	203	249	135	114	383	250	133	113	99	14
24 years	1,305	861	444	480	316	164	239	132	107	449	297	152	137	116	21
20 to 24 years	5,817	3,653	2,164	2,296	1,398	898	1,135	650	485	1,851	1,155	696	535	450	85
25 years	1,377	879	498	468	290	178	222	145	77	513	293	220	174	151	23
26 years	1,257	828	429	471	308	163	192	123	69	476	293	183	118	104	14
27 years	1,205	820	385	467	324	143	201	121	80	409	263	146	128	112	16
28 years	1,332	913	419	500	334	166	174	115	59	492	318	174	166	146	20
29 years	1,066	731	335	444	323	121	178	109	69	318	192	126	126	107	19
25 to 29 years	6,237	4,171	2,066	2,350	1,579	771	967	613	354	2,208	1,359	849	712	620	92
30 years	1,926	1,313	613	643	445	198	226	147	79	856	549	307	201	172	29
31 years	827	586	241	349	245	104	132	82	50	257	176	81	89	83	6
32 years	1,210	817	393	480	315	174	188	123	65	394	250	144	149	129	10
33 years	965	686	279	306	272	124	134	95	39	339	234	105	96	85	11
34 years	884	636	248	367	262	105	108	78	30	323	219	104	86	77	9
30 to 34 years	5,812	4,038	1,774	2,244	1,539	705	788	525	263	2,169	1,428	741	611	546	65
35 years	1,311	898	413	422	293	129	157	113	44	571	365	206	161	127	34
36 years	980	682	298	379	265	114	110	80	30	407	261	146	84	76	8
37 years	817	576	241	338	239	99	87	70	17	322	204	118	70	63	7
38 years	1,015	692	323	370	259	111	118	79	39	440	284	156	87	70	17
39 years	730	539	191	300	223	77	77	60	17	307	218	89	46	38	8
35 to 39 years	4,853	3,387	1,466	1,809	1,279	530	549	402	147	2,047	1,332	715	448	374	74
40 years	1,582	1,026	556	446	314	132	127	90	37	851	494	357	158	128	30
41 years	550	401	149	213	149	64	64	44	20	220	162	58	53	46	7
42 years	739	532	207	301	214	87	68	54	14	306	206	100	64	58	6
43 years	557	425	132	230	170	60	53	47	6	230	171	59	44	37	7
44 years	544	392	152	215	156	59	61	46	15	232	158	74	36	32	4
40 to 44 years	3,972	2,776	1,196	1,405	1,003	402	373	281	92	1,839	1,191	648	355	301	54
45 years	896	630	266	308	221	87	78	62	16	429	279	150	81	68	13
46 years	549	402	147	209	146	63	56	48	8	259	186	73	25	22	3
47 years	467	349	118	201	152	49	40	32	8	198	138	60	28	27	1
48 years	532	364	168	181	131	50	43	33	10	271	168	103	37	32	5
49 years	377	258	119	165	113	52	43	30	13	164	111	53	5	4	1
45 to 49 years	2,821	2,003	818	1,064	763	301	260	205	55	1,321	882	439	176	153	23

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARIZONA.

AGES	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	890	552	338	268	185	83	48	42	6	526	288	238	48	37	11
51 years	347	278	69	175	141	34	27	22	5	139	110	29	6	5	1
52 years	351	263	88	162	120	42	18	15	3	162	122	40	9	6	3
53 years	372	277	95	172	132	40	30	25	5	159	110	49	11	10	1
54 years	356	254	102	188	141	47	19	18	1	141	87	54	8	8	.....
50 to 54 years	2,316	1,624	692	965	719	246	142	122	20	1,127	717	410	82	66	16
55 years	412	289	123	174	129	45	23	19	4	203	132	71	12	9	3
56 years	308	224	84	139	103	36	16	15	1	148	102	46	5	4	1
57 years	251	192	59	119	92	27	21	18	3	105	77	28	6	5	1
58 years	232	161	71	112	86	26	18	16	2	101	59	42	1	.....	1
59 years	165	130	35	80	65	15	16	15	1	68	49	19	1	1	.....
55 to 59 years	1,368	996	372	624	475	149	94	83	11	625	419	206	25	19	6
60 years	510	354	156	192	153	39	29	26	3	268	160	108	21	15	6
61 years	159	127	32	94	75	19	8	7	1	53	41	12	4	4	.....
62 years	210	159	51	116	91	25	11	9	2	78	57	21	5	2	3
63 years	176	137	39	99	81	18	13	12	1	56	39	17	8	5	3
64 years	149	109	40	84	66	18	10	9	1	51	31	20	4	3	1
60 to 64 years	1,204	886	318	585	466	119	71	63	8	506	328	178	42	29	13
65 years	184	135	49	81	67	14	8	6	2	80	50	30	15	12	3
66 years	112	90	22	57	45	12	8	8	.....	46	36	10	1	1	.....
67 years	72	55	17	36	26	10	2	1	1	32	26	6	2	2	.....
68 years	73	56	17	45	35	10	8	6	2	17	12	5	3	3	.....
69 years	62	40	22	37	25	12	5	3	2	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years	503	376	127	256	198	58	31	24	7	195	136	59	21	18	3
70 years	115	68	47	50	31	19	7	4	3	54	31	23	4	2	2
71 years	46	41	5	26	24	2	4	4	.....	15	12	3	1	1	.....
72 years	40	24	16	22	13	9	2	2	.....	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
73 years	31	24	7	15	13	2	2	2	.....	14	9	5	.....	.....	.....
74 years	26	18	8	13	11	2	1	.....	1	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years	258	175	83	126	92	34	16	12	4	111	68	43	5	3	2
75 years	31	20	11	15	11	4	2	2	.....	12	5	7	2	2	.....
76 years	24	16	8	14	11	3	.....	.....	.....	9	5	4	1	.....	1
77 years	8	5	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
78 years	10	6	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....
79 years	10	6	4	5	3	2	1	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	83	53	30	41	30	11	3	3	.....	36	18	18	3	2	1
80 years	38	19	19	10	8	2	1	1	.....	23	8	15	4	2	2
81 years	8	5	3	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
82 years	5	4	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
83 years	8	6	2	3	2	1	1	1	.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....
84 years	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	62	35	27	22	15	7	3	3	.....	30	12	18	7	5	2
85 years	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
86 years	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
87 years	7	2	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....
88 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
89 years	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	16	9	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....
90 years	8	3	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	1	.....	1
91 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
92 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	4	1	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	13	4	9	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	1	.....	1
95 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
96 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	4	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	6	2	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	2	1	1	.....	1
Age unknown	69	45	24	40	28	12	6	2	4	12	6	6	11	9	2

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

ARKANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,128,179	585,755	542,424	780,950	404,612	376,338	23,708	12,798	10,910	14,094	9,100	4,994	309,427	159,245	150,182
Under 1 month	788	407	381	599	316	283	19	10	9	.....	.....	.....	170	81	89
1 to 2 months	5,978	3,013	2,965	4,254	2,128	2,126	98	48	50	.....	.....	.....	1,626	837	789
3 to 5 months	11,202	5,626	5,576	7,985	4,053	3,932	247	120	127	1	.....	1	2,969	1,453	1,516
6 to 8 months	11,118	5,770	5,348	8,062	4,211	3,851	232	121	111	2	1	1	2,822	1,437	1,385
9 to 11 months	7,411	3,747	3,664	5,446	2,748	2,698	163	87	76	1	1	.....	1,801	911	890
Under 1 year	36,497	18,563	17,934	26,346	13,456	12,890	759	386	373	4	2	2	9,388	4,719	4,669
1 year	26,356	13,610	12,746	18,859	9,788	9,071	476	257	219	5	1	4	7,016	3,564	3,452
2 years	28,728	14,853	13,875	27,717	14,361	13,416	832	435	397	7	3	4	10,172	5,114	5,058
3 years	24,884	17,792	17,092	24,749	12,569	12,180	719	385	334	23	6	17	9,393	4,832	4,561
4 years	36,274	18,534	17,740	25,784	13,277	12,507	724	350	374	19	12	7	9,747	4,895	4,852
1 to 4 years	136,242	69,789	66,453	97,109	49,935	47,174	2,751	1,427	1,324	54	22	32	36,328	18,405	17,923
5 years	33,111	16,684	16,427	23,309	11,757	11,552	708	362	346	22	9	13	9,072	4,556	4,516
6 years	37,025	18,654	18,371	26,002	13,205	12,797	796	396	400	38	21	17	10,189	5,032	5,157
7 years	33,172	16,867	16,305	23,148	11,833	11,315	725	379	346	53	26	27	9,246	4,629	4,617
8 years	34,192	17,254	16,938	23,871	12,032	11,789	688	345	343	59	27	32	9,574	4,800	4,774
9 years	30,827	15,717	15,110	21,919	11,226	10,693	654	311	343	78	41	37	8,176	4,139	4,037
5 to 9 years	168,327	85,176	83,151	118,249	60,103	58,146	3,571	1,793	1,778	250	124	126	46,257	23,156	23,101
10 years	34,200	17,772	16,428	23,866	12,459	11,407	727	372	355	102	55	47	9,505	4,886	4,619
11 years	27,281	13,995	13,286	19,401	9,995	9,406	589	298	291	115	57	58	7,176	3,645	3,531
12 years	33,507	17,357	16,150	22,953	11,808	11,145	717	380	337	138	64	74	9,699	5,105	4,594
13 years	28,549	14,388	14,161	19,575	9,796	9,779	591	313	278	128	70	58	8,255	4,209	4,046
14 years	29,712	15,194	14,518	20,113	10,250	9,863	655	321	334	150	80	70	8,785	4,543	4,242
10 to 14 years	153,249	78,706	74,543	105,908	54,308	51,600	3,279	1,684	1,595	612	326	316	43,420	22,388	21,032
15 years	27,219	13,679	13,540	18,910	9,441	9,466	672	349	323	139	72	67	7,498	3,814	3,684
16 years	28,505	13,941	14,564	19,417	9,501	9,916	646	327	319	174	77	97	8,268	4,036	4,232
17 years	25,289	12,794	12,495	17,561	8,909	8,652	536	269	267	163	85	78	7,029	3,531	3,498
18 years	28,914	14,468	14,446	19,897	10,185	9,712	611	313	328	169	81	88	8,207	3,889	4,318
19 years	22,436	11,493	10,943	15,526	8,117	7,409	526	259	267	145	73	72	6,239	3,044	3,195
15 to 19 years	132,363	66,375	65,988	91,311	46,156	45,155	3,021	1,517	1,504	790	388	402	37,241	18,314	18,927
20 years	22,246	9,278	12,968	14,991	6,282	8,709	473	205	268	210	100	110	6,572	2,691	3,881
21 years	21,785	12,314	9,471	15,254	8,678	6,576	470	271	199	194	107	87	5,867	3,258	2,609
22 years	21,882	11,227	10,655	14,800	7,653	7,147	495	273	222	213	112	101	6,374	3,189	3,185
23 years	19,630	10,550	9,080	12,995	7,046	5,949	448	234	214	233	144	89	5,954	3,126	2,828
24 years	18,117	9,509	8,608	11,735	6,154	5,581	407	209	198	258	160	98	5,717	2,986	2,731
20 to 24 years	103,660	52,878	50,782	69,775	35,813	33,962	2,293	1,192	1,101	1,108	623	485	30,484	15,250	15,234
25 years	16,872	8,408	8,464	9,971	5,021	4,950	390	198	192	273	177	96	6,238	3,012	3,226
26 years	14,827	7,633	7,194	9,425	4,819	4,606	360	192	168	262	163	99	4,780	2,459	2,321
27 years	14,013	7,547	6,466	9,314	4,963	4,351	344	201	143	255	164	91	4,100	2,219	1,881
28 years	17,279	9,182	8,097	11,734	6,134	5,600	380	224	156	281	182	99	4,884	2,642	2,242
29 years	13,157	7,254	5,903	9,364	5,093	4,271	300	160	131	223	151	72	3,270	1,841	1,429
25 to 29 years	76,148	40,024	36,124	49,808	26,030	23,778	1,774	934	790	1,294	837	457	23,272	12,173	11,099
30 years	21,057	10,980	10,077	13,594	7,145	6,449	463	254	209	396	277	119	6,604	3,304	3,300
31 years	10,255	5,737	4,518	7,714	4,217	3,497	283	165	118	194	128	66	2,064	1,227	837
32 years	13,457	7,194	6,263	9,936	5,198	4,738	353	221	132	294	196	98	2,874	1,579	1,295
33 years	13,036	7,090	5,946	9,063	5,197	4,166	331	217	114	257	164	93	2,785	1,512	1,273
34 years	11,963	6,520	5,473	8,846	4,722	4,124	282	162	120	219	138	81	2,646	1,498	1,148
30 to 34 years	69,798	37,521	32,277	49,753	26,479	23,274	1,712	1,019	693	1,360	903	457	16,973	9,120	7,853
35 years	16,821	8,988	7,833	10,888	5,907	4,981	346	204	142	358	255	103	5,229	2,622	2,607
36 years	12,756	6,889	5,867	9,246	4,968	4,278	261	156	105	278	184	94	2,971	1,581	1,390
37 years	11,184	6,102	5,082	8,101	4,404	3,697	218	120	98	224	142	82	2,641	1,436	1,205
38 years	12,792	6,785	6,007	8,962	4,788	4,174	261	162	99	298	198	100	3,271	1,637	1,634
39 years	10,022	5,420	4,602	7,138	3,878	3,260	200	106	94	240	168	72	2,444	1,268	1,176
35 to 39 years	63,575	34,184	29,391	44,335	23,945	20,390	1,286	748	538	1,398	947	451	16,556	8,544	8,012
40 years	16,447	8,166	8,281	10,309	5,393	4,916	277	165	112	501	311	190	5,360	2,297	3,063
41 years	7,126	3,952	3,174	5,632	3,111	2,521	145	88	57	234	167	67	1,115	586	529
42 years	8,932	4,576	4,356	6,829	3,538	3,291	156	89	67	332	210	122	1,615	739	876
43 years	7,745	3,963	3,782	6,026	3,043	2,983	158	99	59	247	162	85	1,314	659	655
44 years	6,926	3,483	3,443	5,313	2,611	2,702	118	75	43	215	145	70	1,280	652	628
40 to 44 years	47,176	24,140	23,036	34,109	17,696	16,413	854	516	338	1,529	995	534	10,684	4,933	5,751
45 years	13,554	7,506	6,048	8,280	4,569	3,711	211	143	68	461	326	135	4,602	2,468	2,134
46 years	9,421	5,580	3,841	6,429	3,555	2,874	159	112	47	378	255	123	2,455	1,658	797
47 years	8,013	4,811	3,202	5,393	2,992	2,401	133	90	43	319	235	84	2,168	1,494	674
48 years	8,458	4,664	3,794	5,376	2,762	2,614	157	108	49	331	219	112	2,594	1,575	1,019
49 years	6,341	3,588	2,753	4,289	2,257	2,032	108	72	36	259	179	80	1,685	1,080	605
45 to 49 years	45,787	26,149	19,638	29,767	16,135	13,632	768	525	243	1,748	1,214	534	13,504	8,275	5,229

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	11,146	5,790	5,356	6,234	3,222	3,012	171	101	70	509	379	130	4,232	2,088	2,144
51 years	4,422	2,457	1,965	3,246	1,714	1,532	83	57	26	223	151	72	870	535	335
52 years	5,818	3,226	2,592	4,223	2,235	1,988	111	70	41	270	190	80	1,214	731	483
53 years	5,100	2,894	2,206	3,826	2,083	1,743	93	61	34	227	158	69	952	592	360
54 years	4,973	2,670	2,303	3,656	1,866	1,790	105	57	48	206	145	61	1,006	602	404
50 to 54 years	31,459	17,037	14,422	21,185	11,120	10,065	565	346	219	1,435	1,023	412	8,274	4,548	3,726
55 years	5,601	3,002	2,599	3,590	1,879	1,711	68	40	28	231	162	69	1,712	921	791
56 years	5,128	2,858	2,270	3,703	1,959	1,744	101	62	39	225	155	70	1,099	682	417
57 years	3,801	2,125	1,676	2,788	1,466	1,322	65	41	24	170	110	60	778	508	270
58 years	3,737	2,069	1,668	2,692	1,409	1,283	52	34	18	179	128	51	814	498	316
59 years	2,760	1,583	1,177	2,061	1,131	930	49	28	21	107	67	40	543	357	186
55 to 59 years	21,027	11,637	9,390	14,834	7,844	6,990	335	205	130	912	622	290	4,946	2,966	1,980
60 years	6,395	3,285	3,110	3,553	1,782	1,771	76	47	29	283	204	79	2,483	1,252	1,231
61 years	2,164	1,230	934	1,729	964	765	40	27	13	103	72	31	292	167	125
62 years	2,718	1,532	1,186	2,094	1,137	957	34	25	9	129	90	39	461	280	181
63 years	2,820	1,645	1,175	2,176	1,228	948	55	38	17	128	95	33	461	284	177
64 years	2,317	1,278	1,039	1,726	954	832	43	25	18	103	78	25	385	221	164
60 to 64 years	16,414	8,970	7,444	11,338	6,065	5,273	248	162	86	746	539	207	4,082	2,204	1,878
65 years	3,605	1,927	1,678	2,135	1,128	1,007	60	42	18	153	100	53	1,257	657	600
66 years	1,950	1,084	866	1,508	803	705	36	19	17	84	55	29	322	207	115
67 years	1,872	1,096	776	1,439	828	611	36	19	17	60	40	20	337	209	128
68 years	1,644	912	732	1,221	660	562	35	20	15	61	45	16	325	187	138
69 years	1,233	686	547	956	516	440	22	12	10	42	25	17	213	133	80
65 to 69 years	10,304	5,705	4,599	7,261	3,935	3,326	189	112	77	400	265	135	2,454	1,393	1,061
70 years	2,441	1,300	1,141	1,339	747	592	38	23	15	73	46	27	991	484	507
71 years	867	494	373	703	397	306	17	9	8	28	17	11	119	71	48
72 years	1,094	651	443	857	495	362	29	17	12	30	20	10	178	119	59
73 years	904	531	373	730	422	308	17	14	3	40	24	16	117	71	46
74 years	866	477	389	695	381	314	17	9	8	29	16	13	125	71	54
70 to 74 years	6,172	3,453	2,719	4,324	2,442	1,882	118	72	46	200	123	77	1,530	816	714
75 years	1,287	676	611	708	376	332	24	13	11	34	21	13	521	266	255
76 years	714	393	321	518	274	244	17	13	4	28	17	11	151	89	62
77 years	523	287	236	422	218	204	11	8	3	11	8	3	79	53	26
78 years	577	331	246	421	235	186	18	9	9	16	12	4	122	75	47
79 years	348	181	167	256	134	122	15	10	5	6	3	3	71	34	37
75 to 79 years	3,449	1,868	1,581	2,325	1,237	1,088	85	53	32	95	61	34	944	517	427
80 years	783	358	425	363	184	179	12	4	8	20	11	9	388	159	229
81 years	230	127	103	171	95	76	8	6	2	9	5	4	42	21	21
82 years	211	121	90	149	80	69	5	3	2	8	7	1	49	31	18
83 years	202	107	95	145	75	70	6	4	2	5	1	4	46	27	19
84 years	180	95	85	130	73	57	9	3	6	4	3	1	37	16	21
80 to 84 years	1,606	808	798	958	507	451	40	20	20	46	27	19	562	254	308
85 years	213	93	120	82	39	43	3	2	1	4	4	.....	124	48	76
86 years	100	50	50	61	26	35	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	35	21	14
87 years	124	62	62	74	35	39	6	2	4	8	5	3	36	20	16
88 years	77	42	35	52	29	23	3	1	2	1	.....	1	21	12	9
89 years	57	32	25	34	18	16	2	1	1	2	.....	2	19	13	6
85 to 89 years	571	279	292	303	147	156	17	9	8	16	9	7	235	114	121
90 years	167	76	91	32	18	14	4	4	.....	3	2	1	128	52	76
91 years	27	17	10	11	5	6	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	14	10	4
92 years	19	9	10	9	2	7	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	8	5	3
93 years	19	13	6	11	6	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1
94 years	15	9	6	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	5	3	2
90 to 94 years	247	124	123	71	35	36	7	7	.....	7	6	1	162	76	86
95 years	38	13	25	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	11	24
96 years	25	11	14	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	17	7	10
97 years	9	4	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	4
98 years	11	5	6	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3
99 years	11	7	4	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	3	2	1
95 to 99 years	94	40	54	22	10	12	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	69	27	42
100 years and over	151	51	100	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	136	45	91
Age unknown	3,863	2,278	1,585	1,845	1,208	637	36	21	15	56	41	15	1,926	1,008	918

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

CALIFORNIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,208,130	700,059	508,071	497,729	270,887	226,842	320,390	163,936	156,454	293,553	182,569	110,984	96,458	82,667	13,791
Under 1 month	627	330	297	316	159	157	298	161	137	.....	.....	.....	13	10	3
1 to 2 months	4,244	2,211	2,033	2,279	1,208	1,071	1,852	950	902	2	.....	2	111	53	58
3 to 5 months	5,985	3,099	2,886	3,161	1,626	1,535	2,680	1,385	1,295	13	5	8	131	83	48
6 to 8 months	6,429	3 365	3,064	3,377	1,762	1,615	2,887	1,519	1,368	26	16	10	139	68	71
9 to 11 months	4,367	2,208	2,159	2,255	1,180	1,075	1,997	978	1,019	17	7	10	98	43	55
Under 1 year	21,652	11,213	10,439	11,388	5,935	5,453	9,714	4,993	4,721	58	28	30	492	257	235
1 year	14,503	7,424	7,079	7,610	3,880	3,730	6,351	3,279	3,072	103	48	55	439	217	222
2 years	24,513	12,305	12,208	12,811	6,474	6,337	10,755	5,370	5,385	313	158	155	634	303	331
3 years	23,386	11,816	11,570	11,942	6,070	5,872	10,374	5,197	5,177	479	251	228	591	298	293
4 years	22,476	11,427	11,049	11,330	5,759	5,571	9,939	5,059	4,880	648	318	330	559	291	268
1 to 4 years	84,878	42,972	41,906	43,693	22,183	21,510	37,419	18,905	18,514	1,543	775	768	2,223	1,109	1,114
5 years	22,864	11,637	11,227	11,559	5,846	5,713	9,954	5,080	4,874	711	377	334	640	334	306
6 years	23,321	11 764	11,557	11,598	5,866	5,732	10,263	5,134	5,129	844	422	422	616	342	274
7 years	21,935	11,152	10,783	10,762	5,434	5,328	9,674	4,926	4,748	894	463	431	605	329	276
8 years	22,199	11,201	10,998	10,804	5,436	5,368	9,767	4,933	4,834	1,012	522	490	616	310	306
9 years	21,385	10,868	10,517	10,300	5,174	5,126	9,447	4,844	4,603	1,109	568	541	529	282	247
5 to 9 years	111,704	56,622	55,082	55,023	27,756	27,267	49,105	24,917	24,188	4,570	2,352	2,218	3,006	1,597	1,409
10 years	23,147	11,621	11,526	10,805	5,396	5,409	10,416	5,230	5,186	1,281	634	647	645	361	284
11 years	20,824	10,521	10,303	9,761	4,917	4,844	9,494	4,814	4,680	1,158	562	596	411	228	183
12 years	23,308	11,884	11,424	10,694	5,365	5,309	10,684	5,483	5,201	1,319	664	655	611	352	259
13 years	21,483	10,760	10,723	9,835	4,848	4,987	9,915	4,985	4,930	1,239	656	583	494	271	223
14 years	22,404	11,321	11,083	10,018	4,996	5,022	10,418	5,252	5,166	1,362	711	651	606	362	244
10 to 14 years	111,166	56,107	55,059	51,113	25,542	25,571	50,927	25,764	25,163	6,359	3,227	3,132	2,767	1,574	1,193
15 years	20,589	10,294	10,295	9,230	4,622	4,608	9,358	4,615	4,743	1,414	717	697	587	340	247
16 years	22,121	10,979	11,142	9,739	4,809	4,930	9,901	4,808	5,093	1,743	896	847	738	466	272
17 years	20,997	10,847	10,150	9,184	4,697	4,487	9,097	4,534	4,563	1,985	1,110	875	731	506	225
18 years	24,439	12,346	12,093	9,938	4,881	5,057	10,122	4,698	5,424	2,950	1,645	1,305	1,429	1,122	307
19 years	23,495	12,802	10,693	9,476	4,783	4,693	9,098	4,552	4,546	3,210	2,010	1,200	1,711	1,457	254
15 to 19 years	111,641	57,268	54,373	47,567	23,792	23,775	47,576	23,207	24,369	11,302	6,378	4,924	5,196	3,891	1,305
20 years	25,778	13,588	12,190	9,613	4,492	5,121	8,803	4,087	4,716	4,749	2,831	1,918	2,613	2,178	435
21 years	23,698	13 525	10,173	9,731	5,386	4,345	8,400	4.418	3,982	4,151	2,506	1,645	1,416	1,215	201
22 years	24,641	13,402	11,239	9,629	4,892	4,737	7,885	3,811	4,074	5,179	3,047	2,132	1,948	1,652	296
23 years	24,042	13,458	10,584	9 501	5,105	4,396	7,486	3,699	3,787	5,610	3,431	2,179	1,445	1,223	222
24 years	25,003	14,226	10,777	9,522	5,130	4,392	7,272	3,564	3,708	6,233	3,822	2,411	1,976	1,710	266
20 to 24 years	123,162	68,199	54,963	47,996	25,005	22,991	39,846	19,579	20,267	25,922	15,637	10,285	9,398	7,978	1,420
25 years	27,449	16,284	11,165	9,394	5,052	4,342	7,011	3,492	3,519	7,629	4,746	2,883	3,415	2,994	421
26 years	24,118	14,405	9,713	8,834	4,842	3,992	6,294	3,273	3,021	6,881	4,418	2,463	2,109	1,872	237
27 years	22,398	13,611	8,787	8,390	4,681	3,709	5,631	2,938	2,693	6,307	4,102	2,205	2 070	1,890	180
28 years	26,202	16,178	10,024	9,301	5,188	4,113	6,145	3,209	2,936	7,535	4,854	2,681	3,221	2,927	294
29 years	20,577	12,889	7,688	7,778	4,424	3,354	4,730	2,535	2,195	5,781	3,812	1,969	2,288	2,118	170
25 to 29 years	120,744	73,367	47,377	43,697	24,187	19,510	29,811	15,447	14,364	34,133	21,932	12,201	13,103	11,801	1,302
30 years	34,236	22,034	12,202	11,346	6,320	5,026	6,310	3,327	2,983	10,389	6,873	3,516	6,191	5,514	677
31 years	16,504	10,396	6,108	6,374	3,582	2,792	3,586	1,935	1,651	4,722	3,186	1,536	1,822	1.693	129
32 years	22,174	14,060	8.114	7,922	4,372	3,550	4,284	2,248	2,036	6,773	4,474	2,299	3,195	2,966	229
33 years	17,297	10,706	6,591	6,715	3,783	2,932	3,423	1,848	1,575	5,481	3,524	1,957	1.678	1 551	127
34 years	17,550	11,007	6,543	6,721	3,749	2,972	3,299	1,779	1,520	5,458	3,535	1,923	2,072	1,944	128
30 to 34 years	107,761	68,203	39,558	39,078	21,806	17,272	20,902	11,137	9,765	32,823	21,592	11,231	14,958	13,668	1,290
35 years	25,684	16,893	8,791	8,109	4,560	3,549	3,510	1,926	1,584	9,334	6,082	3,252	4,731	4,325	406
36 years	17,601	11,109	6,492	6,324	3,539	2,785	2,681	1,453	1,228	6,350	4,046	2,304	2,246	2,071	175
37 years	14,840	9,328	5,512	5,441	3,050	2,391	2,188	1,210	978	5,533	3,515	2,018	1,678	1,553	125
38 years	18,122	11,512	6,610	6,240	3,541	2,699	2,341	1,261	1,080	7,070	4,430	2,640	2,471	2,280	191
39 years	13,298	8,395	4,903	4,799	2,695	2,104	1,665	920	745	5,260	3,317	1,943	1,574	1,463	111
35 to 39 years	89,545	57,237	32,308	30,913	17,385	13,528	12,385	6,770	5,615	33,547	21,390	12,157	12,700	11,692	1,008
40 years	29,601	19,412	10,189	8,426	4,720	3,706	2,504	1,328	1,176	12,364	7,649	4,715	6,307	5,715	592
41 years	11,430	7,469	3,961	4,361	2,585	1,776	1,142	653	489	4,453	2,833	1,620	1,474	1,398	76
42 years	15,544	9,863	5,681	5,300	2,945	2,355	1,461	790	671	6,693	4,137	2,556	2,090	1,991	99
43 years	12,183	7,506	4,677	4,597	2,544	2 053	1,157	649	508	5,346	3,307	2,039	1,083	1,006	77
44 years	10,810	6,597	4,213	3,934	2,119	1,815	926	493	427	4,895	2,990	1,905	1,055	989	66
40 to 44 years	79,568	50,847	28,721	26,618	14,913	11,705	7,190	3,919	3,271	33,751	20,916	12,835	12,009	11,099	910
45 years	19,804	12,525	7,279	6,016	3,368	2,648	1,417	755	662	9,521	5,866	3,655	2,850	2,536	314
46 years	11,764	7,300	4,464	4,448	2,504	1,944	1,013	586	427	5,281	3,271	2,010	1,022	939	83
47 years	10,385	6,247	4,138	4,105	2,252	1,853	867	481	386	4,664	2,825	1,839	749	689	60
48 years	12,140	7,312	4,828	4,451	2,406	2,045	932	516	416	5,710	3,434	2,276	1,047	956	91
49 years	9,380	5,676	3,704	3,688	2,080	1,608	720	414	306	4,333	2,586	1,747	639	596	43
45 to 49 years	63,473	39,060	24,413	22,708	12,610	10,098	4,949	2,752	2,197	29,509	17,982	11,527	6,307	5,716	591

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	20,557	12,370	8,207	6,400	3,620	2,780	1,282	672	610	10,245	5,804	4,441	2,630	2,274	376
51 years	7,289	4,581	2,708	3,064	1,778	1,286	505	304	201	3,216	2,021	1,195	504	478	26
52 years	10,300	6 337	3,963	4,099	2,386	1,713	673	391	282	4,753	2,835	1,918	775	725	50
53 years	8,478	5,294	3,184	3,690	2,249	1,441	579	351	228	3,817	2,337	1,480	392	357	35
54 years	8,902	5,391	3,511	3,732	2,171	1,561	612	366	246	4,092	2,431	1,661	466	423	43
50 to 54 years	55,526	33,953	21,573	20,985	12,204	8,781	3,651	2,084	1,567	26,123	15,428	10,695	4,767	4,237	530
55 years	10,795	6,879	3,916	3,987	2,488	1,499	592	356	236	5,269	3,208	2,061	947	827	120
56 years	9,154	5,893	3,261	3,945	2,473	1,472	586	363	223	4,099	2,583	1,516	524	474	50
57 years	7,237	4,768	2,469	3,451	2,255	1,196	458	295	163	3,056	1,975	1,081	272	243	29
58 years	7,646	4,885	2,761	3,502	2,268	1,234	470	294	176	3,286	1,984	1,302	388	339	49
59 years	5,632	3,734	1,898	2,806	1,858	948	315	206	109	2,007	1,486	821	204	184	20
55 to 59 years	40,464	26,159	14,305	17,691	11,342	6,349	2,421	1,514	907	18,017	11,236	6,781	2,335	2,067	268
60 years	14,643	9,838	4,805	5,345	3,624	1,721	671	439	232	7,301	4,679	2,622	1,326	1,096	230
61 years	5,409	3,874	1 535	2,559	1,784	775	282	191	91	2,270	1,614	656	298	285	13
62 years	6,931	4,895	2,036	3,222	2,232	990	361	247	114	2,961	2,057	904	387	359	28
63 years	6,118	4,324	1,794	3,036	2,129	907	336	240	96	2,560	1,792	768	186	163	23
64 years	5,501	3,759	1,742	2,626	1,786	840	292	214	78	2,401	1,589	812	182	170	12
60 to 64 years	38,602	26,690	11,912	16,788	11,555	5,233	1,942	1,331	611	17,493	11,731	5,762	2,379	2,073	306
65 years	6,637	4,444	2,193	2,832	1,868	964	314	203	111	3,047	2,025	1,022	444	348	96
66 years	4,043	2,746	1,297	2,002	1,332	670	203	142	61	1,741	1,192	549	97	80	17
67 years	3,701	2,510	1,191	1,799	1,183	616	221	153	68	1,575	1,081	494	106	93	13
68 years	3,412	2,231	1,181	1,616	1,055	561	180	120	60	1,510	968	542	106	88	18
69 years	2,412	1,638	774	1,241	831	410	116	86	30	993	674	319	62	47	15
65 to 69 years	20,205	13,569	6,636	9,490	6,269	3,221	1,034	704	330	8,866	5,940	2,926	815	656	159
70 years	4,345	2,738	1,607	1,832	1,166	666	219	131	88	1,973	1,241	732	321	200	121
71 years	1,843	1,239	604	976	661	315	105	66	39	734	490	244	28	22	6
72 years	2,040	1,345	695	1,057	683	374	98	66	32	835	565	270	50	31	19
73 years	1,685	1,006	679	903	533	570	89	59	30	666	395	271	27	19	8
74 years	1,408	897	511	756	478	278	75	46	29	553	353	200	24	20	4
70 to 74 years	11,321	7,225	4,096	5,524	3,521	2,003	586	368	218	4,761	3,044	1,717	450	292	158
75 years	1,700	1,019	681	751	446	308	95	57	38	742	444	298	109	72	37
76 years	1,199	693	506	623	370	253	82	47	35	466	256	210	28	20	8
77 years	841	510	331	476	293	183	57	38	19	301	174	127	7	5	2
78 years	865	515	350	473	280	193	59	41	18	312	177	135	21	17	4
79 years	573	332	241	314	173	141	52	34	18	198	119	79	9	6	3
75 to 79 years	5,178	3,069	2,109	2,640	1,562	1,078	345	217	128	2,019	1,170	849	174	120	54
80 years	975	519	456	401	219	182	51	31	20	399	208	191	124	61	63
81 years	436	250	186	252	153	99	23	12	11	155	79	76	6	6	.....
82 years	376	218	158	212	120	92	28	18	10	130	74	56	6	6	.....
83 years	313	167	146	177	88	89	17	6	11	115	72	43	4	1	3
84 years	291	156	135	148	81	67	23	10	13	108	60	48	12	5	7
80 to 84 years	2,391	1,310	1,081	1,190	661	529	142	77	65	907	493	414	152	79	73
85 years	276	141	135	137	72	65	16	10	6	98	45	53	25	14	11
86 years	192	90	102	107	51	56	16	5	11	64	33	31	5	1	4
87 years	130	57	73	57	25	32	12	6	6	56	24	32	5	2	3
88 years	118	58	60	66	33	33	8	5	3	40	17	23	4	3	1
89 years	83	43	40	44	22	22	5	3	2	28	13	15	6	5	1
85 to 89 years	799	389	410	411	203	208	57	29	28	286	132	154	45	25	20
90 years	185	85	100	68	32	36	13	9	4	63	26	37	41	18	23
91 years	28	14	14	14	5	9	3	2	1	9	5	4	2	2	.....
92 years	22	10	12	8	3	5	3	2	1	10	5	5	1	.....	1
93 years	15	8	7	5	5	.....	1	.....	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....
94 years	24	11	13	12	5	7	3	.....	3	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	274	128	146	107	50	57	23	13	10	100	45	55	44	20	24
95 years	30	16	14	7	5	2	2	.....	2	11	7	4	10	4	6
96 years	12	4	8	2	.....	2	2	1	1	7	2	5	1	1	.....
97 years	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
98 years	10	7	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	2	.....	2
99 years	7	3	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	65	30	35	16	9	7	6	1	5	30	15	15	13	5	8
100 years and over	71	34	37	6	2	4	3	2	1	17	10	7	45	20	25
Age unknown	7,940	6,408	1,532	3,087	2,395	692	356	206	150	1,417	1,116	301	3,080	2,691	389

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

COLORADO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	412,198	245,247	166,951	242,148	141,686	100,462	79,814	44,074	35,740	82,506	54,484	28,022	7,730	5,003	2,727
Under 1 month	202	117	85	138	76	62	63	40	23	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
1 to 2 months	1,959	998	961	1,241	615	626	703	374	329	4	2	2	11	7	4
3 to 5 months	2,726	1,434	1,292	1,737	918	839	932	496	436	4	2	2	33	18	15
6 to 8 months	2,862	1,413	1,449	1,814	884	930	1,008	512	496	16	8	8	24	9	15
9 to 11 months	1,909	962	947	1,212	604	608	699	342	357	10	6	4	18	10	8
Under 1 year	9,658	4,921	4,734	6,162	3,097	3,065	3,375	1,764	1,611	34	13	16	87	45	42
1 year	6,154	3,139	3,015	3,902	1,992	1,910	2,143	1,087	1,056	47	27	20	62	33	29
2 years	10,252	5,252	5,000	6,572	3,332	3,240	3,466	1,798	1,668	121	68	53	93	54	39
3 years	9,474	4,665	4,809	6,076	3,008	3,068	3,050	1,499	1,551	242	108	134	106	50	56
4 years	8,922	4,547	4,375	5,698	2,892	2,806	2,851	1,477	1,374	285	135	150	88	43	45
1 to 4 years	34,802	17,603	17,199	22,248	11,224	11,024	11,510	5,861	5,649	695	338	357	349	180	169
5 years	8,412	4,324	4,088	5,364	2,771	2,593	2,690	1,378	1,321	274	140	134	75	35	40
6 years	8,906	4,365	4,541	5,721	2,809	2,912	2,727	1,317	1,410	351	189	162	107	50	57
7 years	8,030	4,066	3,964	5,080	2,660	2,489	2,503	1,230	1,273	337	181	156	101	55	46
8 years	7,687	3,845	3,842	4,935	2,416	2,519	2,268	1,180	1,088	395	217	178	89	32	57
9 years	6,807	3,401	3,406	4,364	2,198	2,166	1,913	942	971	445	218	227	85	43	42
5 to 9 years	39,842	20,001	19,841	25,473	12,794	12,679	12,110	6,047	6,063	1,802	945	857	457	215	242
10 years	6,956	3,691	3,265	4,388	2,317	2,071	1,923	1,015	878	538	267	271	107	62	45
11 years	6,130	3,092	3,038	3,881	1,950	1,931	1,672	853	819	511	264	247	66	25	41
12 years	6,851	3,478	3,376	4,262	2,173	2,089	1,943	969	974	553	285	268	97	51	46
13 years	6,214	3,136	3,078	3,823	1,968	1,855	1,763	853	910	510	274	236	88	41	47
14 years	6,680	3,451	3,229	4,103	2,134	1,969	1,902	948	954	587	319	268	88	50	38
10 to 14 years	32,834	16,848	15,986	20,457	10,542	9,915	9,202	4,668	4,534	2,729	1,409	1,320	446	229	217
15 years	5,804	2,942	2,862	3,615	1,856	1,759	1,590	785	805	517	265	272	82	36	46
16 years	6,246	3,078	3,168	3,838	1,897	1,941	1,710	815	895	622	328	294	76	38	38
17 years	5,977	2,994	2,983	3,614	1,852	1,762	1,555	752	803	672	331	341	116	59	57
18 years	7,095	3,609	3,486	4,376	2,289	2,087	1,727	830	897	851	418	433	138	72	66
19 years	7,314	4,093	3,221	4,515	2,565	1,950	1,592	863	729	1,004	561	443	173	101	69
15 to 19 years	32,436	16,716	15,720	20,008	10,459	9,549	8,174	4,045	4,129	3,669	1,903	1,766	585	309	276
20 years	8,038	4,235	3,803	4,804	2,539	2,265	1,525	704	821	1,510	872	638	199	120	79
21 years	8,859	5,493	3,366	5,408	3,367	2,041	1,642	997	645	1,627	1,010	617	182	119	63
22 years	9,017	5,162	3,855	4,940	2,670	2,270	1,820	1,039	781	2,094	1,326	768	163	127	66
23 years	11,372	7,547	3,825	7,098	4,915	2,183	1,801	1,057	744	2,251	1,436	815	222	139	83
24 years	10,561	6,782	3,779	5,962	3,829	2,133	1,711	1,002	709	2,644	1,784	860	214	167	77
20 to 24 years	47,877	29,219	18,658	28,212	17,320	10,892	8,499	4,799	3,700	10,126	6,428	3,698	1,040	672	368
25 years	10,678	6,762	3,916	5,738	3,648	2,150	1,627	942	685	2,988	1,991	997	265	181	84
26 years	10,307	6,555	3,752	5,498	3,473	2,025	1,691	990	701	2,917	1,956	961	201	136	65
27 years	10,222	6,897	3,325	5,471	3,670	1,801	1,690	1,062	628	2,828	2,000	828	233	165	68
28 years	11,632	7,545	4,087	6,382	4,123	2,259	1,854	1,076	778	3,130	2,166	964	266	180	86
29 years	9,413	6,319	3,094	5,008	3,359	1,709	1,655	1,031	624	2,475	1,775	700	215	154	61
25 to 29 years	52,252	34,078	18,174	28,217	18,273	9,944	8,517	5,101	3,416	14,338	9,888	4,450	1,180	816	364
30 years	13,790	9,185	4,605	7,453	4,860	2,593	1,970	1,182	788	3,980	2,874	1,106	387	269	118
31 years	7,619	5,058	2,561	4,291	2,812	1,479	1,227	747	480	1,960	1,406	554	141	93	48
32 years	9,243	6,048	3,195	4,988	3,160	1,828	1,503	954	549	2,571	1,813	758	181	121	60
33 years	7,443	4,785	2,658	4,087	2,604	1,483	1,179	738	441	2,042	1,354	688	135	89	46
34 years	7,258	4,733	2,525	3,889	2,511	1,378	1,176	753	423	2,045	1,376	669	148	93	55
30 to 34 years	45,353	29,809	15,544	24,708	15,947	8,761	7,055	4,374	2,681	12,598	8,823	3,775	992	665	327
35 years	9,609	6,457	3,152	5,158	3,421	1,737	1,300	815	485	2,903	2,039	864	248	182	66
36 years	7,223	4,664	2,559	3,875	2,393	1,482	1,013	624	389	2,197	1,541	656	138	106	32
37 years	6,055	3,953	2,102	3,372	2,145	1,227	818	524	294	1,723	1,178	545	142	106	36
38 years	6,824	4,362	2,462	3,626	2,255	1,371	912	567	345	2,114	1,427	687	172	113	59
39 years	5,132	3,351	1,778	2,861	1,807	1,054	642	421	221	1,519	1,049	470	110	77	33
35 to 39 years	34,843	22,790	12,053	18,892	12,021	6,871	4,685	2,951	1,734	10,456	7,234	3,222	810	584	226
40 years	8,807	5,781	3,026	4,565	2,880	1,685	946	616	330	3,034	2,095	939	262	190	72
41 years	4,150	2,776	1,374	2,334	1,486	848	481	319	162	1,263	915	348	72	56	16
42 years	5,289	3,468	1,821	2,827	1,746	1,081	619	424	195	1,730	1,218	512	113	80	33
43 years	4,087	2,631	1,456	2,245	1,372	873	421	291	130	1,359	921	438	62	47	15
44 years	3,522	2,187	1,335	1,945	1,172	773	351	228	123	1,159	754	405	67	33	34
40 to 44 years	25,855	16,843	9,012	13,916	8,656	5,260	2,818	1,878	940	8,545	5,903	2,642	576	406	170
45 years	5,600	3,669	1,931	3,000	1,855	1,145	465	315	150	1,998	1,410	588	137	80	48
46 years	3,688	2,351	1,337	2,136	1,307	829	347	232	115	1,150	774	376	55	38	17
47 years	3,273	2,073	1,200	1,917	1,131	786	293	206	87	1,012	702	310	51	34	17
48 years	3,452	2,146	1,306	1,959	1,169	790	266	169	97	1,164	761	403	63	47	16
49 years	2,613	1,698	915	1,521	952	569	238	167	71	812	552	260	42	27	15
45 to 49 years	18,626	11,937	6,689	10,533	6,414	4,119	1,609	1,089	520	6,136	4,199	1,937	348	235	113

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

COLORADO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	4,740	3,018	1,722	2,604	1,551	1,053	300	196	104	1,729	1,199	530	107	72	35
51 years	2,044	1,370	674	1,157	741	416	160	110	50	699	498	201	28	21	7
52 years	2,667	1,750	917	1 605	1,003	602	220	167	53	813	560	275	29	20	9
53 years	2,289	1,481	808	1,403	866	537	162	110	52	693	479	214	31	26	5
54 years	2,151	1,356	795	1,320	827	493	162	97	65	629	406	223	40	26	14
50 to 54 years	13,891	8,975	4,916	8,089	4,988	3,101	1,004	680	324	4,563	3,142	1,421	235	165	70
55 years	2,298	1,456	842	1,352	834	518	143	97	46	768	503	265	35	22	13
56 years	1,936	1,257	679	1,160	735	425	120	94	26	626	411	215	30	17	13
57 years	1,520	973	547	942	601	341	103	64	39	458	295	163	17	13	4
58 years	1,454	930	524	868	552	316	92	60	32	476	309	167	18	9	9
59 years	1,068	681	387	688	436	252	51	33	18	311	204	107	18	8	10
55 to 59 years	8,276	5,297	2,979	5,010	3,158	1,852	509	348	161	2,639	1,722	917	118	69	49
60 years	2,092	1,272	820	1,218	726	492	127	84	43	713	445	268	34	17	17
61 years	890	536	354	564	342	222	47	26	21	267	160	107	12	8	4
62 years	1,032	618	414	673	411	262	54	36	18	297	166	131	8	5	3
63 years	976	586	390	605	356	249	64	42	22	360	188	172	7	.....	7
64 years	828	497	331	500	310	190	40	22	18	276	158	118	12	7	5
60 to 64 years	5,818	3,509	2,309	3,560	2,145	1,415	332	210	122	1,853	1,117	736	73	37	36
65 years	990	595	395	590	352	238	53	34	19	328	196	132	19	13	6
66 years	642	397	245	406	254	152	30	22	8	202	120	82	4	1	3
67 years	615	372	243	403	236	167	40	26	14	164	106	58	8	4	4
68 years	528	309	219	322	192	130	20	13	7	181	101	80	5	3	2
69 years	395	217	178	248	133	115	22	15	7	118	64	54	7	5	2
65 to 69 years	3,170	1,890	1,280	1,969	1,167	802	165	110	55	993	587	406	43	26	17
70 years	656	371	285	382	219	163	35	21	14	228	124	104	11	7	4
71 years	330	183	147	210	119	91	17	10	7	101	53	48	2	1	1
72 years	338	195	143	230	139	91	13	6	7	92	48	44	3	2	1
73 years	311	159	152	198	104	94	19	12	7	91	43	48	3	.....	3
74 years	265	160	105	167	106	61	16	7	9	80	46	34	2	1	1
70 to 74 years	1,900	1,068	832	1,187	687	500	100	56	44	592	314	278	21	11	10
75 years	259	144	115	157	96	61	14	7	7	80	37	43	8	4	4
76 years	194	108	86	123	70	53	7	3	4	62	33	29	2	2	.....
77 years	149	80	69	109	61	48	10	7	3	29	12	17	1	.....	1
78 years	144	81	63	91	53	38	9	3	6	43	24	19	1	1	.....
79 years	96	55	41	73	41	32	3	2	1	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	842	468	374	553	321	232	43	22	21	234	118	116	12	7	5
80 years	146	77	69	87	42	45	13	6	7	43	27	16	3	2	1
81 years	61	28	33	43	21	22	4	2	2	14	5	9	.....	.....	.....
82 years	75	38	37	52	27	25	5	2	3	17	8	9	1	1	.....
83 years	58	33	25	39	22	17	4	3	1	13	8	5	2	.....	2
84 years	45	25	20	27	16	11	2	.....	2	15	8	7	1	1	.....
80 to 84 years	385	201	184	248	128	120	28	13	15	102	56	46	7	4	3
85 years	38	23	15	20	10	10	3	3	.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....
86 years	25	15	10	17	9	8	1	1	.....	6	4	2	1	1	.....
87 years	28	15	13	18	10	8	.....	.....	.....	9	5	4	1	.....	1
88 years	7	3	4	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
89 years	13	11	2	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	111	67	44	65	38	27	6	4	2	38	24	14	2	1	1
90 years	18	10	8	9	5	4	1	1	.....	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....
91 years	6	3	3	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	5	4	1	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years	3	2	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	34	21	13	23	14	9	2	2	.....	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....
95 years	5	1	4	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	8	3	5	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1
Age unknown	3,379	2,976	403	2,608	2,289	319	70	51	19	354	310	44	347	326	21

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

CONNECTICUT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	746,258	369,538	376,720	357,235	174,985	182,250	193,048	95,400	97,648	183,155	92,831	90,324	12,820	6,322	6,498
Under 1 month	459	239	220	200	101	99	254	136	118	1	.....	1	4	2	2
1 to 2 months	3,103	1,565	1,538	1,401	711	690	1,625	819	806	17	8	9	60	27	33
3 to 5 months	3,882	1,962	1,920	1,711	897	814	2,087	1,025	1,062	31	13	18	53	27	26
6 to 8 months	4,155	2,125	2,030	1,935	980	955	2,118	1,093	1,025	39	21	18	63	31	32
9 to 11 months	2,870	1,437	1,433	1,316	663	653	1,471	731	740	39	21	18	44	22	22
Under 1 year	14,469	7,328	7,141	6,563	3,352	3,211	7,555	3,804	3,751	127	63	64	224	109	115
1 year	9,882	4,977	4,905	4,674	2,388	2,286	4,853	2,405	2,448	162	92	70	193	92	101
2 years	16,163	8,168	7,995	7,591	3,834	3,757	7,902	4,012	3,890	389	185	204	281	137	144
3 years	14,815	7,442	7,373	6,915	3,543	3,372	7,096	3,493	3,603	576	296	280	228	110	118
4 years	13,945	7,062	6,883	6,415	3,278	3,137	6,600	3,340	3,260	694	332	362	236	112	124
1 to 4 years	54,805	27,649	27,156	25,595	13,043	12,552	26,451	13,250	13,201	1,821	905	916	938	451	487
5 years	14,173	7,103	7,070	6,554	3,267	3,287	6,597	3,327	3,270	790	398	392	232	111	121
6 years	13,436	6,711	6,725	6,153	3,050	3,103	6,209	3,092	3,117	844	450	394	230	119	111
7 years	13,452	6,926	6,526	6,283	3,191	3,092	6,013	3,125	2,888	910	476	434	246	134	112
8 years	12,975	6,432	6,543	6,111	3,022	3,089	5,541	2,764	2,777	1,089	536	553	234	110	124
9 years	13,118	6,714	6,404	6,188	3,143	3,045	5,484	2,853	2,631	1,214	626	588	232	92	140
5 to 9 years	67,154	33,886	33,268	31,289	15,673	15,616	29,844	15,161	14,683	4,847	2,486	2,361	1,174	566	608
10 years	13,057	6,652	6,405	6,005	3,102	2,903	5,450	2,768	2,682	1,374	678	696	228	101	124
11 years	12,382	6,277	6,105	5,654	2,876	2,778	5,174	2,657	2,517	1,332	647	685	222	97	125
12 years	13,626	6,851	6,775	5,993	3,072	2,921	5,861	2,917	2,944	1,514	733	781	258	129	129
13 years	12,760	6,425	6,335	5,683	2,852	2,831	5,425	2,752	2,673	1,430	720	710	222	101	121
14 years	14,267	7,319	6,948	6,129	3,123	3,006	6,127	3,121	3,006	1,790	971	819	221	104	117
10 to 14 years	66,092	33,524	32,568	29,464	15,025	14,439	28,037	14,215	13,822	7,440	3,749	3,691	1,151	535	616
15 years	13,477	6,595	6,882	5,715	2,768	2,947	5,752	2,843	2,909	1,808	889	919	202	95	107
16 years	14,721	7,315	7,406	6,080	2,981	3,099	6,290	3,177	3,113	2,106	1,038	1,068	245	119	126
17 years	14,200	6,929	7,271	5,870	2,912	2,958	5,825	2,849	2,976	2,261	1,068	1,193	244	100	144
18 years	15,468	7,550	7,918	6,312	3,206	3,106	5,973	2,893	3,080	2,919	1,337	1,582	264	114	150
19 years	14,542	7,248	7,294	5,981	3,117	2,864	5,349	2,652	2,697	2,962	1,358	1,604	250	121	129
15 to 19 years	72,408	35,637	36,771	29,958	14,984	14,974	29,189	14,414	14,775	12,056	5,690	6,366	1,205	549	656
20 years	15,591	7,422	8,169	6,053	2,986	3,067	5,209	2,424	2,785	4,030	1,876	2,154	299	136	163
21 years	15,108	7,728	7,380	6,263	3,320	2,943	4,946	2,479	2,467	3,644	1,812	1,832	255	117	133
22 years	16,016	7,772	8,244	6,061	3,030	3,031	5,090	2,401	2,698	4,613	2,223	2,390	243	118	125
23 years	15,751	7,674	8,077	6,057	3,021	3,036	4,766	2,236	2,530	4,644	2,269	2,375	284	148	136
24 years	15,058	7,375	7,683	5,613	2,811	2,802	4,382	2,048	2,334	4,814	2,383	2,431	249	133	116
20 to 24 years	77,524	37,971	39,553	30,047	15,168	14,879	24,402	11,588	12,814	21,745	10,563	11,182	1,330	652	678
25 years	15,752	7,722	8,030	5,668	2,745	2,923	4,230	1,982	2,248	5,547	2,842	2,705	307	153	154
26 years	13,542	6,651	6,891	4,872	2,336	2,536	3,659	1,712	1,947	4,803	2,503	2,300	208	100	108
27 years	12,786	6,225	6,561	4,881	2,322	2,559	3,400	1,569	1,831	4,301	2,231	2,070	204	103	101
28 years	14,809	7,449	7,360	5,661	2,797	2,864	3,764	1,815	1,949	5,118	2,680	2,438	266	157	109
29 years	11,657	5,848	5,809	4,930	2,388	2,542	2,943	1,430	1,513	3,556	1,904	1,652	228	126	102
25 to 29 years	68,546	33,895	34,651	26,012	12,588	13,424	17,996	8,508	9,488	23,325	12,160	11,165	1,213	639	574
30 years	17,322	8,952	8,370	6,711	3,321	3,390	4,055	1,953	2,102	6,182	3,480	2,702	374	198	176
31 years	9,426	4,819	4,607	4,398	2,119	2,279	2,213	1,110	1,103	2,682	1,515	1,167	133	75	58
32 years	11,764	5,883	5,881	5,328	2,585	2,743	2,700	1,303	1,397	3,543	1,902	1,641	193	93	100
33 years	10,413	5,283	5,130	4,857	2,417	2,440	2,304	1,130	1,174	3,058	1,648	1,410	194	88	106
34 years	10,006	4,971	5,035	4,941	2,420	2,521	2,139	1,047	1,092	2,775	1,440	1,335	151	64	87
30 to 34 years	58,931	29,908	29,023	26,235	12,862	13,373	13,411	6,543	6,868	18,240	9,985	8,255	1,045	518	527
35 years	13,142	6,749	6,393	5,856	2,912	2,944	2,363	1,211	1,152	4,640	2,488	2,152	283	138	145
36 years	9,773	4,868	4,905	4,866	2,356	2,510	1,693	833	860	3,021	1,580	1,441	193	99	94
37 years	8,681	4,329	4,352	4,487	2,187	2,300	1,306	665	641	2,726	1,389	1,337	162	88	74
38 years	10,598	5,265	5,333	5,199	2,560	2,639	1,435	697	738	3,707	1,865	1,842	257	143	114
39 years	8,131	3,965	4,166	4,295	2,094	2,201	988	471	517	2,647	1,309	1,338	201	91	110
35 to 39 years	50,325	25,176	25,149	24,703	12,109	12,594	7,785	3,877	3,908	16,741	8,631	8,110	1,096	559	537
40 years	14,186	7,182	7,004	6,281	3,098	3,183	1,267	633	634	6,294	3,262	3,032	344	189	155
41 years	6,354	3,218	3,136	3,496	1,711	1,785	534	265	269	2,215	1,180	1,035	109	62	47
42 years	8,882	4,447	4,435	4,731	2,285	2,446	649	323	326	3,314	1,729	1,585	188	110	78
43 years	7,739	3,766	3,973	4,227	2,048	2,179	526	256	270	2,854	1,393	1,461	132	69	63
44 years	7,194	3,504	3,690	3,953	1,894	2,059	449	199	250	2,685	1,349	1,336	107	62	45
40 to 44 years	44,355	22,117	22,238	22,688	11,036	11,652	3,425	1,676	1,749	17,362	8,913	8,449	880	492	388
45 years	11,398	5,908	5,490	5,164	2,501	2,663	575	316	259	5,420	2,961	2,459	239	130	109
46 years	7,411	3,639	3,772	4,104	1,974	2,130	400	158	242	2,784	1,447	1,337	123	60	63
47 years	6,875	3,405	3,470	3,855	1,853	2,002	329	179	150	2,607	1,329	1 278	84	44	40
48 years	7,717	3,736	3,981	4,071	1,882	2,189	364	179	185	3,156	1,614	1,542	126	61	65
49 years	6,072	2,854	3,218	3,507	1,594	1,913	266	122	144	2,190	1,084	1,106	109	54	55
45 to 49 years	39,473	19,542	19,931	20,701	9,804	10,897	1,934	954	980	16,157	8,435	7,722	681	349	332

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	11,741	5,691	6,050	5,368	2,509	2,859	406	180	226	5,735	2,875	2,860	232	127	105
51 years	5,068	2,491	2,577	3,055	1,454	1,601	185	106	79	1,755	893	862	73	38	35
52 years	6,793	3,329	3,464	3,903	1,878	2,025	235	108	127	2,569	1,306	1,263	86	37	49
53 years	5,658	2,679	2,979	3,489	1,686	1,803	213	98	115	1,869	854	1,015	87	41	46
54 years	5,801	2,712	3,089	3,598	1,674	1,924	184	86	98	1,957	927	1,030	62	25	37
50 to 54 years	35,061	16,902	18,159	19,413	9,201	10,212	1,223	578	645	13,885	6,855	7,030	540	268	272
55 years	6,803	3,311	3,492	3,473	1,673	1,800	174	81	93	3,049	1,506	1,543	107	51	56
56 years	5,512	2,642	2,870	3,327	1,565	1,762	130	53	77	1,984	985	999	71	39	32
57 years	4,655	2,262	2,393	3,015	1,509	1,506	124	62	62	1,452	655	797	64	36	28
58 years	5,014	2,347	2,667	3,109	1,472	1,637	108	42	66	1,735	806	929	62	27	35
59 years	3,836	1,813	2,023	2,528	1,195	1,333	80	39	41	1,178	558	620	50	21	29
55 to 59 years	25,820	12,375	13,445	15,452	7,414	8,038	616	277	339	9,398	4,510	4,888	354	174	180
60 years	8,122	3,861	4,261	4,009	1,826	2,183	121	46	75	3,852	1,914	1,938	140	75	65
61 years	3,505	1,670	1,835	2,319	1,147	1,172	48	24	24	1,104	486	618	34	13	21
62 years	4,310	2,093	2,217	2,840	1,366	1,474	73	33	40	1,346	669	677	51	25	26
63 years	4,135	2,027	2,108	2,821	1,399	1,422	69	31	38	1,189	563	626	56	34	22
64 years	3,829	1,799	2,030	2,583	1,190	1,393	60	29	31	1,139	560	579	47	20	27
60 to 64 years	23,901	11,450	12,451	14,572	6,928	7,644	371	163	208	8,630	4,192	4,438	328	167	161
65 years	5,123	2,458	2,665	3,012	1,441	1,571	90	39	51	1,957	950	1,007	64	28	36
66 years	3,195	1,539	1,656	2,275	1,063	1,212	52	31	21	845	431	414	23	14	9
67 years	3,112	1,559	1,553	2,197	1,110	1,087	39	18	21	830	414	416	46	17	29
68 years	3,376	1,555	1,821	2,492	1,139	1,353	51	22	29	799	377	422	34	17	17
69 years	2,562	1,215	1,347	1,907	911	996	38	20	18	584	269	315	33	15	18
65 to 69 years	17,368	8,326	9,042	11,883	5,664	6,219	270	130	140	5,015	2,441	2,574	200	91	109
70 years	4,406	2,058	2,348	2,773	1,261	1,512	63	34	29	1,495	723	772	75	40	35
71 years	2,097	1,034	1,063	1,659	810	849	40	18	22	372	192	180	26	14	12
72 years	2,385	1,125	1,260	1,821	831	990	48	30	18	491	252	239	25	12	13
73 years	2,225	1,082	1,143	1,777	850	927	28	15	13	395	204	191	25	13	12
74 years	2,026	946	1,080	1,632	739	893	27	11	16	345	186	159	22	10	12
70 to 74 years	13,139	6,245	6,894	9,662	4,491	5,171	206	108	98	3,098	1,557	1,541	173	89	84
75 years	2,368	1,057	1,311	1,715	765	950	28	12	16	589	266	323	36	14	22
76 years	1,695	791	904	1,369	632	737	15	4	11	288	149	139	23	6	17
77 years	1,347	610	737	1,118	495	623	24	11	13	187	98	89	18	6	12
78 years	1,329	628	701	1,071	493	578	15	8	7	223	118	105	20	9	11
79 years	1,113	533	580	950	453	497	17	7	10	138	71	67	8	2	6
75 to 79 years	7,852	3,619	4,233	6,223	2,838	3,385	99	42	57	1,425	702	723	105	37	68
80 years	1,455	624	831	1,106	474	632	11	4	7	327	140	187	11	6	5
81 years	780	346	434	653	291	362	11	3	8	110	47	63	6	5	1
82 years	790	340	450	668	276	392	16	8	8	99	53	46	7	3	4
83 years	868	323	545	760	274	486	8	4	4	90	44	46	10	1	9
84 years	728	298	430	616	242	374	9	3	6	90	47	43	13	6	7
80 to 84 years	4,621	1,931	2,690	3,803	1,557	2,246	55	22	33	716	331	385	47	21	26
85 years	598	226	372	489	182	307	12	4	8	93	39	54	4	1	3
86 years	452	185	267	385	147	238	5	1	4	56	34	22	6	3	3
87 years	260	109	151	215	90	125	2	2	.....	41	17	24	2	.....	2
88 years	258	91	167	217	73	144	5	2	3	33	14	19	3	2	1
89 years	198	79	119	165	68	97	1	.....	1	30	11	19	2	.....	2
85 to 89 years	1,766	690	1,076	1,471	560	911	25	9	16	253	115	138	17	6	11
90 years	252	78	174	201	59	142	3	1	2	43	17	26	5	1	4
91 years	126	48	78	106	39	67	1	1	.....	15	6	9	4	2	2
92 years	63	23	40	57	21	36	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	2	.....	2
93 years	52	22	30	45	18	27	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	2	1	1
94 years	55	10	45	45	8	37	.....	.....	.....	9	2	7	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	548	181	367	454	145	309	4	2	2	76	30	46	14	4	10
95 years	50	11	39	36	7	29	1	.....	1	11	4	7	2	.....	2
96 years	20	6	14	19	5	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
97 years	15	5	10	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
98 years	19	5	14	14	3	11	1	.....	1	3	2	1	1	.....	1
99 years	7	3	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	2
95 to 99 years	111	30	81	85	20	65	2	.....	2	17	9	8	7	1	6
100 years and over	23	5	18	11	2	9	1	.....	1	8	3	5	3	.....	3
Age unknown	1,966	1,151	815	951	521	430	147	79	68	773	506	267	95	45	50

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

DELAWARE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	168,493	85,573	82,920	109,355	55,305	54,050	17,615	8,773	8,842	13,096	7,690	6,096	28,427	14,805	13,932
Under 1 month	109	66	43	70	40	30	24	16	8	.....	.....	.....	15	10	5
1 to 2 months	767	397	370	516	258	258	93	60	33	.....	.....	.....	158	79	79
3 to 5 months	996	516	480	659	356	303	143	71	72	2	1	1	192	88	104
6 to 8 months	1,112	562	550	754	388	366	166	77	89	.....	.....	.....	192	97	95
9 to 11 months	802	403	399	538	269	269	124	61	63	4	3	1	136	70	66
Under 1 year	3,786	1,944	1,842	2,537	1,311	1,226	550	285	265	6	4	2	693	344	349
1 year	2,388	1,176	1,212	1,577	803	774	300	138	162	9	4	5	502	231	271
2 years	3,973	1,951	2,022	2,711	1,350	1,361	513	257	256	28	14	14	721	330	391
3 years	3,827	1,922	1,905	2,606	1,303	1,303	486	259	227	46	25	21	689	335	354
4 years	3,983	2,011	1,972	2,714	1,393	1,321	467	242	225	52	26	26	750	380	370
1 to 4 years	14,171	7,060	7,081	9,608	4,849	4,759	1,766	896	870	135	69	66	2,662	1,276	1,386
5 years	3,769	1,866	1,903	2,546	1,258	1,288	441	218	223	57	31	26	725	359	366
6 years	3,841	1,877	1,964	2,658	1,301	1,357	431	219	212	55	29	26	697	328	369
7 years	3,750	1,891	1,859	2,543	1,265	1,278	417	219	198	61	33	28	729	374	355
8 years	3,677	1,835	1,842	2,502	1,242	1,260	418	213	205	66	33	33	691	317	374
9 years	3,532	1,761	1,771	2,147	1,200	1,247	371	189	185	89	51	38	622	321	301
5 to 9 years	18,569	9,230	9,339	12,606	6,266	6,430	2,081	1,058	1,023	323	177	151	3,464	1,729	1,735
10 years	3,854	2,037	1,817	2,640	1,408	1,232	408	221	187	98	55	43	708	353	355
11 years	3,402	1,711	1,691	2,333	1,185	1,148	389	197	192	102	45	57	578	284	294
12 years	3,940	2,037	1,863	2,605	1,337	1,268	417	223	194	101	57	44	777	420	357
13 years	3,599	1,775	1,824	2,417	1,218	1,199	419	204	215	94	45	49	669	368	301
14 years	3,795	2,006	1,789	2,549	1,372	1,177	455	211	244	75	37	38	716	386	330
10 to 14 years	18,590	9,566	8,984	12,544	6,520	6,024	2,088	1,056	1,032	470	239	231	3,448	1,751	1,697
15 years	3,442	1,734	1,708	2,270	1,151	1,119	457	207	250	95	49	46	620	327	293
16 years	3,646	1,830	1,816	2,385	1,207	1,178	493	251	242	116	59	57	652	313	339
17 years	3,284	1,711	1,573	2,139	1,096	1,043	465	249	216	128	69	59	552	297	255
18 years	3,671	1,847	1,824	2,320	1,208	1,112	511	234	277	133	62	71	707	343	364
19 years	3,221	1,732	1,489	2,045	1,128	917	465	234	231	151	70	81	569	309	260
15 to 19 years	17,264	8,854	8,410	11,159	5,790	5,369	2,391	1,175	1,216	623	309	314	3,091	1,589	1,511
20 years	3,113	1,330	1,783	1,883	777	1,106	444	197	247	234	93	141	552	263	289
21 years	3,407	1,893	1,514	2,143	1,174	969	480	272	208	227	122	105	557	325	232
22 years	3,367	1,670	1,697	1,987	975	1,012	488	232	256	260	135	125	632	328	304
23 years	3,346	1,717	1,629	2,028	1,042	986	473	241	232	271	151	120	574	283	291
24 years	3,074	1,597	1,477	1,809	942	867	424	201	223	279	161	118	562	293	269
20 to 24 years	16,307	8,207	8,100	9,850	4,910	4,940	2,309	1,143	1,166	1,271	662	609	2,877	1,492	1,385
25 years	3,364	1,650	1,714	1,918	902	1,016	454	224	230	357	178	179	635	346	289
26 years	2,836	1,406	1,430	1,789	875	914	353	177	176	288	155	133	406	199	207
27 years	2,604	1,336	1,268	1,572	785	787	348	167	181	281	165	116	403	219	184
28 years	3,128	1,593	1,535	1,921	958	963	361	163	193	342	204	138	504	263	241
29 years	2,455	1,276	1,179	1,541	815	726	317	153	164	254	141	113	343	167	176
25 to 29 years	14,387	7,261	7,126	8,741	4,335	4,406	1,833	889	944	1,522	843	679	2,291	1,194	1,097
30 years	3,693	1,880	1,813	2,153	1,093	1,060	452	212	240	431	236	195	657	339	318
31 years	2,061	1,043	1,018	1,370	677	693	265	127	138	154	89	65	272	150	122
32 years	2,498	1,279	1,219	1,603	799	804	341	186	155	245	136	109	309	158	151
33 years	2,320	1,180	1,140	1,506	750	756	283	146	137	213	148	95	298	136	162
34 years	2,139	1,120	1,019	1,409	726	683	249	121	128	204	131	73	277	142	135
30 to 34 years	12,711	6,502	6,209	8,041	4,045	3,996	1,590	792	798	1,277	740	537	1,803	925	878
35 years	2,949	1,540	1,409	1,758	934	824	290	127	163	327	180	147	574	299	275
36 years	2,121	1,130	991	1,395	745	650	218	114	104	205	114	91	303	157	146
37 years	1,876	1,001	875	1,231	651	580	171	76	95	173	99	74	301	175	126
38 years	2,249	1,181	1,068	1,408	741	667	194	102	92	263	145	118	384	193	191
39 years	1,837	964	873	1,181	603	578	146	73	73	187	103	84	323	185	138
35 to 39 years	11,032	5,816	5,216	6,973	3,674	3,299	1,019	492	527	1,155	641	514	1,885	1,009	876
40 years	3,086	1,600	1,486	1,829	922	907	172	83	89	493	291	202	592	304	288
41 years	1,351	689	662	913	465	448	78	44	34	155	81	74	205	99	106
42 years	1,859	941	918	1,287	642	645	127	65	62	202	102	100	243	132	111
43 years	1,531	793	738	1,009	525	484	86	39	47	219	121	98	217	108	109
44 years	1,378	688	690	961	478	483	72	32	40	184	89	95	161	89	72
40 to 44 years	9,205	4,711	4,494	5,999	3,032	2,967	535	263	272	1,253	684	569	1,418	732	686
45 years	2,370	1,229	1,141	1,360	683	677	122	64	58	430	238	192	458	244	214
46 years	1,490	785	705	1,035	545	490	77	41	36	182	100	82	196	99	97
47 years	1,291	679	612	885	451	434	65	33	32	165	99	66	176	96	80
48 years	1,575	812	763	1,045	540	505	68	36	32	245	120	125	217	116	101
49 years	1,249	646	603	835	427	408	62	30	32	182	96	86	170	93	77
45 to 49 years	7,975	4,151	3,824	5,160	2,646	2,514	394	204	190	1,204	653	551	1,217	648	569

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DELAWARE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	2,238	1,119	1,219	1,334	669	725	169	57	52	451	231	220	444	222	222
51 years	994	518	476	703	360	343	46	22	24	122	66	56	123	70	53
52 years	1,321	671	650	916	471	445	57	27	30	139	95	104	159	88	71
53 years	1,097	554	543	742	382	360	56	26	30	157	70	87	142	76	66
54 years	1,107	559	557	766	363	363	51	31	20	170	86	84	120	65	55
50 to 54 years	6,867	3,422	3,445	4,461	2,190	2,271	319	163	156	1,039	548	551	988	521	467
55 years	1,379	678	701	852	419	433	45	25	20	280	139	141	202	95	107
56 years	1,064	552	512	701	358	343	54	22	32	172	97	75	137	75	62
57 years	812	447	365	576	304	272	36	20	16	123	65	58	97	58	39
58 years	819	403	419	547	280	267	40	17	23	175	92	83	87	41	46
59 years	711	364	347	502	254	248	23	12	11	91	43	48	95	55	40
55 to 59 years	4,785	2,471	2,364	3,178	1,615	1,563	198	96	102	841	436	405	618	324	294
60 years	1,472	734	738	828	408	420	39	23	16	336	176	160	269	127	142
61 years	576	296	280	404	213	191	8	6	2	76	44	32	68	33	35
62 years	765	428	337	539	290	249	31	15	16	124	75	50	81	48	33
63 years	741	398	343	523	276	247	31	15	16	87	48	39	100	59	41
64 years	654	341	313	451	236	218	21	9	12	109	55	54	73	41	29
60 to 64 years	4,208	2,197	2,011	2,748	1,423	1,325	130	68	62	742	398	344	588	308	280
65 years	969	464	505	532	275	307	26	12	14	188	94	94	173	83	90
66 years	581	289	292	426	221	205	18	6	12	81	35	46	56	27	29
67 years	536	273	265	368	182	186	15	6	9	85	48	37	70	37	33
68 years	511	230	281	372	162	210	20	10	10	56	31	25	63	27	36
69 years	436	231	205	314	164	150	17	12	5	55	28	27	50	27	23
65 to 69 years	3,035	1,487	1,548	2,062	1,004	1,058	96	46	50	465	236	229	412	201	211
70 years	801	362	439	501	240	261	30	11	19	141	63	78	126	48	78
71 years	381	195	186	262	136	126	12	4	8	53	27	26	54	28	26
72 years	454	225	229	318	165	153	16	8	8	41	23	21	56	29	27
73 years	431	211	220	307	146	161	14	7	7	57	33	24	53	25	28
74 years	330	178	172	230	132	127	12	5	7	34	17	17	45	24	21
70 to 74 years	2,397	1,171	1,226	1,650	819	831	84	35	49	329	163	166	334	154	180
75 years	425	197	228	261	117	144	12	8	4	60	29	31	92	43	49
76 years	272	132	140	193	88	105	6	3	3	34	18	16	39	23	16
77 years	191	91	100	150	70	80	7	3	4	19	11	8	18	10	8
78 years	213	100	113	146	61	85	10	5	5	32	20	12	25	14	11
79 years	143	64	79	106	43	63	7	3	4	16	11	5	14	7	7
75 to 79 years	1,247	587	660	856	379	477	42	22	20	161	89	72	188	97	91
80 years	254	104	150	156	64	92	8	1	7	48	24	24	42	15	27
81 years	107	49	58	81	36	45	5	.....	5	12	8	4	9	5	4
82 years	112	52	60	86	41	45	2	1	1	13	5	8	11	5	6
83 years	94	38	56	69	27	42	5	2	3	11	4	7	9	5	4
84 years	85	29	56	59	23	36	5	.....	5	13	2	11	8	4	4
80 to 84 years	652	272	380	451	191	260	25	4	21	97	43	54	79	34	45
85 years	65	28	37	40	14	26	5	3	2	13	7	6	7	4	3
86 years	49	18	31	38	13	25	1	.....	1	8	5	3	2	.....	2
87 years	36	18	18	25	13	12	1	1	.....	3	1	2	7	3	4
88 years	32	12	20	24	9	15	1	.....	1	4	2	2	3	1	2
89 years	25	10	15	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	6	3	3
85 to 89 years	207	86	121	143	55	88	8	4	4	31	16	15	25	11	14
90 years	41	14	27	20	5	15	2	1	1	5	2	3	14	6	8
91 years	11	.....	11	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
92 years	9	2	7	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	2	1
93 years	7	2	5	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
94 years	6	1	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	74	19	55	41	7	34	2	1	1	10	2	8	21	9	12
95 years	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
96 years	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	4
97 years	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
98 years	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
99 years	5	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
95 to 99 years	22	1	21	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	11	1	10
100 years and over	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	.....	6
Age unknown	984	528	456	450	244	206	155	81	74	71	48	23	308	155	153

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	230,392	109,584	120,808	107,309	52,354	54,955	28,869	13,719	15,150	18,517	9,690	8,827	75,697	33,821	41,876
Under 1 month	166	88	78	81	42	39	25	17	8				60	29	31
1 to 2 months	841	429	412	456	230	226	98	56	42				287	143	144
3 to 5 months	1,162	564	598	589	288	301	144	70	74				429	206	223
6 to 8 months	1,266	618	648	660	334	326	159	74	85				447	210	237
9 to 11 months	1,032	509	523	542	255	287	139	73	66	1		1	350	181	169
Under 1 year	4,467	2,208	2,259	2,328	1,149	1,179	565	290	275	1		1	1,573	769	804
1 year	2,453	1,257	1,196	1,252	650	602	301	158	143	2	1	1	898	448	450
2 years	4,540	2,278	2,262	2,423	1,226	1,197	550	312	278	9	5	4	1,558	793	765
3 years	4,436	2,241	2,195	2,357	1,208	1,149	533	270	263	16	9	7	1,530	754	786
4 years	4,407	2,179	2,228	2,294	1,171	1,123	604	292	312	25	10	15	1,484	706	778
1 to 4 years	15,836	7,945	7,891	8,326	4,255	4,071	2,028	1,032	996	52	25	27	5,470	2,693	2,767
5 years	4,297	2,146	2,151	2,234	1,110	1,124	559	300	259	22	10	12	1,482	726	756
6 years	4,373	2,157	2,216	2,218	1,100	1,118	577	283	294	37	12	15	1,541	762	779
7 years	4,340	2,164	2,176	2,130	1,045	1,085	634	324	310	46	20	26	1,530	775	755
8 years	4,198	2,036	2,162	2,038	1,017	1,021	585	274	311	44	29	15	1,531	716	815
9 years	4,314	2,225	2,089	2,095	1,112	983	599	297	302	51	23	28	1,569	793	776
5 to 9 years	21,522	10,728	10,794	10,715	5,384	5,331	2,954	1,478	1,476	200	104	96	7,653	3,772	3,881
10 years	4,578	2,319	2,259	2,129	1,104	1,025	712	349	363	57	30	27	1,680	836	844
11 years	4,209	2,054	2,155	2,060	986	1,074	689	339	350	54	31	23	1,412	698	714
12 years	4,667	2,293	2,374	2,216	1,125	1,091	733	348	385	71	34	40	1,647	786	861
13 years	4,676	2,294	2,382	2,092	1,025	1,067	749	396	353	54	25	29	1,781	848	933
14 years	4,722	2,257	2,465	2,176	1,044	1,132	820	399	421	77	48	29	1,629	806	823
10 to 14 years	22,852	11,217	11,635	10,613	5,284	5,329	3,703	1,831	1,872	316	168	148	8,229	3,934	4,295
15 years	4,460	2,121	2,339	2,088	995	1,093	786	369	417	65	31	34	1,521	726	795
16 years	4,916	2,102	2,814	2,296	1,002	1,294	881	372	509	93	37	56	1,645	691	955
17 years	4,734	2,230	2,504	2,101	1,051	1,050	830	403	427	89	39	50	1,714	737	977
18 years	5,172	2,133	3,039	2,314	1,001	1,313	835	354	481	147	59	88	1,876	719	1,157
19 years	4,978	2,174	2,804	2,106	987	1,119	852	380	472	140	58	82	1,884	749	1,135
15 to 19 years	24,260	10,760	13,500	10,905	5,036	5,869	4,184	1,878	2,306	534	224	310	8,637	3,622	5,015
20 years	5,542	2,221	3,321	2,319	994	1,325	882	379	503	232	83	149	2,109	765	1,344
21 years	5,100	2,462	2,638	2,299	1,186	1,113	900	459	441	226	97	129	1,675	720	955
22 years	5,352	2,408	2,944	2,351	1,123	1,231	862	381	481	284	152	131	1,853	751	1,102
23 years	5,296	2,383	2,913	2,321	1,138	1,183	886	411	475	273	121	152	1,816	713	1,103
24 years	4,841	2,130	2,711	2,171	1,026	1,145	771	337	434	292	122	170	1,607	645	962
20 to 24 years	26,131	11,604	14,527	11,464	5,467	5,997	4,301	1,967	2,334	1,307	576	731	9,059	3,594	5,465
25 years	5,091	2,104	2,987	2,066	883	1,183	771	330	441	311	152	159	1,943	739	1,204
26 years	4,077	1,812	2,265	1,838	873	965	634	265	369	326	149	177	1,279	525	754
27 years	3,693	1,732	1,961	1,622	811	811	516	252	264	311	158	153	1,244	511	733
28 years	4,280	1,958	2,322	1,918	899	1,019	633	296	337	354	183	171	1,375	580	795
29 years	3,540	1,621	1,919	1,619	784	835	515	235	310	249	134	115	1,127	468	659
25 to 29 years	20,681	9,227	11,454	9,063	4,250	4,813	3,129	1,378	1,751	1,531	776	775	6,968	2,823	4,145
30 years	5,392	2,318	3,074	2,317	1,060	1,257	728	314	414	390	181	209	1,957	763	1,194
31 years	2,811	1,376	1,435	1,393	705	688	462	233	229	221	132	89	735	306	429
32 years	3,547	1,690	1,857	1,692	814	878	558	278	280	279	148	131	1,018	450	568
33 years	3,081	1,514	1,567	1,460	756	704	510	251	259	288	163	125	823	344	479
34 years	2,821	1,356	1,465	1,374	673	701	363	198	165	250	125	125	834	360	474
30 to 34 years	17,652	8,254	9,398	8,236	4,008	4,228	2,621	1,274	1,347	1,438	749	689	5,357	2,223	3,134
35 years	4,638	2,116	2,522	1,935	889	1,046	462	216	246	398	221	177	1,843	790	1,053
36 years	2,945	1,356	1,589	1,384	661	723	346	163	183	270	139	131	945	393	552
37 years	2,727	1,364	1,363	1,235	634	601	308	164	144	259	139	120	925	427	498
38 years	3,322	1,533	1,789	1,501	678	823	321	156	165	352	175	177	1,148	524	624
39 years	2,817	1,313	1,534	1,252	576	676	233	116	117	320	163	157	1,012	458	584
35 to 39 years	16,479	7,682	8,797	7,307	3,438	3,869	1,670	815	855	1,599	837	762	5,903	2,592	3,311
40 years	4,804	2,122	2,682	2,031	897	1,134	345	154	191	561	243	318	1,867	828	1,039
41 years	2,078	1,044	1,034	963	484	479	168	88	80	266	150	116	681	322	359
42 years	2,602	1,298	1,304	1,303	599	704	198	98	100	395	207	188	706	394	372
43 years	2,266	1,109	1,157	1,075	529	546	188	88	100	344	183	161	659	309	350
44 years	1,978	976	1,002	1,070	518	552	163	86	77	330	185	145	415	187	228
40 to 44 years	13,788	6,549	7,239	6,442	3,027	3,415	1,062	514	548	1,896	968	928	4,388	2,040	2,348
45 years	3,873	1,880	1,993	1,634	772	862	255	123	132	638	316	322	1,346	669	677
46 years	2,261	1,157	1,104	1,141	599	542	170	81	89	367	191	176	583	286	297
47 years	2,196	1,144	1,052	1,124	607	517	153	71	82	359	194	165	560	272	288
48 years	2,645	1,348	1,297	1,253	637	616	171	86	85	463	243	220	758	382	376
49 years	2,179	1,195	984	1,019	550	469	120	74	46	364	224	140	676	347	329
45 to 49 years	13,154	6,724	6,430	6,171	3,165	3,006	869	435	434	2,191	1,168	1,023	3,923	1,956	1,967

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	3,913	1,882	2,031	1,702	831	871	234	107	127	736	337	399	1,241	607	634
51 years	1,596	876	720	776	430	346	93	40	53	307	187	120	420	219	201
52 years	2,034	1,078	956	1,019	535	484	132	57	75	398	220	178	485	266	219
53 years	1,612	868	744	800	422	378	99	62	37	317	193	124	396	191	205
54 years	1,666	855	811	836	437	399	106	50	56	368	194	174	356	174	182
50 to 54 years	10,821	5,559	5,262	5,133	2,655	2,478	664	316	348	2,126	1,131	995	2,898	1,457	1,441
55 years	2,020	998	1,022	861	436	425	94	36	58	523	283	240	542	243	299
56 years	1,489	789	700	713	390	323	95	49	46	351	197	154	330	153	177
57 years	1,114	626	488	503	320	248	63	36	27	274	173	101	209	97	112
58 years	1,245	623	622	617	306	311	73	33	40	309	170	139	246	114	132
59 years	924	484	440	432	230	202	49	26	23	210	126	84	233	102	131
55 to 59 years	6,792	3,520	3,272	3,191	1,682	1,509	374	180	194	1,667	949	718	1,560	709	851
60 years	2,201	1,022	1,179	884	397	487	97	46	51	539	279	260	681	300	381
61 years	872	486	386	415	229	186	34	17	17	231	152	79	192	88	104
62 years	1,042	544	498	499	259	240	60	28	32	305	168	137	178	89	89
63 years	960	507	453	455	247	208	48	23	25	280	165	115	177	72	105
64 years	802	405	397	420	203	217	41	17	24	198	118	80	143	67	76
60 to 64 years	5,877	2,964	2,913	2,673	1,335	1,338	280	131	149	1,553	882	671	1,371	616	755
65 years	1,330	631	699	544	257	287	54	30	24	326	190	136	406	154	252
66 years	545	282	263	263	137	126	36	16	20	154	92	62	92	37	55
67 years	618	270	348	288	121	167	31	12	19	185	94	91	114	43	71
68 years	679	330	349	353	171	182	31	11	20	173	98	75	122	50	72
69 years	511	255	256	235	109	126	24	10	14	132	77	55	120	59	61
65 to 69 years	3,683	1,768	1,915	1,683	795	888	176	79	97	970	551	419	854	343	511
70 years	976	428	548	413	182	231	42	15	27	223	123	100	298	108	190
71 years	379	204	175	207	116	91	23	12	11	76	47	29	73	29	44
72 years	448	207	241	229	112	117	19	8	11	106	49	57	94	38	56
73 years	382	170	212	228	97	131	27	12	15	70	38	32	57	23	34
74 years	314	153	161	168	81	87	13	5	8	81	46	35	52	21	31
70 to 74 years	2,499	1,162	1,337	1,215	583	657	124	52	72	556	303	253	574	219	355
75 years	465	198	267	188	81	107	18	6	12	107	54	53	152	57	95
76 years	266	115	151	143	55	88	21	11	10	53	28	25	49	21	28
77 years	171	81	90	98	49	49	11	7	4	37	18	19	25	7	18
78 years	234	85	149	107	36	71	6	5	1	56	21	35	65	23	42
79 years	167	71	96	89	35	54	11	5	6	26	13	8	41	18	28
75 to 79 years	1,303	550	753	625	256	369	67	34	33	279	139	140	332	121	211
80 years	272	88	184	105	31	74	4	2	2	57	21	36	106	34	72
81 years	104	49	55	58	27	31	6	2	4	18	15	3	22	5	17
82 years	116	49	67	64	25	39	7	3	4	22	13	9	23	8	15
83 years	104	43	61	55	26	29	9	1	8	20	9	11	20	7	13
84 years	80	38	42	34	14	20	4	2	2	19	11	8	23	11	12
80 to 84 years	676	267	409	316	123	193	30	10	20	136	69	67	194	65	129
85 years	83	32	51	38	19	19	4	1	3	15	6	9	26	6	20
86 years	57	15	42	22	11	11	5	1	4	12	.....	12	18	3	15
87 years	43	13	30	18	6	12	1	.....	1	7	2	5	17	5	12
88 years	38	9	29	15	2	13	4	1	3	3	.....	3	16	6	10
89 years	31	11	20	10	6	4	2	.....	2	8	2	6	11	3	8
85 to 89 years	252	80	172	103	44	59	16	3	13	45	10	35	88	23	65
90 years	49	16	33	14	2	12	1	1	.....	5	4	1	29	9	20
91 years	20	7	13	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	9	5	4
92 years	15	5	10	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	6	1	5
93 years	13	1	12	4	1	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	7	.....	7
94 years	12	2	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	10	2	8
90 to 94 years	109	31	78	29	5	24	3	1	2	16	8	8	61	17	44
95 years	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	7	1	6
96 years	6	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4
97 years	4	2	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
98 years	6	1	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
99 years	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2
95 to 99 years	27	6	21	3	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	22	4	18
100 years and over	30	12	18	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	28	10	18
Age unknown	1,501	767	734	737	406	331	48	20	28	82	42	40	634	299	335

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

FLORIDA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	391,422	201,947	189,475	190,998	98,846	92,152	15,773	8,019	7,754	18,178	10,901	7,277	166,473	84,181	82,292
Under 1 month	250	142	108	114	67	47	31	16	15	.....	.....	.....	105	59	46
1 to 2 months	2,150	1,104	1,046	1,128	596	532	141	74	67	1	.....	1	880	434	446
3 to 5 months	2,830	1,451	1,439	1,434	730	704	202	103	99	3	.....	3	1,191	618	573
6 to 8 months	3,259	1,621	1,638	1,661	850	811	177	73	104	18	11	7	1,403	687	716
9 to 11 months	2,035	1,057	978	1,014	538	476	138	80	58	3	.....	3	880	439	441
Under 1 year	10,584	5,375	5,209	5,351	2,781	2,570	689	346	343	25	11	14	4,519	2,237	2,282
1 year	7,775	3,943	3,832	3,996	2,059	1,937	452	222	230	37	17	20	3,290	1,645	1,645
2 years	12,794	6,591	6,203	6,617	3,414	3,203	700	366	334	87	40	47	5,390	2,771	2,619
3 years	11,547	5,893	5,654	5,788	3,016	2,772	610	282	328	92	46	46	5,057	2,549	2,508
4 years	11,525	5,937	5,588	5,785	2,977	2,808	537	280	257	102	53	49	5,101	2,627	2,474
1 to 4 years	43,641	22,364	21,277	22,186	11,466	10,720	2,299	1,150	1,149	318	156	162	18,838	9,592	9,246
5 years	10,630	5,364	5,266	5,233	2,682	2,551	513	278	235	159	76	83	4,725	2,328	2,397
6 years	11,611	5,850	5,761	5,799	2,961	2,838	507	252	255	157	76	81	5,148	2,561	2,587
7 years	10,844	5,516	5,328	5,283	2,722	2,561	494	235	259	176	93	83	4,891	2,466	2,425
8 years	11,404	5,772	5,632	5,614	2,842	2,772	451	221	230	168	84	84	5,171	2,625	2,546
9 years	9,458	4,839	4,619	4,688	2,418	2,270	439	214	225	184	97	87	4,147	2,110	2,037
5 to 9 years	53,947	27,341	26,606	26,617	13,625	12,992	2,404	1,200	1,204	844	426	418	24,082	12,090	11,992
10 years	11,432	6,007	5,425	5,569	2,964	2,605	517	276	241	201	107	94	5,145	2,660	2,485
11 years	8,579	4,340	4,239	4,392	2,274	2,118	427	205	222	167	90	77	3,593	1,771	1,822
12 years	11,262	5,704	5,558	5,372	2,778	2,594	464	230	234	220	109	111	5,206	2,587	2,619
13 years	9,311	4,685	4,626	4,440	2,264	2,176	387	200	187	193	107	86	4,291	2,114	2,177
14 years	9,950	5,088	4,862	4,858	2,498	2,360	469	221	248	189	107	82	4,434	2,262	2,172
10 to 14 years	50,534	25,824	24,710	24,631	12,778	11,853	2,264	1,132	1,132	970	520	450	22,669	11,394	11,275
15 years	8,522	4,164	4,358	4,281	2,193	2,088	402	210	192	214	125	89	3,625	1,636	1,989
16 years	9,153	4,120	5,033	4,622	2,264	2,358	413	194	219	242	127	115	3,876	1,535	2,341
17 years	7,894	3,802	4,092	4,057	2,111	1,946	351	157	194	238	130	108	3,248	1,494	1,754
18 years	9,584	5,000	4,584	4,231	2,129	2,102	373	177	196	302	154	148	4,678	2,540	2,138
19 years	8,046	4,192	3,854	3,642	1,851	1,791	326	160	166	302	150	152	3,776	2,031	1,745
15 to 19 years	43,199	21,278	21,921	20,833	10,548	10,285	1,865	898	967	1,298	686	612	19,203	9,146	10,057
20 years	7,996	3,552	4,444	3,568	1,604	1,964	295	139	156	378	232	146	3,755	1,577	2,178
21 years	7,444	4,024	3,420	3,607	1,982	1,625	300	172	128	400	216	184	3,137	1,654	1,483
22 years	7,688	3,830	3,858	3,565	1,732	1,833	278	132	146	466	267	199	3,379	1,699	1,680
23 years	7,520	3,922	3,598	3,333	1,751	1,582	303	141	162	430	271	159	3,454	1,759	1,695
24 years	6,824	3,524	3,300	2,873	1,476	1,397	256	128	128	463	280	174	3,232	1,631	1,601
20 to 24 years	37,472	18,852	18,620	16,946	8,545	8,401	1,432	712	720	2,137	1,275	862	16,957	8,320	8,637
25 years	7,592	3,797	3,795	2,914	1,398	1,516	217	116	101	496	304	192	3,965	1,979	1,986
26 years	6,102	3,150	2,952	2,540	1,270	1,270	219	105	114	446	285	161	2,897	1,490	1,407
27 years	5,628	2,986	2,642	2,420	1,257	1,172	213	89	124	444	287	157	2,542	1,353	1,189
28 years	6,904	3,698	3,206	3,326	1,765	1,561	213	105	108	510	308	202	2,855	1,520	1,335
29 years	4,595	2,536	2,059	2,268	1,243	1,025	206	102	104	367	227	140	1,754	964	790
25 to 29 years	30,821	16,167	14,654	13,477	6,933	6,544	1,068	517	551	2,263	1,411	852	14,013	7,306	6,707
30 years	9,166	4,703	4,463	4,384	2,271	2,113	279	141	138	552	317	235	3,951	1,974	1,977
31 years	3,469	1,996	1,473	1,937	1,107	830	167	95	72	262	188	74	1,103	606	497
32 years	4,624	2,502	2,122	2,479	1,302	1,177	191	114	77	353	220	133	1,611	866	745
33 years	4,184	2,287	1,897	2,335	1,270	1,065	183	104	79	316	178	138	1,350	735	615
34 years	3,888	2,115	1,773	2,117	1,150	967	162	79	83	323	202	121	1,286	684	602
30 to 34 years	25,341	13,603	11,738	13,252	7,100	6,152	982	533	449	1,806	1,105	701	9,301	4,865	4,436
35 years	7,076	3,758	3,318	3,360	1,803	1,557	201	107	94	428	286	152	3,077	1,562	1,515
36 years	4,246	2,259	1,987	2,219	1,161	1,058	167	89	78	338	220	118	1,522	789	733
37 years	3,680	2,008	1,672	1,944	1,060	884	137	75	62	273	179	94	1,326	694	632
38 years	4,777	2,522	2,255	2,363	1,247	1,116	163	82	81	369	231	138	1,882	982	900
39 years	3,456	1,914	1,542	1,767	985	782	113	69	44	285	181	104	1,291	679	612
35 to 39 years	23,235	12,461	10,774	11,653	6,256	5,397	781	422	359	1,703	1,097	606	9,098	4,686	4,412
40 years	7,470	3,697	3,773	3,273	1,647	1,626	174	77	97	565	345	220	3,458	1,628	1,830
41 years	2,315	1,289	1,026	1,376	752	624	79	47	32	210	129	81	650	361	289
42 years	3,387	1,726	1,661	1,918	954	964	125	68	57	337	210	127	1,007	494	513
43 years	2,640	1,411	1,229	1,534	801	733	91	49	42	244	160	84	771	401	370
44 years	2,420	1,205	1,214	1,402	687	715	82	44	38	250	146	113	677	329	348
40 to 44 years	18,232	9,329	8,903	9,503	4,841	4,662	551	285	266	1,615	990	625	6,563	3,213	3,350
45 years	5,579	2,901	2,678	2,646	1,337	1,309	116	62	54	385	252	133	2,432	1,250	1,182
46 years	2,955	1,658	1,297	1,528	812	716	100	53	47	299	205	94	1,028	588	440
47 years	2,595	1,443	1,092	1,310	704	606	96	53	43	254	154	100	875	532	343
48 years	3,170	1,760	1,410	1,454	750	704	71	40	31	311	188	123	1,334	782	552
49 years	2,236	1,205	1,031	1,064	541	523	63	40	23	209	134	75	900	490	410
45 to 49 years	16,475	8,967	7,508	8,002	4,144	3,858	446	248	198	1,458	933	525	6,569	3,642	2,927

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FLORIDA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	5,004	2,473	2,531	2,021	931	1,090	104	58	46	489	313	176	2,390	1,171	1,219
51 years	1,458	819	639	843	453	390	47	34	13	167	105	62	401	227	174
52 years	2,002	1,108	894	1,119	596	523	55	36	19	228	150	88	590	326	264
53 years	1,698	961	737	934	509	425	56	32	24	209	138	71	499	282	217
54 years	1,727	873	854	982	472	510	66	33	33	222	130	92	457	238	219
50 to 54 years	11,889	6,294	5,655	5,899	2,961	2,938	328	193	135	1,325	836	489	4,337	2,244	2,093
55 years	2,388	1,257	1,131	1,139	586	553	51	26	25	242	148	94	956	497	459
56 years	1,755	1,006	749	931	506	425	50	32	18	193	123	70	581	345	236
57 years	1,263	749	514	745	428	317	36	24	12	129	79	50	353	218	135
58 years	1,415	754	661	763	391	372	39	19	20	160	99	61	453	215	208
59 years	1,069	559	480	612	327	285	31	13	18	111	69	42	285	150	135
55 to 59 years	7,890	4,325	3,535	4,190	2,238	1,952	207	114	93	835	518	317	2,628	1,455	1,173
60 years	3,104	1,526	1,578	1,257	621	636	58	26	32	269	161	108	1,520	718	802
61 years	772	454	318	475	278	197	24	15	9	83	52	31	190	109	81
62 years	995	564	431	622	348	274	21	12	9	107	58	49	245	146	99
63 years	991	556	435	601	328	263	36	22	14	98	55	43	256	141	115
64 years	802	416	386	473	240	224	23	16	7	99	61	38	207	120	87
60 to 64 years	6,664	3,516	3,148	3,428	1,834	1,594	162	91	71	656	387	269	2,418	1,234	1,184
65 years	1,705	900	805	712	371	341	32	19	13	104	67	37	857	443	414
66 years	675	404	271	398	243	155	23	17	6	91	46	45	163	98	65
67 years	675	407	268	408	242	165	17	10	7	50	32	18	200	122	78
68 years	726	491	235	384	209	175	21	10	11	75	44	31	246	128	118
69 years	503	303	200	267	163	104	15	10	5	58	34	24	163	96	67
65 to 69 years	4,284	2,405	1,879	2,169	1,229	940	108	66	42	378	223	155	1,629	887	742
70 years	1,355	705	650	488	253	235	21	11	10	97	62	35	749	379	370
71 years	337	194	143	184	106	78	12	5	7	37	25	12	104	58	46
72 years	430	248	182	212	139	103	9	6	3	46	26	20	133	77	56
73 years	378	222	156	222	136	86	9	7	2	33	19	14	114	60	54
74 years	305	159	146	185	91	94	7	5	2	39	22	17	74	41	33
70 to 74 years	2,805	1,528	1,277	1,321	725	596	58	34	24	252	154	98	1,174	615	559
75 years	619	312	307	189	86	103	10	7	3	47	25	22	373	194	179
76 years	280	161	119	162	92	70	12	7	5	20	10	10	86	52	34
77 years	170	94	76	99	50	49	13	6	7	17	8	9	50	30	20
78 years	262	134	128	144	69	75	7	6	1	15	6	9	96	53	43
79 years	129	72	57	74	36	38	8	5	2	7	4	3	40	26	14
75 to 79 years	1,460	773	687	659	333	326	50	32	18	106	53	53	645	355	290
80 years	426	202	225	135	75	60	7	7	.....	17	7	10	269	114	155
81 years	94	51	43	51	28	23	7	3	4	9	6	3	27	14	13
82 years	195	42	63	41	13	28	7	1	6	18	9	9	39	19	20
83 years	79	42	37	39	18	21	6	5	1	6	3	3	28	16	12
84 years	79	41	38	39	19	20	4	1	3	5	2	3	31	19	12
80 to 84 years	785	379	406	305	153	152	31	17	14	55	27	28	394	182	212
85 years	121	61	60	35	19	16	1	1	.....	4	3	1	81	38	43
86 years	40	20	20	20	11	9	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	15	7	8
87 years	58	26	32	18	4	14	3	2	1	2	.....	2	35	20	15
88 years	46	26	20	23	13	10	2	2	.....	3	1	2	13	10	8
89 years	29	16	13	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	18	10	8
85 to 89 years	294	149	145	105	52	53	6	5	1	16	7	9	167	85	82
90 years	87	44	43	11	6	5	2	.....	2	3	2	1	71	36	35
91 years	14	8	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	12	7	5
92 years	8	4	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3
93 years	15	7	8	7	3	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3
94 years	5	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2
90 to 94 years	129	66	63	23	12	11	3	.....	3	4	3	1	99	51	48
95 years	20	9	11	6	3	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	6	7
96 years	10	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	8
97 years	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
98 years	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	3	3
99 years	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2
95 to 99 years	53	28	25	11	8	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	40	20	20
100 years and over	86	37	49	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	77	33	44
Age unknown	1,632	916	716	430	282	148	38	24	14	111	81	30	1,053	529	524

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

GEORGIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,837,353	919,925	917,428	946,782	472,500	474,282	19,683	9,785	9,898	11,892	7,422	4,470	858,996	430 218	428,778
Under 1 month	1,152	615	537	638	339	299	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	497	266	231
1 to 2 months	11,653	6,008	5,645	5,612	2,909	2,703	70	33	37	1	1	.....	5,970	3,065	2,905
3 to 5 months	14.805	7,378	7,427	7,407	3,835	3,572	110	50	60	.....	.....	.....	7,288	3,493	3,795
6 to 8 months	15,936	8,001	7,935	8,298	4,316	3,982	134	61	73	1	1	.....	7,503	3,623	3,880
9 to 11 months	9,599	4,785	4,814	5,347	2,743	2,604	84	43	41	.....	.....	.....	4,168	1,999	2,169
Under 1 year	53,145	26,787	26,358	27,302	14,142	13,160	415	197	218	2	2	.....	25,426	12,448	12,980
1 year	39,839	20,350	19,489	20,046	10,259	9,796	276	144	132	5	4	1	19,512	9,952	9,560
2 years	60,996	31,165	29,831	31,786	16,332	15,454	595	294	301	17	13	4	28,598	14,526	14,072
3 years	54,636	27,493	27,143	27,804	14,201	13,603	474	231	243	22	10	12	26,336	13,051	13,285
4 years	58,401	30,220	28,181	29,682	15,488	14,194	476	249	227	21	13	8	28,222	14,470	13,752
1 to 4 years	213,872	109,228	104,644	109,318	56,271	53,047	1,821	918	903	65	40	25	102,668	51,999	50,669
5 years	51,353	25,828	25,525	26,318	13,356	12,962	451	234	217	35	22	13	24,549	12,216	12,333
6 years	58,957	29,636	29,321	29,785	15,006	14,779	480	231	249	38	20	18	28,654	14,379	14,275
7 years	54,045	27,586	26,459	27,393	13,953	13,440	493	255	238	38	15	23	26,121	13,363	12,758
8 years	56,753	28,855	27,898	27,640	14,191	13,449	408	187	221	38	17	21	28,667	14,460	14,207
9 years	47,020	24,083	22,937	24,238	12,454	11,784	434	219	215	60	26	34	22,288	11,384	10,904
5 to 9 years	268,128	135,988	132,140	135,374	68,960	66,414	2,266	1,126	1,140	209	100	109	130,279	65,802	64,477
10 years	57,739	30,259	27,480	28,408	14,944	13,524	500	265	235	65	32	33	28,706	15,018	13,688
11 years	42,629	21,764	20,865	23,103	11,829	11,334	427	222	205	52	28	24	18,987	9,635	9,352
12 years	57,556	29,382	28,174	28,147	14,361	13,786	559	270	289	71	39	32	28,749	14,712	14,037
13 years	46,217	23,468	22,749	23,323	11,729	11,594	467	236	231	58	29	29	22,369	11,474	10,895
14 years	50,520	25,760	24,751	24,862	12,560	12,302	511	264	247	61	33	28	25,086	12,912	12,174
10 to 14 years	254,661	130,642	124,019	127,963	65,423	62,540	2,464	1,257	1,207	307	161	146	123,927	63,801	60,126
15 years	42,924	21,433	21,491	22,044	10,948	11,096	495	246	249	58	30	28	20,327	10,269	10,118
16 years	48,025	23,064	24,961	24,002	11,613	12,389	535	251	284	81	50	31	23,407	11,150	12,257
17 years	38,604	18,772	19,832	20,088	9,895	10,193	540	247	293	99	60	39	17,877	8,570	9,307
18 years	45,380	21,836	23,544	22,053	10,690	11,393	520	254	266	105	60	45	22,672	10,832	11,840
19 years	34,254	17,500	16,754	17,687	9,074	8,613	496	251	245	115	61	52	15,953	8,114	7,844
15 to 19 years	209,187	102,605	106,582	105,904	52,220	53,684	2,586	1,249	1,337	456	261	195	100,241	48,875	51,366
20 years	39,051	16,553	22,498	18,277	7,996	10,281	516	201	315	153	89	64	20,105	8,267	11,838
21 years	34,858	19,434	15 424	18,172	10,006	8,166	515	271	244	157	101	56	16,014	9,056	6,958
22 years	35,223	17,630	17,593	17,472	8,642	8,830	487	236	251	176	113	63	17,088	8,639	8,449
23 years	32,683	16,526	16,157	15,850	8,174	7,685	472	230	242	209	138	71	16,152	7,984	8,159
24 years	30,257	15,052	15,175	14,700	7,404	7,296	416	192	224	246	154	92	14,895	7,352	7,563
20 to 24 years	172,072	85,225	86,847	84,480	42,222	42,258	2,406	1,130	1,276	941	595	346	84,245	41,278	42,967
25 years	34,333	15,976	18,357	13,103	6,093	7,010	415	197	218	257	178	79	20,558	9,508	11,050
26 years	24,875	11,974	12,901	11,471	5,389	6,082	391	194	197	246	169	77	12,767	6,222	6,545
27 years	22,938	11,649	11,289	11,355	5,702	5,653	355	153	202	227	148	79	11,001	5,646	5,355
28 years	28,528	14,253	14,275	15,375	7,575	7,800	412	187	225	237	162	75	12,504	6,329	6,175
29 years	19,300	9,990	9,310	11,470	5,980	5,490	328	175	153	198	126	72	7,304	3,709	3,595
25 to 29 years	129,974	63,842	66,132	62,774	30,739	32,035	1,901	906	995	1,165	783	382	64,134	31,414	32,720
30 years	41,768	20,513	21,255	19,312	9,578	9,734	503	250	253	379	251	128	21,574	10,434	11,140
31 years	15,680	8,302	7,378	9,713	5,019	4,694	245	149	96	182	130	52	5,540	3,004	2,536
32 years	19,844	10,015	9,799	12,219	6,135	6,084	307	156	151	223	146	77	7,095	3,608	3,487
33 years	18,134	9,318	8,786	11,431	5,904	5,527	289	156	133	206	110	66	6,208	3,118	3,060
34 years	16,742	8,563	8,179	10,655	5,436	5,219	228	128	100	185	135	50	5,674	2,864	2,810
30 to 34 years	112,168	56,771	55,397	63,330	32,072	31,258	1,572	839	733	1,175	802	373	46,091	23,058	23,033
35 years	32,313	16,267	16,046	14,725	7,476	7,249	310	157	153	327	226	101	16,951	8,408	8,543
36 years	19,055	9,672	9,383	11,173	5,685	5,488	261	140	121	230	151	79	7,791	3,686	3,695
37 years	16,507	8,624	7,883	9,730	5,118	4,612	183	97	86	208	145	63	6,386	3,264	3,122
38 years	20,017	10,009	10,008	11,208	5,660	5,548	223	111	112	252	157	95	8,334	4,081	4,253
39 years	14,374	7,438	6,936	8,393	4,332	4,061	176	88	88	178	121	57	5,627	2,897	2,730
35 to 39 years	102,266	52,010	50,256	55,229	28,271	26,958	1,153	593	560	1,195	800	395	44,089	22 346	22,343
40 years	33,150	15,726	17,424	14,355	6,894	7,461	271	132	139	430	255	175	18,094	8,445	9,649
41 years	11,185	5,897	5,288	7,175	3,803	3,372	124	71	53	161	117	44	3,725	1,906	1,819
42 years	13,685	6,864	6,821	8,817	4,425	4,392	167	87	80	274	171	103	4,427	2,181	2,246
43 years	11,523	5,774	5,749	7,677	3,907	3,770	137	78	59	210	128	82	3,499	1,661	1,838
44 years	10,361	4,850	5,511	7,109	3,304	3,805	125	56	69	190	114	76	2 937	1,376	1,561
40 to 44 years	79,904	39,111	40,793	45,133	22,333	22,800	824	424	400	1,265	785	480	32,682	15,569	17,113
45 years	21,814	9,819	11,995	10,191	4,612	5,579	179	81	98	374	246	128	11,070	4,880	6,190
46 years	10,469	4,932	5,537	6,687	3,114	3,573	124	51	73	202	138	64	3,456	1,629	1,827
47 years	8,983	4,093	4,890	5,682	2,520	3,162	97	53	44	182	113	69	3,022	1,407	1,615
48 years	11,349	4,939	6,410	6,372	2,691	3,681	131	76	55	246	156	90	4,600	2,016	2,584
49 years	8,388	3,781	4,607	4,997	2,155	2,842	84	53	31	152	96	56	3,155	1,477	1,678
45 to 49 years	61,003	27,564	33,439	33,929	15,092	18,837	615	314	301	1,156	749	407	25,303	11,409	13,894

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	23,954	10,963	12,991	9,670	4,117	5,553	156	77	79	431	251	180	13,697	6,518	7,179
51 years	7,665	4,090	3,575	4,352	2,118	2,234	80	56	24	134	85	49	3,099	1,831	1,268
52 years	9,497	4,994	4,503	5,664	2,652	3,012	98	52	46	228	141	87	3,507	2,149	1,358
53 years	7,925	4,306	3,619	4,836	2,403	2,433	80	38	42	182	120	62	2,827	1,745	1,082
54 years	7,710	3,827	3,883	4,750	2,082	2,668	71	40	31	184	113	71	2,705	1,592	1,113
50 to 54 years	56,751	28,180	28,571	29,272	13,372	15,900	485	263	222	1,159	710	449	25,835	13,835	12,000
55 years	11,000	5,222	5,778	5,178	2,206	2,972	68	40	28	258	146	112	5,496	2,830	2,666
56 years	7,354	3,626	3,728	4,579	2,093	2,486	56	29	27	187	106	81	2,532	1,398	1,134
57 years	5,594	2,797	2,797	3,559	1,679	1,880	48	25	23	139	85	54	1,848	1,008	840
58 years	5,665	2,652	3,013	3,539	1,587	1,952	68	27	41	164	89	75	1,894	949	945
59 years	4,056	1,949	2,107	2,616	1,187	1,429	41	19	22	107	61	46	1,292	682	610
55 to 59 years	33,669	16,246	17,423	19,471	8,752	10,719	281	140	141	855	487	368	13,062	6,867	6,195
60 years	15,783	7,552	8,231	6,025	2,555	3,470	84	39	45	343	191	152	9,331	4,767	4,564
61 years	4,022	2,124	1,898	2,369	1,177	1,192	45	20	25	105	64	41	1,503	863	640
62 years	4,994	2,696	2,298	3,154	1,532	1,622	42	24	18	159	100	59	1,639	1,040	599
63 years	4,985	2,770	2,215	3,152	1,566	1,586	50	26	24	141	88	53	1,642	1,090	552
64 years	4,357	2,307	2,050	2,925	1,385	1,540	46	23	23	104	66	38	1,282	833	449
60 to 64 years	34,141	17,449	16,692	17,625	8,215	9,410	267	132	135	852	509	343	15,397	8,593	6,804
65 years	8,952	4,551	4,401	3,841	1,782	2,059	63	29	34	195	107	88	4,853	2,633	2,220
66 years	3,355	1,750	1,596	2,233	1,064	1,169	41	19	22	74	46	28	1,007	630	377
67 years	3,346	1,776	1,570	2,120	1,036	1,084	38	21	17	76	42	34	1,112	677	435
68 years	3,386	1,656	1,730	2,031	931	1,100	43	19	24	78	44	34	1,234	662	572
69 years	2,372	1,190	1,182	1,528	743	785	28	15	13	51	32	19	765	400	365
65 to 69 years	21,411	10,932	10,479	11,753	5,556	6,197	213	103	110	474	271	203	8,971	5,002	3,969
70 years	7,040	3,410	3,630	2,846	1,300	1,546	55	17	38	108	68	40	4,031	2,025	2,006
71 years	1,816	965	851	1,178	607	571	24	15	9	39	24	15	575	319	256
72 years	2,318	1,265	1,053	1,630	853	777	41	19	22	52	36	16	625	357	268
73 years	1,830	1,009	821	1,252	676	576	36	20	16	46	22	24	496	291	205
74 years	1,682	880	802	1,153	574	579	26	12	14	34	18	16	469	276	193
70 to 74 years	14,716	7,529	7,187	8,059	4,010	4,049	182	83	99	279	168	111	6,196	3,268	2,928
75 years	3,259	1,557	1,702	1,379	641	738	20	10	10	56	35	21	1,804	871	933
76 years	1,560	804	756	1,041	520	521	20	10	10	44	27	17	455	247	208
77 years	1,144	613	531	889	445	394	19	8	11	20	14	6	266	146	120
78 years	1,374	737	637	905	475	430	19	10	9	32	20	12	418	232	186
79 years	849	419	430	598	295	303	16	6	10	13	8	5	222	110	112
75 to 79 years	8,186	4,130	4,056	4,762	2,376	2,386	94	44	50	165	104	61	3,165	1,606	1,559
80 years	2,430	1,080	1,350	950	437	513	24	11	13	38	26	12	1,418	606	812
81 years	676	345	331	436	222	214	14	7	7	12	9	3	214	107	107
82 years	676	362	314	439	234	205	15	9	6	9	8	1	213	111	102
83 years	521	256	265	362	178	184	2	1	1	8	4	4	149	73	76
84 years	535	263	272	348	163	185	12	6	6	13	5	8	162	89	73
80 to 84 years	4,838	2,306	2,532	2,535	1,234	1,301	67	34	33	80	52	28	2,156	986	1,170
85 years	786	336	450	339	153	186	8	2	6	10	6	4	429	175	254
86 years	366	164	202	232	98	134	7	5	2	4	1	3	123	60	63
87 years	341	153	188	197	93	104	8	3	5	10	2	8	126	55	71
88 years	207	113	94	119	61	58	6	6	.....	5	2	3	77	44	33
89 years	200	102	98	102	54	48	4	1	3	2	2	.....	92	45	47
85 to 89 years	1,900	868	1,032	989	459	530	33	17	16	31	13	18	847	379	468
90 years	498	198	300	143	66	77	3	2	1	6	1	5	346	129	217
91 years	101	55	46	53	31	22	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	44	21	23
92 years	69	37	32	39	20	19	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	28	17	11
93 years	66	30	36	34	17	17	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	30	13	17
94 years	52	18	34	27	11	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	7	18
90 to 94 years	786	338	448	296	145	151	9	5	4	8	1	7	473	187	286
95 years	101	44	57	25	11	14	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	75	33	42
96 years	51	23	28	14	7	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	15	21
97 years	43	20	23	15	6	9	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	26	13	13
98 years	37	18	19	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	11	17
99 years	22	10	12	6	3	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	14	6	8
95 to 99 years	254	115	139	69	34	35	5	3	2	1	.....	1	179	78	101
100 years and over	336	106	230	44	19	25	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	287	86	201
Age unknown	3,985	1,953	2,032	1,171	583	588	19	7	12	52	29	23	2,743	1,334	1,409

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

IDAHO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	84,385	51,290	33,095	45,400	26,544	18,856	21,154	11,809	9,345	15,464	10,809	4,655	2,367	2,128	239
Under 1 month	45	26	19	30	16	14	15	10	5						
1 to 2 months	488	237	251	331	155	176	155	82	73				2		2
3 to 5 months	616	324	292	401	206	198	208	115	93				4	3	1
6 to 8 months	623	317	306	401	207	194	216	103	110	5	4	1	1		1
9 to 11 months	444	219	225	285	141	144	153	77	76	4		4	2	1	1
Under 1 year	2,216	1,123	1,093	1,451	725	726	747	390	357	9	4	5	9	4	5
1 year	1,506	740	766	984	484	500	512	251	261	3	2	1	7	3	4
2 years	2,570	1,306	1,264	1,689	876	813	856	419	437	14	7	7	11	4	7
3 years	2,515	1,288	1,227	1,660	814	786	872	452	420	34	17	17	9	5	4
4 years	2,355	1,186	1,169	1,469	733	736	846	432	414	27	13	14	13	8	5
1 to 4 years	8,946	4,520	4,426	5,742	2,907	2,835	3,086	1,554	1,532	78	39	39	40	20	20
5 years	2,363	1,202	1,161	1,454	755	699	854	420	434	47	25	22	8	2	6
6 years	2,227	1,142	1,085	1,360	685	675	804	419	385	53	31	22	10	7	3
7 years	2,077	1,048	1,029	1,263	645	618	762	374	388	45	28	17	7	1	6
8 years	2,015	1,048	967	1,231	649	582	712	359	353	66	36	30	6	4	2
9 years	1,820	931	889	1,079	551	528	670	341	329	59	31	28	12	8	4
5 to 9 years	10,502	5,371	5,131	6,387	3,285	3,102	3,802	1,913	1,889	270	151	119	43	22	21
10 years	1,911	984	927	1,120	589	531	687	341	346	94	47	47	10	7	3
11 years	1,534	765	769	873	440	433	553	273	280	96	47	49	12	5	7
12 years	1,749	880	869	1,024	512	512	627	320	307	87	41	46	11	7	4
13 years	1,522	768	754	854	441	413	562	283	279	99	41	58	7	3	4
14 years	1,540	816	724	848	439	409	564	311	253	122	63	59	6	3	3
10 to 14 years	8,256	4,213	4,043	4,719	2,421	2,298	2,993	1,528	1,465	498	239	259	46	25	21
15 years	1,340	706	634	739	388	351	488	255	233	106	60	46	7	3	4
16 years	1,413	750	663	792	423	369	501	258	243	113	63	50	7	6	1
17 years	1,328	706	622	745	404	341	452	221	231	112	65	47	19	16	3
18 years	1,476	758	718	813	412	401	524	259	265	120	70	50	19	17	2
19 years	1,361	736	625	756	393	363	421	218	203	152	96	56	32	25	7
15 to 19 years	6,918	3,656	3,262	3,845	2,020	1,825	2,386	1,211	1,175	603	354	249	84	71	13
20 years	1,581	917	664	813	476	337	478	245	233	262	175	87	28	21	7
21 years	1,565	953	612	815	490	325	475	276	199	259	176	83	16	11	5
22 years	1,603	982	684	907	503	404	456	263	193	271	191	80	69	25	7
23 years	1,660	1,015	645	895	528	367	439	255	184	315	224	91	11	8	3
24 years	1,709	1,098	611	842	534	308	456	260	196	370	266	104	41	38	3
20 to 24 years	8,181	4,965	3,216	4,272	2,531	1,741	2,304	1,239	1,005	1,477	1,032	445	128	103	25
25 years	1,677	1,074	603	806	496	310	399	217	182	412	309	103	60	52	8
26 years	1,575	1,060	515	761	499	262	381	230	151	411	312	99	22	19	3
27 years	1,615	1,070	545	736	462	274	414	260	154	427	313	114	38	35	3
28 years	1,786	1,159	627	870	542	328	430	252	178	440	324	116	46	41	5
29 years	1,537	1,038	499	761	485	276	359	237	122	393	296	97	24	20	4
25 to 29 years	8,190	5,401	2,789	3,934	2,484	1,450	1,983	1,196	787	2,083	1,554	529	190	167	23
30 years	2,205	1,524	681	1,039	690	349	457	302	155	612	444	168	97	88	9
31 years	1,239	891	348	608	419	189	280	200	80	325	247	78	26	25	1
32 years	1,499	1,028	471	690	458	232	340	222	118	428	310	118	41	36	5
33 years	1,381	948	433	686	450	236	285	193	92	381	280	101	29	25	4
34 years	1,271	867	404	646	420	226	252	170	82	339	246	93	34	31	3
30 to 34 years	7,595	5,258	2,337	3,669	2,437	1,232	1,614	1,087	527	2,085	1,527	558	227	207	20
35 years	1,582	1,141	441	717	492	225	256	188	68	508	373	135	101	88	13
36 years	1,238	849	389	610	406	204	211	147	64	368	250	118	49	46	3
37 years	1,007	689	318	504	327	177	144	94	50	319	235	84	40	33	7
38 years	1,262	889	373	581	383	198	180	118	62	421	317	104	80	71	9
39 years	896	626	270	458	300	158	105	81	24	296	210	86	37	35	2
35 to 39 years	5,985	4,194	1,791	2,870	1,908	962	896	628	268	1,912	1,385	527	307	273	34
40 years	1,503	1,064	439	669	444	225	162	117	45	519	360	159	153	143	10
41 years	755	529	226	383	255	128	76	53	23	262	189	73	34	32	2
42 years	1,053	735	318	479	318	161	112	76	36	391	272	119	71	69	2
43 years	768	543	225	383	262	121	85	62	23	269	190	79	31	29	2
44 years	725	505	220	359	231	128	71	55	16	268	194	74	27	25	2
40 to 44 years	4,804	3,376	1,428	2,273	1,510	763	506	363	143	1,709	1,205	504	316	298	18
45 years	1,028	759	269	454	308	146	55	44	11	405	299	106	114	108	6
46 years	748	490	258	379	228	151	67	44	23	262	180	82	40	38	2
47 years	595	409	186	308	202	106	59	41	18	192	132	60	36	34	2
48 years	696	473	223	296	188	108	47	36	11	294	193	101	59	56	3
49 years	503	353	150	266	178	88	44	33	11	171	120	51	22	22	
45 to 49 years	3,570	2,484	1,086	1,703	1,104	599	272	198	74	1,324	924	400	271	258	13

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

IDAHO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	1,073	801	269	491	339	152	30	67	23	391	301	90	101	97	4
51 years	524	379	125	217	179	63	51	43	8	180	132	43	46	45	1
52 years	668	497	171	323	228	95	43	35	8	235	170	65	67	64	3
53 years	560	410	150	286	217	69	26	20	6	219	145	74	29	28	1
54 years	568	393	175	272	171	101	38	26	12	222	163	59	36	33	3
50 to 54 years	3,393	2,503	890	1,619	1,134	485	248	191	57	1,247	911	336	279	267	12
55 years	577	430	147	279	192	87	33	26	7	216	164	52	49	48	1
56 years	504	366	138	260	187	73	34	28	6	185	127	58	25	24	1
57 years	428	319	109	240	173	67	16	13	3	150	113	37	22	20	2
58 years	417	309	108	209	161	48	30	22	8	152	100	52	26	26	.....
59 years	285	199	86	140	98	42	24	19	5	103	64	39	18	18	.....
55 to 59 years	2,211	1,623	588	1,128	811	317	137	103	29	806	563	238	140	136	4
60 years	582	445	137	251	185	66	29	27	2	246	181	65	56	52	4
61 years	263	207	56	132	99	33	10	8	2	99	79	20	22	21	1
62 years	304	227	77	147	108	39	15	13	2	121	85	36	21	21	.....
63 years	274	189	85	159	99	60	14	14	.....	91	66	25	10	10	.....
64 years	240	168	72	110	79	31	13	9	4	99	62	37	18	18	.....
60 to 64 years	1,663	1,236	427	799	570	229	81	71	10	656	473	183	127	122	5
65 years	232	168	64	111	78	33	11	10	1	91	61	30	19	19	.....
66 years	190	139	51	100	77	23	10	8	2	73	47	26	7	7	.....
67 years	179	120	59	103	68	35	9	6	3	65	44	21	2	2	.....
68 years	115	91	54	51	35	16	12	6	6	76	44	32	6	6	.....
69 years	148	59	29	62	46	16	7	5	2	46	35	11	3	3	.....
65 to 69 years	864	607	257	427	304	123	49	35	14	351	231	120	37	37	.....
70 years	137	89	48	70	46	24	11	8	3	50	29	21	6	6	.....
71 years	87	60	27	39	29	10	4	4	.....	40	23	17	4	4	.....
72 years	93	67	26	54	40	14	4	2	2	32	22	10	3	3	.....
73 years	83	48	35	48	24	24	3	3	.....	31	20	11	1	1	.....
74 years	58	34	24	28	19	9	2	1	1	28	14	14	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years	458	298	160	239	158	81	24	18	6	181	108	73	14	14	.....
75 years	66	37	29	28	11	17	4	3	1	31	20	11	3	3	.....
76 years	50	35	15	27	18	9	4	4	.....	19	13	6	.....	.....	.....
77 years	37	22	15	17	12	5	1	1	.....	19	9	10	.....	.....	.....
78 years	33	20	13	12	9	3	4	3	1	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....
79 years	19	11	8	8	3	5	2	2	.....	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	205	125	80	92	53	39	15	13	2	95	56	39	3	3	.....
80 years	25	19	6	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	10	6	1	1	.....
81 years	23	17	6	12	11	1	2	1	1	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....
82 years	6	5	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 years	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
84 years	6	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	64	46	18	25	23	2	2	1	1	36	21	15	1	1	.....
85 years	7	2	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
86 years	8	3	5	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
87 years	6	4	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
88 years	5	3	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
89 years	3	1	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	29	13	16	11	3	8	1	1	.....	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....
90 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91 years	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	4	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
96 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	329	274	55	193	155	38	8	4	4	23	15	8	105	100	5

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

ILLINOIS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	3,826,351	1,972,308	1,854,043	1,882,693	962,379	920,314	1,044,804	523,899	520,905	840,975	455,098	385,877	57,879	30,932	26,947
Under 1 month	2,748	1,434	1,314	1,360	719	641	1,352	698	654	7	2	5	29	15	14
1 to 2 months	19,211	9,872	9,339	10,550	5,385	5,165	8,382	4,352	4,030	38	21	17	241	114	127
3 to 5 months	27,404	13,985	13,419	15,959	8,162	7,797	11,016	5,591	5,425	102	52	50	327	180	147
6 to 8 months	29,025	14,811	14,214	16,318	8,388	7,930	12,238	6,196	6,042	117	57	60	352	170	182
9 to 11 months	20,135	10,280	9,855	11,837	6,072	5,765	7,974	4,041	3,933	83	42	41	241	125	116
Under 1 year	98,523	50,382	48,141	56,024	28,726	27,298	40,962	20,878	20,084	347	174	173	1,190	604	586
1 year	64,959	33,096	31,863	35,602	18,180	17,422	28,145	14,297	13,848	485	243	242	727	376	351
2 years	106,745	53,941	52,804	59,380	30,133	29,247	44,664	22,408	22,256	1,447	762	685	1,254	638	616
3 years	100,966	50,893	50,073	56,010	28,256	27,754	41,413	20,829	20,584	2,249	1,156	1,093	1,294	652	642
4 years	99,695	50,824	48,871	55,673	28,443	27,230	39,934	20,275	19,659	2,855	1,467	1,388	1,233	639	594
1 to 4 years	372,365	188,754	183,611	206,665	105,012	101,653	154,156	77,809	76,347	7,036	3,628	3,408	4,508	2,305	2,203
5 years	93,191	46,734	46,457	51,131	25,750	25,381	37,704	18,787	18,917	3,154	1,578	1,576	1,202	619	583
6 years	97,187	49,117	48,070	53,811	27,180	26,631	38,111	19,269	18,842	3,976	2,020	1,956	1,289	648	641
7 years	90,128	45,655	44,473	49,595	25,249	24,346	34,891	17,582	17,309	4,421	2,215	2,206	1,221	609	612
8 years	86,685	43,639	43,046	46,980	23,763	23,217	32,988	16,544	16,444	5,433	2,693	2,740	1,284	639	645
9 years	80,601	40,868	39,733	43,572	22,256	21,316	29,584	14,819	14,765	6,260	3,198	3,062	1,185	595	590
5 to 9 years	447,792	226,013	221,779	245,089	124,198	120,891	173,278	87,001	86,277	23,244	11,704	11,540	6,181	3,110	3,071
10 years	83,970	42,760	41,210	44,515	22,793	21,722	30,364	15,328	15,036	7,834	3,995	3,839	1,257	644	613
11 years	74,345	37,339	37,006	39,022	19,635	19,387	26,997	13,538	13,459	7,230	3,628	3,602	1,096	538	558
12 years	84,728	42,611	42,117	43,615	21,992	21,623	31,649	15,891	15,758	8,184	4,060	4,124	1,280	668	612
13 years	75,254	37,433	37,821	38,430	19,233	19,197	28,383	14,054	14,329	7,219	3,565	3,654	1,222	581	641
14 years	82,379	41,908	40,471	40,651	20,734	19,917	32,282	16,322	15,960	8,200	4,226	3,974	1,246	626	620
10 to 14 years	400,676	202,051	198,625	206,233	104,387	101,846	149,675	75,133	74,542	38,667	19,474	19,193	6,101	3,057	3,044
15 years	76,657	38,256	38,401	37,704	18,608	19,096	29,956	14,959	14,997	7,889	4,105	3,784	1,108	584	524
16 years	81,467	40,210	41,257	39,743	19,562	20,181	32,185	15,859	16,326	8,387	4,230	4,157	1,152	559	593
17 years	74,805	37,859	36,946	35,925	18,250	17,675	28,837	14,620	14,217	8,905	4,404	4,501	1,138	585	553
18 years	82,978	39,320	43,658	40,372	19,306	21,066	30,370	14,187	16,183	10,901	5,293	5,608	1,335	624	711
19 years	76,918	38,816	38,102	37,254	19,208	18,046	27,216	13,409	13,807	11,206	5,552	5,654	1,242	647	595
15 to 19 years	392,825	194,461	198,364	190,998	94,934	96,064	148,564	73,034	75,530	47,288	23,494	23,794	5,975	2,999	2,976
20 years	81,737	37,984	43,753	37,746	17,442	20,304	27,546	12,621	14,925	15,221	7,264	7,957	1,224	657	567
21 years	79,949	43,162	36,787	38,808	21,351	17,457	25,932	13,721	12,211	13,982	7,115	6,867	1,227	675	552
22 years	82,378	41,040	41,338	38,544	19,502	19,042	25,259	12,224	13,035	17,250	8,631	8,619	1,325	683	642
23 years	80,090	41,045	39,045	37,045	19,251	17,794	23,713	11,784	11,929	17,980	9,344	8,636	1,352	666	686
24 years	76,490	38,814	37,676	33,298	17,117	16,181	21,822	10,545	11,277	20,173	10,521	9,652	1,197	631	566
20 to 24 years	400,644	202,045	198,599	185,441	94,663	90,778	124,272	60,895	63,377	84,606	43,175	41,431	6,325	3,312	3,013
25 years	76,839	39,058	37,781	32,378	16,314	16,064	20,562	9,894	10,668	22,475	12,086	10,389	1,424	764	660
26 years	70,569	36,220	34,349	29,610	15,091	14,519	18,899	9,300	9,599	20,911	11,219	9,692	1,149	610	539
27 years	66,245	34,862	31,383	28,346	14,685	13,661	17,710	8,883	8,827	19,172	10,725	8,447	1,017	569	448
28 years	76,695	40,461	36,234	33,166	17,126	16,040	19,639	9,910	9,729	22,661	12,727	9,934	1,229	698	531
29 years	60,095	31,954	28,141	26,545	13,880	12,665	15,329	7,703	7,621	17,202	9,807	7,395	1,019	559	460
25 to 29 years	350,443	182,555	167,888	150,045	77,096	72,949	92,139	45,695	46,444	102,421	56,564	45,857	5,838	3,200	2,638
30 years	87,769	47,327	40,442	36,971	19,402	17,569	20,493	10,406	10,087	28,692	16,577	12,115	1,613	942	671
31 years	49,428	26,893	22,535	22,640	12,041	10,599	12,238	6,379	5,859	13,886	8,086	5,800	664	387	277
32 years	61,068	32,649	28,419	27,076	13,993	13,083	14,462	7,436	7,026	18,602	10,689	7,913	928	531	397
33 years	53,123	28,604	24,519	24,301	12,773	11,528	12,044	6,226	5,818	16,018	9,177	6,841	760	438	322
34 years	48,695	26,298	22,397	22,564	11,842	10,722	10,416	5,376	5,040	14,988	8,675	6,313	727	405	322
30 to 34 years	300,083	161,771	138,312	133,552	70,051	63,501	69,653	35,823	33,830	92,186	53,204	38,982	4,692	2,693	1,999
35 years	59,937	33,543	26,394	26,675	14,613	12,062	11,069	5,829	5,240	20,811	12,255	8,556	1,382	816	566
36 years	47,668	25,347	22,321	22,262	11,590	10,672	8,598	4,342	4,256	16,005	8,972	7,033	803	443	360
37 years	41,285	22,173	19,112	19,931	10,408	9,523	6,951	3,590	3,361	13,710	7,785	5,925	693	390	303
38 years	47,416	25,438	21,978	22,149	11,652	10,497	7,180	3,668	3,512	17,186	9,583	7,603	901	535	366
39 years	37,869	20,134	17,735	18,529	9,598	8,931	5,216	2,759	2,457	13,421	7,405	6,016	703	372	331
35 to 39 years	234,175	126,635	107,540	109,546	57,861	51,685	39,014	20,188	18,826	81,133	46,000	35,133	4,482	2,586	1,896
40 years	59,602	32,259	27,343	25,900	13,504	12,396	6,545	3,397	3,148	25,762	14,558	11,204	1,395	800	595
41 years	29,977	16,113	13,864	15,374	8,138	7,236	3,456	1,772	1,684	10,723	5,952	4,771	424	251	173
42 years	38,763	20,522	18,241	18,168	9,323	8,845	4,104	2,112	1,992	15,826	8,695	7,131	665	392	273
43 years	32,484	17,028	15,456	15,902	8,169	7,733	3,179	1,594	1,585	12,933	6,995	5,938	470	270	200
44 years	30,570	15,571	14,999	14,985	7,408	7,577	2,806	1,391	1,415	12,327	6,509	5,818	452	263	189
40 to 44 years	191,396	101,493	89,903	90,329	46,542	43,787	20,090	10,266	9,824	77,571	42,709	34,862	3,406	1,976	1,430
45 years	43,572	23,335	20,237	19,082	9,807	9,275	3,463	1,797	1,666	20,201	11,295	8,906	826	436	390
46 years	31,717	16,602	15,115	15,702	7,976	7,726	2,601	1,329	1,272	12,969	7,057	5,912	445	240	205
47 years	28,373	14,552	13,821	13,977	6,916	7,061	2,273	1,147	1,126	11,758	6,307	5,451	365	182	183
48 years	32,125	16,548	15,577	15,170	7,573	7,597	2,331	1,165	1,166	14,142	7,555	6,587	482	255	227
49 years	25,748	13,395	12,353	12,946	6,592	6,364	1,784	862	922	10,615	5,736	4,879	393	205	188
45 to 49 years	161,535	84,432	77,103	76,887	38,864	38,023	12,452	6,300	6,152	69,685	37,950	31,735	2,511	1,318	1,193

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	44,758	23,723	21,035	19,047	9,718	9,329	2,627	1,346	1,281	22,188	12,158	10,030	896	501	395
51 years	20,238	10,862	9,376	10,285	5,419	4,866	1,207	606	601	8,492	4,678	3,814	254	159	95
52 years	27,440	14,725	12,715	13,388	6,972	6,416	1,508	790	718	12,169	6,731	5,438	375	232	143
53 years	24,442	13,177	11,265	12,255	6,457	5,798	1,290	666	624	10,595	5,863	4,732	302	191	111
54 years	24,375	12,666	11,709	12,059	6,177	5,882	1,185	621	564	10,803	5,679	5,124	328	189	139
50 to 54 years	141,253	75,153	66,100	67,034	34,743	32,291	7,817	4,029	3,788	64,247	35,109	29,138	2,155	1,272	883
55 years	25,859	13,644	12,215	11,386	5,890	5,496	1,157	608	549	12,897	6,911	5,986	419	235	184
56 years	23,306	12,338	10,968	11,371	5,823	5,548	994	549	445	10,643	5,787	4,856	298	179	119
57 years	19,595	10,617	8,978	9,990	5,356	4,634	812	448	364	8,569	4,683	3,886	224	130	94
58 years	19,622	10,127	9,495	9,657	4,918	4,739	804	389	415	8,928	4,686	4,242	233	134	99
59 years	14,866	7,819	7,047	7,592	3,875	3,717	541	294	247	6,539	3,551	2,988	194	99	95
55 to 59 years	103,248	54,545	48,703	49,996	25,862	24,134	4,308	2,288	2,020	47,576	25,618	21,958	1,368	777	591
60 years	27,879	14,492	13,387	11,386	5,742	5,644	843	453	390	15,166	8,026	7,140	484	271	213
61 years	12,980	6,809	6,171	6,535	3,360	3,175	425	228	197	5,917	3,159	2,758	103	62	41
62 years	16,163	8,681	7,482	7,842	4,089	3,753	558	304	254	7,634	4,221	3,413	129	67	62
63 years	16,171	8,475	7,696	8,069	4,117	3,952	547	283	264	7,397	3,974	3,423	158	101	57
64 years	14,602	7,711	6,891	7,024	3,589	3,435	465	246	219	6,989	3,816	3,173	124	60	64
60 to 64 years	87,795	46,168	41,627	40,856	20,897	19,959	2,838	1,514	1,324	43,103	23,196	19,907	998	561	437
65 years	17,279	9,103	8,176	7,678	3,894	3,784	559	296	263	8,740	4,742	3,998	302	171	131
66 years	12,145	6,331	5,814	6,104	3,106	2,998	408	225	183	5,496	2,916	2,580	137	84	53
67 years	11,198	5,840	5,358	5,599	2,839	2,760	374	193	181	5,120	2,757	2,363	105	51	54
68 years	10,057	5,535	5,122	5,330	2,711	2,619	380	204	176	4,837	2,561	2,276	110	59	51
69 years	8,402	4,386	4,016	4,301	2,192	2,109	326	189	137	3,680	1,964	1,725	86	41	45
65 to 69 years	59,081	31,195	28,486	29,012	14,742	14,270	2,047	1,107	940	27,882	14,940	12,942	740	406	334
70 years	13,070	6,863	6,207	5,953	3,039	2,914	430	253	177	6,472	3,466	3,006	215	105	110
71 years	6,489	3,531	2,958	3,425	1,819	1,606	268	158	110	2,748	1,525	1,223	48	29	19
72 years	7,925	4,245	3,680	4,300	2,293	2,007	304	174	130	3,259	1,745	1,514	62	33	29
73 years	6,670	3,478	3,192	3,653	1,903	1,750	236	128	108	2,716	1,413	1,303	65	34	31
74 years	5,797	3,062	2,735	3,180	1,648	1,532	216	106	110	2,356	1,283	1,073	45	25	20
70 to 74 years	39,951	21,179	18,772	20,511	10,702	9,809	1,454	819	635	17,551	9,432	8,119	435	226	209
75 years	6,412	3,330	3,082	3,188	1,591	1,597	219	124	95	2,889	1,554	1,335	116	61	55
76 years	4,953	2,564	2,389	2,718	1,416	1,302	207	100	107	1,983	1,014	969	45	34	11
77 years	3,836	2,035	1,801	2,197	1,129	1,068	164	85	79	1,507	811	696	28	10	18
78 years	4,066	2,101	1,962	2,215	1,109	1,106	199	108	91	1,601	862	739	51	25	26
79 years	2,805	1,439	1,366	1,643	800	843	125	77	48	1,016	552	464	21	10	11
75 to 79 years	22,132	11,472	10,660	11,961	6,045	5,916	914	494	420	8,996	4,793	4,203	261	140	121
80 years	3,822	1,923	1,899	1,876	957	919	141	72	69	1,710	846	864	95	48	47
81 years	1,996	979	927	1,108	573	535	90	42	48	690	356	334	18	8	10
82 years	1,971	1,031	943	1,171	588	583	108	66	42	679	366	313	16	11	5
83 years	1,576	786	790	939	468	471	71	35	36	551	277	274	15	6	9
84 years	1,499	725	774	819	389	430	94	52	42	561	272	289	25	12	13
80 to 84 years	10,777	5,444	5,333	5,913	2,975	2,938	504	267	237	4,191	2,117	2,074	169	85	84
85 years	1,224	581	643	628	292	336	78	46	32	492	237	255	26	6	20
86 years	972	485	487	540	261	279	50	24	26	366	189	177	16	11	5
87 years	736	335	401	398	183	215	52	19	33	274	126	148	12	7	5
88 years	545	260	285	269	117	152	30	16	14	232	119	113	14	8	6
89 years	354	178	176	206	96	110	13	11	2	126	64	62	9	7	2
85 to 89 years	3,831	1,839	1,992	2,041	949	1,092	223	116	107	1,490	735	755	77	39	38
90 years	498	234	264	222	104	118	31	18	13	218	101	117	27	11	16
91 years	195	81	114	98	41	57	15	5	10	74	33	41	8	2	6
92 years	138	66	72	64	28	36	13	6	7	55	28	27	6	4	2
93 years	136	64	72	82	28	54	5	2	3	48	33	15	1	1	.....
94 years	77	39	38	44	21	23	4	3	1	27	13	14	2	2	.....
90 to 94 years	1,044	484	560	510	222	288	68	34	34	422	208	214	44	20	24
95 years	56	27	29	27	7	20	3	2	1	21	15	6	5	3	2
96 years	56	26	30	16	4	12	3	2	1	33	18	15	4	2	2
97 years	28	10	18	8	4	4	4	1	3	13	4	9	3	1	2
98 years	38	14	24	20	8	12	3	1	2	11	3	8	4	2	2
99 years	29	12	17	7	4	3	1	1	.....	11	3	8	10	4	6
95 to 99 years	207	89	118	78	27	51	14	7	7	89	43	46	26	12	14
100 years and over	84	32	52	19	5	14	2	.....	2	29	17	12	34	10	24
Age unknown	5,891	4,116	1,775	3,953	2,876	1,077	360	202	158	1,215	814	401	363	224	139

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

INDIANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			COLORED (a)					
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	2,192,404	1,113,347	1,074,057	1,697,998	861,273	836,725	302,735	152,517	150,218	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	886
Under 1 month	1,399	719	680	1,187	605	582	177	93	84	1	1	...	...	...	14
1 to 2 months	10,177	5,226	4,951	8,782	4,536	4,246	1,174	583	591	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	106
3 to 5 months	14,570	7,371	7,199	12,614	6,370	6,244	1,630	853	777	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	30
6 to 8 months	15,373	7,914	7,459	13,380	6,889	6,491	1,763	903	860	13	12	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	142
9 to 11 months	11,299	5,781	5,518	9,860	5,019	4,841	1,225	626	599	5	1	4	[illegible]	[illegible]	79
Under 1 year	52,811	27,041	25,770	45,829	23,449	22,380	5,969	3,063	2,893	41	29	12	[illegible]	[illegible]	447
1 year	34,301	17,542	16,759	29,406	15,008	14,398	4,173	2,159	2,019	46	33	13	[illegible]	[illegible]	316
2 years	56,011	28,577	27,434	48,051	24,536	23,515	6,750	3,500	3,250	117	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	97
3 years	54,931	27,645	27,286	46,965	23,563	23,402	6,805	3,488	3,317	128	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	96
4 years	56,387	28,901	27,486	47,770	24,483	23,287	7,340	3,749	3,591	204	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	303
1 to 4 years	201,630	102,665	98,965	172,136	87,590	84,546	25,103	12,787	12,316	495	322	173	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,012
5 years	51,707	26,096	25,611	43,441	21,924	21,517	7,620	3,837	3,783	269	175	94	[illegible]	[illegible]	190
6 years	57,288	29,004	28,284	47,904	24,183	23,721	7,879	4,043	3,836	354	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	83
7 years	53,543	26,935	26,608	44,624	22,492	22,132	7,495	3,799	3,696	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	96
8 years	52,580	26,416	25,964	43,406	21,958	21,448	7,580	3,811	3,769	594	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	107
9 years	48,797	24,602	24,195	39,862	20,137	19,725	7,193	3,563	3,630	422	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	93
5 to 9 years	263,935	133,273	130,662	219,237	110,684	108,553	37,167	18,720	18,447	2,038	1,270	768	[illegible]	[illegible]	569
10 years	52,511	26,872	25,639	42,579	21,861	20,718	7,934	4,010	3,924	923	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	552
11 years	45,411	22,884	22,607	36,429	18,423	18,001	7,231	3,594	3,637	655	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	94
12 years	50,706	25,580	25,126	40,260	20,263	19,997	8,384	4,252	4,132	980	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	77
13 years	45,102	22,780	22,412	35,603	17,882	17,721	7,399	3,845	3,554	915	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	553
14 years	49,176	25,054	24,122	38,594	19,674	18,920	8,679	4,418	4,261	903	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	391
10 to 14 years	242,906	123,170	119,906	193,465	98,108	95,357	39,827	20,150	19,677	4,566	2,340	2,226	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,667
15 years	45,225	22,611	22,624	35,163	17,607	17,556	8,282	4,065	4,187	884	484	400	[illegible]	[illegible]	481
16 years	49,738	24,565	25,173	38,453	19,092	19,361	9,362	4,507	4,855	941	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	511
17 years	45,622	23,085	22,537	35,249	17,720	17,529	8,415	4,351	4,064	1,063	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	449
18 years	49,374	25,769	23,605	37,951	18,251	19,700	9,048	4,521	4,527	1,251	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	563
19 years	43,859	22,328	21,531	33,424	16,891	16,533	8,072	4,122	3,950	1,242	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	496
15 to 19 years	233,828	116,358	117,470	180,240	89,561	90,679	43,179	21,399	21,780	5,321	2,654	2,667	5,088	2,545	2,543
20 years	44,333	20,774	23,559	33,596	15,706	17,890	8,195	3,814	4,381	1,512	795	717	[illegible]	[illegible]	571
21 years	46,035	24,592	21,443	35,449	18,858	16,591	8,165	4,390	3,775	1,395	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	416
22 years	44,552	21,985	22,567	33,892	16,627	17,265	8,048	3,935	4,113	1,595	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	397
23 years	43,840	22,287	21,553	33,155	16,804	16,351	7,941	3,457	3,484	1,750	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	472
24 years	39,184	19,744	19,440	29,160	14,738	14,422	7,129	3,458	3,671	2,667	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	113
20 to 24 years	217,944	109,302	108,642	165,252	82,733	82,519	39,478	19,554	19,924	8,359	4,559	3,800	4,055	2,196	2,399
25 years	37,417	18,226	19,191	27,517	13,369	14,148	6,847	3,262	3,585	2,157	1,165	972	916	449	486
26 years	34,911	17,450	17,461	25,696	12,813	12,883	6,343	3,011	3,299	2,101	1,186	915	771	467	304
27 years	34,022	17,438	16,584	25,098	12,778	12,320	6,125	3,067	3,058	2,027	1,171	856	779	442	337
28 years	39,045	19,692	19,353	29,022	14,621	14,401	6,938	3,377	3,561	2,229	1,243	986	794	381	413
29 years	32,250	16,705	15,545	24,070	12,373	11,697	5,693	2,898	2,795	1,892	1,089	803	685	365	320
25 to 29 years	177,645	89,511	88,134	131,403	65,954	65,449	31,946	15,618	16,298	10,406	5,854	4,552	4,005	2,104	1,901
30 years	41,674	21,199	20,475	30,540	15,473	15,067	7,281	3,584	3,697	2,793	1,585	1,208	1,060	557	503
31 years	27,127	14,226	12,901	20,212	10,495	9,717	4,785	2,482	2,303	1,662	937	725	[illegible]	[illegible]	216
32 years	32,376	16,440	15,936	24,189	12,174	12,015	5,550	2,745	2,805	2,641	1,405	1,236	[illegible]	[illegible]	270
33 years	30,906	16,059	14,847	23,273	11,963	11,310	5,159	2,672	2,487	1,933	1,191	742	[illegible]	[illegible]	278
34 years	27,510	14,582	12,928	20,592	10,797	9,795	4,404	2,350	2,054	1,965	1,134	831	[illegible]	[illegible]	218
30 to 34 years	159,593	82,506	77,087	118,806	60,902	57,904	27,179	13,833	13,346	10,334	5,972	4,362	3,274	1,799	1,475
35 years	30,641	16,014	14,627	22,821	11,860	10,961	4,575	2,325	2,250	2,382	1,385	997	863	444	419
36 years	28,549	14,756	13,793	21,640	11,041	10,599	4,483	2,129	1,954	2,266	1,288	978	570	308	262
37 years	25,651	13,403	12,248	19,537	10,106	9,431	3,434	1,804	1,630	2,099	1,179	920	581	314	267
38 years	27,027	14,512	13,115	20,997	10,907	10,090	3,352	1,752	1,600	2,618	1,184	1,134	660	369	291
39 years	25,537	12,460	11,077	17,772	9,351	8,421	2,763	1,463	1,300	2,392	1,323	1,069	610	323	287
35 to 39 years	136,005	71,145	64,860	102,767	53,265	49,502	18,207	9,473	8,734	11,757	6,359	5,098	3,274	1,718	1,526
40 years	30,286	15,656	14,630	22,207	11,424	10,783	3,267	1,666	1,601	3,909	2,120	1,789	963	446	457
41 years	18,767	9,921	8,786	14,314	7,539	6,775	1,941	1,000	941	2,119	1,193	926	333	189	144
42 years	22,685	11,595	11,090	17,071	8,581	8,490	2,236	1,168	1,068	2,921	1,602	1,319	457	244	213
43 years	20,248	10,411	9,837	15,412	7,844	7,568	1,932	993	939	2,519	1,362	1,157	385	212	173
44 years	19,250	9,679	9,571	14,721	7,312	7,409	1,727	888	839	2,461	1,298	1,163	311	181	130
40 to 44 years	111,176	57,262	53,914	83,725	42,700	41,025	11,103	5,715	5,388	13,929	7,575	6,354	2,419	1,272	1,147
45 years	23,146	11,653	11,493	16,953	8,409	8,544	1,948	987	961	3,620	1,936	1,684	625	321	304
46 years	19,786	10,071	9,715	14,919	7,511	7,408	1,686	861	825	2,829	1,509	1,320	352	190	162
47 years	17,559	8,690	8,869	13,173	6,450	6,723	1,501	748	753	2,564	1,311	1,253	321	181	140
48 years	19,047	9,454	9,593	14,212	6,994	7,218	1,523	709	814	2,953	1,549	1,404	359	202	157
49 years	16,187	8,068	8,119	12,162	5,982	6,180	1,245	620	625	2,435	1,278	1,157	345	188	157
45 to 49 years	95,725	47,936	47,789	71,419	35,346	36,073	7,903	3,925	3,978	14,401	7,583	6,818	2,002	1,082	920

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA.

AGES	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	23,832	12,357	11,475	16,815	8,653	8,162	1,711	863	848	4,559	2,430	2,129	727	411	321
51 years	14,217	7,113	6,134	9,759	5,153	4,601	816	475	341	3,332	1,330	902	250	150	100
52 years	17,159	9,344	7,815	12,519	6,713	5,797	1,486	575	911	3,234	1,844	1,390	329	212	117
53 years	16,112	8,831	7,281	11,925	6,404	5,521	918	515	403	3,190	1,712	1,267	279	170	109
54 years	15,674	8,293	7,381	11,499	5,969	5,530	915	485	430	2,938	1,678	1,329	262	161	101
50 to 54 years	86,054	45,938	40,116	62,528	32,897	29,631	5,596	2,918	2,678	16,122	9,024	7,098	1,838	1,099	739
55 years	14,774	7,732	7,042	10,322	5,387	4,935	802	402	400	3,339	1,780	1,559	311	163	148
56 years	14,760	7,645	7,115	10,523	5,530	5,193	752	388	364	3,192	1,741	1,451	293	186	107
57 years	12,610	6,815	5,795	9,195	4,888	4,307	693	372	296	2,770	1,483	1,287	152	92	85
58 years	12,436	6,475	5,961	9,110	4,764	4,346	559	278	281	2,586	1,420	1,166	181	113	68
59 years	9,827	5,211	4,616	7,197	3,712	3,485	442	240	202	2,042	1,179	863	146	80	66
55 to 59 years	64,407	33,878	30,529	46,347	23,981	22,366	3,223	1,680	1,543	13,729	7,553	6,176	1,108	634	474
60 years	14,686	7,556	7,130	9,761	4,922	4,841	554	283	268	3,970	2,151	1,819	398	196	202
61 years	8,151	4,376	3,775	5,910	3,141	2,769	315	165	150	1,827	1,040	787	79	50	29
62 years	10,387	5,543	4,844	7,343	3,877	3,471	249	137	112	2,554	1,398	1,156	150	83	67
63 years	10,509	5,653	4,856	7,561	3,914	3,647	295	191	104	2,494	1,469	1,025	131	79	52
64 years	9,344	4,932	4,412	6,630	3,365	3,265	343	215	137	2,223	1,503	720	103	53	50
60 to 64 years	53,158	28,080	25,078	37,215	19,250	17,965	2,126	1,097	1,029	13,945	7,273	5,672	872	462	410
65 years	10,213	5,310	4,903	6,947	3,528	3,419	406	211	195	2,697	1,469	1,228	193	102	91
66 years	8,035	4,223	3,812	5,674	2,854	2,820	372	196	176	1,925	1,118	807	94	54	40
67 years	7,352	3,957	3,395	5,162	2,671	2,491	343	176	167	1,753	1,057	696	105	53	52
68 years	7,111	3,742	3,369	5,044	2,613	2,431	297	146	151	1,673	928	745	97	55	42
69 years	5,581	2,982	2,599	4,000	2,087	1,913	262	138	124	1,272	727	545	47	30	17
65 to 69 years	38,292	20,213	18,109	26,797	13,753	13,044	1,659	867	793	9,339	5,299	4,040	536	294	242
70 years	7,845	4,115	3,730	5,287	2,718	2,569	350	191	159	2,020	1,119	901	188	87	101
71 years	4,546	2,489	2,057	3,277	1,751	1,526	247	131	116	987	586	401	35	21	14
72 years	5,289	2,783	2,506	3,840	2,000	1,840	228	118	110	1,147	635	512	54	30	24
73 years	4,646	2,426	2,220	3,404	1,712	1,692	192	113	79	992	567	425	58	34	24
74 years	4,161	2,201	1,960	3,005	1,556	1,449	250	131	119	869	495	374	37	19	18
70 to 74 years	26,467	14,014	12,453	18,813	9,737	9,076	1,267	684	583	6,015	3,402	2,613	372	191	181
75 years	4,175	2,188	1,987	2,853	1,442	1,411	196	108	88	1,644	591	453	82	47	35
76 years	3,426	1,843	1,583	2,476	1,314	1,172	173	99	74	725	401	324	52	29	13
77 years	2,851	1,513	1,341	2,076	1,069	1,007	162	76	86	579	345	234	37	23	14
78 years	2,751	1,409	1,342	2,017	985	1,032	139	79	60	570	326	244	35	19	16
79 years	1,985	1,091	894	1,450	779	671	109	56	53	405	242	163	21	14	7
75 to 79 years	15,191	8,044	7,147	10,872	5,589	5,283	779	418	361	3,323	1,905	1,418	217	132	85
80 years	2,396	1,230	1,166	1,641	846	795	140	80	60	551	285	266	64	19	45
81 years	1,318	731	617	983	533	450	91	50	41	259	141	118	15	7	8
82 years	1,411	674	737	1,014	467	547	114	57	57	266	144	122	17	6	11
83 years	1,078	529	549	757	363	394	85	49	36	220	110	110	16	7	9
84 years	933	450	483	671	325	346	61	32	29	194	91	103	7	2	5
80 to 84 years	7,166	3,614	3,552	5,066	2,534	2,532	491	268	223	1,490	771	719	119	41	78
85 years	838	411	427	577	278	299	48	23	25	191	101	90	22	9	13
86 years	643	314	329	451	216	235	38	18	20	144	73	71	10	7	3
87 years	523	246	277	386	161	225	40	27	19	93	54	39	8	4	4
88 years	352	154	198	236	104	132	27	12	15	77	32	45	12	6	6
89 years	273	132	141	181	82	99	23	16	10	56	28	28	10	6	4
85 to 89 years	2,629	1,257	1,372	1,831	841	990	185	96	89	561	288	273	62	32	30
90 years	347	164	183	219	101	118	22	14	8	95	44	51	11	5	6
91 years	124	59	65	94	42	52	12	9	3	15	8	7	3	.....	3
92 years	100	47	53	73	30	43	8	6	2	17	10	7	2	1	1
93 years	71	29	42	45	15	30	7	3	4	14	7	7	5	4	1
94 years	43	17	26	27	10	17	6	3	3	7	4	3	3	.....	3
90 to 94 years	685	316	369	458	198	260	55	35	20	148	73	75	24	10	14
95 years	49	27	22	35	18	17	4	2	2	8	7	1	2	.....	2
96 years	33	18	15	20	11	9	.....	.....	.....	12	6	6	1	1	.....
97 years	17	9	8	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	1	1	.....
98 years	20	9	11	10	4	6	1	1	.....	4	2	2	5	2	3
99 years	11	7	4	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	130	70	60	84	43	41	5	3	2	32	20	12	9	4	5
100 years and over	54	21	33	15	7	8	5	2	3	11	6	5	23	6	17
Age unknown	4,733	2,733	2,000	3,693	2,151	1,542	332	184	148	357	222	135	351	176	175

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

IOWA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,911,896	994,453	917,443	1,063,967	547,996	515,971	513,187	260,273	252,914	323,932	180,376	143,556	10,810	5,808	5,002
Under 1 month	1,207	637	570	759	389	370	443	245	198	1	1		4	2	2
1 to 2 months	9,482	4,879	4,603	5,928	3,100	2,828	3,515	1,756	1,759	4	3	1	35	20	15
3 to 5 months	13,071	6,638	6,433	8,287	4,227	4,060	4,685	2,368	2,317	21	8	13	75	35	40
6 to 8 months	14,008	7,072	6,936	8,905	4,469	4,436	5,024	2,566	2,458	18	9	9	61	28	33
9 to 11 months	10,287	5,137	5,150	6,717	3,368	3,349	3,501	1,731	1,770	22	10	12	47	28	19
Under 1 year	48,055	24,363	23,692	30,596	15,553	15,043	17,168	8,666	8,502	69	31	38	222	113	109
1 year	32,822	16,724	16,098	20,197	10,303	9,894	12,317	6,249	6,068	149	80	69	159	92	67
2 years	52,999	27,137	25,862	33,196	16,999	16,197	19,131	9,799	9,332	418	217	201	254	122	132
3 years	50,880	25,902	24,978	31,172	15,969	15,203	18,820	9,483	9,337	620	320	300	268	130	138
4 years	48,756	24,956	23,800	29,888	15,358	14,530	17,931	9,108	8,823	681	358	323	256	132	124
1 to 4 years	185,457	94,719	90,738	114,453	58,629	55,824	68,199	34,639	33,560	1,868	975	893	937	476	461
5 years	50,061	25,478	24,583	30,104	15,315	14,789	18,778	9,586	9,192	930	476	463	240	101	139
6 years	49,395	24,924	24,471	29,386	14,861	14,525	18,622	9,383	9,239	1,132	561	571	255	119	136
7 years	48,028	24,324	23,704	28,616	14,670	13,976	17,692	8,822	8,870	1,446	709	737	274	123	151
8 years	45,879	23,142	22,737	27,106	13,798	13,308	16,734	8,321	8,413	1,824	915	909	215	108	107
9 years	43,713	22,369	21,344	25,717	13,236	12,481	15,478	7,846	7,632	2,280	1,168	1,112	238	119	119
5 to 9 years	237,076	120,237	116,839	140,959	71,880	69,079	87,304	43,958	43,346	7,621	3,829	3,792	1,192	570	622
10 years	45,718	23,306	22,412	26,383	13,491	12,892	16,339	8,321	8,018	2,756	1,376	1,380	240	118	122
11 years	40,763	20,741	20,022	23,256	11,857	11,399	14,698	7,459	7,239	2,596	1,319	1,277	213	106	107
12 years	45,342	22,932	22,410	25,228	12,836	12,392	16,860	8,414	8,446	3,026	1,569	1,457	228	113	115
13 years	42,192	21,332	20,770	23,404	11,766	11,638	15,718	7,979	7,748	2,744	1,463	1,281	236	133	103
14 years	44,256	22,827	21,429	24,363	12,616	11,747	16,679	8,562	8,117	2,959	1,509	1,450	255	140	115
10 to 14 years	218,181	111,138	107,043	122,634	62,566	60,068	80,294	40,726	39,568	14,081	7,236	6,845	1,172	610	562
15 years	40,104	20,185	19,919	21,994	11,074	10,920	15,049	7,536	7,513	2,850	1,458	1,392	211	117	94
16 years	41,667	20,760	20,907	22,411	11,107	11,304	15,857	7,819	8,038	3,163	1,715	1,448	236	119	117
17 years	39,886	20,658	19,148	21,474	11,132	10,342	14,662	7,535	7,127	3,452	1,882	1,570	218	109	109
18 years	43,907	21,694	22,213	23,553	11,553	11,995	15,980	7,739	8,241	4,115	2,264	1,851	259	133	126
19 years	39,335	20,542	18,793	21,266	10,917	10,349	13,592	7,007	6,585	4,245	2,494	1,751	232	124	108
15 to 19 years	204,819	103,839	100,980	110,698	55,788	54,910	75,140	37,636	37,504	17,825	9,813	8,012	1,156	602	554
20 years	41,106	19,825	21,281	21,764	10,224	11,540	13,782	6,572	7,210	5,314	2,918	2,396	246	111	135
21 years	38,921	21,100	17,821	21,243	11,392	9,851	12,543	6,743	5,800	4,890	2,835	2,055	245	130	115
22 years	30,026	19,800	19,226	21,073	10,585	10,488	11,998	5,921	6,077	5,738	3,162	2,576	247	132	115
23 years	37,760	19,633	18,127	20,410	10,655	9,755	11,058	5,491	5,567	6,060	3,569	2,491	232	118	114
24 years	35,073	18,180	16,893	18,195	9,353	8,842	10,264	5,102	5,162	6,379	3,605	2,774	235	120	115
20 to 24 years	191,886	98,538	93,348	102,685	52,209	50,476	59,615	29,829	29,786	28,381	15,889	12,492	1,265	611	594
25 years	32,878	17,163	15,715	16,425	8,589	7,836	9,356	4,562	4,794	6,864	3,880	2,984	233	132	101
26 years	30,904	15,919	14,985	15,522	7,733	7,789	8,774	4,364	4,410	6,391	3,698	2,693	217	124	93
27 years	29,791	15,899	13,892	15,218	7,997	7,221	8,216	4,213	4,003	6,119	3,587	2,532	178	102	76
28 years	33,185	17,438	15,747	17,100	8,780	8,320	8,981	4,525	4,456	6,897	4,011	2,886	207	122	85
29 years	28,023	15,033	12,990	14,921	7,904	7,017	7,415	3,882	3,533	5,509	3,151	2,359	178	97	81
25 to 29 years	154,781	81,452	73,329	79,186	41,003	38,183	42,772	21,546	21,226	31,810	18,326	13,484	1,013	577	436
30 years	35,389	18,943	16,446	18,077	9,436	8,641	9,019	4,680	4,339	8,036	4,673	3,363	257	154	103
31 years	23,865	12,855	11,010	12,960	6,776	6,184	6,096	3,235	2,861	4,750	2,779	1,971	119	65	54
32 years	27,446	14,425	13,021	14,597	7,601	6,996	6,768	3,413	3,355	5,914	3,324	2,590	167	87	80
33 years	25,495	13,566	11,929	13,789	7,299	6,490	6,065	3,109	2,956	5,524	3,097	2,427	117	61	56
34 years	24,467	12,441	11,026	13,033	6,713	6,320	5,052	2,668	2,384	5,241	2,982	2,259	141	78	63
30 to 34 years	135,662	72,230	63,432	72,396	37,825	34,571	33,000	17,105	15,895	29,465	16,855	12,610	801	445	356
35 years	25,598	14,016	11,582	13,618	7,278	6,340	5,202	2,766	2,436	6,570	3,837	2,733	208	135	73
36 years	22,629	12,033	10,596	12,386	6,532	5,854	4,256	2,190	2,066	5,817	3,214	2,603	170	97	73
37 years	20,349	10,843	9,506	11,410	6,002	5,408	3,496	1,796	1,700	5,300	2,959	2,341	143	86	57
38 years	21,776	11,618	10,158	12,094	6,354	5,740	3,465	1,802	1,663	6,086	3,383	2,703	131	79	52
39 years	18,421	9,915	8,506	10,285	5,450	4,835	2,721	1,417	1,304	5,289	2,981	2,305	126	64	62
35 to 39 years	108,773	58,425	50,348	59,793	31,616	28,177	19,140	9,971	9,169	29,062	16,377	12,685	778	461	317
40 years	25,147	13,269	11,878	13,465	6,980	6,485	3,156	1,609	1,547	8,269	4,536	3,733	257	144	113
41 years	15,315	8,147	7,168	8,822	4,618	4,204	1,860	975	885	4,557	2,516	2,041	76	38	38
42 years	18,393	9,398	8,995	10,280	5,103	5,177	2,052	1,053	999	5,953	3,179	2,774	108	63	45
43 years	16,220	8,282	7,938	9,133	4,590	4,543	1,714	874	840	5,289	2,779	2,510	84	39	45
44 years	15,605	7,710	7,895	8,845	4,387	4,458	1,467	702	765	5,221	2,582	2,639	72	39	33
40 to 44 years	90,680	46,806	43,874	50,545	25,678	24,867	10,249	5,213	5,036	29,289	15,592	13,697	597	323	274
45 years	20,999	11,424	9,575	11,001	5,824	5,177	1,775	944	831	8,050	4,550	3,500	173	106	67
46 years	17,043	9,222	7,821	9,201	4,742	4,459	1,457	774	683	6,275	3,645	2,630	110	61	49
47 years	15,677	8,476	7,201	8,612	4,426	4,186	1,281	707	574	5,693	3,280	2,413	91	63	28
48 years	16,265	8,442	7,823	8,768	4,362	4,406	1,321	693	628	6,054	3,310	2,744	122	77	45
49 years	13,822	7,459	6,363	7,691	3,975	3,716	1,021	561	460	5,026	2,873	2,153	84	50	34
45 to 49 years	83,866	45,023	38,783	45,273	23,329	21,944	6,855	3,679	3,176	31,098	17,658	13,440	580	357	223

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

IOWA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	19,776	10,319	9,457	9,828	4,979	4,849	1,346	700	646	8,442	4,558	3,884	160	82	78
51 years	10,818	5,845	4,973	5,973	3,099	2,874	675	348	327	4,113	2,362	1,751	57	36	21
52 years	13,975	7,580	6,395	7,518	3,958	3,560	907	497	410	5,479	3,082	2,397	71	43	28
53 years	12,960	7,087	5,873	7,180	3,835	3,345	777	436	341	4,960	2,786	2,174	43	30	13
54 years	12,491	6,525	5,966	6,824	3,548	3,276	749	384	365	4,858	2,538	2,300	60	35	25
50 to 54 years	70,020	37,356	32,664	37,323	19,419	17,904	4,454	2,365	2,089	27,852	15,346	12,506	391	226	165
55 years	13,218	6,947	6,271	6,719	3,471	3,248	678	370	308	5,752	3,073	2,679	69	33	36
56 years	12,553	6,789	5,764	6,667	3,507	3,160	675	363	312	5,162	2,890	2,272	49	29	20
57 years	10,835	5,935	4,900	6,108	3,295	2,813	553	295	258	4,143	2,329	1,814	31	16	15
58 years	10,609	5,785	4,824	5,772	3,132	2,640	518	280	238	4,278	2,349	1,929	41	24	17
59 years	8,629	4,663	3,966	4,795	2,543	2,252	402	214	188	3,404	1,892	1,512	28	14	14
55 to 59 years	55,844	30,119	25,725	30,061	15,948	14,113	2,826	1,522	1,304	22,739	12,533	10,206	218	116	102
60 years	13,772	7,497	6,275	6,399	3,462	2,937	579	314	265	6,699	3,665	3,034	95	56	39
61 years	7,196	4,016	3,180	3,946	2,115	1,831	309	181	128	2,918	1,700	1,218	23	20	3
62 years	9,010	4,968	4,042	4,751	2,582	2,169	425	254	171	3,806	2,116	1,690	28	16	12
63 years	8,780	4,836	3,944	4,789	2,568	2,221	380	200	180	3,586	2,055	1,531	25	13	12
64 years	8,079	4,352	3,727	4,248	2,223	2,025	349	212	137	3,460	1,902	1,558	22	15	7
60 to 64 years	46,837	25,669	21,168	24,133	12,950	11,183	2,042	1,161	881	20,469	11,438	9,031	193	120	73
65 years	9,117	5,008	4,139	4,432	2,363	2,069	367	197	170	4,310	2,428	1,882	38	20	18
66 years	7,094	3,903	3,191	3,692	1,957	1,735	320	176	144	3,051	1,747	1,304	31	23	8
67 years	6,570	3,633	2,937	3,447	1,868	1,579	317	169	148	2,778	1,576	1,202	28	20	8
68 years	6,096	3,273	2,823	3,265	1,734	1,531	299	153	146	2,512	1,371	1,141	20	15	5
69 years	4,921	2,794	2,127	2,762	1,547	1,215	245	126	119	1,898	1,114	784	16	7	9
65 to 69 years	33,828	18,611	15,217	17,598	9,469	8,129	1,548	821	727	14,549	8,236	6,313	133	85	48
70 years	6,987	3,932	3,055	3,445	1,866	1,579	312	169	143	3,198	1,879	1,319	32	18	14
71 years	3,891	2,261	1,630	2,227	1,275	952	182	103	79	1,472	876	596	10	7	3
72 years	4,590	2,597	1,993	2,653	1,448	1,205	224	134	90	1,697	1,035	662	16	10	6
73 years	3,959	2,239	1,720	2,254	1,249	1,005	190	102	88	1,508	881	624	7	4	3
74 years	3,409	1,879	1,530	1,925	1,038	887	162	96	66	1,316	743	573	6	2	4
70 to 74 years	22,836	12,908	9,928	12,504	6,876	5,628	1,070	604	466	9,191	5,387	3,804	71	41	30
75 years	3,554	1,942	1,612	1,830	960	870	188	107	81	1,519	869	650	17	6	11
76 years	2,780	1,552	1,228	1,522	843	679	155	86	69	1,094	620	474	9	3	6
77 years	2,220	1,231	989	1,265	695	570	138	77	61	812	457	355	5	2	3
78 years	2,440	1,329	1,111	1,303	726	667	160	90	70	872	502	370	15	11	4
79 years	1,671	951	720	983	535	448	89	50	39	595	364	231	4	2	2
75 to 79 years	12,665	7,005	5,660	6,903	3,759	3,234	730	410	320	4,892	2,812	2,080	50	24	26
80 years	2,046	1,114	932	1,034	551	483	126	66	60	870	488	382	16	9	7
81 years	995	523	472	621	334	287	48	26	22	326	163	163	.....	.....	.....
82 years	1,095	614	481	623	351	272	74	38	36	397	224	173	1	1	.....
83 years	884	445	439	531	270	261	73	32	41	276	139	137	4	4	.....
84 years	813	385	428	450	207	243	66	35	31	295	142	153	2	1	1
80 to 84 years	5,833	3,081	2,752	3,259	1,713	1,546	387	197	190	2,164	1,156	1,008	23	15	8
85 years	669	331	338	364	165	199	39	18	21	261	147	114	5	1	4
86 years	504	266	238	263	127	136	38	24	14	198	112	86	5	3	2
87 years	398	193	205	204	97	107	36	15	21	157	81	76	1	.....	1
88 years	312	163	149	174	86	88	25	14	11	112	63	49	1	.....	1
89 years	247	124	123	130	69	61	16	5	11	101	50	51	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	2,130	1,077	1,053	1,135	544	591	154	76	78	829	453	376	12	4	8
90 years	258	130	128	115	55	60	21	14	7	116	58	58	6	3	3
91 years	107	58	49	50	25	25	5	.....	5	50	33	17	2	.....	2
92 years	73	47	26	34	20	14	9	7	2	30	20	10	.....	.....	.....
93 years	58	29	29	27	13	14	7	3	4	24	13	11	.....	.....	.....
94 years	36	18	18	19	9	10	5	2	3	10	6	4	2	1	1
90 to 94 years	532	282	250	245	122	123	47	26	21	230	130	100	10	4	6
95 years	44	17	27	19	8	11	2	.....	2	18	7	11	5	2	3
96 years	30	14	16	14	7	7	2	1	1	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
97 years	10	5	5	4	2	2	1	1	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
98 years	13	5	8	5	1	4	1	.....	1	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
99 years	11	6	5	5	3	2	1	1	.....	3	2	1	2	.....	2
95 to 99 years	108	47	61	47	21	26	7	3	4	47	21	26	7	2	5
100 years and over	21	10	11	5	1	4	3	3	.....	12	6	6	1	.....	1
Age unknown	2,066	1,518	548	1,446	1,098	348	183	117	66	389	277	112	48	26	22

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

KANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	1,427,096	752,112	674,984	992,326	519,129	473,197	236,597	122,341	114,256	147 630	84,842	62,788	50,543	25 800	24 743
Under 1 month	851	450	401	629	337	292	199	101	98	.....	.....	.....	23	12	11
1 to 2 months	7,369	3,834	3,535	5,440	2,820	2,620	1,669	886	783	5	2	3	255	126	129
3 to 5 months	10,907	5,637	5,270	8,106	4,197	3,909	2,452	1,264	1,188	8	3	5	341	173	168
6 to 8 months	11,381	5,825	5,556	8,420	4,316	4,104	2,607	1,330	1,277	21	8	13	333	171	162
9 to 11 months	8,058	4,185	3,873	6,025	3,161	2,864	1,766	898	868	6	4	2	261	122	139
Under 1 year	38,566	19,931	18,635	28,620	14,831	13,789	8,693	4,479	4,214	40	17	23	1,213	604	609
1 year	25,382	13,022	12,360	18,789	9,664	9,125	5,730	2,917	2,813	58	38	20	805	403	402
2 years	42,705	21,817	20,888	31,551	16,092	15,459	9,621	4,957	4,664	129	69	60	1,404	889	705
3 years	39,926	20,029	19,897	29,323	14,752	14,571	9,074	4,501	4,573	262	137	125	1,267	639	628
4 years	38,952	19,832	19,120	28,232	14,372	13,860	8,986	4,518	4,468	353	189	164	1,381	758	623
1 to 4 years	146,965	74,700	72,265	107,895	54,880	53,015	33,411	16,893	16,518	812	443	369	4,847	2,484	2,363
5 years	38,538	19,589	18,949	27,830	14,061	13,769	8,942	4,591	4,351	501	267	234	1,265	670	595
6 years	39,367	20,036	19,331	28,482	14,529	13,953	8,913	4,501	4,412	626	326	300	1,346	680	666
7 years	37,056	18,852	18,204	26,682	13,684	12,998	8,347	4,201	4,146	712	355	357	1,315	612	673
8 years	36,628	18,505	18,123	26,213	13,318	12,895	8,217	4,102	4,115	847	412	435	1,351	673	678
9 years	34,761	17,483	17,278	24,998	12,574	12,424	7,511	3,829	3,702	1,033	516	517	1,219	564	655
5 to 9 years	186,350	94,465	91,885	134,205	68,166	66,039	41,950	21,221	20,726	3,749	1,876	1,873	6,446	3,199	3,247
10 years	36,135	18,673	17,462	25,593	13,337	12,256	7,842	4,006	3,836	1,268	613	655	1,432	717	715
11 years	31,170	15,819	15,351	22,294	11,320	10,974	6,571	3,302	3,269	1,187	585	602	1,118	552	566
12 years	35,858	18,397	17,461	25,078	12,836	12,242	7,852	4,018	3,834	1,503	809	694	1,375	741	634
13 years	32,569	16,651	15,918	22,603	11,619	11,074	7,232	3,671	3,558	1,221	671	550	1,323	687	636
14 years	34,483	17,771	16,712	24,148	12,445	11,703	7,454	3,844	3,610	1,567	841	726	1,314	641	673
10 to 14 years	170,215	87,311	82,904	119,806	61,557	58,249	36,981	18,901	18,077	6,846	3,519	3,327	6,582	3,331	3,251
15 years	30,994	15,680	15,314	21,437	10,846	10,591	6,667	3,327	3,340	1,596	861	735	1,294	646	648
16 years	33,451	16,985	16,466	23,335	11,843	11,492	7,055	3,591	3,464	1,767	933	834	1,294	618	676
17 years	29,872	15,422	14,450	20,729	10,668	10,061	6,265	3,187	3,078	1,751	920	831	1,187	617	570
18 years	32,431	15,930	16,501	22,611	11,660	11,554	6,527	3,162	3,365	1,974	1,052	922	1,316	656	660
19 years	28,852	14,879	13,973	20,087	10,376	9,711	5,615	2 874	2,771	1,950	1,035	915	1,170	594	576
15 to 19 years	155,600	78,896	76,704	108,202	54,823	53,379	32,099	16,141	15,958	9,038	4,801	4,237	6,261	3,131	3,130
20 years	28,005	13,578	14,427	19,542	9,417	10,125	5,027	2,389	2,638	2,339	1,264	1,075	1,097	508	589
21 years	28,094	15,209	12,885	19,910	10,719	9,191	4,905	2,661	2,244	2,345	1,363	982	934	466	468
22 years	27,294	14,105	13,189	19,153	9,892	9,261	4,592	2,332	2,260	2,612	1,417	1,195	937	464	473
23 years	26,162	13,746	12,416	18,224	9,582	8,642	4,306	2,186	2,120	2,699	1,507	1,192	933	471	462
24 years	24,244	12,825	11,419	16,640	8,841	7,799	3,930	2,017	1,913	2,834	1,576	1,258	840	391	449
20 to 24 years	133,799	69,463	64,336	93,469	48,451	45,018	22,760	11,585	11,175	12,829	7,127	5,702	4,741	2,300	2,441
25 years	22,015	11,391	10,624	14,685	7,552	7,133	3,461	1,733	1,728	3,031	1,692	1,339	858	414	424
26 years	21,658	11,394	10,264	14,328	7,462	6,866	3,478	1,811	1,667	3,123	1,790	1,333	729	331	398
27 years	21,449	11,608	9,841	14,479	7,833	6,646	3,344	1,708	1,636	2,944	1,736	1,208	682	331	351
28 years	24,195	12,914	11,281	16,569	8,726	7,843	3,610	1,922	1,688	3,226	1,853	1,373	790	413	377
29 years	20,631	11,133	9,498	14,213	7,653	6,560	3,093	1,636	1,457	2,692	1,530	1,162	633	314	319
25 to 29 years	109,948	58,440	51,508	74,274	39,226	35,048	16,986	8,810	8,176	15,016	8,601	6,415	3,672	1,803	1,869
30 years	26,041	14,200	11,841	17,676	9,560	8,116	3,713	1,945	1,768	3,706	2,218	1,488	946	477	469
31 years	17,499	9,429	8,070	12,303	6,488	5,815	2,541	1,418	1,123	2,238	1,295	943	417	228	189
32 years	20,267	10,862	9,405	13,955	7,404	6,551	2,886	1,536	1,350	2,867	1,621	1,246	559	301	258
33 years	19,213	10,296	8,917	13,351	7,068	6,283	2,725	1,473	1,252	2,625	1,508	1,117	512	247	265
34 years	17,465	9,361	8,104	12,147	6,428	5,719	2,312	1,223	1,089	2,493	1,439	1,054	517	271	242
30 to 34 years	100,485	54,148	46,337	69,432	36,948	32,484	14,177	7,595	6,582	13,929	8,081	5,818	2,947	1,524	1,423
35 years	19,327	10,607	8,720	13,122	7,138	5,984	2,466	1,351	1,115	2,974	1,735	1,239	765	383	382
36 years	17,319	9,173	8,146	11,962	6,245	5,717	2,049	1,132	917	2,747	1,537	1,210	561	259	302
37 years	15,972	8,565	7,407	11,185	5,941	5,244	1,748	942	806	2,529	1,415	1,114	510	297	213
38 years	16,920	9,012	7,908	11,664	6,155	5,509	1,812	976	836	2,887	1,618	1,269	557	263	294
39 years	14,420	7,714	6,706	9,946	5,303	4,643	1,386	744	642	2,578	1,421	1,157	510	246	264
35 to 39 years	83,958	45,071	38,887	57,879	30,782	27,097	9,461	5,145	4,316	13,715	7,726	5,989	2,903	1,418	1,485
40 years	19,185	10,404	8,781	12,790	6,842	5,948	1,706	929	777	3,874	2,230	1,644	815	403	412
41 years	12,376	6,745	5,631	8,747	4,669	4,078	1,081	610	471	2,230	1,292	938	318	174	144
42 years	14,300	7,507	6,793	9,867	5,124	4,743	1,239	655	584	2,793	1,536	1,257	401	192	209
43 years	13,077	6,874	6,203	9,113	4,729	4,384	1,034	561	473	2,591	1,432	1,159	339	152	187
44 years	11,721	5,903	5,818	8,141	4,052	4,089	903	468	435	2,405	1,257	1,148	272	126	146
40 to 44 years	70,659	37,433	33,226	48,658	25,416	23,242	5,963	3,223	2,740	13,893	7,747	6,146	2,145	1,047	1,098
45 years	16,707	9,607	7,100	10,853	6,143	4,710	1,218	711	507	3,909	2,370	1,539	727	383	344
46 years	14,126	8,098	6,028	9,450	5,249	4,201	1,023	619	404	3,164	1,931	1,233	489	299	190
47 years	12,885	7,367	5,518	8,608	4,733	3,875	919	550	369	2,932	1,818	1,114	426	260	166
48 years	13,334	7,420	5,914	8,746	4,722	4,024	915	528	387	3,163	1,880	1,283	510	290	220
49 years	11,285	6,419	4,866	7,510	4,165	3,345	753	444	309	2,589	1,555	1,034	433	255	178
45 to 49 years	68,337	38,911	29,426	45,107	25,012	20,155	4,828	2,858	1,970	15,757	9,554	6,203	2,585	1,487	1,098

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	14,948	8,435	6,513	9,281	5,058	4,223	933	570	363	3,907	2,344	1,559	831	463	368
51 years	8,253	4,728	3,525	5,448	3,002	2,446	551	325	226	2,024	1,250	774	230	151	79
52 years	10,513	6,068	4,445	7,044	3,964	3,080	701	410	291	2,461	1,496	965	307	198	109
53 years	9,883	5,690	4,193	6,883	3,721	2,912	631	382	249	2,345	1,428	917	274	159	115
54 years	9,321	5,285	4,036	6,257	3,502	2,755	579	350	229	2,201	1,273	928	284	160	124
50 to 54 years	52,918	30,206	22,712	34,663	19,247	15,416	3,395	2,037	1,358	12,934	7,791	5,143	1,926	1,131	795
55 years	8,879	5,162	3,717	5,479	3,157	2,322	501	285	216	2,540	1,515	1,025	359	205	154
56 years	9,045	5,159	3,886	5,930	3,301	2,629	503	294	209	2,258	1,366	892	354	198	156
57 years	7,639	4,520	3,119	5,042	2,911	2,131	379	217	162	1,969	1,233	736	249	159	90
58 years	7,281	4,126	3,155	4,759	2,652	2,107	376	218	158	1,899	1,116	783	247	140	107
59 years	5,694	3,332	2,362	3,790	2,128	1,662	264	161	103	1,483	948	535	157	95	62
55 to 59 years	38,538	22,299	16,239	25,000	14,149	10,851	2,023	1,175	848	10,149	6,178	3,971	1,366	797	569
60 years	8,474	4,853	3,621	4,959	2,788	2,171	397	236	161	2,645	1,569	1,076	473	260	213
61 years	4,564	2,678	1,886	2,967	1,703	1,264	219	128	91	1,271	783	488	107	64	43
62 years	5,654	3,381	2,273	3,659	2,143	1,516	284	173	111	1,557	982	575	154	83	71
63 years	5,537	3,283	2,254	3,653	2,099	1,554	294	184	110	1,429	896	533	161	104	57
64 years	4,728	2,655	2,073	3,081	1,646	1,418	250	145	105	1,287	788	499	127	76	51
60 to 64 years	28,957	16,850	12,107	18,302	10,379	7,923	1,444	866	578	8,189	5,018	3,171	1,022	587	435
65 years	5,226	2,968	2,258	3,274	1,841	1,433	259	142	117	1,440	861	579	253	124	129
66 years	3,970	2,279	1,691	2,540	1,444	1,096	217	129	88	1,108	649	459	105	57	48
67 years	3,605	2,083	1,522	2,342	1,309	1,033	189	107	82	968	607	361	106	60	46
68 years	3,198	1,936	1,462	2,172	1,237	935	195	102	93	933	546	387	98	51	47
69 years	2,637	1,500	1,137	1,773	984	789	145	85	60	662	398	264	57	33	24
65 to 69 years	18,836	10,766	8,070	12,101	6,815	5,286	1,005	565	440	5,111	3,061	2,050	619	325	294
70 years	3,657	2,113	1,544	2,178	1,273	905	197	116	81	1,055	620	435	227	104	123
71 years	2,028	1,206	822	1,397	772	625	125	75	50	592	328	264	64	31	33
72 years	2,362	1,414	948	1,646	976	670	114	73	41	537	329	208	65	36	29
73 years	1,940	1,143	797	1,272	715	557	111	66	45	491	292	199	66	40	26
74 years	1,683	962	721	1,091	605	486	107	68	39	445	261	184	40	28	12
70 to 74 years	11,670	6,838	4,832	7,494	4,371	3,123	654	398	256	3,060	1,830	1,230	462	239	223
75 years	1,730	968	762	1,068	608	460	94	58	36	469	254	215	99	48	51
76 years	1,400	766	634	904	486	418	90	48	42	349	202	147	57	30	27
77 years	1,086	631	455	706	410	296	90	47	43	253	156	97	37	18	19
78 years	1,063	579	484	660	353	307	82	47	35	276	157	119	45	22	23
79 years	745	411	334	499	259	240	43	27	16	172	108	64	31	17	14
75 to 79 years	6,024	3,355	2,669	3,837	2,116	1,721	399	227	172	1,519	877	642	269	135	134
80 years	891	471	420	507	281	226	62	34	28	236	121	115	86	35	51
81 years	463	251	212	286	157	129	38	24	14	116	61	55	23	9	14
82 years	485	267	218	331	177	154	41	26	15	96	55	41	17	9	8
83 years	408	224	184	280	150	130	32	17	15	82	50	32	14	7	7
84 years	366	206	160	219	120	99	25	13	12	105	62	43	17	11	6
80 to 84 years	2,613	1,419	1,194	1,623	885	738	198	114	84	635	349	286	157	71	86
85 years	297	153	144	182	93	89	24	14	10	56	32	24	35	14	21
86 years	215	111	104	135	69	66	13	6	7	51	27	24	16	9	7
87 years	170	82	88	102	45	57	13	7	6	47	25	22	8	5	3
88 years	131	62	69	86	39	47	11	5	6	23	13	10	11	5	6
89 years	90	40	50	52	23	29	7	2	5	24	14	10	7	1	6
85 to 89 years	903	448	455	557	269	288	68	34	34	201	111	90	77	34	43
90 years	121	63	58	59	32	27	10	6	4	27	17	10	25	8	17
91 years	41	17	24	23	9	14	4	2	2	12	5	7	2	1	1
92 years	24	12	12	11	6	5	3	3	.....	4	1	3	6	2	4
93 years	17	9	8	9	4	5	3	3	.....	3	1	2	2	1	1
94 years	18	11	7	9	5	4	3	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	.....
90 to 94 years	221	112	109	111	56	55	23	16	7	50	26	24	37	14	23
95 years	15	8	7	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	4	3	1
96 years	12	3	9	7	3	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
97 years	12	6	6	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	4	1	3
98 years	13	7	6	2	2	.....	2	1	1	3	1	2	6	3	3
99 years	4	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	56	26	30	23	11	12	3	1	2	12	7	5	18	7	11
100 years and over	27	9	18	1	.....	1	2	1	1	3	3	.....	21	5	16
Age unknown	1,451	1,015	436	1,007	739	268	74	50	24	143	99	44	227	127	100

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

KENTUCKY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	1,858,635	942,758	915,877	1,406,918	715,523	691,395	121,304	61,526	62,778	59,240	32,091	27,149	268,173	133,618	134,555
Under 1 month	1,414	737	677	1,158	603	555	79	38	41	.....	.....	.....	177	96	81
1 to 2 months	10,089	5,237	4,852	8,142	4,259	3,892	423	218	205	4	.....	4	1,520	760	751
3 to 5 months	14,850	7,576	7,274	12,178	6,218	5,960	645	306	339	3	3	.....	2,004	1,029	975
6 to 8 months	14,955	7,572	7,383	12,265	6,265	6,000	693	350	343	4	2	2	1,993	955	1,038
9 to 11 months	10,727	5,427	5,300	8,927	4,533	4,394	500	250	250	4	1	3	1,296	643	653
Under 1 year	52,015	26,529	25,486	42,670	21,869	20,801	2,340	1,162	1,178	15	6	9	6,990	3,492	3,498
1 year	35,337	18,012	17,325	28,786	14,729	14,057	1,631	824	807	12	8	4	4,908	2,451	2,457
2 years	54,378	27,968	26,410	44,565	22,806	21,759	2,583	1,324	1,259	31	12	19	7,199	3,796	3,403
3 years	52,852	26,752	26,100	42,768	21,719	21,049	2,678	1,367	1,311	53	27	26	7,353	3,689	3,664
4 years	54,373	27,781	26,592	43,922	22,434	21,488	2,762	1,423	1,339	82	45	37	7,607	3,879	3,728
1 to 4 years	197,140	100,513	96,627	160,041	81,718	78,323	9,654	4,938	4,716	178	92	86	27,267	13,765	13,502
5 years	49,133	24,878	24,255	39,328	19,874	19,454	2,680	1,351	1,329	72	40	32	7,053	3,613	3,440
6 years	55,387	27,863	27,524	44,247	22,322	21,925	2,979	1,484	1,495	114	59	55	8,047	3,908	4,039
7 years	49,302	25,079	24,223	39,042	19,921	19,121	2,878	1,448	1,430	157	76	81	7,225	3,634	3,591
8 years	50,131	25,371	24,760	39,767	20,217	19,550	2,891	1,415	1,476	173	99	74	7,300	3,649	3,650
9 years	45,496	22,953	22,543	35,727	18,159	17,568	2,954	1,459	1,495	233	106	127	6,682	3,229	3,453
5 to 9 years	249,449	126,144	123,305	198,111	100,493	97,618	14,382	7,157	7,225	749	380	369	36,227	18,113	18,113
10 years	50,406	26,106	24,300	39,444	20,487	18,957	3,209	1,617	1,592	267	139	128	7,486	3,863	3,623
11 years	41,695	21,242	20,453	32,642	16,672	15,970	2,980	1,489	1,491	261	132	129	5,812	2,949	2,863
12 years	50,536	25,703	24,833	39,032	19,953	19,079	3,568	1,830	1,738	285	134	151	7,651	3,786	3,865
13 years	43,806	22,211	21,595	33,645	17,115	16,530	3,207	1,656	1,551	252	139	113	6,612	3,301	3,311
14 years	45,339	23,133	22,206	34,541	17,656	16,885	3,608	1,893	1,805	266	132	134	6,884	3,452	3,382
10 to 14 years	231,782	118,395	113,387	179,304	91,883	87,421	16,782	8,485	8,297	1,331	676	655	34,365	17,351	17,014
15 years	41,517	20,732	20,785	31,631	15,875	15,756	3,530	1,702	1,828	291	157	134	6,065	2,998	3,067
16 years	45,014	22,397	23,217	34,647	17,040	17,607	4 050	1,947	2,103	325	161	164	6,392	3,249	3,143
17 years	40,484	19,967	20,517	30,639	15,180	15,459	3,694	1,836	1,858	364	195	169	5,787	2,756	3,031
18 years	44,151	21,639	22,512	33,156	16,297	16,859	4,069	1,939	2,070	377	207	170	6,549	3,176	3,373
19 years	37,276	18,085	18,591	27,706	13,858	13,848	3,699	1,884	1,815	391	228	163	5,480	2,715	2,765
15 to 19 years	203,042	103,420	105,622	157,779	78,250	79,529	19,042	9,308	9,674	1,748	948	800	30,473	14,854	15,619
20 years	36,788	16,965	19,823	26,945	12,562	14,383	3,466	1,537	1,929	527	245	280	5,852	2,621	3,231
21 years	38,545	19,853	18,692	28,942	14,812	14,130	3,881	2,040	1,841	551	316	235	5,171	2,685	2,486
22 years	38,546	18,763	19,783	28,526	13,931	14,595	3,676	1,726	1,950	616	334	304	5,706	2,772	2,934
23 years	35,686	18 145	17,541	26,230	13,454	12,776	3,493	1,713	1,780	661	357	304	5,302	2,621	2,681
24 years	32,237	16,125	16,172	23,384	11,690	11,694	3,451	1,698	1,753	756	413	343	4,706	2,324	2,382
20 to 24 years	181,862	89,851	92,011	134,027	66,449	67,578	17,967	8,714	9,253	3,131	1,665	1,466	26,737	13,023	13,714
25 years	32,617	15,697	16,920	22,603	11,021	11,582	3,149	1,403	1,746	864	464	400	6,001	2,809	3,192
26 years	28,732	14,108	14,624	20,635	10,219	10,416	2,821	1,307	1,514	788	437	351	4,488	2,145	2,343
27 years	26,547	13,459	13,088	19,241	9,783	9,458	2,664	1,262	1,402	793	466	327	3,849	1,948	1,901
28 years	30,225	15,268	15,017	21,828	10,887	10,941	3,082	1,516	1,566	825	541	284	4,490	2,201	2,289
29 years	23,465	12,151	11,314	16,873	8,717	8,156	2,656	1,342	1,314	742	446	296	3,194	1,646	1,548
25 to 29 years	141,586	70,623	70,963	101,180	50,627	50,553	14,372	6,830	7,542	4,112	2,357	1,755	21,922	10,849	11,113
30 years	36,669	18,731	17,938	25,371	13,069	12,302	3,389	1,622	1,767	1,250	744	506	6,659	3,296	3,363
31 years	18,686	9,854	8,832	14,037	7,373	6,664	2,043	1,078	965	644	384	260	1,962	1,029	933
32 years	23,142	11,821	11,321	17,215	8,823	8,392	2,361	1,119	1,242	808	467	341	2,758	1,412	1,346
33 years	22,084	11,628	10,456	16,718	8,826	7,892	2,089	1,057	1,032	754	466	288	2,523	1,279	1,244
34 years	20,028	10,451	9,577	15,082	7,843	7,239	1,748	874	874	773	482	291	2,425	1,252	1,173
30 to 34 years	120,609	62,485	58,124	88,423	45,934	42,489	11,630	5,750	5,880	4,229	2,543	1,686	16,327	8,258	8,069
35 years	27,604	14,273	13,331	19,141	9,915	9,226	1,991	1,053	938	1,141	653	488	5,331	2,652	2,679
36 years	21,424	11,106	10,318	16,248	8,432	7,816	1,597	803	794	887	517	370	2,692	1,354	1,338
37 years	18,303	9,724	8,579	13,801	7,367	6,434	1,320	667	653	884	530	354	2,298	1 160	1,138
38 years	20,747	10,565	10,182	15,367	7,810	7,557	1,329	645	684	1,131	629	502	2,920	1,481	1,439
39 years	16,705	8,741	7,964	12,318	6,551	5,767	1,053	513	540	914	470	444	2,120	1 207	1,213
35 to 39 years	104,783	54,409	50,374	76,875	40,075	36,800	7,290	3,681	3,609	4,957	2,799	2,158	15,661	7,854	7,807
40 years	27,293	13,603	13,690	18,409	9,228	9,181	1,305	642	663	1,790	953	837	5,789	2,780	3,009
41 years	12,981	6,948	6,033	10,000	5,408	4,592	651	304	347	934	523	411	1,396	713	683
42 years	17,044	8,715	8,329	12,959	6,567	6,392	753	388	365	1,365	766	599	1,967	994	973
43 years	14,502	7,436	7,066	11,231	5,775	5,456	632	309	323	1,165	597	568	1,474	755	719
44 years	13,513	6,743	6,770	10,533	5,220	5,313	508	252	256	1,071	531	540	1,401	740	661
40 to 44 years	85,333	43,445	41,888	63,132	32,198	30,934	3,849	1,895	1,954	6,325	3,370	2,955	12,027	5,982	6,045
45 years	20,440	10,159	10,281	14,071	6,962	7,109	668	325	343	1,881	1,034	847	3,820	1,838	1,982
46 years	13,935	7,158	6,777	10,668	5,457	5,211	513	253	260	1,206	661	545	1,548	787	761
47 years	12,397	6,313	6,084	9,495	4,838	4,657	472	237	235	1,126	598	528	1,304	640	664
48 years	14,099	6,978	7,121	10,411	5,078	5,333	474	258	216	1,376	748	628	1,858	854	944
49 years	11,235	5,689	5,546	8,298	4,249	4,049	358	176	182	1,063	545	518	1,516	719	797
45 to 49 years	72,106	36,297	35,809	52,943	26,584	26,359	2,485	1,249	1,236	6,652	3,586	3,066	10,026	4,878	5,148

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	20,259	10,054	10,205	13,188	6,567	6,621	512	228	284	2,272	1,185	1,087	4,287	2,074	2,213
51 years	8,815	4,696	4,119	6,737	3,597	3,140	215	120	125	922	474	448	941	505	406
52 years	11,950	6,307	5,643	9,040	4,767	4,273	317	159	158	1,349	690	659	1,244	691	553
53 years	10,367	5,556	4,811	7,888	4,222	3,676	218	113	105	1,164	618	546	1,097	603	494
54 years	10,318	5,381	4,937	7,743	4,009	3,734	269	143	126	1,199	635	564	1,107	594	513
50 to 54 years	61,709	31,994	29,715	44,606	23,162	21,444	1,561	763	798	6,906	3,602	3,304	8,636	4,467	4,169
55 years	11,156	5,602	5,554	7,621	3,820	3,801	208	110	98	1,509	768	741	1,818	904	914
56 years	10,082	5,300	4,782	7,499	3,934	3,565	176	104	72	1,214	644	570	1,193	618	575
57 years	8,037	4,253	3,684	5,977	3,242	2,735	167	90	77	1,061	561	500	832	460	372
58 years	8,087	4,068	4,019	5,932	2,972	2,960	174	79	95	1,064	537	527	917	480	437
59 years	6,186	3,235	2,951	4,532	2,385	2,147	139	65	74	835	431	404	680	354	326
55 to 59 years	43,548	22,558	20,990	31,561	16,353	15,208	864	448	416	5,683	2,941	2,742	5,440	2,816	2,624
60 years	12,985	6,368	6,617	8,146	3,986	4,160	197	94	103	1,076	1,013	963	2,666	1,275	1,391
61 years	5,258	2,855	2,403	3,957	2,155	1,802	79	46	33	759	418	341	463	236	227
62 years	6,715	3,472	3,243	5,022	2,569	2,453	123	59	64	976	528	448	594	316	278
63 years	6,883	3,663	3,220	5,172	2,751	2,421	126	68	58	971	517	454	614	327	287
64 years	6,036	3,147	2,889	4,516	2,324	2,192	98	57	41	865	455	410	557	311	246
60 to 64 years	37,877	19,505	18,372	26,813	13,785	13,028	623	324	299	5,547	2,931	2,616	4,894	2,465	2,429
65 years	8,726	4,408	4,318	5,822	2,971	2,851	139	63	76	1,195	647	548	1,570	727	843
66 years	5,294	2,799	2,495	3,993	2,095	1,898	94	51	43	728	395	333	479	258	221
67 years	4,779	2,536	2,243	3,578	1,896	1,682	102	50	52	619	352	267	480	238	242
68 years	4,782	2,496	2,286	3,601	1,869	1,732	87	40	47	594	339	255	500	248	252
69 years	3,530	1,916	1,614	2,625	1,423	1,202	85	47	38	461	261	200	359	185	174
65 to 69 years	27,111	14,155	12,956	19,619	10,254	9,365	507	251	256	3,597	1,994	1,603	3,388	1,656	1,732
70 years	6,521	3,304	3,217	4,320	2,199	2,121	100	63	37	803	418	385	1,298	624	674
71 years	2,786	1,568	1,218	2,128	1,228	900	63	39	24	352	186	166	243	115	128
72 years	3,546	1,915	1,631	2,735	1,471	1,264	74	36	38	405	241	164	332	167	165
73 years	2,877	1,555	1,322	2,190	1,179	1,011	56	21	32	320	178	142	311	174	137
74 years	2,638	1,418	1,220	2,047	1,109	938	55	24	31	285	154	131	251	131	120
70 to 74 years	18,368	9,760	8,608	13,420	7,186	6,234	348	186	162	2,165	1,177	988	2,435	1,211	1,224
75 years	3,289	1,626	1,663	2,278	1,134	1,144	58	37	21	346	175	171	607	280	327
76 years	2,235	1,139	1,096	1,734	854	880	47	28	19	238	135	103	216	122	94
77 years	1,713	900	813	1,380	727	653	39	22	17	147	70	77	147	81	66
78 years	1,817	966	851	1,387	740	647	69	27	42	170	95	75	191	104	87
79 years	1,222	655	567	976	521	455	38	24	14	98	52	46	110	58	52
75 to 79 years	10,276	5,286	4,990	7,755	3,976	3,779	251	138	113	999	527	472	1,271	645	626
80 years	1,933	954	979	1,226	652	574	46	22	24	190	98	92	471	182	289
81 years	808	449	359	643	357	286	31	19	12	73	41	32	61	32	29
82 years	907	508	399	728	415	313	23	14	9	69	34	35	87	45	42
83 years	714	386	328	571	317	254	23	5	18	65	38	27	55	26	29
84 years	738	376	362	562	288	274	22	9	13	73	37	36	81	42	39
80 to 84 years	5,100	2,673	2,427	3,730	2,029	1,701	145	69	76	470	248	222	755	327	428
85 years	680	322	358	471	230	241	11	5	6	54	28	26	144	59	85
86 years	442	223	219	342	178	164	16	5	11	32	16	16	52	24	28
87 years	377	164	213	290	126	164	6	2	4	39	19	20	42	17	25
88 years	280	140	140	207	109	98	9	4	5	21	13	8	43	14	29
89 years	217	102	115	159	76	83	3	1	2	15	11	4	40	14	26
85 to 89 years	1,996	951	1,045	1,469	719	750	45	17	28	161	87	74	321	128	193
90 years	369	134	235	209	84	125	8	4	4	29	16	13	123	30	93
91 years	95	51	44	71	39	32	3	3	.....	5	3	2	16	6	10
92 years	75	34	41	60	29	31	3	.....	3	3	1	2	9	4	5
93 years	66	30	36	40	15	25	4	4	.....	6	4	2	16	7	9
94 years	37	13	24	31	12	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	5
90 to 94 years	642	262	380	411	179	232	18	11	7	43	24	19	170	48	122
95 years	71	35	36	42	22	20	2	1	1	3	2	1	24	10	14
96 years	42	13	29	23	8	15	1	.....	1	3	2	1	15	3	12
97 years	28	13	15	16	9	7	1	.....	1	3	1	2	8	3	5
98 years	34	14	20	13	6	7	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	18	6	12
99 years	16	9	7	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4
95 to 99 years	191	84	107	104	52	52	6	3	3	10	5	5	71	24	47
100 years and over	147	38	109	33	11	22	2	1	1	3	2	1	109	24	85
Age unknown	5,963	3,381	2,582	2,912	1,737	1,175	161	86	75	229	131	98	2,661	1,427	1,234

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

LOUISIANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED, (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,118,587	559,350	559,237	413,090	207,849	205,241	96,465	46,987	49,478	48,840	26,668	22,172	560,192	277,826	282,366
Under 1 month	690	348	342	337	167	170	43	23	20	.....	.....	.....	310	158	152
1 to 2 months	5,576	2,908	2,668	2,401	1,265	1,136	287	139	148	2	.....	2	2,886	1,504	1,382
3 to 5 months	9,374	4,803	4,571	4,227	2,185	2,042	428	221	207	5	4	1	4,714	2,393	2,321
6 to 8 months	9,670	4,884	4,786	4,401	2,210	2,191	491	250	241	3	1	2	4,775	2,423	2,352
9 to 11 months	5,658	2,868	2,790	2,595	1,366	1,229	344	162	182	4	2	2	2,715	1,338	1,377
Under 1 year	30,968	15,811	15,157	13,961	7,193	6,768	1,593	795	798	11	7	7	15,403	7,826	7,784
1 year	23,762	12,160	11,602	10,119	5,177	4,942	1,071	540	531	23	16	7	12,549	6,427	6,122
2 years	37,709	19,331	18,378	16,654	8,550	8,104	1,970	1,014	956	71	34	37	19,014	9,753	9,261
3 years	35,220	17,704	17,516	14,760	7,486	7,274	1,963	975	988	108	53	55	18,389	9,190	9,199
4 years	35,783	18,317	17,466	14,936	7,677	7,259	1,942	986	956	110	65	45	18,795	9,589	9,206
1 to 4 years	132,474	67,512	64,962	56,469	28,890	27,579	6,946	3,515	3,431	312	170	142	68,747	34,937	33,810
5 years	32,483	16,333	16,145	13,503	6,922	6,581	1,997	975	1,022	132	63	69	16,851	8,373	8,478
6 years	35,078	17,605	17,473	14,500	7,212	7,288	2,034	1,016	1,018	130	70	60	18,414	9,307	9,107
7 years	31,669	16,085	15,584	12,981	6,619	6,362	2,125	1,090	1,035	138	71	67	16,425	8,305	8,120
8 years	33,557	17,093	16,464	13,347	6,801	6,546	2,111	1,074	1,037	178	100	78	17,921	9,118	8,803
9 years	27,675	14,091	13,584	11,591	5,899	5,692	2,104	1,077	1,027	188	90	98	14,792	7,425	7,367
5 to 9 years	160,462	81,212	79,250	65,922	33,453	32,469	10,371	5,232	5,139	766	394	372	84,403	42,528	41,875
10 years	33,308	17,356	15,952	13,216	6,885	6,331	2,403	1,264	1,220	212	106	106	17,387	9,101	8,286
11 years	24,231	12,210	12,021	10,387	5,248	5,139	2,188	1,105	1,083	174	95	79	11,482	5,762	5,720
12 years	33,456	16,946	16,510	12,654	6,402	6,252	2,646	1,304	1,342	208	120	88	17,948	9,120	8,828
13 years	26,609	13,334	13,275	10,164	5,054	5,110	2,340	1,171	1,169	155	81	74	13,950	7,026	6,924
14 years	28,114	14,261	13,853	10,792	5,499	5,293	2,602	1,276	1,326	212	95	117	14,508	7,391	7,117
10 to 14 years	145,718	74,107	71,611	57,213	29,088	28,125	12,269	6,123	6,146	961	497	464	75,275	38,599	36,676
15 years	24,884	12,333	12,551	9,422	4,710	4,712	2,463	1,192	1,271	294	110	91	12,705	6,321	6,474
16 years	26,150	12,147	14,003	9,755	4,637	5,118	2,611	1,185	1,426	247	120	127	13,537	6,585	7,352
17 years	23,582	11,444	12,138	9,181	4,560	4,621	2,782	1,335	1,447	227	134	93	11,392	5,415	5,977
18 years	27,195	12,755	14,440	10,103	4,756	5,347	3,089	1,403	1,686	311	184	127	13,692	6,412	7,280
19 years	22,243	10,729	11,514	8,242	4,083	4,159	3,100	1,482	1,618	305	170	135	10,596	4,994	5,602
15 to 19 years	124,054	59,408	64,646	46,703	22,746	23,957	14,045	6,597	7,448	1,294	718	576	62,012	29,317	32,695
20 years	25,000	10,737	14,263	8,287	3,764	4,523	3,014	1,361	1,653	456	233	223	13,243	5,379	7,864
21 years	20,426	10,638	9,788	7,273	3,814	3,459	2,857	1,459	1,398	398	225	173	9,898	5,140	4,758
22 years	22,027	10,607	11,420	7,288	3,496	3,792	2,896	1,304	1,592	415	236	209	11,028	5,571	5,457
23 years	20,352	9,989	10,363	6,539	3,215	3,324	2,738	1,332	1,406	529	310	219	10,546	5,132	5,414
24 years	18,859	9,154	9,705	6,040	2,912	3,128	2,614	1,215	1,399	563	335	228	9,642	4,692	4,950
20 to 24 years	106,664	51,125	55,539	35,427	17,201	18,226	14,119	6,671	7,448	2,391	1,339	1,052	54,727	25,914	28,813
25 years	20,311	9,640	10,671	5,731	2,677	3,054	2,486	1,128	1,358	675	416	259	11,419	5,419	6,000
26 years	16,094	7,933	8,161	5,188	2,552	2,636	2,203	1,050	1,153	615	385	230	8,088	3,946	4,142
27 years	14,186	7,169	7,017	4,816	2,472	2,344	2,034	967	1,067	585	373	212	6,751	3,357	3,394
28 years	17,521	8,687	8,834	6,300	3,141	3,159	2,422	1,155	1,267	729	441	288	8,070	3,950	4,120
29 years	12,242	6,326	5,916	4,433	2,299	2,134	1,993	983	1,010	523	341	187	5,293	2,703	2,590
25 to 29 years	80,354	39,755	40,599	26,468	13,141	13,327	11,138	5,283	5,855	3,132	1,956	1,176	39,616	19,375	20,241
30 years	23,902	11,470	12,432	7,656	3,728	3,928	2,713	1,288	1,425	1,116	723	393	12,417	5,731	6,686
31 years	8,681	4,545	4,136	3,448	1,826	1,622	1,524	759	765	451	296	155	3,258	1,664	1,594
32 years	12,851	6,502	6,349	5,053	2,576	2,477	2,012	1,028	984	669	392	277	5,117	2,506	2,611
33 years	10,970	5,819	5,151	4,457	2,388	2,069	1,569	817	752	645	422	223	4,299	2,192	2,107
34 years	10,360	5,356	5,004	4,262	2,165	2,097	1,480	772	708	649	423	226	3,969	1,996	1,973
30 to 34 years	66,764	33,692	33,072	24,876	12,683	12,193	9,298	4,664	4,634	3,530	2,256	1,274	29,060	14,089	14,971
35 years	18,387	9,280	9,107	5,789	2,964	2,825	1,652	785	867	1,071	666	405	9,875	4,865	5,010
36 years	11,851	6,050	5,801	4,529	2,327	2,202	1,313	626	687	836	538	298	5,173	2,559	2,614
37 years	10,437	5,510	4,927	3,995	2,131	1,864	1,181	616	565	717	436	281	4,544	2,327	2,217
38 years	13,000	6,644	6,356	4,744	2,411	2,333	1,211	590	621	951	553	398	6,094	3,080	3,014
39 years	9,830	5,186	4,644	3,311	1,772	1,539	988	485	503	852	508	344	4,679	2,421	2,258
35 to 39 years	63,505	32,670	30,835	22,368	11,605	10,763	6,345	3,102	3,243	4,427	2,701	1,726	30,365	15,262	15,103
40 years	20,347	9,554	10,793	5,666	2,754	2,912	1,262	583	679	1,762	988	774	11,657	5,229	6,428
41 years	6,547	3,570	2,977	2,587	1,417	1,170	595	311	284	680	414	266	2,685	1,428	1,257
42 years	9,049	4,647	4,402	3,471	1,777	1,694	822	420	402	1,103	634	469	3,653	1,816	1,837
43 years	7,003	3,646	3,357	2,816	1,439	1,377	602	302	300	897	503	394	2,688	1,402	1,286
44 years	6,195	3,072	3,123	2,563	1,265	1,298	506	219	287	861	473	388	2,265	1,115	1,150
40 to 44 years	49,141	24,489	24,652	17,103	8,652	8,451	3,787	1,835	1,952	5,303	3,012	2,291	22,948	10,990	11,958
45 years	14,518	7,076	7,442	4,191	2,070	2,121	724	364	360	1,576	900	676	8,027	3,742	4,285
46 years	6,998	3,632	3,366	2,590	1,367	1,223	477	236	241	918	538	410	2,974	1,491	1,483
47 years	6,339	3,291	3,048	2,278	1,113	1,165	438	210	198	997	560	437	2,626	1,378	1,248
48 years	8,412	4,084	4,328	2,619	1,223	1,396	509	266	243	1,222	663	559	4,062	1,932	2,130
49 years	6,545	3,374	3,171	2,097	1,043	1,054	380	182	198	968	518	450	3,100	1,631	1,469
45 to 49 years	42,812	21,457	21,355	13,784	6,816	6,968	2,528	1,288	1,240	5,711	3,179	2,532	20,789	10,174	10,615

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	15,978	7,394	8,584	3,803	1,750	2,053	571	264	307	2,109	1,011	1,098	9,495	4,369	5,126
51 years	4,342	2,359	1,983	1,469	865	604	224	119	105	757	414	343	1,892	1,021	871
52 years	6,148	3,260	2,888	2,123	1,079	1,044	304	160	144	1,113	577	536	2,608	1,414	1,164
53 years	4,953	2,680	2,273	1,781	936	845	240	118	122	976	528	448	1,956	1,098	858
54 years	4,811	2,530	2,281	1,730	829	901	216	113	103	1,001	524	477	1,864	1,064	800
50 to 54 years	36,232	18,223	18,009	10,906	5,399	5,507	1,555	774	781	5,956	3,054	2,902	17,815	8,996	8,819
55 years	7,436	3,741	3,695	1,824	884	940	188	92	96	1,310	645	665	4,114	2,120	1,994
56 years	5,078	2,669	2,409	1,646	836	810	192	74	118	1,064	522	542	2,176	1,237	939
57 years	3,614	1,972	1,642	1,209	653	556	150	81	69	803	377	426	1,452	861	591
58 years	4,318	2,226	2,092	1,399	799	599	150	61	89	913	458	455	1,856	1,007	849
59 years	3,217	1,679	1,538	972	496	476	107	52	55	732	362	370	1,406	769	637
55 to 59 years	23,663	12,287	11,376	7,050	3,569	3,481	787	360	427	4,822	2,364	2,458	11,004	5,994	5,010
60 years	10,658	5,029	5,629	2,203	1,030	1,173	231	86	145	1,588	768	820	6,636	3,145	3,491
61 years	2,271	1,195	1,076	756	402	354	81	44	37	600	312	288	834	437	397
62 years	2,842	1,478	1,364	1,006	518	488	100	40	60	746	382	364	990	538	452
63 years	2,820	1,463	1,357	984	499	485	99	49	50	767	556	551	1,070	563	462
64 years	2,395	1,242	1,153	881	452	429	87	40	47	628	307	321	799	443	356
60 to 64 years	20,986	10,407	10,579	5,830	2,902	2,938	598	259	339	4,269	2,125	2,144	10,289	5,131	5,158
65 years	5,401	2,680	2,721	1,168	582	586	117	51	66	855	408	447	3,261	1,639	1,622
66 years	1,973	1,074	899	685	363	322	94	50	44	527	264	263	667	397	270
67 years	2,022	1,046	976	699	348	351	82	38	44	466	235	231	775	425	350
68 years	2,252	1,156	1,096	715	358	357	76	33	43	465	241	224	996	524	472
69 years	1,629	835	794	477	258	219	79	31	48	382	186	196	691	360	331
65 to 69 years	13,277	6,791	6,486	3,744	1,909	1,835	448	203	245	2,695	1,334	1,361	6,390	3,345	3,045
70 years	4,576	2,128	2,448	875	415	460	99	37	62	635	291	344	2,967	1,385	1,582
71 years	1,004	560	444	323	177	146	53	31	22	260	150	110	368	202	166
72 years	1,462	777	685	520	280	240	50	22	28	293	152	141	599	323	276
73 years	1,032	529	503	354	186	168	29	13	16	240	107	133	409	223	186
74 years	986	518	468	341	167	174	45	19	26	240	122	118	360	210	150
70 to 74 years	9,060	4,512	4,548	2,413	1,225	1,188	276	122	154	1 668	822	846	4,703	2,343	2,360
75 years	2,266	1,021	1,245	414	181	233	62	28	34	311	143	168	1,479	669	810
76 years	906	499	407	283	165	118	33	16	17	188	88	100	402	230	172
77 years	575	288	287	229	116	113	14	9	5	147	72	75	185	91	94
78 years	820	412	408	263	140	123	34	18	16	129	56	73	394	198	196
79 years	442	203	239	145	70	75	13	3	10	95	34	61	189	96	93
75 to 79 years	5,009	2,423	2,586	1,394	672	662	156	74	82	870	393	477	2,649	1,284	1,365
80 years	1,645	714	931	229	96	133	31	14	17	147	56	91	1,238	548	690
81 years	325	135	190	91	40	51	12	3	9	66	29	37	156	63	93
82 years	338	155	183	103	42	61	12	6	6	47	26	21	176	81	95
83 years	264	118	146	79	38	41	18	8	10	38	14	24	129	58	71
84 years	232	108	124	77	37	40	13	8	5	33	12	21	109	51	58
80 to 84 years	2,804	1,230	1,574	579	253	326	86	39	47	331	137	194	1,808	801	1,007
85 years	479	200	279	70	27	43	12	5	7	33	13	20	364	155	209
86 years	183	75	108	55	20	35	9	3	6	28	4	24	91	48	43
87 years	168	78	90	34	13	21	3	1	2	20	4	16	111	60	51
88 years	114	57	57	28	11	17	3	1	2	21	9	12	62	36	26
89 years	121	52	69	22	9	13	.....	.....	.....	15	5	10	84	38	46
85 to 89 years	1,065	462	603	209	80	129	27	10	17	117	35	82	712	337	375
90 years	451	171	280	22	5	17	5	1	4	20	5	15	404	160	244
91 years	46	17	29	7	3	4	2	1	1	3	.....	3	34	13	21
92 years	60	23	37	9	5	4	1	.....	1	6	1	5	44	17	27
93 years	47	23	24	7	3	4	2	2	.....	6	2	4	32	16	16
94 years	36	14	22	3	1	2	3	1	2	6	1	5	24	11	13
90 to 94 years	640	248	392	48	17	31	13	5	8	41	9	32	538	217	321
95 years	95	27	68	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	87	23	64
96 years	32	11	21	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	28	10	18
97 years	30	14	16	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	3	25	13	12
98 years	39	22	17	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	34	20	14
99 years	22	7	15	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	1	2	18	6	12
95 to 99 years	218	81	137	9	2	7	6	3	3	11	4	7	192	72	120
100 years and over	296	102	194	10	2	8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	285	100	185
Age unknown	2,421	1,346	1,075	664	361	303	73	33	40	219	182	37	1,465	770	695

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MAINE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	661,086	332,590	328,496	506,703	253,564	253,139	73,865	37,987	35,878	78,695	40,053	38,642	1,823	986	837
Under 1 month	387	203	184	273	144	129	111	57	54	2	1	1	1	1	.....
1 to 2 months	2,342	1,263	1,079	1,654	883	771	673	372	301	10	6	4	5	2	3
3 to 5 months	3,162	1,667	1,495	2,252	1,164	1,088	869	481	388	33	17	16	8	5	3
6 to 8 months	3,022	1,534	1,488	2,205	1,120	1,085	754	383	371	56	28	28	7	3	4
9 to 11 months	2,245	1,140	1,105	1,656	845	811	561	279	282	25	13	12	3	3	.....
Under 1 year	11,158	5,807	5,351	8,040	4,156	3,884	2,968	1,572	1,396	126	65	61	24	14	10
1 year	8,002	4,230	3,772	5,848	3,111	2,737	1,982	1,027	955	145	82	63	27	10	17
2 years	13,364	6,789	6,575	9,900	5,033	4,867	3,056	1,540	1,516	367	194	173	41	22	19
3 years	12,662	6,366	6,296	9,355	4,675	4,680	2,785	1,434	1,351	480	242	238	42	15	27
4 years	12,585	6,457	6,128	9,392	4,777	4,615	2,614	1,374	1,240	553	292	261	26	14	12
1 to 4 years	46,613	23,842	22,771	34,495	17,596	16,899	10,437	5,375	5,062	1,545	810	735	136	61	75
5 years	12,277	6,149	6,128	9,112	4,564	4,548	2,540	1,265	1,275	595	302	293	30	18	12
6 years	12,627	6,378	6,249	9,392	4,751	4,641	2,498	1,274	1,224	699	334	365	38	19	19
7 years	12,240	6,199	6,041	9,120	4,580	4,540	2,382	1,227	1,155	707	375	332	31	17	14
8 years	12,482	6,278	6,204	9,307	4,656	4,651	2,296	1,165	1,131	846	439	407	33	18	15
9 years	12,027	6,150	5,877	9,112	4,686	4,426	2,034	1,042	992	855	410	445	26	12	14
5 to 9 years	61,653	31,154	30,499	46,043	23,237	22,806	11,750	5,973	5,777	3,702	1,860	1,842	158	84	74
10 years	12,699	6,514	6,185	9,651	4,960	4,691	2,059	1,064	995	957	475	482	32	15	17
11 years	11,854	5,961	5,893	9,090	4,551	4,539	1,867	968	899	869	424	445	28	18	10
12 years	12,823	6,635	6,188	9,590	5,008	4,582	2,125	1,069	1,056	1,071	540	531	37	18	19
13 years	12,321	6,270	6,051	9,260	4,714	4,546	2 025	1,038	987	1,011	502	509	25	16	9
14 years	12,678	6,587	6,091	9,522	4,988	4,534	1,985	1,051	934	1,143	536	607	28	12	16
10 to 14 years	62,375	31,967	30,408	47,113	24,221	22,892	10,061	5,190	4,871	5,051	2,477	2,574	150	79	71
15 years	12,708	6,251	6,457	9,393	4,610	4,783	1,989	985	1,004	1,279	633	646	47	23	24
16 years	13,296	6,584	6,712	9,879	4,914	4,965	1,934	996	938	1,390	657	733	43	17	26
17 years	12,614	6,225	6,389	9,292	4,637	4,655	1,876	931	945	1,415	638	777	31	19	12
18 years	13,537	6,654	6,883	9,758	4,885	4,873	1,992	950	1,042	1,789	795	944	48	24	24
19 years	12,709	6,626	6,083	9,148	4,810	4,338	1,778	949	829	1,751	865	899	29	12	17
15 to 19 years	64,864	32,340	32,524	47,470	23,856	23,614	9,619	4,811	4,808	7,577	3,578	3,999	198	95	103
20 years	12,959	6,239	6,720	9,288	4,445	4,843	1,645	839	806	1,992	934	1,058	34	21	13
21 years	12,296	6,310	5,986	8,943	4,573	4,370	1,537	818	719	1,781	902	882	32	17	15
22 years	12,542	6,191	6,351	8,794	4,348	4.446	1,612	816	796	2,093	997	1,096	43	30	13
23 years	12,239	6,173	6,066	8,702	4,372	4,330	1,444	744	700	2,054	1,036	1,018	39	21	18
24 years	11,250	5,485	5,765	7,965	3,779	4,186	1,268	654	614	1,986	1,032	954	31	20	11
20 to 24 years	61,286	30,398	30,888	43,692	21,517	22,175	7,506	3,871	3,635	9,909	4,901	5,008	179	109	70
25 years	11,150	5,445	5,705	7,712	3,757	3,955	1,274	587	687	2,133	1,082	1,051	31	19	12
26 years	10,209	5,009	5,200	7,266	3,551	3,715	1,114	556	558	1,797	882	915	32	20	12
27 years	9,605	4,758	4,847	6,866	3,296	3,570	1,087	562	525	1,627	886	741	25	14	11
28 years	10,846	5,431	5,415	7,763	3,859	3,904	1,171	603	568	1,883	949	934	29	20	9
29 years	9,076	4,572	4,504	6,697	3,341	3,356	979	516	463	1,379	704	675	21	11	10
25 to 29 years	50,886	25,215	25,671	36,304	17,804	18,500	5,625	2,824	2,801	8,819	4,503	4,316	138	84	54
30 years	11,926	6,063	5,863	8,493	4,203	4,290	1,254	643	611	2,128	1,186	942	51	31	20
31 years	7,784	3,899	3,885	5,991	2,962	3,029	760	403	357	1,009	521	488	24	13	11
32 years	9,339	4,691	4,648	7,083	3,533	3,550	936	505	431	1,285	635	650	35	18	17
33 years	9,130	4,517	4,613	7,056	3,449	3,607	903	480	423	1,150	576	574	21	12	9
34 years	8,639	4,338	4,301	6,692	3,323	3,369	792	399	393	1,128	602	526	27	14	13
30 to 34 years	46,818	23,508	23,310	35,315	17,470	17,845	4,645	2,430	2,215	6,700	3,520	3,180	158	88	70
35 years	10,065	5,282	4,783	7,600	3,956	3,644	893	479	414	1,537	823	714	35	24	11
36 years	8,688	4,413	4,275	6,595	3,347	3,248	777	409	368	1,288	641	647	28	16	12
37 years	7,707	3,852	3,855	6,005	2,998	3,007	623	322	301	1,054	515	539	25	17	8
38 years	8,916	4,491	4,425	6,919	3,455	3,464	670	347	323	1,300	675	625	27	14	13
39 years	7,523	3,886	3,637	5,939	3,038	2,901	555	294	261	1,002	532	470	27	22	5
35 to 39 years	42,899	21,924	20,975	33,058	16,794	16,264	3,518	1,851	1,667	6,181	3,186	2,995	142	93	49
40 years	10,207	5,243	4,964	7,609	3,861	3,748	688	361	327	1,856	994	862	54	27	27
41 years	6,353	3,183	3,170	5,189	2,573	2,616	334	173	161	808	426	382	22	11	11
42 years	7,843	3,844	3,999	6,179	2,996	3,183	464	229	235	1,178	607	571	22	12	10
43 years	6,916	3,383	3,533	5,565	2,716	2,849	365	180	185	968	480	488	18	7	11
44 years	6,769	3,191	3,578	5,427	2,546	2,881	347	164	183	974	467	507	21	14	7
40 to 44 years	38,088	18,814	19,244	29,969	14,692	15,277	2,198	1,107	1,091	5,784	2,974	2,810	137	71	66
45 years	8,461	4,192	4,269	6,423	3,115	3,308	438	228	210	1,561	825	736	39	24	15
46 years	6,935	3,371	3,564	5,634	2,716	2,918	323	152	171	956	493	463	22	10	12
47 years	6,615	3,363	3,252	5,392	2,701	2,691	275	160	115	936	498	438	12	4	8
48 years	7,089	3,470	3,619	5,648	2,711	2,937	305	160	145	1,112	587	525	24	12	12
49 years	6,122	3,064	3,058	4,990	2,471	2,519	246	139	107	875	447	428	11	7	4
45 to 49 years	35,222	17,460	17,762	28,087	13,714	14,373	1,587	839	748	5,440	2,850	2,590	108	57	51

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	9,147	4,449	4,698	7,040	3,362	3,678	371	200	162	1,720	868	852	16	10	6
51 years	5,288	2,621	2,667	4,423	2,188	2,235	204	101	103	651	328	323	10	4	6
52 years	6,636	3,328	3,308	5,444	2,697	2,747	254	137	117	931	490	441	7	4	3
53 years	6,191	3,151	3,040	5,158	2,579	2,579	244	147	97	773	414	359	16	11	5
54 years	6,155	3,125	3,030	5,138	2,597	2,541	211	112	99	701	410	381	15	6	9
50 to 54 years	33,417	16,674	16,743	27,203	13,423	13,780	1,284	706	578	4,866	2,510	2,356	64	35	29
55 years	6,705	3,333	3,372	5,433	2,690	2,743	204	99	105	1,052	535	517	16	9	7
56 years	6,004	3,053	2,951	4,984	2,512	2,472	222	123	99	782	405	377	16	13	3
57 years	5,273	2,744	2,529	4,422	2,314	2,108	154	85	69	686	339	347	11	6	5
58 years	5,280	2,606	2,674	4,359	2,136	2,223	172	96	76	734	371	363	15	3	12
59 years	4,433	2,241	2,192	3,760	1,882	1,878	140	81	59	525	272	253	8	6	2
55 to 59 years	27,695	13,977	13,718	22,958	11,534	11,424	892	484	408	3,779	1,922	1,857	66	37	29
60 years	6,609	3,352	3,257	5,159	2,621	2,538	177	101	76	1,249	621	628	24	9	15
61 years	3,838	1,936	1,902	3,292	1,634	1,658	99	57	42	459	238	201	8	7	1
62 years	4,808	2,531	2,277	4,063	2,102	1,961	136	88	48	596	332	264	13	9	4
63 years	4,440	2,293	2,147	3,789	1,935	1,854	100	57	43	547	299	248	4	2	2
64 years	4,205	2,153	2,052	3,569	1,816	1,753	111	64	47	517	268	249	8	5	3
60 to 64 years	23,900	12,265	11,635	19,872	10,108	9,764	623	367	256	3,348	1,758	1,590	57	32	25
65 years	4,862	2,518	2,344	3,919	2,013	1,906	128	69	59	805	431	374	10	5	5
66 years	3,659	1,828	1,831	3,189	1,593	1,596	84	40	44	384	195	189	2	.....	2
67 years	3,658	1,864	1,794	3,155	1,580	1,575	84	47	37	415	233	182	4	4	.....
68 years	3,614	1,817	1,797	3,113	1,555	1,558	75	42	33	416	216	200	10	4	6
69 years	2,883	1,517	1,366	2,560	1,354	1,206	60	29	31	259	133	126	4	1	3
65 to 69 years	18,676	9,544	9,132	15,936	8,095	7,841	431	227	204	2,279	1,208	1,071	30	14	16
70 years	4,091	2,072	2,019	3,382	1,700	1,682	93	44	49	607	326	281	9	2	7
71 years	2,706	1,403	1,303	2,378	1,231	1,147	62	33	29	259	136	123	7	3	4
72 years	2,968	1,481	1,487	2,626	1,316	1,310	56	35	21	277	128	149	9	2	7
73 years	2,688	1,308	1,380	2,412	1,176	1,236	59	27	32	209	101	108	8	4	4
74 years	2,457	1,267	1,190	2,199	1,124	1,075	38	28	10	212	112	100	8	3	5
70 to 74 years	14,910	7,531	7,379	12,997	6,547	6,450	308	167	141	1,564	803	761	41	14	27
75 years	2,711	1,375	1,336	2,317	1,165	1,152	31	15	16	360	194	166	3	1	2
76 years	2,111	1,073	1,038	1,866	944	922	45	21	24	198	108	90	2	.....	2
77 years	1,809	911	898	1,625	811	814	33	16	17	149	82	67	2	2	.....
78 years	1,852	946	906	1,657	846	811	30	11	19	163	89	74	2	.....	2
79 years	1,131	702	729	1,291	619	672	30	18	12	110	65	45	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	9,014	5,007	4,907	8,756	4,385	4,371	169	81	88	980	538	442	9	3	6
80 years	1,733	848	885	1,495	730	765	35	17	18	201	100	101	2	1	1
81 years	1,063	490	573	991	461	530	13	4	9	59	25	34	.....	.....	.....
82 years	1,070	489	581	962	430	532	21	11	10	84	48	36	3	... ...	3
83 years	960	415	545	871	376	495	25	3	22	62	36	26	2	.....	2
84 years	855	372	483	775	334	441	21	7	14	59	31	28	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	5,681	2,614	3,067	5,094	2,331	2,763	115	42	73	465	240	225	7	1	6
85 years	690	303	387	608	259	349	16	7	9	63	34	29	3	3	.....
86 years	560	233	327	497	207	290	11	5	6	49	19	30	3	2	1
87 years	480	196	284	442	179	263	10	7	3	28	10	18	.....	.....	.....
88 years	326	130	196	302	117	185	3	2	1	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....
89 years	245	96	149	226	87	139	6	1	5	13	8	5	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	2,301	958	1,343	2,075	849	1,226	46	22	24	174	82	92	6	5	1
90 years	316	124	192	276	104	172	8	5	3	31	14	17	1	1	.....
91 years	156	59	97	136	47	89	3	2	1	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....
92 years	103	33	70	92	28	64	4	3	1	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....
93 years	77	27	50	66	23	43	3	1	2	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
94 years	61	17	44	55	15	40	2	.....	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	713	260	453	625	217	408	20	11	9	67	31	36	1	1	.....
95 years	43	21	22	34	15	19	1	1	.....	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
96 years	34	9	25	33	9	24	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
97 years	17	4	13	13	2	11	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1
98 years	16	3	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
99 years	9	1	8	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	119	38	81	99	28	71	3	2	1	16	8	8	1	.....	1
100 years and over	16	5	11	7	3	4	1	.....	1	6	2	4	2	.....	2
Age unknown	1,882	1,258	624	1,495	987	508	59	35	24	317	227	90	11	9	2

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MARYLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,042 390	515,691	526,699	576,235	285,123	291,156	156,421	77,085	79,336	93,787	47,591	46,196	215,897	105,886	110,011
Under 1 month	739	388	351	473	245	228	124	72	52	.....	.....	.....	142	71	71
1 to 2 months	4,568	2,353	2,215	2,755	1,415	1,340	692	377	315	1	1	.....	1,120	560	560
3 to 5 months	6 896	3,472	3,354	4,190	2,146	2,044	1,042	531	511	6	4	2	1,568	771	797
6 to 8 months	7,213	3,666	3,547	4,432	2,303	2,179	1,223	621	602	11	7	4	1,497	735	762
9 to 11 months	5 161	2,592	2,569	3,289	1,671	1,618	842	427	415	5	4	1	1,055	490	565
Under 1 year	24,517	12,151	12,066	15,189	7,730	7,409	3,923	2,028	1,895	23	16	7	5,382	2,627	2,755
1 year	16,028	8,149	7,879	10,003	5,121	4,882	2,386	1,185	1,201	33	15	18	3,606	1,828	1,778
2 years	27,053	14,064	13,589	17,174	8,793	8,381	4,339	2,203	2,136	113	54	59	6,047	3,034	3,013
3 years	25,840	12,825	13,015	15,965	7,925	8,041	3,994	2,015	1,979	197	87	110	5,683	2,798	2,885
4 years	26,918	13,782	13,136	16,478	8,487	7,991	4,061	2,053	2,008	239	129	110	6,140	3,108	3,032
1 to 4 years	96,459	48,840	47,619	59,621	30,326	29,295	14,780	7,461	7,319	582	285	297	21,476	10,768	10,708
5 years	24,922	12,652	12,270	15,258	7,775	7,483	3,757	1,923	1,834	289	148	141	5,618	2 806	2,812
6 years	26,067	13 141	12,926	15,882	8 055	7,827	3,941	1,976	1,965	329	170	159	5,915	2,940	2,975
7 years	24,599	12,416	12,183	14,984	7,536	7,448	3,619	1,834	1,785	366	183	183	5,630	2,863	2,767
8 years	24,557	12,287	12,310	14,688	7,404	7,284	3,648	1,794	1,854	483	224	259	5,778	2,865	2,913
9 years	22,624	11,419	11,205	13,520	6,879	6,641	3,606	1,806	1,800	596	254	252	4,992	2,480	2,512
5 to 9 years	122,809	61,915	60,894	74,332	37,649	36,683	18,571	9,333	9,238	1,973	979	994	27,933	13,954	13,979
10 years	24,612	12,436	12,156	14,526	7,410	7,116	3,793	1,873	1,925	600	293	307	5,718	2,910	2,863
11 years	20,740	10,410	10,330	12,408	6,183	6,225	3,391	1,712	1,679	550	278	272	4,391	2,237	2,154
12 years	24,778	12,535	12,243	14,695	7,155	6,940	4,082	2,021	2,061	708	381	327	5,893	2,978	2,915
13 years	22,124	11,044	11,080	12,696	6,339	6,357	3,726	1,849	1,877	588	288	300	5,114	2,568	2,546
14 years	23,742	11,951	11,791	13,623	6,855	6,768	4,115	2,070	2,045	663	340	323	5,341	2,686	2,655
10 to 14 years	116,026	58,426	57,600	67,348	33,942	33,406	19,112	9,525	9,587	3,109	1,580	1,529	26,457	13,379	13,078
15 years	21,204	10,620	10,584	11,968	5,952	6,016	4,037	2,037	2,000	711	371	340	4,488	2,260	2,228
16 years	23,565	11,353	12,152	13,185	6,357	6,828	4,635	2,282	2,353	723	356	367	4,932	2,358	2,604
17 years	21,653	10,821	10,832	12,148	6,102	6,046	4,232	2,144	2,088	806	402	404	4,467	2,173	2,294
18 years	23,531	11,093	12,438	12,777	6,153	6,624	4,390	1,987	2,403	1,001	452	549	5,363	2,501	2,862
19 years	20,544	10,317	10,227	11,206	5,730	5,476	3,927	1,946	1,981	1,018	453	565	4,393	2,188	2,205
15 to 19 years	110,437	54,204	56,233	61,284	30,294	30,990	21,221	10,396	10,825	4,259	2,034	2,225	23,673	11,480	12,193
20 years	21,620	9,117	12,503	11,453	4,873	6,580	4,379	2,007	2,372	1,196	454	742	4,592	1,783	2,809
21 years	20,045	10,520	9,525	10,824	5,681	5,153	4,015	2,140	1,875	1,175	600	575	4,021	2,099	1,922
22 years	20,752	9,703	11,044	10,984	5,120	5,864	3,966	1,883	2,083	1,470	669	801	4,332	2,036	2,296
23 years	20,066	9,785	10,281	10,462	5,167	5,295	3,858	1,851	2,007	1,524	721	803	4,222	2,046	2,176
24 years	19,215	9,153	10,056	9,808	4,722	5,086	3,919	1,844	2,075	1,603	765	838	3,885	1,828	2,057
20 to 24 years	101,698	48,239	53,409	53,541	25,563	27,978	20,137	9,725	10,412	6,968	3,209	3,759	21,052	9,792	11,260
25 years	20,012	9,029	10,983	9,857	4,430	5,427	3,688	1,712	1,976	1,753	827	926	4,714	2,060	2,654
26 years	16,961	8,069	8,892	8,416	4,018	4,428	3,397	1,633	1,764	1,725	866	859	3,393	1,552	1,841
27 years	15,729	7,818	7,911	7,965	3,911	4,054	3,123	1,546	1,577	1,575	856	719	3,066	1,505	1,561
28 years	18,053	8,596	9,457	9,050	4,264	4,786	3,477	1,626	1,851	1,844	972	872	3,682	1,734	1,948
29 years	14,127	7,078	7,049	7,228	3,605	3,623	2,905	1,440	1,465	1,377	774	603	2,617	1,259	1,358
25 to 29 years	84,882	40,590	44,292	42,516	20,228	22,318	16,590	7,957	8,633	8,274	4,295	3,979	17,472	8,110	9,362
30 years	22,200	10,529	11,671	10,927	5,101	5,826	3,907	1,826	2,081	2,147	1,177	970	5,219	2,425	2,794
31 years	11,307	5,766	5,541	6,022	2,937	3,085	2,483	1,298	1,185	1,161	671	490	1,641	860	781
32 years	14,623	7,144	7,479	7,672	3,623	4,049	3,083	1,512	1,571	1,525	839	686	2,343	1,170	1,173
33 years	12,957	6.470	6,487	6,980	3,446	3,534	2,675	1,341	1,334	1,337	747	590	1,965	936	1,029
34 years	12,466	6,206	6,260	6,826	3,348	3,478	2,477	1,235	1,242	1,257	676	581	1,906	947	959
30 to 34 years	73,553	36,115	37,438	38,427	18,455	19,972	14,625	7,212	7,413	7,427	4,110	3,317	13,074	6,338	6,736
35 years	17,964	8,794	9,170	8,559	4,087	4,472	2,655	1,328	1,327	1,949	1,058	891	4,801	2,321	2,480
36 years	12,268	6,105	6,163	6,523	3,218	3,305	2,119	1,061	1,058	1,446	794	652	2,180	1,032	1,148
37 years	10,919	5,513	5,406	5,845	2,919	2,926	1,837	918	919	1,381	758	623	1,886	948	938
38 years	13,322	6,665	6,657	7,033	3,480	3,544	1,895	937	958	1,795	963	832	2,599	1,276	1,323
39 years	10,793	5,394	5,399	5,742	2,867	2,875	1,480	733	747	1,476	796	680	2,095	998	1,097
35 to 39 years	65,296	32,501	32,795	33,702	16,580	17,122	9,986	4,977	5,009	8,047	4,369	3,678	13,561	6,575	6,986
40 years	18,470	8,803	9,667	8,639	4,053	4,586	1,867	840	1,027	2,827	1,425	1,402	5,137	2,485	2,652
41 years	8,223	4,292	3,931	4,628	2,400	2,228	986	527	459	1,285	689	596	1,324	676	648
42 years	10,739	5,366	5,373	5,891	2,891	3,000	1,233	607	626	1,825	973	852	1,790	895	895
43 years	8,921	4,438	4,483	4,935	2,449	2,486	975	464	511	1,498	774	724	1,513	751	762
44 years	8,175	4,012	4,163	4,582	2,206	2,376	836	426	410	1,466	737	729	1,291	643	648
40 to 44 years	54,528	26,911	27,617	28,675	13,999	14,676	5,897	2,864	3,033	8,901	4,598	4,303	11,055	5,450	5,605
45 years	14,707	7,190	7,517	7,185	3,427	3,758	1,184	594	590	2,614	1,368	1,246	3,724	1,801	1,923
46 years	8,605	4,499	4,106	4,936	2,580	2,356	749	390	359	1,609	849	760	1,311	680	631
47 years	7,774	4,002	3,772	4,297	2,195	2,102	713	342	371	1,516	791	725	1,248	674	574
48 years	9,346	4,671	4,675	5,009	2,441	2,568	808	420	388	1,789	898	891	1,740	912	828
49 years	7,701	3,989	3,712	4,311	2,214	2,097	630	324	306	1,428	736	692	1,332	715	617
45 to 49 years	48,133	24,351	23,782	25,738	12,857	12,881	4,084	2,070	2,014	8,956	4,642	4,314	9,355	4,782	4,573

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	14,611	6,937	7,674	6,976	3,284	3,692	899	413	486	2,930	1,406	1,524	3,806	1,834	1,972
51 years	6,062	3,221	2,841	3,419	1,788	1,631	436	224	212	1,239	641	598	968	568	400
52 years	7,903	3,977	3,926	4,388	2,196	2,192	520	242	278	1,764	853	911	1,231	686	545
53 years	6,531	3,355	3,176	3,669	1,883	1,786	396	210	186	1,501	772	729	965	490	475
54 years	6,679	3,347	3,332	3,810	1,864	1,946	392	190	202	1,555	794	761	922	499	423
50 to 54 years	41,786	20,837	20,949	22,262	11,015	11,247	2,643	1,279	1,364	8,989	4,466	4,523	7,892	4,077	3,815
55 years	7,938	3,799	4,139	3,862	1,838	2,024	382	192	190	1,956	952	1,004	1,738	817	921
56 years	6,345	3,239	3,106	3,448	1,767	1,681	357	162	195	1,633	823	810	907	487	420
57 years	5,011	2,648	2,363	2,744	1,469	1,275	267	127	140	1,307	667	640	693	385	308
58 years	5,310	2,628	2,682	2,853	1,409	1,446	284	151	133	1,404	686	718	767	382	385
59 years	4,281	2,199	2,082	2,372	1,222	1,150	207	89	118	1,110	569	541	592	319	273
55 to 59 years	28,885	14,513	14,372	15,281	7,705	7,576	1,497	721	776	7,410	3,697	3,713	4,697	2,390	2,307
60 years	9,489	4,344	5,145	4,306	1,954	2,352	358	162	196	2,454	1,134	1,320	2,371	1,094	1,277
61 years	3,584	1,853	1,731	2,021	1,073	943	143	64	79	969	499	500	421	212	209
62 years	4,740	2,416	2,324	2,640	1,335	1,305	239	121	118	1,312	661	651	549	299	250
63 years	4,373	2,162	2,211	2,440	1,213	1,227	196	87	109	1,213	586	627	524	276	248
64 years	4,113	2,075	2,038	2,277	1,160	1,117	189	83	106	1,223	627	596	424	205	219
60 to 64 years	26,299	12,850	13,449	13,684	6,740	6,944	1,125	517	608	7,201	3,507	3,694	4,289	2,086	2,203
65 years	6,693	2,948	3,145	2,825	1,345	1,480	261	118	143	1,677	832	845	1,330	653	677
66 years	3,313	1,673	1,640	1,830	916	914	132	63	69	1,018	505	513	333	189	144
67 years	3,080	1,583	1,497	1,642	835	807	159	83	76	953	499	454	326	166	160
68 years	3,240	1,565	1,675	1,812	869	943	139	63	76	866	435	431	423	198	225
69 years	2,499	1,267	1,232	1,427	734	693	125	62	63	673	335	338	274	136	138
65 to 69 years	18,825	9,036	9,189	9,536	4,699	4,837	816	389	427	5,187	2,606	2,581	2,686	1,342	1,344
70 years	4,928	2,248	2,680	2,287	1,049	1,238	218	91	127	1,171	567	604	1,252	541	711
71 years	1,947	1,011	936	1,107	534	573	97	42	55	536	278	258	207	107	100
72 years	2,404	1,219	1,185	1,420	706	714	124	59	65	582	303	279	278	151	127
73 years	2,121	1,038	1,083	1,272	617	655	93	38	60	513	267	246	238	116	122
74 years	1,797	843	954	1,093	498	595	81	34	47	413	205	208	210	106	104
70 to 74 years	13,197	6,359	6,838	7,179	3,454	3,725	618	264	354	3,215	1,620	1,595	2,185	1,021	1,164
75 years	2,257	1,040	1,217	1,083	487	596	94	37	57	579	281	298	501	235	266
76 years	1,512	734	778	879	410	469	90	45	45	330	166	164	213	113	100
77 years	1,090	492	598	622	265	357	65	25	40	290	143	147	113	59	54
78 years	1,258	580	678	733	342	391	75	32	43	242	117	125	208	89	119
79 years	829	372	457	475	210	265	52	20	23	209	97	112	93	36	57
75 to 79 years	6,946	3,218	3,728	3,792	1,714	2,078	376	168	208	1,650	804	846	1,128	532	596
80 years	1,456	649	807	653	301	352	80	34	46	326	154	172	397	160	237
81 years	564	253	311	354	160	194	36	20	16	112	51	61	62	22	40
82 years	638	285	353	374	164	210	43	19	24	141	67	74	80	35	45
83 years	468	195	273	266	107	159	35	19	16	106	47	59	61	22	39
84 years	442	173	269	239	104	135	28	10	18	101	39	62	74	20	54
80 to 84 years	3,568	1,555	2,013	1,886	836	1,050	222	102	120	786	358	428	674	259	415
85 years	450	167	283	218	76	142	22	6	16	101	43	58	109	42	67
86 years	291	133	158	164	74	90	22	12	10	56	27	29	49	20	29
87 years	286	124	162	167	73	94	15	6	9	61	28	33	43	17	26
88 years	180	66	114	102	36	66	6	2	4	33	14	19	39	14	25
89 years	131	64	67	72	31	41	7	3	4	23	13	10	29	17	12
85 to 89 years	1,338	554	784	723	290	433	72	29	43	274	125	149	269	110	159
90 years	237	80	157	83	28	55	9	3	6	41	17	24	104	32	72
91 years	70	25	45	33	10	23	1	.....	1	14	7	7	22	8	14
92 years	58	21	37	28	11	17	3	1	2	8	4	4	19	5	14
93 years	43	13	30	20	7	13	1	1	.....	6	4	2	16	1	15
94 years	29	9	20	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	17	5	12
90 to 94 years	437	148	289	174	59	115	14	5	9	71	33	38	178	51	127
95 years	41	11	30	10	2	8	1	.....	1	4	1	3	26	8	18
96 years	24	9	15	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	11	5	6
97 years	12	5	7	3	2	1	1	.....	1	4	2	2	4	1	3
98 years	22	4	18	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	14	4	10
99 years	11	.....	11	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	8	.....	8
95 to 99 years	110	29	81	25	4	21	4	.....	4	18	7	11	63	18	45
100 years and over	65	19	46	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	54	19	35
Age unknown	3,196	1,980	1,216	1,331	940	391	108	63	45	465	251	214	1,292	726	566

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MASSACHUSETTS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	2,238 943	1,087.709	1,151,234	955 430	466, 336	489, 094	606, 440	297,723	308,717	653,503	311,552	341,951	23, 570	12, 098	11,472
Under 1 month	1, 557	780	777	631	301	330	903	471	432	9	3	6	14	5	9
1 to 2 months	8, 365	4, 221	4, 144	3, 116	1, 612	1, 504	5, 102	2, 530	2, 572	48	23	25	99	56	43
3 to 5 months	11, 723	5, 915	5, 808	4, 338	2, 224	2, 114	7, 167	3. 579	3, 588	104	50	54	114	62	52
6 to 8 months	12. 241	6, 128	6, 113	4, 681	2, 358	2, 323	7, 271	3, 626	3, 645	159	75	84	130	69	61
9 to 11 months	9, 157	4, 651	4, 506	3, 483	1, 777	1, 706	5, 396	2, 738	2, 658	178	81	97	100	55	45
Under 1 year	43. 043	21, 695	21, 348	16, 249	8, 272	7, 977	25, 839	12, 944	12, 895	498	232	266	457	247	210
1 year	28, 462	14, 288	14, 174	11, 300	5, 653	5, 647	16, 216	8, 174	8, 042	666	334	332	280	127	153
2 years	46. 726	23, 562	23, 164	18, 706	9, 472	9, 234	25, 883	13, 046	12, 837	1, 680	820	851	457	245	212
3 years	44, 767	22, 173	22, 194	17. 972	9, 017	8, 955	23, 624	11, 753	11, 871	2, 343	1, 187	1, 156	428	216	212
4 years	41, 160	20, 825	20, 335	16, 767	8, 498	8, 269	21, 167	10, 687	10, 480	2, 842	1, 458	1, 384	384	182	202
1 to 4 years	160, 715	80, 848	79, 867	64, 745	32, 640	32, 105	86, 890	43, 660	43, 230	7, 531	3, 803	3, 723	1, 549	740	809
5 years	41, 538	20, 853	20, 685	16, 651	8, 354	8, 297	21, 225	10, 657	10, 568	3, 261	1, 639	1, 622	401	203	198
6 years	39, 684	19, 932	19, 752	16, 204	8, 128	8, 076	19, 654	9, 865	9, 789	3, 424	1, 728	1, 696	402	191	211
7 years	38, 787	19. 575	19, 212	15, 837	7. 998	7, 839	18, 905	9 548	9, 357	3, 649	1. 844	1, 805	396	180	216
8 years	38, 385	18. 914	19, 471	15, 740	7, 807	7, 933	18, 055	8, 848	9, 207	4, 177	2, 063	2 114	413	196	217
9 years	37, 164	18, 829	18, 355	15, 048	7, 573	7, 475	17, 359	8, 822	8, 537	4, 420	2, 264	2, 156	357	170	187
5 to 9 years	195, 573	98, 103	97, 475	79, 480	39, 860	39, 620	95, 198	47, 740	47, 458	18, 931	9, 538	9, 393	1, 969	965	1, 004
10 years	39, 133	19. 756	19. 377	15, 540	7, 920	7, 620	17, 660	8, 828	8, 832	5, 538	2, 803	2, 735	395	205	190
11 years	35, 709	17, 859	17, 850	14, 524	7, 217	7, 307	15, 780	8, 006	7, 774	5, 090	2, 482	2, 608	315	154	161
12 years	39, 483	19. 949	19, 534	17, 207	7, 608	7, 599	17, 904	9, 080	8, 824	5, 964	2, 975	2, 989	408	196	212
13 years	37, 092	18, 523	18, 569	14, 585	7, 309	7, 276	16, 720	8, 355	8, 374	5, 418	2, 700	2, 718	369	159	201
14 years	40, 811	20, 606	20, 205	15, 161	7, 761	7, 400	18, 457	9, 295	9, 162	6, 810	3, 365	3, 445	383	185	198
10 to 14 years	192, 228	96, 693	95, 535	75, 017	37, 905	37, 112	86, 530	43, 564	42, 966	28, 820	14, 325	14, 495	1, 861	899	962
15 years	39, 764	19, 397	20, 367	14, 810	7, 261	7, 549	17, 663	8, 662	9, 001	6, 926	3, 368	3, 618	365	166	199
16 years	42, 820	20, 733	22, 087	15, 827	7, 722	8, 105	18, 512	9, 078	9, 434	8, 088	3, 742	4, 346	393	191	202
17 years	41, 601	20, 197	21, 404	15, 057	7, 404	7, 653	17, 233	8, 550	8, 683	8, 919	4, 057	4, 862	392	186	206
18 years	45, 913	21, 992	23, 951	15, 961	8, 051	7, 910	17, 834	8, 603	9, 231	11, 686	5, 102	6, 584	432	206	226
19 years	44, 485	21, 702	22, 783	15, 561	8, 059	7, 502	15, 855	7, 924	7, 931	12, 643	5, 506	7, 137	426	213	213
15 to 19 years	214, 613	104, 021	110, 592	77, 216	38, 497	38, 719	87, 097	42, 817	44, 280	48, 262	21, 715	26, 547	2, 008	902	1, 046
20 years	48, 451	21, 340	27, 111	16, 281	7, 203	9, 078	15, 335	7, 112	8, 223	16, 237	6, 737	9, 500	598	288	310
21 years	46, 435	22, 958	23, 477	16, 321	8, 439	7, 882	14, 595	7, 452	7, 143	15, 046	6, 796	8, 250	473	271	202
22 years	51, 223	24, 398	26, 825	16, 927	8, 517	8, 410	15, 183	7, 301	7, 882	18, 571	8, 291	10, 280	542	289	253
23 years	49, 872	23, 493	26, 379	16, 592	8, 293	8, 299	14, 085	6, 695	7, 390	18, 651	8, 228	10, 423	544	277	267
24 years	48, 778	23, 169	25, 609	15, 515	7, 824	7, 691	13, 246	6, 151	7, 095	19, 510	8, 925	10, 585	507	269	238
20 to 24 years	244, 759	115, 358	129, 401	81, 636	40, 276	41, 360	72, 444	34, 711	37, 733	88, 015	38, 977	49, 038	2, 664	1, 394	1, 270
25 years	49, 964	23, 604	26, 360	15, 532	7, 625	7, 907	12, 469	5, 717	6, 752	21, 271	9, 863	11, 408	692	399	293
26 years	43, 923	20, 978	22, 945	14, 016	6, 882	7, 134	10, 886	5. 078	5, 808	18, 543	8, 779	9, 764	478	239	239
27 years	41, 278	20, 094	21, 184	13, 670	6, 841	6, 829	10, 240	4, 877	5, 363	16, 864	8, 110	8, 754	504	250	253
28 years	48, 285	23, 490	24, 795	15, 839	7, 861	7, 978	11, 536	5, 334	6, 202	20, 344	9, 966	10, 378	566	329	237
29 years	37, 178	18, 130	19, 048	13, 969	6, 855	7, 114	8, 992	4, 303	4, 689	13, 747	6, 730	7, 017	470	242	228
25 to 29 years	220, 628	106, 296	114, 332	73, 026	36, 064	36, 962	54, 123	25, 309	28, 814	90, 769	43, 448	47, 321	2, 710	1, 475	1, 235
30 years	54, 146	26 892	27, 254	18, 035	9, 328	9, 607	12, 187	5, 705	6, 482	22, 267	11, 440	10, 827	757	419	338
31 years	29, 569	14, 801	14, 768	13, 017	6, 381	6, 636	6, 890	3, 390	3, 500	9, 329	4, 849	4, 480	333	181	152
32 years	37, 644	18, 401	19, 243	15, 402	7, 476	7, 926	8, 743	4, 143	4, 600	13, 025	6, 521	6, 504	474	261	213
33 years	32, 559	15, 811	16, 748	14, 279	6, 907	7, 372	7, 281	3, 541	3, 740	10, 644	5, 195	5, 449	355	168	187
34 years	31, 334	15, 321	16, 013	14, 006	6, 864	7, 142	6, 686	3, 203	3, 483	10, 283	5, 055	5, 228	359	199	160
30 to 34 years	185, 252	91, 226	94, 026	75, 639	36, 956	38, 683	41, 787	19, 982	21, 805	65, 548	33, 060	32, 488	2, 278	1, 228	1, 050
35 years	40, 391	20, 303	20, 088	16, 290	8, 247	8, 043	7, 329	3, 644	3, 685	16, 165	8, 063	8, 102	607	349	258
36 years	30, 182	14, 734	15, 448	13, 538	6, 604	6, 934	5, 378	2, 631	2, 747	10, 900	5, 311	5, 589	366	188	178
37 years	26, 855	13, 133	13, 722	12, 498	6, 095	6, 403	4, 463	2, 169	2, 294	9, 556	4, 685	4, 871	338	184	154
38 years	33, 623	16, 420	17, 203	14, 821	7, 349	7, 472	5, 022	2, 403	2, 619	13, 328	6, 432	6, 896	452	236	216
39 years	25, 319	12, 341	12, 978	12, 367	6, 045	6, 322	3, 397	1, 667	1, 730	9, 203	4, 473	4, 730	352	156	196
35 to 39 years	156, 370	76, 931	79, 439	69, 514	34, 340	35, 174	25, 589	12, 514	13, 075	59, 152	28, 964	30, 188	2, 115	1, 113	1, 002
40 years	42, 803	20, 841	21, 962	17, 635	8, 559	9, 076	4, 405	2, 102	2, 303	20, 091	9, 813	10, 278	672	367	305
41 years	20, 738	10, 279	10, 459	10, 985	5, 375	5, 610	2, 000	996	1, 004	7, 520	3, 777	3, 743	233	131	102
42 years	27, 496	13, 383	14, 113	13, 117	6, 263	6, 854	2, 480	1, 196	1, 284	11, 534	5, 715	5, 819	365	209	156
43 years	23, 028	11, 086	11, 942	11, 680	5, 673	6, 007	2, 018	999	1, 019	9, 063	4, 274	4, 789	267	140	127
44 years	21, 471	10, 218	11, 253	11, 073	5, 214	5, 859	1, 551	707	844	8, 647	4, 198	4, 449	200	99	101
40 to 44 years	135, 536	65, 807	69, 729	64, 490	31, 084	33, 406	12, 454	6, 000	6, 454	56, 855	27, 777	29, 078	1, 737	946	791
45 years	33, 636	16, 685	16, 951	14, 259	6, 885	7, 374	2, 280	1, 099	1, 181	16, 631	8, 448	8, 183	466	253	213
46 years	21, 773	10, 517	11, 256	11, 172	5, 312	5, 860	1, 437	658	779	8, 966	4, 437	4, 529	198	110	88
47 years	20, 087	9, 741	10, 346	10, 700	5, 074	5, 626	1, 243	581	662	7, 933	3, 973	3, 960	211	113	98
48 years	23, 377	11, 189	12, 188	11, 171	5, 273	5, 898	1, 337	642	695	10, 651	5, 165	5, 486	218	109	109
49 years	18, 772	8, 982	9, 790	9, 887	4, 683	5, 204	1, 031	478	553	7, 615	3, 692	3, 923	239	129	110
45 to 49 years	117, 645	57, 114	60, 531	57, 189	27, 227	29, 962	7, 328	3, 458	3, 870	51, 796	25, 715	26, 081	1, 332	714	618

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

AGES	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
50 years	34,876	15,965	17,911	14,553	6,824	7,709	1,485	653	832	17,478	8,289	9,189	380	199	181
51 years	15,149	7,245	7,904	8,580	4,080	4,500	677	292	385	5,767	2,811	2,956	125	62	63
52 years	19,374	9,251	10,083	10,401	4,991	5,410	881	413	468	7,908	3,766	4,142	144	81	63
53 years	17,137	8,101	9,036	9,738	4,678	5,060	752	326	426	6,510	3,021	3,489	137	76	61
54 years	17,090	7,957	9,142	9,823	4,560	5,263	652	304	348	6,517	3,044	3,473	107	49	58
50 to 54 years	102,595	48,519	54,076	53,075	25,133	27,942	4,447	1,988	2,459	44,180	20,931	23,249	893	467	426
55 years	19,929	9,285	10,644	9,565	4,558	5,007	605	260	345	9,600	4,379	5,221	159	88	71
56 years	16,284	7,625	8,659	9,139	4,282	4,857	551	265	286	6,511	3,027	3,484	103	51	52
57 years	13,520	6,474	7,046	8,213	4,006	4,207	419	189	230	4,769	2,223	2,546	119	56	63
58 years	14,655	6,759	7,896	8,400	3,868	4,532	455	211	244	5,706	2,636	3,070	94	44	50
59 years	11,148	5,120	6,028	7,032	3,337	3,695	321	132	189	3,701	1,606	2,095	94	45	49
55 to 59 years	75,536	35,263	40,273	42,349	20,051	22,298	2,331	1,057	1,274	30,287	13,871	16,416	569	284	285
60 years	22,700	10,447	12,253	10,148	4,666	5,482	497	213	284	11,851	5,469	6,382	204	99	105
61 years	9,824	4,722	5,102	6,398	3,097	3,301	228	109	119	3,141	1,488	1,653	57	28	29
62 years	12,059	5,680	6,379	7,563	3,566	3,997	300	150	150	4,122	1,932	2,190	74	32	42
63 years	11,492	5,426	6,066	7,456	3,571	3,885	263	118	145	3,715	1,708	2,007	58	26	32
64 years	10,314	4,837	5,477	6,668	3,146	3,522	205	97	108	3,370	1,553	1,817	71	41	30
60 to 64 years	66,389	31,112	35,277	38,233	18,049	20,184	1,493	687	806	26,199	12,150	14,049	464	226	238
65 years	14,215	6,630	7,585	7,692	3,633	4,059	300	126	174	6,101	2,815	3,286	122	59	63
66 years	8,846	4,170	4,676	5,944	2,840	3,104	203	82	121	2,647	1,223	1,424	52	25	27
67 years	8,892	4,183	4,709	5,857	2,786	3,071	186	86	100	2,795	1,295	1,500	54	16	38
68 years	8,958	4,204	4,754	5,995	2,868	3,127	189	99	90	2,719	1,213	1,506	55	24	31
69 years	6,872	3,240	3,632	4,964	2,295	2,669	141	78	63	1,722	816	876	45	24	21
65 to 69 years	47,783	22,427	25,356	30,452	14,422	16,030	1,019	471	548	15,984	7,392	8,592	328	142	186
70 years	11,647	5,260	6,387	6,657	3,038	3,619	255	99	156	4,649	2,083	2,569	86	43	43
71 years	5,836	2,769	3,067	4,331	2,054	2,277	102	42	60	1,373	660	713	30	13	17
72 years	6,576	2,997	3,579	4,869	2,164	2,636	125	64	61	1,610	756	854	41	13	28
73 years	5,804	2,751	3,053	4,438	2,118	2,320	108	53	55	1,202	567	665	26	13	13
74 years	5,070	2,322	2,748	3,905	1,760	2,145	81	32	49	1,055	517	538	29	13	16
70 to 74 years	34,933	16,099	18,834	24,131	11,134	12,997	671	290	381	9,919	4,580	5,339	212	95	117
75 years	6,194	2,838	3,356	4,065	1,882	2,183	118	45	73	1,969	833	1,076	42	18	24
76 years	4,529	2,051	2,478	3,382	1,516	1,866	90	38	52	1,022	484	538	35	13	22
77 years	3,549	1,547	2,002	2,862	1,236	1,626	66	24	42	607	281	326	14	6	8
78 years	3,827	1,733	2,094	2,936	1,316	1,620	72	32	10	795	376	419	24	9	15
79 years	2,854	1,273	1,581	2,348	1,046	1,302	45	16	29	448	201	244	13	7	6
75 to 79 years	20,953	9,442	11,511	15,593	6,996	8,597	391	155	236	4,841	2,238	2,603	128	53	75
80 years	3,982	1,668	2,314	2,702	1,166	1,536	67	19	48	1,180	469	711	33	14	19
81 years	2,120	867	1,253	1,803	727	1,066	44	22	22	265	104	161	8	4	4
82 years	2,242	916	1,326	1,832	728	1,104	45	19	26	358	167	191	7	2	5
83 years	1,809	736	1,073	1,508	614	894	30	9	21	258	109	149	13	4	9
84 years	1,672	615	1,027	1,315	488	827	31	11	20	316	141	175	10	5	5
80 to 84 years	11,825	4,832	6,993	9,160	3,733	5,427	217	80	137	2,377	990	1,387	71	29	42
85 years	1,441	518	923	1,079	384	695	22	8	14	330	122	208	10	4	6
86 years	1,052	398	654	835	301	534	20	13	7	189	81	108	8	3	5
87 years	899	325	574	707	250	457	22	4	18	164	71	93	6	.....	6
88 years	584	206	378	463	157	306	9	2	7	107	47	60	5	.....	5
89 years	460	150	310	363	121	242	7	1	6	81	26	55	9	2	7
85 to 89 years	4,436	1,597	2,839	3,447	1,213	2,234	80	28	52	871	347	524	38	9	29
90 years	559	172	387	359	107	252	12	5	7	183	59	124	5	1	4
91 years	260	97	163	218	77	141	4	.....	4	36	19	17	2	1	1
92 years	234	84	150	174	58	116	6	3	3	53	23	30	1	.....	1
93 years	155	42	113	120	33	87	4	1	3	30	8	22	1	.....	1
94 years	108	28	80	83	17	66	.....	.....	.....	24	11	13	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	1,316	423	893	954	292	662	26	9	17	326	120	206	10	2	8
95 years	105	34	71	56	20	36	4	.....	4	40	14	26	5	.....	5
96 years	54	11	43	41	5	36	1	1	.....	11	5	6	1	.....	1
97 years	54	12	42	33	6	27	.....	.....	.....	20	6	14	1	.....	1
98 years	25	9	16	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	16	5	11	1	.....	1
99 years	17	2	15	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years	255	68	187	151	35	116	5	1	4	90	31	59	9	1	8
100 years and over	54	14	40	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	31	11	20	4	2	2
Age unknown	6,501	3,821	2,680	3,665	2,156	1,509	481	258	223	2,221	1,332	889	134	75	59

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MICHIGAN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	2,693,889	1,691,780	1,002,109	917,693	469 975	447,718	613, 590	310,831	302,759	541, 601	299,911	241,690	21, 005	11, 063	9, 942
Under 1 month	1,251	618	633	566	293	273	664	318	346	6	3	3	15	4	11
1 to 2 months	10,041	5,178	4,863	4 461	2, 308	2, 093	5, 480	2, 798	2, 682	30	15	15	100	57	43
3 to 5 months	13,978	6, 994	6,984	5, 775	3, 039	2, 736	7, 412	3, 859	3, 553	70	40	30	121	56	65
6 to 8 months	13,945	7,095	6,850	6, 222	3, 200	3, 022	7, 474	3, 757	3, 717	116	63	53	133	75	58
9 to 11 months	10,369	5,302	5,067	4, 819	2, 455	2, 364	5, 384	2, 757	2, 627	78	42	36	88	48	40
Under 1 year	48,954	25, 187	23,767	21,783	11, 295	10, 488	26, 414	13, 489	12, 925	300	163	137	457	240	217
1 year	33, 033	16, 860	16, 173	14, 336	7, 340	6, 996	17, 884	9, 096	8, 788	506	278	228	282	146	136
2 years	53, 183	27, 187	26, 296	22, 920	12, 169	11, 761	27, 732	14, 115	13, 617	1, 346	664	682	475	239	236
3 years	51 498	25, 965	25, 533	22, 818	11, 473	11, 375	26, 041	13, 187	12, 854	2, 117	1, 039	1, 078	492	264	228
4 years	50, 446	25 638	24, 808	22, 225	11, 383	10, 842	25, 252	12, 726	12, 526	2, 488	1, 285	1, 203	481	241	237
1 to 4 years	188. 455	95, 648	92, 737	83, 339	42, 365	40, 974	96, 909	49, 124	47, 785	6, 457	3, 266	3, 191	1, 730	893	837
5 years	50, 445	25, 405	25, 040	22, 190	11, 220	10, 970	25, 059	12, 538	12, 521	2, 740	1, 443	1, 297	456	204	252
6 years	48, 903	24, 801	24, 102	21, 289	10, 789	10, 500	23, 975	12, 153	11, 822	3, 173	1, 616	1, 557	466	243	223
7 years	48, 691	24, 622	24, 069	21, 574	10, 915	10, 659	22, 922	11, 604	11, 318	3, 734	1, 864	1, 870	461	239	222
8 years	46 265	23, 227	23, 038	20, 157	10, 143	10, 014	21, 236	10, 656	10, 580	4, 407	2, 193	2, 214	465	235	230
9 years	43, 161	21, 727	21, 434	19, 361	9, 665	9, 696	18, 594	9, 415	9, 179	4, 797	2, 435	2, 362	409	212	197
5 to 9 years	237, 465	119, 782	117, 683	104, 571	52, 732	51, 839	111, 786	56, 366	55, 420	18, 851	9, 551	9, 300	2, 257	1, 133	1, 124
10 years	45, 550	23, 232	22, 318	19, 921	10, 289	9, 632	18, 833	9, 564	9, 269	6, 301	3, 107	3, 194	495	272	223
11 years	41, 803	20, 931	20, 872	18, 520	9, 303	9, 217	16, 862	8, 339	8, 403	6, 035	3, 028	3, 007	386	201	185
12 years	45, 626	23, 108	22, 518	19, 589	9, 901	9, 688	18, 618	9, 295	9, 323	6, 935	3, 673	3, 262	484	239	245
13 years	41, 818	20, 998	20, 900	18, 206	9, 226	8, 980	16, 881	8, 357	8, 524	6, 362	3, 191	3, 171	449	224	225
14 years	45, 350	23, 169	22, 181	19, 120	9, 961	9, 459	18, 705	9, 531	9, 174	6, 777	3, 452	3, 325	448	225	223
10 to 14 years	220, 227	111, 438	108, 789	95, 656	48, 680	46, 976	89, 899	45, 146	44, 753	32, 410	16, 451	15, 959	2, 262	1, 161	1, 101
15 years	40, 588	20, 526	20, 062	17, 196	8, 710	8, 486	16, 808	8, 501	8, 307	6, 204	3, 132	3, 072	380	183	197
16 years	43, 114	21, 424	21, 690	18, 260	9, 067	9, 193	17, 782	8, 838	8, 944	6, 675	3, 325	3, 350	397	194	203
17 years	40, 005	19, 996	20, 009	16, 962	8, 502	8, 460	15, 863	7, 947	7, 916	6, 747	3, 347	3, 400	433	200	233
18 years	42, 801	20, 978	21, 823	18, 212	8, 845	9, 367	16, 056	7, 911	8, 145	8, 084	4, 003	4, 081	449	219	230
19 years	39, 123	19 958	19, 165	16, 773	8, 520	8, 253	13, 986	7, 055	6, 931	7, 976	4, 185	3, 791	388	198	190
15 to 19 years	205, 631	102, 882	102, 749	87, 403	43, 644	43, 759	80, 495	40, 252	40, 243	35, 686	17, 992	17, 694	2, 047	994	1, 053
20 years	40, 361	19, 398	20, 963	16, 704	7, 688	9, 016	13, 534	6, 490	7, 044	9, 683	5, 015	4, 668	440	205	235
21 years	40, 649	21, 792	18, 857	17, 287	9, 055	8, 232	13, 269	7, 015	6, 254	9, 674	5, 502	4, 172	419	220	199
22 years	42, 045	21, 410	20, 635	17, 413	8, 609	8, 804	12, 873	6, 327	6, 546	11, 322	6, 253	5, 069	437	221	216
23 years	40, 413	20, 913	19, 500	16, 434	8, 238	8, 196	11, 908	5, 928	5, 980	11, 676	6, 521	5, 152	400	222	178
24 years	39, 016	20, 500	18, 516	15, 061	7, 644	7, 417	10, 764	5, 385	5, 379	12, 784	7, 241	5, 543	407	230	177
20 to 24 years	202, 489	104, 012	98, 477	82, 899	41, 234	41, 665	62, 348	31, 145	31, 203	55, 139	30, 535	24, 604	2, 103	1, 098	1, 005
25 years	36, 783	18, 908	17, 875	13, 484	6, 646	6, 838	9, 523	4, 597	4, 926	13, 349	7, 425	5, 924	427	240	187
26 years	36, 191	19, 118	17, 073	13, 413	6, 746	6, 667	9, 123	4, 551	4, 572	13, 300	7, 661	5, 639	355	190	165
27 years	34, 798	18, 601	16, 197	13, 274	6, 763	6, 511	8, 639	4, 313	4, 326	12, 564	7, 344	5, 220	321	181	140
28 years	38, 883	20, 967	17, 916	14, 929	7, 756	7, 173	9, 558	4, 817	4, 741	13, 990	8, 186	5, 804	406	208	198
29 years	31, 893	17, 057	14, 836	12, 649	6, 499	6, 150	7, 814	4, 049	3, 765	11, 105	6, 346	4, 759	325	163	162
25 to 29 years	178, 548	94, 681	83, 867	67, 749	34, 410	33, 339	44, 657	22, 327	22, 330	64, 308	36, 962	27, 346	1, 834	982	852
30 years	42, 932	23, 560	19, 372	16, 297	8, 642	7, 655	9, 697	4, 944	4, 753	16, 425	9, 724	6, 701	513	250	263
31 years	27, 601	14, 831	12, 770	11, 330	5, 824	5, 506	6, 560	3, 384	3, 176	9, 497	5, 507	3, 990	214	116	98
32 years	33, 844	17, 955	15, 889	13, 634	6, 872	6, 762	7, 618	3, 894	3, 724	12, 251	7, 019	5, 232	341	170	171
33 years	30, 488	16, 281	14, 207	12, 734	6, 511	6, 223	6, 815	3, 521	3, 294	10, 673	6, 103	4, 570	266	146	120
34 years	27, 899	15, 043	12, 856	11, 830	6, 157	5, 673	5, 821	3, 013	2, 808	9, 984	5, 732	4, 252	264	141	123
30 to 34 years	162, 764	87, 670	75, 094	65, 825	34, 006	31, 819	36, 511	18, 756	17, 755	58, 830	34, 085	24, 745	1, 598	823	775
35 years	32, 036	17, 880	14, 156	13, 138	7, 132	6, 006	6, 067	3, 166	2, 901	12, 440	7, 370	5, 070	391	212	179
36 years	27, 548	14, 843	12, 705	11, 916	6, 206	5, 710	4, 981	2, 642	2, 339	10, 373	5, 842	4, 531	278	153	125
37 years	24, 800	13, 415	11, 385	10, 956	5, 783	5, 173	4, 290	2, 278	2, 012	9, 311	5, 215	4, 096	243	139	104
38 years	27, 944	15, 337	12, 607	12, 170	6, 435	5, 735	4, 359	2, 366	1, 993	11, 121	6, 369	4, 752	294	167	127
39 years	22, 503	11, 977	10, 526	10, 130	5, 155	4, 975	3, 337	1, 727	1, 610	8, 798	4, 983	3, 815	238	112	126
35 to 39 years	134, 831	73, 452	61, 379	58, 310	30, 711	27, 599	23, 034	12, 179	10, 855	52, 043	29, 779	22, 264	1, 444	783	661
40 years	32, 458	18, 006	14, 452	13, 399	7, 117	6, 282	4, 199	2, 184	2, 015	14, 406	8, 458	5, 948	454	247	207
41 years	18, 330	9, 976	8, 354	8, 501	4, 430	4, 071	2, 430	1, 310	1, 120	7, 244	4, 141	3, 103	155	95	60
42 years	23, 662	12, 683	10, 979	10, 740	5, 472	5, 268	2, 853	1, 512	1, 341	9, 841	5, 564	4, 277	228	135	93
43 years	20, 756	10, 902	9, 854	9, 734	4, 973	4, 761	2, 476	1, 244	1, 232	8, 382	4, 587	3, 795	164	98	66
44 years	20, 278	10, 447	9, 831	9, 474	4, 687	4, 787	2, 208	1, 133	1, 075	8, 444	4, 532	3, 912	152	95	57
40 to 44 years	115, 484	62, 014	53, 470	51, 848	26, 679	25, 169	14, 166	7, 383	6, 783	48, 317	27, 282	21, 035	1, 153	670	483
45 years	25, 821	14, 319	11, 502	11, 274	5, 852	5, 422	2, 666	1, 418	1, 248	11, 558	6, 873	4, 685	323	176	147
46 years	20, 142	10, 720	9, 422	9, 417	4, 870	4, 547	2, 166	1, 121	1, 045	8, 347	4, 608	3, 739	212	121	91
47 years	18, 206	9, 476	8, 730	8, 856	4, 395	4, 461	1, 800	924	876	7, 408	4, 087	3, 321	142	70	72
48 years	19, 724	10, 227	9, 497	9, 261	4, 589	4, 672	1, 897	954	943	8, 360	4, 575	3, 785	206	109	97
49 years	16, 811	8, 946	7, 865	8, 157	4, 195	3, 962	1, 630	862	768	6, 862	3, 801	3, 061	162	88	74
45 to 49 years	100, 704	53, 688	47, 016	46, 965	23, 901	23, 064	10, 159	5, 279	4, 880	42, 535	23, 944	18, 591	1, 045	564	481

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
50 years	24,117	13,004	11,113	10,475	5,386	5,089	2,028	1,058	970	11,286	6,376	4,910	328	184	144
51 years	13,052	6,996	6,056	6,539	3,287	3,252	1,070	568	502	5,347	3,082	2,265	96	59	37
52 years	16,818	8,978	7,840	8,175	4,219	3,956	1,280	654	626	7,218	4,024	3,194	145	81	64
53 years	15,148	8,305	6 843	7,411	3,919	3,492	1,194	630	564	6,399	3,669	2,730	144	87	57
54 years	15,086	7,912	7,174	7,414	3,776	3,638	1,108	576	532	6,434	3,490	2,944	130	70	60
50 to 54 years	84,221	45,195	39,026	40,014	20,587	19,427	6,680	3,486	3,194	36,684	20,641	16,043	843	481	362
55 years	15,293	8,162	7,131	7,035	3,709	3,326	956	498	458	7,109	3,846	3,263	193	109	84
56 years	14,631	7,872	6,759	7,291	3,805	3,486	855	456	399	6,336	3,526	2,810	149	85	64
57 years	12,455	6,819	5,636	6,362	3,426	2,936	723	398	325	5,273	2,943	2,330	97	52	45
58 years	12,285	6,508	5,777	6,199	3,213	2,986	689	385	304	5,279	2,846	2,433	118	64	54
59 years	9,594	5,080	4,514	5,023	2,602	2,421	500	265	235	3,994	2,173	1,821	77	40	37
55 to 59 years	64,258	34,441	29,817	31,910	16,755	15,155	3,723	2,002	1,721	27,991	15,334	12,657	634	350	284
60 years	15,494	8,288	7 206	7,056	3,689	3,367	677	412	265	7,541	4,075	3,466	220	112	108
61 years	8,214	4,435	3,779	4,287	2,266	2,021	370	210	160	3,507	1,935	1,572	50	24	26
62 years	10,144	5,452	4,692	5,224	2,819	2,405	440	236	204	4,404	2,364	2,040	76	33	43
63 years	10,030	5,472	4,558	5,196	2,807	2,389	417	248	199	4,304	2,361	1,940	83	53	30
64 years	9,312	4,929	4,383	4,736	2,444	2,292	418	214	204	4,085	2,231	1,854	73	40	33
60 to 64 years	53,194	28,576	24,618	26,499	14,025	12,474	2,352	1,320	1,032	23,841	12,969	10,872	502	262	240
65 years	10,304	5,603	4,701	5,087	2,719	2,368	411	249	162	4,669	2,557	2,112	137	78	59
66 years	8,338	4,508	3,830	4,387	2,320	2,067	325	179	146	3,564	1,969	1,595	62	40	22
67 years	7,607	4,261	3,346	3,987	2,210	1,777	279	156	123	3,273	1,848	1,425	68	47	21
68 years	7,140	3,849	3,291	3,859	2,054	1,805	287	157	130	2,938	1,606	1,332	56	32	24
69 years	5,574	3,052	2,522	3,090	1,699	1,391	255	134	121	2,190	1,194	996	39	25	14
65 to 69 years	38,963	21,273	17,690	20,410	11,002	9,408	1,557	875	682	16,634	9,174	7,460	362	222	140
70 years	8,124	4,458	3,666	4,051	2,226	1,825	315	194	121	3,627	1,972	1,655	131	66	65
71 years	4,525	2,497	2,028	2,540	1,382	1,158	210	130	80	1,745	964	781	30	21	9
72 years	5,241	2,902	2,339	2,908	1,569	1,339	225	141	84	2,066	1,168	898	42	24	18
73 years	4,609	2,512	2,097	2,614	1,419	1,195	180	102	78	1,785	976	809	30	15	15
74 years	4,129	2,222	1,907	2,325	1,244	1,081	224	125	99	1,537	830	707	43	23	20
70 to 74 years	26,628	14,591	12,037	14,438	7,840	6,598	1,154	692	462	10,760	5,910	4,850	276	149	127
75 years	4,265	2,289	1,976	2,240	1,212	1,028	181	89	92	1,778	950	828	66	38	28
76 years	3,548	1,952	1,596	1,994	1,094	900	163	104	59	1,359	738	621	32	16	16
77 years	2,645	1,402	1,243	1,549	809	740	104	62	42	968	514	454	24	17	7
78 years	2,955	1,586	1,369	1,731	947	784	152	89	63	1,048	533	515	24	17	7
79 years	2,014	1,104	910	1,158	630	528	100	59	41	740	406	334	16	9	7
75 to 79 years	15,427	8,333	7,094	8,672	4,692	3,980	700	403	297	5,893	3,141	2,752	162	97	65
80 years	2,453	1,275	1,178	1,289	675	614	131	75	56	979	504	475	54	21	33
81 years	1,370	768	602	875	492	383	77	41	36	412	233	179	6	2	4
82 years	1,421	775	646	877	478	399	106	65	41	425	228	197	13	4	9
83 years	1,172	598	574	739	371	368	46	28	18	371	190	181	16	9	7
84 years	1,147	601	546	707	373	334	65	35	30	361	187	174	14	6	8
80 to 84 years	7,563	4,017	3,546	4,487	2,389	2,098	425	244	181	2,548	1,342	1,206	103	42	61
85 years	797	428	369	423	220	203	44	27	17	310	170	140	20	11	9
86 years	723	358	365	411	202	209	39	18	21	269	136	133	4	2	2
87 years	554	254	300	321	139	182	33	17	16	194	95	99	6	3	3
88 years	380	187	193	231	112	119	21	8	13	123	64	59	5	3	2
89 years	314	150	164	182	81	101	22	15	7	104	50	54	6	4	2
85 to 89 years	2,768	1,377	1,391	1,568	754	814	159	85	74	1,000	515	485	41	23	18
90 years	353	177	176	175	91	84	22	9	13	138	69	69	18	8	10
91 years	137	71	66	80	42	38	7	2	5	48	26	22	2	1	1
92 years	96	37	59	44	14	30	4	1	3	45	21	24	3	1	2
93 years	79	46	33	41	27	14	5	5	.....	31	13	18	2	1	1
94 years	55	32	23	31	18	13	3	3	.....	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	720	363	357	371	192	179	41	20	21	283	140	143	25	11	14
95 years	52	18	34	20	7	13	1	.....	1	28	11	17	3	.....	3
96 years	23	7	16	10	3	7	3	1	2	9	3	6	1	.....	1
97 years	19	11	8	6	4	2	2	1	1	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....
98 years	31	10	21	15	6	9	.....	.....	.....	14	2	12	2	2	.....
99 years	15	8	7	5	4	1	4	2	2	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	140	54	86	56	24	32	10	4	6	68	24	44	6	2	4
100 years and over	48	23	25	18	8	10	.....	.....	.....	19	7	12	11	8	3
Age unknown	4,427	3,083	1,344	2,902	2,050	852	411	254	157	1,004	704	300	110	75	35

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MINNESOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	1,301,826	695,321	606,505	310,951	164,987	145,964	518,151	263 167	254,984	467,057	263,996	203,061	5,667	3,171	2,496
Under 1 month	1,320	685	635	405	206	199	913	478	435	.....	... ...	.....	2	1	1
1 to 2 months	7,623	4,003	3,621	2,204	1,191	1,013	5,390	2,796	2,594	14	8	6	21	13	8
3 to 5 months	9,949	5,059	4,890	2,863	1,454	1,409	7,035	3,576	3,459	33	20	13	18	9	9
6 to 8 months	10,716	5,397	5,282	3,021	1,516	1,505	7,624	3,883	3,741	43	18	25	31	20	11
9 to 11 months	7,099	3,546	3,553	2,112	1,075	1,037	4,926	2,436	2,490	43	29	14	18	6	12
Under 1 year	36,716	18,735	17,981	10,605	5,442	5,163	25,888	13,169	12,719	133	75	58	90	49	41
1 year	25,269	12,922	12,377	6,920	3,576	3,344	18,095	9,194	8,901	227	120	107	57	32	25
2 years	40,228	20,369	19,859	11,315	5,737	5,578	28,108	14,222	13,886	699	363	336	106	47	59
3 years	38,288	19,344	18 944	10,551	5,277	5,274	26,471	13,115	13,056	1,191	618	573	75	34	41
4 years	36,753	18.778	17,975	9,849	5,097	4,743	25,280	12,835	12 445	1,537	792	745	96	54	42
1 to 4 years	140,568	71,413	69,155	38,626	19,687	18,929	97,954	49,666	48,288	3,654	1,893	1,761	334	167	167
5 years	35,528	17,972	17,586	9,264	4,655	4,609	24,287	12,293	11,994	1,902	968	934	85	36	49
6 years	35,021	17,660	17,361	8,969	4,519	4,450	23,718	11,912	11,806	2,224	1,131	1,093	112	48	64
7 years	32 481	16,358	16,123	8,220	4,153	4,067	21,523	10,805	10,718	2,613	1,336	1.277	125	58	67
8 years	30,833	15.160	15,673	7,578	3,772	3,806	19,598	9,804	9.794	3,533	1,817	1,716	124	67	57
9 years	28,317	14,101	13,916	7,154	3,691	3,463	17,103	8,640	8,463	3,951	2,016	1,935	109	54	55
5 to 9 years	162,192	81,831	80,361	41,185	20,846	20,339	106,229	53,454	52,775	14,223	7,268	6,955	555	263	292
10 years	29,742	15,131	14,611	6,992	3,597	3,395	17,419	8,797	8,622	5,182	2,664	2,518	149	73	76
11 years	26,450	13.259	13,191	6,123	3,023	3,100	15,257	7,632	7,625	4,974	2,554	2,420	96	50	46
12 years	28,796	14,571	14,225	6,452	3,333	3,119	16,588	8,332	8,256	5,633	2,847	2,786	123	59	64
13 years	26,393	13,282	13,111	5,753	2,909	2,844	15,468	7,769	7,699	5,057	2,547	2,510	115	57	58
14 years	27,258	13,851	13,407	5,961	3,048	2,913	15,908	8,023	7,885	5,242	2,710	2,532	147	70	77
10 to 14 years	138,639	70,094	68,545	31,281	15,910	15,371	80,640	40,553	40,087	26,088	13,322	12,766	630	309	321
15 years	24,800	12,502	12,298	5,218	2,691	2,527	14,394	7,206	7,188	5,065	2,635	2,430	123	60	63
16 years	26,252	12,996	13,256	5,583	2,746	2,837	15,014	7,423	7,591	5,541	2,773	2,768	114	54	60
17 years	24,755	12,629	12,166	5,221	2,747	2,474	13,842	6,952	6,890	5,624	2,882	2,742	108	48	60
18 years	27,186	13,262	13,924	5,768	2,813	2,955	14,324	6,863	7,461	6,953	3,507	3,446	141	79	62
19 years	24,472	12,566	11,906	5,318	2,715	2,603	12,073	6,102	5,971	6,966	3,684	3,282	115	65	50
15 to 19 years	127,565	64,045	63,460	27,108	13,712	13,396	69,647	34,546	35,101	30,149	15,481	14,668	601	306	295
20 years	26,468	13,167	13,301	5,593	2,699	2,894	11,659	5,598	6,061	9,095	4,802	4,293	121	68	53
21 years	25,044	13,841	11,203	5,775	3,176	2,599	10,628	5,587	5,041	8,529	5,009	3,520	112	69	43
22 years	26,577	13,951	12,623	6,011	3,147	2,864	10,052	4,940	5,112	10,369	5.780	4,589	145	87	58
23 years	26,227	14,125	12,102	5,856	3,126	2,730	9,431	4,729	4,702	10,792	6,189	4,603	148	81	67
24 years	26,502	14,534	11,968	5,556	3,053	2.503	8,608	4,325	4,283	12,181	7,063	5,118	157	93	64
20 to 24 years	130,818	69,621	61,197	28,791	15,201	13,590	50,378	25,179	25,199	50,966	28,843	22,123	683	398	285
25 years	26,031	14,212	11,819	5,318	2,876	2,442	7,673	3,801	3,872	12,858	7,427	5,431	182	108	74
26 years	25,188	13,831	11,357	5,075	2,750	2,325	7,381	3,698	3,683	12,574	7,285	5,289	158	98	60
27 years	23,506	13,386	10.120	4,826	2,720	2,106	6,854	3,595	3,259	11,695	6,993	4,702	131	78	53
28 years	26,873	15,673	11,205	5,859	3,319	2,540	7,546	4,017	3,529	13,314	8.227	5,087	159	110	49
29 years	21,079	12,092	8,987	4,786	2,681	2,105	5,951	3,188	2,763	10,226	6,152	4,074	116	71	45
25 to 29 years	122,682	69,194	53,488	25,864	14,346	11,518	35,405	18,299	17,106	60,667	36,084	24,583	716	465	281
30 years	30,090	17,576	12,514	6,432	3,585	2,847	7,245	3,876	3,369	16,224	10,000	6,224	189	115	74
31 years	17,573	10,254	7,319	4,129	2,357	1,772	4,538	2,517	2,021	8,828	5,327	3,501	78	53	25
32 years	21,773	12,635	9,138	4,830	2,742	2,097	5,424	2,930	2,494	11.399	6,884	4,515	111	79	32
33 years	18,524	10,604	7,920	4,085	2,299	1,786	4,641	2,506	2,135	9,705	5,737	3,968	93	62	31
34 years	16,901	9,732	7,169	3,977	2,271	1,706	3,782	2,067	1,715	9,067	5,351	3,716	75	43	32
30 to 34 years	104,861	60,801	44,060	23,462	13,254	10,208	25,630	13,896	11,734	55,223	33,299	21,924	546	352	194
35 years	20,541	12,170	8,371	4,548	2,675	1,873	3,775	2,071	1,704	12,080	7,334	4,746	138	90	48
36 years	16,243	9,219	7,024	3,792	2,122	1,670	2,802	1,503	1,299	9,593	5,559	4,034	56	35	21
37 years	13,061	7,816	5,245	3,323	1,866	1,457	2,180	1,215	965	8,101	4,658	3,403	57	37	20
38 years	15,340	8,729	6,611	3,754	2,091	1,663	2,277	1,280	997	9,209	5,297	3,912	100	61	39
39 years	11,922	6,729	5,193	2,933	1,636	1,297	1,559	847	712	7,352	4,201	3,151	78	45	33
35 to 39 years	77,707	44,663	33,044	18,350	10,390	7,960	12,593	6,916	5,677	46,335	27,089	19,246	429	268	161
40 years	18,545	10,879	7,666	4,228	2,391	1,837	1,916	1,095	821	12,263	7,310	4,953	138	83	55
41 years	9,469	5,429	4,040	2,498	1,383	1,115	932	502	430	6,001	3,521	2,480	38	23	15
42 years	12,363	6,852	5,511	3,009	1,618	1,391	1,100	571	529	8,202	4,631	3,571	52	32	20
43 years	10,486	5,791	4,695	2,637	1,418	1,219	827	457	370	6,976	3,890	3,086	46	26	20
44 years	9,724	5,210	4,514	2,392	1,222	1,170	758	397	361	6,545	3,571	2,974	29	20	9
40 to 44 years	60,587	34,161	26,426	14,764	8,032	6,732	5,533	3,022	2,511	39,987	22,923	17,064	303	184	119
45 years	13,594	7,873	5,721	3,036	1,693	1,343	900	506	394	9,592	5,642	3,950	66	32	34
46 years	9,938	5,506	4,432	2,410	1,330	1,080	654	325	329	6,840	3,832	3,008	34	19	15
47 years	8,838	4,835	4,003	2,214	1,157	1,057	535	308	227	6,065	3,355	2,710	24	15	9
48 years	10,068	5,400	4,668	2,450	1,255	1,195	615	318	297	6,963	3,799	3,164	40	28	12
49 years	7,881	4,270	3,611	2,071	1,085	986	457	250	207	5,330	2,921	2,409	23	14	9
45 to 49 years	50,319	27,884	22,435	12,181	6,520	5,661	3,161	1,707	1,454	34,790	19,549	15,241	187	108	79

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	13,009	7,318	5,691	2,925	1,550	1,375	611	355	256	9,393	5,369	4,024	80	44	36
51 years	6,328	3,395	2,933	1,576	838	738	281	144	137	4,457	2,401	2,056	14	12	2
52 years	8,154	4,613	3,541	2,043	1,099	944	355	186	169	5,735	3,320	2,415	21	8	13
53 years	7,831	4,408	3,423	2,004	1,118	886	303	161	142	5,504	3,115	2,389	20	14	6
54 years	7,658	4,202	3,456	1,994	1,076	918	323	179	144	5,316	2,934	2,382	25	13	12
50 to 54 years	42,980	23,936	19,044	10,542	5,681	4,861	1,873	1,025	848	30,405	17,139	13,266	160	91	69
55 years	8,253	4,494	3,759	1,954	1,090	864	272	131	141	6,008	3,264	2,744	19	9	10
56 years	7,474	4,199	3,275	1,907	1,033	874	259	148	111	5,286	3,002	2,284	22	16	6
57 years	6,162	3,465	2,697	1,661	961	700	221	128	93	4,267	2,367	1,900	13	9	4
58 years	6,142	3,329	2,813	1,652	877	775	196	104	92	4,277	2,341	1,936	17	7	10
59 years	4,794	2,613	2,181	1,316	709	607	147	73	74	3,321	1,825	1,496	10	6	4
55 to 59 years	32,825	18,100	14,725	8,490	4,670	3,820	1,095	584	511	23,159	12,799	10,360	81	47	34
60 years	8,798	4,792	4,006	1,917	1,050	867	240	137	103	6,597	3,579	3,018	44	26	18
61 years	4,270	2,388	1,882	1,138	629	509	104	40	64	3,020	1,716	1,304	8	3	5
62 years	5,316	3,025	2,291	1,367	799	568	140	88	52	3,800	2,132	1,668	9	6	3
63 years	5,003	2,770	2,233	1,284	684	600	159	95	64	3,554	1,987	1,567	6	4	2
64 years	4,799	2,705	2,094	1,114	615	499	116	73	43	3,555	2,010	1,545	14	7	7
60 to 64 years	28,186	15,680	12,506	6,820	3,777	3,043	759	433	326	20,526	11,424	9,102	81	46	35
65 years	5,250	2,891	2,359	1,200	650	550	153	90	63	3,872	2,137	1,735	25	14	11
66 years	3,972	2,210	1,762	944	526	418	98	56	42	2,920	1,621	1,299	10	7	3
67 years	3,710	2,009	1,701	937	505	432	74	39	35	2,687	1,462	1,225	12	3	9
68 years	3,402	1,861	1,541	854	503	351	81	35	46	2,457	1,320	1,137	10	3	7
69 years	2,723	1,479	1,244	704	397	307	54	31	23	1,956	1,046	910	9	5	4
65 to 69 years	19,057	10,450	8,607	4,639	2,581	2,058	460	251	209	13,892	7,586	6,306	66	32	34
70 years	4,052	2,177	1,875	896	471	425	74	33	41	3,056	1,667	1,389	26	6	20
71 years	1,875	1,020	855	516	287	229	41	22	19	1,317	710	607	1	1	.....
72 years	2,455	1,362	1,093	685	375	310	70	43	27	1,693	940	753	7	4	3
73 years	2,005	1,100	905	517	294	223	57	34	23	1,425	766	659	6	6	.....
74 years	1,692	933	759	485	281	204	43	20	23	1,160	630	530	4	2	2
70 to 74 years	12,079	6,592	5,487	3,099	1,708	1,391	285	152	133	8,651	4,713	3,938	44	19	25
75 years	1,832	988	844	465	255	210	43	24	19	1,312	704	608	12	5	7
76 years	1,389	725	664	372	196	176	31	20	11	980	505	475	6	4	2
77 years	1,076	582	494	307	169	138	32	14	18	733	398	335	4	1	3
78 years	1,107	586	521	312	143	169	21	14	7	771	428	343	3	1	2
79 years	760	382	378	258	129	129	22	8	14	476	242	234	4	3	1
75 to 79 years	6,164	3,263	2,901	1,714	892	822	149	80	69	4,272	2,277	1,995	29	14	15
80 years	1,051	548	503	275	131	144	27	14	13	743	403	340	6	.....	6
81 years	443	213	230	164	80	84	12	5	7	266	128	138	1	.....	1
82 years	537	286	251	164	89	75	11	5	6	361	191	170	1	1	.....
83 years	413	209	204	149	83	66	18	9	9	244	116	128	2	1	1
84 years	406	197	209	141	64	77	19	9	10	244	122	122	2	2	.....
80 to 84 years	2,850	1,453	1,397	893	447	446	87	42	45	1,858	960	898	12	4	8
85 years	337	174	163	101	45	56	12	5	7	222	123	99	2	1	1
86 years	265	135	130	74	34	40	5	3	2	183	96	87	3	2	1
87 years	187	96	91	51	27	24	5	1	4	131	68	63	.....	.....	.....
88 years	141	77	64	42	24	18	7	2	5	92	51	41	.....	.....	.....
89 years	92	53	39	35	20	15	1	1	.....	54	31	23	2	1	1
85 to 89 years	1,022	535	487	303	150	153	30	12	18	682	369	313	7	4	3
90 years	178	90	88	41	21	20	7	4	3	126	64	62	4	1	3
91 years	46	21	25	14	9	5	1	1	.....	29	10	19	2	1	1
92 years	42	13	29	4	2	2	2	2	.....	36	9	27	.....	.....	.....
93 years	38	17	21	7	4	3	2	.....	2	29	13	16	.....	.....	.....
94 years	16	9	7	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	10	6	4	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	320	150	170	71	39	32	12	7	5	230	102	128	7	2	5
95 years	24	10	14	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	8	13	2	1	1
96 years	13	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....
97 years	9	4	5	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
98 years	8	3	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
99 years	5	2	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	59	23	36	7	4	3	1	.....	1	49	18	31	2	1	1
100 years and over	18	7	11	4	2	2	1	.....	1	11	5	6	2	.....	2
Age unknown	3,672	2,690	982	2,152	1,696	456	341	174	167	1,107	778	329	72	42	30

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MISSISSIPPI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,289,609	649,687	639,913	520,354	262,566	257,788	16,773	8,575	8,198	7,724	5,074	2,650	744,749	373,472	371,277
Under 1 month	641	316	325	309	151	158	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	326	161	165
1 to 2 months	6,591	3,365	3,226	2,564	1,209	1,265	54	34	20	.....	.....	.....	3,973	2,032	1,941
3 to 5 months	11,348	5,900	5,448	4,617	2,397	2,220	108	59	49	1	.....	1	6,622	3,444	3,178
6 to 8 months	11,744	6,082	5,662	4,927	2,588	2,339	103	47	56	.....	.....	.....	6,714	3,447	3,267
9 to 11 months	6,801	3,455	3,346	2,996	1,530	1,466	70	38	32	.....	.....	.....	3,735	1,887	1,848
Under 1 year	37,125	19,118	18,007	15,413	7,965	7,448	341	182	159	1	.....	1	21,370	10,971	10,399
1 year	28,699	14,924	13,775	11,726	6,127	5,599	191	99	92	2	1	1	16,780	8,697	8,083
2 years	43,718	22,688	21,030	18,074	9,413	8,661	389	194	195	7	1	6	25,248	13,080	12,168
3 years	40,726	20,396	20,330	16,339	8,180	8,159	367	185	182	5	3	2	24,015	12,028	11,987
4 years	41,547	21,223	20,324	16,559	8,501	8,058	374	191	183	7	3	4	24,607	12,528	12,079
1 to 4 years	154,690	79,231	75,459	62,698	32,221	30,477	1,321	669	652	21	8	13	90,650	46,333	44,317
5 years	41,031	20,911	20,120	16,287	8,384	7,903	433	224	209	10	2	8	24,301	12,301	12,000
6 years	40,995	20,687	20,308	16,067	8,166	7,901	373	196	177	18	10	8	24,537	12,315	12,222
7 years	38,785	19,829	18,956	15,766	8,104	7,662	423	225	198	10	5	5	22,586	11,495	11,091
8 years	41,160	20,854	20,306	15,703	7,994	7,709	418	214	204	17	6	11	25,022	12,640	12,382
9 years	33,786	17,269	16,517	14,010	7,229	6,781	408	209	199	14	7	7	19,354	9,824	9,530
5 to 9 years	195,757	99,550	96,207	77,833	39,877	37,956	2,055	1,068	987	69	30	39	115,800	58,575	57,225
10 years	41,544	21,635	19,909	16,267	8,477	7,790	429	215	214	13	6	7	24,835	12,937	11,898
11 years	29,610	15,096	14,514	12,651	6,516	6,135	429	229	200	15	9	6	16,515	8,342	8,173
12 years	41,428	21,154	20,274	15,591	7,953	7,638	451	218	233	19	12	7	25,367	12,971	12,396
13 years	33,855	17,147	16,708	12,930	6,475	6,455	505	215	290	18	11	7	20,402	10,446	9,956
14 years	36,267	18,443	17,824	13,954	7,080	6,924	466	226	240	13	8	5	21,834	11,179	10,655
10 to 14 years	182,704	93,475	89,229	71,393	36,451	34,942	2,280	1,103	1,177	78	46	32	108,953	55,875	53,078
15 years	31,637	16,020	15,617	12,481	6,331	6,150	440	232	208	22	12	10	18,694	9,445	9,249
16 years	34,318	16,601	17,717	13,409	6,525	6,884	515	229	286	30	17	13	20,364	9,830	10,534
17 years	28,790	14,625	14,165	11,537	5,871	5,666	439	204	235	41	19	22	16,773	8,531	8,242
18 years	33,950	16,338	17,612	12,957	6,311	6,646	491	206	285	41	26	15	20,461	9,795	10,666
19 years	24,609	12,070	12,539	9,856	4,944	4,912	394	185	209	40	26	14	14,319	6,915	7,404
15 to 19 years	153,304	75,654	77,650	60,240	29,982	30,258	2,279	1,056	1,223	174	100	74	90,611	44,516	46,095
20 years	27,336	11,579	15,757	10,133	4,587	5,546	436	210	226	94	49	45	16,673	6,733	9,940
21 years	23,522	12,664	10,858	9,576	5,118	4,458	381	205	176	67	46	21	13,498	7,295	6,203
22 years	24,686	12,071	12,615	9,477	4,695	4,782	393	200	193	79	53	26	14,737	7,123	7,614
23 years	22,237	10,968	11,269	8,350	4,153	4,197	335	177	158	87	60	27	13,465	6,578	6,887
24 years	21,060	10,292	10,768	7,824	3,840	3,984	376	179	197	96	66	30	12,764	6,207	6,557
20 to 24 years	118,841	57,574	61,267	45,360	22,393	22,967	1,921	971	950	423	274	149	71,137	33,936	37,201
25 years	23,765	10,830	12,935	7,068	3,231	3,837	328	159	169	123	81	42	16,246	7,359	8,887
26 years	17,326	8,372	8,954	6,324	3,004	3,320	299	139	160	125	86	39	10,578	5,143	5,435
27 years	15,740	8,033	7,707	5,968	3,007	2,961	262	146	116	100	69	31	9,410	4,811	4,599
28 years	19,334	9,626	9,708	7,988	3,964	4,024	332	172	160	118	84	34	10,896	5,406	5,490
29 years	12,679	6,711	5,968	5,745	3,024	2,721	242	135	107	116	83	33	6,576	3,469	3,107
25 to 29 years	88,844	43,572	45,272	33,093	16,230	16,863	1,463	751	712	582	403	179	53,706	26,188	27,518
30 years	27,069	12,830	14,239	9,705	4,762	4,943	413	218	195	194	144	50	16,757	7,706	9,051
31 years	9,377	5,084	4,293	4,916	2,607	2,309	219	127	92	72	55	17	4,170	2,295	1,875
32 years	13,244	6,681	6,563	6,619	3,283	3,336	283	152	131	134	100	34	6,208	3,146	3,062
33 years	11,707	6,226	5,481	5,920	3,114	2,806	266	162	104	124	87	37	5,397	2,863	2,534
34 years	11,509	6,053	5,456	5,913	3,076	2,837	222	118	104	101	71	30	5,273	2,788	2,485
30 to 34 years	72,906	36,874	36,032	33,073	16,842	16,231	1,403	777	626	625	457	168	37,805	18,798	19,007
35 years	21,107	10,523	10,584	7,964	4,131	3,833	266	124	142	183	130	53	12,694	6,138	6,556
36 years	12,795	6,588	6,207	6,053	3,088	2,965	216	123	93	144	105	39	6,382	3,272	3,110
37 years	10,765	5,755	5,010	4,980	2,637	2,352	195	105	90	123	94	29	5,458	2,919	2,539
38 years	14,192	7,253	6,939	6,179	3,111	3,068	206	105	101	185	135	50	7,622	3,902	3,720
39 years	9,955	5,380	4,575	4,524	2,486	2,038	160	79	81	116	74	42	5,155	2,741	2,414
35 to 39 years	68,814	35,499	33,315	29,709	15,453	14,256	1,043	536	507	751	538	213	37,311	18,972	18,339
40 years	23,358	10,746	12,612	7,902	3,822	4,080	249	132	117	309	210	99	14,898	6,582	8,316
41 years	6,844	3,829	3,015	3,706	2,053	1,653	124	74	50	113	81	32	2,901	1,621	1,280
42 years	9,793	4,953	4,840	5,209	2,604	2,605	188	101	87	185	113	72	4,211	2,135	2,076
43 years	7,417	3,839	3,578	4,062	2,129	1,933	122	75	47	159	100	59	3,074	1,535	1,539
44 years	6,845	3,470	3,375	3,832	1,875	1,957	97	65	32	164	107	57	2,752	1,423	1,329
40 to 44 years	54,257	26,837	27,420	24,711	12,483	12,228	780	447	333	930	611	319	27,836	13,296	14,540
45 years	14,766	6,611	8,155	5,414	2,506	2,908	143	72	71	277	168	109	8,932	3,865	5,067
46 years	6,781	3,305	3,476	3,470	1,660	1,810	107	60	47	166	108	58	3,038	1,477	1,561
47 years	6,021	2,840	3,181	3,103	1,408	1,695	105	67	38	130	88	42	2,683	1,277	1,406
48 years	7,777	3,478	4,299	3,496	1,519	1,977	92	52	40	178	115	63	4,011	1,792	2,219
49 years	5,735	2,812	2,923	2,682	1,274	1,408	70	41	29	126	91	35	2,857	1,406	1,451
45 to 49 years	41,080	19,046	22,034	18,165	8,367	9,798	517	292	225	877	570	307	21,521	9,817	11,704

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	16,108	6,959	9,149	4,947	2,204	2,743	125	60	65	317	187	130	10,719	4,508	6,211
51 years	4,231	2,222	2,009	2,150	1,044	1,106	53	30	23	108	79	29	1,920	1,069	851
52 years	5,709	2,961	2,748	2,941	1,398	1,543	81	46	35	159	110	49	2,528	1,407	1,121
53 years	4,586	2,414	2,172	2,337	1,164	1,173	72	31	41	138	93	45	2,039	1,126	913
54 years	4,362	2,165	2,197	2,295	1,022	1,273	60	29	31	130	85	45	1,877	1,029	848
50 to 54 years	34,996	16,721	18,275	14,670	6,832	7,838	391	196	195	852	554	298	19,083	9,139	9,944
55 years	8,714	4,575	4,139	2,973	1,441	1,532	66	31	35	221	131	90	5,454	2,972	2,482
56 years	5,807	3,539	2,268	2,459	1,299	1,160	63	37	26	186	132	54	3,099	2,071	1,028
57 years	4,408	2,827	1,581	1,991	1,147	844	53	34	19	148	112	36	2,216	1,534	682
58 years	4,339	2,467	1,872	1,943	998	945	47	25	22	129	85	44	2,220	1,359	861
59 years	2,860	1,634	1,226	1,334	711	623	38	23	15	102	61	41	1,386	839	547
55 to 59 years	26,128	15,042	11,086	10,700	5,596	5,104	267	150	117	786	521	265	14,375	8,775	5,600
60 years	10,946	5,275	5,671	2,917	1,346	1,571	66	33	33	278	152	126	7,685	3,744	3,941
61 years	2,313	1,289	1,024	1,193	589	604	28	20	8	81	61	20	1,011	619	392
62 years	2,874	1,637	1,237	1,504	796	708	35	15	20	90	62	28	1,245	764	481
63 years	3,092	1,769	1,323	1,599	835	764	44	22	22	99	66	33	1,350	816	534
64 years	2,467	1,339	1,128	1,388	670	718	40	24	16	85	49	36	954	596	358
60 to 64 years	21,692	11,309	10,383	8,601	4,236	4,365	213	114	99	633	390	243	12,245	6,569	5,676
65 years	6,135	3,186	2,949	1,860	903	957	45	15	30	137	84	53	4,093	2,184	1,909
66 years	2,168	1,234	934	1,207	634	573	40	22	18	73	45	28	848	533	315
67 years	2,142	1,241	901	1,048	531	517	24	15	9	80	51	29	990	644	346
68 years	2,216	1,231	985	1,028	526	502	26	18	8	78	46	32	1,084	641	443
69 years	1,570	894	676	757	413	344	26	18	8	44	27	17	743	436	307
65 to 69 years	14,231	7,786	6,445	5,900	3,007	2,893	161	88	73	412	253	159	7,758	4,438	3,320
70 years	4,087	2,431	2,656	1,343	668	675	32	13	19	98	60	38	3,514	1,690	1,824
71 years	1,093	650	443	588	340	248	17	7	10	46	36	10	442	267	175
72 years	1,490	853	637	831	452	379	35	25	10	43	26	17	581	350	231
73 years	1,263	711	552	696	388	308	26	9	17	41	26	15	500	288	212
74 years	1,040	560	480	562	296	266	23	13	10	39	22	17	416	229	187
70 to 74 years	9,873	5,205	4,668	4,020	2,144	1,876	133	67	66	267	170	97	5,453	2,824	2,629
75 years	2,336	1,173	1,163	643	324	319	23	9	14	43	23	20	1,627	817	810
76 years	955	526	429	516	283	233	29	12	17	24	15	9	386	216	170
77 years	628	342	286	397	207	190	10	7	3	19	13	6	202	115	87
78 years	917	505	412	457	253	204	21	14	7	26	13	13	413	225	188
79 years	533	302	231	302	171	131	8	3	5	14	9	5	209	119	90
75 to 79 years	5,369	2,848	2,521	2,315	1,238	1,077	91	45	46	126	73	53	2,837	1,492	1,345
80 years	1,866	852	1,014	429	205	224	20	16	4	31	18	13	1,386	613	773
81 years	330	187	143	181	95	86	6	3	3	9	6	3	134	83	51
82 years	367	213	154	202	123	79	6	4	2	6	3	3	153	83	70
83 years	308	171	137	156	85	71	11	5	6	8	3	5	133	78	55
84 years	315	158	157	173	88	85	9	4	5	9	5	4	124	61	63
80 to 84 years	3,186	1,581	1,605	1,141	596	545	52	32	20	63	35	28	1,930	918	1,012
85 years	539	233	306	116	49	67	6	1	5	5	4	1	412	179	233
86 years	182	104	78	87	42	45	4	2	2	4	3	1	87	57	30
87 years	174	82	92	59	28	31	7	3	4	4	3	1	104	48	56
88 years	114	55	59	44	18	26	4	3	1	2	1	1	64	33	31
89 years	108	60	48	34	17	17	1	.....	1	5	3	2	68	40	28
85 to 89 years	1,117	534	583	340	154	186	22	9	13	20	14	6	735	357	378
90 years	397	174	223	50	20	30	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	152	193
91 years	45	22	23	13	6	7	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	30	14	16
92 years	54	27	27	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	37	19	18
93 years	49	28	21	17	13	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	28	13	15
94 years	36	18	18	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	15	12
90 to 94 years	581	269	312	105	49	56	6	5	1	3	2	1	467	213	254
95 years	77	29	48	6	2	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	69	26	43
96 years	36	16	20	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	15	16
97 years	23	10	13	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	9	12
98 years	37	15	22	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	34	13	21
99 years	10	6	4	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	6	4	2
95 to 99 years	183	76	107	17	6	11	3	2	1	2	1	1	161	67	94
100 years and over	335	138	197	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	321	132	189
Age unknown	3,587	1,748	1,839	845	439	406	31	15	16	27	23	4	2,684	1,271	1,413

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MISSOURI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	2,679,184	1,385,238	1,293,946	1,856,477	957,817	898,660	437,698	219,976	217,723	234,282	131,632	102,650	150,726	75 813	74,913
Under 1 month	1,815	956	859	1,364	709	655	353	196	157	3	--- ---	3	95	51	44
1 to 2 months	13,410	6,851	6,559	10,573	5,437	5,136	2,053	1,040	1,013	6	4	2	778	370	408
3 to 5 months	29,974	10,592	10,382	16,638	8,421	8,217	3,149	1,567	1,582	13	8	5	1,174	596	578
6 to 8 months	21,316	10,913	10,433	16,949	8,727	8,222	3,343	1,691	1,652	14	10	4	1,040	485	555
9 to 11 months	15,170	7,780	7,390	12,612	6,176	5,836	2,373	1,219	1,154	12	6	6	773	379	394
Under 1 year	72,715	37,092	35,623	57,536	29,470	28,066	11,271	5,713	5,558	48	28	20	3,860	1,881	1,979
1 year	46,557	23,755	22,802	36,761	18,730	18,031	7,351	3,761	3,590	65	32	33	2,380	1,232	1,148
2 years	77,406	39,488	37,918	60,953	31,081	29,872	12,564	6,486	6,078	191	94	97	3,698	1,827	1,871
3 years	73,194	36,905	36,289	56,991	28,783	28,208	12,116	6,104	6,012	248	127	121	3,839	1,891	1,948
4 years	72,910	37,398	35,512	56,488	29,057	27,431	12,314	6,259	6,055	361	177	184	3,747	1,905	1,842
1 to 4 years	270,067	137,546	132,521	211,193	107,651	103,542	44,345	22,610	21,735	865	430	435	13,664	6,855	6,809
5 years	68,084	34,535	33,549	52,229	26,529	25,700	11,867	6,004	5,863	410	211	199	3,578	1,791	1,787
6 years	74,501	37,721	36,780	57,040	29,003	28,037	12,701	6,367	6,334	532	273	259	4,228	2,078	2,150
7 years	67,194	34,049	33,145	50,724	25,813	24,911	12 104	6,100	6,004	653	310	345	3,711	1,856	1,855
8 years	67,030	33,034	33,096	50,367	25,600	24,767	11,905	5,802	6,013	845	423	422	3,913	2,019	1,894
9 years	63,955	32,867	31,588	47,824	24,230	23,594	11,448	5,785	5,663	1,071	554	517	3,612	1,798	1,814
5 to 9 years	340,764	172,606	168,158	258,184	131,175	127,009	60,025	30,148	29,877	3,513	1,771	1,742	19,042	9,542	9,500
10 years	67,031	34,154	32,877	49,445	25,329	24,116	12,295	6,088	6,207	1,360	703	657	3,931	2,034	1,897
11 years	57,564	29,004	28,560	41,940	21,231	20,709	11,165	5,568	5,597	1,313	651	662	3,146	1,554	1,592
12 years	67,600	34,337	33,263	48,656	24,666	23,990	13,330	6,723	6,607	1,500	766	734	4,114	2,182	1,932
13 years	60,740	30,678	30,062	43,416	22,035	21,381	12,282	6,085	6,197	1,357	662	695	3,685	1,896	1,789
14 years	62,568	31,841	30,727	44,125	22,475	21,650	13,430	6,803	6,627	1,426	719	707	3,587	1,844	1,743
10 to 14 years	315,503	160,014	155,489	227,582	115,736	111,846	62,502	31,267	31,235	6,956	3,501	3,455	18,463	9,510	8,953
15 years	58,606	29,292	29,314	40,875	20,364	20,511	12,923	6,473	6,450	1,387	714	673	3,421	1,741	1,680
16 years	62,319	30,466	31,853	43,346	21,210	22,136	13,820	6,794	7,026	1,564	771	793	3,589	1,691	1,898
17 years	56,243	28,094	28,149	38,792	19,440	19,352	12,491	6,210	6,281	1,667	835	832	3,293	1,609	1,684
18 years	63,482	30,535	32,947	44,065	21,549	22,516	13,753	6,375	7,378	2,071	936	1,135	3,593	1,675	1,918
19 years	55,972	28,731	27,241	37,998	19,796	18,202	12,667	6,357	6,310	2,097	1,004	1,093	3,210	1,574	1,636
15 to 19 years	296,622	147,118	149,504	205,076	102,359	102,717	65,654	32,209	33,445	8,786	4,260	4,526	17,106	8,290	8,816
20 years	56,046	25,144	30,902	37,075	16,662	20,413	12,658	5,632	7,026	2,868	1,352	1,516	3,445	1,498	1,947
21 years	53,880	30,245	25,635	37,836	20,706	17,130	12,156	6,391	5,765	2,801	1,524	1,277	3,087	1,624	1,463
22 years	56,049	27,840	28,209	37,194	18,096	18,498	12,110	5,755	6,355	3,382	1,741	1,641	3,363	1,648	1,715
23 years	53,829	27,505	26,324	35,091	18,166	16,925	11,815	5,777	6,038	3,698	1,974	1,724	3,225	1,588	1,637
24 years	49,760	25,202	24,558	31,960	16,303	15,657	10,789	5,220	5,569	4,065	2,231	1,834	2,946	1,448	1,498
20 to 24 years	271,564	135,936	135,628	179,156	90,533	88,623	59,528	28,775	30,753	16,814	8,822	7,992	16,066	7,806	8,260
25 years	46,781	23,542	23,239	28,904	14,562	14,342	10,059	4,850	5,209	4,464	2,516	1,948	3,354	1,614	1,740
26 years	44,383	22,869	21,514	27,713	14,263	13,450	9,445	4,627	4,818	4,401	2,538	1,863	2,824	1,441	1,383
27 years	41,137	21,660	19,477	25,980	13,561	12,419	8,554	4,335	4,219	4,143	2,480	1,663	2,460	1,284	1,176
28 years	47,858	25,130	22,728	30,369	15,850	14,519	9,773	4,818	4,955	4,864	2,992	1,872	2,852	1,470	1,382
29 years	38,809	20,747	18,062	24,987	13,309	11,678	7,799	3,991	3,808	3,738	2,270	1,468	2,285	1,177	1,108
25 to 29 years	218,968	113,948	105,020	137,953	71,545	66,408	45,630	22,621	23,009	21,610	12,796	8,814	13,775	6,986	6,789
30 years	54,135	28,952	25,183	33,900	18,049	15,851	10,258	5,168	5,090	6,220	3,822	2,398	3,757	1,913	1,844
31 years	31,014	16,940	14,074	20,316	10,899	9,417	6,012	3,195	2,817	3,280	2,089	1,191	1,406	757	649
32 years	38,146	20,178	17,968	24,748	12,927	11,821	7,173	3,567	3,606	4,331	2,662	1,669	1,894	1,022	872
33 years	35,120	18,846	16,274	23,482	12,433	11,049	6,224	3,222	3,002	3,737	2,244	1,493	1,677	947	730
34 years	32,032	17,336	14,696	21,515	11,496	10,019	5,290	2,790	2,500	3,657	2,256	1,401	1,570	794	776
30 to 34 years	190,447	102,252	88,195	123,961	65,804	58,157	34,957	17,942	17,015	21,225	13,073	8,152	10,304	5,433	4,871
35 years	39,346	21,838	17,508	25,254	13,935	11,319	5,817	3,098	2,719	5,213	3,185	2,028	3,062	1,620	1,442
36 years	32,546	17,389	15,157	21,896	11,508	10,388	4,663	2,417	2,246	4,189	2,480	1,709	1,798	984	814
37 years	28,013	15,074	12,939	18,998	10,125	8,873	3,684	1,925	1,759	3,841	2,260	1,581	1,490	764	726
38 years	31,235	16,766	14,469	20,628	10,947	9,681	3,943	2,082	1,861	4,751	2,722	2,029	1,913	1,015	898
39 years	25,940	13,877	12,063	17,326	9,191	8,135	3,019	1,588	1,431	3,995	2,273	1,722	1,600	825	775
35 to 39 years	157,080	84,944	72,136	104,102	55,706	48,396	21,126	11,110	10,016	21,989	12,920	9,069	9,863	5,208	4,655
40 years	39,231	21,132	18,099	24,434	13,079	11,355	3,885	2,057	1,828	7,777	4,441	3,336	3,135	1,555	1,580
41 years	21,427	11,855	9,572	14,903	8,148	6,755	2,051	1,117	934	3,610	2,121	1,489	863	469	394
42 years	26,682	14,234	12,448	17,686	9,339	8,347	2,461	1,279	1,182	5,374	3,026	2,348	1,161	590	571
43 years	22,920	12,004	10,916	15,623	8,144	7,479	1,958	994	964	4,366	2,381	1,985	973	485	488
44 years	21,237	10,877	10,360	14,410	7,277	7,133	1,727	864	863	4,250	2,294	1,956	850	442	408
40 to 44 years	131,497	70,102	61,395	87,056	45,987	41,069	12,082	6,311	5,771	25,377	14,263	11,114	6,982	3,541	3,441
45 years	28,998	15,476	13,522	18,019	9,470	8,549	2,044	1,095	949	7,057	3,985	3,072	1,878	926	952
46 years	22,435	11,802	10,633	15,184	7,849	7,335	1,687	897	790	4,608	2,562	2,046	956	494	462
47 years	19,135	10,054	9,141	12,865	6,590	6,275	1,348	697	651	4,193	2,364	1,829	789	403	386
48 years	21,414	11,100	10,314	13,751	7,041	6,710	1,468	768	700	5,202	2,807	2,395	993	484	509
49 years	17,934	9,531	8,403	11,827	6,162	5,665	1,136	610	526	4,116	2,319	1,797	855	440	415
45 to 49 years	109,976	57,963	52,013	71,646	37,112	34,534	7,683	4,067	3,616	25,176	14,037	11,139	5,471	2,747	2,724

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued

MISSOURI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	29,478	15,919	13,559	17,288	9,218	8,070	1,686	875	811	8,360	4,740	3,620	2,144	1,086	1,058
51 years	14,268	7,927	6,341	9,535	5,190	4,345	753	442	311	3,450	1,997	1,453	530	298	232
52 years	18,662	10,217	8,445	12,224	6,617	5,607	947	545	402	4,761	2,690	2,071	730	365	365
53 years	16,815	9,364	7,451	11,098	6,128	4,970	850	471	379	4,224	2,396	1,828	643	369	274
54 years	16,162	8,715	7,447	10,562	5,618	4,944	800	441	359	4,168	2,336	1,832	632	320	312
50 to 54 years	95,385	52,142	43,243	60,707	32,771	27,936	5,036	2,774	2,262	24,963	14,159	10,804	4,679	2,438	2,241
55 years	16,462	8,829	7,633	9,995	5,367	4,628	686	396	290	4,810	2,623	2,217	941	443	498
56 years	15,598	8,515	7,083	10,048	5,424	4,624	625	352	273	4,238	2,373	1,865	687	366	321
57 years	12,637	7,065	5,572	8,331	4,595	3,736	483	262	221	3,373	1,959	1,414	450	249	201
58 years	12,185	6,468	5,717	7,707	4,094	3,613	473	265	208	3,563	1,858	1,645	502	251	251
59 years	9,488	5,119	4,369	6,321	3,398	2,923	321	178	143	2,484	1,362	1,122	362	181	181
55 to 59 years	66,370	35,996	30,374	42,402	22,878	19,524	2,588	1,453	1,135	18,438	10,175	8,263	2,942	1,490	1,452
60 years	16,987	9,039	7,948	9,502	5,022	4,480	563	312	251	5,605	3,115	2,490	1,317	590	727
61 years	7,920	4,428	3,492	5,183	2,856	2,327	255	141	114	2,218	1,290	928	264	141	123
62 years	9,905	5,469	4,436	6,314	3,442	2,872	337	201	136	2,917	1,654	1,263	337	172	165
63 years	10,034	5,475	4,559	6,626	3,522	3,104	329	177	152	2,757	1,611	1,146	322	165	157
64 years	8,737	4,584	4,153	5,460	2,823	2,637	315	186	129	2,667	1,435	1,232	295	140	155
60 to 64 years	53,583	28,995	24,588	33,085	17,665	15,420	1,799	1,017	782	16,164	9,105	7,059	2,535	1,208	1,327
65 years	10,396	5,569	4,827	6,136	3,229	2,907	332	195	137	3,187	1,796	1,391	741	349	392
66 years	7,561	4,083	3,478	4,880	2,572	2,308	277	165	112	2,172	1,216	956	232	130	102
67 years	6,633	3,602	3,031	4,348	2,314	2,034	211	106	105	1,823	1,059	764	251	123	128
68 years	6,352	3,404	2,948	4,109	2,199	1,910	229	122	107	1,785	977	808	229	106	123
69 years	4,848	2,632	2,216	3,162	1,687	1,475	185	112	73	1,342	753	589	159	80	79
65 to 69 years	35,790	19,290	16,500	22,635	12,001	10,634	1,234	700	534	10,309	5,801	4,508	1,612	788	824
70 years	7,856	4,111	3,745	4,622	2,471	2,151	255	142	113	2,315	1,212	1,103	664	286	378
71 years	3,891	2,244	1,647	2,541	1,470	1,071	132	78	54	1,059	618	441	159	78	81
72 years	4,591	2,506	2,085	3,099	1,681	1,418	157	84	73	1,151	649	502	184	92	92
73 years	3,917	2,140	1,777	2,607	1,418	1,189	160	97	63	991	550	441	159	75	84
74 years	3,462	1,888	1,574	2,333	1,256	1,077	127	79	48	871	479	392	131	74	57
70 to 74 years	23,717	12,889	10,828	15,202	8,296	6,906	831	480	351	6,387	3,508	2,879	1,297	605	692
75 years	3,679	2,013	1,666	2,225	1,232	993	153	91	62	972	535	437	329	155	174
76 years	2,787	1,483	1,284	1,864	1,015	849	114	62	52	670	349	321	119	57	62
77 years	2,222	1,181	1,041	1,567	839	728	84	48	36	496	263	233	75	31	44
78 years	2,237	1,220	1,017	1,513	823	690	108	69	39	520	278	242	96	50	46
79 years	1,574	855	719	1,058	589	469	98	52	46	358	186	172	60	28	32
75 to 79 years	12,479	6,752	5,727	8,227	4,498	3,729	557	322	235	3,016	1,611	1,405	679	321	358
80 years	2,107	1,037	1,070	1,263	661	602	77	44	33	521	251	270	246	81	165
81 years	991	520	471	681	351	330	57	34	23	207	115	92	46	20	26
82 years	1,036	556	480	706	390	316	57	32	25	227	121	106	46	13	33
83 years	884	448	436	608	319	289	45	24	21	197	89	108	34	16	18
84 years	764	361	403	492	238	254	47	25	22	186	80	106	39	18	21
80 to 84 years	5,782	2,922	2,860	3,750	1,959	1,791	283	159	124	1,338	656	682	411	148	263
85 years	603	293	310	349	171	178	35	19	16	148	69	79	71	34	37
86 years	494	235	259	301	141	160	28	14	14	140	66	74	25	14	11
87 years	378	169	209	239	116	123	17	8	9	88	30	58	34	15	19
88 years	274	119	155	179	86	93	15	7	8	63	21	42	17	5	12
89 years	219	112	107	134	63	71	25	14	11	42	26	16	18	9	9
85 to 89 years	1,968	928	1,040	1,202	577	625	120	62	58	481	212	269	165	77	88
90 years	303	135	168	155	82	73	8	3	5	76	31	45	64	19	45
91 years	85	40	45	58	26	32	2	2	.....	18	8	10	7	4	3
92 years	54	27	27	30	14	16	7	5	2	11	5	6	6	3	3
93 years	57	25	32	36	17	19	2	1	1	13	4	9	6	3	3
94 years	46	14	32	25	7	18	2	.....	2	11	5	6	8	2	6
90 to 94 years	545	241	304	304	146	158	21	11	10	129	53	76	91	31	60
95 years	45	14	31	15	4	11	2	.....	2	8	5	3	20	5	15
96 years	34	15	19	15	5	10	6	4	2	8	3	5	5	3	2
97 years	21	7	17	7	1	6	1	.....	1	4	2	2	12	4	8
98 years	27	10	17	8	3	5	3	1	2	7	3	4	9	3	6
99 years	12	5	7	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	5	2	3
95 to 99 years	142	51	91	49	15	34	12	5	7	30	14	16	51	17	34
100 years and over	122	30	92	21	5	16	3	2	1	12	3	9	86	20	66
Age unknown	8,098	5,481	2,617	5,448	3,928	1,520	412	218	194	656	434	222	1,582	901	681

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MONTANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	132,159	87,882	44,277	55,982	35,526	20,456	30,959	18,348	12,611	40,330	30,024	10,306	4,888	3,984	904
Under 1 month	82	50	32	40	25	15	41	24	17	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
1 to 2 months	589	302	287	268	128	140	312	171	141	2	.....	2	7	3	4
3 to 5 months	828	431	397	401	205	196	410	213	197	5	5	.....	12	8	4
6 to 8 months	828	424	404	373	189	184	438	231	207	7	1	6	10	3	7
9 to 11 months	588	305	283	304	162	142	275	138	137	5	3	2	4	2	2
Under 1 year	2,915	1,512	1,403	1,386	709	677	1,476	777	699	19	9	10	34	17	17
1 year	1,890	956	934	911	452	459	938	482	456	19	9	10	22	13	9
2 years	2,986	1,532	1,454	1,489	763	726	1,404	724	680	62	34	28	31	11	20
3 years	2,760	1,387	1,373	1,377	699	678	1,235	621	614	106	49	57	42	18	24
4 years	2,715	1,336	1,379	1,366	694	672	1,177	553	624	139	69	70	33	20	13
1 to 4 years	10,351	5,211	5,140	5,143	2,608	2,535	4,754	2,380	2,374	326	161	165	128	62	66
5 years	2,439	1,190	1,249	1,277	635	642	999	485	514	132	58	74	31	12	19
6 years	2,408	1,246	1,162	1,187	586	601	1,040	562	478	149	88	61	32	10	22
7 years	2,207	1,130	1,077	1,110	576	534	909	468	441	156	73	83	32	13	19
8 years	2,114	1,028	1,086	1,054	503	551	826	404	422	198	104	94	36	17	19
9 years	1,914	969	945	979	493	486	712	366	346	175	79	96	48	31	17
5 to 9 years	11,082	5,563	5,519	5,607	2,793	2,814	4,486	2,285	2,201	810	402	408	179	83	96
10 years	1,853	948	905	927	473	454	682	351	331	216	110	106	28	14	14
11 years	1,595	795	800	789	403	386	587	294	293	189	86	103	30	12	18
12 years	1,767	888	879	866	426	440	656	338	318	210	103	107	35	21	14
13 years	1,509	795	714	761	393	368	527	291	236	198	94	104	23	17	6
14 years	1,670	830	840	816	426	390	626	290	336	199	95	104	29	19	10
10 to 14 years	8,394	4,256	4,138	4,159	2,121	2,038	3,078	1,564	1,514	1,012	488	524	145	83	62
15 years	1,447	707	740	720	336	384	505	252	253	199	104	95	23	15	8
16 years	1,426	719	707	663	322	341	520	276	244	213	105	108	30	16	14
17 years	1,521	814	707	713	375	338	539	289	250	232	122	110	37	28	9
18 years	1,857	954	903	850	438	412	596	281	315	338	182	156	73	53	20
19 years	1,997	1,192	805	871	512	359	597	316	281	433	293	140	96	71	25
15 to 19 years	8,248	4,386	3,862	3,817	1,983	1,834	2,757	1,414	1,343	1,415	806	609	259	183	76
20 years	2,516	1,539	977	975	556	419	578	319	259	851	575	276	112	89	23
21 years	2,838	1,892	946	1,222	792	430	656	397	259	900	657	243	60	46	14
22 years	3,528	2,349	1,179	1,405	899	506	754	448	306	1,222	871	351	147	131	16
23 years	3,703	2,635	1,068	1,453	996	457	806	561	245	1,333	994	339	111	84	27
24 years	3,917	2,800	1,117	1,467	1,009	458	783	519	264	1,541	1,168	373	126	104	22
20 to 24 years	16,502	11,215	5,287	6,522	4,252	2,270	3,577	2,244	1,333	5,847	4,265	1,582	556	454	102
25 years	4,001	2,855	1,146	1,329	913	416	765	483	282	1,718	1,294	424	189	165	24
26 years	4,109	3,018	1,091	1,458	1,045	413	765	514	251	1,740	1,340	400	146	119	27
27 years	3,835	2,833	1,002	1,371	964	407	691	483	208	1,655	1,281	374	118	105	13
28 years	4,591	3,408	1,183	1,702	1,192	510	858	592	266	1,861	1,482	379	170	142	28
29 years	3,666	2,694	972	1,350	939	411	685	472	213	1,490	1,158	332	141	125	16
25 to 29 years	20,202	14,808	5,394	7,210	5,053	2,157	3,764	2,544	1,220	8,464	6,555	1,909	764	656	108
30 years	5,305	4,004	1,301	1,928	1,402	526	925	644	281	2,200	1,732	468	252	226	26
31 years	2,913	2,206	707	1,079	774	305	577	409	168	1,148	925	223	109	98	11
32 years	3,543	2,663	880	1,397	1,027	370	598	416	182	1,390	1,079	311	158	141	17
33 years	2,780	2,069	711	1,107	785	322	513	382	131	1,075	833	242	85	69	16
34 years	2,662	2,002	660	1,059	764	295	461	334	127	1,057	829	228	85	75	10
30 to 34 years	17,203	12,944	4,259	6,570	4,752	1,818	3,074	2,185	889	6,870	5,398	1,472	689	609	80
35 years	3,329	2,572	757	1,250	929	321	471	350	121	1,397	1,105	292	211	188	23
36 years	2,450	1,802	648	935	640	295	381	272	109	1,043	809	234	91	81	10
37 years	1,901	1,438	463	740	538	202	286	209	77	796	620	176	79	71	8
38 years	2,220	1,653	567	851	614	237	292	215	77	963	729	234	114	95	19
39 years	1,565	1,169	396	606	416	190	225	173	52	659	514	145	75	66	9
35 to 39 years	11,465	8,634	2,831	4,382	3,137	1,245	1,655	1,219	436	4,858	3,777	1,081	570	501	69
40 years	2,799	2,104	695	983	694	289	315	228	87	1,244	960	284	257	222	35
41 years	1,167	868	299	469	338	131	157	125	32	480	350	130	61	55	6
42 years	1,546	1,148	398	627	449	178	186	134	52	642	486	156	91	79	12
43 years	1,191	838	353	493	321	172	136	99	37	502	370	132	60	48	12
44 years	1,087	785	302	446	295	151	114	76	38	458	351	107	69	63	6
40 to 44 years	7,790	5,743	2,047	3,018	2,097	921	908	662	246	3,326	2,517	809	538	467	71
45 years	1,943	1,494	449	736	534	202	195	151	44	890	700	190	122	109	13
46 years	1,397	1,078	319	560	403	157	129	105	24	608	481	127	100	89	11
47 years	1,110	861	249	477	357	120	116	90	26	478	377	101	39	37	2
48 years	1,204	920	284	488	354	134	113	89	24	546	422	124	57	55	2
49 years	794	585	209	374	260	114	77	58	19	322	247	75	21	20	1
45 to 49 years	6,448	4,938	1,510	2,635	1,908	727	630	493	137	2,844	2,227	617	339	310	29

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MONTANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	1,577	1,199	378	602	445	157	124	92	32	742	566	176	109	96	13
51 years	647	503	144	299	212	87	56	49	7	262	216	46	30	26	4
52 years	842	648	194	381	279	102	58	45	13	372	296	76	31	28	3
53 years	690	524	166	319	242	77	58	40	18	300	231	69	13	11	2
54 years	675	517	158	309	228	81	60	45	15	288	226	62	18	18	.....
50 to 54 years	4,431	3,391	1,040	1,910	1,406	504	356	271	85	1,964	1,535	429	201	179	22
55 years	710	541	169	298	224	74	46	35	11	334	253	81	32	29	3
56 years	629	477	152	301	232	69	45	38	7	267	192	75	16	15	1
57 years	495	377	118	246	182	64	36	28	8	200	155	45	13	12	1
58 years	469	365	104	232	177	55	31	21	10	197	159	38	9	8	1
59 years	343	245	98	174	128	46	29	19	10	131	91	40	9	7	2
55 to 59 years	2,646	2,005	641	1,251	943	308	187	141	46	1,129	850	279	79	71	8
60 years	583	436	147	261	186	75	32	22	10	262	204	58	28	24	4
61 years	248	166	82	118	80	38	15	6	9	107	74	33	8	6	2
62 years	300	212	88	143	95	48	22	18	4	127	92	35	8	7	1
63 years	238	167	71	117	81	36	13	8	5	101	73	28	7	5	2
64 years	216	145	71	119	79	40	14	9	5	82	56	26	1	1	.....
60 to 64 years	1,585	1,126	459	758	521	237	96	63	33	679	499	180	52	43	9
65 years	272	186	86	132	88	44	12	10	2	112	79	33	16	9	7
66 years	161	113	48	83	61	22	9	6	3	67	44	23	2	2	.....
67 years	139	96	43	71	55	16	11	7	4	57	34	23	.....	.....	.....
68 years	144	97	47	69	47	22	10	9	1	62	39	23	3	2	1
69 years	107	78	29	57	43	14	13	8	5	37	27	10	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years	823	570	253	412	294	118	55	40	15	335	223	112	21	13	8
70 years	160	112	48	77	53	24	19	10	9	60	45	15	4	4	.....
71 years	66	44	22	32	22	10	5	2	3	29	20	9	.....	.....	.....
72 years	81	50	31	38	25	13	1	.....	1	42	25	17	.....	.....	.....
73 years	79	56	23	44	33	11	3	3	.....	29	20	9	3	.....	3
74 years	53	30	23	33	21	12	1	1	.....	17	7	10	2	1	1
70 to 74 years	439	292	147	224	154	70	29	16	13	177	117	60	9	5	4
75 years	67	43	24	30	16	14	7	5	2	27	21	6	3	1	2
76 years	42	19	23	18	10	8	5	3	2	18	6	12	1	.....	1
77 years	32	21	11	20	12	8	3	2	1	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....
78 years	26	18	8	13	8	5	3	3	.....	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....
79 years	24	12	12	16	7	9	1	1	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	191	113	78	97	53	44	19	14	5	71	45	26	4	1	3
80 years	26	13	13	14	10	4	1	.....	1	10	3	7	1	.....	1
81 years	7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
82 years	23	16	7	12	7	5	1	1	.....	9	7	2	1	1	.....
83 years	9	2	7	7	2	5	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
84 years	12	10	2	5	4	1	2	2	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	77	46	31	41	25	16	6	4	2	28	16	12	2	1	1
85 years	7	5	2	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
86 years	10	7	3	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
87 years	7	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
88 years	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
89 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	29	17	12	16	11	5	3	2	1	8	3	5	2	1	1
90 years	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
91 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	4	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
95 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	1,330	1,106	224	821	704	117	49	30	19	144	128	16	316	244	72

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NEBRASKA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	1,058,910	572,824	486,086	594,224	319,894	274,330	250,420	130,246	120,174	202,244	115,747	86,497	12,022	6,937	5,085
Under 1 month	741	347	394	423	192	231	318	155	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months	5,925	2,902	3,023	3,486	1,755	1,731	2,391	1,125	1,266	5	3	2	43	19	24
3 to 5 months	8,385	4,279	4,106	4,887	2,483	2,404	3,426	1,758	1,668	12	5	7	60	33	27
6 to 8 months	8,822	4,423	4,399	5,235	2,588	2,647	3,519	1,804	1,715	24	9	15	44	22	22
9 to 11 months	5,840	3,024	2,816	3,578	1,862	1,716	2,209	1,139	1,070	18	4	14	35	19	16
Under 1 year	29,713	14,975	14,738	17,609	8,880	8,729	11,863	5,981	5,882	59	21	38	182	93	89
1 year	21,590	11,110	10,480	12,920	6,637	6,283	8,336	4,298	4,038	139	71	68	195	104	91
2 years	33,879	17,215	16,664	20,341	10,311	10,030	12,931	6,573	6,358	326	188	138	281	143	138
3 years	32,236	16,434	15,802	19,340	9,980	9,360	12,038	6,025	6,013	549	275	274	309	154	155
4 years	30,552	15,515	15,037	18,055	9,181	8,874	11,577	5,866	5,711	684	345	339	236	123	113
1 to 4 years	118,257	60,274	57,983	70,656	36,109	34,547	44,882	22,762	22,120	1,698	879	819	1,021	524	497
5 years	30,396	15,406	14,990	17,943	9,086	8,857	11,257	5,697	5,560	923	480	443	273	143	130
6 years	29,372	14,840	14,532	17,222	8,761	8,461	10,915	5,461	5,454	987	484	503	248	134	114
7 years	28,007	14,354	13,653	16,258	8,216	8,042	10,174	5,330	4,844	1,284	668	616	291	140	151
8 years	26,738	13,483	13,255	15,635	7,890	7,745	9,322	4,650	4,672	1,548	821	727	233	122	111
9 years	24,768	12,677	12,091	14,456	7,402	7,054	8,411	4,343	4,068	1,642	799	843	259	133	126
5 to 9 years	139,281	70,760	68,521	81,514	41,355	40,159	50,079	25,481	24,598	6,384	3,252	3,132	1,304	672	632
10 years	25,523	13,146	12,377	14,739	7,609	7,130	8,412	4,311	4,101	2,158	1,113	1,045	214	113	101
11 years	21,547	11,033	10,514	12,215	6,282	5,933	7,182	3,660	3,522	1,953	993	960	197	98	99
12 years	24,521	12,655	11,866	13,893	7,182	6,711	7,864	3,986	3,878	2,504	1,330	1,174	260	157	103
13 years	21,794	11,080	10,714	12,189	6,221	5,968	7,105	3,591	3,514	2,271	1,154	1,117	229	114	115
14 years	23,163	11,963	11,200	13,060	6,750	6,310	7,374	3,789	3,585	2,470	1,293	1,177	259	131	128
10 to 14 years	116,548	59,877	56,671	66,096	34,044	32,052	37,937	19,337	18,600	11,356	5,883	5,473	1,159	613	546
15 years	20,611	10,684	9,927	11,401	5,959	5,442	6,620	3,362	3,258	2,393	1,264	1,129	197	99	98
16 years	22,039	11,151	10,888	12,377	6,347	6,030	6,716	3,328	3,388	2,740	1,383	1,357	206	93	113
17 years	20,429	10,440	9,989	11,339	5,759	5,580	6,015	3,080	2,935	2,824	1,482	1,342	221	119	102
18 years	22,356	10,993	11,363	12,431	6,138	6,293	6,148	2,968	3,180	3,495	1,746	1,749	282	141	141
19 years	21,008	10,969	10,039	11,721	6,105	5,616	5,380	2,752	2,628	3,587	1,930	1,657	320	182	138
15 to 19 years	106,443	54,237	52,206	59,269	30,308	28,961	30,909	15,490	15,419	15,039	7,805	7,234	1,226	634	592
20 years	21,983	11,201	10,782	12,223	6,221	6,002	5,123	2,525	2,598	4,365	2,273	2,092	272	182	90
21 years	20,549	11,453	9,096	11,653	6,536	5,117	4,527	2,436	2,091	4,082	2,308	1,774	287	173	114
22 years	22,133	11,929	10,204	12,536	6,854	5,682	4,550	2,335	2,215	4,699	2,533	2,166	348	207	141
23 years	21,910	12,217	9,693	12,361	6,905	5,456	4,174	2,232	1,942	5,031	2,861	2,170	344	219	125
24 years	21,309	11,742	9,567	11,675	6,487	5,188	3,852	2,005	1,847	5,456	3,056	2,400	326	194	132
20 to 24 years	107,884	58,542	49,342	60,448	33,003	27,445	22,226	11,533	10,693	23,633	13,031	10,602	1,577	975	602
25 years	19,888	11,281	8,607	10,335	5,936	4,399	3,724	1,944	1,780	5,530	3,213	2,317	299	188	111
26 years	20,308	11,640	8,668	10,873	6,217	4,656	3,579	1,973	1,606	5,542	3,248	2,294	314	202	112
27 years	19,619	11,604	8,015	10,687	6,217	4,470	3,514	1,986	1,528	5,096	3,185	1,911	322	216	106
28 years	21,961	12,846	9,115	12,256	7,098	5,158	3,743	2,071	1,672	5,635	3,454	2,181	327	223	104
29 years	18,158	10,758	7,400	10,356	6,128	4,228	3,075	1,743	1,332	4,449	2,697	1,752	278	190	88
25 to 29 years	99,934	58,129	41,805	54,507	31,596	22,911	17,635	9,717	7,918	26,252	15,797	10,455	1,540	1,019	521
30 years	23,979	14,031	9,948	12,955	7,508	5,447	3,853	2,176	1,677	6,821	4,117	2,704	350	230	120
31 years	14,933	8,899	6,034	8,506	5,023	3,483	2,487	1,439	1,048	3,761	2,311	1,450	179	126	53
32 years	17,166	9,866	7,300	9,401	5,360	4,041	2,830	1,540	1,290	4,724	2,828	1,896	211	138	73
33 years	15,257	8,731	6,526	8,459	4,803	3,656	2,590	1,478	1,112	4,033	2,330	1,703	175	120	55
34 years	13,702	7,781	5,921	7,716	4,322	3,394	2,098	1,197	901	3,735	2,172	1,563	153	90	63
30 to 34 years	85,037	49,308	35,729	47,037	27,016	20,021	13,858	7,830	6,028	23,074	13,758	9,316	1,068	704	364
35 years	15,764	9,443	6,321	8,518	5,071	3,447	2,209	1,303	906	4,794	2,928	1,866	243	141	102
36 years	13,750	7,717	6,033	7,688	4,270	3,418	1,801	990	811	4,113	2,373	1,740	148	84	64
37 years	12,261	6,958	5,303	6,907	3,864	3,043	1,546	876	670	3,630	2,119	1,511	178	99	79
38 years	13,215	7,491	5,724	7,383	4,108	3,275	1,560	867	693	4,102	2,408	1,694	170	108	62
39 years	11,021	6,367	4,654	6,210	3,578	2,632	1,253	727	531	3,392	1,973	1,419	161	89	72
35 to 39 years	66,011	37,976	28,035	36,706	20,891	15,815	8,374	4,763	3,611	20,031	11,801	8,230	900	521	379
40 years	15,339	8,996	6,343	7,941	4,600	3,341	1,490	852	638	5,668	3,397	2,271	240	147	93
41 years	8,751	5,017	3,734	5,010	2,874	2,136	823	478	345	2,800	1,594	1,206	118	71	47
42 years	10,538	6,044	4,494	5,732	3,231	2,501	946	562	384	3,754	2,188	1,566	106	63	43
43 years	9,325	5,148	4,177	5,214	2,828	2,386	796	453	343	3,213	1,804	1,409	102	63	39
44 years	8,249	4,543	3,706	4,608	2,480	2,128	653	363	290	2,929	1,662	1,267	59	38	21
40 to 44 years	52,202	29,748	22,454	28,505	16,013	12,492	4,708	2,708	2,000	18,364	10,615	7,719	625	382	243
45 years	10,663	6,105	4,558	5,484	3,127	2,357	810	450	360	4,259	2,459	1,800	110	69	41
46 years	8,552	4,850	3,702	4,648	2,576	2,072	657	376	281	3,173	1,863	1,310	74	35	39
47 years	7,439	4,180	3,259	4,102	2,258	1,844	554	320	234	2,689	1,545	1,144	94	57	37
48 years	7,961	4,428	3,533	4,218	2,285	1,933	555	314	241	3,118	1,783	1,335	70	46	24
49 years	6,647	3,790	2,857	3,617	2,045	1,572	416	229	187	2,548	1,481	1,067	66	35	31
45 to 49 years	41,262	23,353	17,909	22,069	12,291	9,778	2,992	1,689	1,303	15,787	9,131	6,656	414	242	172

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.
50 years	9,839	5,746	4,093	4,690	2,642	2,048	591	349	242	4,437	2,688	1,749	121	67	54
51 years	4,845	2,916	1,929	2,572	1,499	1,073	302	195	107	1,895	1,182	713	76	40	36
52 years	6,307	3,685	2,622	3,271	1,846	1,425	360	245	115	2,617	1,553	1,064	59	41	18
53 years	5,971	3,545	2,426	3,157	1,837	1,320	324	191	133	2,461	1,502	959	29	15	14
54 years	5,554	3,137	2,417	2,951	1,616	1,335	308	176	132	2,255	1,319	936	40	26	14
50 to 54 years	32,516	19,029	13,487	16,641	9,440	7,201	1,885	1,156	729	13,665	8,244	5,421	325	189	136
55 years	5,440	3,133	2,307	2,772	1,623	1,149	271	163	108	2,349	1,328	1,021	48	19	29
56 years	5,265	3,111	2,154	2,728	1,572	1,156	257	165	92	2,225	1,338	887	55	36	19
57 years	4,229	2,450	1,779	2,301	1,302	999	234	147	87	1,659	979	680	35	22	13
58 years	4,063	2,308	1,755	2,196	1,220	976	186	105	81	1,639	956	683	42	27	15
59 years	3,309	1,927	1,382	1,842	1,037	805	180	106	74	1,263	773	490	24	11	13
55 to 59 years	22,306	12,929	9,377	11,839	6,754	5,085	1,128	686	442	9,135	5,374	3,761	204	115	89
60 years	5,220	2,930	2,290	2,407	1,334	1,073	214	123	91	2,535	1,437	1,098	64	36	28
61 years	2,498	1,451	1,047	1,351	776	575	118	70	48	998	586	412	31	19	12
62 years	3,155	1,825	1,330	1,678	975	703	151	85	66	1,302	751	551	24	14	10
63 years	3,022	1,773	1,249	1,628	968	660	115	70	45	1,262	727	535	17	8	9
64 years	2,790	1,557	1,233	1,403	758	645	130	69	61	1,244	723	521	13	7	6
60 to 64 years	16,685	9,536	7,149	8,467	4,811	3,656	728	417	311	7,341	4,224	3,117	149	84	65
65 years	3,134	1,749	1,385	1,421	779	642	116	54	62	1,566	905	661	31	11	20
66 years	2,274	1,270	1,004	1,187	662	525	82	50	32	991	549	442	14	9	5
67 years	2,047	1,210	837	1,050	608	442	110	67	52	861	523	338	17	12	5
68 years	1,928	1,035	893	1,030	568	462	83	48	35	794	412	382	21	7	14
69 years	1,504	828	676	800	440	360	71	47	24	625	335	290	8	6	2
65 to 69 years	10,887	6,092	4,795	5,488	3,057	2,431	471	266	205	4,837	2,724	2,113	91	45	46
70 years	2,180	1,262	918	1,076	625	451	93	53	40	981	569	412	30	15	15
71 years	1,113	644	469	575	333	242	48	35	13	486	260	226	24	16	8
72 years	1,355	768	587	672	391	281	77	41	36	593	332	261	13	4	9
73 years	1,128	627	501	591	321	270	58	28	30	472	274	198	7	4	3
74 years	1,028	578	450	525	291	234	53	30	23	442	253	189	8	4	4
70 to 74 years	6,804	3,879	2,925	3,439	1,961	1,478	329	187	142	2,954	1,688	1,266	82	43	39
75 years	1,052	604	448	528	311	217	56	37	19	454	251	203	14	5	9
76 years	751	414	337	394	221	173	45	26	19	307	164	143	5	3	2
77 years	607	342	265	342	176	166	29	17	12	234	147	87	2	2	.....
78 years	588	308	280	296	152	144	45	25	20	236	126	113	8	5	3
79 years	409	215	194	221	115	106	25	18	7	159	81	78	4	1	3
75 to 79 years	3,407	1,883	1,524	1,781	975	806	200	123	77	1,393	769	624	33	16	17
80 years	531	291	240	244	135	109	26	17	9	247	132	115	14	7	7
81 years	268	145	123	155	86	69	14	7	7	94	50	44	5	2	3
82 years	270	139	131	152	79	73	15	8	7	99	49	50	4	3	1
83 years	243	130	113	132	68	64	17	11	6	94	51	43	.....	.....	.....
84 years	184	94	90	101	56	45	10	4	6	69	32	37	4	2	2
80 to 84 years	1,496	799	697	784	424	360	82	47	35	603	314	289	27	14	13
85 years	182	90	92	101	49	52	14	8	6	64	32	32	3	1	2
86 years	126	58	68	68	27	41	6	6	.....	50	25	25	2	.....	2
87 years	104	45	59	50	21	29	9	4	5	44	20	24	1	.....	1
88 years	62	28	34	31	17	14	4	1	3	24	9	15	3	1	2
89 years	57	30	27	27	14	13	5	4	1	25	12	13	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	531	251	280	277	128	149	38	23	15	207	98	109	9	2	7
90 years	70	26	44	23	10	13	3	1	2	37	15	22	7	.....	7
91 years	25	6	19	10	1	9	6	1	5	5	4	1	4	.....	4
92 years	16	7	9	7	3	4	2	1	1	5	1	4	2	2	.....
93 years	11	6	5	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years	15	6	9	11	4	7	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	137	51	86	57	21	36	13	4	9	53	24	29	14	2	12
95 years	9	5	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	1	.....	1
96 years	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
97 years	4	2	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years	21	13	8	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	12	8	4	3	2	1
100 years and over	11	4	7	1	.....	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	4	1	3
Age unknown	1,537	1,179	358	1,028	814	214	81	45	36	363	275	88	65	45	20

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NEVADA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All ages....	45,761	29,214	16,547	14,784	9,139	5,645	12,406	6,737	5,669	11,894	8,511	3,383	6,677	4,827	1,850
Under 1 month.....	16	8	8	7	3	4	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months.....	117	55	62	55	26	29	51	22	29	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4
3 to 5 months.....	193	90	103	84	44	40	93	39	56	.....	.....	.....	14	7	7
6 to 8 months.....	217	115	102	95	53	42	96	51	45	.....	.....	.....	26	11	15
9 to 11 months	178	77	101	77	34	43	87	37	50	.....	.....	.....	14	6	8
Under 1 year...	721	345	376	318	160	158	338	154	184	.....	.....	.....	65	31	34
1 year.....	489	250	239	212	100	112	206	106	100	1	.....	1	70	44	26
2 years.....	874	453	421	377	208	169	405	195	210	.....	.....	.....	92	50	42
3 years.....	788	402	386	313	155	158	370	192	178	9	3	6	96	52	44
4 years.....	828	435	393	340	179	161	407	215	192	8	4	4	73	37	36
1 to 4 years.....	2,979	1,540	1,439	1,242	642	600	1,388	708	680	18	7	11	331	183	148
5 years.....	708	368	340	299	156	143	337	174	163	6	5	1	66	33	33
6 years.....	848	422	426	322	170	152	448	222	226	10	1	9	68	29	39
7 years.....	757	379	378	279	137	142	384	185	199	8	4	4	86	53	33
8 years.....	769	403	366	292	155	137	399	209	190	12	8	4	66	31	35
9 years.....	754	387	367	268	124	144	420	221	199	7	5	2	59	37	22
5 to 9 years.....	3,836	1,959	1,877	1,460	742	718	1,988	1,011	977	43	23	20	345	183	163
10 years.....	916	469	447	328	164	164	474	250	224	20	13	7	94	42	52
11 years.....	692	378	314	254	131	123	388	214	174	24	16	8	26	17	9
12 years.....	854	420	434	298	162	136	458	219	239	28	8	20	70	31	39
13 years.....	752	383	369	258	138	120	436	215	221	21	14	7	37	16	21
14 years.....	847	411	436	296	129	167	449	238	211	30	12	18	72	32	40
10 to 14 years...	4,061	2,061	2,000	1,434	724	710	2,205	1,136	1,069	123	63	60	299	138	161
15 years.....	690	346	344	223	112	111	372	173	199	38	22	16	57	39	18
16 years.....	725	338	387	244	101	143	357	170	187	46	21	25	78	46	32
17 years.....	697	374	323	232	111	121	336	182	154	65	34	31	64	47	17
18 years.....	824	435	389	259	138	121	370	180	190	82	59	23	113	58	55
19 years.....	768	443	325	273	160	113	297	151	146	111	76	35	87	56	31
15 to 19 years...	3,704	1,936	1,768	1,231	622	609	1,732	856	876	342	212	130	399	246	153
20 years.....	790	422	368	223	111	112	279	133	146	131	81	50	157	97	60
21 years.....	799	482	317	295	176	119	302	165	137	126	90	36	76	51	25
22 years.....	835	496	339	282	157	125	274	150	124	184	128	56	95	61	34
23 years.....	788	489	299	254	147	107	287	175	112	179	129	50	68	38	30
24 years.....	862	538	324	297	179	118	262	143	119	195	143	52	108	73	35
20 to 24 years...	4,074	2,427	1,647	1,351	770	581	1,404	766	638	815	571	244	504	320	184
25 years.....	866	550	316	222	140	82	209	117	92	243	183	60	192	110	82
26 years.....	811	544	267	241	152	89	204	126	78	266	189	77	100	77	23
27 years.....	793	554	239	236	155	81	202	121	81	242	191	51	113	87	26
28 years.....	932	670	262	275	187	88	217	138	79	278	211	67	162	134	28
29 years.....	689	478	211	212	138	74	174	96	78	196	148	48	107	96	11
25 to 29 years...	4,091	2,796	1,295	1,186	772	414	1,006	598	408	1,225	922	303	674	504	170
30 years.....	1,206	833	373	297	198	99	209	124	85	353	264	89	347	247	100
31 years.....	659	464	195	185	126	59	143	87	56	230	165	65	101	86	15
32 years.....	883	607	276	259	171	88	181	102	79	276	194	82	167	140	27
33 years.....	650	457	193	214	141	73	138	80	58	221	166	55	77	70	7
34 years.....	806	587	219	236	157	79	128	78	50	284	212	72	158	140	18
30 to 34 years...	4,204	2,948	1,256	1,191	793	398	799	471	328	1,364	1,001	363	850	683	167
35 years.....	999	697	302	226	148	78	115	63	52	396	297	99	262	189	73
36 years.....	780	546	234	212	126	86	111	71	40	316	227	89	141	122	19
37 years.....	628	457	171	178	121	57	93	60	33	255	185	70	102	91	11
38 years.....	846	616	230	225	152	73	94	52	42	370	273	97	157	139	18
39 years.....	601	414	187	150	93	57	73	45	28	280	185	95	98	91	7
35 to 39 years...	3,854	2,730	1,124	991	640	351	486	291	195	1,617	1,167	450	760	632	128
40 years.....	1,448	1,046	402	275	183	92	102	61	41	579	418	161	492	384	108
41 years.....	581	421	160	158	103	55	63	45	18	266	192	74	94	81	13
42 years.....	788	562	226	198	131	67	66	46	20	367	243	124	157	142	15
43 years.....	571	384	187	157	96	61	65	35	30	285	193	92	64	60	4
44 years.....	546	414	132	145	98	47	51	37	14	283	218	65	67	61	6
40 to 44 years...	3,934	2,827	1,107	933	611	322	347	224	123	1,780	1,264	516	874	728	146
45 years.....	903	646	257	200	135	65	57	36	21	440	317	123	206	158	48
46 years.....	584	422	162	163	112	51	50	38	12	300	206	94	71	66	5
47 years	551	409	142	141	105	36	65	39	26	253	183	70	92	82	10
48 years.....	604	419	185	155	110	45	48	27	21	320	211	109	81	71	10
49 years.....	500	381	119	170	130	40	38	30	8	261	192	69	31	29	2
45 to 49 years...	3,142	2,277	865	829	592	237	258	170	88	1,574	1,109	465	481	406	75

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEVADA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	989	699	290	243	190	53	72	58	14	436	294	142	238	157	81
51 years	353	270	83	121	94	27	27	18	9	169	124	45	36	34	2
52 years	496	369	127	178	138	40	41	29	12	223	151	72	54	51	3
53 years	406	308	98	171	128	43	30	19	11	177	137	40	28	24	4
54 years	432	318	114	181	140	41	25	17	8	192	133	59	34	28	6
50 to 54 years	2,676	1,964	712	894	690	204	195	141	54	1,197	839	358	390	294	96
55 years	467	355	112	157	120	37	26	19	7	214	159	55	70	57	13
56 years	415	323	92	156	128	28	36	30	6	192	139	53	31	26	5
57 years	296	234	62	130	104	26	22	21	1	124	91	33	20	18	2
58 years	299	228	71	119	93	26	15	13	2	146	105	41	19	17	2
59 years	246	205	41	109	94	15	13	9	4	110	92	18	14	10	4
55 to 59 years	1,723	1,345	378	671	539	132	112	92	20	786	586	200	154	128	26
60 years	536	390	146	174	138	36	25	20	5	209	151	58	128	81	47
61 years	217	172	45	94	76	18	21	18	3	86	64	22	16	14	2
62 years	238	192	46	99	84	15	15	10	5	109	86	23	15	12	3
63 years	210	166	44	90	71	19	13	12	1	94	73	21	13	10	3
64 years	189	151	38	95	78	17	13	12	1	66	47	19	15	14	1
60 to 64 years	1,390	1,071	319	552	447	105	87	72	15	564	421	143	187	131	56
65 years	179	137	42	79	69	10	5	4	1	62	42	20	33	22	11
66 years	154	114	40	75	61	14	12	8	4	54	40	14	13	5	8
67 years	113	88	25	58	45	13	9	8	1	42	34	8	4	1	3
68 years	87	70	17	37	28	9	7	7	.....	38	32	6	5	3	2
69 years	70	59	11	30	27	3	3	3	.....	34	26	8	3	3	.....
65 to 69 years	603	468	135	279	230	49	36	30	6	230	174	56	58	34	24
70 years	147	99	48	38	29	9	4	4	.....	62	43	19	43	23	20
71 years	42	34	8	14	13	1	4	2	2	22	18	4	2	1	1
72 years	37	29	8	15	14	1	2	2	.....	18	11	7	2	2	.....
73 years	47	35	12	20	17	3	2	1	1	24	17	7	1	.....	1
74 years	31	26	5	13	10	3	1	1	.....	12	10	2	5	5	.....
70 to 71 years	304	223	81	100	83	17	13	10	3	138	99	39	53	31	22
75 years	48	31	17	22	14	8	1	1	.....	16	11	5	9	5	4
76 years	25	16	9	15	10	5	2	1	1	7	5	2	1	.....	1
77 years	22	15	7	8	7	1	3	2	1	9	5	4	2	1	1
78 years	11	7	4	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1
79 years	16	11	5	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	2	2	.....
75 to 79 years	122	80	42	59	42	17	6	4	2	42	26	16	15	8	7
80 years	24	15	9	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	9	7	2
81 years	7	3	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
82 years	9	6	3	6	5	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
83 years	11	3	8	7	3	4	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
84 years	6	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
80 to 84 years	57	30	27	30	15	15	4	1	3	10	5	5	13	9	4
85 years	6	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	1	1
86 years	5	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
87 years	4	3	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
88 years	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
89 years	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	19	15	4	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	4	3	1
90 years	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	3	3	.....
91 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
94 years	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	9	7	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	5	4	1
95 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
99 years	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
95 to 99 years	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2
100 years and over	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Age unknown	254	164	90	23	17	6	2	2	.....	17	15	2	212	130	82

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	376,530	186,566	189,964	253,629	125,631	127,998	50,015	24,792	25,223	72,196	35,748	36,448	690	395	295
Under 1 month	201	104	97	112	59	53	88	44	44	1	1				
1 to 2 months	1,368	676	692	703	352	351	640	307	333	23	16	7	2	1	1
3 to 5 months	1,730	913	817	931	484	447	789	417	352	27	10	17	3	2	1
6 to 8 months	1,740	871	869	941	472	469	753	372	381	44	26	18	2	1	1
9 to 11 months	1,308	691	617	744	401	343	515	263	252	43	24	19	6	3	3
Under 1 year	6,347	3,255	3,092	3,431	1,768	1,663	2,765	1,403	1,362	138	77	61	13	7	6
1 year	4,112	2,032	2,080	2,366	1,175	1,191	1,584	777	807	159	78	81	3	2	1
2 years	6,896	3,355	3,541	3,979	1,943	2,036	2,495	1,218	1,277	409	186	223	13	8	5
3 years	6,570	3,323	3,247	3,855	1,939	1,916	2,245	1,141	1,104	469	239	221	10	4	6
4 years	6,396	3,187	3,209	3,807	1,911	1,896	2,021	980	1,041	557	292	265	11	4	7
1 to 4 years	23,974	11,897	12,077	14,007	6,968	7,039	8,345	4,116	4,229	1,585	795	790	37	18	19
5 years	6,281	3,234	3,047	3,770	1,933	1,837	1,885	965	920	619	332	287	7	4	3
6 years	6,215	3,094	3,121	3,705	1,824	1,881	1,850	936	914	641	327	314	19	7	12
7 years	6,034	3,034	3,000	3,730	1,863	1,867	1,647	821	826	619	349	300	8	1	7
8 years	6,208	3,076	3,132	3,805	1,917	1,888	1,657	800	857	736	356	380	10	3	7
9 years	5,974	3,048	2,926	3,794	1,930	1,864	1,429	735	694	739	376	363	12	7	5
5 to 9 years	30,712	15,486	15,226	18,804	9,467	9,337	8,468	4,257	4,211	3,384	1,740	1,644	56	22	34
10 years	6,402	3,310	3,092	4,020	2,094	1,935	1,550	794	756	810	414	396	13	8	5
11 years	5,921	3,011	2,910	3,690	1,855	1,835	1,339	679	660	880	471	409	12	6	6
12 years	6,502	3,273	3,229	4,143	2,135	2,008	1,403	678	725	942	457	485	14	3	11
13 years	6,513	3,241	3,272	4,095	2,058	2,037	1,395	718	677	1,008	454	554	15	11	4
14 years	6,980	3,575	3,405	4,363	2,267	2,096	1,409	733	676	1,189	563	626	19	12	7
10 to 14 years	32,318	16,410	15,908	20,320	10,409	9,911	7,096	3,602	3,494	4,829	2,359	2,470	73	40	33
15 years	6,438	3,106	3,332	3,944	1,930	2,014	1,287	646	641	1,194	521	673	13	9	4
16 years	7,416	3,588	3,828	4,430	2,180	2,259	1,409	726	683	1,548	670	878	20	12	8
17 years	7,030	3,414	3,616	4,084	2,076	2,008	1,339	660	679	1,589	665	924	18	13	5
18 years	7,896	3,863	4,033	4,558	2,310	2,248	1,367	665	702	1,952	880	1,072	19	8	11
19 years	7,265	3,712	3,553	4,108	2,157	1,951	1,183	601	582	1,961	947	1,014	13	7	6
15 to 19 years	36,045	17,683	18,362	21,133	10,653	10,480	6,585	3,298	3,287	8,244	3,683	4,561	83	49	34
20 years	7,536	3,700	3,836	4,164	2,003	2,161	1,135	570	565	2,218	1,114	1,104	19	13	6
21 years	7,491	3,792	3,699	4,403	2,284	2,119	1,106	540	566	1,970	959	1,011	12	9	3
22 years	7,903	3,900	4,003	4,409	2,194	2,215	1,090	531	559	2,391	1,164	1,227	13	11	2
23 years	7,574	3,877	3,697	4,400	2,317	2,083	1,041	510	531	2,115	1,041	1,074	18	9	9
24 years	7,180	3,628	3,552	4,012	2,036	1,976	925	446	479	2,233	1,142	1,091	10	4	6
20 to 24 years	37,684	18,897	18,787	21,388	10,834	10,554	5,297	2,597	2,700	10,927	5,420	5,507	72	46	26
25 years	6,852	3,307	3,545	3,796	1,855	1,941	866	387	479	2,176	1,054	1,122	14	11	3
26 years	6,129	3,033	3,096	3,513	1,727	1,786	721	353	368	1,884	947	937	11	6	5
27 years	5,964	2,997	2,967	3,501	1,752	1,749	728	333	395	1,726	907	819	9	5	4
28 years	6,731	3,421	3,310	3,938	1,948	1,990	790	392	398	1,988	1,068	920	15	13	2
29 years	5,312	2,578	2,734	3,363	1,655	1,708	605	282	323	1,337	638	699	7	3	4
25 to 29 years	30,988	15,336	15,652	18,111	8,937	9,174	3,710	1,747	1,963	9,111	4,614	4,497	56	38	18
30 years	7,466	3,821	3,645	4,530	2,293	2,237	798	393	405	2,120	1,126	994	18	9	9
31 years	4,771	2,425	2,346	3,289	1,682	1,607	525	265	260	953	476	477	4	2	2
32 years	5,675	2,814	2,861	3,790	1,876	1,914	579	288	291	1,292	645	647	14	5	9
33 years	5,347	2,716	2,631	3,754	1,905	1,849	558	259	299	1,026	547	479	9	5	4
34 years	5,102	2,598	2,504	3,580	1,823	1,757	461	226	235	1,051	541	510	10	8	2
30 to 34 years	28,361	14,374	13,987	18,943	9,579	9,364	2,921	1,431	1,490	6,442	3,335	3,107	55	29	26
35 years	5,928	3,004	2,924	3,968	2,000	1,968	500	232	268	1,448	762	686	12	10	2
36 years	5,066	2,533	2,533	3,583	1,733	1,850	383	215	168	1,091	579	512	9	6	3
37 years	4,620	2,303	2,317	3,351	1,672	1,679	340	158	182	921	468	453	8	5	3
38 years	5,251	2,650	2,601	3,672	1,872	1,800	380	185	195	1,188	587	601	11	6	5
39 years	4,307	2,132	2,175	3,127	1,567	1,560	270	116	154	897	439	458	13	10	3
35 to 39 years	25,172	12,622	12,550	17,701	8,844	8,857	1,873	906	967	5,545	2,835	2,710	53	37	16
40 years	6,181	3,150	3,031	4,164	2,099	2,065	343	177	166	1,658	865	793	16	9	7
41 years	2,755	1,850	1,905	2,883	1,435	1,448	159	72	87	706	341	365	7	2	5
42 years	4,551	2,297	2,254	3,313	1,640	1,673	211	96	115	1,008	548	460	19	13	6
43 years	4,067	1,974	2,093	3,029	1,454	1,575	154	77	77	880	441	439	4	2	2
44 years	3,813	1,803	2,010	2,816	1,338	1,478	145	71	74	847	392	455	5	2	3
40 to 44 years	22,367	11,074	11,293	16,205	7,966	8,239	1,012	493	519	5,099	2,587	2,512	51	28	23
45 years	5,166	2,552	2,614	3,565	1,739	1,826	182	95	87	1,403	712	691	16	6	10
46 years	3,946	1,886	2,060	2,984	1,439	1,545	153	66	87	805	379	426	4	2	2
47 years	3,805	1,823	1,982	2,883	1,364	1,519	132	62	70	786	395	391	4	2	2
48 years	4,115	1,995	2,120	3,015	1,454	1,561	119	61	58	974	473	501	7	7	
49 years	3,547	1,730	1,817	2,762	1,334	1,428	120	59	61	661	334	327	4	3	1
45 to 49 years	20,579	9,986	10,593	15,209	7,330	7,879	706	343	363	4,629	2,293	2,336	35	20	15

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females
50 years	5,232	2,467	2,765	3,669	1,708	1,961	148	73	75	1,402	681	721	13	5	8
51 years	3,060	1,455	1,605	2,428	1,146	1,282	81	38	43	550	271	279	1	.....	1
52 years	3,695	1,784	1,911	2,881	1,377	1,504	92	45	47	719	360	359	3	2	1
53 years	3,409	1,649	1,760	2,728	1,325	1,383	64	32	32	613	270	343	4	2	2
54 years	3,615	1,711	1,904	2,919	1,376	1,543	69	32	37	623	299	324	4	4	.....
50 to 54 years	19,011	9,066	9,945	14,625	6,952	7,673	454	220	234	3,907	1,881	2,026	25	13	12
55 years	3,920	1,943	1,977	2,987	1,479	1,508	70	39	31	859	422	437	4	3	1
56 years	3,465	1,679	1,786	2,897	1,344	1,463	60	33	27	594	299	295	4	3	1
57 years	3,013	1,523	1,490	2,502	1,274	1,228	63	27	36	443	218	225	5	4	1
58 years	3,129	1,504	1,625	2,530	1,216	1,314	44	21	23	550	265	285	5	2	3
59 years	2,494	1,214	1,280	2,089	1,017	1,072	33	16	17	366	179	187	6	2	4
55 to 59 years	16,021	7,863	8,158	12,915	6,330	6,585	270	136	134	2,812	1,383	1,429	24	14	10
60 years	3,922	1,894	2,028	2,913	1,430	1,483	57	25	32	940	434	506	12	5	7
61 years	2,210	1,080	1,130	1,910	910	970	25	10	15	273	128	145	2	2	.....
62 years	2,820	1,433	1,387	2,430	1,246	1,184	43	22	21	344	163	181	3	2	1
63 years	2,677	1,288	1,389	2,322	1,125	1,197	28	12	16	324	148	176	3	3	.....
64 years	2,508	1,225	1,283	2,184	1,072	1,112	17	9	8	305	143	162	2	1	1
60 to 64 years	14,137	6,920	7,217	11,759	5,813	5,946	170	78	92	2,186	1,016	1,170	22	13	9
65 years	2,820	1,365	1,455	2,313	1,134	1,179	27	14	13	478	216	262	2	1	1
66 years	2,273	1,064	1,209	2,030	956	1,074	30	13	17	212	95	117	1	.....	1
67 years	2,276	1,134	1,142	2,012	992	1,020	26	12	14	237	130	107	1	.....	1
68 years	2,164	1,065	1,099	1,883	927	961	20	8	12	254	129	125	2	1	1
69 years	1,777	867	910	1,630	800	830	15	4	11	131	62	69	1	1	.....
65 to 69 years	11,310	5,495	5,815	9,873	4,809	5,064	118	51	67	1,312	632	680	7	3	4
70 years	2,645	1,291	1,354	2,291	1,060	1,141	27	13	14	414	217	197	3	1	2
71 years	1,544	760	784	1,413	687	726	11	8	3	119	64	55	1	1	.....
72 years	1,831	934	897	1,667	840	827	19	11	8	145	83	62	.....	.....	.....
73 years	1,643	790	853	1,491	702	789	11	9	2	139	78	61	2	1	1
74 years	1,528	738	790	1,376	659	717	11	3	8	140	76	64	1	.....	1
70 to 74 years	9,191	4,513	4,678	8,148	3,948	4,200	79	44	35	957	518	439	7	3	4
75 years	1,576	742	834	1,381	653	728	16	7	9	177	81	96	2	1	1
76 years	1,252	624	628	1,130	558	572	12	6	6	109	60	49	1	.....	1
77 years	1,048	478	570	970	440	530	8	5	3	70	33	37	.....	.....	.....
78 years	1,113	537	576	1,026	488	538	9	4	5	77	44	33	1	1	.....
79 years	792	365	427	746	343	403	9	6	3	35	15	20	2	1	1
75 to 79 years	5,781	2,746	3,035	5,253	2,482	2,771	54	28	26	468	233	235	6	3	3
80 years	1,041	472	569	933	416	517	10	4	6	98	52	46	.....	.....	.....
81 years	679	294	385	643	275	368	5	3	2	29	15	14	2	1	1
82 years	691	301	390	653	278	375	4	.....	4	33	23	10	1	.....	1
83 years	610	263	347	576	244	332	5	2	3	29	17	12	.....	.....	.....
84 years	522	209	313	483	193	290	7	2	5	32	14	18	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	3,543	1,539	2,004	3,288	1,406	1,882	31	11	20	221	121	100	3	1	2
85 years	385	159	226	346	142	204	2	1	1	37	16	21	.....	.....	.....
86 years	375	138	237	351	128	223	3	.....	3	21	10	11	.....	.....	.....
87 years	293	103	190	276	95	181	4	2	2	12	5	7	1	1	.....
88 years	214	78	136	202	72	130	.....	.....	.....	11	5	6	1	1	.....
89 years	155	59	96	143	51	92	1	.....	1	10	7	3	1	1	.....
85 to 89 years	1,422	537	885	1,318	488	830	10	3	7	91	43	48	3	3	.....
90 years	153	64	89	134	53	81	1	1	.....	17	9	8	1	1	.....
91 years	86	40	46	77	35	42	1	1	.....	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....
92 years	78	22	56	70	18	52	1	1	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
93 years	58	23	35	52	20	32	1	.....	1	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years	33	9	24	30	9	21	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	408	158	250	363	135	228	4	3	1	40	19	21	1	1	.....
95 years	40	15	25	37	14	23	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
96 years	16	5	11	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	11	1	10	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
98 years	11	6	5	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
99 years	8	4	4	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	86	31	55	72	24	48	1	.....	1	13	7	6	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	10	3	7	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	1,063	675	388	756	487	269	46	25	21	253	156	97	8	7	1

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NEW JERSEY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,444,933	720,819	724,114	696,718	344,252	352,466	371,878	183,550	188,328	327,985	168,937	159,048	48,352	24,080	24,272
Under 1 month	1,176	594	582	593	309	284	532	258	274				51	27	24
1 to 2 months	6,151	3,151	3,000	3,168	1,617	1,551	2,735	1,416	1,319	15	4	11	233	114	119
3 to 5 months	9,064	4,645	4,419	4,609	2,441	2,168	4,150	2,051	2,099	24	10	14	281	143	138
6 to 8 months	9,411	4,798	4,613	4,809	2,468	2,341	4,299	2,177	2,122	44	20	24	259	133	126
9 to 11 months	6,285	3,137	3,148	3,317	1,676	1,641	2,739	1,359	1,380	36	13	18	193	84	109
Under 1 year	32,087	16,325	15,762	16,496	8,511	7,985	14,455	7,261	7,194	119	52	67	1,017	501	516
1 year	21,190	10,733	10,457	11,016	5,619	5,397	9,276	4,649	4,627	273	141	129	625	321	304
2 years	35,186	17,641	17,545	18,658	9,420	9,238	14,859	7,390	7,469	688	340	348	981	491	490
3 years	33,333	16,724	16,609	17,672	8,869	8,803	13,618	6,850	6,768	1,077	547	530	966	458	508
4 years	31,702	16,041	15,661	16,883	8,626	8,257	12,610	6,344	6,266	1,267	618	649	942	453	489
1 to 4 years	121,411	61,139	60,272	64,229	32,534	31,695	50,363	25,233	25,130	3,305	1,649	1,656	3,514	1,723	1,791
5 years	31,302	15,895	15,407	16,503	8,438	8,065	12,325	6,232	6,093	1,525	760	765	949	465	484
6 years	30,687	15,364	15,323	16,137	8,120	8,017	11,984	5,957	6,027	1,628	839	789	938	448	490
7 years	30,307	15,307	15,000	15,861	7,904	7,957	11,737	6,025	5,712	1,830	965	865	879	413	466
8 years	28,717	14,378	14,339	15,121	7,623	7,498	10,811	5,358	5,453	1,926	979	947	859	418	441
9 years	27,299	13,826	13,473	14,170	7,154	7,016	10,003	5,078	4,925	2,267	1,176	1,091	859	418	441
5 to 9 years	148,312	74,770	73,542	77,792	39,239	38,553	56,860	28,650	28,210	9,176	4,719	4,457	4,484	2,162	2,322
10 years	29,349	14,682	14,667	14,864	7,510	7,354	10,839	5,365	5,474	2,759	1,367	1,392	887	440	447
11 years	26,415	13,214	13,201	13,367	6,688	6,679	9,715	4,860	4,855	2,568	1,282	1,286	765	384	381
12 years	29,484	14,952	14,532	14,687	7,594	7,093	10,894	5,423	5,471	3,008	1,507	1,501	895	428	467
13 years	27,140	13,604	13,536	13,561	6,804	6,757	10,228	5,123	5,105	2,550	1,297	1,253	801	380	421
14 years	30,377	15,409	14,968	14,505	7,476	7,029	11,958	5,931	6,027	2,949	1,506	1,443	965	496	469
10 to 14 years	142,765	71,861	70,904	70,984	36,072	34,912	53,634	26,702	26,932	13,834	6,959	6,875	4,313	2,128	2,185
15 years	27,340	13,486	13,854	12,962	6,374	6,588	10,647	5,240	5,407	2,823	1,449	1,374	908	423	485
16 years	29,670	14,608	15,062	13,808	6,833	6,975	11,745	5,755	5,990	3,137	1,542	1,595	989	478	502
17 years	28,151	13,751	14,400	13,037	6,454	6,583	10,779	5,275	5,504	3,333	1,573	1,760	1,002	449	553
18 years	30,977	14,564	16,413	14,083	6,674	7,409	11,432	5,443	5,989	4,387	1,944	2,443	1,075	503	572
19 years	28,103	13,672	14,431	12,707	6,199	6,508	9,842	4,906	4,936	4,479	2,020	2,459	1,075	547	528
15 to 19 years	144,241	70,081	74,160	66,597	32,534	34,063	54,445	26,619	27,826	18,159	8,528	9,631	5,049	2,400	2,649
20 years	29,674	13,113	16,561	12,609	5,637	6,972	9,475	4,177	5,298	6,232	2,697	3,535	1,358	662	756
21 years	28,706	14,705	14,001	12,739	6,581	6,158	9,322	4,835	4,487	5,589	2,712	2,877	1,056	577	479
22 years	30,333	14,576	15,757	12,664	6,153	6,511	9,293	4,466	4,827	7,025	3,249	3,776	1,351	708	643
23 years	29,633	14,420	15,213	12,643	6,134	6,509	8,674	4,187	4,487	7,092	3,467	3,625	1,224	632	592
24 years	29,131	14,255	14,876	12,217	5,984	6,233	8,049	3,779	4,270	7,766	3,920	3,846	1,099	572	527
20 to 24 years	147,477	71,069	76,408	62,872	30,489	32,383	44,813	21,444	23,369	33,704	16,045	17,659	6,088	3,091	2,997
25 years	29,822	14,363	15,459	11,867	5,621	6,246	7,738	3,620	4,118	8,869	4,434	4,435	1,348	688	660
26 years	26,043	12,666	13,377	10,623	5,048	5,575	6,710	3,158	3,552	7,780	3,984	3,796	930	476	454
27 years	24,526	12,379	12,147	9,980	4,928	5,052	6,196	2,976	3,220	7,501	4,035	3,466	849	440	409
28 years	28,675	14,285	14,390	11,751	5,616	6,135	6,991	3,376	3,615	8,895	4,717	4,178	1,038	576	462
29 years	22,014	11,080	10,934	9,405	4,552	4,853	5,551	2,720	2,831	6,303	3,433	2,870	757	375	382
25 to 29 years	131,080	64,773	66,307	53,626	25,765	27,861	33,186	15,850	17,336	39,348	20,603	18,745	4,920	2,555	2,365
30 years	34,070	17,197	16,873	13,814	6,591	7,223	7,659	3,707	3,952	11,167	6,147	5,020	1,430	752	678
31 years	18,154	9,449	8,705	8,283	4,096	4,187	4,368	2,259	2,109	4,999	2,855	2,144	504	239	265
32 years	23,026	11,639	11,387	10,098	4,790	5,308	5,220	2,576	2,644	7,027	3,928	3,099	681	345	336
33 years	19,874	10,142	9,732	9,153	4,397	4,756	4,463	2,283	2,180	5,645	3,151	2,494	613	311	302
34 years	19,380	9,882	9,498	8,960	4,354	4,606	4,209	2,112	2,097	5,612	3,104	2,508	599	312	287
30 to 34 years	114,504	58,309	56,195	50,308	24,228	26,080	25,919	12,937	12,982	34,450	19,185	15,265	3,827	1,959	1,868
35 years	25,681	13,339	12,342	11,295	5,654	5,641	4,503	2,302	2,201	8,715	4,789	3,926	1,168	594	574
36 years	18,622	9,455	9,167	8,694	4,264	4,430	3,326	1,635	1,691	6,017	3,258	2,759	585	298	287
37 years	16,183	8,189	7,994	7,775	3,838	3,937	2,682	1,356	1,326	5,198	2,736	2,462	528	259	269
38 years	20,501	10,256	10,245	9,535	4,634	4,901	3,010	1,493	1,517	7,207	3,763	3,444	749	366	383
39 years	15,776	7,937	7,839	7,707	3,757	3,950	2,106	1,032	1,074	5,345	2,846	2,499	618	302	316
35 to 39 years	96,763	49,176	47,587	45,006	22,147	22,859	15,627	7,818	7,809	32,482	17,392	15,090	3,648	1,819	1,829
40 years	27,930	13,949	13,981	11,783	5,558	6,225	2,881	1,357	1,524	12,004	6,395	5,609	1,262	639	623
41 years	12,043	6,334	5,709	6,099	3,127	2,972	1,311	686	625	4,315	2,361	1,954	318	160	158
42 years	17,136	8,648	8,488	8,240	4,010	4,230	1,687	859	828	6,643	3,501	3,142	566	278	288
43 years	13,922	6,965	6,957	6,937	3,323	3,614	1,244	590	645	5,327	2,824	2,503	414	219	195
44 years	12,720	6,224	6,496	6,333	2,966	3,367	1,037	484	553	5,013	2,602	2,411	337	172	165
40 to 44 years	83,751	42,120	41,631	39,392	18,984	20,408	8,160	3,985	4,175	33,302	17,683	15,619	2,897	1,468	1,429
45 years	21,697	11,149	10,548	9,565	4,775	4,790	1,618	813	805	9,660	5,131	4,529	854	430	424
46 years	13,177	6,877	6,300	6,765	3,444	3,321	1,009	494	515	5,039	2,743	2,296	364	196	168
47 years	12,218	6,337	5,881	6,281	3,178	3,103	977	485	492	4,643	2,504	2,139	317	170	147
48 years	14,622	7,235	7,387	7,191	3,464	3,727	946	438	508	6,040	3,104	2,936	445	229	216
49 years	11,620	6,023	5,597	5,961	2,998	2,963	785	405	380	4,425	2,392	2,033	440	228	221
45 to 49 years	73,334	37,621	35,713	35,763	17,859	17,904	5,335	2,635	2,700	29,807	15,874	13,933	2,429	1,253	1,176

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	22,126	10,795	11,331	9,682	4,593	5,089	1,243	585	658	10,285	5,154	5,131	916	463	453
51 years	9,017	4,764	4,253	4,904	2,588	2,316	534	288	246	3,355	1,779	1,576	224	109	115
52 years	11,655	5,941	5,714	5,907	2,945	2,962	672	346	326	4,683	2,394	2,289	393	156	147
53 years	9,953	5,074	4,879	5,318	2,674	2,644	515	257	258	3,851	2,010	1,844	236	133	103
54 years	10,076	5,048	5,028	5,430	2,726	2,704	554	285	269	3,852	1,931	1,921	240	106	134
50 to 54 years	62,827	31,622	31,205	31,331	15,626	15,705	3,548	1,761	1,787	26,029	13,268	12,761	1,919	967	952
55 years	11,690	5,768	5,922	5,484	2,721	2,763	550	273	277	5,270	2,574	2,696	386	200	186
56 years	9,318	4,798	4,520	4,906	2,507	2,399	422	212	210	3,752	1,962	1,790	238	117	121
57 years	7,579	3,790	3,789	4,127	2,014	2,113	333	178	155	2,940	1,500	1,440	179	98	81
58 years	8,028	3,888	4,140	4,218	2,075	2,143	334	150	184	3,296	1,574	1,722	180	89	91
59 years	6,336	3,091	3,245	3,582	1,763	1,819	250	118	132	2,351	1,138	1,213	153	72	81
55 to 59 years	42,951	21,335	21,616	22,317	11,080	11,237	1,889	931	958	17,609	8,748	8,861	1,136	576	560
60 years	13,828	6,511	7,317	6,189	2,933	3,256	447	204	243	6,728	3,162	3,566	464	212	252
61 years	5,183	2,603	2,580	2,903	1,445	1,458	189	96	93	1,991	1,006	985	100	56	44
62 years	6,926	3,512	3,414	3,916	1,979	1,937	264	127	137	2,584	1,315	1,269	162	91	71
63 years	6,440	3,234	3,206	3,621	1,796	1,825	239	112	127	2,459	1,257	1,202	121	69	52
64 years	5,843	2,907	2,936	3,223	1,581	1,642	229	112	117	2,271	1,165	1,106	120	49	71
60 to 64 years	38,220	18,767	19,453	19,852	9,734	10,118	1,368	651	717	16,033	7,905	8,128	967	477	490
65 years	8,253	4,061	4,192	4,274	2,058	2,216	250	112	138	3,450	1,759	1,691	279	132	147
66 years	4,925	2,400	2,525	2,812	1,359	1,453	187	94	93	1,819	894	925	107	53	54
67 years	4,488	2,348	2,140	2,669	1,392	1,277	143	74	69	1,588	836	752	88	46	42
68 years	4,658	2,358	2,300	2,787	1,429	1,358	148	59	89	1,613	816	797	110	54	56
69 years	3,561	1,782	1,779	2,238	1,087	1,151	125	59	66	1,126	602	524	72	34	38
65 to 69 years	25,885	12,949	12,936	14,780	7,325	7,455	853	398	455	9,596	4,907	4,689	656	319	337
70 years	6,390	2,948	3,442	3,573	1,669	1,904	192	78	114	2,370	1,089	1,281	255	112	143
71 years	2,930	1,477	1,453	1,958	976	982	110	61	49	799	406	393	63	34	29
72 years	3,513	1,732	1,781	2,358	1,189	1,169	108	48	60	976	465	511	71	30	41
73 years	2,931	1,391	1,540	1,976	911	1,065	109	53	56	775	394	381	71	33	38
74 years	2,555	1,247	1,308	1,723	860	863	84	36	48	685	323	362	63	28	35
70 to 74 years	18,319	8,795	9,524	11,588	5,605	5,983	603	276	327	5,605	2,677	2,928	523	237	286
75 years	3,031	1,409	1,622	1,922	878	1,044	82	42	40	909	442	467	118	47	71
76 years	2,321	1,099	1,222	1,585	742	843	83	39	44	582	291	291	71	27	44
77 years	1,617	731	886	1,160	521	639	52	25	27	375	174	201	30	11	19
78 years	1,765	870	895	1,187	590	597	67	41	26	457	208	249	54	31	23
79 years	1,248	576	672	882	388	494	47	22	25	295	152	143	24	14	10
75 to 79 years	9,982	4,685	5,297	6,736	3,119	3,617	331	169	162	2,618	1,267	1,351	297	130	167
80 years	1,864	806	1,058	1,172	507	665	76	37	39	523	228	295	93	34	59
81 years	891	387	504	650	283	367	32	13	19	196	88	108	13	3	10
82 years	950	403	547	711	310	401	42	11	31	176	74	102	21	8	13
83 years	805	350	455	624	265	359	28	12	16	131	63	68	22	10	12
84 years	710	314	396	524	229	295	26	15	11	143	62	81	17	8	9
80 to 84 years	5,220	2,260	2,960	3,681	1,594	2,087	204	88	116	1,169	515	654	166	63	103
85 years	589	232	357	369	144	225	19	5	14	172	72	100	29	11	18
86 years	435	165	270	300	117	183	18	10	8	100	31	69	17	7	10
87 years	356	136	220	261	100	161	9	3	6	72	27	45	14	6	8
88 years	292	126	166	208	81	127	15	10	5	57	20	28	12	6	6
89 years	199	69	130	137	49	88	6	1	5	49	16	33	7	3	4
85 to 89 years	1,871	728	1,143	1,275	491	784	67	29	38	450	175	275	79	33	46
90 years	261	96	165	165	66	99	8	3	5	72	23	49	16	4	12
91 years	98	38	60	69	28	41	1	.....	1	23	10	13	5	.....	5
92 years	66	26	40	44	17	27	5	.....	5	14	7	7	3	2	1
93 years	50	18	32	38	14	24	.....	.....	.....	11	4	7	1	.....	1
94 years	43	12	31	32	7	25	2	.....	2	6	4	2	3	1	2
90 to 94 years	518	190	328	348	132	216	16	3	13	126	48	78	28	7	21
95 years	40	6	34	21	2	19	1	.....	1	10	2	8	8	2	6
96 years	29	4	25	20	3	17	2	.....	2	5	1	4	2	.....	2
97 years	20	4	16	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	2	.....	2
98 years	19	6	13	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
99 years	12	4	8	3	2	1	1	.....	1	4	1	3	4	1	3
95 to 99 years	120	24	96	71	14	57	4	.....	4	29	7	22	16	3	13
100 years and over	36	8	28	12	2	10	2	.....	2	4	1	3	18	5	13
Age unknown	3,259	2,212	1,047	1,662	1,168	494	196	110	86	1,031	730	301	370	204	166

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NEW MEXICO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	153,593	83,055	70,538	119,320	62,725	56,595	12,539	7,044	5,495	10,860	7,151	3,709	10,874	6,135	4,739
Under 1 month	110	62	48	91	54	37	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1
1 to 2 months	1,143	600	543	985	512	473	123	68	55	1	1	.....	34	19	15
3 to 5 months	1,482	745	737	1,258	625	633	171	95	76	1	.....	1	52	25	27
6 to 8 months	1,308	672	636	1,106	571	535	160	81	79	2	1	1	40	19	21
9 to 11 months	905	465	440	750	384	366	107	56	51	2	1	1	46	24	22
Under 1 year	4,948	2,544	2,404	4,130	2,146	2,044	577	306	271	6	3	3	175	89	86
1 year	3,137	1,564	1,573	2,538	1,278	1,260	363	187	176	6	2	4	230	97	133
2 years	4,730	2,488	2,242	3,924	2,070	1,854	523	267	256	30	13	17	253	138	115
3 years	4,895	2,525	2,370	4,165	2,136	2,029	483	258	225	34	17	17	213	114	99
4 years	4,501	2,295	2,206	3,694	1,846	1,848	469	259	210	50	20	30	288	170	118
1 to 4 years	17,263	8,872	8,391	14,321	7,330	6,991	1,838	971	867	120	52	68	984	519	465
5 years	4,458	2,269	2,189	3,710	1,854	1,856	485	249	236	44	26	18	219	140	79
6 years	4,052	2,086	1,966	3,284	1,668	1,616	428	218	210	50	29	21	290	171	119
7 years	3,914	2,042	1,902	3,264	1,674	1,590	358	189	169	53	33	20	269	146	123
8 years	3,649	1,929	1,720	2,898	1,523	1,375	393	212	181	52	27	25	306	167	139
9 years	2,738	1,428	1,310	2,191	1,126	1,065	297	160	137	57	30	27	193	112	81
5 to 9 years	18,841	9,754	9,087	15,347	7,845	7,502	1,961	1,028	933	256	145	111	1,277	736	541
10 years	3,475	1,819	1,656	2,771	1,442	1,329	356	185	171	61	31	30	287	161	126
11 years	2,517	1,264	1,253	2,062	1,030	1,032	268	132	136	74	41	33	113	61	52
12 years	3,477	1,813	1,664	2,768	1,435	1,333	333	172	161	86	46	40	290	160	130
13 years	2,804	1,451	1,353	2,316	1,184	1,132	296	171	125	64	35	29	128	61	67
14 years	3,225	1,681	1,544	2,538	1,317	1,221	338	180	158	82	42	40	267	142	125
10 to 14 years	15,498	8,028	7,470	12,455	6,408	6,047	1,591	840	751	367	195	172	1,085	585	500
15 years	3,068	1,497	1,571	2,496	1,205	1,291	268	133	135	88	46	42	216	113	103
16 years	3,159	1,519	1,640	2,465	1,181	1,284	344	162	182	99	49	50	251	127	124
17 years	2,541	1,216	1,325	2,055	995	1,060	237	123	114	65	35	30	184	63	121
18 years	3,346	1,657	1,689	2,612	1,280	1,332	306	164	142	129	68	61	299	145	154
19 years	2,684	1,435	1,249	2,175	1,165	1,010	258	125	133	114	68	46	137	77	60
15 to 19 years	14,798	7,324	7,474	11,803	5,826	5,977	1,413	707	706	495	266	229	1,087	525	562
20 years	3,406	1,582	1,824	2,534	1,130	1,404	264	144	120	172	100	72	436	208	228
21 years	2,645	1,515	1,130	2,118	1,200	918	249	139	110	162	99	63	116	77	39
22 years	3,155	1,707	1,448	2,401	1,256	1,145	290	164	126	236	144	92	228	143	85
23 years	2,987	1,583	1,404	2,301	1,193	1,108	283	165	118	232	131	101	171	94	77
24 years	2,881	1,535	1,346	2,126	1,078	1,048	245	139	106	253	164	89	257	154	103
20 to 24 years	15,074	7,922	7,152	11,480	5,857	5,623	1,331	751	580	1,055	638	417	1,208	676	532
25 years	3,291	1,705	1,586	2,429	1,201	1,228	262	144	118	330	200	130	270	160	110
26 years	2,661	1,420	1,241	1,968	1,021	947	232	126	106	272	169	103	189	104	85
27 years	2,285	1,329	956	1,632	907	725	220	129	91	277	187	90	156	106	50
28 years	3,066	1,682	1,384	2,241	1,173	1,068	262	149	113	334	219	115	229	141	88
29 years	2,005	1,137	868	1,450	771	679	184	102	82	261	193	68	110	71	39
25 to 29 years	13,308	7,273	6,035	9,720	5,073	4,647	1,160	650	510	1,474	968	506	954	582	372
30 years	4,218	2,296	1,922	3,023	1,545	1,478	254	154	100	460	301	159	481	296	185
31 years	1,535	923	612	1,065	597	468	161	103	58	201	147	54	108	76	32
32 years	2,310	1,327	983	1,744	956	788	180	115	65	235	161	74	151	95	56
33 years	1,834	1,088	746	1,328	738	590	151	90	61	254	191	63	101	69	32
34 years	1,813	1,054	759	1,320	727	593	148	105	43	201	136	65	144	86	58
30 to 34 years	11,710	6,688	5,022	8,480	4,563	3,917	894	567	327	1,351	936	415	985	622	363
35 years	3,247	1,806	1,441	2,370	1,254	1,116	193	131	62	390	244	146	294	177	117
36 years	2,169	1,237	932	1,605	866	739	155	104	51	287	193	94	122	74	48
37 years	1,617	954	663	1,225	710	515	109	62	47	196	132	64	87	50	37
38 years	2,448	1,383	1,065	1,839	990	849	135	96	39	304	207	97	170	90	80
39 years	1,524	913	611	1,128	635	493	94	65	29	237	174	63	65	39	26
35 to 39 years	11,005	6,293	4,712	8,167	4,455	3,712	686	458	228	1,414	950	464	738	430	308
40 years	3,507	1,954	1,553	2,486	1,337	1,149	150	88	62	486	310	176	385	219	166
41 years	1,012	622	390	719	424	295	75	53	22	148	104	44	70	41	29
42 years	1,493	890	603	1,076	614	462	83	59	24	234	157	77	100	60	40
43 years	1,178	712	466	903	516	387	58	40	18	171	128	43	46	28	18
44 years	1,019	619	400	715	403	312	63	41	22	157	120	37	84	55	29
40 to 44 years	8,209	4,797	3,412	5,899	3,294	2,605	429	281	148	1,196	819	377	685	403	282
45 years	2,260	1,284	976	1,655	872	783	74	55	19	314	227	87	217	130	87
46 years	1,163	708	455	851	491	360	52	40	12	188	135	53	72	42	30
47 years	909	560	349	653	384	269	47	36	11	139	97	42	70	43	27
48 years	1,470	831	639	1,095	585	510	53	35	18	199	142	57	123	69	54
49 years	882	512	370	669	375	294	34	23	11	115	76	39	64	38	26
45 to 49 years	6,684	3,895	2,789	4,923	2,707	2,216	260	189	71	955	677	278	546	322	224

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW MEXICO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	2,330	1,251	1,079	1,667	830	837	68	50	18	353	228	125	242	143	99
51 years	570	359	211	466	240	166	21	19	2	103	76	27	40	24	16
52 years	884	563	321	694	412	282	22	19	3	122	97	25	46	35	11
53 years	832	541	291	636	390	246	29	22	7	139	109	30	28	20	8
54 years	842	527	315	642	383	259	30	24	6	119	88	31	51	32	19
50 to 54 years	5,458	3,241	2,217	4,045	2,255	1,790	170	134	36	836	598	238	407	254	153
55 years	1,103	671	432	864	501	363	30	22	8	166	119	47	43	29	14
56 years	783	487	296	622	375	247	17	13	4	91	69	22	53	30	23
57 years	528	328	200	398	244	154	18	13	5	82	56	26	30	15	15
58 years	807	468	339	658	368	290	21	16	5	86	62	24	42	22	20
59 years	472	317	155	373	239	134	10	7	3	76	64	12	13	7	6
55 to 59 years	3,693	2,271	1,422	2,915	1,727	1,188	96	71	25	501	370	131	181	103	78
60 years	1,740	934	806	1,351	721	630	28	19	9	200	114	86	161	80	81
61 years	302	195	107	242	151	91	10	9	1	36	27	9	14	8	6
62 years	429	250	179	339	198	141	11	6	5	48	28	20	31	18	13
63 years	368	252	116	278	188	90	13	9	4	59	45	14	18	10	8
64 years	277	171	106	207	132	75	10	7	3	36	25	11	24	7	17
60 to 64 years	3,116	1,802	1,314	2,417	1,390	1,027	72	50	22	379	239	140	248	123	125
65 years	691	353	338	580	287	293	7	5	2	60	43	17	44	18	26
66 years	260	170	90	201	131	70	2	1	1	43	29	14	14	9	5
67 years	235	153	82	183	114	69	6	3	3	31	25	6	15	11	4
68 years	323	193	130	267	155	112	8	6	2	23	17	6	25	15	10
69 years	171	107	64	139	85	54	3	2	1	20	16	4	9	4	5
65 to 69 years	1,680	976	704	1,370	772	598	26	17	9	177	130	47	107	57	50
70 years	592	338	254	472	271	201	7	4	3	47	25	22	66	38	28
71 years	76	46	30	57	36	21	1	1	.....	12	7	5	6	2	4
72 years	160	105	55	134	88	46	4	4	.....	14	11	3	8	2	6
73 years	93	54	39	75	39	36	2	2	.....	14	12	2	2	1	1
74 years	101	74	27	80	58	22	1	1	.....	12	10	2	8	5	3
70 to 74 years	1,022	617	405	818	492	326	15	12	3	99	65	34	90	48	42
75 years	220	131	89	176	107	69	2	1	1	21	13	8	21	10	11
76 years	74	43	31	60	37	23	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	6	2	4
77 years	61	41	20	48	33	15	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	6	3	3
78 years	94	61	33	73	50	23	1	.....	1	12	8	4	8	3	5
79 years	50	31	19	38	26	12	2	.....	2	9	5	4	1	.....	1
75 to 79 years	499	307	192	395	253	142	5	1	4	57	35	22	42	18	24
80 years	199	102	97	155	77	78	2	2	.....	16	9	7	26	14	12
81 years	20	13	7	15	11	4	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	2	.....	2
82 years	20	14	6	15	10	5	1	1	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....
83 years	29	17	12	22	11	11	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....
84 years	40	26	14	33	22	11	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	308	172	136	240	131	109	3	3	.....	34	21	13	31	17	14
85 years	56	22	34	47	19	28	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	7	1	6
86 years	20	12	8	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	3	1
87 years	14	7	7	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 years	9	6	3	4	2	2	1	1	.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....
89 years	20	14	6	17	12	5	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
85 to 89 years	119	61	58	97	48	49	2	1	1	7	6	1	13	6	7
90 years	78	47	31	62	36	26	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	9	6	3
91 years	3	2	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	7	5	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1
93 years	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
94 years	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	96	58	38	73	44	29	1	1	.....	8	5	3	14	8	6
95 years	7	5	2	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
96 years	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	4	2	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
99 years	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years	19	12	7	14	8	6	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	2	2	.....
100 years and over	27	14	13	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....	9	4	5	3	3	.....
Age unknown	218	134	84	136	94	42	9	6	3	61	27	34	12	7	5

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NEW YORK.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	5,997,853	2,976,893	3,020,960	2,520,807	1,246,119	1,274,688	1,837,453	904,977	932,476	1,565,692	788,873	776,819	73,901	36,924	36,977
Under 1 month	4,819	2,463	2,356	2,282	1,130	1,152	2,479	1,302	1,177	9	5	4	49	26	23
1 to 2 months	24,259	12,335	11,924	11,726	5,954	5,772	12,240	6,222	6,018	68	32	36	225	127	98
3 to 5 months	34,611	17,578	17,036	16,313	8,316	8,002	17,764	9,003	8,761	167	90	77	365	169	196
6 to 8 months	36,332	18,292	18,040	16,926	8,579	8,347	18,729	9,370	9,359	259	130	129	418	213	205
9 to 11 months	24,053	12,630	12,323	12,387	6,264	6,123	12,105	6,136	5,969	196	105	91	265	125	140
Under 1 year	124,977	63,298	61,679	59,639	30,243	29,396	63,317	32,033	31,284	699	362	337	1,322	660	662
1 year	83,915	42,372	41,543	40,059	20,213	19,846	42,001	21,250	20,751	1,033	505	528	822	404	418
2 years	138,267	69,656	68,611	67,571	34,429	33,142	66,475	33,129	33,346	2,220	1,160	1,060	1,301	638	663
3 years	129,244	64,823	64,421	63,098	31,752	31,346	60,648	30,327	30,321	4,245	2,147	2,098	1,253	597	656
4 years	124,428	62,993	61,435	60,604	30,865	29,739	56,947	28,655	28,292	5,676	2,905	2,771	1,201	568	633
1 to 4 years	475,854	239,844	236,010	231,332	117,259	114,073	226,071	113,361	112,710	13,874	7,017	6,857	4,577	2,207	2,370
5 years	120,687	60,339	60,348	59,037	29,482	29,555	54,293	27,202	27,091	6,177	3,079	3,098	1,180	576	604
6 years	119,337	59,711	59,626	57,642	28,844	28,798	53,525	26,756	26,769	6,970	3,521	3,449	1,200	590	610
7 years	115,479	57,715	57,764	55,451	27,766	27,685	51,019	25,481	25,538	7,811	3,893	3,918	1,168	575	593
8 years	112,336	56,411	55,925	53,365	26,860	26,505	48,847	24,457	24,390	8,918	4,522	4,426	1,176	572	604
9 years	106,791	53,953	52,838	50,087	25,358	24,729	45,874	23,151	22,723	9,662	4,883	4,779	1,168	561	607
5 to 9 years	574,630	288,129	286,501	275,582	138,310	137,272	253,558	127,047	126,511	39,598	19,898	19,700	5,892	2,874	3,018
10 years	113,580	57,489	56,091	52,204	26,694	25,510	48,697	24,457	24,240	11,459	5,715	5,744	1,220	623	597
11 years	103,830	52,438	51,392	47,130	23,976	23,154	45,069	22,571	22,498	10,570	5,369	5,201	1,061	522	539
12 years	114,788	57,966	56,822	50,337	25,579	24,758	51,083	25,756	25,327	12,123	6,008	6,115	1,245	623	622
13 years	105,955	52,961	52,994	46,379	23,242	23,137	47,942	23,934	24,008	10,513	5,248	5,265	1,121	537	584
14 years	117,025	59,055	57,970	48,715	24,756	23,959	54,743	27,440	27,303	12,255	6 199	6,056	1,312	660	652
10 to 14 years	555,178	279,909	275,269	244,765	124,247	120,518	247,534	124,158	123,376	56,920	28,539	28,381	5,959	2,965	2,994
15 years	108,459	53,475	54,984	44,851	22,078	22,773	50,299	24,761	25,538	12,141	6,072	6,069	1,168	564	604
16 years	120,847	58,544	62,303	48,507	23,478	25,029	56,060	27,328	28,732	14,985	7,129	7,856	1,295	609	686
17 years	114,762	56,173	58,589	45,514	22,424	23,090	51,635	25,511	26,124	16,307	7,621	8,683	1,306	614	692
18 years	124,605	58,352	65,653	47,259	23,020	24,239	54,053	25,531	28,522	21,201	9,109	12,092	1,492	692	800
19 years	114,897	55,561	59,336	43,526	21,976	21,550	48,501	23,809	24,692	21,433	9,140	12,293	1,437	636	801
15 to 19 years	582,970	282,105	300,865	229,657	112,976	116,681	260,548	126,940	133,608	86,067	39,071	46,993	6,698	3,115	3,583
20 years	124,157	53,959	70,198	43,847	19,518	24,329	48,178	21,215	26,963	30,235	12,354	17,881	1,897	872	1,025
21 years	119,934	59,763	60,171	44,731	22,608	22,123	47,141	23,990	23,151	26,535	12,346	14,189	1,527	819	708
22 years	128,247	60,384	67,863	44,833	21,610	23,223	47,835	22,746	25,089	33,765	15,089	18,676	1,814	939	875
23 years	124,956	60,246	64,710	43,931	21,669	22 262	44,783	21,648	23,135	34,393	15,996	18,397	1,849	933	916
24 years	123,380	59,320	64,060	41,460	20,286	21,174	43,156	20,403	22,753	36,935	17,678	19,257	1,829	953	876
20 to 24 years	620,674	293,672	327,002	218,802	105,691	113,111	231,093	110,002	121,091	161,863	73,463	88,400	8,916	4,516	4,400
25 years	126,507	60,184	66,323	40,789	19,382	21,407	40,936	18,911	22,025	42,663	20,794	21,869	2,119	1,097	1,022
26 years	114,112	55,541	58,571	37,236	17,908	19,328	36,686	17,446	19,240	38,534	19,343	19,191	1,656	841	812
27 years	105,719	52,970	52,749	35,691	17,536	18,155	33,878	16,612	17,266	34,717	18,090	16,627	1,433	732	701
28 years	124,911	62,088	62,823	40,862	20,002	20,860	39,105	18,737	20,368	43,005	22,385	20,620	1,939	964	975
29 years	94,506	47,687	46,819	33,063	16,122	16,941	30,155	14,873	15,282	29,853	15,962	13,891	1,435	730	705
25 to 29 years	565,755	278,470	287,285	187,641	90,950	96,691	180,760	86,579	94,181	188,772	96,574	92,198	8,582	4,367	4,215
30 years	146,792	74,696	72,096	48,238	23,578	24,660	42,600	20,704	21,896	53,338	29,054	24,284	2,616	1,360	1,256
31 years	77,112	40,039	37,073	29,064	14,424	14,640	24,020	12,209	11,811	23,068	12,887	10,181	960	519	441
32 years	99,197	50,576	48,621	35,595	17,480	18,115	20,737	14,525	15,212	32,519	17,848	14,671	1,346	723	623
33 years	86,609	44,208	41,801	32,737	16,141	16,596	25,389	12,833	12,556	26,829	14,678	12,151	1,054	556	498
34 years	82,887	42,672	40,215	31,985	15,878	16,107	23,650	11,943	11,707	26,150	14,306	11,844	1,102	545	557
30 to 34 years	491,997	252,191	239,806	177,619	87,501	90,118	145,396	72,214	73,182	161,904	88,773	73,131	7,078	3,703	3,375
35 years	109,125	56,896	52,229	39,335	19,929	19,406	26,916	13,758	13,158	40,886	22,162	18,724	1,988	1,047	941
36 years	79,991	40,811	39,180	31,346	15,627	15,719	19,647	9,735	9,912	27,864	14,881	12,983	1,134	568	566
37 years	69,614	35,532	34,082	28,583	14,313	14,270	16,091	8,049	8,042	23,956	12,683	11,273	984	487	497
38 years	86,476	43,341	43,135	33,787	16,572	17,215	17,844	8,911	8,933	33,458	17,163	16,295	1,387	695	692
39 years	65,108	32,959	32,149	27,582	13,717	13,865	12,423	6,100	6,323	23,974	12,585	11,389	1,129	557	572
35 to 39 years	410,314	209,539	200,775	160,633	80,158	80,475	92,921	46,553	46,368	150,138	79,474	70,664	6,622	3,354	3,268
40 years	118,226	59,240	58,986	41,920	20,574	21,346	17,419	8,409	9,010	56,709	29,103	27,606	2,178	1,154	1,024
41 years	50,747	26,184	24,563	22,719	11,359	11,360	7,900	4,040	3,860	19,512	10,441	9,071	616	344	272
42 years	71,087	36,085	35,002	29,269	14,312	14,957	9,939	4,866	5,073	30,922	16,417	14,505	957	490	467
43 years	58,277	29,023	29,254	25,648	12,449	13,199	7,880	3,870	4,010	24,043	12,328	11,715	706	376	330
44 years	55,109	27,302	27,807	24,122	11,584	12,538	7,023	3,336	3,687	23,209	12,028	11,271	665	354	311
40 to 44 years	353,446	177,834	175,612	143,678	70,278	73,400	50,161	24,521	25,640	154,485	80,317	74,168	5,122	2,718	2,404
45 years	88,301	44,608	43,693	33,196	16,294	16,902	9,582	4,630	4,952	44,221	22,984	21,237	1,302	700	602
46 years	55,651	28,308	27,343	24,706	12,197	12,509	6,530	3,186	3,344	23,809	12,599	11,210	606	326	280
47 years	50,877	25,500	25,377	22,984	11,199	11,785	5,636	2,725	2,911	21,691	11,281	10,410	566	295	271
48 years	60,486	29,557	30,929	25,228	12,082	13,146	6,609	3,123	3,486	27,936	13,977	13,959	713	375	338
49 years	46,741	23,449	23,292	21,386	10,485	10,901	4,801	2,374	2,427	19,915	10,296	9,619	639	294	345
45 to 49 years	302,056	151,422	150,634	127,500	62,257	65,243	33,158	16,038	17,120	137,572	71,137	66,435	3,826	1,990	1,836

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	91,992	43,931	48,061	33,963	16,002	17,961	7,497	3,548	4,049	49,213	23,843	25,370	1,319	638	681
51 years	37,075	18,909	18,166	18,016	8,972	9,044	3,284	1,685	1,599	15,118	8,041	7,077	357	211	146
52 years	49,234	24,587	24,647	22,570	11,032	11,538	4,067	2,041	2,026	22,110	11,260	10,850	487	254	233
53 years	42,716	21,461	21,255	20,520	10,200	10,320	3,372	1,662	1,710	18,423	9,387	9,036	392	212	180
54 years	43,382	21,041	22,341	20,924	9,995	10,929	3,211	1,561	1,650	18,842	9,283	9,559	405	202	203
50 to 54 years	264,399	129,929	134,470	116,002	56,201	59,801	21,431	10,397	11,034	124,006	61,814	62,192	2,960	1,517	1,443
55 years	51,161	24,761	26,400	21,070	10,209	10,861	3,130	1,483	1,647	26,463	12,840	13,623	498	229	269
56 years	42,115	20,636	21,779	20,000	9,664	10,336	2,632	1,270	1,362	19,389	9,513	9,876	394	189	205
57 years	33,824	16,935	16,889	17,071	8,558	8,513	2,026	1,013	1,013	14,430	7,216	7,214	297	148	149
58 years	36,039	17,633	19,006	17,302	8,334	8,968	2,093	999	1,094	16,931	8,153	8,778	313	147	166
59 years	27,659	13,468	14,191	14,245	6,836	7,409	1,431	713	718	11,738	5,807	5,931	245	112	133
55 to 59 years	191,698	93,433	98,265	89,688	43,601	46,087	11,312	5,478	5,834	88,951	43,529	45,422	1,747	825	922
60 years	60,542	28,382	32,160	23,339	11,113	12,226	2,528	1,155	1,373	33,970	15,813	18,157	705	301	404
61 years	23,815	12,028	11,787	12,510	6,256	6,254	1,092	554	538	10,029	5,129	4,900	184	89	95
62 years	31,279	15,631	15,648	15,853	7,865	7,988	1,327	657	670	13,887	7,005	6,882	212	104	108
63 years	30,084	14,997	15,087	15,818	7,799	8,019	1,263	607	656	12,789	6,476	6,293	234	115	119
64 years	27,473	13,542	13,931	14,337	6,980	7,357	1,144	530	614	11,799	5,943	5,856	193	89	104
60 to 64 years	173,193	84,580	88,613	81,857	40,013	41,844	7,354	3,503	3,851	82,454	40,366	42,088	1,528	698	830
65 years	36,469	17,696	18,773	16,727	8,091	8,636	1,497	698	799	17,861	8,741	9,120	384	166	218
66 years	23,657	11,613	12,044	12,875	6,288	6,587	913	439	474	9,728	4,807	4,921	141	79	62
67 years	22,153	11,102	11,051	12,227	6,075	6,152	880	438	442	8,881	4,516	4,365	165	73	92
68 years	22,353	10,968	11,385	12,277	5,992	6,285	884	443	441	9,009	4,448	4,561	183	85	98
69 years	16,890	8,434	8,456	9,931	4,955	4,976	701	331	370	6,115	3,092	3,023	143	56	87
65 to 69 years	121,522	59,813	61,709	64,037	31,401	32,636	4,875	2,349	2,526	51,594	25,604	25,990	1,016	459	557
70 years	30,801	14,773	16,028	14,968	7,244	7,724	1,053	499	554	14,397	6,848	7,549	383	182	201
71 years	13,686	6,916	6,770	8,412	4,181	4,231	523	254	269	4,661	2,445	2,216	90	36	54
72 years	16,564	8,377	8,187	10,045	5,100	4,945	591	277	314	5,821	2,950	2,871	107	50	57
73 years	14,178	7,099	7,079	8,759	4,396	4,363	510	257	253	4,818	2,404	2,414	91	42	49
74 years	12,694	6,234	6,460	7,902	3,852	4,050	462	223	239	4,220	2,113	2,107	110	46	64
70 to 74 years	87,923	43,399	44,524	50,086	24,773	25,313	3,139	1,510	1,629	33,917	16,760	17,157	781	356	425
75 years	14,816	7,115	7,701	8,215	3,958	4,257	487	223	264	5,969	2,877	3,092	145	57	88
76 years	10,535	5,190	5,345	6,454	3,185	3,269	408	188	220	3,596	1,777	1,819	77	40	37
77 years	8,178	3,944	4,234	5,376	2,546	2,830	316	146	170	2,420	1,222	1,198	66	30	36
78 years	8,928	4,356	4,572	5,549	2,705	2,844	382	178	204	2,919	1,434	1,485	78	39	39
79 years	6,323	3,168	3,155	4,261	2,107	2,154	238	106	132	1,776	933	843	48	22	26
75 to 79 years	48,780	23,773	25,007	29,855	14,501	15,354	1,831	841	990	16,680	8,243	8,437	414	188	226
80 years	9,222	4,200	5,022	5,173	2,402	2,771	326	143	183	3,606	1,608	1,998	117	47	70
81 years	4,661	2,257	2,404	3,245	1,563	1,682	177	75	102	1,197	604	593	42	15	27
82 years	4,755	2,297	2,458	3,225	1,573	1,652	194	72	122	1,303	633	670	33	19	14
83 years	3,902	1,845	2,057	2,730	1,295	1,435	189	89	100	956	454	502	27	7	20
84 years	3,723	1,692	2,031	2,537	1,150	1,387	135	60	75	1,022	468	554	29	14	15
80 to 84 years	26,263	12,291	13,972	16,910	7,983	8,927	1,021	439	582	8,084	3,767	4,317	248	102	146
85 years	3,051	1,314	1,737	1,867	792	1,075	124	49	75	1,022	461	561	38	12	26
86 years	2,471	1,062	1,409	1,620	700	920	116	48	68	710	308	402	25	6	19
87 years	1,821	828	993	1,209	531	678	89	39	50	508	252	256	15	6	9
88 years	1,515	675	840	1,018	451	567	59	29	30	419	190	229	19	5	14
89 years	1,105	499	606	723	322	401	56	22	34	307	149	158	19	6	13
85 to 89 years	9,963	4,378	5,585	6,437	2,796	3,641	444	187	257	2,966	1,360	1,606	116	35	81
90 years	1,424	583	841	784	314	470	52	25	27	558	234	324	30	10	20
91 years	520	199	321	353	120	224	31	17	14	134	52	82	2	1	1
92 years	431	163	268	275	102	173	16	2	14	134	58	76	6	1	5
93 years	308	114	194	214	78	136	15	6	9	78	30	48	1	.....	1
94 years	250	87	163	163	55	108	12	4	8	71	25	46	4	3	1
90 to 94 years	2,933	1,146	1,787	1,789	678	1,111	126	54	72	975	399	576	43	15	28
95 years	178	68	110	84	32	52	11	5	6	78	29	49	5	2	3
96 years	151	61	90	82	35	47	4	3	1	59	19	40	6	4	2
97 years	76	30	46	44	18	26	3	2	1	28	10	18	1	.....	1
98 years	82	35	47	40	16	24	3	2	1	38	17	21	1	.....	1
99 years	35	14	21	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	14	6	8	5	2	3
95 to 99 years	522	208	314	266	107	159	21	12	9	217	81	136	18	8	10
100 years and over	139	56	83	47	16	31	5	3	2	72	33	39	15	4	11
Age unknown	12,667	7,474	5,193	6,985	4,179	2,806	1,377	758	619	3,884	2,289	1,595	421	248	173

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NORTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	1,617,947	799,149	818,798	1,044,483	517,126	527,357	7,237	3,713	3,524	3,662	2,316	1,346	562,565	275 994	286,571
Under 1 month	1,217	612	605	806	411	395	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	405	198	207
1 to 2 months	10,393	5,571	5,022	6,519	3,345	3,174	40	22	18	.....	.....	.....	3,831	2,004	1,830
3 to 5 months	12,599	6,356	6,243	7,974	4,059	3,915	36	16	20	1	1	.....	4,588	2,280	2,308
6 to 8 months	13,039	6,692	6,347	8,503	4,406	4,097	54	35	19	2	1	1	4,480	2,250	2,230
9 to 11 months	9,109	4,595	4,514	6,248	3,164	3,084	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....	2,835	1,417	1,418
Under 1 year	46,357	23,626	22,731	30,050	15,385	14,665	162	90	72	3	2	1	16,142	8,149	7,993
1 year	35,437	18,146	17,291	22,973	11,909	11,064	123	63	60	2	1	1	12,339	6,173	6,166
2 years	52,407	26,955	25,452	33,617	17,382	16,235	187	91	96	2	1	1	18,601	9,481	9,120
3 years	47,625	23,931	23,694	30,325	15,370	14,955	194	102	92	8	3	5	17,098	8,456	8,642
4 years	51,188	26,325	24,863	32,799	16,870	15,929	192	105	87	10	4	6	18,187	9,346	8,841
1 to 4 years	186,657	95,357	91,300	119,714	61,531	58,183	696	361	335	22	9	13	66,225	33,456	32,769
5 years	45,871	23,072	22 799	29,092	14,610	14,482	178	86	92	4	3	1	16,597	8,373	8,224
6 years	52,541	26,573	25,968	32,909	16,760	16,149	186	101	85	19	8	11	19,427	9,704	9,723
7 years	47,897	24,429	23,468	29,936	15,356	14,580	156	83	73	18	12	6	17,787	8,978	8,809
8 years	49,575	25,125	24,450	30,511	15,455	15,056	170	88	82	20	13	7	18,874	9,569	9,305
9 years	41,603	21,203	20,400	26,504	13,429	13,075	154	91	63	21	7	14	14,924	7,676	7,248
5 to 9 years	237,487	120,402	117,085	148,952	75,610	73,342	844	449	395	82	43	39	87,609	44,300	43,309
10 years	48,454	25,046	23,408	29,967	15,517	14,450	196	89	107	27	17	10	18,264	9,423	8,841
11 years	38,752	19,536	19,216	25,378	12,877	12,501	170	83	87	16	12	4	13,188	6,564	6,624
12 years	49,605	25,165	24,440	30,088	15,360	14,728	190	94	96	18	10	8	19,309	9,701	9,608
13 years	41,778	21,345	20,433	25,304	12,980	12,324	192	96	96	17	7	10	16,265	8,262	8,003
14 years	42,916	21,529	21,387	26,340	13,332	13,008	188	99	89	25	11	14	16,363	8,087	8,276
10 to 14 years	221,505	112,621	108,884	137,077	70,066	67,011	936	461	475	103	57	46	83,389	42,037	41,352
15 years	37,986	19,238	18,748	22,995	11,653	11,342	160	78	82	30	17	13	14,801	7,490	7,311
16 years	40,231	19,366	20,865	24,389	11,787	12,602	179	82	97	44	22	22	15,619	7,475	8,144
17 years	34,795	17,437	17,358	21,630	10,914	10,716	141	85	56	31	19	12	12,993	6,419	6,574
18 years	40,156	19,670	20,486	24,503	12,176	12,327	195	115	80	36	19	17	15,422	7,360	8,062
19 years	30,148	14,949	15,199	19,183	9,823	9,360	168	95	73	39	24	15	10,758	5,007	5,751
15 to 19 years	183,316	90,660	92,656	112,700	56,353	56,347	843	455	388	180	101	79	69,593	33,751	35,842
20 years	31,097	13,830	17,267	19,007	8,793	10,214	93	35	58	80	47	33	11,917	4,955	6,962
21 years	30,444	15,524	14,920	20,092	10,379	9,713	130	60	70	43	22	21	10,179	5,063	5,116
22 years	29,481	13,783	15,698	19,013	9,146	9,867	148	66	82	52	30	22	10,268	4,541	5,727
23 years	26,919	13,077	13,842	17,166	8,730	8,436	130	55	75	65	32	33	9,558	4,260	5,298
24 years	24,258	11,297	12,961	15,350	7,352	7,998	152	73	79	55	34	21	8,701	3,838	4,863
20 to 24 years	142,199	67,511	74,688	90,628	44,400	46,228	653	289	364	295	165	130	50,623	22,657	27,966
25 years	25,133	11,019	14,114	14,064	6,389	7,675	96	42	54	66	43	23	10,907	4,545	6,362
26 years	19,088	8,974	10,714	12,416	5,785	6,631	115	48	67	63	37	26	7,094	3,104	3,990
27 years	19,259	9,151	10,108	12,810	6,182	6,628	88	44	44	61	38	23	6,300	2,887	3,413
28 years	23,508	11,270	12,238	16,210	7,861	8,349	120	59	61	77	43	34	7,101	3,307	3,794
29 years	17,468	9,045	8,423	12,850	6,674	6,176	91	44	47	64	38	26	4,463	2,289	2,174
25 to 29 years	105,056	49,459	55,597	68,350	32,891	35,459	510	237	273	331	199	132	35,865	16,132	19,733
30 years	31,203	14,252	16,951	19,772	9,249	10,523	109	43	66	80	47	33	11,242	4,913	6,329
31 years	13,942	7,231	6,711	10,590	5,515	5,075	65	27	38	41	29	12	3,246	1,660	1,586
32 years	17,300	8,471	8,829	12,615	6,264	6,351	90	52	38	68	45	23	4,527	2,110	2,417
33 years	16,722	8,613	8,109	12,164	6,334	5,830	93	42	51	61	40	21	4,404	2,197	2,207
34 years	16,177	8,097	8,080	11,964	6,029	5,935	82	44	38	54	36	18	4,077	1,988	2,089
30 to 34 years	95,344	46,664	48,680	67,105	33,391	33,714	439	208	231	304	197	107	27,496	12,868	14,628
35 years	25,125	11,779	13,346	15,387	7,435	7,952	107	52	55	92	64	28	9,539	4,228	5,311
36 years	16,433	8,100	8,333	11,594	5,756	5,838	80	39	41	69	43	26	4,690	2,262	2,428
37 years	15,095	7,710	7,385	10,665	5,592	5,073	69	33	36	56	34	22	4,305	2,051	2,254
38 years	17,941	8,961	8,980	12,277	6,257	6,020	66	33	33	61	44	17	5,537	2,627	2,910
39 years	13,595	7,101	6,494	9,619	5,146	4,473	60	31	29	74	50	24	3,842	1,874	1,968
35 to 39 years	88,189	43,651	44,538	59,542	30,186	29,356	382	188	194	352	235	117	27,913	13,042	14,871
40 years	25,014	10,848	14,166	14,768	6,779	7,989	89	45	44	98	60	38	10,059	3,964	6,095
41 years	10,002	5,070	4,932	7,662	3,912	3,750	49	30	19	50	39	11	2,241	1,089	1,152
42 years	12,609	5,952	6,657	9,380	4,502	4,878	52	29	23	60	28	32	3,117	1,393	1,724
43 years	10,818	5,183	5,635	8,235	3,985	4,250	44	24	20	58	37	21	2,481	1,137	1,344
44 years	10,457	4,877	5,580	7,995	3,748	4,247	44	17	27	57	31	26	2,361	1,081	1,280
40 to 44 years	68,900	31,930	36,970	48,040	22,926	25,114	278	145	133	323	195	128	20,259	8,664	11,595
45 years	19,133	8,423	10,710	11,468	5,117	6,351	59	23	36	101	64	37	7,505	3,219	4,286
46 years	11,070	5,484	5,586	7,737	3,646	4,091	58	37	21	49	30	19	3,226	1,771	1,455
47 years	9,579	4,535	5,044	6,706	2,983	3,723	49	25	24	62	42	20	2,762	1,485	1,277
48 years	10,684	4,660	6,024	7,178	2,988	4,190	50	25	25	71	39	32	3,385	1,608	1,777
49 years	8,554	3,972	4,582	5,993	2,662	3,331	44	27	17	51	31	20	2,466	1,252	1,214
45 to 49 years	59,020	27,074	31,946	39,082	17,396	21,686	260	137	123	334	206	128	19,344	9,335	10,009

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	19,256	8,304	10,952	10,732	4,224	6,508	66	29	37	115	78	37	8,343	3,973	4,370
51 years	7,124	3,729	3,395	4,937	2,387	2,550	32	20	12	50	36	14	2,105	1,286	819
52 years	9,739	5,010	4,729	6,704	3,095	3,609	61	40	21	74	45	29	2,900	1,830	1,070
53 years	8,500	4,588	3,912	5,917	2,934	2,983	52	31	21	65	43	22	2,466	1,580	886
54 years	8,630	4,424	4,206	6,008	2,791	3,217	52	25	27	59	44	15	2,511	1,564	947
50 to 54 years	53,249	26,055	27,194	34,298	15,431	18,867	263	145	118	363	246	117	18,325	10,233	8,092
55 years	10,838	5,267	5,571	6,575	2,901	3,674	44	23	21	82	48	34	4,137	2,295	1,842
56 years	8,391	4,341	4,050	5,841	2,691	3,150	48	29	19	79	60	19	2,423	1,561	862
57 years	6,531	3,449	3,082	4,650	2,260	2,390	39	25	14	65	40	25	1,777	1,124	653
58 years	6,805	3,455	3,350	4,723	2,221	2,502	58	36	22	57	41	16	1,967	1,157	810
59 years	4,957	2,557	2,400	3,598	1,749	1,849	37	22	15	41	29	12	1,281	757	524
55 to 59 years	37,522	19,069	18,453	25,387	11,822	13,565	226	135	91	324	218	106	11,585	6,894	4,691
60 years	13,085	5,739	7,346	7,463	3,021	4,442	54	28	26	74	49	25	5,494	2,641	2,853
61 years	3,951	2,018	1,933	3,043	1,483	1,560	38	21	17	41	29	12	829	485	344
62 years	5,023	2,437	2,586	3,863	1,751	2,112	42	17	25	39	27	12	1,079	642	437
63 years	5,333	2,745	2,588	4,145	2,044	2,101	35	17	18	50	34	16	1,103	650	453
64 years	4,584	2,295	2,289	3,550	1,678	1,872	37	23	14	38	26	12	959	568	391
60 to 64 years	31,976	15,234	16,742	22,064	9,977	12,087	206	106	100	242	165	77	9,464	4,986	4,478
65 years	8,322	3,824	4,498	5,113	2,211	2,902	57	29	28	57	45	12	3,095	1,539	1,556
66 years	4,040	2,043	1,997	3,148	1,486	1,662	42	25	17	35	24	11	815	508	307
67 years	3,786	1,962	1,824	2,838	1,403	1,435	29	15	14	26	16	10	893	528	365
68 years	3,938	1,986	1,952	2,863	1,365	1,498	31	22	9	28	19	9	1,016	580	436
69 years	2,820	1,478	1,342	2,175	1,099	1,076	19	13	6	18	13	5	608	353	255
65 to 69 years	22,906	11,293	11,613	16,137	7,564	8,573	178	104	74	164	117	47	6,427	3,508	2,919
70 years	6,853	3,137	3,716	3,929	1,726	2,203	35	17	18	43	29	14	2,846	1,365	1,481
71 years	2,037	1,023	1,014	1,615	780	835	22	13	9	14	7	7	386	223	163
72 years	2,905	1,507	1,398	2,211	1,099	1,112	24	10	14	19	11	8	651	387	264
73 years	2,284	1,150	1,134	1,771	844	927	32	21	11	19	13	6	462	272	190
74 years	2,206	1,149	1,057	1,729	873	856	21	15	6	20	14	6	436	247	189
70 to 74 years	16,285	7,966	8,319	11,255	5,322	5,933	134	76	58	115	74	41	4,781	2,494	2,287
75 years	3,414	1,570	1,844	2,076	920	1,156	30	21	9	16	12	4	1,292	617	675
76 years	1,918	988	930	1,473	743	730	19	12	7	17	11	6	409	222	187
77 years	1,480	764	716	1,180	574	606	27	19	8	7	6	1	266	165	101
78 years	1,693	865	828	1,259	625	634	25	12	13	8	5	3	401	223	178
79 years	986	521	465	744	399	345	11	4	7	6	5	1	225	113	112
75 to 79 years	9,491	4,708	4,783	6,732	3,261	3,471	112	68	44	54	39	15	2,593	1,340	1,253
80 years	2,492	1,026	1,466	1,336	582	754	27	15	12	12	9	3	1,117	420	697
81 years	773	387	386	604	305	299	9	5	4	2	2	.....	158	75	83
82 years	841	420	421	671	327	344	12	7	5	1	1	.....	157	85	72
83 years	649	336	313	495	239	256	13	8	5	2	2	.....	139	87	52
84 years	688	322	366	520	241	279	8	5	3	1	1	.....	159	75	84
80 to 84 years	5,443	2,491	2,952	3,626	1,694	1,932	69	40	29	18	15	3	1,730	742	988
85 years	704	294	410	404	174	230	9	1	8	6	5	1	285	114	171
86 years	448	219	229	336	161	175	7	2	5	5	1	4	100	55	45
87 years	327	147	180	239	101	138	3	2	1	3	.....	3	82	44	38
88 years	275	130	145	186	84	102	3	1	2	1	1	.....	85	44	41
89 years	195	80	115	130	55	75	4	3	1	2	2	.....	59	20	39
85 to 89 years	1,949	870	1,079	1,295	575	720	26	9	17	17	9	8	611	277	334
90 years	441	167	274	185	83	102	1	.....	1	3	3	.....	252	81	171
91 years	109	62	47	79	47	32	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	28	14	14
92 years	93	37	56	55	20	35	3	2	1	1	.....	1	34	15	19
93 years	75	32	43	50	22	28	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	22	8	14
94 years	54	21	33	32	14	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	7	15
90 to 94 years	772	319	453	401	186	215	6	3	3	7	5	2	358	125	233
95 years	93	30	63	26	10	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	19	47
96 years	47	19	28	21	8	13	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	23	9	14
97 years	47	27	20	21	12	9	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	24	15	9
98 years	59	19	40	22	8	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	11	26
99 years	19	5	14	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	9
95 to 99 years	265	100	165	97	40	57	4	1	3	2	2	.....	162	57	105
100 years and over	230	66	164	40	10	30	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	189	56	133
Age unknown	3,829	2,023	1,806	1,911	1,109	802	9	6	3	27	17	10	1,882	891	991

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

NORTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	182,719	101,590	81,129	37,428	20,926	16,502	63,347	33,405	29,942	81,348	46,918	34,430	596	341	255
Under 1 month	106	42	64	22	10	12	84	32	52	8	8		3	1	2
1 to 2 months	1,302	687	615	271	134	137	1,020	544	476	19	6	13	3	1	2
3 to 5 months	1,811	906	905	380	194	186	1,409	703	704	12	7	5	3	2	1
6 to 8 months	2,044	1,082	962	416	215	201	1,613	838	755	9	6	3	2	1	1
9 to 11 months	1,150	586	564	246	136	110	893	443	450						
Under 1 year	6,413	3,303	3,110	1,335	689	646	5,019	2,582	2,437	48	27	21	11	5	6
1 year	4,181	2,101	2,080	843	437	406	3,246	1,616	1,630	84	44	40	8	4	4
2 years	6,932	3,464	3,468	1,495	725	770	5,140	2,580	2,560	276	150	126	21	9	12
3 years	6,236	3,189	3,047	1,309	665	644	4,570	2,346	2,224	344	171	173	13	7	6
4 years	5,806	2,967	2,839	1,202	623	579	4,097	2,065	2,032	491	271	220	16	8	8
1 to 4 years	23,155	11,721	11,434	4,849	2,450	2,399	17,053	8,607	8,446	1,195	636	559	58	28	30
5 years	5,567	2,878	2,689	1,107	571	536	3,822	1,980	1,842	624	321	303	14	6	8
6 years	5,161	2,592	2,569	984	499	485	3,494	1,748	1,746	669	339	330	14	6	8
7 years	4,822	2,467	2,355	974	501	473	3,063	1,584	1,479	771	377	394	14	5	9
8 years	4,368	2,249	2,119	868	432	436	2,523	1,302	1,221	961	510	451	16	5	11
9 years	3,781	1,938	1,843	792	422	370	1,959	977	982	1,015	532	483	15	7	8
5 to 9 years	23,699	12,124	11,575	4,725	2,425	2,300	14,861	7,591	7,270	4,040	2,079	1,961	73	29	44
10 years	3,991	2,144	1,847	785	401	384	1,880	1,027	853	1,314	705	609	12	11	1
11 years	3,357	1,757	1,600	696	352	344	1,440	760	680	1,212	683	574	9	7	2
12 years	3,670	1,907	1,763	696	365	331	1,492	780	712	1,475	758	717	7	4	3
13 years	3,250	1,672	1,587	627	315	312	1,293	669	624	1,327	680	647	12	8	4
14 years	3,352	1,823	1,529	664	365	299	1,334	724	610	1,343	726	617	11	8	3
10 to 14 years	17,629	9,303	8,326	3,468	1,798	1,670	7,439	3,960	3,479	6,671	3,507	3,164	51	38	13
15 years	2,851	1,455	1,396	501	249	252	1,114	556	558	1,219	637	582	17	13	4
16 years	2,974	1,512	1,462	576	289	287	1,130	579	551	1,257	639	618	11	5	6
17 years	2,728	1,381	1,347	512	268	244	985	507	478	1,216	600	616	15	6	9
18 years	3,294	1,586	1,708	637	303	334	1,092	526	566	1,556	719	837	9	8	1
19 years	2,991	1,627	1,364	607	346	261	924	479	445	1,453	796	657	7	6	1
15 to 19 years	14,838	7,561	7,277	2,833	1,455	1,378	5,245	2,647	2,598	6,701	3,421	3,280	59	38	21
20 years	3,158	1,619	1,539	533	287	246	783	332	451	1,822	987	835	20	13	7
21 years	3,385	1,951	1,434	710	402	308	939	526	413	1,724	1,015	709	12	8	4
22 years	3,767	2,109	1,658	735	434	301	854	475	379	2,158	1,246	912	20	14	6
23 years	3,787	2,238	1,549	758	450	308	796	493	303	2,223	1,289	934	10	6	4
24 years	3,806	2,229	1,577	679	411	268	752	426	326	2,364	1,384	980	11	8	3
20 to 24 years	17,903	10,206	7,697	3,415	1,984	1,431	4,124	2,252	1,872	10,291	5,921	4,370	73	49	24
25 years	3,818	2,196	1,622	655	362	293	721	404	317	2,434	1,424	1,010	8	6	2
26 years	3,812	2,236	1,576	707	407	300	660	376	284	2,427	1,441	986	18	12	6
27 years	3,800	2,279	1,521	717	443	274	687	398	289	2,383	1,428	955	13	10	3
28 years	4,252	2,538	1,714	839	495	344	802	457	345	2,596	1,580	1,016	15	6	9
29 years	3,386	2,069	1,317	746	450	296	644	372	272	1,991	1,246	745	5	1	4
25 to 29 years	19,068	11,318	7,750	3,664	2,157	1,507	3,514	2,007	1,507	11,831	7,119	4,712	59	35	24
30 years	5,028	3,064	1,964	964	596	368	854	519	335	3,196	1,942	1,254	14	7	7
31 years	3,080	1,860	1,220	684	407	277	606	363	243	1,786	1,088	698	4	2	2
32 years	3,660	2,260	1,400	741	479	262	660	403	257	2,247	1,370	877	12	8	4
33 years	3,223	1,999	1,224	672	430	242	574	339	235	1,969	1,225	744	8	5	3
34 years	2,943	1,765	1,178	631	365	266	454	270	184	1,851	1,126	725	7	4	3
30 to 34 years	17,934	10,948	6,986	3,692	2,277	1,415	3,148	1,894	1,254	11,049	6,751	4,298	45	26	19
35 years	3,413	2,141	1,272	690	445	245	429	262	167	2,279	1,427	852	15	7	8
36 years	2,721	1,705	1,016	538	334	204	339	222	117	1,828	1,111	687	16	8	8
37 years	2,187	1,334	853	471	280	191	264	165	99	1,445	884	561	7	5	2
38 years	2,356	1,432	924	529	307	222	247	147	100	1,565	968	597	15	10	5
39 years	1,795	1,115	680	373	220	153	187	119	68	1,225	770	455	10	6	4
35 to 39 years	12,472	7,727	4,745	2,601	1,586	1,015	1,466	915	551	8,342	5,190	3,152	63	36	27
40 years	2,744	1,700	1,044	526	331	195	213	136	77	1,985	1,223	762	20	10	10
41 years	1,370	858	512	324	197	127	102	62	40	938	596	342	6	3	3
42 years	1,671	1,007	664	377	221	156	108	69	39	1,182	715	467	4	2	2
43 years	1,410	851	559	347	207	140	98	70	28	961	572	389	4	2	2
44 years	1,345	780	565	342	192	150	85	57	28	915	529	386	3	2	1
40 to 44 years	8,540	5,196	3,344	1,916	1,148	768	606	394	212	5,981	3,635	2,346	37	19	18
45 years	1,684	1,045	639	360	215	145	105	68	37	1,214	760	454	5	2	3
46 years	1,222	710	512	300	175	125	75	49	26	846	485	361	1	1	
47 years	1,067	629	438	272	164	108	74	51	23	718	412	306	3	2	1
48 years	1,156	678	478	256	153	103	47	32	15	850	491	359	3	2	1
49 years	954	549	405	243	143	100	48	31	17	660	375	285	3		3
45 to 49 years	6,083	3,611	2,472	1,431	850	581	349	231	118	4,288	2,523	1,765	15	7	8

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	1,388	823	565	344	198	146	72	48	24	964	573	391	8	4	4
51 years	709	430	279	165	100	65	27	20	7	515	308	207	2	2	.....
52 years	876	519	357	200	118	82	56	37	19	618	363	255	2	1	1
53 years	841	500	341	200	124	76	30	20	10	610	355	255	1	1	.....
54 years	830	480	350	210	125	85	26	15	11	593	339	254	1	1	.....
50 to 54 years	4,644	2,752	1,892	1,119	665	454	211	140	71	3,300	1,938	1,362	14	9	5
55 years	875	510	365	178	98	80	31	16	15	662	394	268	4	2	2
56 years	764	430	334	176	100	76	32	22	10	553	305	248	3	3	.....
57 years	605	345	260	168	97	71	22	14	8	414	233	181	1	1	.....
58 years	617	345	272	150	85	65	23	11	12	444	249	195	.....	.....	.....
59 years	547	302	245	136	76	60	9	6	3	399	219	180	3	1	2
55 to 59 years	3,408	1,932	1,476	808	456	352	117	69	48	2,472	1,400	1,072	11	7	4
60 years	946	533	413	175	114	61	22	13	9	743	403	340	6	3	3
61 years	396	216	180	91	51	40	13	8	5	292	157	135	.....	.....	.....
62 years	489	280	209	123	71	52	6	4	2	359	204	155	1	1	.....
63 years	508	297	211	116	82	34	19	12	7	373	203	170	.....	.....	.....
64 years	476	258	218	100	64	36	15	9	6	358	182	176	3	3	.....
60 to 64 years	2,815	1,584	1,231	605	382	223	75	46	29	2,125	1,149	976	10	7	3
65 years	559	315	244	119	75	44	17	12	5	419	226	193	4	2	2
66 years	376	197	179	78	43	35	5	3	2	293	151	142	.....	.....	.....
67 years	339	192	147	70	42	28	5	5	.....	262	143	119	2	2	.....
68 years	330	160	161	71	42	29	6	1	5	252	126	126	1	.....	1
69 years	218	128	90	55	33	22	5	4	1	156	89	67	2	2	.....
65 to 69 years	1,822	1,001	821	393	235	158	38	25	13	1,382	735	647	9	6	3
70 years	388	214	174	63	34	29	5	3	2	319	177	142	1	.....	1
71 years	171	97	74	39	23	16	7	1	6	125	73	52	.....	.....	.....
72 years	186	114	72	37	26	11	2	.....	2	147	88	59	.....	.....	.....
73 years	175	94	81	33	20	13	6	4	2	136	70	66	.....	.....	.....
74 years	158	88	70	30	18	12	3	2	1	125	68	57	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years	1,078	607	471	202	121	81	23	10	13	852	476	376	1	.....	1
75 years	155	83	72	38	23	15	1	1	.....	116	59	57	.....	.....	.....
76 years	117	62	55	22	13	9	2	1	1	93	48	45	.....	.....	.....
77 years	88	39	49	16	6	10	2	1	1	70	32	38	.....	.....	.....
78 years	91	52	39	23	14	9	.....	.....	.....	68	38	30	.....	.....	.....
79 years	41	18	23	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	31	12	19	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	492	254	238	109	62	47	5	3	2	378	189	189	.....	.....	.....
80 years	97	38	59	20	12	8	2	.....	2	74	26	48	1	.....	1
81 years	30	16	14	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	22	12	10	.....	.....	.....
82 years	26	17	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	16	8	1	.....	1
83 years	33	19	14	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....
84 years	31	22	9	5	3	2	2	2	.....	24	17	7	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	217	112	105	41	25	16	4	2	2	170	85	85	2	.....	2
85 years	31	16	15	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	12	15	.....	.....	.....
86 years	17	9	8	4	2	2	1	.....	1	11	7	4	1	.....	1
87 years	17	9	8	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....
88 years	17	5	12	8	2	6	1	.....	1	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
89 years	6	1	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	88	40	48	23	10	13	2	.....	2	62	30	32	1	.....	1
90 years	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
91 years	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
92 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
93 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	12	6	6	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
95 years	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
96 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	4	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	401	283	118	195	150	45	47	30	17	155	101	54	4	2	2

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

OHIO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	3,672,316	1,855,736	1,816,580	2,334,517	1,171,574	1,162,943	791,735	391,965	399,770	458,553	246,803	211,750	87,511	45,394	42,117
Under 1 month	2,432	1,280	1,152	1,699	885	814	669	364	305	3	1	2	61	30	31
1 to 2 months	16,608	8,483	8,125	12,367	6,359	6,008	3,792	1,901	1,891	20	15	5	429	208	221
3 to 5 months	22,841	11,594	11,247	16,863	8,518	8,345	5,401	2,787	2,614	36	22	14	541	267	274
6 to 8 months	23,802	12,051	11,751	17,680	9,062	8,618	5,584	2,739	2,845	57	26	31	481	224	257
9 to 11 months	17,260	8,642	8,618	12,876	6,473	6,403	3,954	1,944	2,010	46	24	22	384	201	183
Under 1 year	82,943	42,050	40,893	61,485	31,297	30,188	19,400	9,735	9,665	162	88	74	1,896	930	966
1 year	54,581	27,872	26,709	39,867	20,370	19,497	13,174	6,731	6,443	240	125	115	1,300	646	654
2 years	88,639	45,037	43,602	64,841	33,029	31,812	21,233	10,731	10,502	680	344	336	1,885	933	952
3 years	86,155	43,589	42,566	62,696	31,772	30,924	20,511	10,363	10,148	1,045	521	524	1,903	933	970
4 years	87,299	44,543	42,756	63,258	32,362	30,896	20,915	10,623	10,292	1,222	614	608	1,904	944	960
1 to 4 years	316,674	161,041	155,633	230,662	117,533	113,129	75,833	38,448	37,385	3,187	1,604	1,583	6,992	3,456	3,536
5 years	81,082	41,126	39,956	58,139	29,654	28,485	19,922	9,960	9,962	1,241	629	612	1,780	884	897
6 years	87,914	44,441	43,473	62,845	31,828	31,017	21,529	10,854	10,675	1,553	767	786	1,947	982	965
7 years	84,267	42,960	41,307	59,405	30,367	29,038	21,088	10,650	10,438	1,867	962	905	1,907	981	926
8 years	82,124	41,658	40,466	58,047	29,596	28,451	19,972	9,973	9,999	2,247	1,162	1,085	1,938	927	911
9 years	78,653	40,030	38,623	54,964	28,033	26,931	19,025	9,624	9,401	2,753	1,389	1,364	1,911	984	927
5 to 9 years	414,040	210,215	203,825	293,400	149,478	143,922	101,536	51,061	50,475	9,661	4,909	4,752	9,483	4,767	4,676
10 years	82,709	42,258	40,451	57,369	29,490	27,879	19,992	10,013	9,979	3,452	1,739	1,693	1,896	996	900
11 years	74,440	37,315	37,125	50,655	25,317	25,338	18,696	9,412	9,284	3,312	1,714	1,628	1,777	902	875
12 years	82,344	41,773	40,571	55,164	27,998	27,166	21,471	10,901	10,570	3,716	1,867	1,849	1,993	1,067	926
13 years	74,741	37,459	37,282	49,798	25,142	24,656	19,901	9,852	10,049	3,152	1,510	1,642	1,890	955	935
14 years	82,298	42,257	40,041	53,558	27,549	26,009	23,092	11,756	11,336	3,653	1,902	1,751	1,995	1,050	945
10 to 14 years	396,532	201,062	195,470	266,544	135,496	131,048	103,152	51,934	51,218	17,315	8,752	8,563	9,521	4,880	4,641
15 years	75,407	37,791	37,616	48,767	24,389	24,378	21,360	10,684	10,676	3,484	1,823	1,661	1,796	895	901
16 years	81,232	40,137	41,095	52,032	25,786	26,246	23,512	11,506	12,006	3,774	1,801	1,883	1,914	954	960
17 years	74,689	37,735	36,954	47,578	24,122	23,456	21,479	10,768	10,711	3,831	1,915	1,916	1,801	930	871
18 years	82,130	38,869	43,261	52,122	24,803	27,319	23,200	10,920	12,280	4,757	2,212	2,545	2,051	934	1,117
19 years	73,189	36,812	36,377	45,890	23,314	22,576	20,850	10,316	10,534	4,612	2,313	2,299	1,807	869	938
15 to 19 years	386,647	191,344	195,303	246,389	122,414	123,975	110,401	54,194	56,207	20,488	10,154	10,334	9,369	4,582	4,787
20 years	73,812	33,560	40,252	45,220	20,591	24,629	20,677	9,262	11,415	6,040	2,850	3,190	1,875	857	1,018
21 years	73,058	38,992	34,666	45,815	24,464	21,351	20,224	10,481	9,743	5,886	3,068	2,818	1,733	979	754
22 years	75,205	37,003	38,202	46,013	22,924	23,089	20,320	9,567	10,753	6,913	3,530	3,383	1,979	982	997
23 years	72,814	36,610	36,204	44,189	22,159	22,030	19,484	9,606	9,878	7,232	3,854	3,378	1,909	991	918
24 years	68,627	34,318	34,309	40,106	20,126	19,980	18,708	9,053	9,655	8,045	4,220	3,825	1,768	919	849
20 to 24 years	364,116	180,483	183,633	221,343	110,264	111,079	99,413	47,969	51,444	34,116	17,522	16,594	9,244	4,728	4,516
25 years	64,809	31,709	33,100	36,976	17,999	18,977	17,380	8,134	9,246	8,635	4,646	3,989	1,818	930	888
26 years	60,130	29,645	30,485	34,311	16,686	17,625	15,988	7,663	8,325	8,273	4,487	3,786	1,578	859	719
27 years	57,321	28,992	28,329	32,974	16,388	16,586	15,095	7,431	7,664	7,799	4,414	3,385	1,454	920	534
28 years	66,275	33,185	33,090	37,847	18,706	19,141	17,353	8,293	9,060	9,386	5,320	4,066	1,689	870	823
29 years	55,077	27,926	27,151	32,091	16,043	16,048	14,433	7,100	7,333	7,135	4,625	3,110	1,478	738	740
25 to 29 years	303,612	151,457	152,155	174,199	85,822	88,377	80,249	38,621	41,628	41,228	22,892	18,336	7,936	4,122	3,814
30 years	74,410	37,850	36,560	41,745	20,874	20,871	19,102	9,202	9,900	11,477	6,663	4,814	2,086	1,111	975
31 years	46,638	24,151	22,487	27,483	13,911	13,572	12,036	6,090	5,946	6,106	3,566	2,540	1,013	584	429
32 years	55,032	27,810	27,222	31,769	15,702	16,067	14,181	7,010	7,171	7,951	4,494	3,457	1,131	604	527
33 years	51,458	26,645	24,813	30,194	15,343	14,851	13,008	6,549	6,459	7,116	4,158	2,958	1,140	625	515
34 years	47,912	24,575	23,337	28,684	14,373	14,311	11,223	5,633	5,590	6,912	4,065	2,937	1,093	564	499
30 to 34 years	275,450	141,031	134,419	159,875	80,203	79,672	69,550	34,484	35,066	39,592	22,886	16,706	6,433	3,458	2,975
35 years	54,941	28,771	26,170	31,803	16,349	15,454	12,329	6,170	6,159	9,142	5,332	3,810	1,667	920	747
36 years	47,867	24,498	23,369	28,767	14,393	14,374	10,105	5,058	5,047	7,786	4,420	3,366	1,209	627	582
37 years	42,109	21,733	20,376	25,741	13,026	12,715	8,326	4,199	4,127	7,020	3,958	3,062	1,022	550	472
38 years	47,394	24,481	22,913	28,373	14,406	13,967	8,691	4,387	4,304	9,010	4,982	4,028	1,320	706	614
39 years	39,282	20,012	19,270	23,787	11,966	11,821	6,800	3,382	3,418	7,581	4,096	3,485	1,114	598	516
35 to 39 years	231,593	119,495	112,098	138,471	70,140	68,331	46,251	23,196	23,055	40,539	22,788	17,751	6,332	3,371	2,961
40 years	55,767	28,740	27,027	31,856	15,933	15,923	8,524	4,223	4,301	13,637	7,616	6,021	1,750	968	782
41 years	32,022	16,748	15,274	19,933	10,292	9,691	4,884	2,409	2,475	6,471	3,650	2,821	684	397	287
42 years	39,385	20,232	19,153	23,775	11,962	11,813	5,585	2,782	2,803	9,133	4,989	4,144	892	499	393
43 years	34,985	17,627	17,358	21,726	10,627	11,099	4,770	2,389	2,381	7,649	4,151	3,498	840	460	380
44 years	33,108	16,481	16,627	20,401	9,929	10,472	4,295	2,106	2,189	7,655	4,025	3,630	757	421	336
40 to 44 years	195,267	99,828	95,439	117,741	58,743	58,998	28,058	13,909	14,149	44,545	24,431	20,114	4,923	2,745	2,178
45 years	43,279	22,189	21,090	24,824	12,321	12,503	5,141	2,516	2,625	12,015	6,624	5,391	1,299	728	571
46 years	33,852	17,408	16,444	20,938	10,475	10,463	4,120	2,070	2,050	8,074	4,448	3,626	720	415	305
47 years	30,424	15,276	15,148	18,729	9,112	9,617	3,559	1,784	1,775	7,483	4,024	3,459	653	356	297
48 years	33,774	16,729	17,045	20,011	9,660	10,351	3,907	1,841	2,066	9,008	4,771	4,237	848	457	391
49 years	28,235	14,312	13,923	17,395	8,591	8,804	3,139	1,577	1,562	7,034	3,779	3,255	667	365	302
45 to 49 years	169,564	85,914	83,650	101,897	50,159	51,738	19,866	9,788	10,078	43,614	23,646	19,968	4,187	2,321	1,866

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO.

AGES	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	41,965	20,848	21 117	23,492	11,277	12,215	4,060	1,969	2,091	13,115	6,890	6,225	1,298	712	586
51 years	22,326	11,323	11,003	13,911	6,868	7,043	2,249	1,101	1,148	5,760	3,133	2,627	406	221	185
52 years	28,117	14,088	14,029	17,244	8,416	8,828	2,605	1,257	1,348	7,724	4,114	3,610	544	301	243
53 years	25,598	12,977	12,621	15,685	7,876	7,809	2,389	1,147	1,242	7,027	3,676	3,351	497	278	219
54 years	25,207	12,115	13,092	15,512	7,229	8,283	2,177	1,044	1,133	7,020	3,586	3,434	498	256	242
50 to 54 years	143,213	71,351	71,862	85,844	41,666	44,178	13,480	6,518	6,962	40,646	21,399	19,247	3,243	1,768	1.475
55 years	26,694	13,520	13,174	15,300	7,656	7,644	2,012	1,020	992	8,697	4,492	4,205	685	352	333
56 years	24,939	12,426	12,513	15,028	7,292	7,736	1,878	881	997	7,514	3,977	3,537	519	276	243
57 years	21,571	11,181	10,390	13,396	6,873	6,523	1,494	752	742	6,296	3,327	2,969	385	229	156
58 years	21,300	10,746	10,554	12,890	6,446	6,444	1,363	690	673	6,645	3,386	3,259	402	224	178
59 years	17,045	8,621	8,424	10,421	5,111	5,310	1,028	500	528	5,300	2,850	2,450	296	160	136
55 to 59 years	111,549	56,494	55,055	67,035	33,378	33,657	7,775	3,843	3,932	34,452	18,032	16,420	2,287	1,241	1,046
60 years	27,956	13,958	13,998	14,858	7,305	7,553	1,435	713	722	10,906	5,548	5,358	757	392	365
61 years	14,582	7,521	7,061	8,880	4,465	4,415	862	444	418	4,628	2,484	2,144	212	128	84
62 years	18,490	9,459	9,031	10,952	5,500	5,452	1,011	501	510	6,251	3,302	2,949	276	156	120
63 years	18,889	9,712	9,177	11,492	5,735	5,757	1,010	523	517	6,058	3,301	2,757	299	153	146
64 years	17,163	8,657	8,506	10,284	5,042	5,242	997	476	521	5,607	2,996	2,611	275	143	132
60 to 64 years	97,080	49,307	47,773	56,466	28,047	28,419	5,315	2,657	2,688	33,450	17,631	15,819	1,819	972	847
65 years	19,604	10,038	9,566	10,938	5,435	5,503	1,034	502	532	7,137	3,856	3,281	495	245	250
66 years	14,561	7,434	7,127	8,702	4,376	4,326	826	383	443	4,796	2,538	2,258	237	137	100
67 years	13,672	7,113	6,559	8,232	4,123	4,109	770	381	389	4,433	2,471	1,962	237	138	99
68 years	13,540	6,807	6,733	8,217	3,978	4,239	846	422	424	4,262	2,201	1,968	215	113	102
69 years	10,776	5,510	5,266	6,706	3,287	3,419	620	292	328	3,295	1,850	1,445	155	81	74
65 to 69 years	72,153	36,902	35,251	42,795	21,199	21,596	4,096	1,980	2,116	23,923	13,009	10,914	1,339	714	625
70 years	15,447	7,858	7,589	8,757	4,355	4,402	913	459	454	5,355	2,828	2,527	422	216	206
71 years	9,159	4,856	4,303	5,806	2,956	2,850	518	277	241	2,716	1,561	1,155	119	62	57
72 years	10,388	5,354	5,034	6,620	3,365	3,255	603	282	321	3,011	1,612	1,399	154	95	59
73 years	9,042	4,641	4,401	5,855	2,951	2,904	515	264	251	2,537	1,345	1,192	135	81	54
74 years	7,925	4,092	3.833	5,030	2,556	2,474	478	222	256	2,308	1,256	1,052	109	58	51
70 to 74 years	51,961	26,801	25,160	32,068	16,183	15,885	3,027	1,504	1,523	15,927	8,602	7,325	939	512	427
75 years	8,395	4,210	4,155	5,004	2,487	2,517	497	224	273	2,706	1,438	1,268	188	91	97
76 years	6,589	3,393	3,196	4,138	2,081	2,057	422	229	193	1,905	1,024	881	124	59	65
77 years	5,484	2,753	2,731	3,589	1,754	1,835	362	177	185	1,451	779	672	82	43	39
78 years	5,585	2,898	2,687	3,506	1,787	1,719	411	232	179	1,568	824	744	100	55	45
79 years	4,124	2,072	2,052	2,728	1,335	1,393	273	136	137	1,061	567	494	62	34	28
75 to 79 years	30,177	15,356	14,821	18,965	9,444	9,521	1,965	998	967	8,691	4,632	4,059	556	282	274
80 years	5,046	2,526	2,520	3,077	1,524	1,553	312	155	157	1,499	790	709	128	57	71
81 years	2,966	1,538	1,428	1,994	1,000	994	218	112	106	721	405	316	33	21	12
82 years	2,949	1,536	1,413	1,922	986	936	235	119	116	740	405	335	52	26	26
83 years	2,369	1,158	1,211	1,621	779	842	163	78	85	541	281	260	44	20	24
84 years	2,134	1,032	1,102	1,387	655	732	197	98	99	510	264	246	40	15	25
80 to 84 years	15,464	7,790	7,674	10,001	4,944	5,057	1,155	562	593	4,011	2,145	1,866	297	139	158
85 years	1,660	797	863	1,044	500	544	108	46	62	464	239	225	44	12	32
86 years	1,423	708	715	908	443	465	117	57	60	368	187	181	30	21	9
87 years	1,028	466	562	676	300	376	60	27	33	269	129	140	23	10	13
88 years	803	379	424	526	236	290	60	29	31	197	101	96	20	13	7
89 years	563	274	289	369	170	199	43	23	20	134	72	62	17	9	8
85 to 89 years	5,477	2,624	2,853	3,523	1,649	1,874	388	182	206	1,432	728	704	134	65	69
90 years	731	355	376	432	219	213	72	39	33	193	85	108	34	12	22
91 years	285	135	150	181	78	103	19	8	11	75	42	33	10	7	3
92 years	216	86	130	139	56	83	17	7	10	54	18	36	6	5	1
93 years	168	60	108	114	41	73	12	2	10	38	13	25	4	4	.....
94 years	135	64	71	78	32	46	13	7	6	38	24	14	6	1	5
90 to 94 years	1,535	700	835	944	426	518	133	63	70	398	182	216	60	29	31
95 years	111	50	61	56	26	30	18	6	12	26	13	13	11	5	6
96 years	70	24	46	36	13	23	6	1	5	23	8	15	5	2	3
97 years	47	17	30	24	10	14	4	2	2	18	5	13	1	.....	1
98 years	43	21	22	18	8	10	2	1	1	16	9	7	7	3	4
99 years	30	14	16	18	9	9	.....	.....	.....	11	5	6	1	.....	1
95 to 99 years	301	126	175	152	66	86	30	10	20	94	40	54	25	10	15
100 years and over	86	29	57	24	13	11	6	1	5	25	9	16	31	6	25
Age unknown	6,882	4,336	2,546	4,694	3,010	1,684	626	308	318	1,057	722	335	505	296	209

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

OKLAHOMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	61,634	34,733	27,101	51,554	28,725	22,829	4,563	2,569	1,994	2,709	1,796	913	3,008	1,643	1,365
Under 1 month	24	15	9	21	13	8	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
1 to 2 months	250	116	134	231	108	123	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3
3 to 5 months	461	227	234	399	195	204	35	20	15	2	1	1	25	11	14
6 to 8 months	520	269	251	458	231	227	46	31	15	.....	.....	.....	16	7	9
9 to 11 months	342	184	158	300	160	140	24	14	10	.....	.....	.....	18	10	8
Under 1 year	1,597	811	786	1,409	707	702	120	72	48	2	1	1	66	31	35
1 year	1,217	633	584	1,077	559	518	92	51	41	3	2	1	45	21	24
2 years	2,184	1,130	1,054	1,924	997	927	168	84	84	6	4	2	86	45	41
3 years	1,876	989	887	1,646	863	783	150	81	69	3	.....	3	77	45	32
4 years	1,876	1,000	876	1,655	876	779	145	78	67	4	4	.....	72	42	30
1 to 4 years	7,153	3,752	3,401	6,302	3,295	3,007	555	294	261	16	10	6	280	153	127
5 years	1,766	897	869	1,530	772	758	150	72	78	5	2	3	81	51	30
6 years	1,785	947	838	1,547	825	722	141	67	74	15	7	8	82	48	34
7 years	1,639	817	822	1,419	716	703	128	56	72	11	6	5	81	39	42
8 years	1,695	905	790	1,477	795	682	148	75	73	9	6	3	61	29	32
9 years	1,498	793	705	1,315	697	618	97	55	42	19	10	9	67	31	36
5 to 9 years	8,383	4,359	4,024	7,288	3,805	3,483	664	325	339	59	31	28	372	198	174
10 years	1,517	790	727	1,321	684	637	119	58	61	24	15	9	53	33	20
11 years	1,259	628	631	1,085	545	540	100	48	52	21	8	13	53	37	26
12 years	1,499	777	722	1,295	674	621	101	50	51	22	12	10	81	41	40
13 years	1,277	662	615	1,078	546	532	94	53	41	28	18	10	77	45	32
14 years	1,346	700	646	1,130	596	534	121	57	64	22	10	12	73	37	36
10 to 14 years	6,898	3,557	3,341	5,909	3,045	2,864	535	266	269	117	63	54	337	193	154
15 years	1,192	589	603	1,009	509	500	92	46	46	20	8	12	71	26	45
16 years	1,175	602	573	989	507	482	101	51	50	26	12	14	59	32	27
17 years	1,016	547	469	859	469	390	83	43	40	16	8	8	58	27	31
18 years	1,103	524	584	952	446	506	68	35	33	26	14	12	62	29	33
19 years	915	411	504	800	358	442	64	27	37	12	6	6	29	10	19
15 to 19 years	5,406	2,673	2,733	4,609	2,289	2,320	408	202	206	100	48	52	289	134	155
20 years	955	420	535	809	357	452	75	34	41	23	8	15	48	21	27
21 years	1,167	639	528	1,015	564	451	87	40	47	35	18	17	30	17	13
22 years	1,345	754	591	1,122	616	506	116	72	44	58	41	17	49	25	24
23 years	1,266	717	549	1,032	572	460	122	77	45	64	37	27	48	31	17
24 years	1,124	600	524	938	492	446	82	50	32	61	37	24	43	21	22
20 to 24 years	5,857	3,130	2,727	4,916	2,601	2,315	482	273	209	241	141	100	218	115	103
25 years	1,046	596	450	816	468	348	100	51	49	87	57	30	43	20	23
26 years	1,073	591	482	871	479	392	93	48	45	73	49	24	36	15	21
27 years	1,109	680	429	874	528	346	119	74	45	70	50	20	46	28	18
28 years	1,285	786	499	1,043	633	410	97	60	37	81	63	18	61	27	34
29 years	1,190	691	499	977	566	411	99	57	42	56	37	19	58	31	27
25 to 29 years	5,703	3,344	2,359	4,581	2,674	1,907	508	290	218	367	256	111	247	124	123
30 years	1,453	914	539	1,170	729	441	118	76	42	103	76	27	62	33	29
31 years	821	505	316	676	413	263	68	34	34	48	39	9	29	19	10
32 years	1,004	594	410	789	456	333	92	54	38	79	56	23	44	28	16
33 years	906	560	346	746	471	275	66	37	29	61	36	25	33	16	17
34 years	856	527	329	698	418	280	67	47	20	52	39	13	39	23	16
30 to 34 years	5,040	3,100	1,940	4,079	2,487	1,592	411	248	163	343	246	97	207	119	88
35 years	1,065	655	410	867	526	341	73	49	24	75	51	24	50	29	21
36 years	824	522	302	690	435	255	50	34	16	44	33	11	40	20	20
37 years	761	460	301	602	367	235	59	34	25	58	39	19	42	20	22
38 years	812	508	304	655	406	249	44	26	18	74	58	16	39	18	21
39 years	676	407	269	530	318	221	52	31	21	51	38	13	34	20	14
35 to 39 years	4,138	2,552	1,586	3,353	2,052	1,301	278	174	104	302	219	83	205	107	98
40 years	1,057	615	442	807	462	345	68	46	22	91	65	26	91	42	49
41 years	541	358	183	468	307	161	24	17	7	27	20	7	22	14	8
42 years	675	417	258	540	337	203	38	21	17	71	43	28	26	16	10
43 years	525	320	205	429	262	167	40	26	14	42	24	18	14	8	6
44 years	526	313	213	426	246	180	25	19	6	56	38	18	19	10	9
40 to 44 years	3,324	2,023	1,301	2,670	1,614	1,056	195	129	66	287	190	97	172	90	82
45 years	769	482	287	600	378	222	38	24	14	86	49	37	45	31	14
46 years	587	390	197	456	301	155	38	30	8	56	34	22	37	25	12
47 years	525	329	196	422	259	163	31	22	9	42	29	13	30	19	11
48 years	533	342	191	410	253	157	19	13	6	69	50	19	35	26	9
49 years	437	283	154	347	218	129	24	21	3	40	31	9	26	13	13
45 to 49 years	2,851	1,826	1,025	2,235	1,409	826	150	110	40	293	193	100	173	114	59

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
50 years	642	416	226	484	311	173	34	25	9	66	50	16	58	30	28
51 years	340	217	123	262	164	98	22	16	6	42	27	15	14	10	4
52 years	434	284	150	342	219	123	20	13	7	50	35	15	22	17	5
53 years	406	260	146	320	201	119	17	10	7	47	34	13	22	15	7
54 years	372	238	134	306	194	112	15	13	2	33	21	12	18	10	8
50 to 54 years	2,194	1,415	779	1,714	1,089	625	108	77	31	238	167	71	134	82	52
55 years	311	206	105	238	167	71	17	11	6	37	19	18	19	9	10
56 years	327	223	104	244	165	79	16	12	4	40	30	10	27	16	11
57 years	258	168	90	197	126	71	19	13	6	27	19	8	15	10	5
58 years	238	158	80	186	122	64	8	7	1	26	19	7	18	10	8
59 years	224	153	71	170	112	58	16	12	4	25	19	6	13	10	3
55 to 59 years	1,358	908	450	1,035	692	343	76	55	21	155	106	49	92	55	37
60 years	290	197	93	207	142	65	9	8	1	30	22	8	44	25	19
61 years	128	87	41	106	68	38	3	3	.....	11	9	2	8	7	1
62 years	166	114	52	131	88	43	6	4	2	17	13	4	12	9	3
63 years	149	102	47	118	81	37	7	6	1	14	8	6	10	7	3
64 years	137	96	41	109	74	35	3	3	.....	10	8	2	15	11	4
60 to 64 years	870	596	274	671	453	218	28	24	4	82	60	22	89	59	30
65 years	149	103	46	96	64	32	9	7	2	23	17	6	21	15	6
66 years	105	67	38	77	49	28	6	5	1	14	8	6	8	5	3
67 years	77	52	25	60	39	21	4	3	1	4	4	.....	9	6	3
68 years	94	56	38	70	44	26	3	2	1	10	5	5	11	5	6
69 years	62	38	24	47	28	19	3	3	.....	6	3	3	6	4	2
65 to 69 years	487	316	171	350	224	126	25	20	5	57	37	20	55	35	20
70 years	88	59	29	61	41	20	4	3	1	5	3	2	18	12	6
71 years	45	27	18	36	21	15	2	2	.....	4	2	2	3	2	1
72 years	52	38	14	37	26	11	2	2	.....	8	5	3	5	5	.....
73 years	44	29	15	34	23	11	3	1	2	6	4	2	1	1	.....
74 years	30	16	14	19	10	9	1	.....	1	6	4	2	4	2	2
70 to 74 years	259	169	90	187	121	66	12	8	4	29	18	11	31	22	9
75 years	28	15	13	15	8	7	1	1	.....	5	3	2	7	3	4
76 years	15	8	7	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1
77 years	14	7	7	11	6	5	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
78 years	19	9	10	11	7	4	5	1	4	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
79 years	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
75 to 79 years	79	41	38	50	28	22	7	2	5	11	5	6	11	6	5
80 years	22	15	7	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	7	5	2
81 years	5	3	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
82 years	7	4	3	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 years	9	5	4	6	4	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
84 years	4	1	3	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	47	28	19	30	19	11	1	.....	1	6	3	3	10	6	4
85 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
86 years	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
87 years	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
88 years	6	3	3	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
89 years	3	1	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	14	6	8	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	.....	2
90 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
95 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
100 years and over	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
Age unknown	169	125	44	154	116	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	9	6

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

OREGON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	313,767	181,840	131,927	203,969	112,745	91,224	49,967	26,631	23,336	47,822	31,811	16,011	12,009	10,653	1,356
Under 1 month	181	98	83	126	70	56	54	28	26	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
1 to 2 months	1,304	702	602	932	520	412	364	178	186	1	.....	1	7	4	3
3 to 5 months	1,916	1,013	903	1,406	750	656	483	248	235	5	3	2	22	12	10
6 to 8 months	2,098	1,053	1,045	1,516	784	732	562	257	305	9	6	3	11	6	5
9 to 11 months	1,334	666	668	980	489	491	332	165	167	11	7	4	11	5	6
Under 1 year	6,833	3,532	3,301	4,960	2,613	2,347	1,795	876	919	26	16	10	52	27	25
1 year	4,463	2,287	2,176	3,232	1,661	1,571	1,156	581	575	44	23	21	31	22	9
2 years	7,872	4,060	3,812	5,662	2,924	2,738	2,030	1,041	989	106	53	53	74	42	32
3 years	7,507	3,872	3,635	5,459	2,827	2,632	1,875	970	905	116	51	65	57	24	33
4 years	7,562	3,840	3,722	5,463	2,774	2,689	1,880	946	934	146	82	64	73	38	35
1 to 4 years	27,404	14,059	13,345	19,816	10,186	9,630	6,941	3,538	3,403	412	209	203	235	126	109
5 years	7,326	3,777	3,549	5,248	2,676	2,572	1,867	984	883	157	84	73	54	33	21
6 years	7,289	3,679	3,610	5,188	2,605	2,578	1,829	929	900	198	106	92	79	39	40
7 years	6,847	3,450	3,397	4,994	2,507	2,487	1,635	821	814	177	96	81	41	26	15
8 years	7,140	3,573	3,567	5,151	2,591	2,560	1,666	817	849	261	130	131	62	35	27
9 years	6,554	3,364	3,190	4,735	2,454	2,281	1,517	763	754	265	134	131	37	13	24
5 to 9 years	35,156	17,843	17,313	25,311	12,833	12,478	8,514	4,314	4,200	1,058	550	508	273	146	127
10 years	7,006	3,581	3,425	5,021	2,531	2,490	1,623	860	763	293	152	141	69	38	31
11 years	6,241	3,117	3,124	4,496	2,251	2,245	1,396	693	703	296	141	155	53	32	21
12 years	6,724	3,329	3,395	4,796	2,375	2,421	1,519	753	766	349	177	172	60	24	36
13 years	6,171	3,091	3,080	4,402	2,206	2,196	1,414	708	706	288	139	149	67	38	29
14 years	6,356	3,241	3,115	4,461	2,282	2,179	1,485	742	743	345	179	166	65	38	27
10 to 14 years	32,498	16,359	16,139	23,176	11,645	11,531	7,437	3,756	3,681	1,571	788	783	314	170	144
15 years	5,614	2,828	2,786	3,927	1,989	1,938	1,274	637	637	361	171	190	52	31	21
16 years	5,954	2,987	2,967	4,266	2,138	2,128	1,253	616	637	378	200	178	57	33	24
17 years	5,366	2,717	2,649	3,787	1,933	1,854	1,137	532	605	376	207	169	66	45	21
18 years	6,687	3,308	3,379	4,555	2,237	2,318	1,421	674	747	565	291	274	146	106	40
19 years	6,127	3,317	2,810	4,177	2,215	1,962	1,180	632	548	617	351	266	153	119	34
15 to 19 years	29,748	15,157	14,591	20,712	10,512	10,200	6,265	3,091	3,174	2,297	1,220	1,077	474	334	140
20 years	5,963	3,146	2,817	3,846	1,905	1,941	1,025	528	497	834	494	340	258	219	39
21 years	6,622	3,845	2,777	4,338	2,446	1,892	1,225	664	561	881	582	299	178	153	25
22 years	6,759	3,831	2,928	4,455	2,412	2,043	1,051	579	472	1,053	679	374	200	161	39
23 years	6,707	3,960	2,747	4,363	2,510	1,853	1,055	561	494	1,119	745	374	170	144	26
24 years	6,554	3,899	2,655	4,158	2,350	1,808	963	531	432	1,178	792	386	255	226	29
20 to 24 years	32,605	18,681	13,924	21,160	11,623	9,537	5,319	2,863	2,456	5,065	3,292	1,773	1,061	903	158
25 years	6,490	3,948	2,542	3,814	2,201	1,613	811	405	406	1,421	948	473	444	394	56
26 years	6,212	3,770	2,442	3,667	2,099	1,568	865	484	381	1,393	927	466	287	260	27
27 years	5,667	3,655	2,012	3,301	2,015	1,286	735	427	308	1,321	933	388	310	280	30
28 years	6,711	4,296	2,415	3,814	2,280	1,534	875	504	371	1,551	1,071	480	471	441	30
29 years	5,392	3,445	1,947	3,155	1,831	1,324	729	457	272	1,147	812	335	361	345	16
25 to 29 years	30,472	19,114	11,358	17,751	10,426	7,325	4,015	2,277	1,738	6,833	4,691	2,142	1,873	1,720	153
30 years	8,213	5,450	2,768	4,553	2,778	1,775	905	524	381	1,919	1,358	561	841	790	51
31 years	4,525	2,885	1,640	2,697	1,575	1,122	574	336	238	948	681	267	306	293	13
32 years	5,800	3,689	2,111	3,327	1,926	1,401	676	377	299	1,298	912	386	499	474	25
33 years	4,773	2,909	1,864	2,992	1,698	1,294	557	302	255	993	693	300	231	216	15
34 years	4,727	2,994	1,733	2,855	1,668	1,187	550	326	224	1,040	730	310	282	270	12
30 to 34 years	28,043	17,927	10,116	16,424	9,645	6,779	3,262	1,865	1,397	6,198	4,374	1,824	2,159	2,043	116
35 years	5,917	4,061	1,856	3,285	2,064	1,221	559	349	210	1,473	1,087	386	600	561	39
36 years	4,649	2,956	1,693	2,700	1,580	1,120	498	281	217	1,073	740	333	378	355	23
37 years	3,761	2,361	1,400	2,202	1,265	937	361	209	152	929	635	294	269	252	17
38 years	4,411	2,829	1,582	2,506	1,438	1,068	397	249	148	1,154	801	353	354	341	13
39 years	3,406	2,222	1,184	1,952	1,153	799	303	185	118	857	598	259	294	286	8
35 to 39 years	22,144	14,429	7,715	12,645	7,500	5,145	2,118	1,273	845	5,486	3,861	1,625	1,895	1,795	100
40 years	5,956	3,993	1,963	2,990	1,776	1,214	429	269	160	1,751	1,215	536	786	733	53
41 years	2,835	1,832	1,003	1,724	1,024	700	222	132	90	695	489	206	194	187	7
42 years	3,520	2,240	1,280	2,008	1,140	868	257	172	85	969	647	322	286	281	5
43 years	2,898	1,742	1,156	1,793	1,018	775	192	111	81	810	518	292	103	95	8
44 years	2,515	1,466	1,049	1,494	782	712	218	135	83	705	454	251	98	95	3
40 to 44 years	17,724	11,273	6,451	10,009	5,740	4,269	1,318	819	499	4,930	3,323	1,607	1,467	1,391	76
45 years	3,862	2,493	1,369	2,038	1,178	860	259	159	100	1,147	763	384	418	393	25
46 years	2,769	1,710	1,059	1,695	945	750	168	106	62	781	539	242	125	120	5
47 years	2,296	1,385	911	1,453	823	630	170	101	69	588	380	208	85	81	4
48 years	2,580	1,596	984	1,586	910	676	160	104	56	692	448	244	142	134	8
49 years	2,076	1,254	822	1,312	748	564	141	84	57	541	345	196	82	77	5
45 to 49 years	13,583	8,438	5,145	8,084	4,604	3,480	898	554	344	3,749	2,475	1,274	852	805	47

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	3,777	2,551	1,226	2,052	1,284	768	208	136	72	1,239	880	359	273	251	27
51 years	1,844	1,202	642	1,092	649	443	129	84	45	524	375	149	99	94	5
52 years	2,458	1,626	832	1,466	900	566	142	88	54	723	514	209	127	124	3
53 years	2,105	1,402	703	1,321	850	471	159	101	58	575	404	171	50	47	3
54 years	2,079	1,334	745	1,326	833	493	119	69	50	577	378	199	57	54	3
50 to 54 years	12,263	8,115	4,148	7,257	4,516	2,741	757	478	279	3,638	2,551	1,087	611	570	41
55 years	2,056	1,373	683	1,214	769	445	107	76	31	638	440	198	97	88	9
56 years	2,003	1,330	673	1,281	823	458	107	76	31	565	385	180	50	46	4
57 years	1,645	1,117	528	1,118	744	374	94	69	25	408	282	126	25	22	3
58 years	1,547	1,010	537	1,036	676	360	87	61	26	391	248	143	33	25	8
59 years	1,222	822	400	820	551	269	57	39	18	328	219	109	17	13	4
55 to 59 years	8,473	5,652	2,821	5,469	3,563	1,906	452	321	131	2,330	1,574	756	222	194	28
60 years	2,230	1,495	735	1,342	899	443	115	79	36	685	452	233	88	65	23
61 years	1,097	732	365	721	456	265	46	31	15	314	230	84	16	15	1
62 years	1,278	862	416	893	599	294	63	50	13	300	195	105	22	18	4
63 years	1,257	832	425	868	569	299	71	54	17	306	201	105	12	8	4
64 years	1,054	713	341	677	438	239	66	55	11	299	209	90	12	11	1
60 to 64 years	6,916	4,634	2,282	4,501	2,961	1,540	361	269	92	1,904	1,287	617	150	117	33
65 years	1,197	784	413	779	499	280	65	45	20	326	223	103	27	17	10
66 years	908	614	294	642	430	212	33	21	12	226	158	68	7	5	2
67 years	819	539	280	591	381	210	47	32	15	172	121	51	9	5	4
68 years	680	444	236	474	311	163	36	25	11	161	100	61	9	8	1
69 years	530	329	201	372	227	145	34	23	11	120	77	43	4	2	2
65 to 69 years	4,134	2,710	1,424	2,858	1,848	1,010	215	146	69	1,005	679	326	56	37	19
70 years	787	519	268	522	344	178	34	23	11	214	142	72	17	10	7
71 years	402	275	127	297	199	98	16	13	3	89	63	26	.....	.....	.....
72 years	494	314	180	337	210	127	17	11	6	134	87	47	6	6	.....
73 years	381	230	151	276	163	113	22	16	6	80	48	32	3	3	.....
74 years	393	255	138	287	178	109	27	19	8	79	58	21	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years	2,457	1,593	864	1,719	1,094	625	116	82	34	596	398	198	26	19	7
75 years	389	244	145	269	172	97	14	9	5	101	59	42	5	4	1
76 years	290	191	99	196	129	67	21	14	7	71	46	25	2	2	.....
77 years	211	139	72	167	107	60	10	5	5	34	27	7	.....	.....	.....
78 years	220	138	82	167	107	60	11	4	7	42	27	15	.....	.....	.....
79 years	152	94	58	99	60	39	8	3	5	45	31	14	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	1,262	806	456	898	575	323	64	35	29	293	190	103	7	6	1
80 years	209	118	91	138	79	59	10	6	4	50	30	20	11	3	8
81 years	98	64	34	72	49	23	10	6	4	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
82 years	102	50	52	70	34	36	7	4	3	25	12	13	.....	.....	.....
83 years	70	38	32	50	30	20	8	4	4	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....
84 years	85	52	33	65	39	26	5	3	2	14	9	5	1	1	.....
80 to 84 years	564	322	242	395	231	164	40	23	17	117	64	53	12	4	8
85 years	58	36	22	43	27	16	1	.....	1	12	9	3	2	.....	2
86 years	51	33	18	38	25	13	6	4	2	6	3	3	1	1	.....
87 years	34	21	13	27	16	11	3	3	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
88 years	23	17	6	19	14	5	1	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
89 years	24	17	7	14	9	5	6	4	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	190	124	66	141	91	50	17	12	5	28	19	9	4	2	2
90 years	24	12	12	10	5	5	5	2	3	6	3	3	3	2	1
91 years	12	7	5	5	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	.....
92 years	8	6	2	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years	6	4	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	56	29	27	27	14	13	11	6	5	13	6	7	5	3	2
95 years	4	2	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
96 years	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	4	3	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
99 years	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years	15	7	8	9	4	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
100 years and over	7	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	5	2	3
Age unknown	1,220	1,032	188	646	520	126	50	32	18	270	242	28	254	238	16

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

PENNSYLVANIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	5,258,014	2,666,331	2,591,683	3,238,088	1,611,478	1,626,610	1,066,580	532,713	533,867	813,580	465 663	377,926	109,757	56, 477	53, 280
Under 1 month	4, 395	2, 305	2, 090	2, 934	1, 554	1, 380	1, 365	701	664	7	5	2	89	45	44
1 to 2 months	25, 500	13, 060	12, 500	17, 495	8, 941	8, 554	7, 496	3, 808	3, 688	53	25	28	456	226	230
3 to 5 months	34, 616	17, 704	16, 912	23, 550	12, 057	11, 493	10, 309	5, 261	5, 048	97	50	47	660	336	324
6 to 8 months	35, 729	18, 191	17, 538	24, 137	12, 321	11, 816	10, 821	5, 469	5, 352	134	66	68	637	335	302
9 to 11 months	26, 334	13, 267	13, 067	17, 944	8, 981	8, 963	7, 857	4, 007	3, 850	75	37	38	458	242	216
Under 1 year	126, 574	64, 467	62, 107	86, 060	43, 854	42, 206	37, 848	19, 246	18, 602	366	183	183	2,300	1, 184	1, 116
1 year	84, 175	42, 839	41, 336	57, 546	29, 314	28, 232	24, 583	12, 538	12, 045	586	293	293	1, 461	694	767
2 years	136, 493	69, 750	66, 743	93, 615	47, 921	45, 724	38, 721	19, 744	18, 977	1, 854	945	909	2, 273	1, 140	1 133
3 years	128, 259	64, 177	64, 082	87, 959	43, 981	43, 978	35, 117	17, 611	17, 506	3, 002	1, 501	1, 501	2, 181	1, 081	1, 100
4 years	128, 664	65, 730	62, 934	89, 298	45, 619	43, 679	33, 383	17, 057	16, 326	3, 779	1, 982	1, 797	2, 204	1, 072	1, 132
1 to 4 years	477, 591	242, 496	235, 095	328, 448	166, 835	161, 613	131, 804	66, 950	64, 854	9, 221	4, 724	4, 497	8, 118	3, 987	4, 131
5 years	121, 502	61, 352	60, 150	83, 588	42, 346	41, 242	31, 764	15, 820	15, 944	4, 106	2, 139	1 967	2 044	1 047	997
6 years	125, 069	62, 821	62, 248	86, 481	43, 444	43, 037	31, 976	16, 045	15, 931	4, 530	2, 321	2 209	2 082	1 013	1, 071
7 years	118, 757	60, 028	58, 729	81, 597	41, 164	40, 433	30, 110	15, 292	14, 818	4, 974	2, 539	2, 435	2 076	1 033	1, 043
8 years	115, 365	58, 278	57, 087	78, 899	40, 066	38, 833	28, 472	14, 274	14, 198	5, 937	2, 960	2 977	2, 057	978	1, 079
9 years	110, 022	55, 837	54, 185	75, 186	38, 103	37, 083	26, 517	13, 504	13, 043	6, 334	3, 271	3 063	1, 955	909	946
5 to 9 years	590, 715	298, 316	292, 399	405, 751	205, 123	200, 628	148, 869	74, 935	73, 934	25, 881	13, 230	12, 651	10, 214	5, 028	5, 186
10 years	115, 917	58, 676	57, 241	78, 371	39, 765	38, 606	27, 977	14, 095	13, 882	7, 521	3, 867	3, 714	2, 048	1, 009	1, 039
11 years	103, 308	51, 567	51, 741	69, 562	34, 621	34, 941	25, 046	12, 584	12, 462	6, 856	3, 461	3, 395	1, 844	901	943
12 years	115, 011	58, 639	56, 372	75, 731	38, 592	37, 139	28, 955	14, 709	14, 246	8, 226	4, 312	3, 914	2 099	1, 026	1, 073
13 years	105, 729	53, 384	52, 345	68, 971	34, 821	34, 150	27, 560	13, 900	13, 660	7, 202	3, 686	3, 516	1, 996	974	1, 019
14 years	112, 391	57, 606	54, 785	72, 292	36, 947	35, 345	30, 423	15, 553	14, 870	7, 629	4, 060	3, 569	2, 047	1, 046	1, 001
10 to 14 years	552, 356	279, 872	272, 484	364, 927	184, 746	180, 181	139, 961	70, 841	69, 120	37, 434	19, 326	18, 108	10, 034	4, 959	5, 075
15 years	104, 079	51, 715	52, 364	66, 569	32, 823	33, 746	28, 232	14, 144	14, 088	7, 449	3, 855	3, 594	1, 829	893	936
16 years	113, 956	56, 482	57, 474	72, 102	35, 611	36, 491	31, 615	15, 662	15, 953	8, 192	4, 250	3, 942	2, 047	999	1, 048
17 years	106, 712	53, 166	53, 546	67, 113	33, 097	34, 016	29, 015	14, 639	14, 406	8, 445	4, 456	3, 989	2 109	974	1, 135
18 years	112, 442	55, 294	57, 148	69, 021	33, 948	35, 073	29, 789	14, 469	15, 320	11, 114	5, 760	5, 354	2, 488	1, 117	1, 371
19 years	103, 967	52, 511	51, 456	62, 979	31, 836	31, 143	27, 076	13, 544	13, 532	11, 438	5, 886	5, 552	2, 474	1, 215	1, 259
15 to 19 years	541, 156	269, 168	271, 988	337, 784	167, 315	170, 469	145, 757	72, 458	73, 299	46, 638	24, 237	22, 431	10, 947	5, 158	5, 789
20 years	107, 483	50, 143	57, 340	63, 013	28, 787	34, 226	25, 921	11, 935	13, 986	15, 794	8, 133	7, 661	2, 755	1, 288	1, 467
21 years	108, 500	56, 561	51, 939	65, 132	33, 685	31, 447	25, 908	13, 561	12, 347	14, 828	7, 897	6, 931	2, 632	1 318	1, 314
22 years	107, 426	53, 602	53, 824	61, 406	30, 242	31, 164	25, 021	12, 017	13, 004	18, 022	9, 703	8, 319	2, 977	1, 440	1, 537
23 years	107, 424	54, 391	53, 033	61, 158	30, 388	30, 770	24, 467	11, 987	12, 480	18, 815	10, 423	8, 392	2, 984	1, 566	1, 391
24 years	102, 556	52, 420	50, 136	56, 407	28, 046	28, 361	23, 002	11, 324	11, 678	20, 417	11, 568	8, 849	2 730	1, 482	1, 248
20 to 24 years	533, 389	267, 117	266, 272	307, 116	151, 148	155, 968	124, 319	60, 824	63, 495	87, 876	47, 724	40, 152	14, 078	7, 121	6, 957
25 years	103, 075	51, 601	51, 474	54, 417	26, 049	28, 368	21, 766	10, 212	11, 554	23, 845	13, 775	10, 070	3, 047	1 565	1, 482
26 years	92, 033	46, 926	45, 107	48, 979	23, 847	25, 132	19, 531	9, 438	10, 093	21, 208	12, 458	8, 750	2 315	1 203	1, 112
27 years	86, 462	45, 142	41, 320	46, 634	23, 140	23, 494	18, 052	9, 031	9, 021	19, 602	11, 833	7, 769	2 174	1	1, 036
28 years	99, 259	51, 423	47, 836	52, 749	26, 094	26, 655	20, 386	9, 885	10, 501	23, 556	14 004	9, 552	2 564	1, 441	1, 123
29 years	78, 781	40, 934	37, 847	43, 925	21, 900	22, 025	16, 587	8, 369	8, 218	16, 299	9, 595	6, 704	1, 970	1, 070	900
25 to 29 years	459, 610	236, 026	223, 584	246, 704	121, 030	125, 674	96, 322	46, 935	49, 387	104, 510	61, 615	42, 865	12, 071	6, 116	5, 658
30 years	114, 873	59, 971	54, 902	59, 405	28, 972	30, 433	22, 437	10, 892	11, 545	29, 717	18, 345	11, 372	3, 314	1, 762	1, 552
31 years	65, 183	34, 245	30, 938	37, 651	18, 834	18, 817	13, 601	6, 996	6, 605	12, 664	7, 712	4, 952	1, 267	703	564
32 years	80, 117	41, 248	38, 869	44, 790	21, 651	23, 139	16, 539	8, 298	8, 241	16, 962	10, 305	6 657	1, 826	954	872
33 years	72, 467	37, 542	34, 925	41, 782	20, 551	21, 181	14, 707	7, 384	7, 323	14, 526	8, 797	5, 729	1, 502	840	662
34 years	68, 476	35, 455	33, 021	39, 753	19, 688	20, 065	13, 678	6, 957	6, 721	13, 598	8, 012	5, 586	1, 427	778	649
30 to 34 years	401, 116	208, 461	192, 655	223, 331	109, 696	113, 635	80, 962	40, 527	40, 435	87, 467	53, 171	34, 296	9, 356	5, 067	4, 289
35 years	86, 184	45, 792	40, 392	46, 997	23, 731	23, 266	15, 222	7, 772	7, 450	21, 263	12, 772	8, 491	2, 702	1, 517	1, 185
36 years	66, 131	34, 367	31, 764	38, 683	19, 184	19, 499	11, 396	5, 819	5, 577	14, 519	8, 512	6, 007	1 917	952	965
37 years	58, 884	30, 729	28, 155	35, 466	17, 784	17, 682	9, 681	5, 024	4, 657	12, 356	7, 175	5, 181	1, 351	710	641
38 years	69, 678	35, 912	33, 766	40, 054	19, 955	20, 099	10, 854	5, 352	5, 502	16, 992	9, 623	7, 369	1, 778	982	796
39 years	55, 406	28, 393	27, 013	33, 515	16, 562	16, 953	7, 945	4, 036	3, 909	12, 485	7, 092	5, 393	1, 461	793	668
35 to 39 years	336, 283	175, 193	161, 090	194, 715	97, 216	97, 499	55, 098	28, 003	27, 095	77, 615	45, 084	32, 531	8, 855	4, 890	3, 965
40 years	87, 977	45, 972	42, 005	46, 040	22, 739	23, 301	10, 793	5, 319	5, 474	28, 510	16, 511	11, 999	2, 634	1, 403	1, 231
41 years	43, 268	22, 728	20, 540	26, 804	13, 536	13, 268	5, 503	2, 866	2, 637	10, 144	5, 851	4, 293	817	475	342
42 years	56, 876	29, 344	27, 532	33, 733	16, 685	17, 048	6, 858	3, 435	3, 423	15, 117	8, 577	6, 540	1, 168	647	521
43 years	48, 547	24, 876	23, 671	29, 867	14, 863	15, 004	5, 594	2, 786	2, 808	12, 146	6, 703	5, 443	940	524	416
44 years	45, 372	22, 954	22, 418	27, 834	13, 533	14, 301	4, 707	2, 324	2, 383	12, 118	6, 707	5, 411	713	390	323
40 to 44 years	282, 040	145, 874	136, 166	164, 278	81, 356	82, 922	33, 455	16, 730	16, 725	78, 035	44, 349	33, 686	6, 272	3, 439	2, 833
45 years	68, 367	35, 728	32, 639	37, 072	18, 352	18, 720	6, 709	3, 349	3, 360	22, 795	13, 067	9, 728	1, 791	960	831
46 years	46, 440	23, 984	22, 456	28, 610	14, 233	14, 377	4, 663	2, 376	2, 287	12, 333	6, 881	5, 452	834	494	340
47 years	41, 448	21, 035	20, 413	25, 440	12, 438	13, 002	4, 048	2, 022	2, 026	11, 234	6, 189	5, 045	726	386	340
48 years	47, 690	23, 909	23, 781	27, 902	13, 601	14, 301	4, 480	2, 166	2, 314	14, 353	7, 637	6, 716	955	505	450
49 years	38, 056	19, 319	18, 737	23, 337	11, 457	11, 880	3, 574	1, 828	1, 746	10, 298	5, 583	4, 715	847	451	396
45 to 49 years	242, 001	123, 975	118, 026	142, 361	70, 081	72, 280	23, 474	11, 741	11, 733	71, 013	39, 357	31, 656	5, 153	2, 796	2, 357

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	65,535	32,443	33,092	34,250	16,249	18,001	5,151	2,423	2,728	24,431	12,931	11,500	1,703	840	863
51 years	29,736	15,288	14,448	18,588	9,273	9,315	2,485	1,307	1,178	8,206	4,453	3,753	457	255	202
52 years	39,297	19,958	19,339	24,013	11,908	12,105	3,303	1,671	1,637	11,320	6,035	5,285	656	344	312
53 years	34 115	17,324	16,791	21,258	10,634	10,624	2,768	1,388	1,380	9,564	5,015	4,549	525	287	238
54 years	34,295	17,116	17,149	21,612	10,634	10,978	2,649	1,253	1,396	9,549	5,010	4,539	485	249	236
50 to 54 years	202,978	102,159	100,819	119,721	58,698	61,023	16,361	8,042	8,319	63,070	33,444	29,626	3,826	1,975	1,851
55 years	37,633	18,560	19,073	21,036	10,204	10,832	2,496	1,206	1,290	13,411	6,794	6,617	690	356	334
56 years	32 121	16,021	16,100	19,764	9,682	10,082	2,228	1,045	1,183	9,687	5,076	4 611	442	218	224
57 years	26,472	13,531	12,941	16,853	8,481	8,372	1,837	961	876	7,391	3,888	3,503	391	201	190
58 years	28,323	13,866	14,457	17,354	8,436	8,918	1,805	853	952	8,772	4,396	4,376	392	181	211
59 years	22,257	10,978	11,279	14,336	6,920	7,416	1,401	678	723	6,208	3,225	2,983	312	155	157
55 to 59 years	146,806	72,956	73,850	89,343	43,723	45,620	9,767	4,743	5,024	45,469	23,379	22,090	2,227	1,111	1,116
60 years	42,125	20,170	21,955	21,843	10,499	11,344	2,323	998	1,325	17,062	8,276	8,786	897	397	500
61 years	18,462	9,393	9,069	11,715	5,929	5,786	1,150	558	592	5,377	2,800	2,577	220	106	114
62 years	24,399	12,213	12,186	15,172	7,508	7,664	1,397	700	697	7,518	3,841	3,677	312	164	148
63 years	23,528	11,786	11,742	14,999	7,410	7,589	1,351	688	663	6,902	3,538	3,364	276	150	126
64 years	21,202	10,459	10,743	13,389	6,508	6,881	1,277	605	672	6,303	3,237	3,066	233	109	124
60 to 64 years	129,716	64,021	65,695	77,118	37,854	39,264	7,498	3,549	3,949	43,162	21,692	21,470	1,938	926	1,012
65 years	27,468	13,440	14,028	15,745	7,579	8,166	1,528	723	805	9,613	4,872	4,741	582	266	316
66 years	18,102	9,070	9,032	11,704	5,799	5,905	1,098	551	547	5,121	2,632	2.489	179	88	91
67 years	16,488	8,383	8,105	10,500	5,192	5,308	996	495	501	4,799	2,607	2,192	193	89	104
68 years	16,861	8,234	8,627	10,690	5,110	5,580	1,048	504	544	4,913	2,523	2,390	210	97	113
69 years	13,552	6,829	6,723	8,953	4,385	4,568	885	437	448	3,540	1,919	1,621	174	88	86
65 to 69 years	92,471	45,956	46,515	57,592	28,065	29,527	5,555	2,710	2,845	27,986	14,553	13,433	1,338	628	710
70 years	21,353	10,230	11,123	12,220	5,789	6,431	1,244	544	700	7,481	3,726	3,755	408	171	237
71 years	10,716	5,565	5,151	7,281	3,724	3,557	649	341	308	2,676	1,443	1,233	110	57	53
72 years	12,733	6,419	6,334	8,663	4,304	4,359	832	422	410	3,093	1,619	1,474	165	74	91
73 years	11,224	5,584	5,640	7,719	3,773	3,946	706	350	356	2,679	1,403	1,276	120	58	62
74 years	10,153	5,039	5,114	6,986	3,386	3,600	646	332	314	2,411	1,276	1,135	110	45	65
70 to 74 years	66,199	32,837	33,362	42,869	20,976	21,893	4,077	1,989	2,088	18,340	9,467	8,873	913	405	508
75 years	10,989	5,183	5,806	6,799	3,142	3,657	641	296	345	3,347	1,664	1,683	202	81	121
76 years	8,245	3,877	4,368	5,551	2,581	2,970	551	233	318	2,038	1,010	1,028	105	53	52
77 years	6,384	3,037	3,347	4,478	2,065	2,413	441	214	227	1,408	733	675	57	25	32
78 years	6,744	3,207	3,537	4,558	2,131	2,427	447	208	239	1,612	807	805	127	61	66
79 years	4,823	2,300	2,523	3,354	1,560	1,794	374	181	193	1,044	529	515	51	30	21
75 to 79 years	37,185	17,604	19,581	24,740	11,479	13,261	2,454	1,132	1,322	9,449	4,743	4,706	542	250	292
80 years	6,622	2,979	3,643	3,936	1,807	2,129	436	179	257	2,105	933	1,172	145	60	85
81 years	3,405	1,612	1,793	2,412	1,135	1,277	246	103	143	715	360	355	32	14	18
82 years	3,485	1,615	1,840	2,423	1,130	1,293	258	116	142	747	376	371	57	23	34
83 years	2,852	1,228	1 624	2,037	861	1,176	212	94	118	573	260	313	30	13	17
84 years	2,594	1,085	1.509	1,763	724	1,039	207	84	123	577	257	320	47	20	27
80 to 84 years	18,958	8,549	10,409	12,571	5,057	6,914	1,359	576	783	4,717	2,186	2,531	311	130	181
85 years	2,141	914	1,227	1,357	563	794	165	79	86	571	250	321	48	22	26
86 years	1,601	712	889	1,066	461	605	121	54	67	389	190	199	25	7	18
87 years	1.312	567	745	891	384	507	89	38	51	307	139	168	25	6	19
88 years	979	406	573	677	275	402	86	33	53	198	92	106	18	6	12
89 years	673	271	402	465	178	287	45	17	28	146	70	76	17	6	11
85 to 89 years	6,706	2,870	3,836	4,456	1,861	2,595	506	221	285	1,611	741	870	133	47	86
90 years	906	343	563	506	200	306	70	22	48	280	103	177	50	18	32
91 years	307	115	192	208	74	134	27	9	18	63	28	35	9	4	5
92 years	259	99	160	158	61	97	21	4	17	72	32	40	8	2	6
93 years	197	70	127	119	41	78	15	4	11	54	23	31	9	2	7
94 years	158	42	116	90	25	65	13	3	10	50	14	36	5	.....	5
90 to 94 years	1,827	669	1,158	1,081	401	680	146	42	104	519	200	319	81	26	55
95 years	114	33	81	57	14	43	7	4	3	43	12	31	7	3	4
96 years	80	31	49	40	16	24	4	1	3	32	14	18	4	.....	4
97 years	62	24	38	32	13	19	4	.....	4	20	9	11	6	2	4
98 years	53	21	37	32	11	21	5	2	3	18	8	10	3	.....	3
99 years	40	18	22	19	8	11	2	2	.....	14	7	7	5	1	4
95 to 99 years	354	127	227	180	62	118	22	9	13	127	50	77	25	6	19
100 years and over	88	40	48	24	13	11	5	2	3	35	17	18	24	8	16
Age unknown	11,895	7,578	4,317	6,918	4,289	2,629	961	508	453	3,018	2,161	857	998	620	378

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

RHODE ISLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	345,506	168,025	177,481	137,550	67,378	70,172	94,282	46,197	48,085	106,027	50,888	55,139	7,647	3,562	4,085
Under 1 month	290	142	148	102	48	54	177	89	88	3	3	.....	8	2	6
1 to 2 months	1,338	697	641	474	241	233	819	435	384	15	7	8	30	14	16
3 to 5 months	1,777	912	865	667	357	310	1,047	522	525	20	9	11	43	24	19
6 to 8 months	1,939	1,009	930	674	329	345	1,192	645	547	30	15	15	43	20	23
9 to 11 months	1,546	788	758	568	279	289	912	473	439	32	18	14	34	18	16
Under 1 year	6,890	3,548	3,342	2,485	1,254	1,231	4,147	2,164	1,983	100	52	48	158	78	80
1 year	4,296	2,157	2,139	1,622	808	814	2,454	1,236	1,218	124	63	61	96	50	46
2 years	7,152	3,618	3,534	2,773	1,406	1,367	3,878	1,949	1,929	357	194	163	144	69	75
3 years	7,006	3,478	3,528	2,632	1,314	1,318	3,796	1,881	1,915	449	222	227	129	61	68
4 years	6,470	3,229	3,241	2,592	1,294	1,298	3,140	1,577	1,563	606	291	315	132	67	65
1 to 4 years	24,924	12,482	12,442	9,619	4,822	4,797	13,268	6,643	6,625	1,536	770	766	501	247	254
5 years	6,725	3,431	3,294	2,634	1,359	1,275	3,293	1,661	1,632	668	349	319	130	62	68
6 years	6,343	3,146	3,197	2,511	1,271	1,240	2,998	1,477	1,521	712	340	372	122	58	64
7 years	6,286	3,244	3,042	2,470	1,284	1,186	2,963	1,531	1,432	738	374	364	115	55	60
8 years	6,347	3,109	3,238	2,468	1,199	1,269	2,914	1,439	1,475	819	417	402	146	54	92
9 years	6,032	3,110	2,922	2,299	1,201	1,098	2,698	1,380	1,318	890	463	427	145	66	79
5 to 9 years	31,733	16,040	15,693	12,382	6,314	6,068	14,866	7,488	7,378	3,827	1,943	1,884	658	295	363
10 years	6,444	3,213	3,231	2,453	1,213	1,240	2,764	1,365	1,399	1,110	579	531	117	56	61
11 years	6,022	2,980	3,042	2,252	1,139	1,113	2,601	1,278	1,323	1,043	506	537	126	57	69
12 years	6,624	3,290	3,334	2,398	1,168	1,230	2,858	1,420	1,438	1,231	630	601	137	72	65
13 years	6,151	3,082	3,069	2,271	1,125	1,146	2,572	1,324	1,248	1,175	575	600	133	58	75
14 years	6,637	3,353	3,284	2,321	1,192	1,129	2,798	1,384	1,414	1,393	716	677	125	61	64
10 to 14 years	31,878	15,918	15,960	11,695	5,837	5,858	13,593	6,771	6,822	5,952	3,006	2,946	638	304	334
15 years	6,778	3,334	3,444	2,221	1,119	1,102	2,922	1,442	1,480	1,492	708	784	143	65	78
16 years	7,085	3,346	3,739	2,441	1,159	1,282	2,947	1,441	1,506	1,557	684	873	140	62	78
17 years	6,755	3,288	3,467	2,245	1,149	1,096	2,778	1,369	1,409	1,601	711	890	131	59	72
18 years	7,299	3,564	3,735	2,369	1,187	1,182	2,998	1,323	1,375	2,089	984	1,105	143	70	73
19 years	6,894	3,295	3,599	2,235	1,109	1,126	2,463	1,198	1,265	2,065	928	1,137	131	60	71
15 to 19 years	34,811	16,827	17,984	11,511	5,723	5,788	13,808	6,773	7,035	8,804	4,015	4,789	688	316	372
20 years	7,112	3,193	3,919	2,125	973	1,152	2,421	1,082	1,339	2,409	1,077	1,332	157	61	96
21 years	7,294	3,703	3,591	2,397	1,262	1,135	2,367	1,200	1,167	2,396	1,163	1,243	134	78	56
22 years	7,894	3,810	4,084	2,420	1,214	1,206	2,403	1,146	1,257	2,929	1,385	1,544	142	65	77
23 years	7,369	3,530	3,839	2,202	1,116	1,086	2,235	1,040	1,195	2,804	1,309	1,495	128	65	63
24 years	7,044	3,348	3,696	2,130	1,044	1,086	1,926	918	1,008	2,841	1,327	1,514	147	59	88
20 to 24 years	36,713	17,584	19,129	11,274	5,609	5,665	11,352	5,386	5,966	13,379	6,261	7,118	708	328	380
25 years	7,158	3,373	3,785	2,037	1,008	1,029	1,909	839	1,070	3,061	1,459	1,602	151	67	84
26 years	6,342	2,964	3,378	1,879	874	1,005	1,620	776	844	2,708	1,253	1,455	135	61	74
27 years	5,949	2,936	3,013	1,821	924	897	1,517	696	821	2,485	1,261	1,224	126	55	71
28 years	6,885	3,325	3,560	2,085	996	1,089	1,709	809	900	2,944	1,458	1,486	147	62	85
29 years	5,409	2,598	2,811	1,881	942	939	1,367	622	745	2,015	970	1,045	146	64	82
25 to 29 years	31,743	15,196	16,547	9,703	4,744	4,959	8,122	3,742	4,380	13,213	6,401	6,812	705	309	396
30 years	7,919	3,910	4,009	2,592	1,247	1,345	1,811	908	903	3,301	1,650	1,651	215	105	110
31 years	4,298	2,096	2,202	1,786	871	915	962	457	505	1,447	726	721	103	42	61
32 years	5,570	2,662	2,908	2,192	1,038	1,154	1,310	615	695	1,949	944	1,005	119	65	54
33 years	4,949	2,400	2,549	1,977	957	1,020	1,112	532	580	1,754	861	893	106	50	56
34 years	4,907	2,416	2,491	1,984	993	991	1,110	556	554	1,683	805	878	130	62	68
30 to 34 years	27,643	13,484	14,159	10,531	5,106	5,425	6,305	3,068	3,237	10,134	4,986	5,148	673	324	349
35 years	6,102	3,007	3,095	2,306	1,150	1,156	1,103	523	580	2,494	1,239	1,255	199	95	104
36 years	4,721	2,252	2,469	1,879	892	987	856	409	447	1,863	891	972	123	60	63
37 years	4,292	2,089	2,203	1,865	928	937	688	330	358	1,636	786	850	103	45	58
38 years	5,149	2,503	2,646	2,083	1,037	1,046	776	358	418	2,143	1,031	1,112	147	77	70
39 years	4,035	1,962	2,073	1,821	932	889	547	257	290	1,516	708	808	151	65	86
35 to 39 years	24,299	11,813	12,486	9,954	4,939	5,015	3,970	1,877	2,093	9,652	4,655	4,997	723	342	381
40 years	6,684	3,290	3,394	2,457	1,213	1,244	708	326	382	3,270	1,625	1,645	249	126	123
41 years	3,218	1,621	1,597	1,550	759	791	338	176	162	1,251	644	607	79	42	37
42 years	4,369	2,082	2,287	1,904	886	1,018	433	221	212	1,930	928	1,002	102	47	55
43 years	3,695	1,739	1,956	1,776	853	923	326	152	174	1,490	683	807	103	51	52
44 years	3,447	1,649	1,798	1,606	768	838	289	143	146	1,495	708	787	57	30	27
40 to 44 years	21,413	10,381	11,032	9,293	4,479	4,814	2,094	1,018	1,076	9,436	4,588	4,848	590	296	294
45 years	5,128	2,612	2,516	1,971	982	989	388	197	191	2,612	1,350	1,262	157	83	74
46 years	3,492	1,743	1,749	1,658	817	841	256	136	120	1,502	753	749	76	37	39
47 years	3,191	1,549	1,642	1,532	734	798	212	109	103	1,382	674	708	65	32	33
48 years	3,657	1,743	1,914	1,626	788	838	229	95	134	1,707	812	895	95	48	47
49 years	2,874	1,413	1,461	1,364	683	681	165	89	76	1,267	602	665	78	39	39
45 to 49 years	18,342	9,060	9,282	8,151	4,004	4,147	1,250	626	624	8,470	4,191	4,279	471	239	232

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	5,307	2,436	2,871	2,091	974	1,117	215	96	119	2,868	1,310	1,558	133	56	77
51 years	2,330	1,130	1,200	1,184	574	610	121	54	67	968	475	493	57	27	30
52 years	3,008	1,418	1,590	1,480	692	788	126	55	71	1,342	642	700	60	29	31
53 years	2,690	1,297	1,393	1,434	687	747	107	46	61	1,096	538	558	53	26	27
54 years	2,609	1,242	1,367	1,377	664	713	103	50	53	1,081	507	574	48	21	27
50 to 54 years	15,944	7,523	8,421	7,566	3,591	3,975	672	301	371	7,355	3,472	3,883	351	159	192
55 years	3,056	1,465	1,591	1,353	650	703	83	37	46	1,554	754	800	66	24	42
56 years	2,420	1,135	1,285	1,293	625	668	83	38	45	1,010	455	555	34	17	17
57 years	2,007	971	1,036	1,106	563	543	67	28	39	783	357	426	51	23	28
58 years	2,181	972	1,159	1,162	547	615	63	22	41	871	389	482	35	14	21
59 years	1,659	755	904	1,019	481	538	40	14	26	572	249	323	28	11	17
55 to 59 years	11,273	5,298	5,975	5,933	2,866	3,067	336	139	197	4,790	2,204	2,586	214	89	125
60 years	3,447	1,536	1,911	1,479	674	805	83	30	53	1,797	796	1,001	88	36	52
61 years	1,403	692	711	877	440	437	26	10	16	484	237	247	16	5	11
62 years	1,805	884	921	1,076	533	543	33	12	21	672	328	344	24	11	13
63 years	1,615	793	822	976	474	502	26	13	13	581	295	286	32	11	21
64 years	1,582	762	820	1,011	491	520	25	13	12	523	243	280	23	15	8
60 to 64 years	9,852	4,667	5,185	5,419	2,612	2,807	193	78	115	4,057	1,899	2,158	183	78	105
65 years	2,100	965	1,135	1,118	532	586	37	18	19	889	398	491	56	17	39
66 years	1,289	618	671	821	415	406	16	4	12	424	188	236	28	11	17
67 years	1,250	613	637	816	401	415	14	4	10	392	193	199	28	15	13
68 years	1,369	631	738	881	414	467	29	6	23	435	200	235	24	11	13
69 years	968	445	523	671	322	349	11	3	8	261	107	154	25	13	12
65 to 69 years	6,976	3,272	3,704	4,307	2,084	2,223	107	35	72	2,401	1,086	1,315	161	67	94
70 years	1,731	754	977	1,002	450	552	29	10	19	665	277	388	35	17	18
71 years	796	388	408	577	287	290	14	8	6	199	89	110	6	4	2
72 years	885	415	470	612	276	336	15	6	9	248	132	116	10	1	9
73 years	799	380	419	599	279	320	13	7	6	179	91	88	8	3	5
74 years	698	313	385	522	247	275	5	3	2	163	62	101	8	1	7
70 to 74 years	4,909	2,250	2,659	3,312	1,539	1,773	76	34	42	1,454	651	803	67	26	41
75 years	956	426	530	629	279	350	13	4	9	283	131	152	31	12	19
76 years	644	296	348	483	213	270	5	3	2	142	73	69	14	7	7
77 years	517	217	300	407	166	241	5	3	2	99	43	56	6	5	1
78 years	555	258	297	409	191	218	10	5	5	126	60	66	10	2	8
79 years	387	177	210	311	148	163	4	.....	4	68	29	39	4	.....	4
75 to 79 years	3,059	1,374	1,685	2,239	997	1,242	37	15	22	718	336	382	65	26	39
80 years	547	236	311	382	160	222	2	1	1	148	69	79	15	6	9
81 years	295	121	174	235	95	140	8	4	4	47	22	25	5	.....	5
82 years	270	95	175	214	70	144	4	3	1	46	19	27	6	3	3
83 years	249	103	146	193	79	114	4	2	2	49	20	29	3	2	1
84 years	211	78	133	163	57	106	4	1	3	41	18	23	3	2	1
80 to 84 years	1,572	633	939	1,187	461	726	22	11	11	331	148	183	32	13	19
85 years	191	79	112	139	57	82	5	1	4	40	17	23	7	4	3
86 years	156	61	95	126	48	78	1	.....	1	25	13	12	4	.....	4
87 years	143	54	89	112	39	73	2	.....	2	26	15	11	3	.....	3
88 years	87	27	60	73	24	49	1	.....	1	12	3	9	1	.....	1
89 years	59	22	37	50	19	31	.....	.....	.....	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	636	243	393	500	187	313	9	1	8	112	51	61	15	4	11
90 years	81	22	59	62	16	46	1	.....	1	15	5	10	3	1	2
91 years	42	18	24	38	17	21	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1
92 years	27	11	16	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
93 years	22	4	18	19	3	16	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years	12	5	7	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	2	1	1
90 to 94 years	184	60	124	149	48	101	2	.....	2	26	10	16	7	2	5
95 years	15	2	13	12	2	10	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
96 years	11	3	8	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
97 years	9	1	8	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
98 years	10	2	8	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	45	8	37	35	7	28	.....	.....	.....	9	1	8	1	.....	1
100 years and over	16	3	13	5	1	4	2	.....	2	8	2	6	1	.....	1
Age unknown	651	361	290	300	154	146	51	27	24	263	160	103	37	20	17

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

SOUTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	1,151,149	572,337	578,812	445,195	221,517	223,078	10,670	5,297	5,373	6,143	3,591	2,552	689,141	341 932	347,209
Under 1 month	892	478	414	340	171	169	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	551	306	245
1 to 2 months	7,875	4,173	3,702	2,785	1,489	1,296	38	22	16	.....	.....	.....	5,052	2,662	2,390
3 to 5 months	9,158	4,670	4,488	3,239	1,639	1,600	46	22	24	.....	.....	.....	5 873	2,969	2,864
6 to 8 months	10,004	5,082	4,922	3,751	1,918	1,833	64	31	33	.....	.....	.....	6,189	3,133	3,056
9 to 11 months	6,060	3,084	2,976	2,450	1,268	1,182	45	24	21	1	1	.....	3,564	1,791	1,773
Under 1 year	33,989	17,487	16,502	12,565	6,485	6,080	194	100	94	1	1	.....	21,229	10,941	10,328
1 year	25,305	12,970	12,335	9,073	4,687	4,386	119	62	57	3	2	1	16,110	8,219	7,891
2 years	38,378	19,594	18,784	14,402	7,472	6,930	236	116	120	5	2	3	23,735	12,004	11,731
3 years	35,200	17,523	17,677	12,846	6,443	6,403	219	112	107	4	1	3	22,131	10,967	11,164
4 years	37,060	19,090	17,979	13,746	7,141	6,605	223	117	106	9	4	5	23,091	11 828	11,263
1 to 4 years	135,952	69,177	66,775	50,067	25,743	24,324	797	407	390	21	9	12	85,067	43,018	42,049
5 years	34,530	17,454	17,076	12,630	6,481	6,149	209	111	98	8	5	3	21,683	10,857	10,826
6 years	38,636	19,203	19,433	14,045	7,028	7,017	246	124	122	11	6	5	24,334	12,045	12,289
7 years	35,621	18,104	17,517	12,875	6,667	6,208	230	118	112	12	6	6	22,504	11,313	11,191
8 years	38,986	19,656	19,330	13,648	6,999	6,649	257	123	134	16	7	9	25,065	12,527	12,538
9 years	31,029	15,790	15,239	11,739	6,036	5,703	238	116	122	25	16	9	19 057	9,622	9,405
5 to 9 years	178,802	90,207	88,595	64,937	33,211	31,726	1,180	592	588	72	40	32	112,613	56,364	56,249
10 years	38,116	19,871	18,245	13,464	7,029	6,435	260	137	123	15	6	9	24,377	12,699	11,678
11 years	26,831	13,758	13,073	10,870	5,620	5,250	231	107	124	12	5	7	15,718	8,020	7,692
12 years	38,427	19,507	18,920	13,463	6,885	6,578	314	151	163	18	11	7	24,652	12,460	12,172
13 years	30,091	15,400	14,691	10,745	5,493	5,252	269	138	131	20	10	10	19,057	9,759	9,298
14 years	32,617	16,719	15,898	11,858	6,098	5,760	280	145	135	21	9	12	20,458	10,467	9,991
10 to 14 years	166,082	85,255	80,827	60,400	31,125	29,275	1,354	678	676	86	41	45	104,242	53,411	50,831
15 years	28,423	14,289	14,134	10,202	5,157	5,045	254	136	118	33	15	18	17,934	8,981	8,953
16 years	30,364	14,618	15,746	11,166	5,406	5,760	301	142	159	37	15	22	18,860	9,055	9,805
17 years	23,828	11,430	12,398	9,281	4,586	4,695	278	133	145	48	36	12	14,221	6,615	7,546
18 years	27,713	13,184	14,529	10,350	5,115	5,235	295	129	166	45	28	17	17,023	7,942	9,111
19 years	21,171	10,528	10,643	8,282	4,250	4,032	268	131	137	50	29	21	12,571	6,118	6,453
15 to 19 years	131,499	64,049	67,450	49,281	24,514	24,767	1,396	671	725	213	123	90	80,609	38,741	41,868
20 years	25,010	10,556	14,454	8,866	3,852	5,014	261	102	159	98	54	44	15,785	6,548	9,237
21 years	21,777	11,979	9,798	8,919	4,851	4,068	261	139	122	83	42	41	12,514	6,947	5,567
22 years	21,118	10,256	10,862	8,273	4,027	4,246	272	122	150	70	39	31	12,503	6,068	6,435
23 years	18,792	8,999	9,793	7,204	3,594	3,610	225	110	115	79	43	36	11,284	5,259	6,032
24 years	17,402	8,145	9,257	6,555	3,149	3,406	226	109	117	80	47	33	10,511	4,810	5,701
20 to 24 years	104,099	49,935	54,164	39,817	19,473	20,344	1,245	582	663	410	225	185	62,627	29,655	32,973
25 years	20,744	9,136	11,608	6,167	2,701	3,466	241	95	146	94	55	39	14,242	6,285	7,957
26 years	14,311	6,642	7,669	5,114	2,421	2,693	175	97	78	92	59	33	8,930	4,065	4,865
27 years	13,207	6,499	6,708	5,014	2,470	2,544	187	90	97	87	56	31	7,919	3,883	4,036
28 years	16,049	7,750	8,299	6,838	3,284	3,554	217	99	118	95	65	30	8,899	4,702	4,597
29 years	11,128	5,740	5,388	5,251	2,809	2,442	163	91	72	70	49	21	5,611	2,791	2,853
25 to 29 years	75,439	35,767	39,672	28,384	13,685	14,699	983	472	511	438	284	154	45,634	21,326	24,308
30 years	24,681	11,535	13,146	9,237	4,458	4,779	282	125	157	113	76	37	15,049	6,876	8,173
31 years	8,537	4,610	3,927	4,343	2,303	2,040	140	76	64	74	52	22	3,980	2,179	1,801
32 years	11,500	5,850	5,650	5,626	2,827	2,789	177	93	84	81	50	31	5,616	2 870	2,746
33 years	9,939	5,164	4,775	5,055	2,659	2,396	158	80	78	101	72	29	4,625	2,353	2,272
34 years	9,670	4,939	4,731	4,835	2,500	2,335	140	80	60	86	55	31	4,609	2,304	2,305
30 to 34 years	64,327	32,098	32,229	29,096	14,757	14,339	897	454	443	455	305	150	33,879	16,582	17,297
35 years	19,991	9,717	10,274	7,126	3,548	3,578	168	70	98	142	83	59	12,555	6,016	6,539
36 years	11,185	5,553	5,632	5,125	2,577	2,548	139	74	65	112	66	46	5,809	2,836	2,973
37 years	9,745	5,092	4,653	4,519	2,396	2,123	114	70	44	95	58	37	5,017	2,568	2,449
38 years	12,536	6,298	6,238	5,401	2,728	2,673	121	71	50	123	82	41	6,891	3.417	3,474
39 years	8,926	4,796	4,130	3,899	2,147	1,752	99	58	41	76	52	24	4,852	2,539	2,313
35 to 39 years	62,383	31,456	30,927	26,070	13,396	12,674	641	343	298	548	341	207	35,124	17,376	17,748
40 years	20,742	9,542	11,200	7,110	3,362	3,748	177	93	84	216	126	90	13,239	5,961	7,278
41 years	6,272	3,279	2,993	3,131	1,679	1,452	72	44	28	86	59	27	2,983	1,497	1,486
42 years	8,213	4,137	4,076	4,210	2,117	2,093	87	55	32	101	65	36	3,815	1,900	1,915
43 years	6,501	3,210	3,291	3,508	1,768	1,740	72	39	33	83	51	32	2,838	1,352	1,486
44 years	6,052	2,923	3,129	3,319	1,552	1,767	58	25	33	92	54	38	2,583	1,292	1,291
40 to 44 years	47,780	23,091	24,689	21,278	10,478	10,800	466	256	210	578	355	223	25,458	12,002	13,456
45 years	13,649	6,110	7,539	5,086	2,203	2,883	94	42	52	210	112	98	8,259	3,753	4,506
46 years	6,383	3,029	3,354	3,145	1,432	1,713	75	37	38	94	60	34	3,069	1,500	1,569
47 years	5,207	2,413	2,794	2,615	1,150	1,465	64	26	38	99	56	43	2,429	1,181	1,248
48 years	7,255	3,190	4,065	3,093	1,321	1,772	68	34	34	144	80	64	3,950	1,755	2,195
49 years	5,284	2,429	2,805	2,283	1,005	1,278	41	23	18	85	50	35	2,825	1,351	1,474
45 to 49 years	37,728	17,171	20,557	16,222	7,111	9,111	342	162	180	632	358	274	20,532	9,540	10,992

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	14,678	6,559	8,119	4,817	1,954	2,863	108	47	61	271	136	135	9,482	4,422	5,060
51 years	4,478	2,353	2,125	2,083	966	1,117	35	18	17	83	49	34	2,277	1,320	957
52 years	5,900	3,221	2,679	2,715	1,291	1,424	48	30	18	133	83	50	3,004	1,817	1,187
53 years	4,651	2,568	2,083	2,304	1,170	1,134	39	18	21	103	63	40	2,205	1,317	888
54 years	4,719	2,444	2,275	2,302	1,061	1,241	49	30	19	130	79	51	2,238	1,274	964
50 to 54 years	34,426	17,145	17,281	14,221	6,442	7,779	279	143	136	720	410	310	19,206	10,150	9,056
55 years	7,638	3,460	3,628	2,620	1,092	1,528	57	26	31	167	92	75	4,244	2,250	1,994
56 years	4,731	2,502	2,229	2,205	1,038	1,167	60	29	31	127	69	58	2,329	1,366	973
57 years	3,294	1,785	1,509	1,630	779	860	36	18	18	103	63	40	1,516	925	591
58 years	3,740	1,873	1,864	1,770	822	948	40	19	21	127	74	53	1,803	961	842
59 years	2,618	1,330	1,288	1,308	633	675	31	17	14	92	53	39	1,187	627	560
55 to 59 years	21,471	10,953	10,518	9,542	4,364	5,178	224	109	115	616	351	265	11,089	6,129	4,960
60 years	10,120	4,811	5,309	3,186	1,265	1,921	65	22	43	246	123	123	6,623	3,401	3,222
61 years	2,409	1,245	1,164	1,163	559	604	27	11	16	61	39	22	1,158	636	522
62 years	2,902	1,522	1,380	1,480	676	804	45	25	20	89	48	41	1,288	773	515
63 years	2,883	1,550	1,333	1,432	662	770	51	34	17	85	48	37	1,312	806	506
64 years	2,470	1,304	1,166	1,301	617	684	39	17	22	69	36	33	1,061	634	427
60 to 64 years	20,781	10,432	10,349	8,562	3,779	4,783	227	109	118	550	294	256	11,442	6,250	5,192
65 years	6,083	2,996	3,087	1,979	850	1,129	51	21	30	111	63	48	3,942	2,062	1,880
66 years	2,008	1,087	921	1,063	498	565	30	12	18	63	35	28	852	542	310
67 years	1,981	1,099	882	995	513	482	28	15	13	64	37	27	894	534	360
68 years	2,352	1,202	1,150	1,066	508	558	35	14	21	72	39	33	1,179	641	538
69 years	1,479	800	679	740	366	374	16	7	9	36	25	11	687	402	285
65 to 69 years	13,903	7,184	6,719	5,843	2,735	3,108	160	69	91	346	199	147	7,554	4,181	3,373
70 years	5,012	2,379	2,633	1,588	704	884	37	20	17	109	64	45	3,278	1,591	1,687
71 years	1,051	578	473	527	279	248	15	10	5	31	21	10	478	268	210
72 years	1,524	786	738	881	424	457	24	12	12	46	28	18	573	322	251
73 years	1,166	613	553	648	331	317	24	13	11	25	14	11	469	255	214
74 years	998	496	502	561	266	295	20	12	8	30	11	19	387	207	180
70 to 74 years	9,751	4,852	4,899	4,205	2,004	2,201	120	67	53	241	138	103	5,185	2,643	2,542
75 years	2,345	1,124	1,221	689	312	377	18	9	9	48	30	18	1,590	773	817
76 years	967	507	460	502	248	254	18	11	7	29	17	12	418	231	187
77 years	613	329	314	405	218	187	15	8	7	18	9	9	205	94	111
78 years	894	455	439	451	228	223	15	8	7	16	9	7	412	210	202
79 years	532	281	251	274	151	123	16	7	9	13	7	6	229	116	113
75 to 79 years	5,381	2,696	2,685	2,321	1,157	1,164	82	43	39	124	72	52	2,854	1,424	1,430
80 years	1,694	772	922	471	203	268	19	9	10	21	12	9	1,183	548	635
81 years	372	194	178	180	90	90	9	6	3	10	5	5	173	93	80
82 years	380	193	196	218	101	117	5	3	2	12	9	3	154	80	74
83 years	312	145	167	171	78	93	10	6	4	7	2	5	124	59	65
84 years	328	157	171	188	83	105	6	3	3	9	3	6	125	68	57
80 to 84 years	3,095	1,461	1,634	1,228	555	673	49	27	22	59	31	28	1,759	848	911
85 years	559	240	319	159	56	103	7	4	3	7	2	5	386	178	208
86 years	217	103	114	105	49	56	5	2	3	3	2	1	104	50	54
87 years	184	76	108	76	23	53	2	----	2	2	1	1	104	52	52
88 years	155	74	81	77	34	43	6	1	5	----	----	----	72	39	33
89 years	107	47	60	33	15	18	1	1	----	3	1	2	70	30	40
85 to 89 years	1,222	540	682	450	177	273	21	8	13	15	6	9	736	349	387
90 years	320	129	191	61	29	32	----	----	----	2	1	1	257	99	158
91 years	64	31	33	19	8	11	2	1	1	2	1	1	41	21	20
92 years	48	18	30	19	6	13	----	----	----	----	----	----	29	12	17
93 years	41	22	19	10	4	6	----	----	----	----	----	----	31	18	13
94 years	31	12	19	13	3	10	1	1	----	----	----	----	17	8	9
90 to 94 years	504	212	292	122	50	72	3	2	1	4	2	2	375	158	217
95 years	106	45	61	10	3	7	----	----	----	----	----	----	96	42	54
96 years	28	10	18	7	3	4	----	----	----	----	----	----	21	7	14
97 years	27	10	17	6	2	4	1	----	1	----	----	----	20	8	12
98 years	30	13	17	1	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	29	13	16
99 years	23	10	13	10	3	7	----	----	----	----	----	----	13	7	6
95 to 99 years	214	88	126	34	11	23	1	----	1	----	----	----	179	77	102
100 years and over	212	66	146	14	7	7	----	----	----	----	----	----	198	59	139
Age unknown	2,109	1,015	1,094	536	258	278	9	3	6	14	6	8	1,550	748	802

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

SOUTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	328,808	180,250	148,558	127,232	69,334	57,898	109,215	57,349	51,866	90,843	52,648	38,195	1,518	919	599
Under 1 month	252	136	116	100	52	48	150	82	68	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
1 to 2 months	2,105	1,075	1,030	843	448	395	1,251	622	629	6	4	2	5	1	4
3 to 5 months	2,920	1,446	1,474	1,225	615	610	1,678	826	852	12	3	9	5	2	3
6 to 8 months	3,068	1,572	1,496	1,238	636	602	1,789	918	871	29	14	15	12	4	8
9 to 11 months	1,958	1,008	950	904	476	428	1,032	518	514	19	11	8	3	3	.....
Under 1 year	10,303	5,237	5,066	4,310	2,227	2,083	5,900	2,966	2,934	66	32	34	27	12	15
1 year	6,890	3,570	3,320	2,842	1,448	1,394	3,924	2,048	1,876	99	58	41	25	16	9
2 years	11,256	5,740	5,516	4,904	2,508	2,396	6,088	3,105	2,983	237	113	124	27	14	13
3 years	10,701	5,415	5,286	4,389	2,215	2,174	5,942	3,009	2,933	339	180	159	31	11	20
4 years	10,023	5,061	4,942	4,107	2,125	1,982	5,523	2,755	2,768	371	192	179	22	9	13
1 to 4 years	38,870	19,806	19,064	16,242	8,296	7,946	21,477	10,917	10,560	1,046	543	503	105	50	55
5 years	9,785	4,961	4,824	4,004	2,029	1,975	5,229	2,652	2,577	513	263	250	39	17	22
6 years	9,206	4,609	4,597	3,610	1,806	1,804	4,933	2,478	2,455	639	311	328	24	14	10
7 years	8,859	4,473	4,386	3,537	1,814	1,723	4,553	2,271	2,282	731	368	363	38	20	18
8 years	8,201	4,146	4,055	3,227	1,649	1,578	4,143	2,075	2,068	806	412	394	25	10	15
9 years	7,376	3,766	3,610	2,988	1,507	1,481	3,475	1,777	1,698	882	466	416	31	16	15
5 to 9 years	43,427	21,955	21,472	17,366	8,805	8,561	22,333	11,253	11,080	3,571	1,820	1,751	157	77	80
10 years	7,636	3,954	3,682	2,887	1,453	1,434	3,612	1,875	1,737	1,103	610	493	34	16	18
11 years	6,719	3,437	3,282	2,592	1,311	1,281	3,062	1,567	1,495	1,030	540	490	37	19	18
12 years	7,477	3,878	3,599	2,812	1,501	1,311	3,420	1,740	1,680	1,214	617	597	31	20	11
13 years	6,439	3,431	3,008	2,501	1,311	1,190	2,836	1,521	1,315	1,066	579	487	36	20	16
14 years	6,723	3,474	3,249	2,532	1,326	1,206	3,017	1,507	1,510	1,147	624	523	27	17	10
10 to 14 years	34,994	18,174	16,820	13,324	6,902	6,422	15,947	8,210	7,737	5,560	2,970	2,590	163	92	71
15 years	5,921	3,034	2,887	2,119	1,078	1,041	2,670	1,367	1,303	1,102	568	534	30	21	9
16 years	6,269	3,162	3,107	2,331	1,155	1,176	2,657	1,331	1,326	1,260	668	592	21	8	13
17 years	5,691	2,943	2,748	2,099	1,097	1,002	2,297	1,160	1,137	1,298	670	628	27	16	11
18 years	6,207	3,170	3,037	2,370	1,193	1,177	2,342	1,188	1,154	1,478	778	700	17	11	6
19 years	5,623	3,000	2,623	2,191	1,154	1,037	1,948	988	960	1,447	833	614	33	21	12
15 to 19 years	29,711	15,309	14,402	11,110	5,677	5,433	11,914	6,034	5,880	6,555	3,517	3,038	129	78	51
20 years	5,768	3,004	2,764	2,026	1,019	1,007	1,918	939	979	1,783	1,027	756	41	19	22
21 years	6,082	3,458	2,624	2,384	1,330	1,054	1,931	1,060	871	1,737	1,043	694	36	25	5
22 years	6,180	3,446	2,734	2,361	1,320	1,041	1,698	900	798	2,088	1,201	887	33	25	8
23 years	5,973	3,369	2,604	2,251	1,287	964	1,707	906	801	1,986	1,153	833	24	18	6
24 years	5,845	3,263	2,582	2,110	1,152	958	1,571	840	731	2,125	1,246	879	39	25	14
20 to 24 years	29,848	16,540	13,308	11,132	6,108	5,024	8,825	4,645	4,180	9,719	5,670	4,049	172	117	55
25 years	5,718	3,171	2,547	1,926	1,046	880	1,458	759	699	2,300	1,341	959	34	25	9
26 years	5,791	3,184	2,607	2,040	1,103	937	1,459	766	693	2,265	1,296	969	27	19	8
27 years	5,686	3,259	2,427	2,023	1,130	893	1,469	834	635	2,164	1,273	891	30	22	8
28 years	6,834	3,887	2,947	2,546	1,449	1,097	1,738	963	775	2,517	1,451	1,066	33	24	9
29 years	5,636	3,337	2,299	2,102	1,244	858	1,473	850	623	2,026	1,219	807	35	24	11
25 to 29 years	29,665	16,838	12,827	10,637	5,972	4,665	7,597	4,172	3,425	11,272	6,580	4,692	159	114	45
30 years	7,487	4,462	3,025	2,688	1,586	1,102	1,835	1,059	776	2,925	1,795	1,130	39	22	17
31 years	5,040	3,040	2,000	1,904	1,152	752	1,300	757	543	1,817	1,120	697	19	11	8
32 years	5,798	3,379	2,419	2,175	1,241	934	1,424	839	585	2,178	1,287	891	21	12	9
33 years	5,320	3,135	2,185	2,010	1,192	818	1,244	714	530	2,044	1,217	827	22	12	10
34 years	4,648	2,783	1,865	1,758	1,033	725	1,068	663	405	1,803	1,074	729	19	13	6
30 to 34 years	28,293	16,799	11,494	10,535	6,204	4,331	6,871	4,032	2,839	10,767	6,493	4,274	120	70	50
35 years	5,419	3,344	2,075	2,013	1,202	811	1,063	658	405	2,312	1,461	851	31	23	8
36 years	4,566	2,627	1,939	1,661	950	711	894	542	352	1,988	1,122	866	23	13	10
37 years	3,985	2,374	1,611	1,506	861	645	693	417	276	1,775	1,088	687	11	8	3
38 years	4,443	2,717	1,726	1,632	977	655	730	447	283	2,063	1,280	783	18	13	5
39 years	3,547	2,130	1,417	1,449	869	580	558	329	229	1,523	925	598	17	7	10
35 to 39 years	21,960	13,192	8,768	8,261	4,859	3,402	3,938	2,393	1,545	9,661	5,876	3,785	100	64	36
40 years	4,790	2,937	1,853	1,713	985	728	589	382	207	2,469	1,557	912	19	13	6
41 years	2,903	1,763	1,140	1,121	659	462	315	193	122	1,458	904	554	9	7	2
42 years	3,303	1,962	1,341	1,270	718	552	368	228	140	1,645	1,006	639	20	10	10
43 years	2,798	1,559	1,239	1,106	610	496	294	171	123	1,382	771	611	16	7	9
44 years	2,569	1,459	1,110	1,005	564	441	242	129	113	1,310	759	551	12	7	5
40 to 44 years	16,363	9,680	6,683	6,215	3,536	2,679	1,808	1,103	705	8,264	4,997	3,267	76	44	32
45 years	3,314	1,998	1,316	1,219	704	515	255	166	89	1,863	1,100	703	37	28	9
46 years	2,709	1,577	1,132	1,083	640	443	217	122	95	1,390	801	589	19	14	5
47 years	2,414	1,436	978	985	600	385	190	109	81	1,216	708	508	23	19	4
48 years	2,479	1,434	1,045	949	547	402	166	93	73	1,348	780	568	16	14	2
49 years	2,058	1,182	876	865	493	372	133	70	63	1,049	609	440	11	10	1
45 to 49 years	12,974	7,627	5,347	5,101	2,984	2,117	961	560	401	6,806	3,998	2,808	106	85	21

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	3,049	1,835	1,214	1,126	671	455	208	142	66	1,689	1,005	684	26	17	9
51 years	1,569	936	633	664	394	270	97	64	33	806	478	328	2	.....	2
52 years	1,969	1,178	791	782	470	312	128	74	54	1,042	623	419	17	11	6
53 years	1,950	1,145	805	789	450	339	130	80	50	1,020	607	413	11	8	3
54 years	1,816	1,038	778	771	424	347	94	60	34	944	551	393	7	3	4
50 to 54 years	10,353	6,132	4,221	4,132	2,409	1,723	657	420	237	5,501	3,264	2,237	63	39	24
55 years	1,843	1,090	753	663	403	260	92	62	30	1,071	619	452	17	6	11
56 years	1,797	1,060	737	700	413	287	87	59	28	1,001	582	419	9	6	3
57 years	1,472	903	569	646	390	256	79	50	29	733	453	280	14	10	4
58 years	1,396	800	596	632	354	278	61	42	19	698	401	297	5	3	2
59 years	1,094	634	460	496	282	214	37	28	9	553	318	235	8	6	2
55 to 59 years	7,602	4,487	3,115	3,137	1,842	1,295	356	241	115	4,056	2,373	1,683	53	31	22
60 years	1,823	1,046	777	676	412	264	65	39	26	1,065	587	478	17	8	9
61 years	948	562	386	393	237	156	28	18	10	523	304	219	4	3	1
62 years	1,092	627	465	472	269	203	36	24	12	584	334	250	.....	.....	.....
63 years	1,084	676	408	467	296	171	41	23	18	569	350	219	7	7	.....
64 years	941	576	365	342	210	132	42	26	16	554	337	217	3	3	.....
60 to 64 years	5,888	3,487	2,401	2,350	1,424	926	212	130	82	3,295	1,912	1,383	31	21	10
65 years	1,053	599	454	401	242	159	40	26	14	607	329	278	5	2	3
66 years	820	469	351	321	185	136	29	19	10	469	264	205	1	1	.....
67 years	740	421	319	293	179	114	28	17	11	416	224	192	3	1	2
68 years	668	383	285	252	144	108	29	21	8	385	218	167	2	.....	2
69 years	510	306	204	201	130	71	11	7	4	296	169	127	2	.....	2
65 to 69 years	3,791	2,178	1,613	1,468	880	588	137	90	47	2,173	1,204	969	13	4	9
70 years	791	467	324	265	167	98	25	17	8	497	282	215	4	1	3
71 years	393	219	174	155	95	60	24	13	11	213	110	103	1	1	.....
72 years	475	297	178	164	112	52	20	13	7	291	172	119	.....	.....	.....
73 years	356	214	142	147	96	51	16	13	3	192	105	87	1	.....	1
74 years	337	198	139	132	88	44	12	7	5	193	103	90	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years	2,352	1,395	957	863	558	305	97	63	34	1,386	772	614	6	2	4
75 years	363	212	151	128	75	53	20	13	7	214	124	90	1	.....	1
76 years	245	134	111	87	56	31	10	5	5	146	71	75	2	2	.....
77 years	204	104	100	80	40	40	6	3	3	118	61	57	.....	.....	.....
78 years	166	82	84	58	29	29	8	4	4	99	49	50	1	.....	1
79 years	120	72	48	55	32	23	5	3	2	58	36	22	2	1	1
75 to 79 years	1,098	604	494	408	232	176	49	28	21	635	341	294	6	3	3
80 years	133	72	61	36	15	21	5	3	2	92	54	38	.....	.....	.....
81 years	83	42	41	40	21	19	1	.....	1	42	21	21	.....	.....	.....
82 years	86	44	42	39	21	18	4	2	2	43	21	22	.....	.....	.....
83 years	60	28	32	20	14	6	2	.....	2	38	14	24	.....	.....	.....
84 years	48	22	26	19	11	8	1	1	.....	27	10	17	1	.....	1
80 to 84 years	410	208	202	154	82	72	13	6	7	242	120	122	1	.....	1
85 years	51	27	24	23	14	9	4	3	1	23	10	13	1	.....	1
86 years	35	15	20	13	3	10	1	.....	1	21	12	9	.....	.....	.....
87 years	28	15	13	16	9	7	2	.....	2	9	5	4	1	1	.....
88 years	25	13	12	14	7	7	1	1	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
89 years	13	5	8	4	2	2	1	.....	1	6	3	3	2	.....	2
85 to 89 years	152	75	77	70	35	35	9	4	5	69	35	34	4	1	3
90 years	16	9	7	6	2	4	1	1	.....	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....
91 years	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
92 years	4	1	3	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
93 years	5	1	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	32	15	17	9	2	7	3	3	.....	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....
95 years	5	1	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
96 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
98 years	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	10	2	8	4	.....	4	1	1	.....	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	711	510	201	404	300	104	110	78	32	173	120	53	24	12	12

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

TENNESSEE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,767,518	891,585	875,933	1,283,481	648,906	634,575	33,257	16,909	16,348	19,899	12,124	7,775	436,881	213,646	217,235
Under 1 month	1 353	713	640	970	507	463	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....	359	195	164
1 to 2 months	9, 215	4,763	4,452	6,554	3,447	3,107	171	62	69	2	2	.....	2,488	1,252	1,246
3 to 5 months	14,936	7,586	7,350	10,894	5,555	5,339	295	107	98	3	1	2	3,834	1,923	1,911
6 to 8 months	14,892	7,603	7,289	11,115	5,683	5,427	216	120	126	.....	.....	.....	3,561	1,795	1,766
9 to 11 months	10,951	5,756	5,195	8,499	4,467	4,032	160	90	70	1	.....	1	2,291	1,199	1,092
Under 1 year	51,347	26,421	24,926	38,062	19,664	18,398	766	390	376	6	3	3	12,513	6,364	6,149
1 year	35,259	18,103	17,151	25,856	13,328	12,528	526	251	275	11	7	4	8,866	4,522	4,344
2 years	53,998	27,711	26,287	40,052	20,587	19,465	813	418	395	18	11	7	13,115	6,695	6,420
3 years	50,925	25,991	24,934	37,727	19,335	18,392	784	386	398	33	17	16	12,441	6,253	6,188
4 years	52,933	27,199	25,734	39,040	20,118	18,922	815	418	397	55	31	24	13,023	6,632	6,391
1 to 4 years	193,175	99,009	94,166	142,675	73,368	69,307	2,938	1,473	1,465	117	66	51	47,445	24,102	23,343
5 years	47,297	24,032	23,265	34,830	17,786	17,044	791	383	408	51	30	21	11,625	5,833	5,792
6 years	53,505	27,120	26,385	39,265	20,029	19,236	840	417	423	70	32	38	13,370	6,642	6,688
7 years	49,060	25,002	24,058	35,983	18,388	17,595	839	432	407	76	41	35	12,162	6,141	6,021
8 years	51,134	26,045	25,089	37,053	18,938	18,120	902	454	448	109	52	57	13,070	6,601	6,464
9 years	45,369	23,273	22,096	33,518	17,303	16,215	826	433	393	84	40	44	10,911	5,503	5,408
5 to 9 years	246,365	125,473	120,887	180,654	92,444	88,210	4,198	2,119	2,079	390	195	195	61,123	30,720	30,403
10 years	51,274	26,746	24,528	36,979	19,206	17,773	923	486	437	116	56	60	13,256	6,998	6,258
11 years	41,295	21,056	20,239	30,585	15,659	14,926	807	412	395	120	64	56	9,783	4,921	4,862
12 years	50,859	25,995	24,864	36,387	18,650	17,737	1,000	516	484	153	82	71	13,319	6,747	6,572
13 years	44,462	22,837	21,625	31,847	16,444	15,403	900	453	447	125	70	55	11,590	5,870	5,720
14 years	44,933	22,943	21,990	32,016	16,467	15,549	1,020	506	514	119	61	58	11,778	5,909	5,869
10 to 14 years	232,823	119,577	113,246	167,814	86,426	81,388	4,650	2,373	2,277	633	333	300	59,726	30,445	29,281
15 years	41,052	20,831	20,221	29,725	15,077	14,648	843	419	424	139	67	72	10,345	5,268	5,077
16 years	44,484	21,784	22,700	31,961	15,690	16,271	990	477	513	135	84	51	11,398	5,533	5,865
17 years	40,203	20,163	20,040	29,097	14,668	14,429	917	467	450	156	78	78	10,033	4,900	5,083
18 years	44,435	22,289	22,146	31,554	16,037	15,517	1,020	501	528	178	94	84	11,674	5,657	6,017
19 years	35,542	17,456	18,086	25,386	12,591	12,795	928	435	493	189	105	84	9,039	4,325	4,714
15 to 19 years	205,716	102,523	103,193	147,723	74,063	73,660	4,707	2,299	2,408	797	428	369	52,489	25,733	26,756
20 years	35,968	16,101	19,867	25,655	11,738	13,917	893	404	489	247	139	108	9,173	3,820	5,353
21 years	36,749	19,561	17,188	26,760	14,256	12,504	950	506	444	259	166	93	8,780	4,633	4,147
22 years	35,227	17,008	18,319	25,122	12,114	13,008	893	450	443	300	179	121	9,012	4,265	4,747
23 years	32,658	16,362	16,296	23,043	11,740	11,303	840	376	464	308	196	112	8,467	4,050	4,417
24 years	29,687	14,475	15,212	20,755	10,168	10,587	794	385	409	340	209	131	7,798	3,713	4,085
20 to 24 years	170,389	83,507	86,882	121,335	60,016	61,319	4,370	2,121	2,249	1,454	889	565	43,230	20,481	22,749
25 years	29,522	13,786	15,736	19,378	9,075	10,303	708	341	367	396	241	155	9,040	4,129	4,911
26 years	24,853	11,885	12,968	17,336	8,249	9,087	646	329	317	389	249	140	6,482	3,058	3,424
27 years	23,500	11,800	11,700	16,665	8,381	8,284	602	310	292	335	222	113	5,898	2,887	3,011
28 years	26,694	13,243	13,451	19,306	9,602	9,704	697	336	361	409	259	150	6,282	3,046	3,236
29 years	20,444	10,490	9,954	15,439	7,833	7,606	507	277	230	312	211	101	4,186	2,169	2,017
25 to 29 years	125,013	61,204	63,809	88,124	43,140	44,984	3,160	1,593	1,567	1,841	1,182	659	31,888	15,289	16,599
30 years	33,662	16,633	17,029	22,996	11,486	11,510	807	382	425	529	332	197	9,330	4,433	4,897
31 years	16,652	8,721	7,931	13,102	6,850	6,252	374	182	192	240	166	74	2,936	1,523	1,413
32 years	20,221	10,187	10,034	15,589	7,836	7,753	524	272	252	352	222	130	3,756	1,857	1,899
33 years	19,569	10,244	9,325	15,223	8,032	7,191	438	244	194	290	187	103	3,618	1,781	1,837
34 years	18,111	9,231	8,880	14,055	7,187	6,868	381	202	179	315	208	107	3,360	1,634	1,726
30 to 34 years	108,215	55,016	53,199	80,965	41,391	39,574	2,524	1,282	1,242	1,726	1,115	611	23,000	11,228	11,772
35 years	25,861	12,953	12,908	17,325	8,784	8,541	465	239	226	494	330	164	7,577	3,600	3,977
36 years	19,475	9,762	9,713	14,724	7,413	7,311	380	208	172	361	229	132	4,010	1,912	2,098
37 years	16,586	8,438	8,148	12,579	6,405	6,174	279	150	129	301	183	118	3,427	1,700	1,727
38 years	18,949	9,522	9,427	14,071	7,032	7,039	335	176	159	386	251	135	4,157	2,063	2,094
39 years	14,993	7,693	7,300	11,272	5,830	5,442	252	141	111	305	170	135	3,164	1,552	1,612
35 to 39 years	95,864	48,368	47,496	69,971	35,464	34,507	1,711	914	797	1,847	1,163	684	22,335	10,827	11,508
40 years	25,797	12,012	13,785	16,857	8,161	8,696	337	168	169	699	395	304	7,904	3,288	4,616
41 years	11,454	5,896	5,558	9,138	4,743	4,395	160	82	78	287	182	105	1,869	889	980
42 years	14,581	6,985	7,596	11,587	5,617	5,970	200	110	90	425	240	185	2,369	1,018	1,351
43 years	12,640	6,087	6,553	10,088	4,938	5,150	167	82	85	375	235	140	2,010	832	1,178
44 years	11,781	5,394	6,387	9,545	4,360	5,185	153	85	68	296	164	132	1,787	785	1,002
40 to 44 years	76,253	36,374	39,879	57,215	27,819	29,396	1,017	527	490	2,082	1,216	866	15,939	6,812	9,127
45 years	20,473	10,043	10,425	13,852	6,967	6,885	244	129	115	648	381	267	5,729	2,571	3,158
46 years	13,194	6,803	6,391	10,257	5,221	5,036	151	73	78	402	245	157	2,384	1,264	1,120
47 years	11,300	5,663	5,637	8,705	4,348	4,357	142	80	62	379	227	152	2,074	1,008	1,066
48 years	12,164	5,614	6,550	8,999	4,145	4,854	145	71	74	399	228	171	2,621	1,170	1,451
49 years	9,529	4,429	5,100	7,134	3,258	3,876	126	68	58	311	192	119	1,958	911	1,047
45 to 49 years	66,660	32,557	34,103	48,947	23,939	25,008	808	421	387	2,139	1,273	866	14,766	6,924	7,842

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	20,614	10,027	10,587	12,686	6,017	6,669	207	113	94	351	525	306	6,890	3,372	3,518
51 years	8,559	4,712	3,847	6,357	3,331	3,026	96	56	40	280	178	102	1,826	1,147	679
52 years	11,456	6,423	5,033	8,492	4,521	3,971	142	101	41	410	271	139	2,412	1,530	882
53 years	9,764	5,559	4,205	7,444	4,058	3,386	121	74	47	315	204	111	1,884	1,223	661
54 years	9,469	5,172	4,497	7,312	3,780	3,532	129	78	51	353	230	123	1,875	1,134	741
50 to 54 years	60,062	31,893	28,169	42,291	21,657	20,634	695	422	273	2,189	1,408	781	14,887	8,406	6,481
55 years	11,096	5,773	5,323	7,322	3,655	3,667	137	81	56	494	299	195	3,143	1,738	1,405
56 years	9,586	5,229	4,357	7,165	3,759	3,406	88	50	38	321	198	123	2,012	1,222	790
57 years	7,374	4,026	3,348	5,642	2,951	2,691	78	47	31	254	169	85	1,400	859	541
58 years	7,417	3,876	3,541	5,607	2,818	2,789	89	50	39	265	165	100	1,456	813	643
59 years	5,174	2,658	2,516	4,002	1,971	2,031	52	31	21	202	127	75	918	529	389
55 to 59 years	40,647	21,562	19,085	29,738	15,184	14,554	444	259	185	1,536	958	578	8,929	5,161	3,768
60 years	12,582	6,037	6,545	7,602	3,620	3,982	106	59	47	571	343	228	4,303	2,015	2,288
61 years	4,448	2,316	2,132	3,510	1,798	1,742	66	46	20	157	95	62	685	377	308
62 years	5,643	2,917	2,726	4,509	2,283	2,226	84	50	34	224	143	81	826	441	385
63 years	5,715	3,024	2,691	4,491	2,281	2,210	83	47	36	235	155	80	906	541	365
64 years	5,096	2,639	2,457	4,105	2,074	2,031	69	40	29	168	101	67	754	424	330
60 to 64 years	33,484	16,933	16,551	24,247	12,056	12,191	408	242	166	1,355	837	518	7,474	3,798	3,676
65 years	7,709	3,736	3,973	5,041	2,350	2,691	83	49	34	338	203	135	2,247	1,134	1,113
66 years	4,269	2,203	2,066	3,448	1,705	1,743	61	37	24	135	90	45	625	371	254
67 years	4,099	2,145	1,954	3,242	1,670	1,572	51	37	14	100	66	34	706	372	334
68 years	4,030	2,091	1,939	3,149	1,608	1,541	48	22	26	122	76	46	711	385	326
69 years	3,030	1,611	1,419	2,421	1,281	1,140	35	21	14	83	52	31	491	257	234
65 to 69 years	23,137	11,786	11,351	17,301	8,614	8,687	278	166	112	778	487	291	4,780	2,519	2,261
70 years	5,879	2,809	3,070	3,721	1,801	1,920	61	29	32	217	125	92	1,880	854	1,026
71 years	2,175	1,203	972	1,745	979	766	26	17	9	73	44	29	331	163	168
72 years	2,860	1,495	1,365	2,309	1,181	1,128	44	24	20	95	59	36	412	231	181
73 years	2,269	1,189	1,080	1,827	952	875	40	22	18	74	38	36	328	177	151
74 years	2,121	1,071	1,050	1,723	853	870	40	16	24	62	39	23	296	163	133
70 to 74 years	15,304	7,767	7,537	11,325	5,766	5,559	211	108	103	521	305	216	3,247	1,588	1,659
75 years	2,924	1,397	1,527	1,937	916	1,021	43	27	16	74	38	36	870	416	454
76 years	1,926	1,034	892	1,513	803	710	39	22	17	63	40	23	311	169	142
77 years	1,351	697	654	1,117	585	532	24	12	12	34	16	18	176	84	92
78 years	1,585	791	794	1,243	613	630	38	17	21	23	15	8	281	146	135
79 years	1,032	522	510	831	416	415	16	12	4	29	18	11	156	76	80
75 to 79 years	8,818	4,441	4,377	6,641	3,333	3,308	160	90	70	223	127	96	1,794	891	903
80 years	1,870	868	1,002	1,135	564	571	33	19	14	51	27	24	651	258	393
81 years	741	373	368	612	309	303	18	7	11	19	7	12	92	50	42
82 years	739	370	369	602	294	308	19	12	7	17	11	6	101	53	48
83 years	629	298	331	510	244	266	9	5	4	10	3	7	100	46	54
84 years	586	272	314	462	217	245	11	7	4	16	10	6	97	38	59
80 to 84 years	4,565	2,181	2,384	3,321	1,628	1,693	90	50	40	113	58	55	1,041	445	596
85 years	644	294	350	413	190	223	16	8	8	12	8	4	203	88	115
86 years	359	182	177	266	140	126	12	6	6	6	2	4	75	34	41
87 years	311	143	168	229	105	124	9	5	4	6	3	3	67	30	37
88 years	298	149	149	225	109	116	7	3	4	6	4	2	60	33	27
89 years	193	87	111	142	66	76	3	.....	3	3	1	2	50	20	30
85 to 89 years	1,810	855	955	1,275	610	665	47	22	25	33	18	15	455	205	250
90 years	362	129	233	163	60	103	6	3	3	9	5	4	184	61	123
91 years	92	44	48	62	27	35	3	2	1	2	2	.....	25	13	12
92 years	84	33	51	54	22	32	2	1	1	1	.....	1	27	10	17
93 years	63	32	31	43	23	20	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	18	8	10
94 years	51	18	33	33	15	18	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	17	3	14
90 to 94 years	652	256	396	355	147	208	13	7	6	13	7	6	271	95	176
95 years	69	14	55	33	9	24	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	32	5	27
96 years	32	11	21	16	7	9	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	4	11
97 years	30	8	22	12	5	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	16	3	13
98 years	38	16	22	20	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	7	11
99 years	19	8	11	8	4	4	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	9	3	6
95 to 99 years	188	57	131	89	34	55	7	.....	7	2	1	1	90	22	68
100 years and over	198	71	127	44	20	24	2	2	.....	2	1	1	150	48	102
Age unknown	6,833	3,749	3,084	3,369	2,123	1,246	53	29	24	102	54	48	3,309	1,543	1,766

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

TEXAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	2,235,523	1,172,553	1,062,970	1,408,880	741,079	667,801	185,586	96,175	89,411	151,469	88,782	62,687	489,583	246,517	243,071
Under 1 month	1,201	625	576	829	442	387	145	72	73	.....	.....	.....	227	111	116
1 to 2 months	11,099	5,716	5,383	7,318	3,768	3,550	1,246	648	598	14	10	4	2,521	1,290	1,231
3 to 5 months	19,978	10,225	9,753	13,391	6,929	6,462	2,185	1,094	1,091	38	22	16	4,364	2,180	2,184
6 to 8 months	21,127	10,817	10,310	14,192	7,291	6,901	2,488	1,250	1,238	51	32	19	4,396	2,214	2,152
9 to 11 months	12,846	6,533	6,308	8,709	4,432	4,277	1,487	776	711	41	22	19	2,609	1,308	1,301
Under 1 year	66,251	33,921	32,330	44,439	22,862	21,577	7,551	3,840	3,711	144	86	58	14,117	7,133	6,984
1 year	46,249	23,825	22,424	30,465	15,596	14,869	5,183	2,712	2,471	203	106	97	10,398	5,411	4,987
2 years	77,913	40,097	37,816	52,118	26,906	25,212	8,466	4,271	4,195	448	224	224	16,883	8,696	8,187
3 years	74,329	37,531	36,798	48,526	24,607	23,919	8,638	4,388	4,250	591	294	297	16,574	8,242	8,332
4 years	71,509	36,733	34,776	46,448	23,884	22,564	7,948	4,031	3,914	654	328	326	16,459	8,487	7,972
1 to 4 years	270,000	138,186	131,814	177,557	90,993	86,564	30,235	15,405	14,830	1,894	952	942	60,314	30,836	29,478
5 years	68,782	34,929	33,853	45,064	22,814	22,250	7,749	4,035	3,714	743	373	370	15,226	7,707	7,519
6 years	69,469	35,304	34,165	44,850	22,899	21,951	7,692	3,874	3,818	873	453	420	16,054	8,078	7,976
7 years	60,582	30,689	29,893	38,257	19,450	18,807	6,966	3,531	3,435	1,128	547	581	14,231	7,161	7,070
8 years	75,534	38,337	37,247	47,432	24,069	23,363	7,729	3,972	3,757	1,360	717	643	18,008	9,579	8,429
9 years	60,100	30,404	29,696	38,251	19,396	18,855	6,107	3,084	3,023	1,313	658	655	14,429	7,226	7,163
5 to 9 years	334,517	169,663	164,854	213,854	108,628	105,226	36,243	18,496	17,747	5,417	2,748	2,669	79,948	39,751	39,212
10 years	66,899	34,580	32,319	42,550	21,950	20,600	6,877	3,575	3,302	1,685	857	828	15,787	8,198	7,589
11 years	52,406	26,587	25,819	33,973	17,335	16,638	5,379	2,702	2,677	1,450	755	695	11,604	5,825	5,779
12 years	65,469	33,631	31,838	41,088	21,209	19,879	6,664	3,391	3,273	1,797	952	845	15,920	8,074	7,846
13 years	55,528	28,173	27,355	34,993	17,791	17,202	5,513	2,799	2,714	1,605	804	801	13,417	6,779	6,638
14 years	59,284	30,153	29,131	37,268	19,128	18,140	6,037	3,037	2,970	1,873	974	899	14,106	6,984	7,122
10 to 14 years	299,586	153,124	146,462	189,872	97,383	92,489	30,470	15,534	14,936	8,410	4,342	4,068	70,834	35,865	34,969
15 years	52,196	26,055	26,141	33,192	16,669	16,523	5,258	2,654	2,704	1,789	854	935	11,957	5,978	5,979
16 years	52,704	25,461	27,243	33,303	16,197	17,106	5,360	2,616	2,744	2,023	986	1,037	12,018	5,812	6,206
17 years	45,591	22,768	22,823	29,139	14,725	14,414	4,427	2,181	2,246	1,789	889	900	10,246	4,973	5,273
18 years	52,663	25,965	26,703	32,812	16,544	16,268	4,888	2,322	2,566	2,596	1,308	1,288	12,372	5,791	6,581
19 years	42,095	21,088	21,007	26,653	13,645	13,008	3,942	2,069	1,933	2,090	1,031	1,059	9,410	4,293	5,007
15 to 19 years	245,254	121,337	123,917	155,099	77,780	77,319	23,975	11,812	12,163	10,287	5,068	5,219	55,893	26,677	29,216
20 years	44,785	20,380	24,405	27,063	12,748	14,315	4,013	1,862	2,151	3,125	1,487	1,638	10,584	4,283	6,301
21 years	42,988	24,080	18,908	27,840	15,799	12,041	3,449	1,932	1,517	2,440	1,386	1,054	9,259	4,963	4,296
22 years	41,850	21,739	20,111	25,369	13,232	12,137	3,279	1,702	1,577	3,202	1,828	1,374	10,000	4,977	5,023
23 years	38,946	20,649	18,297	23,599	12,801	10,798	3,152	1,634	1,518	3,028	1,736	1,292	9,167	4,478	4,689
24 years	38,202	20,285	18,007	22,978	12,358	10,620	2,937	1,527	1,410	3,307	1,875	1,432	9,040	4,525	4,515
20 to 24 years	206,861	107,133	99,728	126,849	66,938	59,911	16,830	8,657	8,173	15,102	8,312	6,790	48,050	23,226	24,824
25 years	36,932	19,187	17,745	19,493	10,285	9,208	2,749	1,422	1,327	4,177	2,462	1,715	10,513	5,018	5,495
26 years	31,719	16,872	14,847	18,058	9,633	8,425	2,541	1,339	1,202	3,411	2,029	1,382	7,709	3,871	3,838
27 years	29,855	16,303	13,552	17,898	9,810	8,088	2,309	1,166	1,143	2,936	1,783	1,153	6,712	3,544	3,168
28 years	36,589	19,805	16,784	22,822	12,432	10,390	2,796	1,460	1,327	3,597	2,159	1,438	7,374	3,715	3,659
29 years	27,497	15,364	12,133	18,090	10,084	8,006	2,201	1,188	1,013	2,615	1,635	980	4,591	2,457	2,134
25 to 29 years	162,592	87,531	75,061	96,361	52,244	44,117	12,596	6,584	6,012	16,736	10,068	6,668	36,899	18,605	18,294
30 years	45,682	24,882	20,800	26,702	14,876	11,826	3,123	1,678	1,445	5,544	3,304	2,240	10,313	5,024	5,289
31 years	22,112	12,637	9,475	15,116	8,503	6,613	1,729	977	752	2,156	1,394	762	3,111	1,763	1,348
32 years	28,250	15,495	12,755	18,834	10,222	8,612	2,193	1,179	1,014	2,923	1,801	1,137	4,285	2,293	1,992
33 years	26,272	14,554	11,718	18,018	9,930	8,088	1,923	1,057	866	2,575	1,587	988	3,756	1,980	1,776
34 years	24,372	13,555	10,817	16,662	9,190	7,472	1,648	946	702	2,436	1,538	898	3,626	1,881	1,745
30 to 34 years	146,688	81,123	65,565	95,332	52,721	42,611	10,616	5,837	4,779	15,649	9,624	6,025	25,091	12,941	12,150
35 years	34,197	19,086	15,111	20,327	11,627	8,700	1,885	1,026	859	4,294	2,705	1,589	7,691	3,728	3,963
36 years	25,945	14,387	11,558	17,057	9,515	7,542	1,534	864	670	3,018	1,792	1,226	4,336	2,216	2,120
37 years	22,040	12,335	9,705	14,628	8,188	6,440	1,231	700	531	2,463	1,516	947	3,718	1,931	1,787
38 years	25,929	14,404	11,525	16,498	9,162	7,336	1,313	784	529	3,387	2,077	1,310	4,731	2,381	2,350
39 years	19,513	11,106	8,407	13,014	7,460	5,554	918	537	381	2,376	1,454	922	3,205	1,655	1,550
35 to 39 years	127,624	71,318	56,306	81,524	45,952	35,572	6,881	3,911	2,970	15,538	9,544	5,994	23,681	11,911	11,770
40 years	34,659	18,376	16,283	18,979	10,550	8,429	1,266	673	593	5,867	3,446	2,421	8,547	3,707	4,840
41 years	15,189	8,826	6,363	10,733	6,242	4,491	621	376	245	1,924	1,211	713	1,911	997	914
42 years	18,574	10,196	8,378	12,826	7,047	5,779	707	414	293	2,599	1,580	1,019	2,442	1,155	1,287
43 years	15,640	8,496	7,144	11,036	5,975	5,061	498	306	192	2,130	1,284	846	1,976	931	1,045
44 years	14,082	7,361	6,721	9,754	4,975	4,779	432	248	184	2,076	1,251	825	1,820	887	933
40 to 44 years	98,144	53,255	44,889	63,328	34,789	28,539	3,524	2,017	1,507	14,596	8,772	5,824	16,696	7,677	9,019
45 years	25,922	14,743	11,179	14,482	8,230	6,252	690	430	260	4,211	2,727	1,484	6,539	3,356	3,183
46 years	17,102	10,136	6,966	10,744	5,985	4,759	542	371	171	2,627	1,752	875	3,189	2,028	1,161
47 years	14,525	8,373	6,152	9,180	5,011	4,169	402	245	157	2,232	1,432	800	2,711	1,685	1,026
48 years	15,585	8,742	6,843	8,980	4,757	4,223	425	268	157	2,712	1,708	1,004	3,468	2,009	1,459
49 years	11,787	6,717	5,070	7,205	3,973	3,232	282	166	116	1,967	1,263	704	2,333	1,315	1,018
45 to 49 years	84,921	48,711	36,210	50,591	27,956	22,635	2,341	1,480	861	13,749	8,882	4,867	18,240	10,393	7,847

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	22,779	11,712	11,067	11,135	5,597	5,538	497	275	222	4,601	2,752	1,849	6,546	3,088	3,458
51 years	8,749	4,952	3,797	5,719	3,121	2,598	199	116	83	1,443	925	518	1,388	790	598
52 years	10,899	6,148	4,751	7,055	3,874	3,181	275	174	101	1,876	1,142	734	1,693	958	735
53 years	9,674	5,404	4,270	6,473	3,515	2,958	223	144	79	1,611	994	617	1,367	751	616
54 years	9,542	5,141	4,401	6,274	3,234	3,040	207	122	85	1,747	1,070	677	1,314	715	599
50 to 54 years	61,643	33,357	28,286	36,656	19,341	17,315	1,401	831	570	11,278	6,883	4,395	12,308	6,302	6,006
55 years	10,802	5,754	5,048	5,988	3,127	2,861	215	135	80	2,053	1,260	793	2,546	1,232	1,314
56 years	9,254	4,983	4,271	5,927	3,046	2,881	212	135	77	1,723	1,044	679	1,392	758	634
57 years	7,209	4,039	3,170	4,749	2,625	2,124	156	95	61	1,349	797	552	955	522	433
58 years	6,941	3,665	3,276	4,431	2,307	2,124	173	120	53	1,388	750	588	999	488	511
59 years	5,204	2,798	2,406	3,479	1,857	1,622	99	52	47	923	511	412	703	378	325
55 to 59 years	39,410	21,239	18,171	24,574	12,962	11,612	855	537	318	7,386	4,362	3,024	6,595	3,378	3,217
60 years	13,715	7,346	6,369	6,352	3,374	2,978	249	157	92	2,803	1,688	1,120	4,306	2,127	2,179
61 years	4,703	2,785	1,918	3,111	1,793	1,318	87	50	37	787	495	292	718	447	271
62 years	5,747	3,364	2,383	3,787	2,120	1,667	122	64	58	1,050	658	392	788	512	276
63 years	5,800	3,371	2,429	3,818	2,125	1,693	136	90	46	967	592	375	879	564	315
64 years	5,098	2,885	2,213	3,340	1,831	1,509	100	59	41	900	530	370	758	465	293
60 to 64 years	35,063	19,751	15,312	20,403	11,243	9,165	694	420	274	6,512	3,973	2,539	7,449	4,115	3,334
65 years	7,424	4,090	3,334	3,790	2,078	1,712	149	75	74	1,266	766	500	2,219	1,171	1,048
66 years	4,049	2,350	1,699	2,679	1,488	1,191	94	62	32	698	402	296	578	398	180
67 years	3,779	2,145	1,634	2,369	1,284	1,085	113	68	45	671	410	261	626	383	243
68 years	3,475	1,937	1,538	2,162	1,188	974	73	44	29	615	361	254	595	344	251
69 years	2,606	1,495	1,111	1,635	920	715	56	30	26	464	270	194	451	275	176
65 to 69 years	21,333	12,017	9,316	12,635	6,958	5,677	485	279	206	3,744	2,209	1,535	4,469	2,571	1,898
70 years	5,273	2,801	2,472	2,415	1,348	1,067	110	66	44	962	539	423	1,786	848	938
71 years	1,839	1,108	731	1,201	728	473	52	29	23	332	210	122	254	141	113
72 years	2,428	1,374	1,054	1,600	896	704	50	26	24	397	240	157	381	212	169
73 years	1,953	1,142	811	1,304	759	545	53	34	19	329	188	141	267	161	106
74 years	1,728	999	729	1,138	652	486	58	38	20	315	188	127	217	121	96
70 to 74 years	13,221	7,424	5,797	7,658	4,383	3,275	323	193	130	2,335	1,365	970	2,905	1,483	1,422
75 years	2,476	1,322	1,154	1,147	618	529	49	27	22	428	246	182	852	431	421
76 years	1,538	873	665	985	549	436	46	27	19	269	154	115	238	143	95
77 years	1,022	590	432	667	382	285	36	26	10	178	90	88	141	92	49
78 years	1,183	650	533	713	396	317	38	26	12	204	113	91	228	115	113
79 years	715	413	302	454	261	193	25	14	11	122	74	48	114	64	50
75 to 79 years	6,934	3,848	3,086	3,966	2,206	1,760	194	120	74	1,201	677	524	1,573	845	728
80 years	1,659	841	818	649	370	279	44	28	16	290	166	124	676	277	399
81 years	569	329	240	367	226	141	20	9	11	86	45	41	96	49	47
82 years	515	271	244	330	172	158	24	14	10	79	41	38	82	44	38
83 years	440	233	207	272	141	131	23	13	10	60	31	29	85	48	37
84 years	401	215	186	263	132	131	15	10	5	46	31	15	77	42	35
80 to 84 years	3,584	1,889	1,695	1,881	1,041	840	126	74	52	561	314	247	1,016	460	556
85 years	511	244	267	191	97	94	11	7	4	67	37	30	242	103	139
86 years	265	138	127	132	70	62	16	10	6	44	18	26	73	40	33
87 years	171	77	94	78	33	45	6	4	2	30	15	15	57	25	32
88 years	138	74	64	65	34	31	7	4	3	28	15	13	38	21	17
89 years	126	75	51	57	30	27	9	6	3	21	14	7	39	25	14
85 to 89 years	1,211	608	603	523	264	259	49	31	18	190	99	91	449	214	235
90 years	317	137	180	72	33	39	6	2	4	47	24	23	192	78	114
91 years	60	33	27	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	39	21	18
92 years	52	26	26	21	10	11	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	28	13	15
93 years	46	24	22	17	11	6	1	1	.....	3	1	2	25	11	14
94 years	32	15	17	12	6	6	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	17	8	9
90 to 94 years	507	235	272	142	72	70	9	5	4	55	27	28	301	131	170
95 years	60	24	36	8	3	5	1	.....	1	5	4	1	46	17	29
96 years	34	17	17	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	23	12	11
97 years	21	10	11	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	16	8	8
98 years	37	16	21	5	2	3	1	.....	1	4	2	2	27	12	15
99 years	16	8	8	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	11	5	6
95 to 99 years	168	75	93	25	11	14	3	.....	3	17	10	7	123	54	69
100 years and over	271	108	163	14	7	7	2	1	1	14	6	8	241	94	147
Age unknown	9,740	6,700	3,040	5,592	4,345	1,247	183	111	72	654	459	195	3,311	1,785	1,526

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

UTAH.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	207,905	110,463	97,442	68,452	37,330	31,122	85,314	44,340	40,974	52,133	27,259	24,874	2,006	1,534	472
Under 1 month	171	91	80	78	42	36	93	49	44	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4
1 to 2 months	1,108	525	583	557	248	309	543	273	270	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1
3 to 5 months	1,748	859	889	825	399	426	909	451	458	7	3	4	3	2	1
6 to 8 months	1,976	979	997	983	483	500	985	492	493	5	2	3	3	2	1
9 to 11 months	1,218	639	579	576	293	283	638	344	294	1	.....	1	3	2	1
Under 1 year	6,221	3,093	3,128	3,019	1,465	1,554	3,163	1,609	1,559	13	5	8	21	14	7
1 year	4,460	2,230	2,230	2,088	1,033	1,055	2,330	1,176	1,154	24	11	13	18	10	8
2 years	7,055	3,506	3,549	3,374	1,665	1,709	3,604	1,799	1,805	59	29	30	18	13	5
3 years	6,561	3,348	3,213	2,913	1,487	1,426	3,523	1,763	1,760	102	52	50	23	16	7
4 years	6,497	3,317	3,180	2,802	1,422	1,380	3,510	1,800	1,710	151	71	80	34	24	10
1 to 4 years	24,573	12,401	12,172	11,177	5,607	5,570	12,967	6,568	6,399	336	163	173	93	63	30
5 years	6,536	3,260	3,276	2,682	1,336	1,346	3,655	1,824	1,831	174	84	90	25	16	9
6 years	6,370	3,248	3,122	2,530	1,287	1,243	3,599	1,829	1,770	218	118	100	33	14	9
7 years	5,986	3,030	2,956	2,208	1,096	1,112	3,510	1,793	1,717	250	129	121	13	12	6
8 years	5,717	2,981	2,736	2,103	1,115	988	3,273	1,693	1,580	321	162	159	20	11	9
9 years	5,275	2,703	2,572	1,875	960	915	3,075	1,587	1,488	309	147	162	13	9	4
5 to 9 years	29,884	15,222	14,662	11,398	5,794	5,604	17,112	8,726	8,386	1,272	640	632	102	62	40
10 years	5,371	2,715	2,656	1,789	894	895	3,159	1,610	1,549	395	199	196	28	12	16
11 years	4,797	2,390	2,407	1,497	737	760	2,923	1,474	1,449	370	174	196	7	5	2
12 years	5,086	2,576	2,510	1,513	749	764	3,090	1,605	1,485	455	205	250	28	17	11
13 years	4,611	2,369	2,242	1,333	700	633	2,810	1,442	1,368	454	221	233	14	6	8
14 years	4,708	2,378	2,330	1,272	624	648	2,922	1,498	1,424	492	242	250	22	14	8
10 to 14 years	24,573	12,428	12,145	7,404	3,704	3,700	14,904	7,629	7,275	2,166	1,041	1,125	99	54	45
15 years	4,474	2,225	2,249	1,282	671	611	2,665	1,289	1,376	504	265	239	23	10	13
16 years	4,474	2,269	2,205	1,240	616	624	2,682	1,387	1,295	529	254	275	23	12	11
17 years	4,060	1,987	2,073	1,107	533	574	2,449	1,211	1,238	487	233	254	17	10	7
18 years	4,247	2,051	2,196	1,091	503	588	2,547	1,264	1,283	575	258	317	34	26	8
19 years	4,043	2,102	1,941	1,043	505	538	2,333	1,244	1,089	647	337	310	20	16	4
15 to 19 years	21,298	10,634	10,664	5,763	2,828	2,935	12,676	6,395	6,281	2,742	1,337	1,405	117	74	43
20 years	4,182	2,214	1,968	1,268	757	511	2,188	1,095	1,093	682	331	351	44	31	13
21 years	3,796	2,123	1,673	1,068	588	480	2,000	1,121	879	703	397	306	25	17	8
22 years	3,921	2,099	1,822	1,086	586	500	1,953	1,018	935	814	462	352	38	33	5
23 years	3,780	2,030	1,750	1,130	628	502	1,784	928	856	833	446	387	33	28	5
24 years	3,746	2,114	1,632	1,064	634	430	1,714	919	795	929	529	400	39	32	7
20 to 24 years	19,425	10,580	8,845	5,616	3,193	2,423	9,639	5,081	4,558	3,991	2,165	1,826	179	141	38
25 years	3,789	2,133	1,656	1,175	706	469	1,537	807	730	1,006	558	448	71	62	9
26 years	3,487	2,026	1,461	1,070	664	406	1,397	752	645	964	567	397	56	43	13
27 years	3,283	1,957	1,326	1,052	665	387	1,195	665	530	991	592	399	45	35	10
28 years	3,559	2,118	1,441	1,164	716	448	1,196	673	523	1,140	680	460	59	49	10
29 years	3,077	1,754	1,323	984	598	386	1,053	570	483	1,004	558	446	36	28	8
25 to 29 years	17,195	9,988	7,207	5,445	3,349	2,096	6,378	3,467	2,911	5,105	2,955	2,150	267	217	50
30 years	4,253	2,527	1,726	1,446	920	526	1,266	700	566	1,425	812	613	116	95	21
31 years	2,637	1,575	1,062	838	541	297	885	507	378	881	497	384	33	30	3
32 years	3,131	1,763	1,368	1,057	647	410	936	510	426	1,098	569	529	40	37	3
33 years	2,716	1,518	1,198	880	507	373	768	427	341	1,037	556	481	31	28	3
34 years	2,466	1,406	1,060	835	497	338	614	339	275	969	529	440	48	41	7
30 to 34 years	15,203	8,789	6,414	5,056	3,112	1,944	4,469	2,483	1,986	5,410	2,963	2,447	268	231	37
35 years	2,915	1,771	1,144	941	598	343	607	330	277	1,291	788	503	76	55	21
36 years	2,410	1,380	1,030	750	467	283	509	295	214	1,105	575	530	46	43	3
37 years	1,981	1,158	826	633	402	231	358	197	161	963	532	431	30	27	3
38 years	2,192	1,233	959	704	429	275	326	191	135	1,117	582	535	45	31	14
39 years	1,735	1,002	733	523	325	198	231	136	95	959	521	438	22	20	2
35 to 39 years	11,236	6,544	4,692	3,551	2,221	1,330	2,031	1,149	882	5,435	2,998	2,437	219	176	43
40 years	2,795	1,696	1,099	811	519	292	305	191	114	1,556	885	671	123	101	22
41 years	1,432	861	571	430	289	141	160	92	68	812	451	361	30	29	1
42 years	1,779	1,010	769	547	344	203	166	105	61	1,032	529	503	34	32	2
43 years	1,419	774	645	395	246	149	134	84	50	873	428	445	17	16	1
44 years	1,361	744	617	392	237	155	95	51	44	855	440	415	19	16	3
40 to 44 years	8,786	5,085	3,701	2,575	1,635	940	860	523	337	5,128	2,733	2,395	223	194	29
45 years	1,880	1,127	753	552	373	179	137	95	42	1,129	612	517	62	47	15
46 years	1,408	762	646	386	230	156	92	54	38	910	459	451	20	19	1
47 years	1,256	694	562	357	225	132	82	53	29	807	408	399	10	8	2
48 years	1,282	661	621	349	197	152	77	44	33	837	403	434	19	17	2
49 years	1,135	577	558	321	179	142	58	42	16	747	349	398	9	7	2
45 to 49 years	6,961	3,821	3,140	1,965	1,204	761	446	288	158	4,430	2,231	2,199	120	98	22

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
50 years	22,779	11,712	11,067	11,135	5,597	5,538	497	275	222	4,601	2,752	1,849	6,546	3,088	3,458
51 years	8,749	4,952	3,797	5,719	3,121	2,598	199	116	83	1,443	925	518	1,388	790	598
52 years	10,899	6,148	4,751	7,055	3,874	3,181	275	174	101	1,876	1,142	734	1,693	958	735
53 years	9,674	5,404	4,270	6,473	3,515	2,958	223	144	79	1,611	994	617	1,367	751	616
54 years	9,542	5,141	4,401	6,274	3,234	3,040	207	122	85	1,747	1,070	677	1,314	715	599
50 to 54 years	61,643	33,357	28,286	36,656	19,341	17,315	1,401	831	570	11,278	6,883	4,395	12,308	6,302	6,006
55 years	10,802	5,754	5,048	5,988	3,127	2,861	215	135	80	2,053	1,260	793	2,546	1,232	1,314
56 years	9,254	4,983	4,271	5,927	3,046	2,881	212	135	77	1,723	1,044	679	1,392	758	634
57 years	7,209	4,039	3,170	4,749	2,625	2,124	156	95	61	1,349	797	552	955	522	433
58 years	6,941	3,665	3,276	4,431	2,307	2,124	173	120	53	1,388	750	588	999	488	511
59 years	5,204	2,798	2,406	3,479	1,857	1,622	99	52	47	923	511	412	703	378	325
55 to 59 years	30,410	21,239	18,171	24,574	12,962	11,612	855	537	318	7,386	4,362	3,024	6,595	3,378	3,217
60 years	13,715	7,346	6,369	6,352	3,374	2,978	249	157	92	2,803	1,688	1,120	4,306	2,127	2,179
61 years	4,703	2,785	1,918	3,111	1,793	1,318	87	50	37	787	495	292	718	447	271
62 years	5,747	3,364	2,383	3,787	2,120	1,667	122	64	58	1,050	658	392	788	512	276
63 years	5,800	3,371	2,429	3,818	2,125	1,693	136	90	46	967	592	375	879	564	315
64 years	5,098	2,885	2,213	3,340	1,831	1,509	100	59	41	900	530	370	758	465	293
60 to 64 years	35,063	19,751	15,312	20,408	11,243	9,165	694	420	274	6,512	3,973	2,539	7,449	4,115	3,334
65 years	7,424	4,090	3,334	3,790	2,078	1,712	149	75	74	1,266	766	500	2,219	1,171	1,048
66 years	4,049	2,350	1,699	2,679	1,488	1,191	94	62	32	698	402	296	578	398	180
67 years	3,779	2,145	1,634	2,369	1,284	1,085	113	68	45	671	410	261	626	383	243
68 years	3,475	1,937	1,538	2,162	1,188	974	73	44	29	615	361	254	595	344	251
69 years	2,606	1,495	1,111	1,635	920	715	56	30	26	464	270	194	451	275	176
65 to 69 years	21,333	12,017	9,316	12,635	6,958	5,677	485	279	206	3,744	2,209	1,535	4,469	2,571	1,898
70 years	5,273	2,801	2,472	2,415	1,348	1,067	110	66	44	962	539	423	1,786	848	938
71 years	1,839	1,108	731	1,201	728	473	52	29	23	332	210	122	254	141	113
72 years	2,428	1,374	1,054	1,600	896	704	50	26	24	397	240	157	381	212	169
73 years	1,953	1,142	811	1,304	759	545	53	34	19	329	188	141	267	161	106
74 years	1,728	999	729	1,138	652	486	58	38	20	315	188	127	217	121	96
70 to 74 years	13,221	7,424	5,797	7,658	4,383	3,275	323	193	130	2,335	1,365	970	2,905	1,483	1,422
75 years	2,476	1,322	1,154	1,147	618	529	49	27	22	428	246	182	852	431	421
76 years	1,538	873	665	985	549	436	46	27	19	269	154	115	238	143	95
77 years	1,022	590	432	667	382	285	36	26	10	178	90	88	141	92	49
78 years	1,183	650	533	713	396	317	38	26	12	204	113	91	228	115	113
79 years	715	413	302	454	261	193	25	14	11	122	74	48	114	64	50
75 to 79 years	6,934	3,848	3,086	3,966	2,206	1,760	194	120	74	1,201	677	524	1,573	845	728
80 years	1,659	841	818	649	370	279	44	28	16	290	166	124	676	277	399
81 years	569	329	240	367	226	141	20	9	11	86	45	41	96	49	47
82 years	515	271	244	330	172	158	24	14	10	79	41	38	82	44	38
83 years	440	233	207	272	141	131	23	13	10	60	31	29	85	48	37
84 years	401	215	186	263	132	131	15	10	5	46	31	15	77	42	35
80 to 84 years	3,584	1,889	1,695	1,881	1,041	840	126	74	52	561	314	247	1,016	460	556
85 years	511	244	267	191	97	94	11	7	4	67	37	30	242	103	139
86 years	265	138	127	132	70	62	16	10	6	44	18	26	73	40	33
87 years	171	77	94	78	33	45	6	4	2	30	15	15	57	25	32
88 years	138	74	64	65	34	31	7	4	3	28	15	13	38	21	17
89 years	126	75	51	57	30	27	9	6	3	21	14	7	39	25	14
85 to 89 years	1,211	608	603	523	264	259	49	31	18	190	99	91	449	214	235
90 years	317	137	180	72	33	39	6	2	4	47	24	23	192	78	114
91 years	60	33	27	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	39	21	18
92 years	52	26	26	21	10	11	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	28	13	15
93 years	46	24	22	17	11	6	1	1	.....	3	1	2	25	11	14
94 years	32	15	17	12	6	6	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	17	8	9
90 to 94 years	507	235	272	142	72	70	9	5	4	55	27	28	301	131	170
95 years	60	24	36	8	3	5	1	.....	1	5	4	1	46	17	29
96 years	34	17	17	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	23	12	11
97 years	21	10	11	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	16	8	8
98 years	37	16	21	5	2	3	1	.....	1	4	2	2	27	12	15
99 years	16	8	8	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	11	5	6
95 to 99 years	168	75	93	25	11	14	3	.....	3	17	10	7	123	54	69
100 years and over	271	108	163	14	7	7	2	1	1	14	6	8	241	94	147
Age unknown	9,740	6,700	3,040	5,592	4,345	1,247	183	111	72	654	459	195	3,311	1,785	1,526

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

VERMONT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	332,422	169,327	163,095	225,245	113,660	111,585	62,149	31,402	30,747	44,024	23,716	20,308	1,004	549	455
Under 1 month	199	110	89	129	66	63	68	43	25	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months	1,211	595	616	815	401	414	385	188	197	5	3	2	6	3	3
3 to 5 months	1,590	841	749	1,097	598	499	473	231	242	15	11	4	5	1	4
6 to 8 months	1,474	760	714	1,004	527	477	453	227	226	13	4	9	4	2	2
9 to 11 months	1,288	626	662	909	434	475	354	182	171	19	7	12	6	2	4
Under 1 year	5,762	2,932	2,830	3,954	2,026	1,928	1,733	872	861	54	26	28	21	8	13
1 year	4,040	2,051	1,989	2,730	1,383	1,347	1,220	623	597	75	36	39	15	9	6
2 years	6,856	3,595	3,261	4,730	2,488	2,242	1,927	1,005	922	179	91	88	20	11	9
3 years	6,654	3,283	3,371	4,502	2,203	2,299	1,886	931	955	243	134	109	23	15	8
4 years	6,561	3,429	3,132	4,498	2,364	2,134	1,788	917	871	254	137	117	21	11	10
1 to 4 years	24,111	12,358	11,753	16,460	8,438	8,022	6,821	3,476	3,345	751	398	353	79	46	33
5 years	6,589	3,343	3,246	4,426	2,230	2,196	1,871	946	925	269	154	115	23	13	10
6 years	6,282	3,212	3,070	4,228	2,181	2,047	1,751	885	866	279	138	141	24	8	16
7 years	6,121	3,195	2,926	4,050	2,116	1,934	1,719	898	821	326	170	156	26	11	15
8 years	6,356	3,235	3,121	4,290	2,199	2,091	1,731	873	858	315	152	163	20	11	9
9 years	6,028	3,153	2,875	4,040	2,072	1,968	1,631	878	753	334	188	146	23	15	8
5 to 9 years	31,376	16,138	15,238	21,034	10,798	10,236	8,703	4,480	4,223	1,523	802	721	116	58	58
10 years	6,378	3,295	3,083	4,210	2,215	1,995	1,760	877	883	392	195	197	16	8	8
11 years	5,976	3,064	2,912	4,030	2,045	1,985	1,579	830	749	352	180	172	15	9	6
12 years	6,493	3,428	3,065	4,272	2,258	2,014	1,792	936	856	412	227	185	17	7	10
13 years	6,230	3,174	3,056	4,148	2,112	2,036	1,680	885	795	385	173	212	17	4	13
14 years	6,567	3,481	3,086	4,324	2,299	2,025	1,795	967	828	425	206	219	23	9	14
10 to 14 years	31,644	16,442	15,202	20,984	10,929	10,055	8,606	4,495	4,111	1,966	981	985	88	37	51
15 years	6,195	3,099	3,096	4,050	2,001	2,049	1,698	873	825	423	209	214	24	16	8
16 years	6,565	3,383	3,182	4,335	2,205	2,130	1,774	938	836	430	227	203	26	13	13
17 years	6,177	3,189	2,988	4,016	2,082	1,934	1,676	857	819	469	243	226	16	7	9
18 years	6,813	3,444	3,369	4,330	2,174	2,156	1,880	936	944	580	322	258	23	12	11
19 years	6,205	3,331	2,874	3,941	2,079	1,862	1,642	865	777	605	379	226	17	6	9
15 to 19 years	31,955	16,446	15,509	20,672	10,541	10,131	8,670	4,469	4,201	2,507	1,380	1,127	106	56	50
20 years	6,482	3,314	3,168	4,175	2,077	2,098	1,467	734	733	813	487	326	27	16	11
21 years	6,137	3,221	2,916	3,940	2,089	1,851	1,461	730	731	707	389	318	29	13	16
22 years	6,032	3,066	2,966	3,738	1,860	1,878	1,403	674	729	880	525	355	11	7	4
23 years	5,975	3,020	2,955	3,701	1,844	1,857	1,381	672	709	876	492	384	17	12	5
24 years	5,638	2,903	2,735	3,468	1,764	1,704	1,235	623	612	921	505	416	14	11	3
20 to 24 years	30,264	15,524	14,740	19,022	9,634	9,388	6,947	3,433	3,514	4,197	2,398	1,799	98	59	39
25 years	5,456	2,713	2,743	3,268	1,589	1,679	1,161	547	614	1,017	572	445	10	5	5
26 years	4,861	2,531	2,330	2,886	1,500	1,386	1,052	501	551	901	518	383	22	12	10
27 years	4,811	2,483	2,328	2,902	1,469	1,433	1,040	517	523	846	483	363	23	14	9
28 years	5,260	2,628	2,632	3,184	1,578	1,606	1,104	513	591	954	528	426	18	9	9
29 years	4,523	2,206	2,317	2,852	1,390	1,462	988	466	522	669	343	326	14	7	7
25 to 29 years	24,911	12,561	12,350	15,092	7,526	7,566	5,345	2,544	2,801	4,387	2,444	1,943	87	47	40
30 years	5,720	2,866	2,854	3,499	1,725	1,774	1,139	533	606	1,059	596	463	23	12	11
31 years	3,911	2,015	1,896	2,592	1,311	1,281	773	396	377	536	304	232	10	4	6
32 years	4,614	2,311	2,303	2,920	1,435	1,485	919	469	450	753	391	362	22	16	6
33 years	4,419	2,225	2,194	2,843	1,424	1,419	892	426	466	675	372	303	9	3	6
34 years	4,391	2,201	2,190	2,824	1,392	1,432	861	429	435	696	376	320	7	1	3
30 to 34 years	23,055	11,618	11,437	14,678	7,287	7,391	4,587	2,253	2,334	3,719	2,039	1,680	71	39	32
35 years	4,775	2,551	2,224	2,915	1,524	1,391	941	498	443	898	522	376	21	7	14
36 years	4,314	2,166	2,148	2,794	1,379	1,415	781	395	386	728	385	343	11	7	4
37 years	3,998	2,000	1,998	2,581	1,255	1,326	688	362	326	716	373	343	13	10	3
38 years	4,587	2,362	2,225	2,984	1,553	1,431	736	358	378	848	438	410	19	13	6
39 years	3,568	1,808	1,760	2,381	1,207	1,174	547	269	278	630	327	303	10	5	5
35 to 39 years	21,242	10,887	10,355	13,655	6,918	6,737	3,693	1,882	1,811	3,820	2,045	1,775	74	42	32
40 years	5,175	2,741	2,434	3,380	1,764	1,616	688	337	351	1,083	623	460	24	17	7
41 years	3,188	1,571	1,617	2,244	1,107	1,137	391	168	223	546	289	257	7	7	.....
42 years	3,973	2,023	1,950	2,691	1,334	1,357	502	250	252	772	431	341	8	8	.....
43 years	3,602	1,799	1,803	2,457	1,204	1,253	390	182	208	748	408	340	7	5	2
44 years	3,475	1,704	1,771	2,462	1,181	1,281	346	174	172	664	346	318	3	3	.....
40 to 44 years	19,413	9,838	9,575	13,234	6,590	6,644	2,317	1,111	1,206	3,813	2,097	1,716	49	40	9
45 years	4,306	2,217	2,089	2,815	1,395	1,420	431	238	193	1,042	570	472	18	14	4
46 years	3,417	1,684	1,733	2,382	1,152	1,230	359	177	182	663	346	317	13	9	4
47 years	3,350	1,591	1,759	2,430	1,125	1,305	353	180	173	563	283	280	4	3	1
48 years	3,660	1,814	1,846	2,547	1,235	1,312	339	175	164	758	395	363	16	9	7
49 years	3,089	1,587	1,502	2,257	1,158	1,099	298	148	150	529	279	250	5	2	3
45 to 49 years	17,822	8,893	8,929	12,431	6,065	6,366	1,780	918	862	3,555	1,873	1,682	56	37	19

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	4,384	2,210	2,174	2,930	1,428	1,502	351	170	181	1,091	692	489	12	10	2
51 years	2,688	1,368	1,320	2,005	1,020	985	212	89	123	464	252	212	7	7	.....
52 years	3,280	1,642	1,638	2,431	1,193	1,233	222	110	112	622	320	293	5	5	.....
53 years	3,079	1,588	1,491	2,258	1,166	1,092	204	103	101	607	316	291	10	3	7
54 years	3,067	1,544	1,523	2,283	1,147	1,136	208	100	108	570	295	275	6	2	4
50 to 54 years	16,498	8,352	8,146	11,907	5,959	5,948	1,197	572	625	3,354	1,794	1,560	40	27	13
55 years	3,095	1,530	1,565	2,202	1,074	1,128	131	72	59	757	381	376	5	3	2
56 years	2,898	1,426	1,472	2,107	1,040	1,067	143	62	81	642	320	322	6	4	2
57 years	2,608	1,320	1,288	1,992	994	998	106	64	42	506	261	245	4	1	3
58 years	2,556	1,262	1,294	1,891	929	962	115	53	62	545	279	266	5	1	4
59 years	2,153	1,070	1,083	1,673	812	861	90	52	38	384	204	180	6	2	4
55 to 59 years	13,310	6,608	6,702	9,865	4,849	5,016	585	303	282	2,834	1,445	1,389	26	11	15
60 years	3,193	1,617	1,576	2,151	1,090	1,061	109	49	60	925	474	451	8	4	4
61 years	1,906	977	929	1,535	795	740	63	29	34	305	152	153	3	1	2
62 years	2,318	1,138	1,180	1,778	869	909	81	41	40	458	227	231	1	1	.....
63 years	2,329	1,188	1,141	1,814	922	892	86	41	45	419	219	200	10	6	4
64 years	2,157	1,125	1,032	1,708	884	824	71	39	32	370	197	173	8	5	3
60 to 64 years	11,903	6,045	5,858	8,986	4,560	4,426	410	199	211	2,477	1,269	1,208	30	17	13
65 years	2,468	1,240	1,228	1,799	907	892	81	43	38	579	287	292	9	3	6
66 years	2,025	962	1,063	1,661	806	855	43	15	28	320	140	180	1	1	.....
67 years	1,852	942	920	1,486	750	736	59	32	27	305	149	156	2	1	1
68 years	1,991	1,001	990	1,566	791	775	65	32	33	356	176	180	4	2	2
69 years	1,549	723	826	1,281	589	692	39	15	24	222	116	107	6	3	3
65 to 69 years	9,885	4,858	5,027	7,793	3,843	3,950	287	137	150	1,783	868	915	22	10	12
70 years	2,428	1,250	1,178	1,784	892	892	50	32	18	591	325	266	3	1	2
71 years	1,304	690	614	1,111	586	525	24	13	11	167	91	76	2	.....	2
72 years	1,688	880	808	1,364	693	671	37	18	19	284	168	116	3	1	2
73 years	1,465	776	689	1,158	585	573	38	20	18	267	170	97	2	1	1
74 years	1,401	724	677	1,168	586	582	27	14	13	199	122	77	7	2	5
70 to 74 years	8,286	4,320	3,966	6,585	3,342	3,243	176	97	79	1,508	876	632	17	5	12
75 years	1,387	714	673	1,061	538	523	30	21	9	293	153	140	3	2	1
76 years	1,146	584	562	924	454	470	22	15	7	197	113	84	3	2	1
77 years	911	465	446	767	381	386	16	13	3	127	71	56	1	.....	1
78 years	1,028	539	489	852	432	420	25	16	9	151	91	60	.....	.....	.....
79 years	731	349	382	615	293	322	17	11	6	96	45	51	3	.....	3
75 to 79 years	5,203	2,651	2,552	4,219	2,098	2,121	110	76	34	864	473	391	10	4	6
80 years	984	487	497	763	374	389	28	12	16	188	98	90	5	3	2
81 years	603	278	325	530	241	289	10	3	7	63	34	29	.....	.....	.....
82 years	626	301	325	539	252	287	14	6	8	73	43	30	.....	.....	.....
83 years	536	274	262	469	239	230	12	6	6	54	29	25	1	.....	1
84 years	480	216	264	395	176	219	13	5	8	71	35	36	1	.....	1
80 to 84 years	3,229	1,556	1,673	2,696	1,282	1,414	77	32	45	449	239	210	7	3	4
85 years	413	188	225	354	161	193	4	1	3	54	26	28	1	.....	1
86 years	352	175	177	296	145	151	9	3	6	45	25	20	2	2	.....
87 years	257	120	137	221	100	121	3	.....	3	33	20	13	.....	.....	.....
88 years	193	90	103	152	70	82	9	5	4	32	15	17	.....	.....	.....
89 years	134	64	70	110	51	59	2	.....	2	22	13	9	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	1,349	637	712	1,133	527	606	27	9	18	186	99	87	3	2	1
90 years	170	79	91	127	56	71	8	3	5	35	20	15	.....	.....	.....
91 years	70	26	44	58	20	38	1	.....	1	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....
92 years	72	26	46	61	20	41	2	2	.....	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....
93 years	45	25	20	33	15	18	1	1	.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years	41	18	23	30	11	19	1	1	.....	9	6	3	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years	398	174	224	309	122	187	13	7	6	75	45	30	1	.....	1
95 years	19	7	12	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
96 years	9	5	4	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	11	4	7	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
98 years	11	6	5	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
99 years	8	3	5	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	58	25	33	43	17	26	.....	.....	.....	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	14	3	11	3	.....	3	2	1	1	8	2	6	1	.....	1
Age unknown	734	461	273	490	309	181	63	36	27	179	115	64	2	1	1

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	1,655,980	824,278	831,702	976,758	487,750	489,008	25,175	13,236	11,939	18,189	12,195	5,994	635,858	311,097	324,761
Under 1 month	1,151	601	550	711	384	327	13	6	7				427	211	216
1 to 2 months	8,807	4,471	4,336	5,006	2,593	2,413	98	47	51	2		2	3,701	1,831	1,870
3 to 5 months	11,704	5,994	5,710	7,006	3,654	3,352	139	67	72				4,559	2,273	2,286
6 to 8 months	12,022	6,122	5,900	7,228	3,704	3,524	137	67	70	3	2	1	4,654	2,349	2,305
9 to 11 months	8,659	4,499	4,160	5,382	2,860	2,522	107	53	54	2		2	3,168	1,586	1,582
Under 1 year	42,343	21,687	20,656	25,333	13,195	12,138	494	240	254	7	2	5	16,509	8,250	8,259
1 year	31,169	15,872	15,297	18,620	9,525	9,095	356	167	189	10	4	6	12,183	6,176	6,007
2 years	47,543	24,240	23,303	28,169	14,387	13,782	579	308	271	17	12	5	18,778	9,533	9,245
3 years	46,111	23,155	22,956	26,939	13,631	13,308	547	265	282	35	16	19	18,590	9,243	9,347
4 years	48,099	24,696	23,403	27,815	14,365	13,450	587	310	277	48	20	28	19,649	10,001	9,648
1 to 4 years	172,922	87,963	84,959	101,543	51,908	49,635	2,069	1,050	1,019	110	52	58	69,200	34,953	34,247
5 years	46,721	23,490	23,231	27,046	13,759	13,287	542	265	277	38	21	17	19,095	9,445	9,650
6 years	48,408	24,580	23,918	27,967	14,254	13,713	543	271	272	62	33	29	19,926	10,022	9,904
7 years	45,320	23,249	22,071	25,839	13,272	12,567	597	332	265	51	32	22	18,830	9,613	9,217
8 years	47,356	23,848	23,508	26,637	13,423	13,214	540	268	272	66	38	28	20,113	10,119	9,994
9 years	40,886	20,784	20,102	23,742	12,191	11,551	565	294	271	76	35	41	16,563	8,264	8,299
5 to 9 years	228,781	115,951	112,830	131,231	66,899	64,332	2,787	1,430	1,357	296	159	137	94,467	47,463	47,004
10 years	48,566	25,174	23,392	26,994	14,072	12,922	661	355	306	95	52	43	20,816	10,695	10,121
11 years	37,763	19,103	18,660	22,270	11,333	10,937	597	303	294	89	47	42	14,807	7,420	7,387
12 years	49,563	25,202	24,361	27,160	13,872	13,288	709	378	331	122	61	61	21,572	10,891	10,681
13 years	41,615	20,975	20,640	23,104	11,623	11,481	636	332	304	92	49	43	17,783	8,971	8,812
14 years	43,492	22,046	21,446	24,483	12,469	12,014	791	398	393	96	50	46	18,122	9,129	8,993
10 to 14 years	220,999	112,500	108,499	124,011	63,369	60,642	3,394	1,766	1,628	494	259	235	93,100	47,106	45,994
15 years	38,386	19,086	19,300	21,532	10,750	10,782	575	276	299	109	63	46	16,170	7,997	8,173
16 years	41,579	20,053	21,517	23,512	11,498	12,014	677	333	344	111	49	62	17,270	8,173	9,097
17 years	35,883	17,538	18,345	20,973	10,328	10,645	647	329	318	141	91	50	14,122	6,789	7,333
18 years	40,900	19,901	20,999	23,207	11,397	11,810	829	411	418	178	111	67	16,686	7,952	8,734
19 years	32,590	16,320	16,270	19,333	9,794	9,539	654	344	310	149	97	52	12,454	6,085	6,369
15 to 19 years	189,329	92,898	96,431	108,557	53,767	54,790	3,382	1,693	1,689	688	411	277	76,702	37,027	39,675
20 years	32,670	14,497	18,173	18,790	8,587	10,203	478	224	254	224	135	89	13,178	5,551	7,627
21 years	31,920	16,084	15,845	19,637	9,937	9,700	720	406	314	218	138	80	11,354	5,603	5,751
22 years	32,467	15,505	16,962	19,387	9,486	9,901	745	373	372	301	200	101	12,034	5,446	6,588
23 years	28,883	14,209	14,674	17,026	8,667	8,359	636	307	329	310	209	101	10,911	5,026	5,885
24 years	25,739	12,301	13,438	14,943	7,300	7,643	608	311	297	332	220	112	9,856	4,470	5,386
20 to 24 years	151,688	72,596	79,092	89,783	43,977	45,806	3,187	1,621	1,566	1,385	902	483	57,333	26,096	31,237
25 years	28,937	12,744	16,193	14,832	6,742	8,090	533	259	274	305	280	115	13,177	5,463	7,714
26 years	21,172	9,923	11,249	12,357	5,921	6,436	476	259	217	323	219	104	8,016	3,524	4,492
27 years	19,934	9,851	10,083	11,851	5,881	5,970	441	228	213	337	239	98	7,305	3,503	3,802
28 years	23,902	11,507	12,395	14,664	7,044	7,620	511	265	246	399	291	108	8,328	3,907	4,421
29 years	17,334	8,807	8,527	11,434	5,860	5,574	376	215	161	296	217	79	5,228	2,515	2,713
25 to 29 years	111,279	52,832	58,447	65,138	31,448	33,690	2,337	1,226	1,111	1,750	1,246	504	42,054	18,912	23,142
30 years	34,398	15,944	18,454	19,057	9,031	10,026	607	289	318	446	320	126	14,288	6,304	7,984
31 years	13,860	6,999	6,861	9,453	4,810	4,643	324	187	137	206	148	58	3,877	1,854	2,023
32 years	18,645	9,087	9,558	12,501	6,104	6,397	390	209	181	313	237	76	5,441	2,537	2,904
33 years	17,111	8,713	8,398	11,580	5,970	5,610	378	210	168	229	152	77	4,924	2,381	2,543
34 years	15,829	7,911	7,918	10,668	5,326	5,342	335	182	153	241	166	75	4,585	2,237	2,348
30 to 34 years	99,843	48,654	51,189	63,259	31,241	32,018	2,034	1,077	957	1,435	1,023	412	33,115	15,313	17,802
35 years	28,653	13,948	14,705	15,346	7,601	7,745	412	236	176	379	261	118	12,516	5,850	6,666
36 years	17,324	8,746	8,578	11,308	5,695	5,613	297	177	120	259	176	83	5,460	2,698	2,762
37 years	15,107	7,682	7,425	9,735	5,051	4,684	229	121	108	236	156	80	4,907	2,354	2,553
38 years	18,619	9,229	9,390	11,579	5,753	5,826	250	138	112	344	230	114	6,446	3,108	3,338
39 years	13,631	7,022	6,609	8,633	4,516	4,117	214	111	103	210	130	80	4,574	2,265	2,309
35 to 39 years	93,334	46,627	46,707	56,601	28,616	27,985	1,402	783	619	1,428	953	475	33,903	16,275	17,628
40 years	30,248	14,034	16,214	15,169	7,116	8,053	320	152	168	505	324	181	14,254	6,442	7,812
41 years	10,497	5,479	5,018	7,105	3,731	3,374	137	74	63	218	133	85	3,037	1,541	1,496
42 years	14,436	7,335	7,101	9,735	4,996	4,739	229	126	103	326	225	101	4,146	1,988	2,158
43 years	11,806	5,856	5,950	7,895	3,855	4,040	168	99	69	253	162	90	3,491	1,740	1,751
44 years	11,374	5,706	5,668	7,936	3,912	4,024	153	88	65	267	180	87	3,018	1,526	1,492
40 to 44 years	78,361	38,410	39,951	47,840	23,610	24,230	1,007	539	468	1,568	1,024	544	27,946	13,237	14,709
45 years	21,980	10,557	11,423	11,652	5,509	6,143	212	111	101	448	253	195	9,668	4,684	4,984
46 years	11,471	5,816	5,655	7,615	3,750	3,865	154	95	59	288	175	113	3,414	1,796	1,618
47 years	10,016	5,058	4,958	6,636	3,286	3,350	157	87	70	267	167	100	2,986	1,518	1,468
48 years	12,585	6,114	6,471	7,798	3,681	4,117	170	96	74	327	219	108	4,290	2,118	2,172
49 years	9,622	4,949	4,673	6,069	3,039	3,030	131	84	47	290	191	99	3,132	1,635	1,497
45 to 49 years	65,704	32,494	33,210	39,770	19,265	20,505	824	473	351	1,620	1,005	615	23,490	11,751	11,739

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	22,504	10,237	12,267	11,300	4,924	6,376	209	118	91	625	380	245	10,370	4,815	5,555
51 years	7,364	3,734	3,630	4,924	2,433	2,491	120	68	52	253	171	82	2,067	1,062	1,005
52 years	9,777	4,915	4,862	6,758	3,319	3,439	138	93	45	363	245	118	2,518	1,258	1,260
53 years	8,068	4,067	4,001	5,571	2,719	2,852	102	72	30	303	224	79	2,092	1,052	1,040
54 years	8,524	4,198	4,326	6,069	2,844	3,225	95	63	32	303	224	79	2,057	1,067	990
50 to 54 years	56,237	27,151	29,086	34,622	16,239	18,383	664	414	250	1,847	1,244	603	19,104	9,254	9,850
55 years	11,049	5,264	5,785	6,148	2,876	3,272	108	58	50	383	240	143	4,410	2,090	2,320
56 years	8,063	4,060	4,003	5,463	2,629	2,834	114	74	40	304	192	112	2,182	1,165	1,017
57 years	6,345	3,277	3,068	4,350	2,189	2,161	92	56	36	296	216	80	1,607	816	791
58 years	6,746	3,302	3,444	4,592	2,177	2,415	73	53	20	300	205	95	1,781	867	914
59 years	5,156	2,619	2,537	3,641	1,779	1,862	64	41	23	237	178	59	1,214	621	593
55 to 59 years	37,359	18,522	18,837	24,194	11,650	12,544	451	282	169	1,520	1,031	489	11,194	5,559	5,635
60 years	16,405	7,971	8,434	7,083	3,636	4,347	124	58	66	556	356	200	7,742	3,921	3,821
61 years	4,836	2,687	2,149	3,183	1,686	1,497	56	34	22	222	172	50	1,375	795	580
62 years	6,107	3,362	2,745	4,160	2,123	2,037	69	43	26	286	206	80	1,592	990	602
63 years	6,134	3,452	2,682	4,126	2,204	1,922	86	58	28	281	206	75	1,641	984	657
64 years	5,363	2,962	2,401	3,737	1,917	1,820	66	42	24	251	175	76	1,309	828	481
60 to 64 years	38,845	20,434	18,411	23,189	11,566	11,623	401	235	166	1,596	1,115	481	13,659	7,518	6,141
65 years	9,928	5,102	4,826	5,173	2,503	2,670	87	44	43	318	220	98	4,350	2,335	2,015
66 years	4,484	2,487	1,997	3,147	1,622	1,525	45	26	19	202	156	46	1,090	653	407
67 years	4,176	2,283	1,893	2,824	1,440	1,384	63	36	27	183	144	39	1,106	663	443
68 years	4,482	2,371	2,111	2,976	1,511	1,465	56	34	22	203	146	57	1,247	680	567
69 years	3,257	1,877	1,380	2,175	1,187	988	40	24	16	153	117	36	889	549	340
65 to 69 years	26,327	14,120	12,207	16,295	8,263	8,032	291	164	127	1,059	783	276	8,682	4,910	3,772
70 years	8,097	3,914	4,183	4,110	1,927	2,183	65	31	34	246	179	67	3,676	1,777	1,899
71 years	2,436	1,363	1,073	1,715	922	793	43	29	14	131	100	31	547	312	235
72 years	3,102	1,669	1,433	2,231	1,156	1,075	37	19	18	144	108	36	690	386	304
73 years	2,661	1,404	1,257	1,890	977	913	27	17	10	122	82	40	622	328	294
74 years	2,421	1,325	1,096	1,776	944	832	35	22	13	98	66	32	512	293	219
70 to 74 years	18,717	9,675	9,042	11,722	5,926	5,796	207	118	89	741	535	206	6,047	3,096	2,951
75 years	3,860	1,833	2,027	2,016	940	1,076	33	16	17	126	86	40	1,685	791	894
76 years	2,135	1,076	1,059	1,484	723	761	21	12	9	84	55	29	546	286	260
77 years	1,575	804	771	1,187	644	543	17	12	5	51	37	14	320	171	149
78 years	1,837	943	894	1,235	669	616	25	13	12	49	34	15	478	227	251
79 years	1,138	626	512	824	433	391	13	5	8	43	32	11	258	156	102
75 to 79 years	10,545	5,342	5,203	6,796	3,409	3,387	109	58	51	353	244	109	3,287	1,631	1,656
80 years	2,638	1,164	1,474	1,293	582	711	22	12	10	64	37	27	1,259	533	726
81 years	783	400	383	542	287	255	11	7	4	25	17	8	205	89	116
82 years	884	415	469	633	290	343	13	5	8	34	27	7	204	93	111
83 years	709	353	356	507	244	263	8	5	3	18	13	5	176	91	85
84 years	702	340	362	502	231	271	15	9	6	22	13	9	163	87	76
80 to 84 years	5,716	2,672	3,044	3,477	1,634	1,843	69	38	31	163	107	56	2,007	893	1,114
85 years	766	346	420	401	185	216	6	2	4	6	4	2	353	155	198
86 years	437	211	226	315	140	175	7	4	3	11	8	3	104	59	45
87 years	388	188	200	246	113	133	10	5	5	12	10	2	120	60	60
88 years	292	133	159	178	80	98	3	1	2	4	2	2	107	50	57
89 years	199	91	108	127	53	74	3	3	.....	2	1	1	67	34	33
85 to 89 years	2,082	969	1,113	1,267	571	696	29	15	14	35	25	10	751	358	393
90 years	455	176	279	166	66	100	2	.....	2	7	7	.....	280	103	177
91 years	116	57	59	72	35	37	3	2	1	3	3	.....	38	17	21
92 years	87	31	56	49	16	33	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	35	14	21
93 years	78	29	49	41	15	26	1	.....	1	3	2	1	33	12	21
94 years	54	20	34	32	13	19	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	20	6	14
90 to 94 years	790	313	477	360	145	215	9	2	7	15	14	1	406	152	254
95 years	95	32	63	33	12	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	20	42
96 years	62	25	37	26	13	13	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	35	11	24
97 years	36	13	23	12	3	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	9	14
98 years	56	26	30	15	7	8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	40	19	21
99 years	25	9	16	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	8	11
95 to 99 years	274	105	169	92	36	56	2	1	1	1	1	.....	179	67	112
100 years and over	218	75	143	25	10	15	2	1	1	2	1	1	189	63	126
Age unknown	4,287	2,288	1,999	1,653	1,006	647	24	10	14	76	59	17	2,534	1,213	1,321

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

WASHINGTON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All ages	349,390	217,562	131,828	185,562	110,486	75,076	68,757	39,328	29,429	86,194	61,312	24,882	8,877	6,436	2,441
Under 1 month.....	221	114	107	123	63	60	95	50	45	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2
1 to 2 months.....	1,646	865	781	951	498	453	676	358	318	6	3	3	13	6	7
3 to 5 months.....	2,270	1,183	1,087	1,312	671	641	906	485	421	13	5	8	39	22	17
6 to 8 months.....	2,298	1,163	1,135	1,338	672	666	909	468	441	23	11	12	28	12	16
9 to 11 months.....	1,565	806	759	936	477	459	599	315	284	21	8	13	9	6	3
Under 1 year...	8,000	4,131	3,869	4,660	2,381	2,279	3,185	1,676	1,509	63	27	36	92	47	45
1 year.....	5,220	2,706	2,514	3,083	1,570	1,513	1,986	1,057	929	85	41	44	66	38	28
2 years.....	8,849	4,544	4,305	5,248	2,693	2,555	3,228	1,664	1,564	263	129	134	110	58	52
3 years.....	8,168	4,056	4,112	4,938	2,474	2,464	2,830	1,391	1,439	304	145	159	96	46	50
4 years.....	7,962	4,057	3,905	4,753	2,452	2,301	2,733	1,370	1,363	392	193	199	84	42	42
1 to 4 years.....	30,199	15,363	14,836	18,022	9,189	8,833	10,777	5,482	5,295	1,044	508	536	356	184	172
5 years.....	7,881	3,999	3,882	4,722	2,383	2,339	2,654	1,355	1,299	394	206	188	111	55	56
6 years.....	7,544	3,790	3,754	4,549	2,282	2,267	2,508	1,256	1,252	384	194	190	103	58	45
7 years.....	7,152	3,676	3,476	4,270	2,151	2,119	2,316	1,220	1,096	462	256	206	104	49	55
8 years.....	6,813	3,535	3,278	4,116	2,162	1,954	2,083	1,076	1,007	485	230	255	129	67	62
9 years.....	6,162	3,103	3,059	3,748	1,909	1,839	1,849	907	942	475	239	236	90	48	42
5 to 9 years.....	35,552	18,103	17,449	21,405	10,887	10,518	11,410	5,814	5,596	2,200	1,125	1,075	537	277	260
10 years.....	6,438	3,268	3,170	3,887	1,963	1,924	1,815	914	901	591	307	284	145	84	61
11 years.....	5,446	2,740	2,706	3,310	1,662	1,648	1,492	748	744	555	283	272	89	47	42
12 years.....	6,117	3,059	3,058	3,595	1,778	1,817	1,801	901	900	597	315	282	124	65	59
13 years.....	5,399	2,793	2,606	3,213	1,665	1,548	1,520	778	742	589	301	288	77	49	28
14 years.....	5,552	2,874	2,678	3,279	1,727	1,552	1,591	792	799	570	305	265	112	50	62
10 to 14 years...	28,952	14,734	14,218	17,284	8,795	8,489	8,219	4,133	4,086	2,902	1,511	1,391	547	295	252
15 years.....	4,843	2,510	2,333	2,844	1,463	1,381	1,398	729	669	499	267	232	102	51	51
16 years.....	5,151	2,651	2,500	3,010	1,535	1,475	1,472	745	727	574	310	264	95	61	34
17 years.....	4,789	2,596	2,193	2,771	1,496	1,275	1,293	714	579	632	329	303	93	57	36
18 years.....	5,717	2,958	2,759	3,314	1,639	1,675	1,325	683	642	894	506	388	184	130	54
19 years.....	5,786	3,310	2,476	3,223	1,758	1,465	1,267	675	592	1,103	730	373	193	147	46
15 to 19 years...	26,286	14,025	12,261	15,162	7,891	7,271	6,755	3,546	3,209	3,702	2,142	1,560	667	446	221
20 years.....	7,073	4,288	2,785	3,483	1,961	1,522	1,459	841	618	1,838	1,283	555	293	203	90
21 years.....	7,269	4,613	2,656	3,959	2,464	1,495	1,407	843	564	1,755	1,189	566	148	117	31
22 years.....	8,483	5,410	3,073	4,406	2,723	1,683	1,505	894	611	2,342	1,627	715	230	166	64
23 years.....	8,735	5,775	2,960	4,418	2,779	1,639	1,541	953	588	2,607	1,904	703	169	139	30
24 years.....	9,323	6,316	3,007	4,635	3,025	1,610	1,443	930	513	3,002	2,173	829	243	188	55
20 to 24 years...	40,883	26,402	14,481	20,901	12,952	7,949	7,355	4,461	2,894	11,544	8,176	3,368	1,083	813	270
25 years.....	9,221	6,212	3,009	4,135	2,655	1,480	1,405	885	520	3,344	2,398	946	337	274	63
26 years.....	9,317	6,437	2,880	4,265	2,785	1,480	1,432	933	499	3,384	2,527	857	236	192	44
27 years.....	8,969	6,338	2,631	4,117	2,781	1,336	1,371	900	471	3,262	2,473	789	219	184	35
28 years.....	10,044	7,016	3,028	4,738	3,130	1,608	1,460	959	501	3,548	2,680	868	298	247	51
29 years.....	8,159	5,820	2,339	3,958	2,671	1,287	1,285	884	401	2,735	2,119	616	181	146	35
25 to 29 years...	45,710	31,823	13,887	21,213	14,022	7,191	6,953	4,561	2,392	16,273	12,197	4,076	1,271	1,043	228
30 years.....	11,639	8,324	3,315	5,370	3,690	1,680	1,509	997	512	4,277	3,254	1,023	483	383	100
31 years.....	6,490	4,586	1,904	3,150	2,125	1,025	1,032	677	355	2,178	1,669	509	130	115	15
32 years.....	7,852	5,503	2,349	3,815	2,467	1,348	1,091	760	331	2,744	2,103	641	202	173	29
33 years.....	6,616	4,566	2,050	3,266	2,136	1,130	988	659	329	2,225	1,654	571	137	117	20
34 years.....	6,015	4,177	1,838	2,980	1,936	1,044	831	567	264	2,070	1,553	517	134	121	13
30 to 34 years...	38,612	27,156	11,456	18,581	12,354	6,227	5,451	3,660	1,791	13,494	10,233	3,261	1,086	909	177
35 years.....	7,581	5,477	2,104	3,544	2,440	1,104	929	652	277	2,774	2,126	648	334	259	75
36 years.....	5,788	4,042	1,746	2,876	1,901	975	753	514	239	2,027	1,517	510	132	110	22
37 years.....	4,768	3,314	1,454	2,361	1,567	794	596	396	200	1,689	1,250	439	122	101	21
38 years.....	5,538	3,839	1,699	2,687	1,769	918	678	458	220	2,038	1,506	532	135	106	29
39 years.....	4,056	2,764	1,292	2,079	1,341	738	482	337	145	1,401	1,003	398	94	83	11
35 to 39 years...	27,731	19,436	8,295	13,547	9,018	4,529	3,438	2,357	1,081	9,929	7,402	2,527	817	659	158
40 years.....	6,920	4,908	2,012	3,104	2,079	1,025	666	447	219	2,713	2,066	647	437	316	121
41 years.....	3,195	2,254	941	1,643	1,093	550	334	242	92	1,160	869	291	58	50	8
42 years.....	4,020	2,754	1,266	1,989	1,297	692	377	263	114	1,545	1,102	443	109	92	17
43 years.....	3,085	2,030	1,055	1,533	929	604	305	212	93	1,194	848	346	53	41	12
44 years.....	2,722	1,829	893	1,352	868	484	253	173	80	1,052	737	315	65	51	14
40 to 44 years...	19,942	13,775	6,167	9,621	6,266	3,355	1,935	1,337	598	7,664	5,622	2,042	722	550	172
45 years.....	4,221	2,923	1,298	1,997	1,307	690	316	204	112	1,749	1,306	443	159	106	53
46 years.....	2,905	1,920	985	1,443	889	554	275	189	86	1,135	801	334	52	41	11
47 years.....	2,423	1,565	858	1,264	763	501	221	143	78	909	636	273	29	23	6
48 years.....	2,631	1,722	909	1,367	829	538	189	123	66	1,016	720	296	59	50	9
49 years.....	2,014	1,334	680	1,068	677	391	190	123	67	718	504	214	38	30	8
45 to 49 years...	14,194	9,464	4,730	7,139	4,465	2,674	1,191	782	409	5,527	3,967	1,560	337	250	87

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	4,043	2,853	1,190	1,763	1,174	589	276	209	67	1,753	1,301	449	251	169	85
51 years	1,786	1,272	514	889	590	299	141	102	39	717	545	172	39	35	4
52 years	2,455	1,744	711	1,209	785	424	189	149	40	1,001	758	243	56	52	4
53 years	2,005	1,430	575	1,102	745	357	159	121	38	719	542	177	25	22	3
54 years	1,966	1,330	636	1,028	665	363	155	118	37	753	527	226	30	20	10
50 to 54 years	12,255	8,629	3,626	5,991	3,959	2,032	920	699	221	4,943	3,676	1,267	401	295	106
55 years	1,967	1,350	617	900	614	286	139	95	44	841	579	262	87	62	25
56 years	1,801	1,250	551	954	643	311	118	92	26	698	493	205	31	22	9
57 years	1,457	992	465	870	574	296	68	44	24	504	363	141	15	11	4
58 years	1,329	891	438	746	477	269	82	61	21	486	342	144	15	11	4
59 years	947	644	303	586	386	200	52	40	12	302	212	90	7	6	1
55 to 59 years	7,501	5,127	2,374	4,056	2,694	1,362	459	332	127	2,831	1,989	842	155	112	43
60 years	1,794	1,256	538	908	622	286	100	70	30	696	514	182	90	50	40
61 years	789	519	270	456	302	154	51	38	13	273	172	101	9	7	2
62 years	968	657	311	586	401	185	45	29	16	330	223	107	7	4	3
63 years	934	631	303	561	370	191	52	38	14	318	221	97	3	2	1
64 years	800	519	281	470	303	167	51	34	17	274	179	95	5	3	2
60 to 64 years	5,285	3,582	1,703	2,981	1,998	983	299	209	90	1,891	1,309	582	114	66	48
65 years	930	621	309	478	320	158	59	39	20	349	237	112	44	25	19
66 years	610	399	211	346	218	128	40	33	7	219	147	72	5	1	4
67 years	557	363	194	334	217	117	27	18	9	186	124	62	10	4	6
68 years	505	319	186	275	174	101	35	23	12	190	120	70	5	2	3
69 years	370	237	133	228	148	80	23	15	8	117	74	43	2	.....	2
65 to 69 years	2,972	1,939	1,033	1,661	1,077	584	184	128	56	1,061	702	359	66	32	34
70 years	523	321	202	277	176	101	26	16	10	182	107	75	38	22	16
71 years	276	182	94	156	102	54	17	11	6	96	64	32	7	5	2
72 years	293	185	108	186	117	69	20	14	6	81	51	33	3	3	.....
73 years	247	160	87	144	92	52	14	10	4	86	56	30	3	2	1
74 years	195	120	75	126	82	44	7	4	3	61	33	28	1	1	.....
70 to 74 years	1,534	968	566	889	569	320	84	55	29	509	311	198	52	33	19
75 years	243	149	94	140	90	50	17	10	7	73	42	31	13	7	6
76 years	180	120	60	104	68	36	8	7	1	66	44	22	2	1	1
77 years	125	75	50	85	52	33	8	4	4	31	18	13	1	1	.....
78 years	140	90	50	87	55	32	12	10	2	39	24	15	2	1	1
79 years	106	66	40	62	43	19	9	3	6	32	18	14	3	2	1
75 to 79 years	794	500	294	478	308	170	54	34	20	241	146	95	21	12	9
80 years	138	89	49	69	41	28	10	10	.....	40	29	11	19	9	10
81 years	62	33	29	43	22	21	4	3	1	13	7	6	2	1	1
82 years	58	30	28	40	18	22	3	2	1	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....
83 years	57	32	25	37	23	14	3	3	.....	16	6	10	1	.....	1
84 years	38	19	19	26	13	13	1	.....	1	7	4	3	4	2	2
80 to 84 years	353	203	150	215	117	98	21	18	3	91	56	35	26	12	14
85 years	35	19	16	16	10	6	3	2	1	9	3	6	7	4	3
86 years	25	11	14	15	6	9	.....	.....	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
87 years	15	8	7	12	7	5	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
88 years	9	8	1	6	5	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
89 years	14	9	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	3	2	1
85 to 89 years	98	55	43	52	31	21	5	3	2	30	14	16	11	7	4
90 years	21	10	11	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	8	5	3
91 years	5	3	2	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
93 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	30	14	16	14	7	7	1	.....	1	7	2	5	8	5	3
95 years	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2
96 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
97 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
98 years	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
99 years	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	9	4	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	6	3	3
100 years and over	5	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	1	2
Age unknown	2,493	2,127	366	1,688	1,505	183	61	41	20	245	196	49	499	385	114

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

WEST VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All ages	762,794	390,285	372,509	670,214	340,901	329,313	41,011	20,579	20,432	18,852	10,790	8,062	32,717	18,015	14,702
Under 1 month	602	315	287	549	290	259	27	12	15	2	2	.....	24	11	13
1 to 2 months	5,020	2,634	2,386	4,689	2,457	2,232	154	82	72	.....	.....	.....	177	95	82
3 to 5 months	6,011	3,067	2,944	5,571	2,841	2,730	210	113	97	1	.....	1	229	113	116
6 to 8 months	6,075	3,194	2,881	5,642	2,974	2,668	228	107	121	.....	.....	.....	205	113	92
9 to 11 months	4,496	2,307	2,189	4,212	2,154	2,058	126	62	64	.....	.....	.....	158	91	67
Under 1 year	22,204	11,517	10,687	20,663	10,716	9,947	745	376	369	3	2	1	793	423	370
1 year	15,710	8,049	7,661	14,575	7,483	7,092	533	267	266	11	6	5	591	293	298
2 years	23,045	11,803	11,242	21,309	10,906	10,403	884	464	420	22	4	18	830	429	401
3 years	22,579	11,433	11,146	20,783	10,565	10,218	885	435	450	52	21	31	859	412	447
4 years	22,716	11,773	10,943	20,906	10,869	10,037	924	468	456	45	18	27	841	418	423
1 to 4 years	84,050	43,058	40,992	77,573	39,823	37,750	3,226	1,634	1,592	130	49	81	3,121	1,552	1,569
5 years	21,191	10,780	10,411	19,497	9,921	9,576	863	441	422	45	29	16	786	389	397
6 years	23,737	12,042	11,695	21,790	11,067	10,723	1,006	496	510	59	24	35	882	455	427
7 years	20,956	10,464	10,492	19,132	9,561	9,571	889	435	454	62	24	38	873	444	429
8 years	21,447	10,832	10,615	19,595	9,906	9,689	958	486	472	93	39	54	801	401	400
9 years	19,671	10,016	9,655	17,884	9,104	8,780	970	510	460	93	46	47	724	356	368
5 to 9 years	107,002	54,134	52,868	97,898	49,559	48,339	4,686	2,368	2,318	352	162	190	4,066	2,045	2,021
10 years	21,514	11,026	10,488	19,499	10,012	9,487	1,034	527	507	113	45	68	868	442	426
11 years	18,094	9,148	8,946	16,389	8,298	8,091	896	449	447	130	64	66	679	337	342
12 years	20,796	10,558	10,238	18,733	9,496	9,237	1,097	590	507	127	61	66	839	411	428
13 years	18,412	9,427	8,985	16,529	8,478	8,051	1,053	530	523	131	65	66	699	354	345
14 years	18,831	9,583	9,248	16,806	8,564	8,242	1,116	536	580	115	64	51	794	419	375
10 to 14 years	97,647	49,742	47,905	87,956	44,848	43,108	5,196	2,632	2,564	616	299	317	3,879	1,963	1,916
15 years	17,093	8,591	8,502	15,261	7,655	7,606	1,009	514	495	119	58	61	704	364	340
16 years	18,259	8,918	9,341	16,086	7,797	8,289	1,212	619	593	145	73	72	816	429	387
17 years	16,489	8,289	8,200	14,621	7,316	7,305	1,013	541	502	133	66	67	692	366	326
18 years	18,257	9,277	8,980	15,916	7,984	7,932	1,237	620	617	157	90	67	947	583	364
19 years	15,729	8,071	7,658	13,575	6,851	6,724	1,138	578	560	148	97	51	868	545	323
15 to 19 years	85,827	43,146	42,681	75,459	37,603	37,856	5,639	2,872	2,767	702	384	318	4,027	2,287	1,740
20 years	15,193	7,288	7,905	13,039	6,133	6,906	1,059	487	572	218	125	93	877	543	334
21 years	16,160	8,533	7,627	13,935	7,233	6,752	1,110	593	517	175	107	68	890	600	290
22 years	15,550	7,870	7,680	13,321	6,662	6,659	1,080	500	580	227	122	105	922	586	336
23 years	14,720	7,776	6,944	12,448	6,490	5,958	1,080	531	549	249	155	94	943	600	343
24 years	13,302	6,744	6,558	11,246	5,627	5,619	968	443	525	276	170	106	812	501	308
20 to 24 years	74,925	38,211	36,714	64,039	32,145	31,894	5,297	2,554	2,743	1,145	679	466	4,444	2,833	1,611
25 years	12,524	6,294	6,230	10,444	5,186	5,258	914	428	486	376	226	150	790	454	336
26 years	10,799	5,429	5,370	9,062	4,474	4,588	856	434	422	302	183	119	579	338	241
27 years	10,245	5,331	4,914	8,668	4,451	4,217	776	387	389	296	187	109	505	306	199
28 years	11,503	5,752	5,751	9,694	4,794	4,900	852	391	461	320	219	101	637	348	289
29 years	9,649	5,078	4,571	8,273	4,337	3,936	728	365	363	245	150	95	403	226	177
25 to 29 years	54,720	27,884	26,836	46,141	23,242	22,899	4,126	2,005	2,121	1,539	965	574	2,914	1,672	1,242
30 years	13,700	6,953	6,747	11,411	5,724	5,687	1,055	509	546	402	233	169	832	487	345
31 years	7,630	3,995	3,635	6,546	3,399	3,147	592	297	295	222	134	88	270	165	105
32 years	9,484	4,893	4,591	8,117	4,179	3,938	764	354	410	245	150	95	353	210	143
33 years	9,240	4,868	4,372	7,967	4,141	3,826	707	378	329	257	177	80	309	172	137
34 years	8,284	4,266	4,018	7,169	3,635	3,534	596	315	281	240	155	85	279	161	118
30 to 34 years	48,338	24,975	23,363	41,210	21,078	20,132	3,714	1,853	1,861	1,366	849	517	2,048	1,195	853
35 years	10,472	5,478	4,994	8,809	4,555	4,254	666	319	347	397	260	137	600	344	256
36 years	8,462	4,347	4,115	7,286	3,688	3,598	565	306	259	291	180	111	320	173	147
37 years	7,449	3,853	3,596	6,479	3,320	3,159	437	220	217	261	152	109	272	161	111
38 years	8,347	4,425	3,922	7,169	3,811	3,358	504	248	256	344	186	158	330	180	150
39 years	6,874	3,588	3,286	5,894	3,069	2,825	405	200	205	297	171	126	278	148	130
35 to 39 years	41,604	21,691	19,913	35,637	18,443	17,194	2,577	1,293	1,284	1,590	949	641	1,800	1,006	794
40 years	9,555	4,935	4,620	7,856	4,001	3,855	479	239	240	581	342	239	639	353	286
41 years	5,365	2,833	2,532	4,731	2,506	2,225	234	111	123	256	138	118	144	78	66
42 years	6,801	3,550	3,251	5,854	3,044	2,810	341	170	171	375	213	162	231	123	108
43 years	5,960	3,045	2,915	5,166	2,620	2,546	268	146	122	355	184	171	171	95	76
44 years	5,793	2,862	2,931	5,071	2,502	2,569	252	114	138	304	166	138	166	80	86
40 to 44 years	33,474	17,225	16,249	28,678	14,673	14,005	1,574	780	794	1,871	1,043	828	1,351	729	622
45 years	7,411	3,714	3,697	6,146	3,020	3,126	313	157	156	542	321	221	410	216	194
46 years	5,601	2,862	2,739	4,872	2,456	2,416	217	128	89	337	186	151	175	92	83
47 years	4,989	2,556	2,433	4,237	2,148	2,089	233	121	112	341	190	151	178	97	81
48 years	5,315	2,617	2,698	4,576	2,222	2,354	213	126	87	344	187	157	182	82	100
49 years	4,624	2,325	2,299	4,021	2,000	2,021	202	100	102	268	147	121	133	78	55
45 to 49 years	27,940	14,074	13,866	23,852	11,846	12,006	1,178	632	546	1,832	1,031	801	1,078	565	513

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	7,415	3,778	3,637	6,028	3,061	2,967	279	137	142	669	348	321	439	232	207
51 years	3,687	2,018	1,669	3,204	1,736	1,468	125	64	61	243	150	93	115	68	47
52 years	4,826	2,506	2,320	4,205	2,160	2,045	168	82	86	328	187	141	125	77	48
53 years	4,301	2,336	1,965	3,760	2,034	1,726	145	87	58	297	155	142	99	60	39
54 years	4,204	2,196	2,008	3,648	1,883	1,765	145	78	67	290	166	124	121	69	52
50 to 54 years	24,433	12,834	11,599	20,845	10,874	9,971	862	448	414	1,827	1,006	821	899	506	393
55 years	4,173	2,071	2,102	3,473	1,708	1,765	130	63	67	382	204	178	188	96	92
56 years	3,893	2,031	1,862	3,332	1,716	1,616	136	66	70	303	173	130	122	76	46
57 years	3,249	1,691	1,558	2,810	1,456	1,354	92	43	49	261	141	120	86	51	35
58 years	3,147	1,546	1,601	2,706	1,316	1,390	102	52	50	258	129	129	81	49	32
59 years	2,547	1,353	1,194	2,237	1,173	1,064	70	50	20	188	99	89	52	31	21
55 to 59 years	17,009	8,692	8,317	14,558	7,369	7,189	530	274	256	1,392	746	646	529	303	226
60 years	4,477	2,240	2,237	3,476	1,731	1,745	149	80	69	589	304	285	263	125	138
61 years	2,148	1,153	995	1,816	963	853	66	35	31	217	126	91	49	29	20
62 years	2,808	1,514	1,294	2,345	1,253	1,092	95	55	40	308	172	136	60	34	26
63 years	2,962	1,621	1,341	2,524	1,371	1,153	102	55	47	259	154	105	77	41	36
64 years	2,547	1,319	1,228	2,126	1,087	1,039	81	38	43	285	161	124	55	33	22
60 to 64 years	14,942	7,847	7,095	12,287	6,405	5,882	493	263	230	1,658	917	741	504	262	242
65 years	3,154	1,631	1,523	2,545	1,292	1,253	101	52	49	377	220	157	131	67	64
66 years	2,236	1,206	1,030	1,888	1,013	875	80	40	40	221	129	92	47	24	23
67 years	1,933	1,014	919	1,653	866	787	65	35	30	177	100	77	38	13	25
68 years	1,995	1,076	919	1,664	883	781	83	44	39	203	117	86	45	32	13
69 years	1,525	783	742	1,313	682	631	59	22	37	121	67	54	32	12	20
65 to 69 years	10,843	5,710	5,133	9,063	4,736	4,327	388	193	195	1,099	633	466	293	148	145
70 years	2,456	1,279	1,177	1,957	1,011	946	86	43	43	284	163	121	129	62	67
71 years	1,215	655	560	1,045	565	480	43	22	21	100	57	43	27	11	16
72 years	1,525	811	714	1,305	681	624	60	31	29	133	82	51	27	17	10
73 years	1,302	700	602	1,100	576	524	50	30	20	129	79	50	23	15	8
74 years	1,212	618	594	1,023	524	499	57	26	31	105	55	50	27	13	14
70 to 74 years	7,710	4,063	3,647	6,430	3,357	3,073	296	152	144	751	436	315	233	118	115
75 years	1,223	625	598	963	480	483	61	34	27	137	84	53	62	27	35
76 years	1,004	526	478	847	431	416	44	28	16	94	56	38	19	11	8
77 years	756	398	358	632	337	295	47	22	25	63	33	30	14	6	8
78 years	830	429	401	694	364	330	38	20	18	73	32	41	25	13	12
79 years	511	272	239	423	225	198	23	9	14	48	32	16	17	6	11
75 to 79 years	4,324	2,250	2,074	3,559	1,837	1,722	213	113	100	415	237	178	137	63	74
80 years	693	326	367	554	266	288	24	8	16	73	42	36	37	10	27
81 years	401	214	187	343	194	149	25	6	19	27	12	15	6	2	4
82 years	432	219	213	349	173	176	29	17	12	39	23	16	15	6	9
83 years	361	180	181	300	149	151	24	12	12	27	14	13	10	5	5
84 years	306	153	153	252	124	128	17	9	8	24	13	11	13	7	6
80 to 84 years	2,193	1,092	1,101	1,798	906	892	119	52	67	195	104	91	81	30	51
85 years	262	137	125	212	108	104	16	11	5	22	12	10	12	6	6
86 years	217	103	114	182	85	97	10	2	8	22	14	8	3	2	1
87 years	163	67	96	137	57	80	7	4	3	14	4	10	5	2	3
88 years	101	47	54	90	42	48	6	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	1
89 years	109	58	51	92	46	46	9	6	3	5	4	1	3	2	1
85 to 89 years	852	412	440	713	338	375	48	25	23	66	36	30	25	13	12
90 years	127	63	64	99	46	53	8	6	2	14	8	6	6	3	3
91 years	49	25	24	42	22	20	6	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	36	14	22	32	12	20	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1
93 years	36	11	25	29	10	19	5	1	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
94 years	27	13	14	22	10	12	2	1	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1
90 to 94 years	275	126	149	224	100	124	22	11	11	19	11	8	10	4	6
95 years	15	5	10	10	3	7	2	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....
96 years	17	6	11	12	4	8	2	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....
97 years	10	5	5	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
98 years	12	5	7	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3
99 years	6	4	2	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
95 to 99 years	60	25	35	40	17	23	5	.....	5	6	4	2	9	4	5
100 years and over	28	9	19	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	10	3	7
Age unknown	2,394	1,568	826	1,574	981	593	77	49	28	277	247	30	466	291	175

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

WISCONSIN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All ages	1,686,880	874,951	811,929	434,649	222,637	212,012	726,835	364,896	361,939	518,989	283,893	235,096	6,407	3,525	2,882
Under 1 month	1,192	608	584	433	218	215	751	385	366	1	1	.....	7	4	3
1 to 2 months	9,011	4,662	4,349	3,349	1,701	1,648	5,606	2,933	2,673	18	9	9	38	19	19
3 to 5 months	12,269	6,203	6,066	4,647	2,365	2,282	7,540	3,796	3,744	37	17	20	45	23	20
6 to 8 months	12,310	6,265	6,045	4,563	2,338	2,225	7,651	3,873	3,778	56	31	25	40	23	17
9 to 11 months	8,353	4,252	4,101	3,245	1,689	1,556	5,041	2,530	2,511	33	18	15	34	15	19
Under 1 year	43,135	21,990	21,145	16,237	8,311	7,926	26,589	13,517	13,072	145	76	69	164	86	78
1 year	30,795	15,632	15,163	11,047	5,578	5,469	19,362	9,864	9,498	281	135	146	105	55	50
2 years	49,532	25,249	24,283	18,044	9,139	8,905	30,535	15,615	14,920	760	391	369	193	104	89
3 years	46,463	23,415	23,048	16,167	8,178	7,989	29,028	14,617	14,411	1,133	560	573	135	60	75
4 years	46,341	23,589	22,752	15,942	8,039	7,903	28,776	14,733	14,043	1,456	729	727	167	88	79
1 to 4 years	173,131	87,885	85,246	61,200	30,934	30,266	107,701	54,829	52,872	3,630	1,815	1,815	600	307	293
5 years	46,109	23,254	22,855	15,087	7,682	7,405	29,128	14,618	14,510	1,740	874	866	154	80	74
6 years	44,505	22,361	22,144	14,471	7,228	7,243	27,765	13,989	13,776	2,104	1,067	1,037	165	77	88
7 years	42,893	21,792	21,101	13,437	6,819	6,618	26,625	13,502	13,123	2,654	1,382	1,272	177	89	88
8 years	40,790	20,638	20,152	12,350	6,213	6,137	24,636	12,474	12,162	3,627	1,852	1,775	177	99	78
9 years	37,927	19,063	18,864	11,289	5,733	5,556	22,291	11,134	11,157	4,173	2,104	2,069	174	92	82
5 to 9 years	212,224	107,108	105,116	66,634	33,675	32,959	130,445	65,717	64,728	14,298	7,279	7,019	847	437	410
10 years	39,817	20,249	19,568	11,225	5,775	5,450	23,229	11,738	11,491	5,173	2,623	2,550	190	113	77
11 years	35,756	17,941	17,815	9,751	4,936	4,815	21,015	10,490	10,525	4,841	2,431	2,410	149	84	65
12 years	39,215	19,743	19,472	10,021	5,031	4,990	23,719	11,941	11,778	5,290	2,674	2,616	185	97	88
13 years	35,093	17,478	17,615	8,794	4,320	4,474	21,560	10,702	10,858	4,581	2,360	2,221	158	96	62
14 years	37,978	19,321	18,657	8,942	4,581	4,361	23,788	11,957	11,831	5,106	2,710	2,396	142	73	69
10 to 14 years	187,859	94,732	93,127	48,733	24,643	24,090	113,311	56,828	56,483	24,991	12,798	12,193	824	463	361
15 years	34,786	17,463	17,323	7,898	4,042	3,856	22,129	10,996	11,133	4,626	2,364	2,262	133	61	72
16 years	36,164	17,953	18,211	7,987	3,950	4,037	22,860	11,290	11,570	5,165	2,639	2,526	152	74	78
17 years	33,061	16,678	16,383	7,187	3,547	3,640	20,716	10,404	10,312	5,037	2,670	2,367	121	57	64
18 years	35,880	17,668	18,212	7,977	3,917	4,060	21,771	10,594	11,177	6,001	3,083	2,918	131	74	57
19 years	31,531	16,106	15,425	7,045	3,611	3,434	18,564	9,301	9,263	5,814	3,125	2,689	108	69	39
15 to 19 years	171,422	85,868	85,554	38,094	19,067	19,027	106,040	52,585	53,455	26,643	13,881	12,762	645	335	310
20 years	32,341	15,646	16,695	6,744	3,233	3,511	18,294	8,545	9,749	7,163	3,800	3,363	140	63	72
21 years	31,256	16,668	14,588	7,107	3,694	3,413	17,329	9,067	8,262	6,712	3,846	2,866	108	61	47
22 years	31,746	16,087	15,659	7,125	3,544	3,581	16,359	7,998	8,361	8,154	4,491	3,663	108	54	54
23 years	30,537	15,661	14,876	6,552	3,308	3,244	15,109	7,416	7,693	8,774	4,872	3,902	102	65	37
24 years	29,841	15,461	14,380	6,122	3,147	2,975	14,011	6,874	7,137	9,598	5,371	4,227	110	69	41
20 to 24 years	155,721	79,523	76,198	33,650	16,926	16,724	81,102	39,900	41,202	40,401	22,380	18,021	568	317	251
25 years	28,095	14,384	13,711	5,443	2,759	2,684	12,565	5,979	6,586	9,979	5,577	4,402	108	69	39
26 years	28,422	14,820	13,602	5,462	2,760	2,702	12,413	6,057	6,356	10,446	5,914	4,532	101	59	42
27 years	26,654	14,223	12,431	5,342	2,822	2,520	11,700	5,892	5,808	9,525	5,459	4,066	87	50	37
28 years	30,168	16,140	14,028	6,063	3,133	2,930	12,877	6,394	6,483	11,118	6,544	4,574	110	69	41
29 years	24,263	12,952	11,311	5,034	2,561	2,473	10,161	5,168	4,993	8,982	5,171	3,811	86	52	34
25 to 29 years	137,602	72,519	65,083	27,344	14,035	13,309	59,716	29,490	30,226	50,050	28,695	21,355	492	299	193
30 years	33,759	18,226	15,533	6,572	3,445	3,127	13,220	6,626	6,594	13,814	8,062	5,752	153	93	60
31 years	21,237	11,454	9,783	4,532	2,378	2,154	8,653	4,414	4,239	7,993	4,636	3,357	59	26	33
32 years	25,288	13,461	11,827	5,191	2,666	2,525	9,965	4,967	4,998	10,058	5,783	4,275	74	45	29
33 years	23,056	12,429	10,627	4,965	2,598	2,367	8,666	4,424	4,242	9,376	5,378	3,998	49	29	20
34 years	20,729	11,094	9,635	4,558	2,408	2,150	7,377	3,740	3,637	8,729	4,912	3,817	65	34	31
30 to 34 years	124,069	66,664	57,405	25,818	13,495	12,323	47,881	24,171	23,710	49,970	28,771	21,199	400	227	173
35 years	23,377	12,995	10,382	5,048	2,755	2,293	7,407	3,861	3,546	10,812	6,319	4,493	110	60	50
36 years	20,737	11,169	9,568	4,554	2,365	2,189	6,150	3,121	3,029	9,951	5,641	4,310	82	42	40
37 years	17,613	9,468	8,145	4,055	2,119	1,936	4,872	2,500	2,372	8,615	4,806	3,809	71	43	28
38 years	19,688	10,628	9,060	4,586	2,412	2,174	4,950	2,535	2,415	10,063	5,628	4,435	89	53	36
39 years	15,996	8,640	7,356	3,826	2,022	1,804	3,578	1,822	1,756	8,523	4,756	3,767	69	40	29
35 to 39 years	97,411	52,900	44,511	22,069	11,673	10,396	26,957	13,839	13,118	47,964	27,150	20,814	421	238	183
40 years	22,962	12,592	10,370	4,992	2,655	2,337	4,136	2,153	1,983	13,705	7,714	5,991	129	70	59
41 years	12,726	7,003	5,723	3,036	1,647	1,389	2,351	1,257	1,094	7,292	4,070	3,222	47	29	18
42 years	15,888	8,427	7,461	3,789	1,929	1,860	2,525	1,275	1,250	9,524	5,193	4,331	50	30	20
43 years	13,787	7,239	6,548	3,403	1,773	1,630	1,903	982	921	8,427	4,454	3,973	54	30	24
44 years	13,181	6,828	6,353	3,156	1,546	1,610	1,550	768	782	8,427	4,486	3,941	48	28	20
40 to 44 years	78,544	42,089	36,455	18,376	9,550	8,826	12,465	6,435	6,030	47,375	25,917	21,458	328	187	141
45 years	17,429	9,434	7,995	3,812	1,957	1,855	1,755	885	870	11,780	6,543	5,237	82	49	33
46 years	13,352	7,003	6,349	3,088	1,579	1,509	1,301	664	637	8,907	4,729	4,178	56	31	25
47 years	12,117	6,381	5,736	3,026	1,502	1,524	1,050	526	524	7,998	4,325	3,673	43	28	15
48 years	13,363	6,834	6,529	3,142	1,550	1,592	1,069	527	542	9,104	4,731	4,373	48	26	22
49 years	10,844	5,656	5,188	2,745	1,398	1,347	765	393	372	7,288	3,843	3,445	46	22	24
45 to 49 years	67,105	35,308	31,797	15,813	7,986	7,827	5,940	2,995	2,945	45,077	24,171	20,906	275	156	119

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	17,608	9,372	8,236	3,781	1,932	1,849	1,007	503	504	12,726	6,881	5,845	94	56	38
51 years	8,768	4,776	3,992	2,223	1,148	1,075	487	239	248	6,027	3,371	2,656	31	18	13
52 years	11,648	6,275	5,373	2,854	1,485	1,369	624	314	310	8,140	4,454	3,686	30	22	8
53 years	10,757	5,816	4,941	2,597	1,364	1,233	527	274	253	7,612	4,165	3,447	21	13	8
54 years	10,692	5,513	5,179	2,648	1,323	1,325	507	264	243	7,506	3,908	3,598	31	18	13
50 to 54 years	59,473	31,752	27,721	14,103	7,252	6,851	3,152	1,594	1,558	42,011	22,779	19,232	207	127	80
55 years	11,614	5,865	5,749	2,662	1,316	1,346	450	213	237	8,454	4,306	4,148	48	30	18
56 years	11,023	5,773	5,250	2,739	1,378	1,361	447	228	219	7,792	4,140	3,652	45	27	18
57 years	9,102	4,878	4,224	2,431	1,312	1,119	316	171	145	6,327	3,375	2,952	28	20	8
58 years	9,149	4,732	4,417	2,332	1,165	1,167	300	151	149	6,487	3,403	3,084	30	13	17
59 years	7,389	3,873	3,516	1,943	983	960	228	129	99	5,196	2,752	2,444	22	9	13
55 to 59 years	48,277	25,121	23,156	12,107	6,154	5,953	1,741	892	849	34,256	17,976	16,280	173	99	74
60 years	13,598	7,094	6,504	2,937	1,525	1,412	344	172	172	10,258	5,369	4,889	59	28	31
61 years	6,569	3,572	2,997	1,765	958	807	193	115	78	4,593	2,490	2,103	18	9	9
62 years	8,594	4,677	3,917	2,188	1,167	1,021	195	119	76	6,194	3,381	2,813	17	10	7
63 years	8,569	4,652	3,917	2,169	1,163	1,006	216	112	104	6,164	3,365	2,799	20	12	8
64 years	8,176	4,379	3,797	1,923	1,005	918	187	100	87	6,046	3,263	2,783	20	11	9
60 to 64 years	45,506	24,374	21,132	10,982	5,818	5,164	1,135	618	517	33,255	17,868	15,387	134	70	64
65 years	9,404	4,936	4,468	2,152	1,124	1,028	221	107	114	6,994	3,683	3,311	37	22	15
66 years	7,331	3,873	3,458	1,828	978	850	175	100	75	5,305	2,782	2,523	23	13	10
67 years	6,902	3,836	3,066	1,717	931	786	157	90	67	5,007	2,807	2,200	21	8	13
68 years	6,557	3,564	2,993	1,683	944	739	164	89	75	4,684	2,517	2,167	26	14	12
69 years	5,125	2,786	2,339	1,445	767	678	117	62	55	3,552	1,949	1,603	11	8	3
65 to 69 years	35,319	18,995	16,324	8,825	4,744	4,081	834	448	386	25,542	13,738	11,804	118	65	53
70 years	7,921	4,418	3,506	1,885	1,024	861	180	97	83	5,830	3,285	2,545	29	12	17
71 years	4,011	2,345	1,666	1,189	707	482	114	76	38	2,697	1,554	1,143	11	8	3
72 years	4,780	2,790	1,990	1,332	793	539	121	66	55	3,317	1,925	1,392	10	6	4
73 years	4,082	2,305	1,777	1,123	636	487	96	63	33	2,851	1,598	1,253	12	8	4
74 years	3,543	1,963	1,580	1,049	600	449	102	58	44	2,380	1,297	1,083	12	8	4
70 to 74 years	24,340	13,821	10,519	6,578	3,760	2,818	613	360	253	17,075	9,659	7,416	74	42	32
75 years	3,982	2,238	1,744	987	550	437	90	49	41	2,886	1,629	1,257	19	10	9
76 years	2,935	1,576	1,359	814	415	399	64	41	23	2,052	1,117	935	5	3	2
77 years	2,327	1,260	1,067	667	362	305	60	33	27	1,596	863	733	4	2	2
78 years	2,420	1,339	1,081	668	365	303	70	44	26	1,671	927	744	11	3	8
79 years	1,578	855	723	490	266	224	45	24	21	1,038	561	477	5	4	1
75 to 79 years	13,242	7,268	5,974	3,626	1,958	1,668	329	191	138	9,243	5,097	4,146	44	22	22
80 years	2,294	1,263	1,031	620	345	275	54	35	19	1,604	876	728	16	7	9
81 years	1,089	597	492	382	208	174	34	21	13	672	368	304	1	.....	1
82 years	1,139	624	515	368	203	165	28	15	13	740	405	335	3	1	2
83 years	888	480	408	291	161	130	28	10	18	563	307	256	6	2	4
84 years	844	414	430	278	136	142	25	9	16	540	269	271	1	.....	1
80 to 84 years	6,254	3,378	2,876	1,939	1,053	886	169	90	79	4,119	2,225	1,894	27	10	17
85 years	706	365	341	203	111	92	23	10	13	473	240	233	7	4	3
86 years	570	317	253	170	93	77	22	12	10	375	211	164	3	1	2
87 years	453	215	238	154	69	85	11	6	5	285	139	146	3	1	2
88 years	354	194	160	99	53	46	10	5	5	243	134	109	2	2	.....
89 years	252	138	114	93	56	37	4	3	1	154	79	75	1	.....	1
85 to 89 years	2,335	1,229	1,106	719	382	337	70	36	34	1,530	803	727	16	8	8
90 years	346	181	165	105	50	55	9	5	4	225	121	104	7	5	2
91 years	116	60	56	48	26	22	5	.....	5	62	34	28	1	.....	1
92 years	100	44	56	38	17	21	4	3	1	56	22	34	2	2	.....
93 years	65	33	32	22	10	12	1	1	.....	42	22	20	.....	.....	.....
94 years	46	17	29	7	1	6	2	2	.....	36	13	23	1	1	.....
90 to 94 years	673	335	338	220	104	116	21	11	10	421	212	209	11	8	3
95 years	44	22	22	10	4	6	1	1	.....	33	17	16	.....	.....	.....
96 years	34	22	12	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	26	17	9	1	.....	1
97 years	20	10	10	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....
98 years	18	7	11	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	13	6	7	3	1	2
99 years	16	6	10	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	132	67	65	25	12	13	1	1	.....	102	53	49	4	1	3
100 years and over	40	18	22	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	31	15	16	5	2	3
Age unknown	3,066	2,007	1,059	1,553	1,104	449	623	349	274	860	535	325	30	19	11

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

WYOMING.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All ages	60,705	39,343	21,362	30,325	19,553	10,772	14,520	8,712	5,808	14,430	9,941	4,489	1,430	1,137	293
Under 1 month	22	13	9	11	7	4	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
1 to 2 months	259	125	134	142	69	73	116	56	60	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
3 to 5 months	345	178	167	178	92	86	161	81	80	1	.....	1	5	5	.....
6 to 8 months	423	200	223	242	113	129	173	85	88	5	1	4	3	1	2
9 to 11 months	229	108	121	138	61	77	89	46	43	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
Under 1 year	1,278	624	654	711	342	369	549	274	275	7	2	5	11	6	5
1 year	1,061	553	508	560	298	262	483	249	234	12	3	9	6	3	3
2 years	1,614	838	776	916	483	433	660	336	324	27	14	13	11	5	6
3 years	1,477	738	739	830	432	398	585	278	307	48	21	27	14	7	7
4 years	1,464	770	694	837	430	407	565	305	260	51	29	22	11	6	5
1 to 4 years	5,616	2,899	2,717	3,143	1,643	1,500	2,293	1,168	1,125	138	67	71	42	21	21
5 years	1,288	673	615	709	373	336	511	272	239	52	20	32	16	8	8
6 years	1,423	730	693	808	408	400	545	282	263	61	36	25	9	4	5
7 years	1,206	605	601	660	326	334	461	240	221	74	33	41	11	6	5
8 years	1,122	616	506	588	328	260	424	232	192	97	49	48	13	7	6
9 years	1,017	521	496	547	267	280	350	187	163	111	62	49	9	5	4
5 to 9 years	6,056	3,145	2,911	3,312	1,702	1,610	2,291	1,213	1,078	395	200	195	58	30	28
10 years	970	502	468	523	279	244	317	160	157	121	58	63	9	5	4
11 years	849	448	401	450	246	204	276	150	126	116	48	68	7	4	3
12 years	960	499	461	453	234	219	366	188	178	130	69	61	11	8	3
13 years	820	435	385	427	223	204	273	143	130	113	64	49	7	5	2
14 years	861	428	433	415	221	194	301	136	165	136	66	70	9	5	4
10 to 14 years	4,460	2,312	2,148	2,268	1,203	1,065	1,533	777	756	616	305	311	43	27	16
15 years	771	384	387	371	197	174	260	120	140	127	60	67	13	7	6
16 years	871	434	437	424	212	212	306	152	154	131	67	64	10	3	7
17 years	792	431	361	389	221	168	264	138	126	129	68	61	10	4	6
18 years	988	559	429	503	302	201	290	144	146	178	105	73	17	8	9
19 years	1,158	749	409	578	384	194	338	206	132	215	140	75	27	19	8
15 to 19 years	4,580	2,557	2,023	2,265	1,316	949	1,458	760	698	780	440	340	77	41	36
20 years	1,195	762	433	600	380	220	279	167	112	286	197	89	30	18	12
21 years	1,441	1,023	418	758	534	224	341	247	94	310	220	90	32	22	10
22 years	1,586	1,093	493	812	560	252	352	241	111	387	264	123	35	28	7
23 years	1,766	1,304	462	882	665	217	377	271	106	455	324	131	52	44	8
24 years	1,799	1,313	486	835	602	233	379	279	100	519	382	137	66	50	16
20 to 24 years	7,787	5,495	2,292	3,887	2,741	1,146	1,728	1,205	523	1,957	1,387	570	215	162	53
25 years	1,632	1,192	440	730	541	189	338	234	104	510	366	144	54	51	3
26 years	1,706	1,248	458	808	598	210	317	211	106	525	390	135	56	49	7
27 years	1,767	1,315	452	838	634	204	341	240	101	542	402	140	46	39	7
28 years	1,910	1,408	502	937	693	244	335	238	97	573	425	148	65	52	13
29 years	1,739	1,329	410	871	667	204	322	237	85	498	381	117	48	44	4
25 to 29 years	8,754	6,492	2,262	4,184	3,133	1,051	1,653	1,160	493	2,648	1,964	684	269	235	34
30 years	1,958	1,381	577	943	649	294	324	218	106	626	461	165	65	53	12
31 years	1,256	947	309	608	468	140	247	177	70	361	266	95	40	36	4
32 years	1,348	982	366	673	488	185	213	152	61	419	308	111	43	34	9
33 years	1,142	817	325	568	408	160	213	136	77	334	248	86	27	25	2
34 years	1,121	803	318	542	388	154	182	135	47	369	258	111	28	22	6
30 to 34 years	6,825	4,930	1,895	3,334	2,401	933	1,179	818	361	2,109	1,541	568	203	170	33
35 years	1,247	939	308	608	445	163	202	145	57	387	302	85	50	47	3
36 years	1,109	776	333	530	358	177	173	128	45	362	255	107	44	40	4
37 years	948	676	272	479	341	138	144	95	49	301	219	82	24	21	3
38 years	1,029	717	312	504	344	160	147	99	48	346	245	101	32	29	3
39 years	807	567	240	418	291	127	113	79	34	259	182	77	17	15	2
35 to 39 years	5,140	3,675	1,465	2,539	1,774	765	779	546	233	1,655	1,203	452	167	152	15
40 years	1,171	840	331	517	371	146	150	103	47	440	315	125	64	51	13
41 years	659	503	156	305	226	79	105	90	15	225	164	61	24	23	1
42 years	739	541	198	335	241	94	95	74	21	272	194	78	37	32	5
43 years	665	491	174	306	230	76	77	49	28	253	186	67	29	26	3
44 years	477	339	138	185	128	57	75	55	20	196	136	60	21	20	1
40 to 44 years	3,711	2,714	997	1,648	1,196	452	502	371	131	1,386	995	391	175	152	23
45 years	656	484	172	276	194	82	77	60	17	281	211	70	22	19	3
46 years	483	327	156	199	123	76	53	37	16	202	144	58	29	23	6
47 years	432	307	125	199	132	67	43	36	7	182	131	51	8	8	.....
48 years	443	313	130	215	144	71	39	31	8	175	124	51	14	14	.....
49 years	400	267	133	193	119	74	54	45	9	150	101	49	3	2	1
45 to 49 years	2,414	1,698	716	1,082	712	370	266	209	57	990	711	279	76	66	10

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WYOMING.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
50 years	532	376	156	218	157	61	43	24	19	240	170	70	31	25	6
51 years	277	190	87	116	76	40	26	18	8	125	88	37	10	8	2
52 years	314	235	79	143	107	36	32	25	7	131	97	34	8	6	2
53 years	302	204	98	142	93	49	21	17	4	136	91	45	3	3	.....
54 years	254	177	77	126	92	34	17	15	2	104	64	40	7	6	1
50 to 54 years	1,679	1,182	497	745	525	220	139	99	40	736	510	226	59	48	11
55 years	210	147	63	88	62	26	17	15	2	98	64	34	7	6	1
56 years	233	160	73	102	75	27	12	8	4	116	74	42	3	3	.....
57 years	192	135	57	97	66	31	13	11	2	79	55	24	3	3	.....
58 years	171	101	70	84	46	38	15	11	4	70	42	28	2	2	.....
59 years	118	75	43	51	32	19	13	10	3	54	33	21	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years	924	618	306	422	281	141	70	55	15	417	268	149	15	14	1
60 years	204	134	70	83	52	31	11	11	.....	104	66	38	6	5	1
61 years	90	57	33	36	24	12	11	8	3	40	23	17	3	2	1
62 years	99	57	42	44	31	13	7	4	3	48	22	26	.....	.....	.....
63 years	98	66	32	45	34	11	8	5	3	45	27	18	.....	.....	.....
64 years	87	70	17	39	30	9	6	6	.....	40	32	8	2	2	.....
60 to 64 years	578	384	194	247	171	76	43	34	9	277	170	107	11	9	2
65 years	106	71	35	46	32	14	4	1	3	55	38	17	1	.....	1
66 years	82	52	30	37	27	10	4	4	.....	40	21	19	1	.....	1
67 years	71	38	33	31	15	16	4	4	.....	35	19	16	1	.....	1
68 years	50	27	23	19	11	8	7	6	1	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....
69 years	45	33	12	26	20	6	.....	.....	.....	18	12	6	1	1	.....
65 to 69 years	354	221	133	159	105	54	19	15	4	172	100	72	4	1	3
70 years	64	40	24	32	21	11	1	1	.....	31	18	13	.....	.....	.....
71 years	29	18	11	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
72 years	22	14	8	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	13	9	4	1	1	.....
73 years	38	25	13	21	16	5	1	.....	1	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
74 years	22	13	9	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years	175	110	65	84	53	31	2	1	1	88	55	33	1	1	.....
75 years	18	6	12	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....
76 years	22	14	8	14	9	5	2	1	1	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
77 years	17	9	8	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	1	1	.....
78 years	12	4	8	9	4	5	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
79 years	9	4	5	3	3	.....	2	1	1	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years	78	37	41	43	23	20	6	2	4	28	11	17	1	1	.....
80 years	13	7	6	4	3	1	3	2	1	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
81 years	4	1	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
82 years	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
83 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84 years	4	2	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years	24	12	12	10	7	3	4	3	1	10	2	8	.....	.....	.....
85 years	5	2	3	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
86 years	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
87 years	4	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
89 years	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years	13	6	7	5	2	3	1	1	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
90 years	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
91 years	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
95 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	255	230	25	235	221	14	5	1	4	12	7	5	3	1	2

TABLE 3.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE

MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	3,884,869	3,830,352	3,574,787	3,248,711	3,104,893	2,698,311	2,425,664	3,705,648	2,627,024	1,630,373	1,233,719	103,529
North Atlantic division	901,210	872,022	842,596	844,308	867,590	787,768	703,079	1,097,150	895,819	508,935	422,330	24,991
Maine	29,649	31,154	31,967	32,340	30,398	25,215	23,508	40,768	34,134	26,242	25,957	1,258
New Hampshire	15,152	15,486	16,410	17,683	18,897	15,336	14,374	23,696	19,052	14,783	15,022	675
Vermont	15,290	16,138	16,442	16,446	15,524	12,561	11,618	20,725	17,245	12,653	14,224	461
Massachusetts	102,543	98,103	96,693	104,021	115,358	106,296	91,226	142,738	105,633	66,375	54,902	3,821
Rhode Island	16,030	16,040	15,918	16,827	17,584	15,196	13,484	22,194	16,583	9,965	7,843	361
Connecticut	34,977	33,886	33,524	35,637	37,971	33,895	29,908	47,293	36,444	23,825	21,027	1,151
New York	303,142	288,129	279,909	282,105	293,672	278,470	252,191	387,373	281,351	178,013	145,064	7,474
New Jersey	77,464	74,770	71,861	70,081	71,069	64,773	58,309	91,296	69,243	40,102	29,639	2,212
Pennsylvania	306,963	298,316	279,872	269,168	267,117	236,026	208,461	321,067	226,134	136,977	108,652	7,578
South Atlantic division	614,104	625,896	595,793	488,454	400,430	303,029	273,636	451,162	309,987	191,264	151,976	13,038
Delaware	9,034	9,230	9,566	8,854	8,207	7,261	6,502	10,527	7,573	4,668	3,623	528
Maryland	61,291	61,915	58,426	54,204	48,289	40,590	36,115	59,412	45,188	27,363	20,918	1,980
District of Columbia	10,153	10,728	11,217	10,760	11,604	9,227	8,254	14,231	12,283	6,484	3,876	767
Virginia	109,650	115,951	112,500	92,898	72,596	52,832	48,654	85,037	59,645	38,956	33,271	2,288
West Virginia	54,575	54,134	49,742	43,146	38,211	27,884	24,975	38,916	26,908	16,539	13,687	1,568
North Carolina	118,983	120,402	112,621	90,660	67,511	49,459	46,664	75,581	53,129	34,303	27,813	2,023
South Carolina	86,664	90,207	85,255	64,049	49,935	35,767	32,098	54,547	34,316	21,385	17,099	1,015
Georgia	136,015	135,988	130,642	102,605	85,225	63,842	56,771	91,121	55,744	33,695	26,324	1,953
Florida	27,739	27,341	25,824	21,278	18,852	16,167	13,603	21,790	15,201	7,871	5,365	916
North Central division	1,396,458	1,370,369	1,248,364	1,161,918	1,134,211	1,000,042	906,128	1,331,437	952,592	608,617	455,793	28,951
Ohio	203,091	210,215	201,062	191,344	180,483	151,457	141,031	219,323	157,265	105,801	90,328	4,336
Indiana	129,706	133,273	123,170	116,358	109,302	89,511	82,506	128,407	93,874	61,958	47,549	2,733
Illinois	239,136	226,013	202,051	194,461	202,045	182,555	161,771	228,128	159,585	100,713	71,734	4,116
Michigan	120,835	119,782	111,438	102,882	104,012	94,681	87,670	135,466	98,883	63,017	50,031	3,083
Wisconsin	109,875	107,108	94,732	85,868	79,523	72,519	66,664	94,989	67,060	49,495	45,111	2,007
Minnesota	90,148	81,831	70,094	64,045	69,621	69,194	60,801	78,824	51,820	33,780	22,473	2,690
Iowa	119,082	120,237	111,138	103,839	98,538	81,452	72,230	105,231	82,379	55,788	43,021	1,518
Missouri	174,638	172,606	160,014	147,118	135,936	113,948	102,252	155,046	110,165	64,991	43,103	5,481
North Dakota	15,024	12,124	9,303	7,561	10,206	11,318	10,948	12,923	6,363	3,516	2,021	283
South Dakota	25,043	21,955	18,174	15,309	16,540	16,838	16,799	22,872	13,759	7,974	4,477	510
Nebraska	75,249	70,760	59,877	54,237	58,542	58,129	49,308	67,724	42,382	22,465	12,972	1,179
Kansas	94,631	94,465	87,311	78,896	69,463	58,440	54,148	82,504	60,117	39,149	22,973	1,015
South Central division	811,136	805,127	747,683	617,875	513,904	398,161	354,131	556,494	391,587	220,962	155,194	21,623
Kentucky	127,042	126,144	118,395	103,420	89,851	70,623	62,485	97,854	68,291	42,063	33,209	3,381
Tennessee	125,430	125,478	119,577	102,523	83,507	61,204	55,016	84,742	64,450	38,495	27,414	3,749
Alabama	111,970	113,545	106,742	86,485	68,706	52,108	44,320	66,931	51,904	28,258	21,191	2,296
Mississippi	98,349	99,550	93,475	75,654	57,574	43,572	36,874	62,336	35,767	26,351	18,437	1,748
Louisiana	83,323	81,212	74,107	59,408	51,125	39,755	33,692	57,159	39,080	22,694	15,849	1,346
Texas	172,107	160,663	153,124	121,337	107,133	87,531	81,123	124,573	82,068	40,990	26,204	6,700
Oklahoma	4,563	4,359	3,557	2,673	3,130	3,344	3,100	4,575	3,241	1,504	562	125
Arkansas	88,352	85,176	78,706	66,375	52,878	40,024	37,521	58,324	43,186	20,607	12,328	2,278
Western division	161,961	156,938	140,351	136,156	188,758	209,311	188,690	269,405	167,039	100,565	48,426	14,926
Montana	6,723	5,563	4,256	4,386	11,215	14,808	12,944	14,377	8,329	3,131	1,044	1,106
Wyoming	3,523	3,145	2,312	2,557	5,495	6,492	4,930	6,389	2,880	1,002	388	230
Colorado	22,527	20,001	16,848	16,716	29,219	34,078	29,809	39,633	20,912	8,806	3,722	2,976
New Mexico	11,416	9,754	8,028	7,324	7,922	7,273	6,688	11,090	7,136	4,073	2,217	134
Arizona	3,480	3,355	3,005	2,497	3,653	4,171	4,038	6,163	3,627	1,882	655	45
Utah	15,494	15,222	12,428	10,634	10,580	9,988	8,789	11,629	7,268	4,532	3,449	430
Nevada	1,885	1,959	2,061	1,936	2,427	2,796	2,948	5,557	4,241	2,416	824	164
Idaho	5,643	5,371	4,213	3,656	4,965	5,401	5,258	7,570	4,987	2,859	1,093	274
Washington	19,494	18,103	14,734	14,025	26,402	31,823	27,156	33,211	18,093	8,709	3,685	2,127
Oregon	17,591	17,843	16,359	15,157	18,681	19,114	17,927	25,702	16,553	10,286	5,595	1,032
California	54,185	56,622	56,107	57,268	68,199	73,367	68,203	108,084	73,013	52,849	25,754	6,408

POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	3,749,824	3,743,646	3,458,722	3,308,852	3,091,783	2,529,466	2,152,966	3,346,031	2,430,878	1,499,997	1,183,569	58,636
North Atlantic division	880,095	859,841	824,238	878,755	922,180	796,379	674,598	1,066,926	813,385	533,386	458,337	15,627
Maine	28,122	30,499	30,408	32,524	30,888	25,671	23,310	40,219	34,505	25,353	26,373	624
New Hampshire	15,169	15,226	15,908	18,362	18,787	15,652	13,987	23,843	20,538	15,375	16,729	388
Vermont	14,583	15,238	15,202	15,509	14,740	12,350	11,437	19,930	17,075	12,560	14,198	273
Massachusetts	101,215	97,475	95,535	110,592	129,401	114,332	94,026	149,168	114,607	75,550	66,653	2,689
Rhode Island	15,784	15,693	15,960	17,984	19,129	16,547	14,159	23,518	17,703	11,160	9,554	290
Connecticut	34,297	33,268	32,568	36,771	39,553	34,651	29,023	47,387	38,090	25,896	24,401	815
New York	297,689	286,501	275,269	300,865	327,002	287 285	239,806	376,387	285,104	186,878	152,981	5,193
New Jersey	76,034	73,542	70,904	74,160	76,408	66,307	56,195	89,218	66,918	41,069	32,312	1,047
Pennsylvania	297,202	292,399	272,484	271,988	266,272	223,584	192,655	297,256	218,845	139,545	115,136	4,317
South Atlantic division	590,848	611,151	573,063	505,864	426,161	324,210	275,641	456,828	323,604	187,871	153,031	10,879
Delaware	8,923	9,339	8,984	8,410	8,100	7,126	6,209	9,710	7,269	4,375	4,019	456
Maryland	59,685	60,894	57,600	56,233	53,409	44,292	37,438	60,412	44,731	27,821	22,963	1,216
District of Columbia	10,150	10,794	11,635	13,500	14,527	11,454	9,398	16,036	11,692	6,185	4,703	734
Virginia	105,615	112,830	108,499	96,431	79,092	58,447	51,189	86,658	62,296	37,248	31,398	1,999
West Virginia	51,679	52,868	47,905	42,681	36,714	26,836	23,363	36,162	25,465	15,412	12,598	826
North Carolina	111,031	117,085	108,884	92,656	74,688	55,597	48,680	81,508	59,140	35,195	29,528	1,806
South Carolina	83,277	88,595	80,827	67,450	54,164	39,672	32,229	55,616	37,838	20,867	17,183	1,094
Georgia	131,002	132,140	124,019	106,582	86,847	66,132	55,397	91,049	62,010	34,115	26,103	2,032
Florida	26,486	26,606	24,710	21,921	18,620	14,654	11,738	19,677	13,163	6,653	4,531	716
North Central division	1,347,963	1,337,876	1,211,715	1,163,973	1,090,405	902,854	778,550	1,152,934	837,828	529,699	399,588	13,984
Ohio	196,526	203,825	195,470	195,303	183,633	152,155	134,419	207,537	155,512	102,828	86,826	2,546
Indiana	124,735	130,662	119,906	117,470	108,642	88,134	77,087	118,774	87,905	55,637	43,105	2,000
Illinois	231,752	221,779	198,625	198,364	198,599	167,888	138,312	197,443	143,203	90,330	65,973	1,775
Michigan	116,554	117,683	108,789	102,749	98,477	83,867	75,094	114,840	86,042	54,435	42,226	1,344
Wisconsin	106,391	105,116	93,127	85,554	76,198	65,083	57,405	80,966	59,518	44,288	37,224	1,059
Minnesota	87,136	80,361	68,545	63,460	61,197	53,488	44,060	59,470	41,479	27,231	19,096	982
Iowa	114,430	116,839	107,043	100,980	93,348	73,329	63,432	94,222	71,447	46,893	34,932	548
Missouri	168,144	168,158	155,480	149,504	135,628	105,020	88,195	133,531	95,256	54,962	37,442	2,617
North Dakota	14,544	11,575	8,326	7,277	7,697	7,750	6,986	8,089	4,364	2,707	1,696	118
South Dakota	24,130	21,472	16,820	14,402	13,308	12,827	11,494	15,451	9,568	5,516	3,369	201
Nebraska	72,721	68,521	56,671	52,206	49,342	41,805	35,729	50,480	31,396	16,526	10,322	358
Kansas	90,900	91,885	82,904	76,704	64,336	51,508	46,337	72,113	52,138	28,346	17,377	436
South Central division	774,527	782,616	713,605	631 857	520,408	388,179	324,546	526,652	360,997	197,485	143,160	14,984
Kentucky	122,113	123,305	113,387	105,622	92,011	70,963	58,124	92,262	65,524	39,362	30,622	2,582
Tennessee	119,092	120,887	113,246	103,193	86,882	63,809	53,199	87,375	62,272	35,636	27,258	3,084
Alabama	107,019	110,938	101,786	88,108	71,472	53,992	44,337	74,284	53,168	28,022	20,700	1,735
Mississippi	93,466	96,207	89,229	77,650	61,267	45,272	36,032	60,735	40,309	21,469	16,438	1,839
Louisiana	80,119	79,250	71,611	64,646	55,539	40,599	33,072	55,487	39,364	21,955	16,520	1,075
Texas	164,144	164,854	146,462	123,917	99,728	75,061	65,565	101,195	64,496	33,483	21,025	3,040
Oklahoma	4,187	4,024	3,341	2,733	2,727	2,359	1,940	2,887	1,804	724	331	44
Arkansas	84,387	83,151	74,543	65,988	50,782	36,124	32,277	52,427	34,060	16,834	10,266	1,585
Western division	156,391	152,162	136,101	128,403	132,629	117,844	99,631	142,691	95,064	51,556	29,453	3,162
Montana	6,543	5,519	4,138	3,862	5,287	5,394	4,259	4,878	2,550	1,100	523	224
Wyoming	3,371	2,911	2,148	2,023	2,292	2,262	1,895	2,462	1,213	500	260	25
Colorado	21,933	19,841	15,986	15,720	18,658	18,174	15,544	21,065	11,605	5,288	2,734	403
New Mexico	10,795	9,087	7,470	7,474	7,152	6,035	5,022	8,124	5,006	2,736	1,553	84
Arizona	3,419	3,290	2,755	2,405	2,164	2,066	1,774	2,662	1,510	690	290	24
Utah	15,300	14,662	12,145	10,664	8,845	7,207	6,414	8,393	5,992	4,133	3,516	171
Nevada	1,815	1,877	2,000	1,768	1,647	1,295	1,256	2,231	1,577	697	294	90
Idaho	5,519	5,131	4,043	3,262	3,216	2,789	2,337	3,219	1,976	1,015	533	55
Washington	18,705	17,449	14,218	12,261	14,481	13,887	11,456	14,462	8,356	4,077	2,110	366
Oregon	16,646	17,313	16,139	14,591	13,924	11,358	10,116	14,166	9,293	5,103	3,090	188
California	52,345	55,082	55,059	54,373	54,963	47,377	39,558	61,029	45,986	26,217	14,550	1,532

TABLE 4.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF

MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	2,323,933	2,247,868	2,020,917	1,770,908	1,604,239	1,295,025	1,229,228	1,944,905	1,374,649	883,493	718,548	59,190
North Atlantic division	503,571	488,021	449,391	417,079	390,366	325,408	310,685	529,930	413,125	287,119	274,458	14,250
Maine	21,752	23,237	24,221	23,856	21,517	17,804	17,470	31,486	27,137	21,642	22,455	987
New Hampshire	8,736	9,467	10,409	10,653	10,834	8,937	9,579	16,810	14,282	12,143	13,294	487
Vermont	10,464	10,798	10,929	10,541	9,634	7,526	7,287	13,508	12,024	9,409	11,231	309
Massachusetts	40,912	39,860	37,905	38,497	40,276	36,064	36,956	65,424	52,360	33,100	37,826	2,156
Rhode Island	6,076	6,314	5,837	5,723	5,609	4,744	5,106	9,418	7,595	5,478	5,324	154
Connecticut	16,395	15,673	15,025	14,984	15,168	12,588	12,862	23,145	19,005	14,342	15,277	521
New York	147,502	138,310	124,247	112,976	105,691	90,950	87,501	150,436	118,458	83,611	82,255	4,179
New Jersey	41,045	39,239	36,072	32,534	30,489	25,765	24,228	41,131	33,485	20,814	18,282	1,168
Pennsylvania	210,689	205,123	184,746	167,315	151,148	121,030	109,696	178,572	128,779	81,577	68,514	4,289
South Atlantic division	359,116	357,163	333,355	276,125	226,702	167,751	166,147	267,779	174,701	108,471	88,309	5,809
Delaware	6,160	6,266	6,520	5,790	4,910	4,335	4,045	6,706	4,836	3,038	2,455	244
Maryland	38,106	37,649	33,942	30,294	25,563	20,228	18,455	30,579	23,872	14,445	11,056	940
District of Columbia	5,404	5,384	5,284	5,036	5,467	4,250	4,008	6,465	5,820	3,017	1,813	406
Virginia	65,103	66,899	63,369	53,767	43,977	31,448	31,241	52,226	35,504	23,216	19,994	1,006
West Virginia	50,539	49,559	44,848	37,603	32,145	23,242	21,078	33,116	22,720	13,774	11,206	981
North Carolina	76,916	75,610	70,066	56,353	44,400	32,891	33,391	53,112	32,827	21,799	18,652	1,109
South Carolina	32,228	33,211	31,125	24,514	19,473	13,685	14,757	23,874	13,553	8,143	6,696	258
Georgia	70,413	68,960	65,423	52,220	42,222	30,739	32,072	50,604	28,464	16,967	13,833	583
Florida	14,247	13,625	12,778	10,548	8,545	6,933	7,100	11,097	7,105	4,072	2,514	282
North Central division	851,306	815,419	709,827	633,742	593,309	483,162	447,985	689,504	491,131	312,252	240,368	19,916
Ohio	148,830	149,478	135,496	122,414	110,264	85,822	80,203	128,883	91,825	61,425	53,924	3,010
Indiana	111,039	110,684	98,108	89,561	82,733	65,954	60,902	95,965	68,243	43,231	32,702	2,151
Illinois	133,738	124,198	104,387	94,934	94,663	77,096	70,051	104,403	73,607	46,759	35,667	2,876
Michigan	53,660	52,732	48,680	43,644	41,234	34,410	34,006	57,390	44,488	30,780	26,901	2,050
Wisconsin	39,245	33,675	24,643	19,067	16,926	14,035	13,495	21,223	15,238	11,972	12,014	1,104
Minnesota	25,129	20,846	15,910	13,712	15,201	14,346	13,254	18,422	12,201	8,447	5,823	1,696
Iowa	74,182	71,880	62,566	55,788	52,209	41,003	37,825	57,294	42,748	28,898	22,505	1,098
Missouri	137,121	131,175	115,736	102,359	90,533	71,545	65,804	101,693	69,883	40,513	27,497	3,928
North Dakota	3,139	2,425	1,798	1,455	1,984	2,157	2,277	2,734	1,515	838	454	150
South Dakota	10,523	8,805	6,902	5,677	6,108	5,972	6,204	8,395	5,393	3,266	1,789	300
Nebraska	44,989	41,355	34,044	30,308	33,003	31,596	27,016	36,904	21,731	11,565	6,569	814
Kansas	69,711	68,166	61,557	54,823	48,451	39,226	36,948	56,198	44,259	24,528	14,523	739
South Central division	515,196	499,425	454,048	375,692	306,220	230,353	225,062	349,433	225,176	126,752	99,266	11,047
Kentucky	103,587	100,493	91,883	78,250	66,449	50,627	45,934	72,273	49,746	30,138	24,406	1,737
Tennessee	93,032	92,444	86,426	74,063	60,016	43,140	41,391	63,283	45,596	27,240	20,152	2,123
Alabama	61,060	60,622	55,464	44,426	34,809	26,267	26,525	39,636	25,370	13,822	10,691	718
Mississippi	40,186	39,877	36,451	29,982	22,393	16,230	16,842	27,936	15,199	9,832	7,199	439
Louisiana	36,083	33,453	29,088	22,746	17,201	13,141	12,683	20,257	12,215	6,461	4,160	361
Texas	113,855	108,628	97,383	77,780	66,938	52,244	52,721	80,741	47,297	24,205	14,942	4,315
Oklahoma	4,002	3,805	3,045	2,289	2,601	2,674	2,487	3,666	2,498	1,145	397	116
Arkansas	63,391	60,103	54,308	46,156	35,813	26,030	26,479	41,641	27,255	13,909	8,319	1,208
Western division	94,744	87,840	74,296	68,270	87,642	88,351	79,349	108,259	70,516	48,899	25,147	8,168
Montana	3,317	2,793	2,121	1,983	4,252	5,053	4,752	5,234	3,314	1,464	539	704
Wyoming	1,985	1,702	1,203	1,316	2,741	3,133	2,401	2,970	1,237	452	192	221
Colorado	14,321	12,794	10,542	10,459	17,320	18,273	15,947	20,677	11,402	5,303	2,359	2,289
New Mexico	9,476	7,845	6,408	5,826	5,857	5,073	4,563	7,749	4,962	3,117	1,755	94
Arizona	1,652	1,409	1,191	1,021	1,398	1,579	1,539	2,282	1,482	941	338	28
Utah	7,072	5,794	3,704	2,828	3,193	3,349	3,112	3,856	2,241	1,142	799	240
Nevada	802	742	724	622	770	772	793	1,251	1,282	986	378	17
Idaho	3,632	3,285	2,421	2,020	2,531	2,484	2,437	3,418	2,238	1,381	542	155
Washington	11,570	10,887	8,795	7,891	12,952	14,022	12,354	15,284	8,424	4,692	2,110	1,505
Oregon	12,799	12,833	11,645	10,512	11,623	10,426	9,645	13,240	9,120	6,524	3,858	520
California	28,118	27,756	25,542	23,792	25,005	24,187	21,806	32,298	24,814	22,897	12,277	2,395

NATIVE PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	2,226,749	2,184,032	1,943,989	1,781,616	1,580,928	1,250,156	1,147,641	1,828,798	1,352,503	846,819	713,592	28,622
North Atlantic division	488,276	480,136	435,878	424,919	405,483	340,811	321,914	542,236	435,110	301,369	302,898	8,972
Maine	20,783	22,806	22,892	23,614	22,175	18,500	17,845	31,541	28,153	21,188	23,134	508
New Hampshire	8,702	9,337	9,911	10,480	10,554	9,174	9,364	17,096	15,552	12,531	15,028	269
Vermont	9,950	10,236	10,055	10,131	9,388	7,566	7,391	13,381	12,314	9,442	11,550	181
Massachusetts	40,082	39,620	37,112	38,719	41,360	36,962	38,683	68,580	57,904	42,482	46,081	1,509
Rhode Island	6,028	6,068	5,858	5,788	5,665	4,959	5,425	9,829	8,122	5,874	6,410	146
Connecticut	15,763	15,616	14,439	14,974	14,879	13,424	13,373	24,246	21,109	15,682	18,315	430
New York	143,469	137,272	120,518	116,681	113,111	96,691	90,118	153,875	125,044	87,931	87,172	2,806
New Jersey	39,680	38,553	34,912	34,063	32,383	27,861	26,080	43,267	33,669	21,355	20,209	494
Pennsylvania	203,819	200,628	180,181	170,469	155,968	125,674	113,635	180,421	133,303	84,884	74,999	2,629
South Atlantic division	340,158	345,589	319,188	279,957	233,846	176,863	165,809	266,523	194,238	116,781	93,015	3,984
Delaware	5,985	6,430	6,024	5,369	4,940	4,406	3,996	6,266	4,785	2,888	2,755	206
Maryland	36,704	36,683	33,406	30,990	27,978	22,318	19,972	31,798	24,128	14,520	12,268	391
District of Columbia	5,250	5,331	5,329	5,869	5,927	4,813	4,228	7,284	5,484	2,847	2,192	331
Virginia	61,773	64,332	60,642	54,790	45,806	33,690	32,018	52,215	38,888	24,167	20,040	647
West Virginia	47,697	48,339	43,108	37,856	31,894	22,899	20,132	31,199	21,977	13,071	10,548	593
North Carolina	72,848	73,342	67,011	56,347	46,228	35,459	33,714	54,470	40,553	25,652	20,931	802
South Carolina	30,404	31,726	29,275	24,767	20,344	14,699	14,339	23,474	16,890	9,961	7,521	278
Georgia	66,207	66,414	62,540	53,684	42,258	32,035	31,258	49,758	34,737	20,129	14,674	588
Florida	13,290	12,992	11,853	10,285	8,401	6,544	6,152	10,059	6,796	3,546	2,086	148
North Central division	818,579	791,650	684,905	633,678	574,372	453,663	406,406	629,029	459,368	282,660	219,275	8,559
Ohio	143,317	143,922	131,048	123,975	111,079	88,377	79,672	127,329	95,916	62,076	54,548	1,684
Indiana	106,926	108,553	95,357	90,679	82,519	65,449	57,904	90,527	65,704	40,331	31,234	1,542
Illinois	123,951	120,891	101,846	96,064	90,778	72,949	63,501	95,472	70,314	44,093	34,378	1,077
Michigan	51,462	51,839	46,976	43,759	41,665	33,339	31,819	52,768	42,491	27,629	23,119	852
Wisconsin	38,192	32,959	24,090	19,027	16,724	13,309	12,323	19,222	14,678	11,117	9,922	449
Minnesota	24,102	20,339	15,371	13,396	13,590	11,518	10,208	14,692	10,522	6,863	4,907	456
Iowa	70,867	69,079	60,068	54,910	50,476	38,183	34,571	53,044	39,848	25,296	19,281	348
Missouri	131,608	127,009	111,846	102,717	88,623	66,408	58,157	89,465	62,470	34,944	23,893	1,520
North Dakota	3,045	2,300	1,670	1,378	1,431	1,507	1,415	1,783	1,035	575	318	45
South Dakota	10,029	8,561	6,422	5,433	5,024	4,665	4,331	6,081	3,840	2,221	1,187	104
Nebraska	43,276	40,159	32,052	28,961	27,445	22,911	20,021	28,307	16,979	8,741	5,264	214
Kansas	66,804	66,039	58,249	53,379	45,018	35,018	32,484	50,339	35,571	18,774	11,224	268
South Central division	488,464	480,986	431,487	377,184	301,176	222,263	203,526	321,048	217,416	120,513	83,421	5,494
Kentucky	99,121	97,618	87,421	79,529	67,578	50,553	42,489	67,734	47,803	28,236	22,135	1,175
Tennessee	87,705	88,210	81,388	73,660	61,319	44,984	39,574	63,903	45,642	26,745	20,199	1,246
Alabama	57,449	57,878	52,658	44,986	34,898	26,734	25,562	40,442	28,762	16,043	11,157	442
Mississippi	37,925	37,956	34,942	30,258	22,967	16,863	16,231	26,484	17,636	9,469	6,651	406
Louisiana	34,347	32,469	28,125	23,957	18,226	13,327	12,193	19,214	12,475	6,419	4,186	303
Texas	108,141	105,226	92,489	77,319	59,911	44,117	42,611	64,111	39,950	20,777	11,902	1,247
Oklahoma	3,709	3,483	2,864	2,320	2,315	1,907	1,592	2,357	1,451	561	232	38
Arkansas	60,064	58,146	51,600	45,155	33,962	23,778	23,274	36,803	23,697	12,263	6,959	637
Western division	91,272	85,671	72,441	65,878	66,051	56,556	49,986	69,962	46,371	25,496	14,983	1,613
Montana	3,212	2,814	2,038	1,834	2,270	2,157	1,818	2,166	1,231	545	254	117
Wyoming	1,869	1,610	1,065	949	1,146	1,051	933	1,217	590	217	111	14
Colorado	14,089	12,679	9,915	9,549	10,892	9,944	8,761	12,131	7,220	3,267	1,696	319
New Mexico	9,035	7,502	6,047	5,977	5,623	4,647	3,917	6,317	4,006	2,215	1,267	42
Arizona	1,572	1,379	1,077	954	898	771	705	932	547	268	115	12
Utah	7,124	5,604	3,700	2,935	2,423	2,096	1,944	2,270	1,446	828	688	64
Nevada	758	718	710	609	581	414	398	673	441	237	100	6
Idaho	3,561	3,102	2,298	1,825	1,741	1,450	1,232	1,725	1,084	546	254	38
Washington	11,112	10,518	8,489	7,271	7,949	7,191	6,227	7,884	4,706	2,345	1,201	183
Oregon	11,977	12,478	11,531	10,200	9,537	7,325	6,779	9,414	6,221	3,446	2,190	126
California	26,963	27,267	25,571	23,775	22,991	19,510	17,272	25,233	18,879	11,582	7,107	692

TABLE 5.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF

MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	983,131	903,045	821,982	790,348	660,401	509,583	422,646	413,884	163,102	63,684	44,939	4,826
North Atlantic division	363,363	315,731	299,538	302,599	253,856	194,038	161,385	161,922	62,117	22,823	15,533	1,836
Maine	6,947	5,973	5,190	4,811	3,871	2,824	2,430	2,958	1,545	851	552	35
New Hampshire	5,519	4,257	3,602	3,298	2,597	1,747	1,431	1,399	563	214	110	25
Vermont	4,348	4,480	4,495	4,469	3,433	2,544	2,253	2,993	1,490	502	359	36
Massachusetts	56,604	47,740	43,564	42,817	34,711	25,309	19,982	18,514	5,446	1,744	1,034	258
Rhode Island	8,807	7,488	6,771	6,773	5,386	3,712	3,068	2,895	927	217	96	27
Connecticut	17,054	15,161	14,215	14,414	11,588	8,508	6,543	5,553	1,532	440	313	79
New York	145,394	127,047	124,158	126,940	110,002	86,579	72,214	71,074	26,435	8,981	5,395	758
New Jersey	32,494	28,650	26,702	26,619	21,444	15,850	12,937	11,803	4,396	1,582	963	110
Pennsylvania	86,196	74,935	70,841	72,458	60,824	46,935	40,527	44,733	19,783	8,292	6,681	508
South Atlantic division	18,861	19,034	20,338	21,287	19,723	15,587	14,242	15,976	8,039	3,703	3,153	263
Delaware	1,181	1,058	1,056	1,175	1,143	889	792	755	367	164	112	81
Maryland	9,489	9,333	9,525	10,396	9,725	7,957	7,212	7,841	3,349	1,238	957	63
District of Columbia	1,322	1,478	1,331	1,878	1,967	1,378	1,274	1,329	751	311	180	20
Virginia	1,290	1,430	1,766	1,693	1,621	1,226	1,077	1,322	887	517	397	10
West Virginia	2,010	2,368	2,632	2,872	2,554	2,005	1,853	2,073	1,080	537	516	49
North Carolina	451	449	461	455	289	237	208	333	282	241	301	6
South Carolina	507	592	678	671	582	472	454	599	305	218	216	3
Georgia	1,115	1,126	1,257	1,249	1,130	906	839	1,017	577	272	290	7
Florida	1,496	1,200	1,132	898	712	517	533	707	441	205	154	24
North Central division	503,329	471,974	412,148	386,167	313,261	238,953	197,361	185,770	71,540	27,709	20,644	2,009
Ohio	48,183	51,061	51,934	54,194	47,960	38,621	31,484	37,105	16,306	6,500	5,300	308
Indiana	15,850	18,720	20,150	21,399	19,554	15,648	13,833	15,188	6,843	2,775	2,373	184
Illinois	98,687	87,001	75,133	73,034	60,895	45,695	35,823	30,454	10,329	3,802	2,814	202
Michigan	62,613	56,366	45,146	40,252	31,145	22,327	18,756	19,562	8,765	3,322	2,323	254
Wisconsin	68,346	65,717	56,828	52,585	39,900	29,490	24,171	20,274	4,589	1,510	1,137	319
Minnesota	62,835	53,454	40,553	34,546	25,179	18,299	13,896	9,938	2,732	1,017	544	174
Iowa	43,305	43,958	40,726	37,636	29,829	21,546	17,105	15,184	6,044	2,683	2,110	117
Missouri	28,323	30,148	31,267	32,209	28,775	22,621	17,942	17,421	6,841	2,470	1,741	218
North Dakota	11,189	7,591	3,960	2,647	2,252	2,007	1,894	1,309	371	115	40	30
South Dakota	13,883	11,253	8,210	6,034	4,645	4,172	4,032	3,496	980	371	195	78
Nebraska	28,743	25,481	19,337	15,490	11,533	9,717	7,830	7,471	2,845	1,103	651	45
Kansas	21,372	21,224	18,904	16,141	11,585	8,810	7,595	8,368	4,895	2,041	1,356	50
South Central division	36,066	37,619	37,058	34,355	29,863	23,391	20,486	21,514	9,397	3,864	3,094	315
Kentucky	6,100	7,157	8,485	9,368	8,714	6,830	5,750	5,576	2,012	772	676	86
Tennessee	1,863	2,119	2,373	2,299	2,121	1,593	1,282	1,441	843	501	415	29
Alabama	1,518	1,429	1,490	1,504	1,264	1,076	909	1,082	623	305	263	20
Mississippi	851	1,068	1,103	1,056	971	751	777	983	488	264	248	15
Louisiana	4,310	5,232	6,123	6,597	6,671	5,283	4,664	4,937	2,062	619	456	33
Texas	19,245	18,496	15,534	11,812	8,657	6,584	5,837	5,928	2,311	957	703	111
Oklahoma	366	325	266	202	273	290	248	303	187	79	30	.....
Arkansas	1,813	1,793	1,684	1,517	1,192	984	1,019	1,264	871	367	273	21
Western division	61,512	58,687	52,900	45,940	43,698	37,614	29,172	28,702	12,009	5,585	2,515	403
Montana	3,157	2,285	1,564	1,414	2,244	2,544	2,185	1,881	764	204	76	30
Wyoming	1,442	1,213	777	760	1,205	1,160	818	917	308	89	22	1
Colorado	7,625	6,047	4,668	4,045	4,799	5,101	4,374	4,829	1,769	558	208	51
New Mexico	1,277	1,028	840	707	751	650	567	739	323	121	35	6
Arizona	1,558	1,419	1,105	708	650	613	525	683	327	146	42	2
Utah	8,177	8,726	7,629	6,395	5,081	3,467	2,483	1,672	469	148	65	28
Nevada	862	1,011	1,136	856	766	598	471	515	311	164	45	2
Idaho	1,944	1,913	1,528	1,211	1,299	1,196	1,087	991	389	179	68	4
Washington	7,158	5,814	4,133	3,546	4,461	4,561	3,660	3,694	1,481	541	238	41
Oregon	4,414	4,314	3,756	3,091	2,863	2,277	1,865	2,092	1,032	590	305	32
California	23,898	24,917	25,764	23,207	19,579	15,447	11,137	10,689	4,836	2,845	1,411	206

FOREIGN PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	959,206	889,872	808,705	811,180	685,525	519,684	402,997	387,445	152,880	57,995	42,729	3,886
North Atlantic division	357,714	312,385	295,514	313,119	274,317	211,151	164,548	163,428	65,052	24,655	17,541	1,545
Maine	6,458	5,777	4,871	4,808	3,635	2,801	2,215	2,758	1,326	664	541	24
New Hampshire	5,591	4,211	3,494	3,287	2,700	1,963	1,490	1,486	597	226	157	21
Vermont	4,206	4,223	4,111	4,201	3,514	2,801	2,334	3,017	1,487	493	333	27
Massachusetts	56,125	47,458	42,966	44,280	37,733	28,814	21,805	19,529	6,329	2,080	1,375	223
Rhode Island	8,608	7,378	6,822	7,035	5,966	4,380	3,237	3,169	995	312	159	24
Connecticut	16,952	14,683	13,822	14,775	12,814	9,488	6,868	5,657	1,625	547	349	68
New York	143,994	126,511	123,376	133,608	121,031	94,181	73,182	72,008	28,154	9,685	6,067	619
New Jersey	32,324	28,210	26,932	27,826	23,369	17,336	12,982	11,984	4,487	1,675	1,117	86
Pennsylvania	83,456	73,934	69,120	73,299	63,495	49,387	40,435	43,820	20,052	8,973	7,443	453
South Atlantic division	18,358	18,739	20,173	22,220	21,244	16,890	14,232	15,829	7,430	3,576	3,283	224
Delaware	1,135	1,023	1,032	1,216	1,166	944	798	799	346	164	145	74
Maryland	9,214	9,238	9,587	10,825	10,412	8,633	7,413	8,042	3,378	1,384	1,165	45
District of Columbia	1,271	1,476	1,872	2,306	2,334	1,751	1,347	1,403	782	343	237	28
Virginia	1,273	1,357	1,628	1,689	1,566	1,111	957	1,087	601	335	321	14
West Virginia	1,961	2,318	2,564	2,767	2,743	2,121	1,861	2,078	960	486	545	23
North Carolina	407	395	475	388	364	273	231	327	241	191	229	3
South Carolina	484	588	676	725	663	511	443	508	316	233	220	6
Georgia	1,121	1,140	1,207	1,337	1,276	995	733	960	523	276	318	12
Florida	1,492	1,204	1,132	967	720	551	449	625	333	164	103	14
North Central division	488,820	465,019	405,456	393,120	320,808	239,293	185,054	170,622	65,815	24,049	17,803	1,591
Ohio	47,050	50,475	51,218	56,207	51,444	41,628	35,066	37,204	17,040	6,620	5,500	318
Indiana	15,212	18,447	19,677	21,780	19,924	16,298	13,346	14,122	6,626	2,574	2,064	148
Illinois	96,431	86,277	74,542	75,530	63,377	46,444	33,830	28,650	9,940	3,344	2,382	158
Michigan	60,710	55,420	44,753	40,243	31,203	22,330	17,755	17,638	8,074	2,753	1,723	157
Wisconsin	65,944	64,728	56,483	53,455	41,202	30,226	23,710	19,148	4,503	1,366	900	274
Minnesota	61,007	52,775	40,087	35,101	25,199	17,106	11,734	8,188	2,302	837	481	167
Iowa	42,062	43,346	39,568	37,504	29,786	21,226	15,895	14,205	5,265	2,185	1,806	66
Missouri	27,293	29,877	31,235	33,445	30,753	23,009	17,015	15,787	5,878	1,917	1,320	194
North Dakota	10,883	7,270	3,479	2,598	1,872	1,507	1,254	763	180	77	33	17
South Dakota	13,494	11,080	7,737	5,880	4,180	3,425	2,839	2,250	638	197	114	32
Nebraska	28,002	24,598	18,600	15,419	10,693	7,918	6,028	5,611	2,032	753	484	36
Kansas	20,732	20,726	18,077	15,958	11,175	8,176	6,582	7,056	3,328	1,426	996	24
South Central division	34,782	36,818	36,187	36,033	30,717	23,757	18,848	19,374	7,049	3,158	2,748	256
Kentucky	5,894	7,205	8,297	9,674	9,253	7,542	5,880	5,563	2,034	715	646	75
Tennessee	1,841	2,079	2,277	2,408	2,240	1,567	1,242	1,287	660	351	363	24
Alabama	1,460	1,544	1,490	1,407	1,334	1,061	831	966	550	277	276	14
Mississippi	811	987	1,177	1,223	950	712	626	840	420	216	220	16
Louisiana	4,229	5,139	6,146	7,448	7,448	5,855	4,634	5,195	2,021	766	557	40
Texas	18,541	17,747	14,936	12,163	8,173	6,012	4,779	4,477	1,431	592	488	72
Oklahoma	309	339	269	206	209	218	163	170	71	25	15	.....
Arkansas	1,697	1,778	1,595	1,504	1,101	790	693	876	462	216	183	15
Western division	59,532	56,911	51,375	46,688	38,439	28,593	20,315	18,192	6,884	2,557	1,354	270
Montana	3,073	2,201	1,514	1,343	1,333	1,220	889	682	222	79	36	19
Wyoming	1,400	1,078	756	698	523	493	361	364	97	24	10	4
Colorado	7,260	6,063	4,534	4,129	3,700	3,416	2,681	2,674	844	283	137	19
New Mexico	1,138	933	751	706	580	510	327	376	107	47	17	3
Arizona	1,589	1,400	1,081	728	485	354	263	239	75	19	12	4
Utah	7,958	8,386	7,275	6,281	4,558	2,911	1,986	1,219	249	73	49	29
Nevada	864	977	1,069	876	638	408	328	318	142	35	14	.....
Idaho	1,889	1,889	1,465	1,175	1,005	787	527	411	131	39	23	4
Washington	6,804	5,596	4,086	3,209	2,894	2,392	1,791	1,679	630	217	111	20
Oregon	4,322	4,200	3,681	3,174	2,456	1,738	1,397	1,344	623	223	160	18
California	23,235	24,188	25,163	24,369	20,267	14,364	9,765	8,886	3,764	1,518	785	150

TABLE 6.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION,

MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	44,040	126,070	201,159	257,658	476,224	602,545	549,099	968,577	816,453	532,586	360,817	16,630
North Atlantic division	21,988	56,216	81,721	111,900	205,752	252,392	218,054	383,551	317,694	193,238	128,079	7,676
Maine	875	1,860	2,477	3,578	4,901	4,503	3,520	6,160	5,360	3,680	2,912	227
New Hampshire	872	1,740	2,359	3,683	5,420	4,614	3,335	5,422	4,174	2,899	1,574	156
Vermont	424	802	981	1,380	2,398	2,444	2,039	4,142	3,667	2,714	2,010	115
Massachusetts	4,040	9,538	14,325	21,715	38,977	43,448	33,060	56,741	46,646	26,021	15,709	1,332
Rhode Island	822	1,943	3,006	4,015	6,261	6,401	4,986	9,243	7,663	4,103	2,285	160
Connecticut	968	2,486	3,749	5,690	10,563	12,160	9,985	17,544	15,290	8,702	5,188	506
New York	7,379	19,898	28,539	39,074	73,463	96,574	88,773	159,791	132,951	83,895	56,247	2,289
New Jersey	1,701	4,719	6,959	8,523	16,045	20,603	19,185	35,075	29,142	16,653	9,597	730
Pennsylvania	4,907	13,230	19,326	24,237	47,724	61,645	53,171	89,433	72,801	45,071	31,957	2,161
South Atlantic division	734	2,190	3,324	4,533	8,288	10,802	9,880	20,864	21,342	16,607	12,142	780
Delaware	73	177	239	309	662	843	740	1,325	1,201	834	549	48
Maryland	301	979	1,580	2,034	3,209	4,295	4,110	8,967	9,108	7,204	5,553	251
District of Columbia	25	104	168	224	576	776	749	1,805	2,299	1,831	1,081	42
Virginia	54	159	259	411	902	1,246	1,023	1,977	2,249	2,146	1,710	59
West Virginia	51	162	299	384	679	965	849	1,992	2,037	1,663	1,462	247
North Carolina	11	43	57	101	165	199	197	430	452	383	261	17
South Carolina	10	40	41	123	225	284	305	696	768	645	448	6
Georgia	42	100	161	261	595	783	802	1,585	1,459	996	609	29
Florida	167	426	520	686	1,275	1,411	1,105	2,087	1,769	905	469	81
North Central division	17,210	56,588	99,696	117,472	203,474	256,255	243,228	427,071	370,577	258,552	187,435	5,081
Ohio	1,692	4,909	8,752	10,154	17,522	22,892	22,886	47,219	45,045	35,663	29,347	722
Indiana	366	1,250	2,283	2,853	4,559	5,839	5,972	14,234	16,607	14,826	11,764	222
Illinois	3,802	11,704	19,474	23,494	43,175	56,564	53,204	88,709	73,059	48,814	32,285	811
Michigan	3,429	9,551	16,451	17,992	30,535	36,962	34,085	57,061	44,585	28,303	20,253	704
Wisconsin	1,891	7,279	12,798	13,881	22,380	28,695	28,771	53,067	46,950	35,844	31,802	535
Minnesota	1,968	7,268	13,322	15,481	28,843	36,084	33,299	50,012	36,688	24,223	16,030	778
Iowa	1,006	3,829	7,236	9,813	15,889	18,326	16,855	31,969	33,004	23,971	18,201	277
Missouri	458	1,771	3,501	4,260	8,822	12,796	13,073	27,183	28,196	19,280	11,858	434
North Dakota	663	2,079	3,507	3,421	5,921	7,119	6,751	8,825	4,461	2,549	1,521	101
South Dakota	575	1,820	2,970	3,517	5,670	6,580	6,493	10,873	7,262	4,285	2,483	120
Nebraska	900	3,252	5,883	7,805	13,031	15,797	13,758	22,446	17,375	9,598	5,627	275
Kansas	480	1,876	3,519	4,801	7,127	8,601	8,081	15,473	17,345	11,196	6,264	99
South Central division	1,505	4,158	6,607	8,094	13,964	18,111	18,121	37,904	37,379	23,821	14,218	952
Kentucky	98	380	676	948	1,665	2,357	2,543	6,169	7,188	5,872	4,061	131
Tennessee	69	195	333	428	889	1,182	1,115	2,379	2,681	1,795	1,004	54
Alabama	80	256	324	396	721	1,052	977	1,827	1,791	1,092	601	62
Mississippi	8	30	46	100	274	403	457	1,149	1,124	911	549	23
Louisiana	177	394	497	718	1,339	1,956	2,256	5,713	6,233	4,489	2,734	182
Texas	1,033	2,748	4,342	5,068	8,312	10,068	9,624	18,316	15,765	8,335	4,707	459
Oklahoma	11	31	63	48	141	256	246	409	360	166	65	.....
Arkansas	24	124	326	388	623	837	903	1,942	2,237	1,161	494	41
estern division	2,603	6,918	9,811	15,659	44,746	64,985	59,816	99,187	69,461	40,368	18,943	2,141
Montana	170	402	488	806	4,265	6,555	5,398	6,294	3,762	1,349	407	123
Wyoming	69	200	305	440	1,387	1,964	1,541	2,198	1,221	438	171	7
Colorado	356	945	1,409	1,903	6,428	9,888	8,823	13,137	7,341	2,839	1,105	310
New Mexico	55	145	195	266	638	968	936	1,769	1,275	609	268	27
Arizona	172	385	545	601	1,155	1,359	1,428	2,523	1,599	747	247	6
Utah	168	640	1,041	1,337	2,165	2,955	2,963	5,731	4,401	3,212	2,567	79
Nevada	7	23	63	212	571	922	1,001	2,431	1,948	1,007	311	15
Idaho	43	151	239	354	1,032	1,554	1,527	2,590	1,835	1,041	428	15
Washington	535	1,125	1,511	2,142	8,176	12,197	10,233	13,024	7,643	3,298	1,232	196
Oregon	225	550	788	1,220	3,292	4,691	4,374	7,184	5,026	2,861	1,358	242
California	803	2,352	3,227	6,378	15,637	21,932	21,592	42,306	33,410	22,967	10,849	1,116

CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	42,589	122,281	195,220	263,637	441,150	469,694	393,221	761,969	680,582	470,192	321,487	7,987
North Atlantic division	21,408	54,653	80,525	126,444	225,863	229,862	176,550	341,946	301,397	201,237	132,457	4,263
Maine	796	1,842	2,574	3,999	5,008	4,316	3,180	5,805	4,946	3,417	2,639	90
New Hampshire	851	1,644	2,470	4,561	5,507	4,497	3,107	5,222	4,362	2,599	1,531	97
Vermont	381	721	985	1,127	1,799	1,943	1,680	3,491	3,242	2,597	2,278	64
Massachusetts	3,989	9,393	14,495	26,547	49,038	47,321	32,488	59,266	49,330	30,465	18,730	889
Rhode Island	814	1,884	2,946	4,789	7,118	6,812	5,148	9,845	8,162	4,744	2,774	103
Connecticut	980	2,361	3,691	6,366	11,182	11,165	8,255	16,559	14,752	9,326	5,420	267
New York	7,194	19,700	28,381	46,993	88,400	92,198	73,131	144,832	128,627	87,510	58,258	1,595
New Jersey	1,723	4,457	6,875	9,631	17,659	18,745	15,265	30,709	26,694	16,980	10,000	301
Pennsylvania	4,680	12,651	18,108	22,431	40,152	42,865	34,296	66,217	61,282	43,560	30,827	857
South Atlantic division	772	2,166	3,147	4,420	7,571	8,031	6,803	16,023	17,496	13,903	10,103	395
Delaware	68	151	231	314	609	679	537	1,083	1,102	749	550	23
Maryland	304	994	1,529	2,225	3,759	3,979	3,317	7,981	8,837	7,407	5,650	214
District of Columbia	28	96	148	310	731	775	689	1,690	2,018	1,389	923	40
Virginia	63	137	235	277	483	504	412	1,019	1,218	970	659	17
West Virginia	82	190	317	318	466	574	517	1,469	1,622	1,387	1,090	30
North Carolina	14	39	46	79	130	132	107	245	245	183	116	10
South Carolina	12	32	45	90	185	154	150	430	584	521	341	8
Georgia	25	109	146	195	346	382	373	875	856	711	429	23
Florida	176	418	450	612	862	852	701	1,231	1,014	586	345	30
North Central division	16,303	54,830	95,808	112,047	171,780	190,506	172,416	328,392	296,767	214,303	155,208	2,393
Ohio	1,657	4,752	8,563	10,334	16,594	18,336	16,706	37,865	39,215	32,239	25,154	335
Indiana	282	1,073	2,280	2,468	3,800	4,457	4,362	11,452	13,916	11,848	9,155	135
Illinois	3,581	11,540	19,193	23,794	41,431	45,857	38,982	69,995	60,873	41,865	28,365	401
Michigan	3,328	9,300	15,959	17,694	24,604	27,346	24,745	43,299	34,634	23,529	16,952	300
Wisconsin	1,884	7,019	12,193	12,762	18,021	21,355	21,199	42,272	40,138	31,667	26,261	325
Minnesota	1,819	6,955	12,766	14,668	22,123	24,583	21,924	36,310	28,507	19,462	13,615	329
Iowa	931	3,792	6,845	8,012	12,492	13,484	12,610	26,382	25,946	19,237	13,713	112
Missouri	455	1,742	3,455	4,526	7,992	8,814	8,152	20,183	21,943	15,322	9,844	222
North Dakota	580	1,961	3,164	3,280	4,370	4,712	4,298	5,498	3,127	2,048	1,338	54
South Dakota	537	1,751	2,590	3,038	4,049	4,692	4,274	7,052	5,045	3,066	2,048	53
Nebraska	857	3,132	5,473	7,234	10,602	10,455	9,316	15,949	12,077	6,878	4,436	88
Kansas	392	1,873	3,327	4,237	5,702	6,415	5,848	12,135	11,346	7,142	4,327	44
South Central division	1,426	4,032	6,200	7,808	11,032	11,496	10,797	25,185	25,415	18,410	11,540	404
Kentucky	95	369	655	800	1,466	1,755	1,686	5,113	6,370	5,358	3,384	98
Tennessee	54	195	300	369	565	659	611	1,550	1,647	1,096	681	48
Alabama	73	234	311	316	425	491	479	990	980	715	404	7
Mississippi	14	39	32	74	149	179	168	532	605	508	346	4
Louisiana	149	372	464	576	1,052	1,176	1,274	4,017	5,434	4,602	2,999	37
Texas	1,000	2,669	4,068	5,219	6,790	6,668	6,025	11,818	9,262	5,563	3,410	195
Oklahoma	7	28	54	52	100	111	97	180	171	71	42	.....
Arkansas	34	126	316	402	485	457	457	985	946	497	274	15
Western division	2,680	6,540	9,540	12,918	24,904	29,799	26,655	50,423	39,507	22,339	12,179	527
Montana	175	408	524	609	1,582	1,909	1,472	1,890	1,046	459	216	16
Wyoming	76	195	311	340	570	684	568	843	505	256	136	5
Colorado	373	857	1,320	1,766	3,698	4,450	3,775	5,864	3,358	1,653	864	44
New Mexico	71	111	172	229	417	506	415	841	516	271	126	34
Arizona	166	397	463	629	696	849	741	1,363	849	384	153	6
Utah	181	632	1,125	1,405	1,826	2,150	2,447	4,832	4,264	3,212	2,766	34
Nevada	11	20	60	130	244	303	363	966	823	343	118	2
Idaho	44	119	259	249	445	529	558	1,031	736	421	256	8
Washington	572	1,075	1,391	1,560	3,363	4,076	3,261	4,569	2,827	1,424	710	49
Oregon	213	508	783	1,077	1,773	2,142	1,824	3,232	2,361	1,373	697	28
California	798	2,218	3,132	4,924	10,285	12,201	11,231	24,992	22,222	12,543	6,137	301

TABLE 7.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE COLORED POPULATION (a),

MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over	Age unknown.
The United States	533,765	553,369	530,729	429,797	364,029	291,158	224,691	378,282	272,820	150,610	109,415	22,883
North Atlantic division	12,288	12,054	11,946	12,730	17,616	15,930	12,955	21,747	12,883	5,735	4,260	1,229
Maine	75	84	79	95	109	84	88	164	92	69	38	9
New Hampshire	25	22	40	49	46	38	29	65	33	27	14	7
Vermont	54	53	37	56	59	47	39	82	64	28	24	1
Massachusetts	987	965	899	992	1,394	1,475	1,228	2,059	1,181	510	333	75
Rhode Island	325	295	304	316	328	309	324	638	393	167	138	20
Connecticut	560	566	535	549	652	639	518	1,051	617	341	249	45
New York	2,867	2,874	2,965	3,115	4,516	4,367	3,703	6,072	3,507	1,523	1,167	218
New Jersey	2,224	2,162	2,128	2,400	3,091	2,555	1,959	3,287	2,220	1,053	797	204
Pennsylvania	5,171	5,028	4,959	5,158	7,421	6,416	5,007	8,329	4,771	2,037	1,500	620
South Atlantic division	235,393	247,509	238,776	186,509	145,717	108,889	83,367	146,543	105,905	62,483	48,372	6,186
Delaware	1,620	1,729	1,751	1,580	1,492	1,194	925	1,741	1,169	632	507	155
Maryland	13,395	13,954	13,379	11,480	9,792	8,110	6,338	12,025	8,859	4,476	3,352	726
District of Columbia	3,402	3,762	3,934	3,622	3,594	2,823	2,223	4,632	3,413	1,325	892	299
Virginia	43,203	47,463	47,106	37,027	26,096	18,912	15,313	29,512	21,005	13,077	11,170	1,213
West Virginia	1,975	2,045	1,963	2,287	2,833	1,672	1,195	1,735	1,071	515	383	291
North Carolina	41,605	44,300	42,037	33,751	22,657	16,132	12,863	21,706	19,568	11,880	8,599	891
South Carolina	53,919	56,364	53,411	38,741	29,655	21,326	16,582	29,378	19,690	12,379	9,739	718
Georgia	64,445	65,802	63,801	48,875	41,278	31,414	23,958	37,915	25,211	15,460	11,592	1,334
Florida	11,829	12,090	11,394	9,146	8,320	7,306	4,865	7,899	5,886	2,689	2,228	529
North Central division	24,613	26,388	26,693	24,537	24,167	21,672	17,554	29,092	19,344	10,134	7,346	1,945
Ohio	4,386	4,767	4,880	4,582	4,723	4,122	3,458	6,116	4,089	2,213	1,757	296
Indiana	2,451	2,619	2,629	2,545	2,456	2,070	1,799	3,020	2,181	1,126	710	176
Illinois	2,909	3,110	3,057	2,999	3,312	3,200	2,693	4,562	2,590	1,338	938	224
Michigan	1,133	1,133	1,161	994	1,098	982	823	1,453	1,045	612	554	75
Wisconsin	393	437	463	335	317	299	227	425	283	169	158	19
Minnesota	216	263	309	306	398	465	352	452	199	93	76	42
Iowa	589	570	610	602	611	577	445	784	583	236	175	26
Missouri	8,736	9,512	9,510	8,290	7,806	6,986	5,433	8,749	5,185	2,698	2,007	901
North Dakota	33	29	38	38	49	35	26	55	16	14	6	2
South Dakota	62	77	92	81	117	114	70	108	124	52	10	12
Nebraska	617	672	613	634	975	1,019	704	903	431	199	125	45
Kansas	3,088	3,199	3,331	3,131	2,300	1,803	1,524	2,465	2,618	1,384	830	127
South Central division	258,369	263,925	249,970	199,734	163,857	126,306	90,462	147,643	119,635	66,525	47,616	9,369
Kentucky	17,257	18,114	17,351	14,854	13,023	10,809	8,258	13,836	9,345	5,281	4,063	1,427
Tennessee	30,466	30,720	30,445	25,733	20,481	15,289	11,228	17,639	15,330	8,959	5,813	1,543
Alabama	49,312	51,288	49,464	40,159	31,912	23,713	15,909	24,386	27,120	13,039	9,636	1,496
Mississippi	57,304	58,575	55,875	44,516	33,936	26,188	18,798	32,268	18,956	15,344	10,441	1,271
Louisiana	42,753	42,133	38,399	29,347	25,914	19,375	14,089	26,252	19,170	11,125	8,499	770
Texas	37,969	39,791	35,865	26,677	23,226	18,635	12,941	19,588	16,695	7,493	5,852	1,785
Oklahoma	184	198	183	134	115	124	119	197	196	114	70	9
Arkansas	23,124	23,156	22,388	18,314	15,250	12,173	9,120	13,477	12,823	5,170	3,212	1,068
Western division	3,102	3,493	3,344	6,287	12,672	18,361	20,353	33,257	15,053	5,713	1,821	4,214
Montana	79	83	83	183	454	656	609	968	489	114	22	244
Wyoming	27	30	27	41	162	235	170	304	114	23	3	1
Colorado	225	215	229	309	672	816	665	990	400	106	50	326
New Mexico	608	736	585	525	676	582	622	833	576	226	159	7
Arizona	98	142	164	167	450	620	546	675	219	48	28	9
Utah	77	62	54	74	141	217	231	370	157	50	18	83
Nevada	214	183	138	246	320	504	683	1,360	700	259	90	130
Idaho	24	22	25	71	103	167	207	571	525	258	55	100
Washington	231	277	295	446	813	1,043	909	1,209	545	178	105	385
Oregon	153	146	170	334	903	1,720	2,043	3,186	1,375	311	74	238
California	1,366	1,597	1,574	3,891	7,978	11,801	13,668	22,791	9,953	4,140	1,217	2,691

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States	521,280	547,461	510,808	452,419	384,180	289,932	209,107	367,819	244,913	124,991	105,761	18,141
North Atlantic division	12,697	12,667	12,321	14,273	16,517	14,555	11,586	19,316	11,826	6,125	5,441	847
Maine	85	74	71	103	70	54	70	115	80	54	59	2
New Hampshire	25	34	33	34	26	18	26	39	27	19	13	1
Vermont	46	58	51	50	39	40	32	41	32	28	37	1
Massachusetts	1,019	1,004	962	1,046	1,270	1,235	1,050	1,793	1,044	523	467	59
Rhode Island	324	363	334	372	380	396	349	675	424	230	211	17
Connecticut	602	608	616	656	678	574	527	925	604	341	317	50
New York	3,032	3,018	2,994	3,583	4,400	4,215	3,375	5,672	3,279	1,752	1,484	173
New Jersey	2,307	2,322	2,185	2,640	2,997	2,365	1,868	3,258	2,128	1,050	986	166
Pennsylvania	5,247	5,186	5,075	5,789	6,657	5,658	4,289	6,798	4,203	2,128	1,867	378
South Atlantic division	231,560	244,657	230,555	199,267	163,500	122,426	88,797	158,453	104,390	53,611	46,630	6,276
Delaware	1,735	1,735	1,697	1,511	1,385	1,097	878	1,562	1,036	574	569	153
Maryland	13,463	13,979	13,078	12,193	11,260	9,362	6,736	12,591	8,388	4,510	3,885	566
District of Columbia	3,601	3,891	4,286	5,015	5,465	4,115	3,134	5,659	3,408	1,606	1,351	335
Virginia	42,506	47,004	45,994	39,675	31,237	23,142	17,802	32,337	21,589	11,776	10,378	1,321
West Virginia	1,939	2,021	1,916	1,740	1,611	1 242	853	1,416	906	468	415	175
North Carolina	40,762	43,309	41,352	35,842	27,966	19,733	14,628	26,466	18,101	9,169	8,252	991
South Carolina	52,377	56,249	50,831	41,868	32,972	24,308	17,297	31,204	20,048	10,152	9,101	802
Georgia	63,649	64,477	60,126	51,366	42,967	32,720	23,033	39,456	25,894	12,999	10,682	1,409
Florida	11,528	11,992	11,275	10,057	8,637	6,707	4,436	7,762	5,020	2,357	1,997	524
North Central division	24,261	26,317	25,456	25,128	23,445	19,392	14,674	24,891	15,878	8,687	7,302	1,436
Ohio	4,502	4,676	4,641	4,787	4,516	3,814	2,975	5,139	3,341	1,893	1,624	209
Indiana	2,315	2,589	2,592	2,543	2,399	1,930	1,475	2,673	1,659	884	652	175
Illinois	2,789	3,071	3,044	2,976	3,013	2,638	1,999	3,326	2,076	1,028	848	139
Michigan	1,054	1,124	1,101	1,053	1,005	852	775	1,144	843	524	432	35
Wisconsin	371	410	361	310	251	193	173	324	199	138	141	11
Minnesota	208	292	321	295	285	281	194	280	148	69	93	30
Iowa	570	622	562	554	594	436	356	591	388	175	132	22
Missouri	8,788	9,530	8,953	8,816	8,260	6,789	4,871	8,096	4,965	2,779	2,385	681
North Dakota	36	44	13	21	24	24	19	45	13	7	7	2
South Dakota	70	80	71	51	55	45	50	68	45	32	20	12
Nebraska	586	632	546	592	602	521	364	622	308	154	138	20
Kansas	2,972	3,247	3,251	3,130	2,441	1,869	1,423	2,583	1,893	1,004	830	100
South Central division	249,855	260,780	239,731	210,832	177,483	130,663	91,375	161,045	110,517	55,404	45,451	8,830
Kentucky	17,060	18,113	17,014	15,619	13,714	11,113	8,069	13,852	9,317	5,053	4,457	1,234
Tennessee	29,492	30,403	29,281	26,756	22,749	16,599	11,772	20,635	14,323	7,444	6,015	1,766
Alabama	48,037	51,282	47,327	41,399	34,815	25,706	17,465	31 886	22,876	10,987	8,863	1,272
Mississippi	54,716	57,225	53,078	46,035	37,201	27,518	19,007	32,879	21,648	11,276	9,221	1,413
Louisiana	41,394	41,270	36,876	32,665	28,813	20,241	14,971	27,061	19,434	10,168	8,778	695
Texas	36,462	39,212	34,969	29,216	24,854	18,264	12,150	20,789	13,853	6,551	5,225	1,526
Oklahoma	162	174	154	155	103	123	88	180	111	67	42	6
Arkansas	22,592	23,101	21,032	18,927	15,234	11,099	7,853	13,763	8,955	3,858	2,850	918
Western division	2,907	3,040	2,745	2,919	3,235	2,896	2,675	4,114	2,302	1,164	937	752
Montana	83	96	62	76	102	108	80	140	51	17	17	72
Wyoming	26	28	16	36	53	34	33	38	21	3	3	2
Colorado	211	242	217	276	368	364	327	396	183	85	37	21
New Mexico	551	541	500	562	532	372	363	590	377	203	143	5
Arizona	92	114	134	94	85	92	65	128	39	19	10	2
Utah	37	40	45	43	38	50	37	72	33	20	13	44
Nevada	182	162	161	153	184	170	167	274	171	82	62	82
Idaho	25	21	21	13	25	23	20	52	25	9	.....	5
Washington	217	260	252	221	270	228	177	330	193	91	88	114
Oregon	134	127	144	140	158	153	116	176	88	61	43	16
California	1,349	1,409	1,193	1,305	1,420	1,302	1,290	1,918	1,121	574	521	389

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Akron, Ohio	27,601	13,742	13,859	13,073	6,477	6,596	8,095	3,914	4,181	5,981	3,116	2,865	452	235	217
Under 1 year	604	324	280	306	167	139	282	145	137	2	2	.....	14	10	4
1 to 4 years	2,337	1,214	1,123	1,130	566	564	1,118	593	525	49	31	18	40	24	16
5 to 9 years	3,038	1,501	1,537	1,390	718	672	1,421	682	739	174	71	103	53	30	23
10 to 14 years	2,839	1,422	1,417	1,294	646	648	1,153	579	574	349	177	172	43	20	23
15 to 19 years	2,895	1,387	1,508	1,322	624	698	1,152	562	590	367	186	181	54	15	39
20 to 24 years	3,005	1,442	1,563	1,492	720	772	930	433	497	542	264	278	41	25	16
25 to 29 years	2,390	1,158	1,232	1,130	559	571	592	240	352	636	343	293	32	16	16
30 to 34 years	2,260	1,148	1,112	1,022	531	491	554	266	288	642	336	306	42	15	27
35 to 44 years	3,628	1,837	1,791	1,718	830	888	562	258	304	1,284	708	576	64	41	23
45 to 54 years	2,288	1,187	1,101	1,081	540	541	224	109	115	945	520	425	38	18	20
55 to 64 years	1,280	616	664	604	293	311	68	28	40	591	282	309	17	13	4
65 years and over	921	422	499	491	214	277	35	17	18	382	184	198	13	7	6
Age unknown	116	84	32	93	69	24	4	2	2	18	12	6	1	1	.....
Albany, N. Y	94,923	45,589	49,334	33,830	16,291	17,539	37,703	18,268	19,435	22,249	10,372	11,877	1,141	658	483
Under 1 year	1,581	796	785	820	408	412	738	371	367	5	4	1	18	13	5
1 to 4 years	6,918	3,468	3,450	3,565	1,802	1,763	3,185	1,583	1,602	112	56	56	56	27	29
5 to 9 years	8,864	4,377	4,487	4,134	2,036	2,098	4,304	2,140	2,164	351	167	187	72	34	38
10 to 14 years	9,462	4,712	4,750	3,697	1,867	1,830	5,127	2,545	2,582	552	268	284	86	32	54
15 to 19 years	10,078	4,753	5,325	3,350	1,540	1,810	5,874	2,844	3,030	745	299	446	109	70	39
20 to 24 years	9,981	4,602	5,379	3,093	1,458	1,635	5,187	2,409	2,778	1,528	613	915	173	122	51
25 to 29 years	8,905	4,195	4,710	2,634	1,257	1,377	4,221	1,963	2,258	1,889	872	1,017	161	103	58
30 to 34 years	7,634	3,665	3,969	2,324	1,098	1,226	3,399	1,643	1,756	1,811	868	943	100	56	44
35 to 44 years	12,459	6,102	6,357	4,012	1,951	2,061	3,667	1,826	1,841	4,609	2,229	2,380	171	96	75
45 to 54 years	9,150	4,458	4,692	2,908	1,418	1,490	1,362	645	717	4,764	2,335	2,429	116	60	56
55 to 64 years	5,611	2,595	3,016	1,729	781	948	424	204	220	3,415	1,584	1,831	43	26	17
65 years and over	4,150	1,798	2,352	1,478	626	852	198	89	109	2,439	1,065	1,374	35	18	17
Age unknown	130	68	62	86	49	37	17	6	11	26	12	14	1	1	.....
Allegheny, Pa	105,287	52,612	52,675	37,435	18,872	18,563	39,227	18,972	20,255	26,097	13,463	12,634	2,528	1,305	1,223
Under 1 year	2,553	1,270	1,283	1,205	612	593	1,278	625	653	12	6	6	58	27	31
1 to 4 years	9,396	4,819	4,577	4,325	2,224	2,101	4,606	2,367	2,239	267	133	134	198	95	103
5 to 9 years	11,372	5,683	5,689	5,149	2,653	2,496	5,336	2,603	2,733	654	322	332	233	105	128
10 to 14 years	10,378	5,149	5,229	4,176	2,066	2,110	4,882	2,431	2,451	1,080	528	552	240	124	116
15 to 19 years	10,860	5,139	5,721	3,981	1,932	2,049	5,250	2,509	2,741	1,408	605	803	221	93	128
20 to 24 years	12,115	5,889	6,226	4,231	2,166	2,065	4,863	2,318	2,545	2,701	1,239	1,462	320	166	154
25 to 29 years	10,786	5,501	5,285	3,442	1,828	1,614	3,887	1,835	2,052	3,178	1,697	1,481	279	141	138
30 to 34 years	8,959	4,658	4,301	2,692	1,381	1,311	3,179	1,518	1,661	2,848	1,610	1,238	240	149	91
35 to 44 years	12,616	6,571	6,075	3,896	1,948	1,948	3,463	1,680	1,783	4,936	2,742	2,194	351	201	150
45 to 54 years	8,364	4,246	4,118	2,405	1,187	1,218	1,499	694	805	4,234	2,237	1,997	226	128	98
55 to 64 years	4,658	2,227	2,431	1,124	515	609	609	249	360	2,848	1,422	1,426	77	41	36
65 years and over	2,999	1,358	1,641	729	324	405	344	133	211	1,867	879	988	59	22	37
Age unknown	201	102	99	80	36	44	31	10	21	64	43	21	26	13	13
Allentown, Pa	25,228	12,424	12,804	20,256	9,752	10,504	2,891	1,469	1,422	2,045	1,179	866	36	24	12
Under 1 year	512	241	271	448	217	231	64	24	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years	2,002	1,031	971	1,698	877	821	275	137	138	27	16	11	2	1	1
5 to 9 years	2,604	1,319	1,285	2,154	1,098	1,056	399	199	200	49	20	29	2	2	.....
10 to 14 years	2,697	1,317	1,380	2,147	1,039	1,108	468	232	236	82	46	36	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years	2,908	1,414	1,494	2,261	1,084	1,177	534	272	262	111	57	54	2	1	1
20 to 24 years	2,715	1,333	1,382	2,130	1,022	1,108	391	205	186	186	103	83	8	3	5
25 to 29 years	2,038	1,008	1,090	1,690	767	923	231	125	106	169	109	60	8	7	1
30 to 34 years	1,850	906	944	1,499	713	786	186	94	92	163	99	64	2	.....	2
35 to 44 years	3,254	1,600	1,654	2,615	1,244	1,371	200	109	91	433	242	191	6	5	1
45 to 54 years	2,328	1,194	1,134	1,801	886	915	81	37	44	442	267	175	4	4	.....
55 to 64 years	1,286	611	675	1,014	457	557	33	19	14	238	135	103	1	.....	1
65 years and over	950	437	513	783	340	443	24	13	11	142	83	59	1	1	.....
Age unknown	24	13	11	16	8	8	5	3	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Altoona, Pa	30,337	15,316	15,021	21,835	10,889	10,946	4,933	2,367	2,566	3,107	1,779	1,328	462	281	181
Under 1 year	780	392	388	622	311	311	146	77	69	2	.....	2	10	4	6
1 to 4 years	2,931	1,491	1,440	2,297	1,177	1,120	565	277	288	25	10	15	44	27	17
5 to 9 years	3,530	1,716	1,814	2,726	1,324	1,402	673	313	360	81	49	32	50	30	20
10 to 14 years	3,056	1,522	1,534	2,289	1,152	1,137	600	297	303	116	49	67	51	24	27
15 to 19 years	3,074	1,421	1,653	2,294	1,056	1,238	605	272	333	133	67	66	42	26	16
20 to 24 years	3,565	1,831	1,734	2,856	1,361	1,295	567	258	309	293	178	115	49	34	15
25 to 29 years	2,988	1,558	1,430	2,106	1,088	1,018	466	215	251	356	219	137	60	36	24
30 to 34 years	2,547	1,334	1,213	1,690	843	847	448	228	220	368	235	133	41	28	13
35 to 44 years	3,493	1,845	1,648	2,329	1,191	1,138	492	251	241	613	367	246	59	36	23
45 to 54 years	2,211	1,127	1,084	1,477	726	751	194	92	102	517	295	222	23	14	9
55 to 64 years	1,289	632	657	822	404	418	103	57	46	350	164	186	14	7	7
65 years and over	777	379	398	453	205	248	65	23	42	246	141	105	13	10	3
Age unknown	96	68	28	74	51	23	9	7	2	7	5	2	6	5	1
Atlanta, Ga	65,533	31,351	34,182	32,669	16,367	16,302	2,900	1,469	1,431	1,847	1,115	732	28,117	12,400	15,717
Under 1 year	1,454	756	698	734	385	349	67	36	31	1	1	.....	652	334	318
1 to 4 years	5,310	2,659	2,651	2,712	1,359	1,353	294	156	138	8	5	3	2,296	1,139	1,157
5 to 9 years	6,970	3,435	3,535	3,419	1,708	1,711	353	181	172	44	20	24	3,154	1,526	1,628
10 to 14 years	7,527	3,654	3,873	3,643	1,786	1,857	405	194	211	64	34	30	3,415	1,640	1,775
15 to 19 years	6,985	3,107	3,878	3,498	1,698	1,800	434	218	216	76	35	41	2,977	1,156	1,821
20 to 24 years	7,604	3,564	4,040	3,908	2,039	1,869	383	194	189	131	69	62	3,182	1,262	1,920
25 to 29 years	6,551	3,052	3,499	3,063	1,574	1,494	268	121	147	198	118	80	3,017	1,239	1,778
30 to 34 years	5,342	2,639	2,703	2,796	1,470	1,326	225	123	102	192	125	67	2,129	921	1,208
35 to 44 years	8,062	3,882	4,180	4,101	2,054	2,047	254	132	122	414	267	147	3,293	1,429	1,864
45 to 54 years	5,201	2,467	2,734	2,663	1,308	1,355	137	72	65	387	229	158	2,034	858	1,176
55 to 64 years	2,686	1,331	1,355	1,377	660	717	46	26	20	221	140	81	1,042	505	537
65 years and over	1,577	683	894	698	295	403	34	16	18	128	70	58	717	302	415
Age unknown	264	122	142	52	31	21	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	209	89	120

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Auburn, N. Y.	25,858	12,873	12,985	11,157	5,448	5,709	8,646	4,282	4,364	5,624	2,910	2,714	431	233	198
Under 1 year	375	191	184	213	107	106	153	80	73	2	.....	2	7	4	3
1 to 4 years	1,590	800	790	810	408	402	732	370	362	26	13	13	22	9	13
5 to 9 years	2,286	1,165	1,121	1,073	564	509	1,113	542	571	65	40	25	35	19	16
10 to 14 years	2,421	1,184	1,237	964	492	472	1,260	597	663	162	77	85	35	18	17
15 to 19 years	2,600	1,175	1,425	941	425	516	1,344	616	728	274	120	154	41	14	27
20 to 24 years	2,678	1,298	1,380	955	451	504	1,212	602	610	470	220	250	41	25	16
25 to 29 years	2,499	1,313	1,186	928	477	451	943	483	460	585	326	259	43	27	16
30 to 34 years	2,112	1,136	976	858	450	408	726	374	352	488	289	199	40	23	17
35 to 44 years	3,575	1,862	1,713	1,560	796	764	799	417	382	1,141	606	535	75	43	32
45 to 54 years	2,656	1,343	1,313	1,218	574	644	223	126	97	1,170	614	556	45	29	16
55 to 64 years	1,647	766	881	818	360	458	78	39	39	727	358	369	24	9	15
65 years and over	1,327	578	749	800	335	465	54	27	27	458	208	250	15	8	7
Age unknown	92	62	30	19	9	10	9	9	.....	56	39	17	8	5	3
Augusta, Ga	33,300	15,315	17,985	14,276	6,650	7,626	1,940	914	1,026	1,179	643	536	15,905	7,108	8,797
Under 1 year	764	387	377	343	181	162	42	22	20	.....	.....	.....	379	184	195
1 to 4 years	2,525	1,285	1,240	1,132	574	558	133	70	63	2	1	1	1,258	640	618
5 to 9 years	3,417	1,718	1,699	1,412	714	698	203	100	103	16	7	9	1,786	897	889
10 to 14 years	3,788	1,818	1,970	1,649	786	863	245	111	134	26	15	11	1,868	906	962
15 to 19 years	3,842	1,615	2,227	1,738	740	998	286	129	157	50	32	18	1,768	714	1,054
20 to 24 years	3,623	1,596	2,027	1,610	773	837	281	118	163	75	42	33	1,657	663	994
25 to 29 years	3,068	1,379	1,689	1,235	591	644	231	116	115	73	43	30	1,529	629	900
30 to 34 years	2,369	1,111	1,258	1,076	515	561	169	79	90	92	53	39	1,032	464	568
35 to 44 years	4,114	1,867	2,247	1,711	776	935	180	91	89	224	121	103	1,999	879	1,120
45 to 54 years	2,856	1,259	1,597	1,228	503	725	98	46	52	251	144	107	1,279	566	713
55 to 64 years	1,426	639	787	587	256	331	34	18	16	224	114	110	581	251	330
65 years and over	1,002	405	597	363	139	229	33	13	20	130	67	63	471	186	285
Age unknown	506	236	270	187	102	85	5	1	4	16	4	12	298	129	169
Baltimore, Md	434,439	206,114	228,325	186,625	89,191	97,434	111,942	54,310	57,632	68,576	33,448	35,128	67,296	29,165	38,131
Under 1 year	9,567	4,847	4,720	5,238	2,677	2,561	2,928	1,496	1,432	21	15	6	1,380	659	721
1 to 4 years	36,514	18,355	18,159	20,300	10,283	10,017	10,776	5,433	5,343	426	204	222	5,012	2,435	2,577
5 to 9 years	45,422	22,613	22,809	24,561	12,379	12,182	13,038	6,526	6,512	1,483	733	750	6,340	2,975	3,365
10 to 14 years	41,563	20,221	21,342	20,271	9,888	10,383	12,981	6,443	6,538	2,270	1,137	1,133	6,041	2,753	3,288
15 to 19 years	43,606	19,775	23,831	18,934	8,810	10,124	14,850	7,100	7,750	3,246	1,467	1,779	6,576	2,398	4,178
20 to 24 years	46,442	20,631	25,811	18,370	8,384	9,986	14,723	6,947	7,776	5,246	2,246	3,000	8,103	3,054	5,049
25 to 29 years	41,362	19,147	22,215	15,039	7,003	8,036	12,468	5,872	6,596	6,310	3,108	3,202	7,545	3,164	4,381
30 to 34 years	35,450	17,099	18,351	13,481	6,351	7,130	10,845	5,276	5,569	5,564	2,992	2,572	5,560	2,480	3,080
35 to 44 years	55,107	26,763	28,344	21,074	10,096	10,978	11,595	5,647	5,948	12,467	6,463	6,004	9,971	4,557	5,414
45 to 54 years	38,599	18,561	20,038	14,853	7,070	7,783	4,669	2,273	2,396	13,065	6,371	6,694	6,012	2,847	3,165
55 to 64 years	23,011	10,567	12,444	8,180	3,729	4,451	1,722	753	969	10,441	4,985	5,456	2,668	1,100	1,568
65 years and over	16,910	7,114	9,796	6,123	2,419	3,704	1,284	510	774	7,717	3,589	4,128	1,786	596	1,190
Age unknown	886	421	465	201	102	99	63	34	29	320	138	182	302	147	155
Bay city, Mich	27,839	14,254	13,585	6,201	3,337	2,864	10,564	5,096	5,468	10,914	5,743	5,171	160	78	82
Under 1 year	789	386	403	133	65	68	640	313	327	13	7	6	3	1	2
1 to 4 years	2,912	1,448	1,464	539	277	262	2,202	1,082	1,120	160	83	77	11	6	5
5 to 9 years	3,451	1,686	1,765	616	291	325	2,378	1,178	1,200	443	209	234	14	8	6
10 to 14 years	2,844	1,392	1,452	572	257	315	1,481	732	749	774	397	377	17	6	11
15 to 19 years	2,698	1,221	1,477	547	274	273	1,279	555	724	856	386	470	16	6	10
20 to 24 years	2,670	1,289	1,381	708	388	320	848	371	477	1,097	518	579	17	12	5
25 to 29 years	2,707	1,427	1,280	666	425	241	569	247	322	1,458	749	709	14	6	8
30 to 34 years	2,373	1,265	1,108	557	303	254	448	222	226	1,357	737	620	11	3	8
35 to 44 years	3,627	2,081	1,546	855	506	349	467	257	210	2,278	1,303	975	27	15	12
45 to 54 years	2,093	1,196	897	563	318	245	175	95	80	1,339	775	564	16	8	8
55 to 64 years	988	533	455	261	145	116	44	27	17	675	357	318	8	4	4
65 years and over	636	297	339	158	73	85	28	15	13	444	206	238	6	3	3
Age unknown	51	33	18	26	15	11	5	2	3	20	16	4	.....	.....	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.	35,005	16,914	18,091	22,273	10,990	11,283	7,468	3,394	4,074	4,739	2,272	2,467	525	258	267
Under 1 year	539	269	270	370	196	174	164	69	95	1	.....	1	4	4	.....
1 to 4 years	2,375	1,212	1,163	1,646	864	782	677	318	359	18	11	7	34	19	15
5 to 9 years	2,952	1,430	1,522	2,016	995	1,021	819	385	434	86	37	49	31	13	18
10 to 14 years	2,869	1,435	1,434	1,820	896	924	885	456	429	134	70	64	30	13	17
15 to 19 years	3,447	1,664	1,783	2,019	998	1,021	1,148	533	615	233	105	128	47	28	19
20 to 24 years	4,268	1,943	2,325	2,542	1,233	1,309	1,191	482	709	465	196	269	70	32	38
25 to 29 years	3,541	1,677	1,864	2,136	1,053	1,083	840	343	497	515	254	261	50	27	23
30 to 34 years	2,982	1,501	1,481	1,911	983	928	615	291	324	412	208	204	44	19	25
35 to 44 years	4,859	2,322	2,537	3,169	1,513	1,656	693	314	379	909	450	459	88	45	43
45 to 54 years	3,538	1,759	1,779	2,207	1,112	1,095	294	134	160	972	484	488	65	29	36
55 to 64 years	2,052	976	1,076	1,321	621	700	103	49	54	590	285	305	38	21	17
65 years and over	1,496	681	815	1,040	485	555	34	18	16	399	170	229	23	8	15
Age unknown	87	45	42	76	41	35	5	2	3	5	2	3	1	.....	1
Birmingham, Ala.	26,178	13,815	12,363	11,345	6,238	5,107	1,935	1,015	920	1,629	1,051	578	11,269	5,511	5,758
Under 1 year	607	321	286	298	154	144	57	32	25	.....	.....	.....	252	135	117
1 to 4 years	1,813	871	942	851	416	435	207	105	102	11	5	6	744	345	399
5 to 9 years	2,439	1,190	1,249	1,096	534	562	247	115	132	53	29	24	1,043	512	531
10 to 14 years	2,486	1,203	1,283	1,089	535	554	234	113	121	64	43	21	1,099	517	582
15 to 19 years	2,763	1,320	1,443	1,151	580	571	242	119	123	122	56	66	1,248	565	683
20 to 24 years	3,879	2,045	1,834	1,559	889	670	276	137	139	187	113	74	1,857	906	951
25 to 29 years	3,614	1,997	1,617	1,489	905	584	209	119	90	249	181	68	1,667	792	875
30 to 34 years	2,418	1,422	996	1,127	682	445	190	116	74	200	134	66	901	490	411
35 to 44 years	2,999	1,630	1,369	1,295	744	551	169	102	67	327	214	113	1,208	570	638
45 to 54 years	1,783	1,000	783	783	437	346	74	38	36	261	172	89	665	353	312
55 to 64 years	743	413	330	344	186	158	19	14	5	113	81	32	267	132	135
65 years and over	298	148	150	146	75	71	8	3	5	38	20	18	106	50	56
Age unknown	336	250	86	117	101	16	3	2	1	4	3	1	212	144	68

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Boston, Mass	448,477	217,754	230,723	135,740	67,447	68,293	147,469	72,889	74,580	156,678	72,792	83,886	8,590	4,626	3,964
Under 1 year	8,797	4,501	4,296	2,480	1,283	1,197	6,098	3,108	2,990	63	28	35	156	82	74
1 to 4 years	31,204	15,832	15,372	9,262	4,691	4,571	20,262	10,295	9,967	1,231	632	599	449	214	235
5 to 9 years	36,579	18,304	18,275	10,618	5,360	5,258	21,923	10,916	11,007	3,478	1,774	1,704	560	254	306
10 to 14 years	36,243	18,068	18,175	9,822	4,902	4,920	20,659	10,339	10,320	5,263	2,570	2,693	499	257	242
15 to 19 years	39,851	18,942	20,909	10,219	5,117	5,102	20,483	9,943	10,540	8,533	3,571	4,962	616	311	305
20 to 24 years	52,589	24,418	28,171	12,952	6,523	6,429	17,811	8,674	9,137	20,754	8,653	12,101	1,072	568	504
25 to 29 years	51,867	25,270	26,597	12,441	6,467	5,974	14,059	6,754	7,305	24,081	11,301	12,780	1,286	748	538
30 to 34 years	41,061	20,646	20,415	11,952	6,067	5,885	10,724	5,265	5,459	17,373	8,716	8,657	1,012	598	414
35 to 44 years	63,503	31,214	32,289	20,627	10,161	10,466	10,540	5,304	5,236	30,712	14,837	15,875	1,624	912	712
45 to 54 years	43,364	21,124	22,240	15,891	7,761	8,130	3,329	1,602	1,727	23,346	11,320	12,026	798	441	357
55 to 64 years	24,505	11,209	13,296	9,973	4,796	5,177	957	427	530	13,285	5,836	7,449	290	150	140
65 years and over	17,099	7,136	9,963	8,233	3,487	4,746	507	205	302	8,177	3,384	4,793	182	60	122
Age unknown	1,815	1,090	725	1,270	832	438	117	57	60	382	170	212	46	31	15
Bridgeport, Conn	48,866	24,237	24,629	18,609	9,133	9,476	15,207	7,452	7,755	14,163	7,243	6,920	887	409	478
Under 1 year	1,073	544	529	379	190	189	672	343	329	8	7	1	14	4	10
1 to 4 years	3,652	1,813	1,839	1,439	728	711	2,050	996	1,054	106	62	44	57	27	30
5 to 9 years	4,598	2,346	2,252	1,849	931	918	2,323	1,197	1,126	348	182	166	78	36	42
10 to 14 years	4,256	2,149	2,107	1,518	762	756	2,108	1,067	1,041	558	294	264	72	26	46
15 to 19 years	4,604	2,217	2,387	1,607	786	821	2,130	1,022	1,108	780	368	412	87	41	46
20 to 24 years	5,443	2,582	2,861	1,677	821	856	1,885	872	1,013	1,773	842	931	108	47	61
25 to 29 years	5,189	2,546	2,643	1,637	798	839	1,475	683	792	1,984	1,024	960	93	41	52
30 to 34 years	4,284	2,171	2,113	1,558	727	831	1,122	543	579	1,520	858	662	84	43	41
35 to 44 years	6,930	3,558	3,372	2,714	1,349	1,345	1,056	541	515	3,004	1,573	1,431	156	75	81
45 to 54 years	4,550	2,303	2,247	2,005	978	1,027	280	140	140	2,195	1,147	1,048	70	38	32
55 to 64 years	2,509	1,201	1,308	1,202	592	610	60	24	36	1,212	565	647	35	20	15
65 years and over	1,640	714	926	960	409	551	34	15	19	617	281	336	29	9	20
Age unknown	138	93	45	64	42	22	12	9	3	58	40	18	4	2	2
Brockton, Mass	27,294	13,689	13,605	14,919	7,561	7,358	6,030	2,981	3,049	6,259	3,096	3,163	86	51	35
Under 1 year	594	271	323	291	135	156	302	136	166	1	-------	1	-------	-------	-------
1 to 4 years	2,102	1,051	1,051	1,114	559	555	915	458	457	64	31	33	9	3	6
5 to 9 years	2,327	1,164	1,163	1,269	631	638	892	452	440	162	81	81	4	-------	4
10 to 14 years	2,104	1,101	1,003	1,146	601	545	702	381	321	252	118	134	4	1	3
15 to 19 years	2,368	1,159	1,209	1,183	587	596	700	350	350	476	218	258	9	4	5
20 to 24 years	3,183	1,582	1,601	1,488	789	699	697	334	363	987	453	534	11	6	5
25 to 29 years	3,208	1,579	1,629	1,412	697	715	686	325	361	1,094	545	549	16	12	4
30 to 34 years	2,697	1,404	1,293	1,462	755	707	503	236	267	723	406	317	9	7	2
35 to 44 years	3,921	2,050	1,871	2,364	1,248	1,116	481	235	246	1,061	555	506	15	12	3
45 to 54 years	2,311	1,188	1,123	1,482	751	731	94	46	48	732	388	344	3	3	-------
55 to 64 years	1,413	656	757	951	457	494	31	15	16	429	183	246	2	1	1
65 years and over	987	434	553	709	324	385	17	6	11	257	102	155	4	2	2
Age unknown	79	50	29	48	27	21	10	7	3	21	16	5	-------	-------	-------
Brooklyn, N. Y	806,343	394,123	412,220	222,573	108,101	114,472	312,099	152,191	159,908	260,725	128,672	132,053	10,946	5,159	5,787
Under 1 year	19,163	9,638	9,525	7,478	3,758	3,720	11,355	5,710	5,645	102	54	48	228	116	112
1 to 4 years	71,648	35,679	35,969	27,264	13,641	13,623	41,609	20,676	20,933	2,661	1,029	1,032	714	333	381
5 to 9 years	81,261	40,679	40,582	28,643	14,315	14,328	45,689	22,915	22,774	6,040	2,991	3,049	889	458	431
10 to 14 years	75,531	37,748	37,783	22,837	11,450	11,387	43,171	21,500	21,671	8,692	4,398	4,294	831	400	431
15 to 19 years	78,550	37,456	41,094	19,892	9,601	10,291	44,195	21,377	22,818	13,511	6,081	7,430	952	397	555
20 to 24 years	87,677	39,943	47,734	20,424	9,394	11,030	38,845	18,149	20,696	27,037	11,783	15,254	1,371	617	754
25 to 29 years	82,275	39,613	42,662	17,635	8,378	9,257	30,309	14,256	16,053	33,021	16,338	16,683	1,310	641	669
30 to 34 years	70,244	35,674	34,570	16,099	7,783	8,316	23,588	11,505	12,083	29,467	15,830	13,637	1,110	556	554
35 to 44 years	102,609	51,695	50,914	25,076	12,187	12,889	21,739	10,614	11,125	54,011	28,023	25,988	1,783	871	912
45 to 54 years	72,233	35,992	36,241	18,467	9,063	9,404	7,845	3,780	4,065	44,955	22,692	22,263	966	457	509
55 to 64 years	39,775	18,827	20,948	10,311	4,940	5,371	2,414	1,135	1,279	26,593	12,566	14,027	457	186	271
65 years and over	24,355	10,679	13,676	7,968	3,356	4,612	1,244	515	729	14,859	6,712	8,147	284	96	188
Age unknown	1,022	500	522	479	235	244	116	59	57	376	175	201	51	31	20
Buffalo, N. Y	255,664	128,884	126,780	56,744	29,209	27,535	108,551	53,218	55,333	89,200	45,839	43,361	1,169	618	551
Under 1 year	6,882	3,528	3,354	2,240	1,176	1,064	4,539	2,301	2,238	83	41	42	20	10	10
1 to 4 years	26,026	13,158	12,868	8,618	4,433	4,185	15,721	7,914	7,807	1,622	774	848	65	37	28
5 to 9 years	28,560	14,298	14,262	9,149	4,579	4,570	15,670	7,878	7,792	3,639	1,793	1,846	102	48	54
10 to 14 years	24,546	12,152	12,394	6,283	3,119	3,144	13,352	6,564	6,788	4,860	2,433	2,427	71	36	35
15 to 19 years	24,322	11,824	12,498	4,973	2,445	2,528	13,874	6,764	7,110	5,383	2,582	2,801	92	33	59
20 to 24 years	27,036	13,025	14,011	4,905	2,528	2,377	13,094	6,261	6,833	8,898	4,168	4,730	139	68	71
25 to 29 years	26,408	13,596	12,812	4,318	2,337	1,981	10,988	5,315	5,673	10,929	5,849	5,080	173	95	78
30 to 34 years	22,932	12,156	10,776	3,661	1,969	1,692	9,489	4,614	4,875	9,653	5,501	4,152	129	72	57
35 to 44 years	30,441	16,147	14,294	5,397	2,923	2,474	8,522	4,086	4,436	16,316	9,019	7,297	206	119	87
45 to 54 years	18,778	9,616	9,162	3,493	1,862	1,631	2,454	1,128	1,326	12,743	6,574	6,169	88	52	36
55 to 64 years	11,164	5,370	5,794	1,908	958	950	566	270	296	8,652	4,119	4,533	38	23	15
65 years and over	8,038	3,712	4,326	1,501	669	832	198	89	109	6,300	2,933	3,367	39	21	18
Age unknown	531	302	229	318	211	107	84	34	50	122	53	69	7	4	3
Cambridge, Mass	70,028	34,204	35,824	22,125	11,097	11,028	22,309	10,986	11,323	23,567	11,161	12,406	2,027	960	1,067
Under 1 year	1,492	739	753	409	201	208	1,012	502	510	12	4	8	59	32	27
1 to 4 years	5,370	2,687	2,683	1,620	807	813	3,322	1,659	1,663	259	137	122	169	84	85
5 to 9 years	6,216	3,175	3,041	1,808	910	898	3,597	1,860	1,737	634	317	317	177	88	89
10 to 14 years	6,120	3,004	3,116	1,700	832	868	3,276	1,625	1,651	956	468	488	188	79	109
15 to 19 years	7,011	3,585	3,426	2,145	1,268	877	3,114	1,537	1,577	1,553	694	859	199	86	113
20 to 24 years	8,462	4,339	4,123	2,518	1,583	935	2,505	1,248	1,257	3,247	1,405	1,842	192	103	89
25 to 29 years	7,290	3,575	3,715	1,682	875	807	1,910	883	1,027	3,510	1,732	1,778	188	85	103
30 to 34 years	5,643	2,752	2,891	1,549	741	808	1,458	694	764	2,439	1,232	1,207	197	85	112
35 to 44 years	9,105	4,389	4,716	2,989	1,408	1,581	1,395	658	737	4,382	2,155	2,227	339	168	171
45 to 54 years	6,607	3,103	3,504	2,474	1,101	1,373	507	233	274	3,455	1,682	1,773	171	87	84
55 to 64 years	3,690	1,640	2,050	1,593	714	879	133	53	80	1,886	834	1,052	78	39	39
65 years and over	2,851	1,149	1,702	1,541	612	929	68	29	39	1,180	487	693	62	21	41
Age unknown	171	67	104	97	45	52	12	5	7	54	14	40	8	3	5

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Camden, N. J	58,313	28,527	29,786	34,913	17,141	17,772	10,837	5,303	5,534	7,642	3,795	3,847	4,921	2,288	2,633
Under 1 year	1,225	609	616	779	388	391	334	168	166	3	1	2	109	52	57
1 to 4 years	4,762	2,370	2,392	3,005	1,501	1,504	1,265	631	634	106	56	50	386	182	204
5 to 9 years	5,958	3,034	2,924	3,828	1,961	1,867	1,402	722	680	249	125	124	479	226	253
10 to 14 years	5,570	2,779	2,791	3,482	1,757	1,725	1,320	653	667	327	153	174	441	216	225
15 to 19 years	5,483	2,587	2,896	3,291	1,558	1,733	1,351	645	706	385	192	193	456	192	264
20 to 24 years	6,050	2,780	3,270	3,574	1,722	1,852	1,316	589	727	671	265	406	489	204	285
25 to 29 years	5,487	2,635	2,852	3,076	1,491	1,585	1,088	502	586	872	437	435	451	205	246
30 to 34 years	5,091	2,504	2,587	2,963	1,436	1,527	988	502	486	742	380	362	398	186	212
35 to 44 years	8,055	4,046	4,009	4,617	2,301	2,316	998	518	480	1,583	819	764	827	408	419
45 to 54 years	5,566	2,829	2,737	3,229	1,622	1,607	453	229	224	1,344	699	645	540	279	261
55 to 64 years	3,013	1,439	1,574	1,767	848	919	181	79	102	858	423	435	207	89	118
65 years and over	1,961	863	1,098	1,228	533	695	129	57	72	478	230	248	126	43	83
Age unknown	92	52	40	44	23	21	12	8	4	24	15	9	12	6	6
Canton, Ohio	26,189	13,163	13,026	14,748	7,358	7,390	7,112	3,420	3,692	4,220	2,325	1,895	109	60	49
Under 1 year	663	333	330	434	215	219	221	115	106	1	.....	1	7	3	4
1 to 4 years	2,266	1,138	1,128	1,489	758	731	725	349	376	48	28	20	4	3	1
5 to 9 years	2,814	1,361	1,453	1,776	866	910	895	418	477	131	71	60	12	6	6
10 to 14 years	2,636	1,292	1,364	1,568	764	804	880	424	456	201	99	102	7	5	2
15 to 19 years	2,865	1,333	1,532	1,695	786	909	911	427	484	252	118	134	7	2	5
20 to 24 years	2,997	1,468	1,529	1,738	851	887	851	405	446	393	204	189	15	8	7
25 to 29 years	2,626	1,365	1,261	1,390	717	673	765	382	383	455	260	195	16	6	10
30 to 34 years	2,222	1,181	1,041	1,130	593	537	651	318	333	424	259	165	17	11	6
35 to 44 years	3,238	1,748	1,490	1,651	864	787	736	356	380	842	521	321	9	7	2
45 to 54 years	2,085	1,107	978	1,041	543	498	337	157	180	697	400	297	10	7	3
55 to 64 years	1,026	512	514	455	232	223	91	47	44	477	232	245	3	1	2
65 years and over	663	295	373	330	147	183	45	20	25	292	128	164	1	.....	1
Age unknown	63	30	33	51	22	29	4	2	2	7	5	2	1	1	.....
Charleston, S. C	54,955	25,605	29,350	16,163	7,566	8,597	4,658	2,197	2,461	3,098	1,655	1,443	31,036	14,187	16,849
Under 1 year	1,252	637	615	409	211	198	84	44	40	1	1	.....	758	381	377
1 to 4 years	4,488	2,315	2,173	1,451	767	684	336	171	165	4	4	.....	2,697	1,373	1,324
5 to 9 years	5,756	2,785	2,971	1,851	893	958	485	242	253	19	10	9	3,391	1,640	1,751
10 to 14 years	6,014	2,965	3,049	2,003	1,005	998	611	300	311	21	10	11	3,379	1,650	1,729
15 to 19 years	5,645	2,563	3,082	1,816	878	938	700	325	375	80	52	28	3,049	1,308	1,741
20 to 24 years	5,977	2,570	3,407	1,665	772	893	652	300	352	188	93	95	3,472	1,405	2,067
25 to 29 years	4,946	2,217	2,729	1,184	513	671	510	235	275	221	134	87	3,031	1,335	1,696
30 to 34 years	4,046	1,884	2,162	1,190	547	643	442	212	230	218	137	81	2,196	988	1,208
35 to 44 years	7,125	3,359	3,766	1,905	874	1,031	456	216	240	549	319	230	4,215	1,950	2,265
45 to 54 years	4,789	2,225	2,564	1,304	551	753	192	81	111	758	376	382	2,535	1,217	1,318
55 to 64 years	2,711	1,212	1,499	736	294	442	109	48	61	669	341	328	1,197	529	668
65 years and over	1,995	772	1,223	576	223	353	67	20	47	363	177	186	989	352	637
Age unknown	211	101	110	73	38	35	4	3	1	7	1	6	127	59	68
Chattanooga, Tenn	29,100	15,574	13,526	13,331	7,215	6,116	1,913	985	928	1,281	775	506	12,575	6,599	5,976
Under 1 year	745	398	347	335	189	146	56	20	36	.....	.....	.....	354	189	165
1 to 4 years	2,237	1,138	1,119	1,098	550	539	148	69	79	6	4	2	1,005	506	499
5 to 9 years	2,872	1,466	1,406	1,321	667	654	251	129	122	23	10	13	1,277	660	617
10 to 14 years	2,748	1,418	1,330	1,287	668	619	245	140	105	45	22	23	1,171	588	583
15 to 19 years	3,074	1,460	1,614	1,364	665	699	257	125	132	64	30	34	1,389	640	749
20 to 24 years	3,995	2,153	1,842	1,781	1,007	774	273	139	134	126	72	54	1,815	935	880
25 to 29 years	3,417	1,930	1,487	1,442	829	613	208	104	104	159	101	58	1,608	896	712
30 to 34 years	2,477	1,434	1,043	1,204	707	497	174	81	93	139	96	43	960	550	410
35 to 44 years	3,440	1,943	1,497	1,643	925	718	185	104	81	252	152	100	1,360	762	598
45 to 54 years	2,133	1,163	970	1,045	551	494	69	47	22	244	161	83	775	404	371
55 to 64 years	938	513	425	469	245	224	26	15	11	143	86	57	300	167	133
65 years and over	439	200	239	197	93	104	15	8	7	72	33	39	155	66	89
Age unknown	565	358	207	145	110	35	6	4	2	8	8	.....	406	236	170
Chelsea, Mass	27,909	13,408	14,501	12,026	5,857	6,169	7,380	3,593	3,787	7,811	3,621	4,190	692	337	355
Under 1 year	606	279	327	217	113	104	363	160	203	8	2	6	18	4	14
1 to 4 years	1,930	976	954	704	350	354	1,083	554	529	84	46	38	59	26	33
5 to 9 years	2,376	1,183	1,193	981	492	489	1,141	575	566	201	92	109	53	24	29
10 to 14 years	2,345	1,170	1,175	922	455	467	1,041	523	518	334	167	167	48	25	23
15 to 19 years	2,601	1,252	1,349	1,002	487	515	993	484	509	545	255	290	61	26	35
20 to 24 years	3,049	1,390	1,659	1,065	522	543	827	377	450	1,066	449	617	91	42	49
25 to 29 years	2,712	1,296	1,416	948	478	470	618	304	314	1,094	492	602	52	22	30
30 to 34 years	2,420	1,135	1,285	1,029	473	556	502	242	260	810	377	433	79	43	36
35 to 44 years	3,821	1,859	1,962	1,799	885	914	532	240	292	1,382	666	716	108	68	40
45 to 54 years	2,845	1,388	1,457	1,439	714	725	169	71	98	1,165	568	597	72	35	37
55 to 64 years	1,793	861	932	1,021	500	521	65	36	29	673	309	364	34	16	18
65 years and over	1,373	599	774	871	375	496	46	27	19	441	193	248	15	4	11
Age unknown	38	20	18	28	13	15	.....	.....	.....	8	5	3	2	2	.....
Chicago, Ill	1,099,850	568,402	531,448	223,206	118,230	104,976	412,164	204,147	208,017	449,628	237,523	212,105	14,852	8,502	6,350
Under 1 year	30,104	15,281	14,823	6,722	3,419	3,303	22,956	11,658	11,298	249	114	135	177	90	87
1 to 4 years	110,679	55,909	54,770	23,960	12,164	11,796	81,326	40,944	40,382	4,728	2,457	2,271	665	344	321
5 to 9 years	116,646	58,397	58,249	24,142	12,171	11,971	76,814	38,346	38,468	14,890	7,489	7,401	800	391	409
10 to 14 years	97,824	48,521	49,303	17,043	8,417	8,626	56,173	27,879	28,294	23,822	11,876	11,946	786	349	437
15 to 19 years	100,472	48,019	52,453	16,883	8,134	8,749	53,431	25,656	27,775	29,033	13,643	15,390	1,125	586	539
20 to 24 years	125,030	61,046	63,984	25,572	13,314	12,258	42,730	20,323	22,407	54,580	26,216	28,364	2,148	1,193	955
25 to 29 years	126,741	66,828	59,913	25,669	14,159	11,510	31,722	15,327	16,395	66,888	35,891	30,997	2,462	1,451	1,011
30 to 34 years	105,445	59,205	46,240	21,701	12,382	9,319	23,151	11,907	11,244	58,594	33,643	24,951	1,999	1,273	726
35 to 44 years	137,197	76,065	61,132	28,405	16,020	12,385	17,246	8,794	8,452	88,720	49,458	39,262	2,826	1,793	1,033
45 to 54 years	83,390	45,514	37,876	17,292	9,545	7,747	4,707	2,373	2,334	60,333	33,014	27,319	1,058	582	476
55 to 64 years	40,623	20,686	19,937	8,475	4,446	4,029	1,229	619	610	30,521	15,416	15,105	398	205	193
65 years and over	22,471	10,567	11,904	5,099	2,345	2,754	548	253	295	16,532	7,806	8,726	292	163	129
Age unknown	3,228	2,364	864	2,243	1,714	529	131	68	63	738	500	238	116	82	34

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
Cincinnati, Ohio	296,908	145,011	151,897	80,341	39,915	40,426	133,573	63,833	69,740	71,310	35,504	35,806	11,684	5,759	5,925
Under 1 year	6,711	3,371	3,340	3,420	1,745	1,675	3,083	1,532	1,551	11	3	8	197	91	106
1 to 4 years	24,625	12,487	12,138	12,046	6,154	5,892	11,634	5,880	5,754	234	115	119	711	338	373
5 to 9 years	30,197	15,212	14,985	12,634	6,525	6,350	15,568	7,785	7,783	896	470	426	849	432	417
10 to 14 years	29,567	14,702	14,865	9,378	4,727	4,651	17,645	8,757	8,888	1,642	784	858	902	434	468
15 to 19 years	30,519	14,379	16,140	7,371	3,425	3,946	19,797	9,412	10,385	2,334	1,080	1,254	1,017	462	555
20 to 24 years	32,863	15,067	17,796	7,322	3,382	3,940	19,591	8,973	10,618	4,416	1,994	2,422	1,534	713	821
25 to 29 years	29,661	14,340	15,321	5,975	2,902	3,073	15,988	7,383	8,605	6,694	3,245	2,849	1,004	810	794
30 to 34 years	25,497	13,155	12,752	5,057	2,575	2,482	13,415	6,299	7,025	6,289	3,573	2,716	1,146	617	529
35 to 44 years	35,824	18,015	17,809	7,490	3,817	3,673	12,001	5,607	6,394	14,369	7,552	6,807	1,974	1,039	935
45 to 54 years	24,812	12,184	12,628	4,761	2,437	2,324	3,513	1,554	1,959	15,538	7,686	7,852	1,000	507	493
55 to 64 years	15,509	7,127	8,382	2,438	1,168	1,270	843	363	485	11,795	5,411	6,384	428	185	243
65 years and over	10,177	4,623	5,554	1,863	809	1,054	420	169	251	7,633	3,551	4,082	261	94	167
Age unknown	536	349	187	336	249	87	70	23	47	69	40	29	61	37	24
Cleveland, Ohio	261,353	132,517	128,836	61,668	30,621	31,047	99,723	49,225	50,498	96,927	51,040	45,887	3,035	1,671	1,404
Under 1 year	6,418	3,215	3,203	1,849	938	911	4,461	2,218	2,243	61	35	26	47	24	23
1 to 4 years	24,045	12,471	12,174	6,495	3,302	3,193	16,780	8,502	8,278	1,185	580	605	185	87	98
5 to 9 years	28,864	14,702	14,262	7,189	3,614	3,575	18,334	9,346	8,988	3,243	1,642	1,601	198	100	98
10 to 14 years	26,375	13,162	13,213	5,982	2,979	3,003	14,988	7,448	7,540	5,193	2,636	2,557	212	99	113
15 to 19 years	25,925	12,420	13,496	5,442	2,621	2,821	14,066	6,804	7,262	6,174	2,895	3,279	243	109	134
20 to 24 years	28,426	14,020	14,406	6,759	3,360	3,399	10,653	5,089	5,564	10,585	5,334	5,251	429	237	192
25 to 29 years	25,628	13,268	12,360	5,608	2,838	2,770	7,371	3,518	3,853	12,260	6,699	5,561	389	213	176
30 to 34 years	21,906	11,635	10,271	4,976	2,505	2,471	5,791	2,813	2,978	10,823	6,132	4,691	316	185	131
35 to 44 years	32,440	17,194	15,246	7,522	3,793	3,729	5,075	2,425	2,650	19,322	10,672	8,650	521	304	217
45 to 54 years	21,160	11,088	10,072	4,983	2,443	2,540	1,562	758	804	14,350	7,733	6,617	265	154	111
55 to 64 years	11,321	5,474	5,847	2,660	1,218	1,442	392	177	215	8,120	4,002	4,127	140	77	63
65 years and over	7,732	3,591	4,141	2,027	885	1,142	193	97	96	5,434	2,575	2,859	78	34	44
Age unknown	413	268	145	176	125	51	57	30	27	168	105	63	12	8	4
Columbus, Ohio	88,150	45,019	43,131	47,119	24,057	23,062	23,032	11,335	11,697	12,452	6,623	5,829	5,547	3,004	2,543
Under 1 year	1,693	868	825	1,113	575	538	491	252	239	4	3	1	85	38	47
1 to 4 years	6,580	3,318	3,262	4,219	2,128	2,091	1,945	970	975	53	34	19	363	186	177
5 to 9 years	8,379	4,226	4,153	5,188	2,629	2,559	2,511	1,284	1,227	242	117	125	438	196	242
10 to 14 years	8,392	4,154	4,238	4,757	2,340	2,417	2,710	1,357	1,353	478	254	224	447	203	244
15 to 19 years	9,153	4,458	4,695	4,854	2,375	2,479	3,103	1,523	1,640	580	274	306	556	286	270
20 to 24 years	10,866	5,575	5,291	5,760	3,027	2,733	3,393	1,631	1,762	991	510	481	722	407	315
25 to 29 years	9,526	4,902	4,624	4,762	2,448	2,314	2,864	1,386	1,478	1,223	682	541	677	386	291
30 to 34 years	7,860	4,203	3,657	3,910	2,090	1,820	2,318	1,146	1,172	1,089	645	444	543	322	221
35 to 44 years	11,420	6,030	5,390	5,785	2,990	2,795	2,316	1,160	1,156	2,477	1,393	1,084	842	487	355
45 to 54 years	7,496	3,905	3,591	3,716	1,928	1,788	920	452	468	2,398	1,257	1,141	462	268	194
55 to 64 years	3,944	1,984	1,960	1,762	895	867	245	110	135	1,734	871	863	203	108	95
65 years and over	2,580	1,236	1,344	1,151	548	603	136	56	80	1,147	558	589	146	74	72
Age unknown	261	160	101	142	84	58	20	8	12	36	25	11	63	43	20
Covington, Ky	37,371	18,042	19,329	14,334	7,002	7,332	14,433	6,867	7,566	6,658	3,289	3,369	1,946	884	1,062
Under 1 year	857	440	417	515	271	244	306	150	156	1	1	.....	35	18	17
1 to 4 years	3,373	1,705	1,668	1,947	982	965	1,286	660	636	13	6	7	117	57	60
5 to 9 years	4,170	2,060	2,110	2,115	1,043	1,072	1,799	897	902	61	29	32	195	91	104
10 to 14 years	3,872	1,948	1,924	1,550	781	769	1,995	1,003	992	147	70	77	180	94	86
15 to 19 years	4,006	1,946	2,060	1,387	662	725	2,224	1,094	1,130	182	95	87	213	95	118
20 to 24 years	3,966	1,791	2,175	1,341	630	711	2,115	942	1,173	304	135	169	206	84	122
25 to 29 years	3,429	1,585	1,844	1,054	516	548	1,708	732	976	431	233	198	226	104	122
30 to 34 years	2,978	1,435	1,543	995	467	528	1,312	616	696	506	282	224	165	70	95
35 to 44 years	4,272	2,111	2,161	1,426	729	697	1,208	566	642	1,322	672	650	316	144	172
45 to 54 years	3,056	1,444	1,612	989	455	534	320	148	172	1,578	763	815	169	78	91
55 to 64 years	1,998	931	1,067	557	265	292	89	35	54	1,276	599	677	76	32	44
65 years and over	1,291	589	702	378	159	219	54	21	33	826	401	425	33	8	25
Age unknown	103	57	46	70	42	28	7	3	4	11	3	8	15	9	6
Dallas, Tex	38,067	20,907	17,160	21,971	12,165	9,806	4,133	2,107	2,026	3,902	2,521	1,381	8,061	4,114	3,947
Under 1 year	882	453	429	534	269	265	165	95	70	1	1	.....	182	88	94
1 to 4 years	3,093	1,547	1,546	1,888	976	912	561	257	304	28	16	12	616	298	318
5 to 9 years	3,777	1,845	1,932	2,230	1,087	1,143	614	304	310	74	36	38	859	418	441
10 to 14 years	3,637	1,825	1,812	2,154	1,103	1,051	579	284	295	131	68	63	773	370	403
15 to 19 years	3,643	1,745	1,898	2,053	1,015	1,038	499	208	291	196	86	110	895	436	459
20 to 24 years	5,024	2,690	2,334	2,858	1,574	1,284	449	222	227	429	237	192	1,288	657	631
25 to 29 years	4,509	2,635	1,874	2,481	1,477	1,004	412	218	194	555	351	204	1,061	589	472
30 to 34 years	3,655	2,263	1,392	2,098	1,294	804	324	190	134	541	379	162	692	400	292
35 to 44 years	5,159	3,132	2,027	2,992	1,816	1,176	341	208	133	892	613	279	934	495	439
45 to 54 years	2,724	1,666	1,058	1,572	920	652	136	83	53	630	469	161	386	194	192
55 to 64 years	1,109	629	480	636	356	280	37	27	10	309	200	109	127	46	81
65 years and over	550	271	279	327	164	163	12	8	4	113	65	48	98	34	64
Age unknown	305	206	99	148	114	34	4	3	1	3	.....	3	150	89	61
Davenport, Iowa	26,872	13,107	13,765	7,164	3,496	3,668	11,070	5,207	5,863	8,371	4,274	4,097	267	130	137
Under 1 year	579	297	282	215	105	110	359	190	169	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3
1 to 4 years	2,200	1,100	1,100	751	360	391	1,392	705	687	31	24	7	26	11	15
5 to 9 years	2,791	1,450	1,341	937	482	455	1,666	875	791	157	78	79	31	15	16
10 to 14 years	2,840	1,437	1,403	900	488	412	1,614	784	830	300	153	147	26	12	14
15 to 19 years	2,849	1,272	1,577	660	300	360	1,860	854	1,006	303	109	194	26	9	17
20 to 24 years	2,720	1,126	1,594	654	283	371	1,510	624	886	537	213	324	19	6	13
25 to 29 years	2,382	1,105	1,277	559	270	289	1,082	475	607	707	344	363	34	16	18
30 to 34 years	2,053	1,021	1,032	473	234	239	802	343	459	759	434	325	19	10	9
35 to 44 years	2,915	1,461	1,454	747	357	390	542	237	305	1,589	812	747	37	25	12
45 to 54 years	2,321	1,163	1,158	559	275	284	137	62	75	1,594	810	784	31	16	15
55 to 64 years	1,799	907	892	372	182	190	56	32	24	1,361	687	674	10	6	4
65 years and over	1,407	759	648	334	159	175	46	23	23	1,024	575	449	3	2	1
Age unknown	16	9	7	3	1	2	4	3	1	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
Dayton, Ohio	61,220	30,489	30,731	32,210	16,052	16,158	17,274	8,376	8,898	9,570	4,960	4,610	2,166	1,101	1,065
Under 1 year	1,285	639	646	869	443	426	358	166	192	5	5	.....	53	25	28
1 to 4 years	5,091	2,500	2,591	3,323	1,664	1,659	1,459	725	734	45	18	27	174	93	81
5 to 9 years	6,252	3,197	3,055	3,946	2,016	1,930	1,897	962	934	194	102	92	215	116	99
10 to 14 years	5,852	2,924	2,928	3,217	1,611	1,606	2,118	1,067	1,051	320	159	161	197	87	110
15 to 19 years	6,244	3,012	3,232	3,082	1,468	1,614	2,584	1,283	1,301	389	179	210	189	82	107
20 to 24 years	6,757	3,247	3,510	3,270	1,634	1,636	2,544	1,165	1,379	683	328	355	260	120	140
25 to 29 years	5,858	2,872	2,986	2,817	1,379	1,438	2,024	958	1,066	777	418	359	240	117	123
30 to 34 years	5,331	2,706	2,625	2,521	1,256	1,265	1,818	888	930	786	442	344	206	120	86
35 to 44 years	7,669	3,915	3,754	4,005	2,041	1,964	1,642	782	860	1,701	918	783	321	174	147
45 to 54 years	5,319	2,676	2,643	2,630	1,361	1,329	535	261	294	1,964	1,020	944	170	94	76
55 to 64 years	3,152	1,525	1,627	1,368	653	715	161	77	84	1,554	757	797	69	38	31
65 years and over	2,321	1,152	1,169	1,044	498	546	105	37	68	1,118	590	528	54	27	27
Age unknown	179	124	55	118	88	30	9	4	5	34	24	10	18	8	10
Denver, Colo	106,713	60,744	45,969	54,567	31,394	23,113	23,694	12,391	11,303	24,441	14,299	10,142	4,071	2,660	1,411
Under 1 year	2,082	1,061	1,021	1,068	535	533	953	495	458	15	8	7	46	23	23
1 to 4 years	7,476	3,758	3,718	3,969	1,982	1,987	3,133	1,591	1,542	201	100	101	173	85	88
5 to 9 years	8,521	4,231	4,290	4,595	2,309	2,286	3,277	1,608	1,669	459	235	224	190	79	111
10 to 14 years	7,200	3,458	3,742	3,769	1,822	1,947	2,527	1,190	1,337	683	332	351	221	114	107
15 to 19 years	8,296	3,891	4,405	4,329	2,085	2,244	2,546	1,196	1,350	1,147	489	658	274	121	153
20 to 24 years	14,077	7,839	6,238	7,182	4,164	3,018	2,868	1,492	1,376	3,451	1,806	1,645	576	377	199
25 to 29 years	15,767	9,807	5,960	7,460	4,838	2,622	2,922	1,618	1,304	4,742	2,903	1,839	643	448	195
30 to 34 years	12,704	8,040	4,664	6,267	4,037	2,230	2,194	1,260	934	3,714	2,374	1,340	529	369	160
35 to 44 years	16,021	9,853	6,168	7,875	4,756	3,119	2,236	1,321	915	5,223	3,294	1,929	687	482	205
45 to 54 years	8,237	4,916	3,321	4,325	2,518	1,807	729	453	276	2,909	1,766	1,143	274	179	95
55 to 64 years	3,303	1,815	1,488	1,720	959	761	211	114	97	1,261	695	586	91	47	44
65 years and over	1,497	728	769	801	393	408	81	42	39	566	261	305	49	32	17
Age unknown	1,532	1,347	185	1,147	996	151	17	11	6	50	36	14	318	304	14
Des Moines, Iowa	50,093	25,310	24,783	30,792	15,628	15,164	10,247	4,916	5,331	7,905	4,153	3,752	1,149	613	536
Under 1 year	970	514	456	613	324	289	336	175	161	.....	.....	.....	21	15	6
1 to 4 years	4,166	2,093	2,073	2,682	1,364	1,318	1,358	665	693	43	22	21	83	42	41
5 to 9 years	5,563	2,806	2,757	3,581	1,818	1,763	1,689	850	839	193	88	105	100	50	50
10 to 14 years	5,379	2,685	2,694	3,376	1,688	1,688	1,494	754	740	387	186	201	122	57	65
15 to 19 years	5,483	2,590	2,893	3,326	1,622	1,704	1,504	679	825	522	226	296	131	63	68
20 to 24 years	5,696	2,685	3,011	3,322	1,651	1,671	1,265	554	711	966	414	552	143	66	77
25 to 29 years	4,700	2,293	2,407	2,728	1,346	1,382	859	380	479	1,009	506	503	104	61	43
30 to 34 years	3,980	2,033	1,947	2,426	1,217	1,209	656	326	330	805	443	362	93	47	46
35 to 44 years	6,333	3,279	3,054	3,916	2,000	1,916	650	308	342	1,584	869	715	183	102	81
45 to 54 years	4,319	2,423	1,896	2,649	1,429	1,220	252	137	115	1,308	782	526	110	75	35
55 to 64 years	2,122	1,174	948	1,320	710	610	110	52	58	662	396	266	30	16	14
65 years and over	1,291	668	623	799	418	381	73	36	37	395	198	197	24	16	8
Age unknown	91	67	24	54	41	13	1	.....	1	31	23	8	5	3	2
Detroit, Mich	205,876	101,298	104,578	42,922	21,444	21,478	78,551	38,192	40,359	80,949	39,951	40,998	3,454	1,711	1,743
Under 1 year	5,443	2,700	2,743	1,329	689	640	4,001	1,948	2,053	66	34	32	47	29	18
1 to 4 years	20,267	10,226	10,041	4,740	2,415	2,325	14,016	7,036	6,980	1,300	665	635	211	110	101
5 to 9 years	22,765	11,566	11,199	5,135	2,595	2,540	14,123	7,211	6,912	3,232	1,629	1,603	275	131	144
10 to 14 years	19,761	9,897	9,864	3,962	2,001	1,961	10,472	5,268	5,204	5,052	2,511	2,541	275	117	158
15 to 19 years	20,420	9,557	10,863	3,774	1,812	1,962	10,379	4,914	5,465	5,964	2,689	3,275	303	142	161
20 to 24 years	21,904	9,746	12,158	4,252	1,987	2,265	8,354	3,793	4,561	8,852	3,765	5,087	446	201	245
25 to 29 years	20,334	9,610	10,724	3,927	1,909	2,018	6,162	2,797	3,365	9,832	4,701	5,131	413	203	210
30 to 34 years	17,597	8,906	8,691	3,509	1,801	1,708	4,713	2,231	2,482	9,048	4,710	4,338	327	164	163
35 to 44 years	24,653	12,684	11,969	5,266	2,698	2,568	4,186	2,023	2,163	14,706	7,685	7,021	495	278	217
45 to 54 years	16,712	8,691	8,021	3,548	1,811	1,737	1,509	680	829	11,310	6,026	5,284	345	174	171
55 to 64 years	9,302	4,541	4,761	1,913	968	945	411	185	226	6,812	3,310	3,502	166	78	88
65 years and over	6,312	2,921	3,391	1,328	602	726	181	75	106	4,677	2,177	2,500	126	67	59
Age unknown	406	253	153	239	156	83	44	31	13	98	49	49	25	17	8
Dubuque, Iowa	30,311	15,126	15,185	8,794	4,451	4,343	13,677	6,494	7,183	7,712	4,108	3,604	128	73	55
Under 1 year	720	360	360	390	183	207	326	175	151	2	1	1	2	1	1
1 to 4 years	2,581	1,301	1,280	1,235	604	631	1,276	662	614	60	28	32	10	7	3
5 to 9 years	3,118	1,594	1,554	1,310	657	653	1,621	825	796	204	105	99	13	7	6
10 to 14 years	3,081	1,519	1,562	988	480	508	1,801	901	900	281	130	151	11	8	3
15 to 19 years	3,257	1,489	1,768	786	352	434	2,146	973	1,173	312	159	153	13	5	8
20 to 24 years	3,602	1,688	1,914	845	440	405	2,202	982	1,220	539	256	283	16	10	6
25 to 29 years	3,045	1,590	1,455	668	390	278	1,693	776	917	677	419	258	7	5	2
30 to 34 years	2,371	1,197	1,174	544	288	256	1,210	562	648	605	343	262	12	4	8
35 to 44 years	3,215	1,659	1,556	803	421	382	947	429	518	1,442	795	647	23	14	9
45 to 54 years	2,375	1,205	1,170	541	261	280	305	144	161	1,515	790	725	14	10	4
55 to 64 years	1,634	815	819	347	170	177	101	43	58	1,183	601	582	3	1	2
65 years and over	1,160	598	562	224	101	123	43	18	25	889	478	411	4	1	3
Age unknown	122	111	11	113	104	9	6	4	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Duluth, Minn	33,115	20,975	12,140	7,786	5,324	2,462	8,895	4,918	3,977	16,183	10,569	5,614	251	164	87
Under 1 year	875	438	437	140	60	80	723	371	352	10	5	5	2	2	.....
1 to 4 years	2,775	1,370	1,405	532	280	252	2,009	961	1,048	221	124	97	13	5	8
5 to 9 years	2,685	1,368	1,317	571	301	270	1,513	764	749	504	299	205	7	4	3
10 to 14 years	2,061	1,066	995	434	246	188	796	402	394	824	412	412	7	6	1
15 to 19 years	2,467	1,266	1,201	516	297	219	832	421	411	1,099	536	563	20	12	8
20 to 24 years	5,030	3,294	1,736	1,141	824	317	1,026	629	397	2,805	1,803	1,002	58	38	20
25 to 29 years	5,658	4,082	1,576	1,350	1,038	312	857	606	251	3 388	2,393	995	63	45	18
30 to 34 years	4,062	2,937	1,125	907	656	251	557	362	195	2,566	1,895	671	32	24	8
35 to 44 years	4,183	2,845	1,340	972	688	284	432	302	130	2,746	1,835	911	35	20	15
45 to 54 years	1,615	1,073	542	426	271	155	97	68	29	1,087	731	356	5	3	2
55 to 64 years	678	388	290	181	100	81	36	25	11	458	260	198	3	3	.....
65 years and over	295	160	135	72	38	34	9	2	7	212	120	92	2	.....	2
Age unknown	729	688	41	544	525	19	8	5	3	173	156	17	4	2	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Elizabeth, N. J.	37,764	18,796	18,968	11,533	5,611	5,922	14,308	7,115	7,193	11,126	5,702	5,424	797	368	429
Under 1 year	974	511	463	387	215	172	563	287	276	3	.....	3	21	9	12
1 to 4 years	3,338	1,680	1,658	1,271	652	619	1,906	954	952	98	43	55	63	31	32
5 to 9 years	4,142	2,086	2,056	1,515	749	766	2,245	1,148	1,097	303	152	151	79	37	42
10 to 14 years	3,723	1,864	1,859	1,164	599	565	2,021	984	1,037	473	247	226	65	34	31
15 to 19 years	3,813	1,831	1,982	1,018	480	538	2,191	1,059	1,132	521	257	264	83	35	48
20 to 24 years	4,109	1,983	2,126	1,045	505	540	1,823	904	919	1,130	525	605	111	49	62
25 to 29 years	3,534	1,813	1,721	836	406	430	1,259	630	629	1,362	738	624	77	39	38
30 to 34 years	3,156	1,637	1,519	830	398	432	1,049	540	509	1,213	675	538	64	24	40
35 to 44 years	4,664	2,333	2,331	1,319	612	707	839	419	420	2,404	1,250	1,154	102	52	50
45 to 54 years	3,224	1,631	1,593	1,001	459	542	261	121	140	1,905	1,024	881	57	27	30
55 to 64 years	1,791	862	929	598	297	301	87	44	43	1,076	511	565	30	10	20
65 years and over	1,201	518	683	515	224	291	59	24	35	609	263	346	18	7	11
Age unknown	95	47	48	34	15	19	5	1	4	29	17	12	27	14	13
Elmira, N. Y.	30,893	15,526	15,367	16,753	8,347	8,406	8,175	4,086	4,089	5,308	2,763	2,545	657	330	327
Under 1 year	563	278	285	349	168	181	200	104	96	2	1	1	12	5	7
1 to 4 years	2,116	1,048	1,068	1,282	618	664	728	383	345	57	28	29	49	19	30
5 to 9 years	2,868	1,476	1,422	1,660	841	819	1,041	528	513	140	74	66	57	33	24
10 to 14 years	2,602	1,258	1,344	1,344	665	679	1,019	481	538	179	83	96	60	29	31
15 to 19 years	3,130	1,613	1,517	1,521	771	750	1,263	664	599	298	158	140	48	20	28
20 to 24 years	3,854	2,089	1,765	1,854	994	860	1,365	750	615	562	301	261	73	44	29
25 to 29 years	2,922	1,499	1,423	1,449	766	683	866	409	457	559	301	258	48	23	25
30 to 34 years	2,559	1,250	1,309	1,373	683	690	661	299	362	469	243	226	56	25	31
35 to 44 years	4,143	2,020	2,123	2,363	1,128	1,235	657	309	348	1,016	528	488	107	55	52
45 to 54 years	2,908	1,431	1,477	1,649	794	855	218	91	127	980	514	466	61	32	29
55 to 64 years	1,823	892	931	1,032	497	535	78	32	46	662	338	324	51	25	26
65 years and over	1,282	614	668	823	390	433	63	25	38	363	181	182	33	18	15
Age unknown	93	58	35	54	32	22	16	11	5	21	13	8	2	2	.....
Erie, Pa.	40,634	20,756	19,878	14,163	7,324	6,839	15,848	7,691	8,157	10,374	5,614	4,760	249	127	122
Under 1 year	952	516	436	448	238	210	486	266	220	9	5	4	9	7	2
1 to 4 years	3,648	1,871	1,777	1,666	853	813	1,859	951	908	105	56	49	18	11	7
5 to 9 years	4,631	2,331	2,300	1,927	994	933	2,422	1,189	1,233	258	138	120	24	10	14
10 to 14 years	4,238	2,104	2,134	1,479	752	727	2,291	1,110	1,181	446	236	210	22	6	16
15 to 19 years	4,277	2,017	2,260	1,286	596	690	2,496	1,183	1,313	474	231	243	21	7	14
20 to 24 years	4,302	2,268	2,124	1,502	823	679	1,993	972	1,021	869	456	413	28	17	11
25 to 29 years	3,604	1,882	1,722	1,111	602	509	1,366	665	701	1,109	608	501	18	7	11
30 to 34 years	3,235	1,614	1,621	1,042	501	541	1,153	542	611	1,027	566	461	13	5	8
35 to 44 years	4,744	2,460	2,284	1,483	769	714	1,191	558	633	2,023	1,102	921	47	31	16
45 to 54 years	3,377	1,812	1,565	1,090	581	509	407	180	227	1,858	1,037	821	22	14	8
55 to 64 years	1,992	1,050	942	635	348	287	108	44	64	1,231	650	581	18	8	10
65 years and over	1,488	794	694	470	249	221	65	27	38	944	514	430	9	4	5
Age unknown	56	37	19	24	18	6	11	4	7	21	15	6	.....	.....	.....
Evansville, Ind.	50,756	25,493	25,263	21,104	10,688	10,416	16,955	8,046	8,909	7,127	3,782	3,345	5,570	2,977	2,593
Under 1 year	1,019	540	479	657	343	314	263	150	113	.....	.....	.....	99	47	52
1 to 4 years	4,069	1,984	2,085	2,453	1,201	1,252	1,212	574	638	13	6	7	391	203	188
5 to 9 years	5,257	2,626	2,631	2,778	1,414	1,364	1,861	874	987	60	39	21	558	299	259
10 to 14 years	5,102	2,549	2,553	2,233	1,125	1,108	2,172	1,058	1,114	135	70	65	562	296	266
15 to 19 years	5,740	2,568	3,172	2,288	982	1,306	2,625	1,171	1,454	196	99	97	631	316	315
20 to 24 years	6,311	3,007	3,304	2,434	1,181	1,253	2,822	1,288	1,534	350	177	173	705	361	344
25 to 29 years	5,109	2,666	2,443	1,948	1,065	883	2,048	980	1,068	481	256	228	629	365	264
30 to 34 years	4,173	2,210	1,963	1,588	867	721	1,594	776	818	519	291	228	472	276	196
35 to 44 years	6,239	3,324	2,915	2,374	1,297	1,077	1,605	795	810	1,482	802	680	778	430	348
45 to 54 years	3,929	2,041	1,888	1,222	611	611	573	284	289	1,698	914	784	436	232	204
55 to 64 years	2,161	1,121	1,040	630	318	312	117	61	56	1,235	647	588	179	95	84
65 years and over	1,479	722	757	374	171	203	54	28	26	948	477	471	103	46	57
Age unknown	168	135	33	125	113	12	9	7	2	7	4	3	27	11	16
Fall River, Mass.	74,398	35,742	38,656	12,308	5,895	6,413	24,186	11,875	12,311	37,695	17,855	19,840	209	117	92
Under 1 year	1,691	841	850	296	162	134	1,347	656	691	43	22	21	5	1	4
1 to 4 years	6,358	3,205	3,153	1,196	572	624	4,442	2,238	2,204	701	385	316	19	10	9
5 to 9 years	7,757	3,894	3,863	1,437	715	722	4,525	2,277	2,248	1,777	892	885	18	10	8
10 to 14 years	7,670	3,756	3,914	1,181	575	606	3,809	1,850	1,959	2,667	1,326	1,341	13	5	8
15 to 19 years	8,946	4,291	4,655	1,050	506	544	3,491	1,700	1,791	4,382	2,071	2,311	23	14	9
20 to 24 years	8,651	3,945	4,706	990	452	538	2,389	1,147	1,242	5,253	2,337	2,916	19	9	10
25 to 29 years	7,639	3,324	3,715	906	404	502	1,582	733	849	4,524	2,167	2,357	27	20	7
30 to 34 years	5,403	2,624	2,784	923	450	473	1,143	560	583	3,315	1,601	1,714	27	13	14
35 to 44 years	8,713	4,128	4,585	1,579	758	821	1,048	521	527	6,055	2,830	3,225	31	19	12
45 to 54 years	6,685	3,204	3,481	1,210	582	628	307	142	165	5,149	2,466	2,683	19	14	5
55 to 64 years	3,484	1,618	1,866	803	379	424	72	38	34	2,605	1,200	1,405	4	1	3
65 years and over	1,932	886	1,046	723	332	391	26	12	14	1,179	541	638	4	1	3
Age unknown	64	26	38	14	8	6	5	1	4	45	17	28	.....	.....	.....
Fort Wayne, Ind.	35,393	17,898	17,495	15,515	7,876	7,639	12,799	6,171	6,628	6,846	3,716	3,130	233	135	98
Under 1 year	910	492	448	586	300	286	348	189	159	1	1	.....	5	2	3
1 to 4 years	3,108	1,569	1,539	1,748	902	846	1,316	646	670	29	14	15	15	7	8
5 to 9 years	3,859	1,940	1,919	2,089	1,024	1,065	1,651	848	803	108	63	45	11	5	6
10 to 14 years	3,413	1,660	1,753	1,538	745	793	1,621	796	825	234	109	125	20	10	10
15 to 19 years	3,740	1,821	1,919	1,460	658	802	1,899	946	953	357	204	153	24	13	11
20 to 24 years	4,067	1,972	2,095	1,642	852	790	1,852	841	1,011	530	255	275	43	24	19
25 to 29 years	3,580	1,795	1,785	1,488	793	695	1,417	623	794	642	360	282	33	19	14
30 to 34 years	2,925	1,542	1,383	1,227	630	597	1,065	534	531	609	364	245	24	14	10
35 to 44 years	4,045	2,141	1,904	1,705	919	786	1,104	509	595	1,207	694	513	29	19	10
45 to 54 years	2,880	1,488	1,392	1,095	553	542	385	166	219	1,377	751	626	23	18	5
55 to 64 years	1,655	857	798	522	280	242	90	45	45	1,040	530	510	3	2	1
65 years and over	1,074	539	535	323	149	174	45	23	22	704	366	338	2	1	1
Age unknown	107	82	25	92	71	21	6	5	1	8	5	3	1	1	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Galveston, Tex	29,084	14,620	14,464	8,448	4,318	4,130	8,126	3,972	4,154	5,745	3,267	2,478	6,765	3,063	3,702
Under 1 year	656	321	335	281	132	149	238	131	127	.....	.....	.....	117	58	59
1 to 4 years	2,441	1,239	1,202	914	459	455	1,014	509	505	16	10	6	497	261	236
5 to 9 years	3,150	1,566	1,584	1,099	546	553	1,266	633	633	85	42	43	700	345	355
10 to 14 years	3,034	1,444	1,590	839	397	442	1,274	619	655	161	77	84	760	351	409
15 to 19 years	2,965	1,327	1,638	824	373	451	1,190	573	617	219	105	114	732	276	456
20 to 24 years	2,882	1,316	1,566	806	369	437	927	460	467	391	193	198	758	294	464
25 to 29 years	2,797	1,372	1,425	807	427	380	734	338	396	554	314	240	702	293	409
30 to 34 years	2,325	1,240	1,085	640	356	284	583	274	309	626	390	236	476	220	256
35 to 44 years	3,907	2,098	1,809	946	489	457	575	284	291	1,393	847	548	991	478	513
45 to 54 years	2,542	1,402	1,140	551	294	257	194	99	95	1,253	750	503	544	259	285
55 to 64 years	1,163	580	583	258	134	124	66	29	37	612	325	287	227	92	135
65 years and over	711	316	395	143	57	86	31	15	16	382	173	209	155	71	84
Age unknown	511	399	112	340	285	55	14	8	6	51	41	10	106	65	41
Grand Rapids, Mich	60,278	30,091	30,187	21,359	10,698	10,661	19,010	9,038	9,972	19,288	10,025	9,263	621	330	291
Under 1 year	1,418	721	697	496	253	243	901	458	443	9	3	6	12	7	5
1 to 4 years	5,129	2,633	2,496	1,735	912	823	3,064	1,536	1,528	282	153	129	48	32	16
5 to 9 years	6,355	3,035	3,320	2,149	1,002	1,147	3,369	1,636	1,733	765	358	407	72	39	33
10 to 14 years	5,758	2,819	2,939	1,931	966	965	2,503	1,220	1,283	1,274	610	664	50	23	27
15 to 19 years	5,809	2,714	3,086	1,808	859	949	2,303	1,067	1,302	1,561	761	800	62	27	35
20 to 24 years	6,529	2,986	3,543	2,155	1,011	1,144	2,068	882	1,186	2,259	1,092	1,177	67	31	36
25 to 29 years	6,121	3,047	3,074	2,031	1,031	1,000	1,630	718	912	2,390	1,263	1,127	70	35	35
30 to 34 years	5,383	2,773	2,610	1,930	984	946	1,372	656	716	2,032	1,107	925	49	26	23
35 to 44 years	7,760	4,107	3,653	3,043	1,585	1,458	1,157	569	588	3,454	1,899	1,555	106	54	52
45 to 54 years	5,153	2,735	2,418	2,016	1,041	975	379	195	184	2,713	1,465	1,248	45	34	11
55 to 64 years	2,844	1,478	1,366	1,154	592	562	114	56	58	1,559	822	737	17	8	9
65 years and over	1,871	936	935	788	375	413	72	38	34	991	509	482	20	14	6
Age unknown	157	107	50	123	87	36	12	7	5	19	13	6	3	.....	3
Harrisburg, Pa	39,385	19,372	20,013	29,326	14,240	15,086	3,959	1,905	2,054	2,488	1,378	1,110	3,612	1,849	1,763
Under 1 year	893	459	434	737	369	368	74	40	34	.....	.....	.....	82	50	32
1 to 4 years	3,206	1,611	1,595	2,652	1,329	1,323	287	139	148	6	2	4	261	141	120
5 to 9 years	4,049	2,067	1,982	3,195	1,625	1,570	399	209	190	51	28	23	404	205	199
10 to 14 years	3,851	1,913	1,938	2,920	1,458	1,462	513	265	248	64	37	27	354	153	201
15 to 19 years	3,971	1,925	2,046	2,941	1,415	1,526	603	308	295	98	43	55	329	159	170
20 to 24 years	4,343	2,036	2,307	3,173	1,461	1,712	544	234	310	198	112	86	428	229	199
25 to 29 years	3,696	1,737	1,959	2,737	1,276	1,461	434	193	241	195	118	77	330	150	180
30 to 34 years	3,238	1,622	1,616	2,406	1,174	1,232	362	176	186	177	115	62	293	157	136
35 to 44 years	5,110	2,598	2,512	3,684	1,829	1,855	387	189	198	493	279	214	546	301	245
45 to 54 years	3,664	1,852	1,812	2,602	1,280	1,322	216	93	123	505	291	214	341	188	153
55 to 64 years	1,958	918	1,040	1,321	597	724	80	35	45	414	216	198	143	70	73
65 years and over	1,284	552	732	871	365	506	60	24	36	270	128	142	83	35	48
Age unknown	122	82	40	87	62	25	.....	.....	.....	17	9	8	18	11	7
Hartford, Conn	53,230	26,019	27,211	20,804	10,287	10,517	16,574	8,191	8,383	14,398	6,801	7,597	1,454	740	714
Under 1 year	1,058	559	499	420	225	195	604	315	289	5	2	3	29	17	12
1 to 4 years	3,677	1,897	1,780	1,398	755	643	2,087	1,044	1,043	103	54	49	89	44	45
5 to 9 years	4,444	2,209	2,235	1,718	850	868	2,336	1,165	1,171	279	145	134	111	49	62
10 to 14 years	4,319	2,165	2,154	1,580	809	771	2,222	1,108	1,114	401	198	203	116	59	66
15 to 19 years	4,823	2,388	2,435	1,716	893	823	2,366	1,169	1,197	624	266	358	117	60	57
20 to 24 years	5,895	2,836	3,059	1,865	997	868	2,165	1,048	1,117	1,717	718	999	148	73	75
25 to 29 years	5,549	2,680	2,869	1,592	791	801	1,854	902	952	1,957	904	1,053	146	83	63
30 to 34 years	4,738	2,395	2,343	1,620	817	803	1,370	690	680	1,592	808	784	156	80	76
35 to 44 years	7,388	3,666	3,722	3,063	1,518	1,545	1,120	550	570	2,941	1,459	1,482	264	139	125
45 to 54 years	5,426	2,602	2,824	2,530	1,163	1,367	312	141	171	2,428	1,213	1,215	156	85	71
55 to 64 years	3,308	1,530	1,778	1,666	788	878	83	41	42	1,490	666	824	69	35	34
65 years and over	2,488	1,008	1,480	1,557	618	939	50	15	35	832	352	480	49	23	26
Age unknown	117	84	33	79	63	16	5	3	2	29	16	13	4	2	2
Haverhill, Mass	27,412	13,404	14,008	15,613	7,715	7,898	5,624	2,735	2,889	5,899	2,827	3,072	276	127	149
Under 1 year	497	258	239	234	118	116	253	136	117	6	3	3	4	1	3
1 to 4 years	1,822	882	940	924	449	475	813	391	422	64	30	34	21	12	9
5 to 9 years	2,219	1,064	1,155	1,130	539	591	879	420	459	175	89	86	35	16	19
10 to 14 years	2,022	1,036	986	1,016	514	502	728	387	341	259	126	133	19	9	10
15 to 19 years	2,424	1,189	1,235	1,140	580	560	782	366	416	469	234	235	33	9	24
20 to 24 years	3,254	1,602	1,652	1,610	825	785	700	357	343	917	406	511	27	14	13
25 to 29 years	2,963	1,392	1,571	1,510	730	780	551	233	318	871	412	459	31	17	14
30 to 34 years	2,580	1,271	1,309	1,520	759	761	411	200	211	628	304	324	21	8	13
35 to 44 years	3,765	1,872	1,893	2,351	1,175	1,176	365	179	186	1,005	498	507	44	20	24
45 to 54 years	2,782	1,350	1,432	1,822	883	939	101	45	56	836	409	427	23	13	10
55 to 64 years	1,597	768	829	1,165	568	597	22	11	11	403	186	217	7	3	4
65 years and over	1,157	495	662	910	378	532	15	8	7	227	108	119	5	1	4
Age unknown	330	225	105	281	197	84	4	2	2	39	22	17	6	4	2
Hoboken, N. J	43,648	22,004	21,644	7,402	3,761	3,641	18,823	9,293	9,530	17,339	8,893	8,446	84	57	27
Under 1 year	1,147	590	557	291	146	145	851	444	407	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years	4,350	2,216	2,134	1,161	617	544	3,040	1,525	1,515	143	72	71	6	2	4
5 to 9 years	5,013	2,544	2,469	1,239	640	599	3,370	1,697	1,673	401	205	196	3	2	1
10 to 14 years	4,297	2,182	2,115	747	392	355	2,867	1,422	1,445	680	365	315	3	3	.....
15 to 19 years	4,349	2,047	2,302	612	286	326	2,818	1,331	1,487	913	428	485	6	2	4
20 to 24 years	4,367	2,062	2,305	604	283	321	2,132	1,019	1,113	1,620	750	870	11	10	1
25 to 29 years	4,252	2,066	2,186	586	273	313	1,490	706	784	2,165	1,079	1,086	11	8	3
30 to 34 years	3,783	2,024	1,759	538	270	268	1,051	541	510	2,185	1,205	980	9	8	1
35 to 44 years	5,525	2,896	2,629	745	389	356	849	433	416	3,914	2,060	1,854	17	14	3
45 to 54 years	3,820	2,023	1,797	473	252	221	259	125	134	3,075	1,640	1,435	13	6	7
55 to 64 years	1,718	861	857	203	104	99	56	35	21	1,458	722	736	1	.....	1
65 years and over	936	430	506	166	80	86	29	11	18	737	337	400	4	2	2
Age unknown	91	63	28	37	29	8	11	4	7	43	30	13	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
Holyoke, Mass	35,637	16,946	18,691	6,000	3,014	2,926	12,561	6,009	6,552	17,045	7,897	9,148	31	26	5
Under 1 year	979	505	474	166	90	76	793	405	388	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years	3,316	1,632	1,684	632	323	309	2,382	1,148	1,214	321	160	161	1	1	.....
5 to 9 years	3,680	1,855	1,825	656	323	333	2,295	1,147	1,148	723	384	344	1	1	.....
10 to 14 years	3,414	1,659	1,755	553	261	292	1,724	825	899	1,136	572	564	1	1	.....
15 to 19 years	4,023	1,857	2,166	478	221	257	1,677	810	867	1,863	822	1,041	5	4	1
20 to 24 years	4,592	2,003	2,589	557	271	286	1,429	631	798	2,595	1,091	1,504	11	10	1
25 to 29 years	3,805	1,809	1,996	532	291	241	921	402	519	2,347	1,111	1,236	5	5	.....
30 to 34 years	2,863	1,407	1,456	506	253	248	641	305	336	1,712	841	871	4	3	1
35 to 44 years	4,020	1,957	2,063	845	428	417	543	255	288	2,631	1,273	1,358	1	1	.....
45 to 54 years	2,729	1,286	1,443	556	284	272	141	63	78	2,032	939	1,093	.....	.....	.....
55 to 64 years	1,385	632	753	287	152	135	26	14	12	1,071	466	605	1	.....	1
65 years and over	766	310	456	219	101	118	4	2	2	542	207	335	1	.....	1
Age unknown	65	34	31	13	11	2	5	2	3	47	21	26	.....	.....	.....
Houston, Tex	27,557	14,334	13,223	10,209	5,732	4,477	3,881	1,940	1,941	3,088	1,870	1,218	10,379	4,792	5,587
Under 1 year	533	252	281	222	103	119	127	65	62	.....	.....	.....	184	84	100
1 to 4 years	2,299	1,185	1,114	898	451	447	512	265	247	20	12	8	869	457	412
5 to 9 years	2,916	1,443	1,473	1,032	518	514	588	314	274	74	34	40	1,222	577	645
10 to 14 years	2,748	1,346	1,402	896	460	436	603	309	294	99	46	53	1,150	531	619
15 to 19 years	2,738	1,190	1,548	950	442	508	559	243	316	114	57	57	1,115	448	667
20 to 24 years	3,032	1,396	1,636	1,120	585	535	486	236	250	248	133	115	1,178	442	736
25 to 29 years	2,579	1,289	1,290	942	517	425	325	143	182	323	204	119	989	425	564
30 to 34 years	2,006	1,073	933	763	418	345	263	131	132	332	218	114	648	306	342
35 to 44 years	3,463	1,922	1,541	1,195	686	509	275	156	119	744	478	266	1,249	602	647
45 to 54 years	2,280	1,276	1,004	732	402	330	96	57	39	623	395	228	829	422	407
55 to 64 years	1,009	515	494	280	152	128	26	11	15	320	191	129	383	161	222
65 years and over	648	308	340	208	97	111	10	4	6	173	89	84	257	118	139
Age unknown	1,306	1,139	167	971	901	70	11	6	5	18	13	5	306	219	87
Indianapolis, Ind	105,436	52,303	53,133	56,999	28,146	28,853	24,834	12,002	12,832	14,449	7,553	6,896	9,154	4,602	4,552
Under 1 year	1,915	990	925	1,223	629	594	533	280	253	2	2	.....	157	79	78
1 to 4 years	7,537	3,892	3,645	4,657	2,384	2,273	2,189	1,123	1,066	60	37	23	631	348	283
5 to 9 years	10,127	5,037	5,090	5,867	2,901	2,966	3,110	1,535	1,575	262	150	112	888	451	437
10 to 14 years	10,141	4,965	5,176	5,417	2,599	2,818	3,405	1,722	1,683	426	220	206	893	424	469
15 to 19 years	10,934	5,048	5,886	5,770	2,651	3,119	3,623	1,669	1,954	602	282	320	939	446	493
20 to 24 years	12,122	5,657	6,465	6,476	3,060	3,416	3,566	1,681	1,885	1,069	463	606	1,011	453	558
25 to 29 years	10,530	5,124	5,406	5,495	2,688	2,807	2,786	1,284	1,502	1,314	712	602	935	440	495
30 to 34 years	9,189	4,669	4,520	4,958	2,547	2,411	2,194	1,036	1,158	1,248	690	558	789	396	393
35 to 44 years	14,113	7,277	6,835	7,602	3,865	3,737	2,135	1,045	1,090	2,965	1,625	1,340	1,410	742	668
45 to 54 years	9,772	5,025	4,747	5,057	2,576	2,481	784	387	397	3,082	1,573	1,509	849	489	360
55 to 64 years	5,340	2,770	2,570	2,594	1,318	1,276	286	134	152	2,103	1,130	973	357	188	169
65 years and over	3,234	1,567	1,667	1,557	731	826	178	86	92	1,282	652	630	217	98	119
Age unknown	483	282	201	326	197	129	45	20	25	34	17	17	78	48	30
Jersey city, N. J	163,003	82,046	80,957	41,559	20,967	20,592	66,027	32,635	33,392	53,180	27,290	25,890	2,237	1,154	1,083
Under 1 year	3,973	2,007	1,966	1,437	718	719	2,460	1,255	1,205	26	13	13	50	21	29
1 to 4 years	14,537	7,270	7,267	5,289	2,618	2,671	8,677	4,366	4,311	425	208	217	146	78	68
5 to 9 years	16,808	8,470	8,338	5,492	2,808	2,684	9,961	4,981	4,980	1,182	600	582	173	81	92
10 to 14 years	16,227	8,039	8,188	4,316	2,207	2,109	9,856	4,823	5,033	1,904	935	969	151	74	77
15 to 19 years	16,583	7,816	8,767	3,769	1,818	1,951	10,141	4,809	5,332	2,485	1,112	1,373	188	77	111
20 to 24 years	18,024	8,809	9,215	3,882	1,927	1,955	8,448	4,117	4,331	5,419	2,638	2,781	275	127	148
25 to 29 years	16,504	8,383	8,121	3,354	1,651	1,703	6,241	3,056	3,185	6,590	3,502	3,088	319	174	145
30 to 34 years	13,751	7,282	6,469	3,107	1,582	1,525	4,488	2,295	2,193	5,875	3,236	2,639	281	169	112
35 to 44 years	20,641	10,827	9,814	4,802	2,430	2,372	3,908	2,005	1,903	11,566	6,189	5,377	365	203	162
45 to 54 years	14,454	7,543	6,911	3,290	1,786	1,504	1,288	663	625	9,683	4,988	4,695	193	106	87
55 to 64 years	7,334	3,679	3,655	1,634	872	762	361	172	189	5,287	2,606	2,681	52	29	23
65 years and over	3,981	1,808	2,173	1,121	506	615	173	79	94	2,647	1,210	1,437	40	13	27
Age unknown	186	113	73	66	44	22	25	14	11	91	53	38	4	2	2
Kansas city, Kan	38,316	20,202	18,114	19,853	10,424	9,429	7,771	4,008	3,763	5,688	3,336	2,352	5,004	2,434	2,570
Under 1 year	1,073	548	525	628	326	302	330	172	158	.....	.....	.....	115	50	65
1 to 4 years	3,715	1,931	1,784	2,094	1,062	1,032	1,137	617	520	56	30	26	428	222	206
5 to 9 years	4,429	2,253	2,176	2,461	1,282	1,179	1,196	611	585	176	88	88	596	272	324
10 to 14 years	3,688	1,818	1,870	1,902	929	973	965	492	473	246	118	128	575	279	296
15 to 19 years	3,734	1,754	1,980	1,904	888	1,016	990	467	523	305	159	146	535	240	295
20 to 24 years	4,199	2,062	2,137	2,262	1,113	1,149	872	428	444	557	305	252	508	216	292
25 to 29 years	4,132	2,277	1,855	2,034	1,140	894	777	397	380	863	514	349	458	226	232
30 to 34 years	3,413	1,956	1,457	1,721	977	744	597	309	288	719	467	252	376	203	173
35 to 44 years	4,517	2,485	2,032	2,374	1,314	1,060	563	304	259	1,036	609	427	544	258	286
45 to 54 years	3,226	1,936	1,290	1,529	897	632	231	147	84	1,003	628	375	463	264	199
55 to 64 years	1,418	784	634	624	337	287	72	41	31	498	286	212	224	120	104
65 years and over	712	361	351	299	146	153	40	22	18	222	129	93	151	64	87
Age unknown	60	37	23	21	13	8	1	1	.....	7	3	4	31	20	11
Kansas city, Mo	132,716	71,051	61,665	72,941	39,248	33,693	25,244	12,816	12,428	20,636	11,934	8,702	13,895	7,053	6,842
Under 1 year	2,842	1,455	1,387	1,637	837	800	935	489	446	13	10	3	257	119	138
1 to 4 years	9,819	4,953	4,866	5,801	2,913	2,888	3,032	1,539	1,493	145	76	69	841	425	416
5 to 9 years	11,829	6,019	5,810	6,863	3,487	3,376	3,271	1,660	1,611	501	251	250	1,194	621	573
10 to 14 years	10,697	5,241	5,456	6,067	2,975	3,092	2,851	1,403	1,448	718	337	381	1,061	526	535
15 to 19 years	12,524	5,825	6,699	6,710	3,152	3,558	3,274	1,597	1,677	1,088	474	614	1,452	602	850
20 to 24 years	17,777	8,748	9,029	9,407	4,847	4,560	3,514	1,551	1,963	2,620	1,308	1,312	2,236	1,042	1,194
25 to 29 years	17,854	10,109	7,745	9,418	5,423	3,995	3,003	1,585	1,418	3,242	1,919	1,323	2,191	1,182	1,009
30 to 34 years	13,750	8,134	5,616	7,403	4,376	3,027	2,277	1,249	1,028	2,635	1,678	957	1,435	831	604
35 to 44 years	17,406	10,070	7,336	9,600	5,461	4,139	1,956	1,106	850	4,145	2,573	1,572	1,705	930	775
45 to 54 years	10,292	5,884	4,408	5,570	3,141	2,429	737	410	327	3,120	1,887	1,233	865	446	419
55 to 64 years	4,632	2,640	1,992	2,468	1,375	1,093	267	156	111	1,534	915	619	363	194	169
65 years and over	2,289	1,196	1,093	1,218	620	598	98	54	44	781	436	345	192	86	106
Age unknown	1,005	777	228	779	641	138	29	17	12	94	70	24	103	49	54

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Lacrosse, Wis	25,090	12,515	12,545	6,463	3,334	3,129	10,198	4,827	5,371	8,365	4,348	4,017	64	36	28
Under 1 year	652	344	308	213	113	100	436	231	205	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
1 to 4 years	2,613	1,331	1,282	776	390	386	1,761	890	871	69	44	25	7	7	.....
5 to 9 years	2,904	1,428	1,476	823	412	416	1,796	889	907	271	125	146	9	2	7
10 to 14 years	2,461	1,241	1,223	611	308	303	1,420	723	697	425	206	219	8	4	4
15 to 19 years	2,437	1,088	1,349	561	267	294	1,425	620	805	449	200	249	2	1	1
20 to 24 years	2,673	1,172	1,501	611	302	309	1,234	478	756	824	391	433	4	1	3
25 to 29 years	2,468	1,219	1,249	586	311	275	870	366	504	1,007	539	468	5	3	2
30 to 34 years	2,203	1,142	1,061	546	285	261	617	298	319	1,032	552	480	8	7	1
35 to 44 years	2,861	1,563	1,298	712	397	315	451	231	220	1,687	928	759	11	7	4
45 to 54 years	1,879	1,016	863	494	269	225	129	68	61	1,253	678	575	3	1	2
55 to 64 years	1,103	580	523	281	148	133	36	18	18	784	413	371	2	1	1
65 years and over	773	386	387	201	108	93	19	11	8	550	265	285	3	2	1
Age unknown	60	35	25	43	24	19	4	4	.....	12	7	5	1	.....	1
Lancaster, Pa	32,011	15,078	16,933	21,333	9,898	11,435	6,279	2,955	3,324	3,717	1,882	1,835	682	343	339
Under 1 year	632	308	324	486	233	253	130	63	67	.....	.....	.....	16	12	4
1 to 4 years	2,568	1,297	1,271	1,950	970	980	550	291	259	10	3	7	58	33	25
5 to 9 years	3,449	1,695	1,754	2,550	1,246	1,304	745	366	379	70	42	28	84	41	43
10 to 14 years	3,103	1,576	1,527	2,165	1,101	1,064	747	386	361	128	63	65	63	26	37
15 to 19 years	3,362	1,587	1,775	2,237	1,047	1,190	857	409	448	187	91	96	81	40	41
20 to 24 years	3,212	1,434	1,778	2,122	943	1,179	792	359	433	229	97	132	69	35	34
25 to 29 years	2,524	1,136	1,388	1,613	712	901	619	276	343	237	126	111	55	22	33
30 to 34 years	2,506	1,187	1,319	1,621	739	882	628	304	324	205	121	84	52	23	29
35 to 44 years	3,989	1,846	2,143	2,591	1,192	1,399	658	275	383	638	316	320	104	63	41
45 to 54 years	2,889	1,327	1,562	1,842	836	1,006	278	111	167	719	355	364	50	25	25
55 to 64 years	2,033	931	1,102	1,178	509	669	137	63	74	699	352	347	19	7	12
65 years and over	1,697	737	960	948	361	587	137	52	85	587	312	275	25	12	13
Age unknown	47	17	30	30	9	21	1	.....	1	10	4	6	6	4	2
Lawrence, Mass	44,654	20,801	23,853	8,832	4,144	4,688	15,204	7,351	7,853	20,493	9,240	11,253	125	66	59
Under 1 year	903	462	441	215	105	110	664	342	322	20	14	6	4	1	3
1 to 4 years	3,246	1,654	1,592	711	365	346	2,290	1,171	1,119	236	112	124	9	6	3
5 to 9 years	4,223	2,123	2,100	876	443	433	2,727	1,362	1,365	611	316	295	9	2	7
10 to 14 years	4,046	2,006	2,040	696	341	355	2,283	1,137	1,145	1,057	523	534	11	5	6
15 to 19 years	4,737	2,213	2,524	655	290	365	2,289	1,117	1,172	1,786	802	984	7	4	3
20 to 24 years	5,135	2,211	2,924	676	317	359	1,816	831	985	2,629	1,053	1,576	14	10	4
25 to 29 years	4,642	2,066	2,576	748	347	401	1,240	545	695	2,645	1,167	1,478	9	7	2
30 to 34 years	3,571	1,683	1,888	747	351	396	878	400	478	1,931	923	1,008	15	9	6
35 to 44 years	5,679	2,560	3,119	1,326	614	712	748	331	417	3,579	1,601	1,978	26	14	12
45 to 54 years	4,431	2,058	2,373	993	437	556	190	86	104	3,239	1,531	1,708	9	4	5
55 to 64 years	2,490	1,098	1,392	677	308	369	39	13	26	1,765	773	992	9	4	5
65 years and over	1,442	626	816	481	213	268	17	5	12	941	408	533	3	.....	3
Age unknown	109	41	68	31	13	18	24	11	13	54	17	37	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln, Neb	55,154	29,395	25,759	39,823	21,329	18,494	7,512	3,855	3,657	6,423	3,416	3,007	1,396	795	601
Under 1 year	1,035	492	543	729	338	391	276	140	136	5	2	3	25	12	13
1 to 4 years	6,199	3,109	3,090	4,909	2,445	2,464	1,044	533	511	84	43	41	162	88	74
5 to 9 years	6,902	3,494	3,408	5,345	2,709	2,636	1,121	571	550	254	122	132	182	92	90
10 to 14 years	5,529	2,761	2,768	4,178	2,110	2,068	847	397	450	374	189	185	130	65	65
15 to 19 years	5,384	2,517	2,867	3,823	1,847	1,976	871	375	496	556	228	328	134	67	67
20 to 24 years	6,376	3,259	3,117	4,401	2,362	2,039	792	360	432	995	428	567	188	109	79
25 to 29 years	6,623	3,918	2,705	4,704	2,819	1,885	777	430	347	958	548	410	184	121	63
30 to 34 years	4,999	2,977	2,022	3,521	2,070	1,451	613	366	247	757	468	289	108	73	35
35 to 44 years	6,711	3,821	2,890	4,669	2,654	2,015	724	424	300	1,166	655	511	152	88	64
45 to 54 years	3,236	1,886	1,350	2,134	1,214	920	314	188	126	712	438	274	76	46	30
55 to 64 years	1,431	782	649	958	526	432	90	52	38	355	188	167	28	16	12
65 years and over	652	327	325	401	199	202	42	19	23	199	103	96	10	6	4
Age unknown	77	52	25	51	36	15	1	.....	1	8	4	4	17	12	5
Little Rock, Ark	25,874	12,962	12,912	11,336	5,837	5,499	2,681	1,287	1,394	2,097	1,212	885	9,760	4,626	5,134
Under 1 year	610	308	302	273	142	131	105	56	49	.....	.....	.....	232	110	122
1 to 4 years	2,095	1,062	1,033	950	480	470	335	165	170	9	5	4	801	412	389
5 to 9 years	2,662	1,327	1,335	1,236	626	610	376	189	187	38	23	15	1,012	489	523
10 to 14 years	2,593	1,232	1,361	1,151	539	612	371	183	188	83	42	41	988	468	520
15 to 19 years	2,690	1,161	1,529	1,152	502	650	400	174	226	137	64	73	1,001	421	580
20 to 24 years	2,970	1,371	1,599	1,300	624	676	310	148	162	239	113	126	1,121	486	635
25 to 29 years	2,543	1,262	1,281	1,118	586	532	236	108	128	222	136	86	967	432	535
30 to 34 years	2,184	1,163	1,021	995	547	448	191	89	102	226	145	81	772	382	390
35 to 44 years	3,377	1,776	1,601	1,440	800	640	220	102	118	433	265	168	1,284	609	675
45 to 54 years	2,291	1,288	1,003	949	547	402	97	50	47	409	243	166	836	448	388
55 to 64 years	941	502	439	412	211	201	23	13	10	199	121	78	307	157	150
65 years and over	477	238	239	164	85	79	14	8	6	88	47	41	211	98	113
Age unknown	441	272	169	196	148	48	3	2	1	14	8	6	228	114	114
Long Island city, N. Y	30,506	15,628	14,878	5,787	2,910	2,877	13,427	6,773	6,654	11,172	5,881	5,291	120	64	56
Under 1 year	881	439	442	306	147	159	570	289	281	3	2	1	2	1	1
1 to 4 years	3,236	1,656	1,580	1,012	518	494	2,120	1,080	1,040	94	55	39	10	3	7
5 to 9 years	3,465	1,761	1,704	958	474	484	2,225	1,144	1,081	276	142	134	6	1	5
10 to 14 years	2,951	1,474	1,477	506	265	241	1,994	983	1,011	444	224	220	7	2	5
15 to 19 years	2,929	1,443	1,486	459	216	243	1,942	947	995	518	271	247	10	9	1
20 to 24 years	2,956	1,459	1,497	451	214	237	1,597	790	807	896	449	447	12	6	6
25 to 29 years	3,064	1,620	1,444	457	223	234	1,195	621	574	1,395	768	627	17	8	9
30 to 34 years	2,681	1,492	1,189	460	280	180	827	423	404	1,379	779	600	15	10	5
35 to 44 years	3,663	1,977	1,686	517	270	247	710	369	341	2,411	1,322	1,089	25	16	9
45 to 54 years	2,570	1,320	1,250	348	163	185	166	86	80	2,045	1,065	980	11	6	5
55 to 64 years	1,341	644	697	180	92	88	51	26	25	1,108	525	583	2	1	1
65 years and over	758	335	423	131	48	83	29	14	15	595	272	323	3	1	2
Age unknown	11	8	3	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Los Angeles, Cal.	50,395	26,224	24,171	24,775	12,886	12,389	11,573	5,471	6,102	10,857	5,900	4,957	3,190	2,467	723
Under 1 year	966	499	467	517	263	254	431	223	203	2	1	1	16	7	9
1 to 4 years	3,665	1,844	1,821	1,962	1,016	946	1,503	743	760	81	28	53	119	57	62
5 to 9 years	4,568	2,247	2,321	2,499	1,247	1,252	1,641	799	842	285	125	160	143	76	67
10 to 14 years	4,555	2,204	2,351	2,329	1,104	1,225	1,662	795	867	434	237	197	130	68	62
15 to 19 years	4,351	2,006	2,345	2,157	961	1,196	1,448	661	787	523	240	283	223	144	79
20 to 24 years	4,940	2,282	2,658	2,314	1,033	1,281	1,249	516	733	882	417	465	595	316	79
25 to 29 years	5,521	2,874	2,647	2,450	1,230	1,220	1,153	517	636	1,411	721	690	507	406	101
30 to 34 years	4,936	2,763	2,173	2,273	1,187	1,086	868	398	470	1,360	782	578	495	416	79
35 to 44 years	7,572	4,248	3,324	3,412	1,727	1,685	967	494	473	2,477	1,462	1,015	716	595	121
45 to 54 years	4,941	2,736	2,205	2,407	1,229	1,178	398	182	216	1,842	1,060	782	294	265	29
55 to 64 years	2,622	1,530	1,092	1,392	791	601	160	82	78	987	593	394	83	64	19
65 years and over	1,329	703	626	732	382	350	88	54	34	480	251	229	29	16	13
Age unknown	429	288	141	331	216	115	5	2	3	53	33	20	40	37	3
Louisville, Ky.	161,129	78,612	82,517	62,942	31,066	31,876	46,053	22,208	23,845	23,462	11,990	11,472	28,672	13,348	15,324
Under 1 year	3,418	1,739	1,679	2,013	1,013	1,000	884	458	426	8	3	5	513	265	248
1 to 4 years	12,047	6,159	5,888	6,780	3,522	3,258	3,495	1,724	1,771	53	36	17	1,719	877	842
5 to 9 years	15,919	7,934	7,985	7,841	3,943	3,898	5,100	2,549	2,551	243	117	126	2,735	1,325	1,410
10 to 14 years	16,295	8,012	8,283	6,927	3,450	3,477	6,248	3,076	3,172	464	242	222	2,656	1,244	1,412
15 to 19 years	17,627	8,413	9,214	6,644	3,105	3,539	7,302	3,567	3,735	768	389	379	2,913	1,352	1,561
20 to 24 years	18,772	8,991	9,781	6,870	3,383	3,487	7,079	3,358	3,721	1,425	709	716	3,398	1,541	1,857
25 to 29 years	16,533	7,954	8,579	5,762	2,818	2,945	5,001	2,606	2,395	1,811	1,002	809	3,158	1,528	1,630
30 to 34 years	13,163	6,583	6,580	4,639	2,315	2,315	4,430	2,111	2,319	1,744	1,028	716	2,350	1,129	1,221
35 to 44 years	19,198	9,354	9,844	6,646	3,288	3,358	4,037	1,948	2,129	4,521	2,324	2,197	3,994	1,844	2,150
45 to 54 years	13,796	6,775	7,021	4,523	2,229	2,299	1,342	598	744	5,457	2,773	2,684	2,469	1,145	1,324
55 to 64 years	8,165	3,832	4,333	2,373	1,086	1,287	352	144	208	4,235	2,036	2,199	1,205	546	659
65 years and over	5,385	2,401	2,984	1,647	723	924	189	87	102	2,663	1,275	1,388	836	316	520
Age unknown	861	465	396	280	191	89	54	22	32	70	36	34	457	216	241
Lowell, Mass.	77,696	35,453	42,243	21,084	9,713	11,371	21,892	10,469	11,423	34,414	15,098	19,316	306	173	133
Under 1 year	1,552	792	760	334	169	165	1,162	597	565	53	23	30	3	3	
1 to 4 years	5,586	2,753	2,833	1,389	712	677	3,555	1,731	1,824	622	298	324	20	12	8
5 to 9 years	6,760	3,377	3,383	1,704	823	881	3,663	1,814	1,789	1,421	720	701	32	20	12
10 to 14 years	6,659	3,433	3,217	1,504	777	727	2,951	1,568	1,383	2,162	1,069	1,093	33	19	14
15 to 19 years	8,464	3,782	4,682	1,613	713	900	2,864	1,384	1,480	3,942	1,664	2,278	45	21	24
20 to 24 years	9,839	4,113	5,726	2,011	918	1,093	2,560	1,097	1,463	5,202	2,083	3,219	26	15	11
25 to 29 years	8,319	3,574	4,745	1,884	837	1,047	1,876	803	1,073	4,520	1,910	2,610	39	24	15
30 to 34 years	6,864	2,911	3,453	1,922	884	1,038	1,403	633	770	3,015	1,379	1,636	24	15	9
35 to 44 years	9,935	4,548	5,387	3,267	1,515	1,752	1,336	573	763	5,301	2,443	2,858	31	17	14
45 to 54 years	7,192	3,166	4,026	2,261	1,028	1,233	466	183	283	4,428	1,935	2,493	37	20	17
55 to 64 years	4,163	1,807	2,356	1,635	716	919	110	54	56	2,409	1,032	1,377	9	5	4
65 years and over	2,791	1,157	1,634	1,511	589	922	61	30	31	1,212	536	676	7	2	5
Age unknown	81	40	41	49	32	17	5	2	3	27	6	21			
Lynn, Mass.	55,727	27,426	28,301	29,602	14,512	14,490	12,296	5,992	6,304	13,690	6,552	7,147	739	370	369
Under 1 year	1,014	524	490	487	260	227	501	253	248	9	3	6	17	8	9
1 to 4 years	3,893	1,969	1,924	1,825	953	872	1,773	919	854	156	78	78	40	19	30
5 to 9 years	4,479	2,209	2,270	2,254	1,151	1,103	1,793	950	943	355	158	197	77	50	27
10 to 14 years	4,338	2,194	2,144	2,079	1,048	1,031	1,638	826	812	549	293	256	72	27	45
15 to 19 years	4,845	2,356	2,489	2,225	1,111	1,114	1,688	802	886	869	415	454	63	28	35
20 to 24 years	6,402	3,232	3,170	2,797	1,480	1,317	1,493	746	747	2,043	965	1,078	69	41	28
25 to 29 years	6,130	3,033	3,097	2,645	1,365	1,280	1,229	601	628	2,194	1,035	1,159	62	32	30
30 to 34 years	5,299	2,680	2,619	2,682	1,389	1,293	998	459	539	1,552	799	753	67	33	34
35 to 44 years	7,879	3,820	4,059	4,530	2,220	2,310	801	348	453	2,441	1,193	1,248	107	59	48
45 to 54 years	5,791	2,783	3,008	3,558	1,738	1,820	230	116	114	1,923	895	1,028	80	39	41
55 to 64 years	3,293	1,569	1,724	2,128	1,025	1,103	77	40	37	1,050	485	565	38	19	19
65 years and over	2,315	983	1,332	1,699	724	975	55	23	32	533	221	312	28	15	13
Age unknown	139	69	70	93	48	45	20	9	11	25	12	13	1		1
Manchester, N. H.	44,126	19,864	24,262	13,573	6,252	7,321	10,422	5,042	5,380	20,081	8,539	11,542	50	31	19
Under 1 year	911	452	459	155	77	78	708	342	366	48	33	15			
1 to 4 years	3,055	1,500	1,555	694	334	360	1,902	945	957	455	218	237	4	3	1
5 to 9 years	3,851	1,926	1,925	963	438	525	1,840	963	877	1,047	525	522	1		1
10 to 14 years	3,856	1,849	2,007	907	439	468	1,456	717	739	1,489	691	798	4	2	2
15 to 19 years	5,320	2,194	3,126	1,045	474	571	1,386	643	743	2,886	1,074	1,812	3	3	
20 to 24 years	5,595	2,323	3,272	1,234	593	641	1,105	519	586	3,253	1,209	2,044	3	2	1
25 to 29 years	4,451	1,890	2,561	1,157	515	642	797	344	453	2,492	1,027	1,465	5	4	1
30 to 34 years	3,457	1,586	1,871	1,245	588	657	500	239	261	1,703	753	950	9	6	3
35 to 44 years	5,519	2,539	2,980	2,275	1,071	1,204	499	232	267	2,736	1,231	1,505	9	5	4
45 to 54 years	4,075	1,821	2,254	1,674	785	939	162	76	86	2,232	1,006	1,226	7	4	3
55 to 64 years	2,404	1,063	1,341	1,209	548	661	45	11	34	1,146	502	644	4	2	2
65 years and over	1,571	693	878	993	431	562	14	5	9	563	257	306	1		1
Age unknown	61	28	33	22	9	13	8	6	2	31	13	18			
Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	32,488	32,007	22,572	12,004	10,568	7,823	3,838	3,985	5,371	3,313	2,058	28,729	13,333	15,396
Under 1 year	1,270	639	631	557	280	277	167	82	85				546	277	269
1 to 4 years	4,377	2,179	2,198	1,767	885	882	618	304	314	13	7	6	1,979	983	996
5 to 9 years	5,809	2,866	2,943	2,165	1,103	1,062	931	465	466	67	28	39	2,646	1,270	1,376
10 to 14 years	6,650	3,167	3,483	2,258	1,058	1,200	1,130	553	577	103	57	46	3,168	1,499	1,669
15 to 19 years	6,718	3,069	3,649	2,309	1,102	1,207	1,207	566	641	139	73	66	3,063	1,328	1,735
20 to 24 years	7,958	3,821	4,137	2,780	1,486	1,294	1,268	588	680	898	238	160	3,512	1,509	2,003
25 to 29 years	6,985	3,588	3,397	2,461	1,380	1,081	901	459	442	548	383	165	3,075	1,366	1,709
30 to 34 years	5,416	2,898	2,518	2,011	1,152	859	609	308	301	549	373	176	2,247	1,065	1,182
35 to 44 years	8,654	4,586	4,068	2,869	1,579	1,290	619	314	305	1,339	879	460	3,827	1,814	2,013
45 to 54 years	5,700	3,001	2,699	1,714	932	782	241	131	110	1,234	727	507	2,511	1,211	1,300
55 to 64 years	2,704	1,458	1,246	796	434	362	87	44	43	665	395	270	1,156	585	571
65 years and over	1,352	575	777	372	155	217	30	15	15	284	135	149	666	270	396
Age unknown	893	641	252	513	458	55	15	9	6	32	18	14	333	156	177

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Milwaukee, Wis	204,468	100,773	103,695	27,237	13,325	13,912	97,224	46,263	50,961	79,510	40,906	38,634	497	279	188
Under 1 year	5,894	2,920	2,974	1,423	694	729	4,425	2,207	2,218	36	17	19	10	2	8
1 to 4 years	22,225	11,118	11,107	4,993	2,506	2,487	16,338	8,170	8,168	882	427	435	32	15	17
5 to 9 years	25,935	12,994	12,941	5,001	2,511	2,490	18,048	9,052	8,996	2,860	1,416	1,444	26	15	11
10 to 14 years	21,223	10,301	10,922	2,955	1,371	1,584	13,351	6,451	6,900	4,878	2,452	2,426	39	27	12
15 to 19 years	20,114	9,324	10,790	2,043	889	1,154	12,954	6,010	6,944	5,089	2,412	2,677	28	13	15
20 to 24 years	20,137	8,856	11,281	2,053	917	1,136	10,917	4,670	6,247	7,112	3,239	3,873	55	30	25
25 to 29 years	19,149	9,330	9,819	1,837	950	887	8,395	3,729	4,666	8,844	4,669	4,235	73	42	31
30 to 34 years	17,232	8,941	8,341	1,645	820	825	6,533	3,066	3,467	9,051	5,018	4,033	53	37	16
35 to 44 years	22,714	11,934	10,780	2,236	1,141	1,095	4,971	2,309	2,662	15,433	8,436	6,997	74	48	26
45 to 54 years	14,109	7,343	6,766	1,350	674	676	916	428	488	11,786	6,210	5,586	47	31	16
55 to 64 years	8,739	4,285	4,454	820	396	424	186	92	94	7,720	3,789	3,931	13	8	5
65 years and over	6,524	3,166	3,358	654	290	364	114	51	63	5,748	2,822	2,926	8	3	5
Age unknown	423	261	162	227	166	61	76	28	48	111	59	52	9	8	1
Minneapolis, Minn	164,738	87,643	77,095	53,929	28,613	25,316	48,940	23,985	24,955	60,515	34,222	26,293	1,354	823	531
Under 1 year	4,207	2,173	2,034	1,367	696	671	2,805	1,452	1,353	20	14	6	15	11	4
1 to 4 years	15,190	7,723	7,467	5,080	2,606	2,474	9,569	4,839	4,730	468	235	233	73	43	30
5 to 9 years	15,209	7,729	7,480	5,449	2,743	2,706	7,958	4,057	3,901	1,719	889	830	83	40	43
10 to 14 years	12,001	5,946	6,055	4,191	2,087	2,104	4,984	2,459	2,525	2,745	1,361	1,384	81	39	42
15 to 19 years	13,740	6 098	7,642	4,150	2,017	2,133	5,665	2,416	3,249	3,815	1,603	2,212	110	62	48
20 to 24 years	21,551	10,710	10,841	5,893	3,075	2,818	5,930	2,611	3,319	9,517	4,899	4,618	211	125	86
25 to 29 years	22,914	12,725	10,189	6,051	3,372	2,679	4,803	2,220	2,583	11,828	6,980	4,848	232	153	79
30 to 34 years	18,074	10,717	7,357	5,328	3,040	2,288	3,464	1,843	1,621	9,124	5,728	3,396	158	106	52
35 to 44 years	20,805	12,319	8,486	7,216	4,076	3,140	2,583	1,461	1,122	10,792	6,648	4,144	214	134	80
45 to 54 years	10,973	6,196	4,777	4,463	2,391	2,072	752	416	336	5,675	3,337	2,338	83	52	31
55 to 64 years	5,562	2,926	2,636	2,445	1,282	1,163	252	131	121	2,830	1,494	1,336	35	19	16
65 years and over	3,471	1,665	1,806	1,585	739	846	131	60	71	1,727	849	878	28	17	11
Age unknown	1,041	716	325	711	489	222	44	20	24	255	185	70	31	22	9
Mobile, Ala	31,076	14,332	16,744	10,290	4,815	5,475	5,027	2,330	2,697	2,112	1,087	1,025	13,647	6,100	7,547
Under 1 year	610	318	292	284	151	133	55	30	25	.....	.....	.....	271	137	134
1 to 4 years	2,328	1,150	1,178	1,615	512	503	246	114	132	.....	.....	.....	1,067	524	543
5 to 9 years	3,326	1,664	1,662	1,402	742	660	421	194	227	8	5	3	1,495	723	772
10 to 14 years	3,302	1,625	1,677	1,207	561	646	576	290	286	15	7	8	1,504	767	737
15 to 19 years	3,541	1,640	1,901	1,184	556	628	766	383	383	29	15	14	1,562	686	876
20 to 24 years	3,431	1,438	1,993	1,057	462	595	791	328	463	62	30	32	1,521	618	903
25 to 29 years	2,809	1,259	1,550	787	347	440	695	333	362	88	61	27	1,239	518	721
30 to 34 years	2,124	965	1,159	711	328	383	486	224	262	114	78	36	813	335	478
35 to 44 years	3,693	1,610	2,083	1,135	503	632	551	255	296	369	204	165	1,638	648	990
45 to 54 years	2,957	1,391	1,566	765	346	419	289	126	163	570	275	295	1,333	644	689
55 to 64 years	1,687	755	932	427	187	240	93	34	59	542	262	280	625	272	353
65 years and over	1,035	420	615	283	104	179	50	14	36	309	146	163	393	156	237
Age unknown	233	97	136	33	16	17	8	5	3	6	4	2	186	72	114
Nashville, Tenn	76,168	36,832	39,336	36,802	18,440	18,362	6,205	3,030	3,175	3,766	2,028	1,738	29,395	13,334	16,061
Under 1 year	1,504	739	765	833	412	421	114	52	62	1	1	.....	556	274	282
1 to 4 years	5,871	3,028	2,843	3,119	1,618	1,501	521	256	265	22	12	10	2,209	1,142	1,067
5 to 9 years	7,524	3,779	3,745	3,803	1,917	1,886	689	344	345	68	39	29	2,964	1,479	1,485
10 to 14 years	8,297	4,095	4,202	3,976	1,952	2,024	882	449	433	118	63	55	3,321	1,631	1,690
15 to 19 years	8,747	4,011	4,736	4,254	1,934	2,320	969	475	494	152	74	78	3,372	1,528	1,844
20 to 24 years	9,425	4,377	5,048	4,532	2,288	2,244	994	470	524	230	119	111	3,669	1,560	2,109
25 to 29 years	7,261	3,434	3,827	3,204	1,690	1,604	693	330	363	299	168	131	2,975	1,246	1,729
30 to 34 years	5,734	2,830	2,904	2,861	1,506	1,355	532	262	270	281	155	126	2,060	907	1,153
35 to 44 years	9,145	4,255	4,890	4,348	2,154	2,189	478	232	246	689	338	351	3,625	1,531	2,104
45 to 54 years	6,565	3,236	3,329	3,107	1,575	1,532	195	90	105	862	466	396	2,401	1,105	1,296
55 to 64 years	3,580	1,840	1,740	1,566	800	766	81	43	38	665	386	279	1,268	611	657
65 years and over	2,162	990	1,172	919	431	488	49	24	25	361	199	162	833	336	497
Age unknown	353	218	135	195	163	32	8	3	5	18	8	10	132	44	88
Newark, N. J	181,830	88,980	92,850	55,781	27,054	28,727	66,383	32,252	34,131	55,395	27,667	27,728	4,271	2,007	2,264
Under 1 year	4,131	2,111	2,020	1,568	825	743	2,464	1,240	1,224	18	5	13	81	41	40
1 to 4 years	15,090	8,024	7,966	6,032	3,053	2,979	9,147	4,558	4,589	528	271	257	283	142	141
5 to 9 years	19,362	9,653	9,709	6,960	3,430	3,530	10,424	5,235	5,189	1,591	804	787	387	184	203
10 to 14 years	17,559	8,744	8,815	5,490	2,740	2,750	9,455	4,707	4,748	2,265	1,141	1,124	349	156	193
15 to 19 years	18,083	8,691	9,392	5,036	2,447	2,589	9,764	4,759	5,005	2,881	1,315	1,566	402	170	232
20 to 24 years	18,869	8,639	10,170	5,084	2,403	2,681	7,993	3,708	4,285	5,236	2,315	2,921	496	213	283
25 to 29 years	17,840	8,654	9,186	4,662	2,234	2,428	6,070	2,807	3,263	6,623	3,391	3,232	485	222	263
30 to 34 years	15,480	7,844	7,636	4,305	2,075	2,230	4,781	2,295	2,486	5,986	3,279	2,707	408	195	213
35 to 44 years	22,876	11,420	11,456	6,621	3,206	3,415	4,185	1,936	2,249	11,401	5,953	5,448	669	325	344
45 to 54 years	16,296	8,102	8,194	4,892	2,383	2,509	1,452	693	759	9,519	4,792	4,727	433	234	199
55 to 64 years	9,302	4,395	4,907	2,842	1,339	1,503	432	205	227	5,858	2,765	3,093	170	86	84
65 years and over	5,915	2,608	3,307	2,190	875	1,315	191	89	102	3,437	1,612	1,825	97	32	65
Age unknown	187	95	92	99	44	55	25	20	5	52	24	28	11	7	4
New Bedford, Mass	40,733	19,020	21,713	15,888	7,315	8,573	9,039	4,355	4,684	14,083	6,556	7,527	1,723	794	929
Under 1 year	785	392	393	230	114	116	502	248	254	17	8	9	36	22	14
1 to 4 years	3,045	1,482	1,563	966	462	504	1,688	843	845	268	127	141	123	50	73
5 to 9 years	3,582	1,770	1,812	1,234	615	619	1,565	771	794	633	311	322	150	73	77
10 to 14 years	3,492	1,714	1,778	1,243	590	653	1,252	618	634	868	446	422	129	60	69
15 to 19 years	4,112	1,942	2,170	1,297	632	665	1,227	598	629	1,458	638	820	130	74	56
20 to 24 years	4,410	1,925	2,485	1,320	571	749	959	428	531	1,967	843	1,124	164	83	81
25 to 29 years	3,812	1,817	1,995	1,192	569	623	647	291	356	1,805	877	928	168	80	88
30 to 34 years	3,303	1,525	1,778	1,334	596	738	471	217	254	1,376	656	720	122	56	66
35 to 44 years	5,246	2,447	2,799	2,260	1,043	1,217	451	218	233	2,271	1,065	1,206	264	121	143
45 to 54 years	4,123	1,852	2,271	1,949	862	1,087	167	72	95	1,809	843	966	198	75	123
55 to 64 years	2,548	1,178	1,370	1,375	639	736	56	29	27	1,008	468	540	109	42	67
65 years and over	2,209	945	1,264	1,458	607	851	48	19	29	587	268	319	116	51	65
Age unknown	66	31	35	30	15	15	6	3	3	16	6	10	14	7	7

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
New Haven, Conn.	81,298	40,437	40,861	30,878	15,452	15,426	25,013	12,292	12,721	22,904	11,477	11,427	2,503	1,216	1,287
Under 1 year	1,536	763	773	563	286	277	921	452	469	8	5	3	44	20	24
1 to 4 years	5,993	3,000	2,993	2,284	1,143	1,141	3,351	1,684	1,667	161	81	80	197	92	105
5 to 9 years	7,363	3,715	3,648	2,828	1,377	1,451	3,752	1,941	1,811	531	276	255	252	121	131
10 to 14 years	7,059	3,559	3,500	2,478	1,241	1,237	3,575	1,785	1,790	808	433	375	198	100	98
15 to 19 years	8,027	4,020	4,007	2,679	1,471	1,208	3,340	1,862	1,978	1,286	587	699	222	100	122
20 to 24 years	9,375	4,859	4,516	3,301	2,002	1,299	3,188	1,543	1,645	2,653	1,184	1,469	233	130	103
25 to 29 years	8,355	4,106	4,249	2,575	1,261	1,314	2,444	1,163	1,281	3,071	1,544	1,527	265	138	127
30 to 34 years	6,808	3,437	3,371	2,409	1,189	1,220	1,802	857	945	2,416	1,300	1,116	181	91	90
35 to 44 years	10,688	5,303	5,385	4,136	1,983	2,153	1,494	706	788	4,676	2,434	2,242	382	180	202
45 to 54 years	7,909	3,902	4,007	3,298	1,578	1,720	452	216	236	3,896	1,977	1,919	263	131	132
55 to 64 years	4,616	2,201	2,415	2,217	1,048	1,169	113	53	60	2,137	1,035	1,102	149	65	84
65 years and over	3,192	1,325	1,867	2,022	827	1,195	66	26	40	1,021	440	581	83	32	51
Age unknown	377	247	130	88	46	42	15	4	11	240	181	59	34	16	18
New Orleans, La.	242,039	113,467	128,572	70,398	33,207	37,191	73,075	34,850	38,225	33,903	16,474	17,429	64,663	28,936	35,727
Under 1 year	5,132	2,587	2,545	2,776	1,401	1,375	1,055	538	517	11	4	7	1,290	644	646
1 to 4 years	20,789	10,357	10,432	10,539	5,219	5,320	4,643	2,308	2,335	110	56	54	5,497	2,774	2,723
5 to 9 years	26,611	13,311	13,300	11,612	5,802	5,810	7,484	3,790	3,694	370	181	189	7,145	3,538	3,607
10 to 14 years	25,884	12,741	13,143	9,337	4,642	4,695	9,246	4,600	4,646	498	249	249	6,803	3,250	3,553
15 to 19 years	25,511	11,417	14,094	7,501	3,377	4,124	10,919	5,060	5,859	715	350	365	6,376	2,630	3,746
20 to 24 years	25,762	11,337	14,425	6,198	2,691	3,507	11,426	5,280	6,146	1,356	631	725	6,782	2,735	4,047
25 to 29 years	20,796	9,515	11,281	4,686	2,106	2,580	9,015	4,159	4,856	1,786	1,009	777	5,309	2,241	3,068
30 to 34 years	17,894	8,495	9,399	4,044	1,831	2,213	7,345	3,640	3,705	2,084	1,200	884	4,421	1,824	2,597
35 to 44 years	28,645	13,544	15,101	6,094	2,732	3,362	7,674	3,571	4,103	6,492	3,413	3,079	8,385	3,828	4,557
45 to 54 years	22,131	10,393	11,738	4,132	1,938	2,194	2,838	1,369	1,469	8,699	4,157	4,542	6,462	2,929	3,533
55 to 64 years	13,333	5,798	7,535	1,946	848	1,098	835	313	522	7,154	3,180	3,974	3,398	1,457	1,941
65 years and over	9,002	3,745	5,257	1,391	569	822	542	202	340	4,583	2,019	2,564	2,486	955	1,531
Age unknown	549	227	322	142	51	91	53	20	33	45	25	20	309	131	178
New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	747,579	767,722	270,487	134,457	136,030	582,154	285,992	296,162	636,986	314,481	322,505	25,674	12,649	13,025
Under 1 year	37,076	18,847	18,229	9,569	4,832	4,737	26,845	13,680	13,165	248	122	126	414	213	201
1 to 4 years	127,610	63,899	63,711	32,616	16,295	16,321	87,963	44,058	43,905	5,753	2,917	2,836	1,278	629	649
5 to 9 years	140,026	69,786	70,240	33,252	16,507	16,745	87,408	43,460	43,948	17,779	9,058	8,721	1,587	761	826
10 to 14 years	130,051	64,900	65,751	25,453	12,702	12,751	78,408	38,825	39,583	25,169	12,551	12,618	1,621	822	799
15 to 19 years	148,813	68,675	80,168	23,019	10,793	12,226	82,697	39,484	43,213	41,179	17,553	23,626	1,948	845	1,103
20 to 24 years	176,972	79,512	97,460	25,220	11,618	13,602	72,191	33,954	38,237	76,227	32,345	43,882	3,334	1,595	1,739
25 to 29 years	169,657	83,357	86,300	24,091	11,714	12,377	54,117	26,051	28,066	87,651	43,716	43,935	3,798	1,876	1,922
30 to 34 years	138,158	73,677	65,081	21,478	11,049	10,429	40,387	20,508	19,879	73,107	39,868	33,239	3,186	1,652	1,534
35 to 44 years	202,038	104,860	97,178	32,540	16,814	15,726	35,406	17,906	17,500	129,294	67,629	61,665	4,798	2,511	2,287
45 to 54 years	133,044	68,214	64,830	22,002	11,732	10,270	11,603	5,722	5,881	97,142	49,584	47,558	2,297	1,176	1,121
55 to 64 years	68,979	33,137	35,842	11,264	5,687	5,577	3,206	1,525	1,681	53,716	25,600	28,116	793	325	468
65 years and over	38,629	17,350	21,279	8,218	3,661	4,557	1,501	594	907	28,406	12,924	15,482	504	171	333
Age unknown	3,618	1,965	1,653	1,765	1,053	712	422	225	197	1,315	614	701	116	73	43
Norfolk, Va.	34,871	16,582	18,289	15,774	7,571	8,203	1,735	850	885	1,108	655	453	16,254	7,506	8,748
Under 1 year	785	386	399	351	173	178	33	11	22	-------	-------	-------	401	202	199
1 to 4 years	2,829	1,398	1,431	1,357	671	686	169	92	77	4	2	2	1,299	633	666
5 to 9 years	3,410	1,695	1,715	1,588	793	795	219	115	104	14	6	8	1,589	781	808
10 to 14 years	3,433	1,618	1,815	1,557	730	827	230	110	120	28	17	11	1,618	761	857
15 to 19 years	3,321	1,473	1,848	1,534	710	824	193	88	105	45	24	21	1,549	651	898
20 to 24 years	4,096	1,789	2,307	1,715	812	903	246	118	128	78	39	39	2,057	820	1,237
25 to 29 years	3,461	1,626	1,835	1,459	683	776	163	88	75	106	57	49	1,733	798	935
30 to 34 years	2,946	1,488	1,458	1,340	673	667	148	71	77	100	68	32	1,358	676	682
35 to 44 years	4,758	2,349	2,409	2,069	1,022	1,047	167	85	82	230	141	89	2,292	1,101	1,191
45 to 54 years	3,127	1,557	1,570	1,476	715	761	81	36	45	255	158	97	1,315	648	667
55 to 64 years	1,508	719	789	809	375	434	45	21	24	151	89	62	503	234	269
65 years and over	1,000	388	612	486	193	293	37	14	23	94	51	43	383	130	253
Age unknown	197	96	101	33	21	12	4	1	3	3	3	-------	157	71	86
Oakland, Cal.	48,682	24,755	23,927	18,222	9,029	9,193	15,263	7,285	7,978	13,338	6,925	6,413	1,859	1,516	343
Under 1 year	952	505	447	428	218	210	512	279	233	2	2	-------	10	6	4
1 to 4 years	3,400	1,709	1,691	1,465	730	735	1,754	885	869	125	69	56	56	25	31
5 to 9 years	4,558	2,326	2,232	1,749	872	877	2,433	1,245	1,188	311	175	136	65	34	31
10 to 14 years	4,870	2,394	2,476	1,694	817	877	2,678	1,330	1,348	442	217	225	56	30	26
15 to 19 years	4,788	2,272	2,516	1,711	808	903	2,360	1,096	1,264	565	246	319	152	122	30
20 to 24 years	4,965	2,402	2,563	1,834	908	926	1,746	770	976	1,133	504	629	252	220	32
25 to 29 years	4,471	2,235	2,236	1,517	727	790	1,237	530	707	1,398	701	697	319	277	42
30 to 34 years	3,974	2,056	1,918	1,429	687	742	907	382	525	1,329	704	625	309	283	26
35 to 44 years	6,895	3,654	3,241	2,328	1,157	1,171	966	455	511	3,184	1,674	1,510	417	368	49
45 to 54 years	5,141	2,704	2,437	1,902	956	946	405	179	226	2,693	1,459	1,234	141	110	31
55 to 64 years	2,929	1,586	1,343	1,317	708	609	171	83	88	1,397	772	625	44	23	21
65 years and over	1,638	848	790	793	408	385	90	49	41	725	380	345	30	11	19
Age unknown	101	64	37	55	33	22	4	2	2	34	22	12	8	7	1
Omaha, Neb.	140,452	80,108	60,344	68,688	40,360	28,328	32,183	16,922	15,261	34,923	20,042	14,881	4,658	2,784	1,874
Under 1 year	2,833	1,411	1,422	1,239	650	589	1,536	731	805	12	4	8	46	26	20
1 to 4 years	13,436	6,961	6,469	7,003	3,639	3,364	5,737	2,963	2,774	359	181	178	331	178	153
5 to 9 years	14,942	7,755	7,187	7,794	4,092	3,702	5,571	2,862	2,709	1,169	588	581	408	213	195
10 to 14 years	11,643	5,979	5,664	5,749	2,895	2,854	3,961	2,095	1,866	1,601	814	790	329	175	154
15 to 19 years	12,951	6,397	6,554	6,219	3,251	2,968	3,789	1,822	1,967	2,501	1,105	1,396	442	219	223
20 to 24 years	19,669	11,034	8,635	9,684	5,972	3,712	3,609	1,785	1,824	5,601	2,799	2,802	775	478	297
25 to 29 years	20,080	12,855	7,225	9,852	6,660	3,252	3,027	1,700	1,327	6,237	4,021	2,363	814	531	283
30 to 34 years	14,511	9,289	5,222	7,082	4,575	2,507	2,105	1,264	841	4,738	3,093	1,705	526	357	169
35 to 44 years	17,466	10,716	6,750	8,366	5,210	3,156	1,955	1,161	794	6,501	3,943	2,558	644	402	242
45 to 54 years	7,719	4,684	3,035	3,316	2,030	1,286	620	380	240	3,559	2,143	1,416	224	131	93
55 to 64 years	3,181	1,775	1,406	1,369	789	580	133	105	78	1,567	845	722	62	36	26
65 years and over	1,392	710	682	595	297	298	76	46	30	693	353	340	28	14	14
Age unknown	635	542	93	420	360	60	14	8	6	172	150	22	29	24	5

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
Paterson, N. J	78,347	38,275	40,072	19,730	9,562	10,168	26,824	13,028	13,796	31,090	15,311	15,779	703	374	329
Under 1 year	1,951	1,009	942	564	334	230	1,356	659	697	16	8	8	15	8	7
1 to 4 years	6,946	3,497	3,449	2,080	1,062	1,018	4,316	2,175	2,141	511	236	275	39	24	15
5 to 9 years	8,335	4,266	4,069	2,326	1,230	1,096	4,697	2,365	2,332	1,264	645	619	48	26	22
10 to 14 years	8,093	4,000	4,093	2,038	974	1,064	3,984	2,002	1,982	2,017	992	1,025	54	32	22
15 to 19 years	8,158	3,833	4,325	1,943	905	1,038	3,798	1,817	1,981	2,347	1,080	1,267	70	31	39
20 to 24 years	8,504	4,032	4,472	2,030	973	1,057	2,994	1,371	1,623	3,383	1,640	1,743	97	48	49
25 to 29 years	7,513	3,522	3,991	1,709	783	926	1,957	887	1,070	3,765	1,798	1,967	82	54	28
30 to 34 years	6,269	3,172	3,097	1,526	730	796	1,454	714	740	3,216	1,686	1,530	73	42	31
35 to 44 years	9,459	4,598	4,861	2,280	1,060	1,220	1,430	686	744	5,649	2,807	2,842	100	45	55
45 to 54 years	7,015	3,482	3,533	1,572	757	815	516	226	290	4,859	2,461	2,398	68	38	30
55 to 64 years	3,728	1,799	1,929	910	427	483	221	90	131	2,570	1,268	1,302	27	14	13
65 years and over	2,281	1,004	1,277	702	287	415	95	34	61	1,456	672	784	28	11	17
Age unknown	95	61	34	50	40	10	6	2	4	37	18	19	2	1	1
Pawtucket, R. I	27,633	13,189	14,444	8,663	4,221	4,442	9,505	4,602	4,903	9,350	4,314	5,036	115	52	63
Under 1 year	539	287	252	186	107	79	347	176	171	5	4	1	1	.....	1
1 to 4 years	2,130	1,063	1,067	770	377	393	1,260	636	624	91	48	43	9	2	7
5 to 9 years	2,600	1,329	1,271	880	457	423	1,434	731	703	276	136	140	10	5	5
10 to 14 years	2,694	1,339	1,355	864	435	429	1,402	707	695	418	196	222	10	1	9
15 to 19 years	2,923	1,377	1,546	784	371	413	1,441	707	734	684	291	393	14	8	6
20 to 24 years	2,934	1,370	1,564	677	347	330	1,158	525	633	1,089	492	597	10	6	4
25 to 29 years	2,520	1,157	1,363	602	289	313	798	362	436	1,110	502	608	10	4	6
30 to 34 years	2,172	1,034	1,138	645	318	327	637	301	336	876	408	468	14	7	7
35 to 44 years	3,521	1,623	1,898	1,127	539	588	675	295	380	1,699	779	920	20	10	10
45 to 54 years	2,697	1,324	1,373	928	465	463	250	118	132	1,508	735	773	11	6	5
55 to 64 years	1,611	751	860	614	297	317	73	33	40	920	419	501	4	2	2
65 years and over	1,244	516	728	570	212	358	24	9	15	648	294	354	2	1	1
Age unknown	48	19	29	16	7	9	6	2	4	26	10	16	.....	.....	.....
Peoria, Ill	41,024	20,983	20,041	18,758	9,849	8,909	13,163	6,351	6,812	8,215	4,258	3,957	888	525	363
Under 1 year	821	433	388	485	259	226	323	165	158	.....	.....	.....	13	9	4
1 to 4 years	3,169	1,620	1,549	1,839	957	882	1,252	618	634	33	16	17	45	29	16
5 to 9 years	4,005	2,011	1,994	2,073	1,038	1,035	1,744	870	874	117	67	50	71	36	35
10 to 14 years	3,552	1,732	1,820	1,666	796	870	1,583	784	799	230	113	117	73	39	34
15 to 19 years	4,089	1,938	2,151	1,813	857	956	1,850	894	956	349	151	198	77	36	41
20 to 24 years	5,149	2,516	2,633	2,207	1,173	1,034	2,081	944	1,137	730	320	410	131	79	52
25 to 29 years	4,662	2,441	2,221	1,960	1,131	829	1,731	793	938	841	445	396	130	72	58
30 to 34 years	3,068	2,028	1,040	1,614	907	707	1,210	608	602	749	449	300	95	64	31
35 to 44 years	5,007	2,684	2,323	2,289	1,228	1,061	942	448	494	1,639	908	731	137	100	37
45 to 54 years	3,346	1,759	1,587	1,440	766	674	288	145	143	1,555	814	741	63	34	29
55 to 64 years	2,119	1,064	1,055	736	417	369	95	51	44	1,208	581	627	80	15	15
65 years and over	1,314	662	652	497	248	249	58	29	29	740	375	365	19	10	9
Age unknown	123	95	28	89	72	17	6	2	4	24	19	5	4	2	2
Philadelphia, Pa	1,046,964	511,122	535,842	414,335	202,046	212,289	324,006	158,355	165,651	268,249	131,761	136,488	40,374	18,960	21,414
Under 1 year	23,077	11,652	11,425	11,421	5,806	5,615	10,812	5,414	5,398	75	32	43	769	400	369
1 to 4 years	80,725	40,843	39,882	40,016	20,289	19,727	36,252	18,381	17,871	2,072	1,052	1,020	2,385	1,121	1,264
5 to 9 years	95,879	48,496	47,383	46,645	23,510	23,135	39,941	20,248	19,693	6,320	3,280	3,040	2,973	1,458	1,515
10 to 14 years	92,219	46,204	46,015	40,788	20,314	20,474	39,064	19,679	19,385	9,391	4,802	4,589	2,976	1,409	1,567
15 to 19 years	100,123	47,496	52,627	39,414	19,005	20,409	43,068	20,880	22,188	14,063	6,156	7,907	3,578	1,455	2,123
20 to 24 years	117,775	55,468	62,307	41,450	20,170	21,280	41,670	19,767	21,903	29,114	13,123	15,991	5,541	2,408	3,133
25 to 29 years	108,268	52,649	55,619	35,472	17,208	18,264	34,218	15,989	18,229	33,283	16,931	16,352	5,295	2,521	2,774
30 to 34 years	93,138	46,853	46,285	32,950	15,989	16,970	28,996	14,161	14,835	27,103	14,669	12,434	4,080	2,034	2,046
35 to 44 years	139,442	69,794	69,648	52,188	25,445	26,743	29,299	14,385	14,914	51,441	26,589	24,852	6,514	3,375	3,139
45 to 54 years	96,471	47,068	49,403	36,128	17,648	18,480	12,226	5,811	6,415	44,689	21,964	22,725	3,428	1,645	1,783
55 to 64 years	56,934	26,081	30,853	20,445	9,501	10,944	4,863	2,166	2,697	30,246	13,833	16,413	1,380	581	799
65 years and over	40,781	17,515	23,266	16,486	6,712	9,774	3,367	1,371	1,996	19,826	9,056	10,770	1,102	376	726
Age unknown	2,132	1,003	1,129	923	449	474	230	103	127	626	274	352	353	177	176
Pittsburg, Pa	238,617	124,429	114,188	69,240	35,553	33,687	88,266	44,206	44,060	73,154	39,978	33,176	7,957	4,692	3,265
Under 1 year	6,156	3,191	2,965	2,334	1,213	1,121	3,633	1,880	1,753	40	17	23	149	81	68
1 to 4 years	22,568	11,564	11,004	8,479	4,299	4,180	12,585	6,482	6,103	951	486	465	553	297	256
5 to 9 years	26,261	13,347	12,914	9,475	4,817	4,658	13,596	6,924	6,672	2,573	1,301	1,272	617	305	312
10 to 14 years	23,993	11,891	12,102	7,772	3,866	3,906	12,035	5,966	6,069	3,589	1,774	1,815	597	285	312
15 to 19 years	24,471	11,959	12,512	7,207	3,457	3,750	12,181	6,022	6,159	4,377	2,105	2,272	706	375	331
20 to 24 years	27,512	14,164	13,348	7,666	3,909	3,757	10,342	5,117	5,225	8,339	4,364	3,975	1,165	774	391
25 to 29 years	24,862	13,099	11,163	6,327	3,474	2,853	7,638	3,801	3,837	9,744	5,710	4,034	1,153	714	439
30 to 34 years	20,536	11,494	9,062	5,266	2,865	2,401	6,100	3,083	3,017	8,349	5,027	3,322	841	519	322
35 to 44 years	28,919	16,021	12,898	7,424	3,965	3,459	6,259	3,133	3,121	13,980	8,115	5,874	1,247	803	444
45 to 54 years	18,156	9,817	8,339	4,111	2,166	1,945	2,503	1,207	1,296	10,955	6,083	4,872	587	361	226
55 to 64 years	8,997	4,345	4,617	1,851	911	940	852	355	497	6,053	2,968	3,085	206	111	95
65 years and over	5,674	2,597	3,077	1,115	475	640	478	194	284	3,968	1,875	2,093	113	53	60
Age unknown	527	340	187	213	136	77	64	37	27	227	153	74	23	14	9
Portland, Me	36,425	16,994	19,431	19,681	9,269	10,412	8,730	4,271	4,459	7,758	3,320	4,438	256	134	122
Under 1 year	543	277	266	249	122	127	293	154	139	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years	2,241	1,199	1,042	1,147	599	548	1,035	568	467	52	27	25	7	5	2
5 to 9 years	2,999	1,469	1,530	1,524	733	791	1,261	618	643	203	111	92	11	7	4
10 to 14 years	2,927	1,456	1,471	1,402	731	671	1,218	589	629	287	126	161	20	10	10
15 to 19 years	3,375	1,563	1,807	1,580	720	860	1,379	681	698	390	152	238	26	15	11
20 to 24 years	3,973	1,744	2,229	1,822	902	920	1,126	519	607	932	302	630	33	21	12
25 to 29 years	3,437	1,527	1,910	1,671	771	900	813	385	428	928	357	571	25	14	11
30 to 34 years	3,003	1,390	1,613	1,634	749	885	626	303	323	720	328	392	23	10	13
35 to 44 years	5,015	2,288	2,727	2,882	1,337	1,545	576	280	296	1,515	650	865	42	21	21
45 to 54 years	3,998	1,889	2,109	2,424	1,144	1,280	249	123	126	1,299	608	691	26	14	12
55 to 64 years	2,620	1,245	1,375	1,663	810	856	88	29	59	846	398	448	20	8	12
65 years and over	2,036	844	1,242	1,463	572	891	53	17	36	551	250	301	19	5	14
Age unknown	208	98	110	157	79	78	13	5	8	34	10	24	4	4	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Portland, Ore.	46,385	29,051	17,334	18,640	10,872	7,768	9,850	5,131	4,719	12,850	8,370	4,480	5,045	4,678	367
Under 1 year	635	319	316	279	151	128	341	157	184	7	5	2	8	6	2
1 to 4 years	2,385	1,220	1,165	1,061	539	522	1,199	610	589	78	40	38	47	31	16
5 to 9 years	3,072	1,519	1,553	1,312	635	677	1,507	755	752	195	94	101	58	35	23
10 to 14 years	2,924	1,442	1,482	1,318	634	684	1,254	632	622	316	155	161	36	21	15
15 to 19 years	3,690	1,724	1,966	1,638	786	852	1,308	580	728	644	288	356	100	70	30
20 to 24 years	6,540	3,806	2,734	2,947	1,666	1,281	1,381	704	677	1,833	1,122	711	379	314	65
25 to 29 years	6,874	4,685	2,189	2,670	1,756	914	1,061	586	475	2,307	1,581	726	836	762	74
30 to 34 years	5,885	4,188	1,697	2,193	1,418	775	760	445	315	1,899	1,343	556	1,033	982	51
35 to 44 years	7,763	5,652	2,111	2,656	1,672	984	675	432	243	2,705	1,880	825	1,727	1,668	59
45 to 54 years	3,958	2,758	1,200	1,429	893	536	226	141	85	1,604	1,039	565	699	685	14
55 to 64 years	1,604	1,020	584	685	438	247	77	52	25	755	449	306	87	81	6
65 years and over	718	422	296	331	187	144	34	18	16	335	206	129	18	11	7
Age unknown	337	296	41	121	97	24	27	19	8	172	168	4	17	12	5
Providence, R. I.	132,146	63,569	68,577	48,361	23,328	25,033	39,517	19,226	20,291	40,217	19,097	21,120	4,051	1,918	2,133
Under 1 year	2,479	1,238	1,241	855	411	444	1,515	772	743	21	14	7	88	41	47
1 to 4 years	8,931	4,472	4,459	3,292	1,661	1,631	4,987	2,503	2,484	397	196	201	255	112	143
5 to 9 years	11,287	5,754	5,533	4,266	2,170	2,096	5,656	2,879	2,777	983	522	461	382	183	199
10 to 14 years	11,366	5,662	5,704	4,070	2,028	2,042	5,417	2,692	2,725	1,549	769	780	330	173	157
15 to 19 years	12,496	5,894	6,602	4,066	1,981	2,085	5,613	2,682	2,931	2,468	1,065	1,403	349	166	183
20 to 24 years	14,011	7,056	6,955	4,145	2,072	2,073	5,105	2,393	2,712	5,308	2,434	2,874	353	157	196
25 to 29 years	13,402	6,401	7,001	3,612	1,752	1,860	3,884	1,785	2,099	5,546	2,712	2,834	360	152	208
30 to 34 years	11,425	5,565	5,860	3,353	1,326	2,027	3,016	1,499	1,517	4,172	2,053	2,119	384	187	197
35 to 44 years	18,553	9,087	9,766	7,283	3,469	3,814	3,040	1,445	1,595	7,774	3,799	3,975	756	374	382
45 to 54 years	13,560	6,532	6,968	5,728	2,781	2,947	927	438	489	6,412	3,096	3,316	433	217	216
55 to 64 years	7,754	3,483	4,271	3,759	1,745	2,014	251	97	154	3,546	1,552	1,994	198	89	109
65 years and over	5,513	2,312	3,201	3,316	1,376	1,940	91	32	59	1,955	845	1,110	151	59	92
Age unknown	229	113	116	116	56	60	15	9	6	86	40	46	12	8	4
Quincy, Ill.	31,494	15,412	16,082	10,947	5,370	5,577	12,648	6,006	6,642	6,125	3,202	2,923	1,774	834	940
Under 1 year	628	299	329	382	180	202	213	107	106	-------	-------	-------	33	12	21
1 to 4 years	2,611	1,294	1,317	1,430	703	727	1,056	537	519	15	8	7	110	46	64
5 to 9 years	3,276	1,629	1,647	1,455	756	699	1,603	765	838	50	24	26	168	84	84
10 to 14 years	3,239	1,603	1,636	1,158	569	589	1,786	882	904	109	57	52	186	95	91
15 to 19 years	3,521	1,630	1,891	1,107	494	613	2,063	967	1,096	153	82	71	198	87	111
20 to 24 years	3,444	1,599	1,845	1,076	519	557	1,912	872	1,040	242	114	128	214	94	120
25 to 29 years	2,778	1,379	1,399	816	403	413	1,426	679	747	372	217	155	164	80	84
30 to 34 years	2,436	1,211	1,225	729	369	360	1,175	537	638	403	243	160	129	62	67
35 to 44 years	3,476	1,682	1,794	1,117	517	600	987	455	532	1,120	590	530	252	120	132
45 to 54 years	2,687	1,388	1,299	827	429	398	307	145	162	1,393	728	665	160	86	74
55 to 64 years	1,812	905	907	427	209	218	71	33	38	1,247	635	612	67	28	39
65 years and over	1,509	737	772	379	186	193	45	24	21	1,018	501	517	67	26	41
Age unknown	77	56	21	44	36	8	4	3	1	3	3	-------	26	14	12
Reading, Pa.	58,661	29,126	29,535	47,004	22,924	24,080	6,536	3,256	3,280	4,720	2,737	1,983	401	209	192
Under 1 year	1,354	683	671	1,167	602	565	172	76	96	1	1	-------	14	4	10
1 to 4 years	5,107	2,653	2,454	4,372	2,269	2,103	661	345	316	42	25	17	32	14	18
5 to 9 years	6,405	3,274	3,131	5,435	2,792	2,643	784	392	392	152	76	76	34	14	20
10 to 14 years	6,110	3,046	3,064	5,036	2,495	2,541	861	444	417	178	97	81	35	10	25
15 to 19 years	6,162	3,025	3,137	4,988	2,454	2,534	955	455	500	194	101	93	25	15	10
20 to 24 years	6,029	2,931	3,098	4,837	2,308	2,529	757	376	381	375	214	161	60	33	27
25 to 29 years	5,032	2,474	2,558	3,917	1,850	2,067	645	328	317	433	273	160	37	23	14
30 to 34 years	4,680	2,327	2,353	3,580	1,731	1,849	596	279	317	448	282	166	56	35	21
35 to 44 years	7,136	3,567	3,569	5,562	2,643	2,919	629	344	285	895	546	349	50	34	16
45 to 54 years	5,253	2,617	2,636	4,088	1,979	2,109	263	125	138	872	496	376	30	17	13
55 to 64 years	2,973	1,407	1,566	2,232	1,006	1,226	104	46	58	624	351	273	13	4	9
65 years and over	2,375	1,100	1,275	1,755	776	979	106	46	60	499	272	227	15	6	9
Age unknown	45	22	23	35	19	16	3	-------	3	7	3	4	-------	-------	-------
Richmond, Va.	81,388	38,261	43,127	39,718	19,294	20,424	5,886	2,868	3,018	3,430	1,883	1,547	32,354	14,216	18,138
Under 1 year	1,727	833	894	1,011	489	522	89	42	47	2	-------	2	625	302	323
1 to 4 years	5,987	3,063	2,924	3,351	1,698	1,653	473	235	238	16	8	8	2,147	1,062	1,085
5 to 9 years	7,934	3,879	4,055	4,186	2,094	2,092	636	318	318	49	33	16	3,063	1,434	1,629
10 to 14 years	8,553	4,091	4,462	4,328	2,099	2,229	783	383	400	89	48	41	3,353	1,561	1,792
15 to 19 years	9,001	3,984	5,017	4,273	1,998	2,275	837	388	449	110	50	60	3,781	1,548	2,233
20 to 24 years	9,688	4,392	5,296	4,545	2,294	2,251	839	398	441	230	108	122	4,074	1,592	2,482
25 to 29 years	7,558	3,399	4,159	3,328	1,594	1,734	645	315	330	272	151	121	3,313	1,339	1,974
30 to 34 years	6,141	2,910	3,231	3,012	1,441	1,571	586	296	290	243	167	76	2,300	1,006	1,294
35 to 44 years	10,159	4,823	5,336	4,704	2,296	2,408	594	309	285	613	341	272	4,248	1,877	2,371
45 to 54 years	7,184	3,455	3,729	3,479	1,654	1,825	248	125	123	672	356	316	2,785	1,320	1,465
55 to 64 years	4,063	1,958	2,105	1,967	927	1,040	101	37	64	694	376	318	1,301	618	683
65 years and over	2,712	1,172	1,540	1,360	572	788	52	21	31	430	239	191	870	340	530
Age unknown	681	362	319	174	138	36	3	1	2	10	6	4	494	217	277
Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	64,453	69,443	39,930	19,454	20,476	53,655	25,419	28,236	39,733	19,312	20,421	578	288	310
Under 1 year	2,900	1,441	1,459	1,215	601	614	1,640	814	826	33	18	15	12	8	4
1 to 4 years	11,223	5,641	5,582	4,001	2,308	2,293	6,116	3,058	3,060	471	261	210	35	16	19
5 to 9 years	13,600	6,765	6,835	5,086	2,548	2,538	7,279	3,588	3,691	1,195	607	588	40	22	18
10 to 14 years	12,966	6,556	6,410	4,264	2,160	2,104	6,907	3,504	3,403	1,740	865	875	55	27	28
15 to 19 years	13,234	6,335	6,899	3,657	1,757	1,900	7,224	3,495	3,729	2,287	1,056	1,231	66	27	39
20 to 24 years	14,663	6,743	7,920	3,649	1,762	1,887	6,875	3,094	3,781	4,067	1,857	2,210	72	30	42
25 to 29 years	13,469	6,269	7,200	3,167	1,509	1,658	5,652	2,444	3,208	4,589	2,288	2,301	61	28	33
30 to 34 years	11,828	5,768	6,060	2,826	1,404	1,422	4,943	2,260	2,683	4,012	2,078	1,934	47	26	21
35 to 44 years	16,567	8,087	8,480	4,506	2,183	2,323	4,888	2,206	2,682	7,085	3,660	3,425	88	38	50
45 to 54 years	10,890	5,189	5,701	3,119	1,476	1,643	1,513	686	827	6,212	3,004	3,208	46	23	23
55 to 64 years	6,858	3,056	3,802	1,948	887	1,061	365	155	210	4,519	2,004	2,515	26	10	16
65 years and over	5,322	2,386	2,936	1,655	706	949	201	98	103	3,441	1,572	1,869	25	10	15
Age unknown	376	217	159	237	153	84	52	19	33	82	42	40	5	3	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Sacramento, Cal	26,386	15,271	11,115	9,855	5,387	4,468	8,463	4,474	3,989	5,883	3,459	2,424	2,185	1,951	234
Under 1 year	327	165	162	182	98	84	141	65	76	1	.....	1	3	2	1
1 to 4 years	1,563	816	747	800	411	389	706	372	334	21	12	9	36	21	15
5 to 9 years	2,096	1,058	1,038	968	481	487	1,012	510	502	72	40	32	44	27	17
10 to 14 years	2,142	1,039	1,103	890	419	471	1,093	542	551	109	49	60	50	29	21
15 to 19 years	2,462	1,238	1,224	891	432	459	1,285	654	651	159	71	88	127	101	26
20 to 24 years	3,054	1,663	1,391	1,135	589	546	1,254	644	610	441	236	205	224	194	30
25 to 29 years	2,872	1,774	1,098	1,024	606	418	1,037	582	455	561	359	202	250	227	23
30 to 34 years	2,568	1,653	915	876	524	352	746	410	336	577	380	197	369	339	30
35 to 44 years	3,845	2,558	1,287	1,179	729	450	705	431	274	1,364	825	539	597	573	24
45 to 54 years	2,746	1,628	1,118	850	444	406	288	166	122	1,307	744	563	301	274	27
55 to 64 years	1,721	1,082	639	616	380	236	126	77	49	847	503	344	132	122	10
65 years and over	830	478	352	345	199	146	57	33	24	389	216	173	39	30	9
Age unknown	160	119	41	99	75	24	13	8	5	35	24	11	13	12	1
Saginaw, Mich	46,322	23,831	22,491	13,576	7,129	6,447	16,862	8,253	8,609	15,590	8,293	7,297	294	156	138
Under 1 year	1,046	523	523	336	179	157	693	335	358	12	6	6	5	3	2
1 to 4 years	3,997	2,008	1,989	1,206	614	592	2,651	1,320	1,331	124	66	58	16	8	8
5 to 9 years	5,056	2,550	2,506	1,412	727	685	3,162	1,591	1,571	450	218	232	32	14	18
10 to 14 years	4,454	2,204	2,250	1,153	572	581	2,438	1,197	1,241	838	419	419	25	16	9
15 to 19 years	4,778	2,167	2,611	1,240	558	682	2,461	1,139	1,322	1,050	458	592	27	12	15
20 to 24 years	5,186	2,510	2,676	1,591	800	791	1,917	899	1,018	1,650	797	853	28	14	14
25 to 29 years	4,844	2,600	2,244	1,440	825	615	1,334	647	687	2,041	1,114	927	29	14	15
30 to 34 years	4,059	2,226	1,833	1,204	662	542	916	451	465	1,912	1,099	813	27	14	13
35 to 44 years	5,793	3,204	2,589	1,766	995	771	870	448	422	3,097	1,728	1,369	60	33	27
45 to 54 years	3,752	2,092	1,660	1,190	637	553	284	153	131	2,259	1,288	971	19	14	5
55 to 64 years	1,956	1,022	934	591	317	274	88	49	39	1,264	650	614	13	6	7
65 years and over	1,323	679	644	400	214	186	37	17	20	874	441	433	12	7	5
Age unknown	78	46	32	47	29	18	11	7	4	19	9	10	1	1	.....
St. Joseph, Mo	52,324	27,316	25,008	30,309	16,175	14,134	11,264	5,537	5,727	7,055	3,853	3,202	3,696	1,751	1,945
Under 1 year	1,049	542	507	688	374	314	278	131	147	.....	.....	.....	83	37	46
1 to 4 years	4,191	2,131	2,060	2,738	1,424	1,314	1,167	568	599	37	21	16	249	118	131
5 to 9 years	5,426	2,691	2,735	3,365	1,702	1,663	1,488	712	776	146	74	72	427	203	224
10 to 14 years	5,353	2,618	2,735	3,067	1,509	1,558	1,538	750	788	297	142	155	451	217	234
15 to 19 years	5,766	2,711	3,055	3,213	1,547	1,666	1,766	825	941	348	157	191	439	182	257
20 to 24 years	6,883	3,468	3,415	4,041	2,126	1,915	1,662	785	877	689	330	359	491	227	264
25 to 29 years	5,798	3,260	2,538	3,357	1,975	1,382	1,259	650	609	792	441	351	390	194	196
30 to 34 years	4,455	2,579	1,876	2,587	1,544	1,043	872	465	407	718	428	290	278	142	136
35 to 44 years	6,341	3,516	2,825	3,651	2,040	1,611	784	405	379	1,457	849	608	449	222	227
45 to 54 years	3,978	2,191	1,787	2,148	1,181	967	290	161	129	1,307	728	579	233	121	112
55 to 64 years	1,942	1,044	898	913	494	419	101	51	50	823	461	362	105	38	67
65 years and over	1,082	535	547	507	241	266	59	34	25	431	218	213	85	42	43
Age unknown	60	30	30	34	18	16	.....	.....	.....	10	4	6	16	8	8
St. Louis, Mo	451,770	228,114	223,656	118,749	60,096	58,644	191,354	93,185	98,169	114,610	61,586	53,024	27,066	13,247	13,819
Under 1 year	10,574	5,374	5,200	4,852	2,458	2,394	5,165	2,634	2,531	23	14	9	534	268	266
1 to 4 years	39,821	20,125	19,696	17,155	8,629	8,526	20,476	10,403	10,073	345	168	177	1,845	925	920
5 to 9 years	47,291	23,730	23,561	17,203	8,752	8,451	26,011	12,979	13,032	1,553	763	790	2,524	1,236	1,288
10 to 14 years	44,642	22,126	22,516	11,939	5,915	6,024	27,100	13,441	13,659	3,197	1,620	1,577	2,486	1,150	1,256
15 to 19 years	46,977	22,039	24,938	10,838	4,983	5,855	29,239	13,901	15,338	4,230	1,945	2,285	2,670	1,210	1,460
20 to 24 years	52,694	24,945	27,749	12,380	5,944	6,436	28,424	13,202	15,222	8,611	4,329	4,282	3,279	1,470	1,809
25 to 29 years	46,436	23,805	22,631	10,397	5,420	4,977	21,577	10,171	11,406	11,413	6,692	4,721	3,049	1,522	1,527
30 to 34 years	37,287	20,158	17,129	8,492	4,519	3,973	15,178	7,556	7,622	11,242	6,868	4,374	2,375	1,215	1,160
35 to 44 years	53,622	28,568	25,054	11,819	6,331	5,488	12,786	6,308	6,478	24,786	13,746	11,040	4,231	2,183	2,048
45 to 54 years	37,878	19,903	17,975	7,263	3,851	3,412	3,790	1,831	1,959	24,642	13,108	11,534	2,183	1,113	1,070
55 to 64 years	20,803	10,578	10,225	3,429	1,786	1,643	1,006	497	509	15,463	7,902	7,561	905	393	512
65 years and over	12,032	5,632	6,400	2,167	955	1,212	448	196	252	8,825	4,264	4,561	592	217	375
Age unknown	1,713	1,131	582	806	553	253	154	66	88	280	167	113	473	345	128
St. Paul, Minn	133,156	69,561	63,595	31,011	16,412	14,599	47,541	23,172	24,369	53,080	29,085	23,995	1,524	892	632
Under 1 year	3,859	1,906	1,953	1,055	518	537	2,765	1,371	1,394	21	10	11	18	7	11
1 to 4 years	13,250	6,681	6,569	3,581	1,818	1,763	9,040	4,557	4,483	568	278	290	61	28	33
5 to 9 years	13,275	6,693	6,582	3,434	1,729	1,705	7,832	3,937	3,895	1,930	989	941	79	38	41
10 to 14 years	10,622	5,238	5,384	2,494	1,295	1,199	4,986	2,384	2,602	3,057	1,535	1,522	85	44	41
15 to 19 years	11,674	5,314	6,360	2,410	1,145	1,265	5,430	2,494	2,936	3,716	1,621	2,095	118	54	64
20 to 24 years	17,009	7,919	9,090	3,502	1,779	1,723	6,021	2,496	3,525	7,258	3,529	3,729	228	115	113
25 to 29 years	17,497	9,524	7,973	3,482	1,956	1,526	4,802	2,331	2,471	8,914	5,045	3,869	299	192	107
30 to 34 years	14,046	8,279	5,767	3,062	1,763	1,299	3,452	1,841	1,611	7,322	4,539	2,783	210	136	74
35 to 44 years	15,731	9,289	6,442	3,716	2,135	1,581	2,310	1,285	1,025	9,445	5,692	3,753	260	177	83
45 to 54 years	8,298	4,656	3,642	2,060	1,096	964	575	329	246	5,564	3,171	2,393	99	60	39
55 to 64 years	4,622	2,321	2,301	1,123	542	581	207	97	110	3,265	1,662	1,603	27	20	7
65 years and over	2,709	1,320	1,389	711	352	359	86	30	56	1,882	923	959	30	15	15
Age unknown	564	401	163	381	284	97	35	20	15	138	91	47	10	6	4
Salem, Mass	30,801	14,324	16,477	13,062	6,146	6,916	8,465	4,058	4,407	9,093	4,031	5,062	181	89	92
Under 1 year	581	292	289	224	123	101	348	165	183	6	2	4	3	2	1
1 to 4 years	2,130	1,063	1,067	869	448	421	1,128	551	577	122	58	64	11	6	5
5 to 9 years	2,670	1,338	1,332	1,074	562	512	1,221	594	627	355	174	181	20	8	12
10 to 14 years	2,673	1,316	1,357	1,022	496	526	1,180	576	604	461	239	222	10	5	5
15 to 19 years	2,867	1,345	1,522	975	467	508	1,138	551	587	739	317	422	15	10	5
20 to 24 years	3,230	1,491	1,739	1,056	539	517	1,058	511	547	1,093	426	667	23	15	8
25 to 29 years	2,784	1,248	1,536	880	388	492	752	350	402	1,135	502	633	17	8	9
30 to 34 years	2,559	1,178	1,381	1,012	467	545	659	320	339	873	383	490	15	8	7
35 to 44 years	3,989	1,867	2,122	1,807	859	948	624	300	324	1,526	695	831	32	13	19
45 to 54 years	3,236	1,463	1,773	1,605	731	874	173	75	98	1,442	649	793	16	8	8
55 to 64 years	2,103	921	1,182	1,212	529	683	88	30	58	794	359	435	9	3	6
65 years and over	1,934	788	1,146	1,307	532	775	91	33	58	527	220	307	9	3	6
Age unknown	45	14	31	19	5	14	5	2	3	20	7	13	1	.....	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Salt Lake, Utah	44,843	24,322	20,521	14,856	8,745	6,111	16,485	8,532	7,953	13,059	6,691	6,368	443	354	89
Under 1 year	1,041	519	522	399	198	201	637	318	319	4	2	2	1	1	.....
1 to 4 years	4,142	2,108	2,034	1,613	832	781	2,420	1,218	1,202	94	46	48	15	12	3
5 to 9 years	4,944	2,485	2,459	1,676	853	823	2,927	1,473	1,454	317	146	171	24	13	11
10 to 14 years	4,276	2,113	2,163	1,229	587	642	2,469	1,254	1,215	557	261	296	21	11	10
15 to 19 years	4,601	2,138	2,463	1,223	602	621	2,465	1,146	1,319	880	371	509	33	19	14
20 to 24 years	5,112	2,769	2,343	1,645	995	650	2,059	1,044	1,015	1,360	693	667	48	37	11
25 to 29 years	4,957	3,103	1,854	1,812	1,260	552	1,476	849	627	1,587	926	661	82	68	14
30 to 34 years	4,205	2,577	1,628	1,592	1,062	530	1,057	622	435	1,481	828	653	75	65	10
35 to 44 years	5,205	3,160	2,045	1,895	1,273	622	695	432	263	2,521	1,367	1,154	94	88	6
45 to 54 years	3,161	1,781	1,380	1,003	641	362	182	116	66	1,950	1,001	949	26	23	3
55 to 64 years	1,841	927	914	415	239	176	52	33	19	1,367	648	719	7	7	.....
65 years and over	1,228	548	680	275	141	134	31	18	13	920	388	532	2	1	1
Age unknown	130	94	36	79	62	17	15	9	6	21	14	7	15	9	6
San Antonio, Tex	37,673	19,443	18,230	13,948	7,165	6,783	10,018	4,918	5,100	8,888	5,105	3,783	4,819	2,255	2,564
Under 1 year	943	475	468	414	211	203	408	201	207	1	1	.....	120	62	58
1 to 4 years	3,494	1,735	1,709	1,509	766	743	1,450	755	695	76	28	48	459	236	223
5 to 9 years	4,210	2,075	2,135	1,685	818	867	1,670	833	837	267	139	128	588	285	303
10 to 14 years	4,015	1,874	2,141	1,557	679	878	1,466	711	755	469	238	231	523	246	277
15 to 19 years	3,852	1,756	2,096	1,370	607	763	1,436	665	771	519	256	263	527	228	299
20 to 24 years	4,187	2,054	2,133	1,540	804	736	1,144	537	607	948	497	451	555	216	339
25 to 29 years	3,814	2,049	1,765	1,328	758	570	933	442	491	1,045	637	408	508	212	296
30 to 34 years	3,064	1,703	1,361	1,091	604	487	685	330	355	953	595	358	335	174	161
35 to 44 years	4,494	2,643	1,851	1,448	879	569	549	292	257	1,910	1,159	751	587	313	274
45 to 54 years	2,981	1,600	1,381	1,050	506	544	188	91	97	1,409	836	573	334	167	167
55 to 64 years	1,507	781	726	490	224	266	60	39	21	808	457	351	149	61	88
65 years and over	818	411	407	251	119	132	17	16	1	460	247	213	90	29	61
Age unknown	294	237	57	215	190	25	12	6	6	23	15	8	44	26	18
San Francisco, Cal	298,997	169,800	129,197	62,141	33,413	28,728	107,102	53,189	53,913	101,453	57,687	43,766	28,301	25,511	2,790
Under 1 year	4,738	2,439	2,299	1,559	779	780	3,094	1,607	1,487	27	15	12	58	38	20
1 to 4 years	18,238	9,248	8,990	5,491	2,779	2,712	11,883	6,026	5,857	467	239	228	397	204	193
5 to 9 years	23,335	11,809	11,526	5,946	2,979	2,967	15,499	7,834	7,665	1,337	690	647	553	306	247
10 to 14 years	25,007	12,443	12,564	5,310	2,568	2,742	17,211	8,601	8,610	1,936	935	1,001	550	339	211
15 to 19 years	27,869	13,835	14,034	5,320	2,504	2,816	17,434	8,302	9,132	3,585	1,775	1,810	1,530	1,254	276
20 to 24 years	33,934	17,850	16,084	6,466	3,216	3,250	15,341	7,215	8,126	8,872	4,556	4,316	3,255	2,863	392
25 to 29 years	34,657	20,832	13,825	6,588	3,579	3,009	10,737	5,362	5,375	12,244	7,164	5,080	5,088	4,727	361
30 to 34 years	29,267	18,845	10,422	5,456	3,152	2,304	6,696	3,457	3,239	11,761	7,244	4,517	5,354	4,992	362
35 to 44 years	45,835	28,942	16,893	8,102	4,583	3,519	5,734	2,972	2,762	24,393	14,213	10,180	7,606	7,174	432
45 to 54 years	30,298	17,722	12,576	5,549	3,224	2,325	2,187	1,086	1,101	20,164	11,185	8,979	2,398	2,227	171
55 to 64 years	16,506	9,988	6,518	3,636	2,321	1,365	874	499	375	11,396	6,699	4,697	550	469	81
65 years and over	7,396	4,262	3,134	1,917	1,148	769	311	183	128	5,040	2,837	2,203	128	94	34
Age unknown	1,917	1,585	332	751	581	170	101	45	56	231	135	96	834	824	10
Savannah, Ga	43,189	20,729	22,460	11,767	5,877	5,890	5,113	2,489	2,624	3,331	1,870	1,461	22,978	10,493	12,485
Under 1 year	899	433	466	327	169	158	121	50	71	.....	.....	.....	451	214	237
1 to 4 years	3,340	1,699	1,641	1,155	609	546	468	246	222	14	8	6	1,703	836	867
5 to 9 years	4,267	2,083	2,184	1,208	640	568	617	308	309	52	23	29	2,300	1,112	1,188
10 to 14 years	4,240	1,959	2,281	1,206	556	650	638	329	309	66	33	33	2,330	1,041	1,289
15 to 19 years	4,344	1,940	2,404	1,204	560	644	694	338	356	146	87	59	2,300	955	1,345
20 to 24 years	5,249	2,449	2,800	1,389	712	677	713	344	369	271	158	113	2,876	1,235	1,641
25 to 29 years	4,889	2,357	2,532	1,142	609	533	557	245	312	336	223	113	2,854	1,280	1,574
30 to 34 years	3,703	1,919	1,784	1,022	537	485	427	227	200	319	213	106	1,935	942	993
35 to 44 years	5,870	2,948	2,922	1,440	727	713	482	231	251	655	385	270	3,293	1,605	1,688
45 to 54 years	3,450	1,748	1,702	905	464	441	244	114	130	664	364	300	1,637	806	831
55 to 64 years	1,651	736	915	412	194	218	74	30	44	524	248	276	641	264	377
65 years and over	1,111	394	717	236	88	148	71	24	47	263	113	150	541	169	372
Age unknown	176	64	112	31	12	19	7	3	4	21	15	6	117	34	83
Scranton, Pa	75,215	38,416	36,799	18,291	9,199	9,092	31,091	15,397	15,694	25,552	13,663	11,889	281	157	124
Under 1 year	2,101	1,097	1,004	704	355	349	1,380	732	648	11	7	4	6	3	3
1 to 4 years	7,560	3,817	3,743	2,477	1,210	1,267	4,720	2,423	2,297	329	167	162	34	17	17
5 to 9 years	8,660	4,404	4,256	2,487	1,282	1,205	5,168	2,615	2,553	986	496	490	19	11	8
10 to 14 years	8,291	4,263	4,028	1,797	924	873	5,001	2,551	2,450	1,465	777	688	28	11	17
15 to 19 years	8,254	4,030	4,224	1,620	767	853	4,970	2,392	2,578	1,642	861	781	22	10	12
20 to 24 years	8,060	3,908	4,152	1,763	851	912	3,601	1,666	1,935	2,656	1,369	1,287	40	22	18
25 to 29 years	7,322	3,826	3,496	1,583	835	748	2,474	1,177	1,297	3,226	1,793	1,433	39	21	18
30 to 34 years	5,856	3,148	2,708	1,385	710	675	1,756	872	884	2,682	1,544	1,138	33	22	11
35 to 44 years	8,095	4,325	3,770	2,031	1,042	989	1,436	702	734	4,593	2,557	2,036	35	24	11
45 to 54 years	5,979	3,110	2,869	1,279	647	632	391	187	204	4,290	2,262	2,028	19	14	5
55 to 64 years	3,132	1,586	1,546	696	367	329	95	37	58	2,339	1,181	1,158	2	1	1
65 years and over	1,631	740	891	414	181	233	51	24	27	1,162	534	628	4	1	3
Age unknown	274	162	112	55	28	27	48	19	29	171	115	56	.....	.....	.....
Seattle, Wash	42,837	26,782	16,055	19,568	12,240	7,328	9,338	5,207	4,131	13,150	8,711	4,439	781	624	157
Under 1 year	874	465	409	385	200	185	466	259	207	16	6	10	7	.....	7
1 to 4 years	2,990	1,492	1,498	1,348	690	658	1,435	711	724	197	85	112	10	6	4
5 to 9 years	3,289	1,645	1,644	1,615	819	796	1,344	675	669	321	148	173	9	3	6
10 to 14 years	2,704	1,328	1,376	1,286	623	663	1,002	494	508	406	204	202	10	7	3
15 to 19 years	2,879	1,433	1,446	1,350	662	688	886	453	433	583	278	305	60	40	20
20 to 24 years	5,848	3,668	2,210	2,605	1,645	960	1,086	606	480	1,977	1,223	754	180	134	46
25 to 29 years	7,025	4,828	2,197	2,934	2,012	922	1,125	704	421	2,783	1,954	829	183	158	25
30 to 34 years	5,401	3,804	1,597	2,329	1,631	698	837	534	303	2,110	1,531	579	125	108	17
35 to 44 years	6,359	4,443	1,916	2,817	1,959	858	756	496	260	2,639	1,860	779	147	128	19
45 to 54 years	3,101	2,087	1,014	1,442	941	501	264	178	86	1,359	940	419	36	28	8
55 to 64 years	1,262	824	438	645	415	230	92	65	27	520	339	181	5	5	.....
65 years and over	518	298	220	279	157	122	37	26	11	196	111	85	6	4	2
Age unknown	587	527	60	533	486	47	8	6	2	43	32	11	3	3	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Sioux city, Iowa	37,806	21,487	16,319	18,992	11,122	7,870	9,370	4,926	4,444	9,076	5,189	3,887	368	250	118
Under 1 year	733	388	345	369	202	167	358	184	174	3	2	1	3	.....	3
1 to 4 years	3,517	1,735	1,782	1,864	920	944	1,518	749	769	116	53	63	19	13	6
5 to 9 years	3,827	1,961	1,866	2,007	1,057	950	1,493	750	743	311	148	163	16	6	10
10 to 14 years	3,099	1,499	1,600	1,629	802	827	1,075	504	571	382	184	198	13	9	4
15 to 19 years	3,608	1,778	1,830	1,697	859	838	1,184	561	623	696	333	363	31	25	6
20 to 24 years	5,349	2,940	2,409	2,585	1,517	1,068	1,202	636	566	1,492	742	750	70	45	25
25 to 29 years	5,158	3,329	1,829	2,546	1,718	828	921	542	379	1,627	1,022	605	64	47	17
30 to 34 years	3,853	2,476	1,377	1,966	1,286	680	677	407	270	1,164	749	415	46	34	12
35 to 44 years	4,707	2,963	1,744	2,364	1,505	859	670	441	229	1,603	968	635	70	49	21
45 to 54 years	2,219	1,382	837	1,041	646	395	191	112	79	967	611	356	20	13	7
55 to 64 years	889	497	392	392	229	163	61	29	32	430	236	194	6	3	3
65 years and over	534	249	285	236	106	130	17	8	9	273	131	142	8	4	4
Age unknown	313	290	23	296	275	21	3	3	.....	12	10	2	2	2	.....
Somerville, Mass	40,152	19,131	21,021	18,726	9,043	9,683	10,477	5,097	5,380	10,874	4,954	5,920	75	37	38
Under 1 year	788	409	379	324	166	158	455	239	216	8	4	4	1	.....	1
1 to 4 years	3,078	1,546	1,532	1,324	641	683	1,653	851	802	98	53	45	3	1	2
5 to 9 years	3,669	1,819	1,850	1,609	810	799	1,750	858	892	304	147	157	6	4	2
10 to 14 years	3,374	1,617	1,757	1,469	693	776	1,445	724	721	453	197	256	7	3	4
15 to 19 years	3,498	1,667	1,831	1,425	702	723	1,362	662	700	702	299	403	9	4	5
20 to 24 years	4,434	1,987	2,447	1,686	850	836	1,172	528	644	1,566	603	963	10	6	4
25 to 29 years	4,223	1,899	2,324	1,661	779	882	861	396	465	1,692	718	974	9	6	3
30 to 34 years	3,588	1,723	1,865	1,691	821	870	695	322	373	1,197	579	618	5	1	4
35 to 44 years	5,535	2,759	2,776	2,892	1,448	1,444	676	335	341	1,950	967	983	17	9	8
45 to 54 years	3,911	1,879	2,032	2,174	1,021	1,153	248	125	123	1,486	732	754	3	1	2
55 to 64 years	2,344	1,090	1,254	1,343	626	717	99	35	64	899	427	472	3	2	1
65 years and over	1,635	702	933	1,080	462	618	58	22	36	495	218	277	2	.....	2
Age unknown	75	34	41	48	24	24	3	.....	3	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....
Springfield, Mass	44,179	21,291	22,888	20,574	9,953	10,621	11,880	5,783	6,097	10,888	5,169	5,719	837	386	451
Under 1 year	828	438	390	319	180	139	486	250	236	11	3	8	12	5	7
1 to 4 years	3,073	1,544	1,529	1,348	662	686	1,547	798	749	125	59	66	53	25	28
5 to 9 years	3,710	1,856	1,854	1,627	830	797	1,744	862	882	256	128	128	83	36	47
10 to 14 years	3,496	1,779	1,717	1,444	751	693	1,557	779	778	410	209	201	85	40	45
15 to 19 years	4,035	1,928	2,107	1,580	761	819	1,693	836	857	685	303	382	77	28	49
20 to 24 years	5,067	2,436	2,631	1,882	942	940	1,510	735	775	1,606	726	880	69	33	36
25 to 29 years	4,510	2,129	2,381	1,651	831	820	1,192	509	683	1,591	756	835	76	33	43
30 to 34 years	3,760	1,854	1,906	1,711	852	859	881	424	457	1,083	542	541	85	36	49
35 to 44 years	5,977	2,864	3,113	3,032	1,447	1,585	885	410	475	1,933	945	988	127	62	65
45 to 54 years	4,665	2,198	2,467	2,625	1,230	1,395	269	122	147	1,678	795	883	93	51	42
55 to 64 years	2,847	1,357	1,490	1,760	820	940	81	42	39	966	472	494	40	23	17
65 years and over	2,174	895	1,279	1,573	637	936	33	15	18	537	229	308	31	14	17
Age unknown	37	13	24	22	10	12	2	1	1	7	2	5	6	.....	6
Springfield, Ohio	31,895	15,899	15,996	17,463	8,704	8,759	7,159	3,483	3,676	3,721	1,939	1,782	3,552	1,773	1,779
Under 1 year	706	342	364	442	217	225	167	79	88	2	1	1	95	45	50
1 to 4 years	2,781	1,414	1,367	1,705	892	813	739	363	376	23	12	11	314	147	167
5 to 9 years	3,421	1,773	1,648	2,025	1,059	966	953	477	476	48	28	20	395	209	186
10 to 14 years	3,054	1,555	1,499	1,705	860	845	906	478	428	104	50	54	339	167	172
15 to 19 years	3,082	1,478	1,604	1,613	787	826	998	491	507	136	63	73	335	137	198
20 to 24 years	3,198	1,490	1,708	1,705	779	926	907	434	473	230	114	116	356	163	193
25 to 29 years	3,112	1,528	1,584	1,620	836	784	805	351	454	337	176	161	350	165	185
30 to 34 years	2,791	1,378	1,413	1,481	735	746	663	297	366	357	198	159	290	148	142
35 to 44 years	4,226	2,194	2,032	2,201	1,118	1,083	650	328	322	867	468	399	508	280	228
45 to 54 years	2,731	1,379	1,352	1,495	713	782	226	111	115	703	374	329	307	181	126
55 to 64 years	1,618	821	797	885	440	445	74	36	38	515	264	251	144	81	63
65 years and over	1,144	528	616	574	261	313	69	37	32	396	189	207	105	41	64
Age unknown	31	19	12	12	7	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	14	9	5
Syracuse, N. Y	88,143	42,922	45,221	34,047	16,528	17,519	30,970	14,931	16,039	22,259	11,027	11,232	867	436	431
Under 1 year	1,819	892	927	901	442	459	877	427	450	15	9	6	26	14	12
1 to 4 years	6,672	3,365	3,307	3,163	1,605	1,558	3,226	1,622	1,604	232	112	120	51	26	25
5 to 9 years	8,514	4,242	4,272	3,817	1,892	1,925	3,947	1,978	1,969	679	341	338	71	31	40
10 to 14 years	8,134	3,964	4,170	3,067	1,473	1,594	3,982	1,963	2,019	1,017	503	514	68	25	43
15 to 19 years	8,717	4,199	4,518	2,928	1,421	1,507	4,593	2,228	2,365	1,126	524	602	70	26	44
20 to 24 years	9,842	4,617	5,225	3,290	1,563	1,727	4,366	2,039	2,327	2,075	954	1,121	111	61	50
25 to 29 years	8,821	4,293	4,528	2,863	1,390	1,473	3,488	1,611	1,877	2,378	1,243	1,135	92	49	43
30 to 34 years	7,505	3,733	3,772	2,732	1,336	1,396	2,712	1,290	1,422	1,975	1,061	914	86	46	40
35 to 44 years	11,667	5,771	5,896	4,618	2,329	2,289	2,621	1,231	1,390	4,293	2,140	2,153	135	71	64
45 to 54 years	7,929	3,946	3,983	3,079	1,504	1,575	791	378	413	3,970	2,016	1,954	89	48	41
55 to 64 years	4,748	2,189	2,559	1,870	857	1,013	228	94	134	2,617	1,218	1,399	33	20	13
65 years and over	3,569	1,592	1,977	1,598	652	946	117	54	63	1,826	873	953	28	13	15
Age unknown	206	119	87	121	64	57	22	16	6	56	33	23	7	6	1
Tacoma, Wash	36,006	22,971	13,035	15,755	9,926	5,829	7,625	4,400	3,225	12,194	8,343	3,851	432	302	130
Under 1 year	744	391	353	301	152	149	424	229	195	16	7	9	3	3	.....
1 to 4 years	2,434	1,278	1,156	1,102	577	525	1,165	621	544	153	70	83	14	10	4
5 to 9 years	2,678	1,332	1,346	1,232	621	611	1,114	532	582	319	171	148	13	8	5
10 to 14 years	2,127	1,042	1,085	1,047	516	531	637	296	341	436	226	210	7	4	3
15 to 19 years	2,372	1,238	1,134	1,063	539	524	697	351	346	575	320	255	37	28	9
20 to 24 years	5,356	3,472	1,884	2,276	1,499	777	993	623	370	2,001	1,288	713	86	62	24
25 to 29 years	6,238	4,358	1,880	2,527	1,783	744	974	636	338	2,640	1,871	769	97	68	29
30 to 34 years	4,842	3,436	1,406	2,100	1,482	618	689	449	240	1,974	1,451	523	79	54	25
35 to 44 years	5,181	3,646	1,535	2,272	1,554	718	631	450	181	2,216	1,601	615	62	41	21
45 to 54 years	2,558	1,822	736	1,103	736	367	210	157	53	1,227	913	314	18	16	2
55 to 64 years	1,016	668	348	475	301	174	68	44	24	465	319	146	8	4	4
65 years and over	345	199	146	175	103	72	17	9	8	148	85	63	5	2	3
Age unknown	115	89	26	82	63	19	6	3	3	24	21	3	3	2	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
Taunton, Mass	25,448	12,331	13,117	10,927	5,383	5,544	7,066	3,478	3,588	7,310	3,396	3,914	145	74	71
Under 1 year	526	277	249	197	95	102	322	180	142	5	.....	5	2	2	.....
1 to 4 years	1,900	968	932	840	450	390	953	471	482	92	40	52	15	7	8
5 to 9 years	2,269	1,170	1,099	943	487	456	1,086	572	514	227	104	123	13	7	6
10 to 14 years	2,197	1,148	1,049	859	454	405	930	483	447	396	205	191	12	6	6
15 to 19 years	2,496	1,210	1,286	891	447	444	974	494	480	617	263	354	14	6	8
20 to 24 years	2,504	1,173	1,331	799	397	402	853	401	452	841	370	471	11	5	6
25 to 29 years	2,281	1,051	1,230	747	355	392	654	289	365	864	399	465	16	8	8
30 to 34 years	2,050	971	1,079	841	408	433	554	256	298	645	302	343	10	5	5
35 to 44 years	3,354	1,643	1,711	1,613	807	806	537	254	283	1,180	570	610	24	12	12
45 to 54 years	2,587	1,248	1,339	1,250	607	643	138	55	83	1,187	578	609	12	8	4
55 to 64 years	1,764	804	960	965	451	514	49	17	32	744	331	413	6	5	1
65 years and over	1,463	637	826	952	404	548	14	6	8	488	224	264	9	3	6
Age unknown	57	31	26	30	21	9	2	.....	2	24	10	14	1	.....	1
Terre Haute, Ind	30,217	14,958	15,259	18,902	9,280	9,622	6,666	3,185	3,481	3,502	1,866	1,636	1,147	627	520
Under 1 year	589	310	279	434	229	205	124	63	61	2	2	.....	29	16	13
1 to 4 years	2,097	1,054	1,043	1,482	744	738	530	259	271	5	5	.....	80	46	34
5 to 9 years	2,959	1,437	1,522	2,017	988	1,029	799	385	414	32	15	17	111	49	62
10 to 14 years	2,898	1,439	1,459	1,776	875	901	943	471	472	65	32	33	114	61	53
15 to 19 years	3,321	1,525	1,796	2,076	950	1,126	1,022	475	547	101	42	59	122	58	64
20 to 24 years	3,656	1,715	1,941	2,384	1,123	1,261	923	416	507	204	102	102	145	74	71
25 to 29 years	2,936	1,434	1,502	1,809	889	920	732	332	400	281	148	133	114	65	49
30 to 34 years	2,474	1,245	1,229	1,492	759	733	622	297	325	269	134	135	91	55	36
35 to 44 years	3,841	2,011	1,830	2,341	1,187	1,154	572	291	281	787	451	336	141	82	59
45 to 54 years	2,749	1,417	1,332	1,626	831	795	236	108	128	775	410	365	112	68	44
55 to 64 years	1,554	822	732	820	407	413	75	43	32	610	340	270	49	32	17
65 years and over	940	438	502	506	218	288	49	25	24	357	180	177	28	15	13
Age unknown	203	111	92	139	80	59	39	20	19	14	5	9	11	6	5
Toledo, Ohio	81,434	40,887	40,547	27,626	14,047	13,579	30,628	14,826	15,802	22,095	11,458	10,637	1,085	556	529
Under 1 year	1,973	966	1,007	838	408	430	1,101	543	558	15	6	9	19	9	10
1 to 4 years	7,545	3,907	3,638	2,974	1,564	1,410	4,244	2,163	2,081	267	147	120	60	33	27
5 to 9 years	9,353	4,708	4,645	3,474	1,784	1,690	5,118	2,535	2,583	650	335	315	111	54	57
10 to 14 years	8,048	4,033	4,015	2,647	1,361	1,286	4,251	2,092	2,159	1,051	527	524	99	53	46
15 to 19 years	8,249	3,838	4,411	2,622	1,250	1,372	4,254	1,990	2,264	1,268	554	714	105	44	61
20 to 24 years	8,564	4,011	4,553	2,809	1,405	1,404	3,580	1,616	1,964	2,066	940	1,126	109	50	59
25 to 29 years	7,993	3,965	4,028	2,510	1,265	1,245	2,845	1,317	1,528	2,526	1,321	1,205	112	62	50
30 to 34 years	6,866	3,507	3,359	2,235	1,148	1,087	2,199	1,042	1,157	2,347	1,277	1,070	85	40	45
35 to 44 years	9,979	5,258	4,721	3,273	1,710	1,563	2,024	1,013	1,011	4,505	2,447	2,058	177	88	89
45 to 54 years	6,634	3,553	3,081	2,148	1,120	1,028	688	355	333	3,678	2,000	1,678	120	78	42
55 to 64 years	3,670	1,869	1,801	1,203	597	606	208	105	103	2,202	1,138	1,064	57	29	28
65 years and over	2,367	1,159	1,208	768	358	410	103	50	53	1,469	737	732	27	14	13
Age unknown	193	113	80	125	77	48	13	5	8	51	29	22	4	2	2
Topeka, Kan	31,007	15,432	15,575	17,934	8,961	8,973	4,604	2,234	2,370	3,431	1,787	1,644	5,038	2,450	2,588
Under 1 year	699	383	316	399	222	177	176	90	86	3	1	2	121	70	51
1 to 4 years	2,558	1,323	1,235	1,478	761	717	592	316	276	27	15	12	461	231	230
5 to 9 years	3,316	1,667	1,649	1,886	935	951	715	357	358	93	53	40	622	322	300
10 to 14 years	3,125	1,508	1,617	1,767	849	918	584	286	298	173	92	81	601	281	320
15 to 19 years	3,338	1,529	1,809	1,884	897	987	625	278	347	216	93	123	613	261	352
20 to 24 years	3,385	1,470	1,915	1,977	887	1,090	502	205	297	394	141	253	512	237	275
25 to 29 years	2,806	1,401	1,405	1,607	826	781	380	172	208	401	207	194	418	196	222
30 to 34 years	2,542	1,285	1,257	1,526	794	732	346	159	187	343	175	168	327	157	170
35 to 44 years	3,788	1,877	1,911	2,278	1,140	1,138	346	162	184	661	350	311	503	225	278
45 to 54 years	3,035	1,693	1,342	1,737	915	822	223	137	86	637	391	246	438	250	188
55 to 64 years	1,493	833	660	883	500	383	67	39	28	301	164	137	242	130	112
65 years and over	859	427	432	480	216	264	46	32	14	179	103	76	154	76	78
Age unknown	63	36	27	32	19	13	2	1	1	3	2	1	26	14	12
Trenton, N. J	57,458	29,116	28,342	26,655	13,167	13,488	15,073	7,603	7,470	13,998	7,391	6,607	1,732	955	777
Under 1 year	1,382	699	683	666	345	321	673	328	345	7	5	2	36	21	15
1 to 4 years	4,913	2,496	2,417	2,498	1,279	1,219	2,098	1,058	1,040	202	104	98	115	55	60
5 to 9 years	5,828	2,936	2,892	2,950	1,430	1,520	2,167	1,124	1,043	580	306	274	131	76	55
10 to 14 years	5,410	2,687	2,723	2,626	1,328	1,298	1,851	875	976	826	437	389	107	47	60
15 to 19 years	5,655	2,648	3,007	2,620	1,202	1,418	2,007	959	1,048	880	427	453	148	60	88
20 to 24 years	6,417	3,269	3,148	2,757	1,392	1,365	1,997	1,016	981	1,444	720	724	219	141	78
25 to 29 years	5,638	2,984	2,654	2,279	1,206	1,073	1,464	741	723	1,676	913	763	219	124	95
30 to 34 years	4,894	2,571	2,323	2,087	1,022	1,065	1,226	664	562	1,393	771	622	188	114	74
35 to 44 years	7,141	3,770	3,371	3,328	1,677	1,651	1,045	562	483	2,508	1,376	1,132	260	155	105
45 to 54 years	5,032	2,559	2,473	2,414	1,196	1,218	350	178	172	2,104	1,099	1,005	164	86	78
55 to 64 years	2,871	1,403	1,468	1,302	623	679	122	66	56	1,375	672	703	72	42	30
65 years and over	1,968	858	1,110	1,087	439	648	59	25	34	760	365	395	62	29	33
Age unknown	309	236	73	41	28	13	14	7	7	243	196	47	11	5	6
Troy, N. Y	60,956	28,591	32,365	18,707	8,718	9,989	24,484	11,651	12,833	17,250	7,990	9,260	515	232	283
Under 1 year	1,113	560	553	433	204	229	662	344	318	9	7	2	9	5	4
1 to 4 years	4,242	2,130	2,112	1,747	870	877	2,390	1,211	1,179	78	40	38	27	9	18
5 to 9 years	5,618	2,773	2,845	2,211	1,068	1,143	3,101	1,562	1,539	283	130	153	23	13	10
10 to 14 years	5,763	2,860	2,903	1,854	937	917	3,375	1,679	1,696	500	222	278	34	22	12
15 to 19 years	6,389	2,972	3,417	1,772	836	936	3,838	1,793	2,045	725	321	404	54	22	32
20 to 24 years	6,906	2,983	3,923	1,828	804	1,024	3,521	1,575	1,946	1,498	587	911	59	17	42
25 to 29 years	6,055	2,733	3,322	1,515	676	839	2,641	1,151	1,490	1,844	885	959	55	21	34
30 to 34 years	5,159	2,489	2,670	1,418	653	765	1,928	901	1,027	1,765	912	853	48	23	25
35 to 44 years	7,900	3,683	4,217	2,275	1,046	1,229	2,000	945	1,055	3,528	1,635	1,893	97	57	40
45 to 54 years	5,928	2,777	3,151	1,728	778	950	746	371	375	3,393	1,604	1,789	61	24	37
55 to 64 years	3,337	1,517	1,820	974	431	543	183	86	97	2,161	991	1,170	19	9	10
65 years and over	2,451	1,077	1,374	913	396	517	81	27	54	1,428	644	784	29	10	19
Age unknown	95	37	58	39	19	20	18	6	12	38	12	26	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Utica, N Y	44,007	20,608	23,399	14,284	6,773	7,511	17,711	8,194	9,517	11,764	5,508	6,256	248	133	115
Under 1 year	794	376	418	373	167	206	415	203	212	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
1 to 4 years	3,219	1,623	1,596	1,595	763	772	1,596	822	774	73	33	40	15	5	10
5 to 9 years	4,124	2,104	2,020	1,896	967	929	1,974	1,014	960	235	112	123	19	11	8
10 to 14 years	4,232	2,142	2,090	1,620	858	762	2,207	1,078	1,129	382	193	189	23	13	10
15 to 19 years	4,270	1,995	2,275	1,202	568	634	2,517	1,197	1,320	536	226	310	15	4	11
20 to 24 years	4,530	1,968	2,562	1,234	562	672	2,311	999	1,312	947	388	559	38	19	19
25 to 29 years	4,184	1,891	2,293	1,055	513	542	1,971	841	1,130	1,129	520	609	29	17	12
30 to 34 years	3,789	1,754	2,035	955	453	502	1,786	770	1,016	1,027	518	509	21	13	8
35 to 44 years	5,702	2,623	3,079	1,632	734	898	1,833	791	1,042	2,190	1,068	1,122	47	30	17
45 to 54 years	4,203	1,993	2,210	1,168	523	645	731	317	414	2,286	1,142	1,144	18	11	7
55 to 64 years	2,749	1,218	1,531	844	363	481	239	116	123	1,655	735	920	11	4	7
65 years and over	2,134	884	1,250	744	285	459	116	40	76	1,265	556	709	9	3	6
Age unknown	77	37	40	26	17	9	15	6	9	36	14	22	.....	.....	.....
Washington, D C	230,392	109,584	120,808	107,309	52,354	54,955	28,869	13,719	15,150	18,517	9,680	8,837	75,697	33,831	41,866
Under 1 year	4,467	2,208	2,259	2,128	1,149	1,179	535	290	275	1	.....	1	1,573	769	804
1 to 4 years	15,836	7,945	7,891	8,326	4,255	4,071	2,028	1,032	996	52	25	27	5,430	2,673	2,797
5 to 9 years	21,522	10,728	10,794	10,715	5,384	5,331	2,954	1,478	1,476	200	104	96	7,653	3,762	3,891
10 to 14 years	22,852	11,217	11,635	10,613	5,284	5,329	3,703	1,831	1,872	316	168	148	8,220	3,934	4,286
15 to 19 years	24,260	10,760	13,500	10,905	5,036	5,869	4,184	1,878	2,306	534	224	310	8,637	3,622	5,015
20 to 24 years	26,131	11,604	14,527	11,464	5,467	5,997	4,301	1,967	2,334	1,307	576	731	9,059	3,594	5,465
25 to 29 years	20,681	9,227	11,454	9,063	4,250	4,813	3,129	1,378	1,751	1,551	776	775	6,938	2,823	4,115
30 to 34 years	17,052	8,254	9,398	8,236	4,008	4,228	2,021	1,274	1,347	1,438	749	689	5,357	2,223	3,134
35 to 44 years	30,207	14,231	16,036	13,749	6,465	7,284	2,732	1,329	1,403	3,495	1,805	1,690	10,231	4,632	5,659
45 to 54 years	23,975	12,283	11,692	11,304	5,820	5,484	1,533	751	782	4,317	2,299	2,018	6,821	3,413	3,408
55 to 64 years	12,669	6,484	6,185	5,864	3,017	2,847	654	311	343	3,220	1,831	1,389	2,931	1,325	1,606
65 years and over	8,579	3,876	4,703	4,005	1,813	2,192	417	180	237	2,004	1,081	923	2,153	802	1,351
Age unknown	1,501	767	734	737	406	331	48	20	28	82	42	40	634	299	335
Waterbury, Conn	28,646	14,226	14,420	8,031	3,986	4,045	10,862	5,334	5,528	9,567	4,815	4,752	186	91	95
Under 1 year	714	347	367	218	125	123	457	219	238	6	2	4	3	1	2
1 to 4 years	2,498	1,242	1,256	850	421	429	1,518	774	774	84	40	44	16	7	9
5 to 9 years	2,804	1,432	1,372	899	456	443	1,638	841	797	255	129	126	12	6	6
10 to 14 years	2,523	1,253	1,270	617	294	323	1,598	770	738	390	188	202	8	1	7
15 to 19 years	2,966	1,366	1,600	669	306	363	1,581	721	860	706	335	371	10	4	6
20 to 24 years	3,699	1,817	1,882	826	443	383	1,510	713	797	1,337	647	690	26	14	12
25 to 29 years	3,152	1,598	1,554	689	356	333	1,063	527	536	1,373	701	672	27	14	13
30 to 34 years	2,487	1,353	1,134	672	365	307	805	407	398	988	569	419	22	12	10
35 to 44 years	3,382	1,713	1,669	1,051	547	504	577	278	299	1,717	869	848	37	19	18
45 to 54 years	2,292	1,154	1,138	683	331	352	129	67	62	1,465	747	718	15	9	6
55 to 64 years	1,341	604	737	451	198	253	32	12	20	848	390	458	10	4	6
65 years and over	739	320	419	362	135	227	8	2	6	369	183	186	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	49	27	22	14	9	5	6	3	3	29	15	14	.....	.....	.....
Wheeling, W Va	34,522	16,939	17,583	14,635	7,146	7,489	12,575	6,056	6,519	6,331	3,232	3,099	981	505	476
Under 1 year	681	357	324	420	228	192	250	122	128	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4
1 to 4 years	2,845	1,476	1,369	1,678	879	799	1,074	544	530	37	19	18	56	34	22
5 to 9 years	3,798	1,813	1,985	2,032	964	1,118	1,509	760	749	119	50	69	88	39	49
10 to 14 years	3,831	1,909	1,922	1,796	889	907	1,668	831	837	254	123	131	113	66	47
15 to 19 years	3,733	1,803	1,930	1,600	763	837	1,785	874	911	262	131	131	86	35	51
20 to 24 years	3,943	1,867	2,081	1,585	728	857	1,842	867	975	391	200	191	130	72	58
25 to 29 years	3,222	1,572	1,650	1,223	598	625	1,378	628	750	514	286	228	107	60	47
30 to 34 years	2,842	1,411	1,431	1,017	502	515	1,224	583	641	518	280	238	83	46	37
35 to 44 years	4,076	2,043	2,033	1,472	744	728	1,168	530	638	1,272	688	584	164	81	83
45 to 54 years	2,703	1,331	1,372	906	442	464	458	224	234	1,251	623	628	88	42	46
55 to 64 years	1,624	774	850	479	231	248	128	58	70	982	469	513	35	16	19
65 years and over	1,106	505	601	327	142	185	74	28	46	689	330	359	16	5	11
Age unknown	113	78	35	50	36	14	17	7	10	42	33	9	4	2	2
Wilkesbarre, Pa	37,718	18,796	18,922	13,903	6,814	7,089	13,032	6,376	6,656	10,187	5,303	4,884	596	303	293
Under 1 year	1,009	525	484	441	214	227	545	299	246	7	5	2	16	7	9
1 to 4 years	3,708	1,898	1,810	1,593	799	794	1,951	1,020	931	113	53	60	51	26	25
5 to 9 years	4,411	2,191	2,220	1,748	863	885	2,218	1,097	1,121	379	190	189	66	41	25
10 to 14 years	4,102	2,061	2,041	1,455	729	726	1,985	1,005	980	616	307	309	46	20	26
15 to 19 years	4,212	2,004	2,208	1,433	681	752	2,002	961	1,041	713	332	381	64	30	34
20 to 24 years	4,087	1,864	2,223	1,458	682	776	1,433	637	796	1,135	517	618	61	28	33
25 to 29 years	3,533	1,781	1,752	1,207	616	591	1,012	462	550	1,262	681	581	52	22	30
30 to 34 years	2,901	1,479	1,422	1,043	508	535	752	353	399	1,062	596	466	44	22	22
35 to 44 years	4,367	2,221	2,146	1,580	763	817	764	360	404	1,925	1,049	876	98	49	49
45 to 54 years	2,989	1,597	1,392	1,061	544	517	272	131	141	1,597	884	713	59	38	21
55 to 64 years	1,459	717	742	517	245	272	67	37	30	855	424	431	20	11	9
65 years and over	907	436	471	348	157	191	27	12	15	516	261	255	16	6	10
Age unknown	33	22	11	19	13	6	4	2	2	7	4	3	3	3	.....
Williamsport, Pa	27,132	13,321	13,811	18,132	8,793	9,339	4,896	2,433	2,463	2,890	1,540	1,350	1,214	555	659
Under 1 year	603	294	309	448	219	229	122	58	64	1	.....	1	32	17	15
1 to 4 years	2,246	1,093	1,153	1,641	819	822	484	226	258	20	11	9	101	37	64
5 to 9 years	2,842	1,413	1,429	1,996	983	1,013	656	336	320	69	37	32	121	57	64
10 to 14 years	2,668	1,375	1,293	1,789	917	872	664	353	311	89	49	40	126	56	70
15 to 19 years	2,985	1,443	1,542	1,968	945	1,023	753	376	377	143	67	76	121	55	66
20 to 24 years	2,994	1,399	1,595	2,031	944	1,087	619	310	309	211	91	120	133	54	79
25 to 29 years	2,576	1,214	1,362	1,672	762	910	504	221	283	295	172	123	105	59	46
30 to 34 years	2,173	1,058	1,115	1,395	671	724	425	207	218	241	129	112	112	51	61
35 to 44 years	3,324	1,612	1,712	2,222	1,038	1,184	392	189	203	559	304	255	151	81	70
45 to 54 years	2,448	1,279	1,169	1,566	803	763	164	98	66	610	321	289	108	57	51
55 to 64 years	1,246	649	597	753	377	376	70	38	32	381	217	164	42	17	25
65 years and over	851	409	442	507	240	267	39	20	19	262	138	124	43	11	32
Age unknown	176	83	93	144	75	69	4	1	3	9	4	5	19	3	16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Wilmington, Del.	61,431	30,814	30,617	32,659	16,437	16,222	12,046	5,904	6,142	9,049	4,738	4,311	7,677	3,735	3,942
Under 1 year	1,360	697	663	805	408	397	397	208	189	6	4	2	152	77	75
1 to 4 years	4,657	2,339	2,318	2,792	1,421	1,371	1,250	635	615	108	51	57	507	252	255
5 to 9 years	5,827	2,934	2,893	3,508	1,761	1,747	1,391	695	696	255	137	118	673	341	332
10 to 14 years	5,723	2,845	2,878	3,319	1,669	1,650	1,362	692	670	341	166	175	701	318	383
15 to 19 years	5,903	2,830	3,073	3,151	1,558	1,593	1,589	761	828	424	196	228	739	315	424
20 to 24 years	7,015	3,533	3,482	3,471	1,807	1,664	1,616	783	833	943	474	469	985	469	516
25 to 29 years	6,196	3,179	3,017	2,950	1,526	1,424	1,302	630	672	1,127	615	512	817	408	409
30 to 34 years	5,337	2,783	2,554	2,627	1,360	1,267	1,123	533	590	959	550	409	628	340	288
35 to 44 years	7,906	4,117	3,789	4,049	2,106	1,943	1,043	502	541	1,684	928	756	1,130	581	549
45 to 54 years	5,495	2,784	2,711	2,811	1,403	1,408	471	226	245	1,553	816	737	669	339	321
55 to 64 years	3,020	1,437	1,583	1,532	715	817	206	101	105	981	473	508	301	148	153
65 years and over	2,280	953	1,327	1,294	510	784	144	59	85	625	298	327	217	86	131
Age unknown	712	383	329	350	193	157	152	79	73	43	30	13	167	81	86
Worcester, Mass.	84,655	42,267	42,388	30,594	15,121	15,473	26,422	13,180	13,242	26,663	13,480	13,183	976	486	490
Under 1 year	1,787	906	881	527	266	261	1,222	621	601	14	5	9	24	14	10
1 to 4 years	6,622	3,396	3,226	2,182	1,157	1,025	4,073	2,037	2,036	313	181	132	54	21	33
5 to 9 years	7,861	3,967	3,894	2,521	1,318	1,203	4,509	2,259	2,250	713	346	367	88	44	44
10 to 14 years	7,467	3,697	3,770	2,287	1,132	1,155	3,903	1,914	1,959	1,172	566	606	105	55	50
15 to 19 years	8,139	4,153	3,986	2,539	1,299	1,240	3,878	2,005	1,873	1,631	802	829	91	47	44
20 to 24 years	9,247	4,580	4,667	2,688	1,348	1,340	3,044	1,486	1,558	3,417	1,701	1,716	98	45	53
25 to 29 years	8,712	4,398	4,314	2,530	1,290	1,240	2,169	1,033	1,136	3,943	2,035	1,908	70	40	30
30 to 34 years	7,276	3,700	3,576	2,530	1,247	1,283	1,672	810	862	2,991	1,607	1,384	74	36	38
35 to 44 years	11,356	5,786	5,570	4,573	2,275	2,298	1,420	725	695	5,189	2,704	2,485	174	82	92
45 to 54 years	8,030	3,967	4,063	3,643	1,741	1,902	353	175	178	3,913	1,986	1,927	121	65	56
55 to 64 years	4,684	2,221	2,463	2,401	1,138	1,263	106	55	51	2,136	1,005	1,131	41	23	18
65 years and over	3,336	1,422	1,914	2,110	884	1,226	50	20	30	1,140	504	636	36	14	22
Age unknown	138	74	64	54	26	28	23	10	13	61	38	23	.....	.....	.....
Yonkers, N. Y.	32,033	15,259	16,774	9,121	4,380	4,741	11,485	5,500	5,985	10,894	5,120	5,774	533	259	274
Under 1 year	750	345	405	293	128	165	445	212	233	8	3	5	4	2	2
1 to 4 years	2,685	1,366	1,319	1,076	550	526	1,487	748	739	86	46	40	36	22	14
5 to 9 years	2,911	1,490	1,421	1,081	577	504	1,547	771	776	245	124	121	38	18	20
10 to 14 years	2,814	1,417	1,397	909	452	457	1,533	773	760	329	166	163	43	26	17
15 to 19 years	3,613	1,596	2,017	816	367	449	1,944	885	1,059	808	329	479	15	15	30
20 to 24 years	4,146	1,844	2,302	884	402	482	1,680	740	940	1,513	664	849	69	38	31
25 to 29 years	3,593	1,682	1,911	775	361	414	1,180	543	637	1,559	746	813	79	32	47
30 to 34 years	2,690	1,311	1,379	704	322	382	785	372	413	1,136	583	553	65	34	31
35 to 44 years	3,660	1,757	1,903	1,019	495	524	586	311	275	1,973	908	1,065	82	43	39
45 to 54 years	2,802	1,350	1,452	774	378	396	194	95	99	1,793	856	937	41	21	20
55 to 64 years	1,499	710	789	439	200	239	66	31	35	972	473	499	22	6	16
65 years and over	847	383	464	344	146	198	35	17	18	460	219	241	8	1	7
Age unknown	23	8	15	7	2	5	3	2	1	12	3	9	1	1	.....
Youngstown, Ohio	33,220	16,990	16,230	9,158	4,590	4,568	12,881	6,374	6,507	10,532	5,688	4,844	649	338	311
Under 1 year	876	428	448	261	124	137	605	300	305	6	3	3	4	1	3
1 to 4 years	3,340	1,693	1,647	1,058	524	534	2,113	1,094	1,019	111	48	63	58	27	31
5 to 9 years	4,076	2,062	2,014	1,155	595	560	2,467	1,249	1,218	358	169	189	96	49	47
10 to 14 years	3,693	1,822	1,871	935	467	468	2,057	1,016	1,041	640	313	327	61	26	35
15 to 19 years	3,473	1,680	1,793	825	399	426	1,937	930	1,007	637	316	321	74	35	39
20 to 24 years	3,550	1,776	1,774	916	471	445	1,391	673	718	1,189	608	581	54	24	30
25 to 29 years	3,062	1,581	1,481	839	414	425	842	384	458	1,316	749	567	65	34	31
30 to 34 years	2,677	1,433	1,244	754	366	388	615	298	317	1,243	726	517	65	43	22
35 to 44 years	3,949	2,147	1,802	1,177	615	562	560	298	262	2,125	1,182	943	87	52	35
45 to 54 years	2,461	1,335	1,126	662	345	317	174	77	97	1,578	885	693	47	28	19
55 to 64 years	1,252	648	604	324	161	163	67	30	37	837	442	395	24	15	9
65 years and over	737	334	403	215	82	133	46	23	23	465	226	239	11	3	8
Age unknown	74	51	23	37	27	10	7	2	5	27	21	6	3	1	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Utica, N Y	44,007	20,608	23,399	14,284	6,773	7,511	17,711	8,194	9,517	11,764	5,508	6,256	248	133	115
Under 1 year	794	376	418	373	167	206	415	203	212	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
1 to 4 years	3,219	1,623	1,596	1,595	763	772	1,596	822	774	73	33	40	15	5	10
5 to 9 years	4,124	2,104	2,020	1,896	967	929	1,974	1,014	960	235	112	123	19	11	8
10 to 14 years	4,232	2,142	2,090	1,620	858	762	2,207	1,078	1,129	382	193	189	23	13	10
15 to 19 years	4,270	1,995	2,275	1,202	568	634	2,517	1,197	1,320	536	226	310	15	4	11
20 to 24 years	4,530	1,968	2,562	1,234	562	672	2,311	999	1,312	947	388	559	38	19	19
25 to 29 years	4,184	1,891	2,293	1,055	513	542	1,971	841	1,130	1,129	520	609	29	17	12
30 to 34 years	3,789	1,754	2,035	955	453	502	1,786	770	1,016	1,027	518	509	21	13	8
35 to 44 years	5,702	2,623	3,079	1,632	734	898	1,833	791	1,042	2,190	1,068	1,122	47	30	17
45 to 54 years	4,203	1,993	2,210	1,168	523	645	731	317	414	2,286	1,142	1,144	18	11	7
55 to 64 years	2,749	1,218	1,531	844	363	481	239	116	123	1,655	735	920	11	4	7
65 years and over	2,134	884	1,250	744	285	459	116	40	76	1,265	556	709	9	3	6
Age unknown	77	37	40	26	17	9	15	6	9	36	14	22	.....	.....	.....
Washington, D C	230,392	109,584	120,808	107,309	52,354	54,955	28,869	13,719	15,150	18,517	9,680	8,837	75,697	33,831	41,866
Under 1 year	4,467	2,208	2,259	2,328	1,149	1,179	535	290	275	1	.....	1	1,573	769	804
1 to 4 years	15,836	7,945	7,891	8,326	4,255	4,071	2,028	1,032	996	52	25	27	5,430	2,673	2,797
5 to 9 years	21,522	10,728	10,794	10,715	5,384	5,331	2,954	1,478	1,476	200	104	96	7,653	3,762	3,891
10 to 14 years	22,852	11,217	11,635	10,613	5,284	5,329	3,703	1,831	1,872	316	168	148	8,220	3,934	4,286
15 to 19 years	24,260	10,760	13,500	10,905	5,036	5,869	4,184	1,878	2,306	534	224	310	8,637	3,622	5,015
20 to 24 years	26,131	11,604	14,527	11,464	5,467	5,997	4,301	1,967	2,334	1,307	576	731	9,059	3,594	5,465
25 to 29 years	20,681	9,227	11,454	9,063	4,250	4,813	3,129	1,378	1,751	1,551	776	775	6,938	2,823	4,115
30 to 34 years	17,652	8,254	9,398	8,236	4,008	4,228	2,621	1,274	1,347	1,438	749	689	5,357	2,223	3,134
35 to 44 years	30,267	14,231	16,036	13,749	6,465	7,284	2,732	1,329	1,403	3,495	1,805	1,690	10,291	4,632	5,659
45 to 54 years	23,975	12,283	11,692	11,304	5,820	5,484	1,533	751	782	4,317	2,299	2,018	6,821	3,413	3,408
55 to 64 years	12,669	6,484	6,185	5,864	3,017	2,847	654	311	343	3,220	1,831	1,389	2,931	1,325	1,606
65 years and over	8,579	3,876	4,703	4,005	1,813	2,192	417	180	237	2,004	1,081	923	2,153	802	1,351
Age unknown	1,501	767	734	737	406	331	48	20	28	82	42	40	634	299	335
Waterbury, Conn	28,646	14,226	14,420	8,031	3,986	4,045	10,862	5,334	5,528	9,567	4,815	4,752	186	91	95
Under 1 year	714	347	367	218	125	123	457	219	238	6	2	4	3	1	2
1 to 4 years	2,498	1,242	1,256	850	421	429	1,518	774	774	84	40	44	16	7	9
5 to 9 years	2,804	1,432	1,372	899	456	443	1,638	841	797	255	129	126	12	6	6
10 to 14 years	2,523	1,253	1,270	617	294	323	1,598	770	738	390	188	202	8	1	7
15 to 19 years	2,966	1,366	1,600	669	306	363	1,581	721	860	706	335	371	10	4	6
20 to 24 years	3,690	1,817	1,882	826	443	383	1,510	713	797	1,337	647	690	26	14	12
25 to 29 years	3,152	1,598	1,554	689	356	333	1,063	527	536	1,373	701	672	27	14	13
30 to 34 years	2,487	1,353	1,134	672	365	307	805	407	398	988	569	419	22	12	10
35 to 44 years	3,382	1,713	1,669	1,051	547	504	577	278	299	1,717	869	848	37	19	18
45 to 54 years	2,202	1,154	1,138	683	331	352	129	67	62	1,465	747	718	15	9	6
55 to 64 years	1,341	604	737	451	198	253	32	12	20	848	390	458	10	4	6
65 years and over	739	320	419	362	135	227	8	2	6	369	183	186	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	49	27	22	14	9	5	6	3	3	29	15	14	.....	.....	.....
Wheeling, W Va	34,522	16,939	17,583	14,635	7,146	7,489	12,575	6,056	6,519	6,331	3,232	3,099	981	505	476
Under 1 year	681	357	324	420	228	192	250	122	128	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4
1 to 4 years	2,845	1,476	1,369	1,678	879	799	1,074	544	530	37	19	18	56	34	22
5 to 9 years	3,798	1,813	1,985	2,032	964	1,118	1,509	760	749	119	50	69	88	39	49
10 to 14 years	3,831	1,909	1,922	1,796	889	907	1,668	831	837	254	123	131	113	66	47
15 to 19 years	3,733	1,803	1,930	1,600	763	837	1,785	874	911	262	131	131	86	35	51
20 to 24 years	3,943	1,867	2,081	1,585	728	857	1,842	867	975	391	200	191	130	72	58
25 to 29 years	3,222	1,572	1,650	1,223	598	625	1,378	628	750	514	286	228	107	60	47
30 to 34 years	2,842	1,411	1,431	1,017	502	515	1,224	583	641	518	280	238	83	46	37
35 to 44 years	4,076	2,043	2,033	1,472	744	728	1,168	530	638	1,272	688	584	164	81	83
45 to 54 years	2,703	1,331	1,372	906	442	464	458	224	234	1,251	623	628	88	42	46
55 to 64 years	1,624	774	850	479	231	248	128	58	70	982	469	513	35	16	19
65 years and over	1,106	505	601	327	142	185	74	28	46	689	330	359	16	5	11
Age unknown	113	78	35	50	36	14	17	7	10	42	33	9	4	2	2
Wilkesbarre, Pa	37,718	18,796	18,922	13,903	6,814	7,089	13,032	6,376	6,656	10,187	5,303	4,884	596	303	293
Under 1 year	1,009	525	484	441	214	227	545	299	246	7	5	2	16	7	9
1 to 4 years	3,708	1,898	1,810	1,593	799	794	1,951	1,020	931	113	53	60	51	26	25
5 to 9 years	4,411	2,191	2,220	1,748	863	885	2,218	1,097	1,121	379	190	189	66	41	25
10 to 14 years	4,102	2,061	2,041	1,455	729	726	1,985	1,005	980	616	307	309	46	20	26
15 to 19 years	4,212	2,004	2,208	1,433	681	752	2,002	961	1,041	713	332	381	64	30	34
20 to 24 years	4,087	1,864	2,223	1,458	682	776	1,433	637	796	1,135	517	618	61	28	33
25 to 29 years	3,533	1,781	1,752	1,207	616	591	1,012	462	550	1,262	681	581	52	22	30
30 to 34 years	2,901	1,479	1,422	1,043	508	535	752	353	399	1,062	596	466	44	22	22
35 to 44 years	4,367	2,221	2,146	1,580	763	817	764	360	404	1,925	1,049	876	98	49	49
45 to 54 years	2,989	1,597	1,392	1,061	544	517	272	131	141	1,597	884	713	59	38	21
55 to 64 years	1,459	717	742	517	245	272	67	37	30	855	424	431	20	11	9
65 years and over	907	436	471	348	157	191	27	12	15	516	261	255	16	6	10
Age unknown	33	22	11	19	13	6	4	2	2	7	4	3	3	3	.....
Williamsport, Pa	27,132	13,321	13,811	18,132	8,793	9,339	4,896	2,433	2,463	2,890	1,540	1,350	1,214	555	659
Under 1 year	603	294	309	448	219	229	122	58	64	1	.....	1	32	17	15
1 to 4 years	2,246	1,093	1,153	1,641	819	822	484	226	258	20	11	9	101	37	64
5 to 9 years	2,842	1,413	1,429	1,996	983	1,013	656	336	320	69	37	32	121	57	64
10 to 14 years	2,668	1,375	1,293	1,789	917	872	664	353	311	89	49	40	126	56	70
15 to 19 years	2,985	1,443	1,542	1,968	945	1,023	753	376	377	143	67	76	121	55	66
20 to 24 years	2,994	1,399	1,595	2,031	944	1,087	619	310	309	211	91	120	133	54	79
25 to 29 years	2,576	1,214	1,362	1,672	762	910	504	221	283	295	172	123	105	59	46
30 to 34 years	2,173	1,058	1,115	1,395	671	724	425	207	218	241	129	112	112	51	61
35 to 44 years	3,324	1,612	1,712	2,222	1,038	1,184	392	189	203	559	304	255	151	81	70
45 to 54 years	2,448	1,279	1,169	1,566	803	763	164	98	66	610	321	289	108	57	51
55 to 64 years	1,246	649	597	753	377	376	70	38	32	381	217	164	42	17	25
65 years and over	851	409	442	507	240	267	39	20	19	262	138	124	43	11	32
Age unknown	176	83	93	144	75	69	4	1	3	9	4	5	19	3	16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED.		
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		Total.	Negro. (a)	Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
The United States	11,674,878	10,667,171	10,153,289	7,204,755	2,948,534	513,882	1,007,707	999,324	8,383
North Atlantic division	3,003,712	2,967,164	2,764,443	1,732,705	1,031,738	202,721	36,548	35,458	1,090
Maine	132,032	131,715	124,919	104,765	20,154	6,796	317	223	94
New Hampshire	61,760	61,660	56,022	42,440	13 582	5,638	100	100	.....
Vermont	61,007	60,847	58,082	42,689	15,393	2,765	160	151	9
Massachusetts	378,410	374,977	334,757	165,411	169,346	40,220	3,433	3,338	95
Rhode Island	55,474	54,359	47,831	23,811	24,020	6,528	1,115	1 088	27
Connecticut	126,459	124,560	114,922	62,299	52,623	9,638	1,899	1,870	29
New York	985,625	977,221	903,872	482,828	421,044	73 349	8,404	8,295	109
New Jersey	241,844	235,673	219,452	131,514	87,938	16,221	6,171	6,144	27
Pennsylvania	961,101	946,152	904,586	676,948	227,638	41.566	14,949	14,249	700
South Atlantic division	1,451,265	1,035,058	1,027,648	964,441	63,207	7,410	416,207	415,794	413
Delaware	27,822	24,925	24,354	20,977	3,377	571	2,897	2,897	.....
Maryland	168,958	142,268	138,945	110,486	28,459	3,323	26,690	26,685	5
District of Columbia	36,205	25,218	24,765	18,573	6,192	453	10,987	10,979	8
Virginia	290,965	196,788	196,224	191,061	5,163	564	94,177	94,021	156
West Virginia	163,365	158,631	157,930	149,210	8,720	701	4,734	4.731	3
North Carolina	260,125	187,000	186,859	185,465	1,394	141	73,125	72,893	232
South Carolina	161,303	78,676	78,572	76,419	2,153	104	82,627	82,621	6
Georgia	267,914	175,191	174,849	170,935	3,914	342	92,723	92,722	1
Florida	74,608	46,361	45,150	41,315	3,835	1,211	28.247	28,245	2
North Central division	4,808,762	4,727,819	4,461,693	2,895,312	1,566,381	266,126	80,943	76,988	3,955
Ohio	775,524	758,842	736,277	552,460	183,817	22,565	16,682	16,631	51
Indiana	474,750	466,459	460,636	389,894	70,742	5,823	8,291	8,160	131
Illinois	763,675	753,696	705,135	427,733	277,402	48,561	9,979	9,960	19
Michigan	422,601	419,128	374,952	199,372	175,580	44,176	3,473	2,801	672
Wisconsin	364,966	363,567	329,502	109,558	219,944	34,065	1,399	455	944
Minnesota	262.711	261,652	225,582	67,721	157,861	36,070	1,059	407	652
Iowa	469,862	467,866	446,707	277,214	169,493	21,159	1,996	1,993	3
Missouri	570,924	546,382	537,769	432,570	105,199	8,613	24,542	24,510	32
North Dakota	31.806	31,742	22,567	6,992	15,575	9,175	64	51	13
South Dakota	70,087	69,828	61,710	28,967	32,743	8,118	259	67	192
Nebraska	242,960	240,934	224,222	143,337	80,885	16,712	2,026	1,286	740
Kansas	358,896	347,723	336,634	259,494	77,140	11,089	11,173	10,667	506
South Central division	1,915,059	1,446,818	1,435,568	1,336,983	98,585	11,250	468,241	468,007	234
Kentucky	357,601	320,302	318,711	293,382	25,329	1,591	37,299	37,288	11
Tennessee	337,265	273,969	273,202	265,716	7,486	767	63,296	63,283	13
Alabama	215,895	143.215	142,582	138,353	4,229	633	72,680	72,656	24
Mississippi	251,547	127,021	126,906	123,145	3,761	115	124,526	124,453	73
Louisiana	122,206	79,341	78,625	62,336	16,289	716	42,865	42,851	14
Texas	407,167	327,305	320,717	284,938	35,779	6,588	79,862	79,775	87
Oklahoma	7 200	6,937	6,858	6,257	601	79	263	262	1
Arkansas	216,178	168,728	167,967	162,856	5,111	761	47,450	47,439	11
Western division	496,080	490,312	463,937	275,314	188,623	26,375	5,768	3,077	2,691
Montana	15,395	15,241	13,869	7,988	5,881	1,372	154	106	48
Wyoming	7,863	7,781	7,033	4,248	2,785	748	82	70	12
Colorado	60,327	59,610	55,796	38,125	17,671	3,814	717	680	37
New Mexico	20,713	20,121	19,722	17,426	2,296	399	592	223	369
Arizona	7,755	7,621	6,866	3,983	2,883	755	134	50	84
Utah	41,278	41,213	38,730	13,295	25,435	2,483	65	35	30
Nevada	7,390	7,350	7,141	2,804	4,337	209	40	15	25
Idaho	14,878	14,842	14,267	8,804	5,463	575	36	27	9
Washington	52,240	51,552	47,537	31,982	15,555	4,015	688	104	584
Oregon	62,970	62,527	60,209	46,019	14,190	2,318	443	148	295
California	205,271	202,454	192,767	100,640	92,127	9,687	2,817	1,619	1,198

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
United States....	8,330	4,245	4,085	3,726,044	1,888,039	1,838,005	5,607,358	2,831,005	2,776,353	2,155,141	1,111,989	1,043,152	178,005	118,864	59,141
North Atlantic division.	3,635	1,856	1,779	1,072,526	544,345	528,181	1,439,718	724,932	714,786	446,119	222,378	223,741	41,714	27,161	14,553
Maine	480	229	251	44,658	22,718	21,940	57,678	29,471	28,207	26,928	13,888	13,040	2,288	1,558	730
New Hampshire.	79	34	45	20,954	10,582	10,372	28,677	14,607	14,070	11,161	5,713	5,448	889	518	371
Vermont	78	39	39	19,850	10 235	9,615	28,348	14,687	13,661	11,734	6,022	5,712	997	634	363
Massachusetts ..	622	307	315	140,878	70,969	69,909	175,376	88,233	87,143	54,598	25,784	28,814	6,936	4,007	2,929
Rhode Island....	109	59	50	21,729	10,974	10,755	26,056	12,924	13,132	6,973	3,459	3,514	607	407	200
Connecticut	388	188	200	47,591	24,254	23,337	58,992	29,993	28,999	16,947	8,300	8,647	2,541	1,934	607
New York	1,171	631	540	355,449	180,426	175,014	477,058	241,847	235,211	138,312	68,289	70,023	13,644	8,996	4,648
New Jersey.....	92	55	37	88,132	44,851	43,281	120,854	60,743	60,111	30,635	15,164	15,471	2,131	1,606	525
Pennsylvania ...	616	314	302	333,294	169,336	163,958	466,679	232,427	234,252	148,831	75,759	73,072	11,681	7,501	4,180
South Atlantic division.	623	322	301	404,577	204,467	200,110	737,774	367,693	370,081	286,011	141,033	144,978	22 280	14,781	7,499
Delaware.....	10	5	5	8 963	4,503	4,460	14,231	7,224	7,007	4,205	2,210	1,995	413	331	82
Maryland	72	40	32	52,906	26,792	26,114	89,067	44,792	44,275	24,916	13,135	11,781	1,997	1,472	525
Dist Columbia...	24	12	12	9,253	4,618	4,635	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,069	2,901	4,168	611	346	265
Virginia	155	74	81	79,783	40,643	39,140	146,639	72,687	73,952	60,207	28,202	32,005	4,181	2,550	1,631
West Virginia...	52	26	26	45,861	23,450	22,411	78,411	40,058	38,353	36,165	19,296	16,869	2,876	1,865	1,011
North Carolina ..	94	50	44	66,043	33,331	32,712	129,608	64,358	65,250	58,424	29,223	29,201	5,956	3,942	2,014
South Carolina...	66	38	28	43,534	21,796	21,738	84,717	42,066	42,651	30,721	14,520	16,201	2,265	1,553	712
Georgia.....	99	53	46	76,270	38,385	37,885	139,757	68,915	70,842	48,941	23,769	25,172	2,847	2,053	794
Florida	51	24	27	21,964	10,949	11,015	36,096	18,251	17,845	15,363	7,777	7,586	1,134	669	465
North Central division.	2,841	1,468	1,373	1,591,003	805,788	785,215	2,223,154	1,130,395	1,092,759	916,988	489,587	427,401	74,776	50,557	24,219
Ohio..	220	149	131	252,097	128,348	123,749	363,062	184,638	178,424	148,305	79,073	69,232	11,730	8,243	3,537
Indiana.....	164	83	81	148,319	74,745	73,574	220,586	111,727	108,859	97,271	52,572	44,699	8,410	5,706	2,704
Illinois	364	183	181	255,208	129,324	125,884	358,882	181,587	177,295	138,022	71,902	66,120	11,199	7,488	3,711
Michigan.....	269	138	131	147,057	74,317	72,740	198,110	100,727	97,383	71,443	37,209	34,234	5,722	3,551	2,168
Wisconsin.....	579	310	269	134,635	67 926	66,709	170,583	86,904	83,679	54,862	29,833	25,029	4,307	2.769	1,538
Minnesota.....	166	87	79	86,597	43,962	42,635	125,841	64,208	61,633	46,222	25,655	20,567	3,885	2,691	1,194
Iowa	407	213	194	162,684	82,212	80,472	204,175	103,969	100,206	94,324	50,925	43,399	8,272	5,692	2,580
Missouri.....	246	130	116	172,790	87,317	85,473	269,808	136,344	133,464	119,186	62,691	56,495	8,894	6,132	2,762
North Dakota ...	30	10	20	11,243	5,782	5,461	14,832	7,830	7,002	5,368	3,060	2,368	333	241	92
South Dakota....	40	20	20	21,855	11,100	10,755	31,726	16,458	15,238	14,989	8,467	6,522	1,477	1,032	445
Nebraska.....	140	64	76	87,168	44,280	42,888	106,278	54,483	51,795	45,730	24,867	20,863	3,644	2,496	1,148
Kansas	156	81	75	111,350	56,475	54,875	159,271	81,520	77,751	81,266	43,393	37,873	6,853	4,513	2,340
South Central division.	936	435	471	505,599	255,727	249,872	968,202	487,331	480,871	408,488	209,282	199,206	31,864	21,509	10,355
Kentucky	168	72	96	100,633	50,933	49,700	174,886	88,702	86,184	76,019	39,352	36,667	5,895	3,791	2,104
Tennessee.....	212	109	103	89,799	45,660	44,139	165,072	83,615	81,457	75,548	39,468	36,080	6,634	4,392	2,242
Alabama.....	81	47	34	52,290	26,317	25 973	111,884	55,648	56,236	47,458	23,770	23,688	4,182	2,742	1,440
Mississippi.....	165	81	84	72,714	36,590	36,124	120,143	59,785	60,358	54,566	27,009	27,557	3,959	2,548	1,411
Louisiana.....	62	22	40	36,930	18,800	18,130	65,609	32,961	32,648	18,551	8,910	9,641	1,054	731	323
Texas	141	66	75	94,000	47,279	46,721	224,339	112,821	111,518	83,303	42,218	41,085	5,384	3,913	1,471
Oklahoma	9	5	4	2,233	1,178	1,055	3,615	1,819	1,796	1,286	622	664	57	41	16
Arkansas.... ...	68	33	35	57,000	28,970	28,030	102,654	51,980	50,674	51,757	27,938	23,824	4,699	3,351	1,348
Western division..	325	164	161	152,339	77,712	74,627	238,510	120,654	117,856	97,535	49,709	47,826	7,371	4,856	2,515
Montana.....	15	6	9	5,406	2,726	2,680	6,994	3,518	3,476	2,766	1,403	1,363	214	149	65
Wyoming.....	7	3	4	2,785	1,456	1,329	3,569	1,841	1,728	1,388	715	673	114	87	27
Colorado	29	18	11	19,342	9,825	9,517	28,273	14,382	13,891	11,764	6,010	5,754	919	618	301
New Mexico	9	3	6	6,029	3,231	2,798	9,856	5,320	4,536	4,435	2,665	1,770	384	303	81
Arizona.....	1	1	.....	2,292	1,183	1,109	4,077	2,078	1,999	1,336	653	683	49	33	16
Utah	8	3	5	11,668	6,061	5,607	20,607	10,358	10,249	8,318	4,372	3,946	677	462	215
Nevada.....	3	1	2	2,154	1,081	1,073	3,584	1,821	1,763	1,564	725	839	85	40	45
Idaho.....	1	1	.....	4,811	2,464	2,347	6,939	3,580	3,359	2,952	1,616	1,336	175	131	44
Washington.....	37	17	20	16,725	8,397	8,328	25,133	12,739	12,394	9,623	5,087	4,536	722	515	207
Oregon	41	26	15	19,152	9.648	9,504	29,058	14,669	14,389	13,613	7,136	6,477	1,106	761	345
California.....	174	85	89	61,975	31,640	30,335	100,420	50,348	50,072	39,776	19,327	20,449	2,926	1,757	1,169

TABLE 11.—WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
United States....	7,918	4,051	3,867	3,459,680	1,756,349	1,703,331	5,068,809	2,566,411	2,502,398	1,965,457	1,026,065	939,392	165,307	111,537	53,770
North Atlantic division	3,622	1,848	1,774	1,060,154	538,318	521,836	1,421,060	715,720	705,340	441,251	219,968	221,283	41 077	26,678	14,399
Maine	480	229	251	44.549	22,660	21,889	57,543	29,397	28,146	26,867	13,859	13,008	2,276	1,555	721
New Hampshire .	79	34	45	20,925	10,569	10,356	28,624	14,577	14,047	11,145	5,702	5,443	887	517	370
Vermont.	77	39	38	19,785	10,199	9,586	28,281	14,656	13,625	11,713	6,009	5,704	991	628	363
Massachusetts...	622	307	315	139,608	70,364	69,244	173,762	87,466	86,296	54,105	25.556	28,549	6,880	3,970	2,910
Rhode Island	109	59	50	21,312	10,793	10,519	25,511	12,672	12,839	6,828	3,383	3,445	599	404	195
Connecticut	386	186	200	46,885	23,924	22,961	58,043	29.538	28,505	16,725	8,186	8,539	2,521	1,921	600
New York	1,166	628	538	352,610	179,024	173,586	472,584	239,579	233,005	137,313	67,817	69,496	13,548	8,930	4,618
New Jersey.....	90	55	35	86,005	43,832	42,173	117,673	59,179	58,494	29.812	14,721	15,091	2,093	1,580	513
Pennsylvania ...	613	311	302	328,475	166,953	161,522	459,039	228,656	230,383	146,743	74,735	72,008	11,282	7,173	4,109
South Atlantic division	463	246	217	294,898	150,161	144,737	511,445	257,814	253,631	210,667	108,728	101,939	17,585	12,300	5,285
Delaware	10	5	5	8,156	4,116	4,040	12,720	6,568	6,161	3,772	1,982	1,790	258	191	67
Maryland	72	40	32	45,238	23,056	22,182	73,712	37,158	36,554	21,536	11,436	10,100	1,710	1,346	364
Dist Columbia ..	6	3	3	6,551	3,330	3,221	13,035	6,437	6,598	5,214	2,235	2,979	412	253	159
Virginia.	126	62	64	55,256	28,352	26,904	96,026	48,368	47,658	42,373	20,933	21,440	3,007	1,942	1,065
West Virginia...	52	26	26	44,506	22,786	21,720	76,001	38,894	37,107	35,244	18,825	16,419	2,828	1,831	997
North Carolina ..	71	42	32	48,894	24,786	24,108	91,189	45,788	45,401	42,042	22,079	19,963	4,801	3,404	1,397
South Carolina...	30	18	12	21,708	10,987	10,721	39,428	19,834	19,594	16,033	8,112	7,921	1,477	1,101	376
Georgia	53	33	25	50,792	25,801	24,991	87,619	43,679	43,970	34,422	17,828	16,594	2,270	1,735	535
Florida.....	35	17	18	13,797	6,947	6,850	21,676	11,088	10,588	10,031	5,298	4,733	822	497	325
North Central division.	2,827	1 450	1,368	1,567,693	794,270	773,423	2,182,136	1,109,539	1,072,597	901,487	481,884	419,603	73,676	49,840	23,836
Ohio	277	147	130	246,994	125,768	121,226	354,760	180,314	174,446	145,253	77,532	67,721	11,558	8,096	3,462
Indiana	162	81	81	145,814	73,497	72,317	216 348	109,618	106,730	95,838	51,894	43,944	8,297	5,638	2,659
Illinois	361	183	181	252,188	127,828	124,360	353,851	179,047	174,804	136,193	71,023	65,170	11,100	7,427	3,673
Michigan	268	137	131	145,959	73,776	72,183	196,360	99,828	96,532	70,872	36,923	33,949	5,669	3,517	2,152
Wisconsin.....	578	309	269	134,197	67,711	66,486	169,926	86,515	83,381	54,598	29,685	24,913	4,208	2,742	1,526
Minnesota.....	166	87	79	86,291	43,824	42,467	125,342	63,966	61,376	45,982	25,540	20,442	3,871	2,681	1,190
Iowa	407	213	194	162,043	81,914	80,129	203,219	103,488	99,731	93,951	50,737	43,214	8,246	5,673	2,573
Missouri	241	127	114	166,161	84,048	82,113	256,962	129,831	127,131	114,390	60,349	54,041	8,628	5,980	2,648
North Dakota....	30	10	20	11,219	5,778	5,441	14,809	7,816	6,993	5,352	2,989	2,363	332	240	92
South Dakota....	40	20	20	21,782	11,064	10,718	31,600	16,386	15,214	14,934	8,433	6,501	1,472	1,027	445
Nebraska.....	140	64	76	86,554	43,956	42,598	105,343	53,990	51,353	45,328	24,653	20,675	3,569	2,435	1,134
Kansas	154	81	73	108,491	55,106	53,385	153,616	78,710	74,906	78,796	42,126	36,670	6,666	4,384	2,282
South Central division.	682	335	347	386,251	196,768	189,483	718,387	364,167	354,220	315,593	166.379	149,214	25,905	18,105	7,800
Kentucky	166	72	94	90,663	46.036	44,627	155,312	79,223	76,089	68,744	36,163	32,581	5,417	3,555	1,862
Tennessee	201	104	97	74,366	38,036	36,330	131,345	67,029	64,316	62,393	33,421	28,972	5,664	3,892	1,772
Alabama	59	36	23	35,828	18,324	17,504	71,982	36,317	35,665	32,189	16,954	15,235	3,157	2,177	980
Mississippi.....	43	24	19	37,965	19,336	18,629	57,431	28,698	28,733	28,993	14,771	14,222	2,589	1,724	865
Louisiana	47	18	29	24,060	12,339	11,721	41,560	21,025	20,544	12,885	6,472	6,413	780	560	220
Texas	114	54	60	75,889	38,349	37,540	178,343	90,190	88,153	68,555	35,671	32,884	4,404	3,353	1,051
Oklahoma	8	5	3	2,171	1,142	1,029	3,473	1,748	1,725	1,229	594	635	56	41	15
Arkansas.....	44	22	22	45,309	23,206	22,103	78,932	39,937	38,995	40,605	22,333	18,272	3,838	2,803	1,035
Western division..	324	163	161	150,684	76,832	73,852	235,781	119,171	116,610	96,459	49,106	47,353	7,064	4,614	2,450
Montana	15	6	9	5,355	2,707	2,648	6,919	3,483	3,436	2,742	1,393	1,349	210	147	63
Wyoming	7	3	4	2,765	1,443	1,322	3,544	1,827	1,717	1,378	712	666	87	60	27
Colorado.....	29	18	11	19,109	9,717	9,392	27,909	14,208	13,701	11,645	5,963	5,682	918	618	300
New Mexico	9	3	6	5,883	3,157	2,726	9,560	5,138	4,422	4,299	2,584	1,715	370	293	77
Arizona	1	1	.....	2,253	1,160	1,093	3,999	2,041	1,958	1,319	646	673	49	33	16
Utah	7	2	5	11,643	6,047	5,596	20,581	10,343	10,238	8,307	4,363	3,944	675	460	215
Nevada	3	1	2	2,142	1,075	1,067	3,566	1,808	1,758	1,556	719	837	83	38	45
Idaho.....	1	1	.....	4,805	2,460	2,345	6,919	3,570	3,349	2,942	1,609	1,333	175	131	44
Washington	37	17	20	16,528	8,308	8,220	24,791	12,578	12,213	9,485	5,018	4,467	711	507	204
Oregon	41	26	15	19,065	9,598	9,467	28,861	14,557	14,304	13,478	7,051	6,427	1,082	742	340
California	174	85	89	61,136	31,160	29,976	99,132	49,618	49,514	39,308	19,048	20,260	2,704	1,585	1,119

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
United States	7,696	3,939	3,757	3,311,921	1,680,669	1,631,252	4,771,069	2,414,508	2,356,561	1,907,261	993,085	914,176	155,342	104,112	51,230
North Atlantic division.	3,473	1,766	1,707	991,939	503,339	488,600	1,304,675	657,166	647,509	426,815	212,460	214,355	37,541	24,002	13,539
Maine	461	213	248	42,306	21,498	20,808	53,882	27,566	26,316	26,062	13,441	12,621	2,208	1,502	706
New Hampshire	77	34	43	19,014	9,572	9,442	25,465	12,994	12,471	10,628	5,435	5,193	838	488	350
Vermont	75	39	36	18,888	9,722	9,166	26,791	13,898	12,893	11,394	5,835	5,559	934	590	344
Massachusetts	597	296	301	126,428	63,683	62,745	150,471	75,759	74,712	50,977	24,024	26,953	6,284	3,564	2,720
Rhode Island	100	55	45	18,937	9,591	9,346	21,898	10,845	11,053	6,369	3,119	3,250	527	350	177
Connecticut	371	177	194	43,668	22,266	21,402	52,464	26,716	25,748	16,102	7,839	8,263	2,317	1,754	563
New York	1,115	600	515	328,136	166,492	161,644	430,730	218,123	212,607	132,176	65,048	67,128	11,715	7,489	4,226
New Jersey	88	53	35	80,470	40,932	39,538	108,095	54,304	53,791	28,879	14,195	14,684	1,920	1,438	482
Pennsylvania	589	299	290	314,092	159,583	154,509	434,879	216,961	217,918	144,228	73,524	70,704	10,798	6,827	3,971
South Atlantic division.	460	244	216	292,720	149,060	143,660	507,259	255,682	251,577	209,867	108,305	101,562	17,342	12,099	5,243
Delaware	10	5	5	7,981	4,021	3,960	12,383	6,394	5,989	3,729	1,959	1,770	251	185	66
Maryland	72	40	32	44,248	22,559	21,689	71,765	36,160	35,605	21,311	11,303	10,008	1,549	1,207	342
Dist Columbia	6	3	3	6,438	3,272	3,166	12,785	6,309	6,476	5,135	2,198	2,937	401	247	154
Virginia	126	62	64	55,127	28,286	26,841	95,738	48,221	47,517	42,246	20,865	21,381	2,987	1,925	1,062
West Virginia	52	26	26	44,322	22,705	21,617	75,580	38,699	36,881	35,159	18,782	16,377	2,817	1,824	993
North Carolina	74	42	32	48,866	24,768	24,098	91,133	45,756	45,377	41,997	22,053	19,944	4,789	3,394	1,395
South Carolina	30	18	12	21,682	10,971	10,711	39,381	19,807	19,574	16,004	8,100	7,904	1,475	1,099	376
Georgia	58	33	25	50,701	25,757	24,944	87,444	43,577	43,867	34,381	17,811	16,570	2,265	1,739	526
Florida	32	15	17	13,355	6,721	6,634	21,050	10,759	10,291	9,905	5,234	4,671	808	488	320
North Central division	2,764	1,433	1,331	1,499,471	759,416	740,055	2,026,406	1,029,246	997,160	864,716	460,044	404,672	68,336	45,875	22,461
Ohio	270	143	127	249,616	122,523	118,093	341,274	173,504	167,770	142,987	76,175	66,812	11,130	7,783	3,347
Indiana	159	79	80	144,362	72,727	71,635	212,790	107,823	104,967	93,196	51,520	43,676	8,129	5,521	2,608
Illinois	357	180	177	238,106	120,640	117,466	324,301	164,012	160,289	132,072	68,684	63,388	10,299	6,789	3,510
Michigan	262	135	127	134,104	67,725	66,379	170,369	86,538	83,831	65,177	33,797	31,380	5,010	3,124	1,916
Wisconsin	552	295	257	124,564	62,768	61,796	149,516	75,908	73,608	51,107	27,577	23,530	3,763	2,346	1 417
Minnesota	162	87	75	78,493	39,807	38,686	103,797	52,778	51,019	40,157	21,974	18,183	2,973	1,991	982
Iowa	404	212	192	156,711	79,225	77,486	191,538	97,457	94,081	90,331	48,489	41,842	7,723	5,276	2,447
Missouri	241	127	114	164,043	82,979	81,064	251,775	127,185	124,590	113,381	59,800	53,581	8,329	5,751	2 578
North Dakota	30	10	20	9,313	4,804	4,509	9,635	5,084	4,551	3,406	1,882	1,524	183	134	49
South Dakota	40	20	20	20,291	10,283	10,008	27,313	14,079	13,234	12,876	7,147	5,729	1,190	822	368
Nebraska	134	64	70	82,664	41,972	40,692	96,300	49,208	47,092	41,919	22,540	19,379	3,205	2,171	1,034
Kansas	153	81	72	106,204	53,963	52,241	147,798	75,670	72,128	76,107	40,459	35,648	6,372	4,167	2,205
South Central division.	681	335	346	383,923	195,572	188,351	711,405	360,532	350,873	313,890	165,500	148,390	25,669	17,946	7,723
Kentucky	165	72	93	90,230	45,828	44,402	154,364	78,765	75,599	68,579	36,068	32,511	5,373	3,521	1,852
Tennessee	201	104	97	74,204	37,955	36,249	130,908	66,798	64,110	62,252	33,352	28,900	5,637	3,875	1,762
Alabama	59	36	23	35,660	18,236	17,424	71,621	36,129	35,492	32,094	16,907	15,187	3,148	2,171	977
Mississippi	43	24	19	37,927	19,319	18,608	57,382	28,670	28,712	28,967	14,756	14,211	2,587	1,724	863
Louisiana	47	18	29	23,853	12,230	11,623	41,180	20,834	20,346	12,789	6,416	6,373	756	541	215
Texas	114	54	60	74,673	37,703	36,970	174,063	87,915	86,148	67,553	35,158	32,395	4,314	3,296	1,018
Oklahoma	8	5	3	2,161	1,138	1,023	3,420	1,719	1,701	1,213	588	625	56	41	15
Arkansas	44	22	22	45,215	23,163	22,052	78,467	39,702	38,765	40,443	22,255	18,188	3,798	2,777	1,021
Western division	318	161	157	143,868	73,282	70,586	221,324	111,882	109,442	91,973	46,776	45,197	6,454	4,190	2,264
Montana	15	6	9	4,968	2,513	2,455	6,168	3,126	3,042	2,541	1,295	1,246	177	119	58
Wyoming	7	3	4	2,550	1,338	1,212	3,125	1,619	1,506	1,276	653	623	73	50	23
Colorado	28	17	11	18,181	9,214	8,967	25,784	13,110	12,674	10,978	5,616	5,362	825	548	277
New Mexico	9	3	6	5,792	3,110	2,682	9,331	5,018	4,313	4,228	2,552	1,676	362	288	74
Arizona	1	1	.....	2,071	1,063	1,008	3,557	1,820	1,737	1,196	580	616	41	26	15
Utah	7	2	5	11,128	5,783	5,345	19,158	9,660	9,498	7,812	4,101	3,711	625	428	197
Nevada	3	1	2	2,115	1,060	1,055	3,465	1,756	1,709	1,488	689	799	70	31	39
Idaho	1	1	.....	4,714	2,406	2,308	6 584	3,409	3,175	2,805	1,528	1,277	163	122	41
Washington	36	17	19	15,431	7,749	7,682	22,501	11,379	11,122	8,937	4,727	4,210	632	453	179
Oregon	41	26	15	18,487	9,297	9,190	27,634	13,925	13,709	13,032	6,812	6,220	1,015	691	324
California	170	84	86	58,431	29,749	28,682	94,017	47,060	46,957	37,080	18,223	19,457	2,469	1,434	1,035

TABLE 13.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
United States....	4,610	2,348	2,262	2,254,297	1,144,455	1,109,842	3,345,072	1,694,627	1,650,445	1,472,714	767,972	704,742	128,062	86,018	42,044
North Atlantic division.	1,967	994	973	594,746	301,734	293,012	797,815	403,086	394,729	308,597	155,560	153,037	29,580	18,890	10,690
Maine.....	381	172	209	34,565	17,471	17,094	44,883	22,995	21,888	22,872	11,885	10,987	2,064	1,403	661
New Hampshire.	57	25	32	13,484	6,791	6,693	19,146	9,779	9,367	9,009	4,588	4,421	744	423	321
Vermont.....	58	30	28	13,545	6,948	6,597	19,287	9,971	9,316	8,970	4,623	4,347	829	518	311
Massachusetts...	227	118	109	57,573	28,978	28,595	71,065	35,759	35,306	31,611	14,953	16,658	4,935	2,680	2,255
Rhode Island....	54	28	26	8,630	4,396	4,234	10,738	5,334	5,404	3,986	1,918	2,068	403	273	130
Connecticut	190	87	103	22,117	11,184	10,933	27,349	13,940	13,409	10,753	5,254	5,499	1,890	1,542	348
New York	536	285	251	171,136	86,917	84,219	220,359	111,783	108,576	82,786	40,850	41,936	8,011	5,018	2,993
New Jersey.....	59	36	23	46,438	23,685	22,753	62,908	31,755	31,153	20,623	10,117	10,506	1,486	1,134	352
Pennsylvania....	405	213	192	227,258	115,364	111,894	322,080	161,770	160,310	117,987	61,372	56,615	9,218	5,899	3,319
South Atlantic division.	443	236	207	273,308	139,182	134,126	474,073	239,085	234,988	200,091	103,517	96,574	16,526	11,476	5,050
Delaware.....	10	5	5	6,757	3,368	3,389	10,676	5,557	5,119	3,313	1,778	1,535	221	170	51
Maryland.....	62	36	26	34,873	17,823	17,050	56,403	28,362	28,041	18,054	9,576	8,478	1,094	810	284
Dist. Columbia ..	4	3	1	4,896	2,499	2,397	9,459	4,681	4,778	3,883	1,678	2,205	331	196	135
Virginia.....	125	61	64	53,830	27,592	26,238	92,950	46,789	46,161	41,228	20,389	20,839	2,928	1,887	1,041
West Virginia...	51	25	26	41,796	21,416	20,380	71,196	36,499	34,697	33,464	17,927	15,537	2,703	1,751	952
North Carolina...	73	42	31	48,542	24,587	23,955	90,427	45,410	45,017	41,655	21,872	19,783	4,768	3,382	1,386
South Carolina...	30	18	12	21,048	10,647	10,401	38,397	19,374	19,023	15,485	7,804	7,681	1,459	1,088	371
Georgia.....	56	31	25	49,584	25,198	24,386	85,385	42,565	42,820	33,669	17,521	16,148	2,241	1,713	528
Florida.....	32	15	17	11,982	6,052	5,930	19,180	9,848	9,332	9,340	4,972	4,368	781	479	302
North Central division.	1,410	722	688	945,840	479,351	466,489	1,288,455	654,882	633,573	607,246	320,943	286,303	52,361	35,080	17,281
Ohio.....	207	104	103	177,123	90,443	86,680	250,725	127,477	123,248	115,069	61,568	53,501	9,336	6,510	2,826
Indiana.....	134	69	65	122,614	61,738	60,876	177,262	89,776	87,486	82,621	44,797	37,824	7,263	4,966	2,297
Illinois.....	190	87	103	139,689	70,861	68,828	190,722	96,543	94,179	89,280	46,553	42,727	7,852	5,215	2,637
Michigan.....	110	49	61	66,715	33,551	33,164	89,542	45,662	43,880	39,315	20,214	19,101	3,690	2,279	1,411
Wisconsin.....	90	56	34	43,059	21,669	21,390	46,322	23,425	22,897	18,422	9,425	8,997	1,665	977	688
Minnesota.....	44	29	15	23,249	11,806	11,443	29,395	14,966	14,429	13,516	6,950	6,566	1,517	951	566
Iowa.....	234	126	108	97,320	49,458	47,862	116,283	59,304	56,979	57,959	30,516	27,443	5,418	3,654	1,764
Missouri.....	203	108	95	130,846	66,145	64,701	198,413	100,470	97,943	95,931	50,568	45,363	7,177	4,965	2,212
North Dakota....	10	2	8	2,465	1,267	1,198	3,105	1,611	1,494	1,318	683	635	94	63	31
South Dakota....	16	6	10	9,435	4,785	4,650	12,526	6,443	6,083	6,301	3,415	2,886	689	465	224
Nebraska.....	57	25	32	51,793	26,178	25,615	61,122	31,233	29,889	27,999	14,835	13,164	2,366	1,577	789
Kansas	115	61	54	81,532	41,450	40,082	113,038	57,972	55,066	59,515	31,419	28,096	5,294	3,458	1,836
South Central division.	644	318	326	356,304	181,548	174,756	656,382	332,667	323,715	298,717	158,053	140,664	24,936	17,485	7,451
Kentucky	159	71	88	82,082	41,741	40,341	140,866	71,921	68,945	65,116	34,389	30,727	5,159	3,405	1,754
Tennessee.....	200	103	97	72,221	36,966	35,255	126,931	64,811	62,140	60,748	32,673	28,075	5,566	3,835	1,731
Alabama	56	35	21	34,443	17,061	16,782	69,384	35,023	34,361	31,352	16,528	14,824	3,118	2,152	966
Mississippi.....	39	21	18	36,882	18,783	18,099	55,519	27,769	27,750	28,164	14,407	13,757	2,541	1,695	846
Louisiana.....	41	16	25	18,866	9,649	9,217	31,983	16,196	15,787	10,783	5,487	5,296	663	480	183
Texas.....	101	49	52	66,079	33,286	32,793	152,527	76,895	75,632	62,124	32,328	29,796	4,107	3,152	955
Oklahoma	6	3	3	1,972	1,041	931	3,128	1,575	1,553	1,101	530	571	50	36	14
Arkansas.....	42	20	22	43,759	22,421	21,338	75,994	38,447	37,547	39,329	21,711	17,618	3,732	2,730	1,002
Western division..	146	78	68	84,099	42,640	41,459	128,347	64,907	63,440	58,063	29,899	28,164	4,659	3,087	1,572
Montana.....	7	4	3	2,747	1,360	1,387	3,541	1,800	1,741	1,567	792	775	126	86	40
Wyoming.....	3	1	2	1,482	771	711	1,886	992	894	823	449	374	54	37	17
Colorado.....	13	8	5	12,000	6,086	5,914	17,521	8,981	8,540	7,917	4,120	3,797	674	447	227
New Mexico.....	9	3	6	5,054	2,723	2,331	8,200	4,423	3,777	3,823	2,324	1,499	340	275	65
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	1,249	633	616	1,947	1,015	932	752	366	386	35	25	10
Utah	2	.....	2	4,357	2,256	2,101	6,260	3,137	3,123	2,490	1,285	1,205	186	137	49
Nevada.....	2	1	1	846	418	428	1,344	673	671	575	267	308	37	22	15
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	3,048	1,564	1,484	4,004	2,081	1,923	1,661	891	770	91	67	24
Washington.....	15	10	5	9,832	4,858	4,974	15,254	7,720	7,534	6,387	3,373	3,014	494	359	135
Oregon	35	22	13	13,891	6,990	6,901	20,946	10,532	10,414	10,289	5,408	4,881	858	588	270
California.....	60	29	31	29,593	14,981	14,612	47,444	23,553	23,891	21,779	10,624	11,155	1,764	1,044	720

TABLE 14.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States	3,086	1,591	1,495	1,057,624	536,214	521,410	1,425,997	719,881	706,116	434,547	225,113	209,434	27,280	18,094	9,186
North Atlantic division	1,506	772	734	397,193	201,605	195,588	506,860	254,080	252,780	118,218	56,900	61,318	7,961	5,112	2,849
Maine	80	41	39	7,741	4,027	3,714	8,999	4,571	4,428	3,190	1,556	1,634	144	99	45
New Hampshire	20	9	11	5,530	2,781	2,749	6,319	3,215	3,104	1,619	847	772	94	65	29
Vermont	17	9	8	5,343	2,774	2,569	7,504	3,927	3,577	2,424	1,212	1,212	105	72	33
Massachusetts	370	178	192	68,855	34,705	34,150	79,406	40,000	39,406	19,366	9,071	10,295	1,349	884	465
Rhode Island	46	27	19	10,307	5,195	5,112	11,160	5,511	5,649	2,383	1,201	1,182	124	77	47
Connecticut	181	90	91	21,551	11,082	10,469	25,115	12,776	12,339	5,349	2,585	2,764	427	212	215
New York	579	315	264	157,000	79,575	77,425	210,371	106,340	104,031	49,390	24,198	25,192	3,704	2,471	1,233
New Jersey	29	17	12	34,032	17,247	16,785	45,187	22,549	22,638	8,256	4,078	4,178	434	304	130
Pennsylvania	184	86	98	86,834	44,219	42,615	112,799	55,191	57,608	26,241	12,152	14,089	1,580	928	652
South Atlantic division	17	8	9	19,412	9,878	9,534	33,186	16,597	16,589	9,776	4,788	4,988	816	623	193
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	1,224	653	571	1,707	837	870	416	181	235	30	15	15
Maryland	10	4	6	9,375	4,736	4,639	15,362	7,798	7,564	3,257	1,727	1,530	455	397	58
Dist. Columbia	2	.....	2	1,542	773	769	3,326	1,628	1,698	1,252	520	732	70	51	19
Virginia	1	1	.....	1,297	694	603	2,788	1,432	1,356	1,018	476	542	59	38	21
West Virginia	1	1	.....	2,526	1,289	1,237	4,384	2,200	2,184	1,695	855	840	114	73	41
North Carolina	1	.....	1	324	181	143	706	346	360	342	181	161	21	12	9
South Carolina	.....	.....	.....	634	324	310	984	433	551	519	296	223	16	11	5
Georgia	2	2	.....	1,117	559	558	2,059	1,012	1,047	712	290	422	24	17	7
Florida	.....	.....	.....	1,373	669	704	1,870	911	959	565	262	303	27	9	18
North Central division	1,354	711	643	553,631	280,065	273,566	737,951	374,364	363,587	257,470	139,101	118,369	15,975	10,795	5,180
Ohio	63	39	24	63,493	32,080	31,413	90,549	46,027	44,522	27,918	14,607	13,311	1,794	1,273	521
Indiana	25	10	15	21,748	10,989	10,759	35,528	18,047	17,481	12,575	6,723	5,852	866	555	311
Illinois	167	93	74	98,417	49,779	48,638	133,579	67,469	66,110	42,792	22,131	20,661	2,447	1,574	873
Michigan	152	86	66	67,389	34,174	33,215	80,827	40,876	39,951	25,862	13,583	12,279	1,350	845	505
Wisconsin	462	239	223	81,505	41,099	40,406	103,194	52,483	50,711	32,685	18,152	14,533	2,098	1,369	729
Minnesota	118	58	60	55,244	28,001	27,243	74,402	37,812	36,590	26,641	15,024	11,617	1,456	1,040	416
Iowa	170	86	84	59,391	29,767	29,624	75,255	38,153	37,102	32,372	17,973	14,399	2,305	1,622	683
Missouri	38	19	19	33,197	16,834	16,363	53,362	26,715	26,647	17,450	9,232	8,218	1,152	786	366
North Dakota	20	8	12	6,843	3,537	3,311	6,530	3,473	3,057	2,088	1,199	889	89	71	18
South Dakota	24	14	10	10,856	5,498	5,358	14,787	7,636	7,151	6,575	3,732	2,843	501	357	144
Nebraska	77	39	38	30,871	15,794	15,077	35,178	17,975	17,203	13,920	7,705	6,215	839	594	245
Kansas	38	20	18	24,672	12,513	12,159	34,760	17,698	17,062	16,592	9,040	7,552	1,078	709	369
South Central division	37	17	20	27,619	14,024	13,595	55,023	27,865	27,158	15,173	7,447	7,726	733	461	272
Kentucky	6	1	5	8,148	4,087	4,061	13,498	6,844	6,654	3,463	1,679	1,784	214	116	98
Tennessee	1	1	.....	1,983	989	994	3,927	1,957	1,970	1,504	679	825	71	40	31
Alabama	3	1	2	1,217	575	642	2,237	1,106	1,131	742	379	363	30	19	11
Mississippi	4	3	1	1,045	536	509	1,863	901	962	803	349	454	46	29	17
Louisiana	6	2	4	4,987	2,581	2,406	9,197	4,638	4,559	2,006	929	1,077	93	61	32
Texas	13	5	8	8,594	4,417	4,177	21,536	11,020	10,516	5,429	2,830	2,599	207	144	63
Oklahoma	2	2	.....	189	97	92	292	144	148	112	58	54	6	5	1
Arkansas	2	2	.....	1,456	742	714	2,473	1,255	1,218	1,114	544	570	66	47	19
Western division	172	83	89	59,769	30,642	29,127	92,977	46,975	46,002	33,910	16,877	17,033	1,795	1,103	692
Montana	8	2	6	2,221	1,153	1,068	2,627	1,326	1,301	974	503	471	51	33	18
Wyoming	4	2	2	1,068	567	501	1,239	627	612	453	204	249	21	13	8
Colorado	15	9	6	6,181	3,128	3,053	8,263	4,129	4,134	3,061	1,496	1,565	151	101	50
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	738	387	351	1,131	595	536	405	228	177	22	13	9
Arizona	1	1	.....	822	430	392	1,610	805	805	444	214	230	6	1	5
Utah	5	2	3	6,771	3,527	3,244	12,898	6,523	6,375	5,322	2,816	2,506	439	291	148
Nevada	1	.....	1	1,269	642	627	2,121	1,083	1,038	913	422	491	33	9	24
Idaho	1	1	.....	1,666	842	824	2,580	1,328	1,252	1,144	637	507	72	55	17
Washington	21	7	14	5,599	2,891	2,708	7,247	3,659	3,588	2,550	1,354	1,196	138	94	44
Oregon	6	4	2	4,596	2,307	2,289	6,688	3,393	3,295	2,743	1,404	1,339	157	103	54
California	110	55	55	28,838	14,768	14,070	46,573	23,507	23,066	15,901	7,599	8,302	705	390	315

TABLE 15.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
United States....	222	112	110	147,759	75,680	72,079	297,740	151,903	145,837	58,196	32,980	25,216	9,965	7,425	2,540
North Atlantic division.	149	82	67	68,215	34,979	33,236	116,385	58,554	57,831	14,436	7,508	6,928	3,536	2,676	860
Maine	19	16	3	2,243	1,162	1,081	3,661	1,831	1,830	805	418	387	68	53	15
New Hampshire .	2	.....	2	1,911	997	914	3,159	1,583	1,576	517	267	250	49	29	20
Vermont.....	2	.....	2	897	477	420	1,490	758	732	319	174	145	57	38	19
Massachusetts...	25	11	14	13,180	6,681	6,499	23,291	11,707	11.584	3,128	1,532	1,596	596	406	190
Rhode Island....	9	4	5	2,375	1,202	1,173	3,613	1,827	1,786	459	264	195	72	54	18
Connecticut	15	9	6	3,217	1,658	1,559	5,579	2,822	2,757	623	347	276	204	167	37
New York.....	51	28	23	24,474	12,532	11,942	41,854	21,456	20,398	5,137	2,769	2,368	1,833	1,441	392
New Jersey	2	2	.....	5,535	2,900	2,635	9,578	4,875	4,703	933	526	407	173	142	31
Pennsylvania....	24	12	12	14,383	7,370	7,013	24,160	11,695	12,465	2,515	1,211	1,304	484	346	138
South Atlantic division.	3	2	1	2,178	1,101	1,077	4,186	2,132	2,054	800	423	377	243	201	42
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	175	95	80	346	174	172	43	23	20	7	6	1
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	990	497	493	1,947	998	949	225	133	92	161	139	22
Dist. Columbia...	.....	.....	.....	113	58	55	250	128	122	79	37	42	11	6	5
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	129	66	63	288	147	141	127	68	59	20	17	3
West Virginia...	.....	.....	.....	184	81	103	421	195	226	85	43	42	11	7	4
North Carolina ..	.....	.....	.....	28	18	10	56	32	24	45	26	19	12	10	2
South Carolina ..	.....	.....	.....	26	16	10	47	27	20	29	12	17	2	2	.....
Georgia.....	.....	.....	.....	91	44	47	205	102	103	41	17	24	5	5	.....
Florida	3	2	1	442	226	216	626	329	297	126	64	62	14	9	5
North Central division.	63	26	37	68,222	34,854	33,368	155,730	80,293	75,437	36,771	21,840	14,931	5,340	3,965	1,375
Ohio.....	7	4	3	6,378	3,245	3,133	13,486	6 810	6,676	2,266	1,357	909	428	313	115
Indiana.....	3	2	1	1,452	770	682	3.558	1,795	1,763	642	374	268	168	117	51
Illinois	7	3	4	14,082	7,188	6,894	29,550	15,035	14,515	4,121	2,339	1,782	801	638	163
Michigan	6	2	4	11,855	6,051	5,804	25,991	13,290	12,701	5,695	3,126	2,569	629	393	236
Wisconsin.....	26	14	12	9,633	4,943	4,690	20,410	10,637	9,773	3,491	2,108	1,383	505	396	109
Minnesota.....	4	.....	4	7,798	4,017	3,781	21,545	11,188	10,357	5,825	3,566	2,259	898	690	208
Iowa	3	1	2	5,332	2,689	2,643	11,681	6,031	5,650	3,620	2,248	1,372	523	397	126
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	2,118	1,069	1,049	5,187	2,646	2,541	1,009	549	460	299	229	70
North Dakota....	.....	.....	.....	1,906	974	932	5,174	2,732	2,442	1,946	1,107	839	149	106	43
South Dakota....	.....	.....	.....	1,491	781	710	4,287	2,307	1,980	2,058	1,286	772	282	205	77
Nebraska.....	6	.....	6	3,890	1,984	1,906	9,043	4,782	4,261	3,409	2,113	1,296	364	264	100
Kansas	1	.....	1	2,287	1,143	1,144	5,818	3,040	2,778	2,689	1,667	1,022	294	217	77
South Central division.	1	.....	1	2,328	1,196	1,132	6,982	3,635	3,347	1,703	879	824	236	159	77
Kentucky	1	.....	1	433	208	225	948	458	490	165	95	70	44	34	10
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	162	81	81	437	231	206	141	69	72	27	17	10
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	168	88	80	361	188	173	95	47	48	9	6	3
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	38	17	21	49	28	21	26	15	11	2	.....	2
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	207	109	98	389	191	198	96	56	40	24	19	5
Texas	.....	.....	.....	1,216	646	570	4,280	2,275	2,005	1,002	513	489	90	57	33
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	10	4	6	53	29	24	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	.....	94	43	51	465	235	230	162	78	84	40	26	14
Western division ..	6	2	4	6,816	3,550	3,266	14,457	7,289	7,168	4,486	2,330	2,156	610	424	186
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	387	194	193	751	357	394	201	98	103	33	28	5
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	215	105	110	419	208	211	102	59	43	12	10	2
Colorado.....	1	1	.....	928	503	425	2,125	1,098	1,027	667	347	320	93	70	23
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	91	47	44	229	120	109	71	32	39	8	5	3
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	182	97	85	442	221	221	123	66	57	8	7	1
Utah	.....	.....	.....	515	264	251	1,423	683	740	495	262	233	50	32	18
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	27	15	12	101	52	49	68	30	38	13	7	6
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	91	54	37	335	161	174	137	81	56	12	9	3
Washington.....	1	.....	1	1,097	559	538	2,290	1,199	1,091	548	291	257	79	54	25
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	578	301	277	1,227	632	595	446	239	207	67	51	16
California.....	4	1	3	2,705	1,411	1,294	5,115	2,558	2,557	1,628	825	803	235	151	84

TABLE 16.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States	412	194	218	266,364	131,690	134,674	538,549	264,594	273,955	189,684	85,924	103,760	12,698	7,327	5,371
North Atlantic division	13	8	5	12,372	6,027	6,345	18,658	9,212	9,446	4,868	2,410	2,458	637	483	154
Maine	.....	.....	.....	109	58	51	135	74	61	61	29	32	12	3	9
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	29	13	16	53	30	23	16	11	5	2	1	1
Vermont	1	.....	1	65	36	29	67	31	36	21	13	8	6	6	.....
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	1,270	605	665	1,614	767	847	493	228	265	56	37	19
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	417	181	236	545	252	293	145	76	69	8	3	5
Connecticut	2	2	.....	706	330	376	949	455	494	222	114	108	20	13	7
New York	5	3	2	2,830	1,402	1,428	4,474	2,268	2,206	999	472	527	96	66	30
New Jersey	2	.....	2	2,127	1,019	1,108	3,181	1,564	1,617	823	443	380	38	26	12
Pennsylvania	3	3	.....	4,819	2,383	2,436	7,640	3,771	3,869	2,088	1,024	1,064	399	328	71
South Atlantic division	160	76	84	109,679	54,306	55,373	226,329	109,879	116,450	75,344	32,305	43,039	4,695	2,481	2,214
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	807	387	420	1,502	656	846	433	228	205	155	140	15
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	7,668	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,380	1,699	1,681	287	126	161
Dist. Columbia	18	9	9	2,702	1,288	1,414	6,213	2,905	3,308	1,855	666	1,189	199	93	106
Virginia	29	12	17	24,527	12,291	12,236	50,613	24,319	26,294	17,834	7,269	10,565	1,174	608	566
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	1,355	664	691	2,410	1,164	1,246	921	471	450	48	34	14
North Carolina	20	8	12	17,149	8,545	8,604	38,419	18,570	19,849	16,382	7,144	9,238	1,155	538	617
South Carolina	36	20	16	21,826	10,809	11,017	45,289	22,232	23,057	14,688	6,408	8,280	788	452	336
Georgia	41	20	21	25,478	12,584	12,894	52,108	25,236	26,872	14,519	5,941	8,578	577	318	259
Florida	16	7	9	8,167	4,002	4,165	14,420	7,163	7,257	5,332	2,479	2,853	312	172	140
North Central division	14	9	5	23,310	11,518	11,792	41,018	20,856	20,162	15,501	7,703	7,798	1,100	717	383
Ohio	3	2	1	5,103	2,580	2,523	8,302	4,324	3,978	3,052	1,541	1,511	222	147	75
Indiana	2	2	.....	2,505	1,248	1,257	4,238	2,109	2,129	1,433	678	755	113	68	45
Illinois	.....	.....	.....	3,020	1,496	1,524	5,031	2,540	2,491	1,829	879	950	99	61	38
Michigan	1	1	.....	1,098	541	557	1,750	899	851	571	286	285	53	37	16
Wisconsin	1	1	.....	438	215	223	657	359	298	264	148	116	39	27	12
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	306	138	168	499	242	257	240	115	125	14	10	4
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	641	298	343	956	481	475	373	188	185	26	19	7
Missouri	5	3	2	6,629	3,269	3,360	12,846	6,513	6,333	4,796	2,342	2,454	266	152	114
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	24	4	20	23	14	9	16	11	5	1	1	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	73	36	37	126	72	54	55	34	21	5	5	.....
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	614	324	290	935	493	442	402	214	188	75	61	14
Kansas	2	.....	2	2,859	1,369	1,490	5,655	2,810	2,845	2,470	1,267	1,203	187	129	58
South Central division	224	100	124	119,348	58,959	60,389	249,815	123,164	126,651	92,895	42,903	49,992	5,959	3,404	2,555
Kentucky	2	.....	2	9,970	4,897	5,073	19,574	9,479	10,095	7,275	3,189	4,086	478	236	242
Tennessee	11	5	6	15,433	7,624	7,809	33,727	16,586	17,141	13,155	6,047	7,108	970	500	470
Alabama	22	11	11	16,462	7,993	8,469	39,902	19,331	20,571	15,269	6,816	8,453	1,025	565	460
Mississippi	122	57	65	34,749	17,254	17,495	62,712	31,087	31,625	25,573	12,238	13,335	1,370	824	546
Louisiana	15	4	11	12,870	6,461	6,409	24,040	11,936	12,104	5,666	2,438	3,228	274	171	103
Texas	27	12	15	18,111	8,930	9,181	45,996	22,631	23,365	14,748	6,547	8,201	980	560	420
Oklahoma	1	.....	1	62	36	26	142	71	71	57	28	29	1	.....	1
Arkansas	24	11	13	11,691	5,764	5,927	23,722	12,043	11,679	11,152	5,600	5,552	861	548	313
Western division	1	1	.....	1,655	880	775	2,729	1,483	1,246	1,076	603	473	307	242	65
Montana	.....	.....	.....	51	19	32	75	35	40	24	10	14	4	2	2
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	20	13	7	25	14	11	10	3	7	27	27	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	233	108	125	364	174	190	119	47	72	1	.....	1
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	146	74	72	296	182	114	136	81	55	14	10	4
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	39	23	16	78	37	41	17	7	10	.....	.....	.....
Utah	1	1	.....	25	14	11	26	15	11	11	9	2	2	2	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	12	6	6	18	13	5	8	6	2	2	2	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	20	10	10	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	197	89	108	342	161	181	138	69	69	11	8	3
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	87	50	37	197	112	85	135	85	50	24	19	5
California	.....	.....	.....	839	480	359	1,288	730	558	468	279	189	222	172	50

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 17.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States	409	192	217	264,545	130,721	133,824	534,864	262,575	272,289	187,464	84,672	102,792	12,042	6,809	5,233
North Atlantic division.	13	8	5	12,237	5,957	6,280	18,264	8,996	9,268	4,454	2,192	2,262	490	370	120
Maine	.....	.....	.....	73	37	36	102	55	47	36	18	18	12	3	9
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	29	13	16	53	30	23	16	11	5	2	1	1
Vermont	1	.....	1	61	33	28	64	30	34	21	13	8	4	4	.....
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	1,237	583	654	1,576	742	834	477	217	260	48	29	19
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	404	174	230	532	248	284	144	75	69	8	3	5
Connecticut	2	2	.....	694	328	366	937	447	490	221	114	107	16	9	7
New York	5	3	2	2,809	1,393	1,416	4,416	2,237	2,179	977	460	517	88	58	30
New Jersey	2	.....	2	2,125	1,018	1,107	3,176	1,561	1,615	811	437	374	30	22	8
Pennsylvania	3	3	.....	4,805	2,378	2,427	7,408	3,646	3,762	1,751	847	904	282	241	41
South Atlantic division.	160	76	84	109,595	54,263	55,332	226,177	109,800	116,377	75,212	32,228	42,984	4,650	2,448	2,202
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	807	387	420	1,502	656	846	433	228	205	155	140	15
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	7,068	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,378	1,699	1,679	284	125	159
Dist. Columbia	18	9	9	2,702	1,288	1,414	6,211	2,903	3,308	1,852	664	1,188	196	92	104
Virginia	29	12	17	24,516	12,286	12,230	50,584	24,304	26,280	17,755	7,222	10,533	1,137	577	560
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	1,353	664	689	2,409	1,163	1,246	921	471	450	48	34	14
North Carolina	20	8	12	17,081	8,508	8,573	38,302	18,511	19,791	16,337	7,118	9,219	1,153	538	615
South Carolina	36	20	16	21,824	10,808	11,016	45,288	22,231	23,057	14,685	6,406	8,279	788	452	336
Georgia	41	20	21	25,478	12,584	12,894	52,107	25,235	26,872	14,519	5,941	8,578	577	318	259
Florida	16	7	9	8,166	4,002	4,164	14,419	7,163	7,256	5,332	2,479	2,853	312	172	140
North Central division.	13	8	5	22,349	11,031	11,318	39,212	19,879	19,333	14,526	7,160	7,366	888	538	350
Ohio	3	2	1	5,095	2,576	2,519	8,281	4,308	3,973	3,036	1,535	1,501	216	143	73
Indiana	2	2	.....	2,477	1,231	1,246	4,191	2,088	2,103	1,387	660	727	103	65	38
Illinois	.....	.....	.....	3,014	1,491	1,523	5,025	2,538	2,487	1,829	879	950	92	54	38
Michigan	.....	.....	.....	912	445	467	1,396	716	680	403	239	224	30	15	15
Wisconsin	1	1	.....	150	58	92	220	107	113	79	46	33	5	3	2
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	135	60	75	192	90	102	75	32	43	5	4	1
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	640	297	343	954	481	473	373	188	185	26	19	7
Missouri	5	3	2	6,627	3,268	3,359	12,834	6,504	6,330	4,781	2,334	2,447	263	149	114
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	18	2	16	17	11	6	15	10	5	1	1	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	18	12	6	33	21	12	13	8	5	3	3	.....
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	484	260	224	615	317	298	175	75	100	12	5	7
Kansas	2	.....	2	2,779	1,331	1,448	5,454	2,698	2,756	2,300	1,154	1,146	132	77	55
South Central division.	223	100	123	119,305	58,944	60,361	249,722	123,122	126,600	92,817	42,868	49,949	5,940	3,389	2,551
Kentucky	2	.....	2	9,970	4,897	5,073	19,567	9,472	10,095	7,274	3,188	4,086	475	233	242
Tennessee	11	5	6	15,431	7,624	7,807	33,722	16,583	17,139	13,150	6,045	7,105	969	499	470
Alabama	22	11	11	16,456	7,993	8,463	39,893	19,325	20,568	15,261	6,811	8,450	1,024	564	460
Mississippi	121	57	64	34,733	17,248	17,485	62,679	31,072	31,607	25,554	12,223	13,331	1,366	821	545
Louisiana	15	4	11	12,867	6,458	6,409	24,037	11,934	12,103	5,660	2,432	3,228	272	169	103
Texas	27	12	15	18,097	8,924	9,173	45,967	22,624	23,343	14,712	6,541	8,171	972	555	417
Oklahoma	1	.....	1	61	36	25	142	71	71	57	28	29	1	.....	1
Arkansas	24	11	13	11,690	5,764	5,926	23,715	12,041	11,674	11,149	5,600	5,549	861	548	313
Western division	.....	.....	.....	1,059	526	533	1,489	778	711	455	224	231	74	64	10
Montana	.....	.....	.....	34	11	23	52	25	27	17	5	12	3	2	1
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	17	10	7	21	11	10	5	1	4	27	27	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	232	108	124	341	174	167	106	47	59	1	.....	1
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	99	27	72	77	51	26	43	18	25	4	2	2
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	23	7	16	23	12	11	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	15	7	8	16	8	8	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	2	2	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	14	5	9	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	36	19	17	49	23	26	19	6	13	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	57	46	11	73	40	33	17	11	6	1	.....	1
California	.....	.....	.....	532	284	248	821	427	394	229	124	105	37	32	5

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine	132,032	67,864	64,168	45,138	22,947	22,191	57,678	29,471	28,207	29,216	15,446	13,770
1 month or less	5,287	2,716	2,571	2,929	1,491	1,438	1,396	705	691	962	520	442
2 to 3 months	13,909	7,889	6,020	5,339	2,644	2,695	3,920	2,100	1,820	4,650	3,145	1,505
4 to 5 months	29,348	15,398	13,950	10,617	5,365	5,252	12,800	6,763	6,037	5,931	3,270	2,661
6 months or more	83,488	41,861	41,627	26,253	13,447	12,806	39,562	19,903	19,659	17,673	8,511	9,162
New Hampshire	61,760	31,454	30,306	21,033	10,616	10,417	28,677	14,607	14,070	12,050	6,231	5,819
1 month or less	3,864	1,922	1,942	1,857	921	936	1,401	700	701	606	301	305
2 to 3 months	4,253	2,397	1,856	1,887	956	931	1,242	661	581	1,124	780	344
4 to 5 months	10,793	5,531	5,262	3,771	1,885	1,886	5,140	2,675	2,465	1,882	971	911
6 months or more	42,850	21,604	21,246	13,518	6,854	6,664	20,894	10,571	10,323	8,438	4,179	4,259
Vermont	61,007	31,617	29,390	19,928	10,274	9,654	28,348	14,687	13,661	12,731	6,656	6,075
1 month or less	2,227	1,171	1,056	1,148	596	552	614	311	303	465	264	201
2 to 3 months	5,712	3,437	2,275	2,191	1,110	1,081	1,465	846	619	2,056	1,481	575
4 to 5 months	6,490	3,523	2,967	2,211	1,096	1,115	2,648	1,452	1,196	1,631	975	656
6 months or more	46,578	23,486	23,092	14,378	7,472	6,906	23,621	12,078	11,543	8,579	3,936	4,643
Massachusetts	378,410	189,300	189,110	141,500	71,276	70,224	175,376	88,233	87,143	61,534	29,791	31,743
1 month or less	19,949	10,069	9,880	9,817	4,920	4,897	6,891	3,451	3,440	3,241	1,698	1,543
2 to 3 months	8,604	4,358	4,246	5,684	2,717	2,967	1,525	747	778	1,395	894	501
4 to 5 months	7,605	3,874	3,731	3,743	1,851	1,892	2,328	1,152	1,176	1,534	871	663
6 months or more	342,252	170,999	171,253	122,256	61,788	60,468	164,632	82,883	81,749	55,364	26,328	29,036
Rhode Island	55,474	27,823	27,651	21,838	11,033	10,805	26,056	12,924	13,132	7,580	3,866	3,714
1 month or less	3,462	1,752	1,710	1,663	835	828	1,278	649	629	521	268	253
2 to 3 months	2,804	1,487	1,317	1,089	485	604	1,227	697	530	488	305	183
4 to 5 months	2,128	1,100	1,028	985	468	517	756	386	370	387	246	141
6 months or more	47,080	23,484	23,596	18,101	9,245	8,856	22,795	11,192	11,603	6,184	3,047	3,137
Connecticut	126,459	64,669	61,790	47,979	24,442	23,537	58,992	29,993	28,999	19,488	10,234	9,254
1 month or less	9,040	4,627	4,413	4,206	2,159	2,047	3,411	1,739	1,672	1,423	729	694
2 to 3 months	3,228	1,674	1,554	1,959	919	1,040	678	366	312	591	389	202
4 to 5 months	4,041	2,304	1,737	1,652	833	819	1,459	846	613	930	625	305
6 months or more	110,150	56,064	54,086	40,162	20,531	19,631	53,444	27,042	26,402	16,544	8,491	8,053
New York	985,625	500,189	485,436	356,611	181,057	175,554	477,058	241,847	235,211	151,956	77,285	74,671
1 month or less	77,013	39,916	37,097	33,973	17,263	16,710	30,975	15,658	15,317	12,065	6,995	5,070
2 to 3 months	33,976	18,470	15,506	17,253	8,356	8,897	8,080	4,460	3,620	8,643	5,654	2,989
4 to 5 months	57,394	33,565	23,829	18,603	9,073	9,530	20,137	11,812	8,325	18,654	12,680	5,974
6 months or more	817,242	408,238	409,004	286,782	146,365	140,417	417,866	209,917	207,949	112,594	51,956	60,638
New Jersey	241,844	122,419	119,425	88,224	44,906	43,318	120,854	60,743	60,111	32,766	16,770	15,996
1 month or less	20,531	10,593	9,938	8,812	4,433	4,379	8,930	4,556	4,374	2,789	1,604	1,185
2 to 3 months	7,564	4,199	3,365	3,658	1,725	1,933	2,154	1,212	942	1,752	1,262	490
4 to 5 months	9,170	5,306	3,864	3,328	1,634	1,694	3,712	2,167	1,545	2,130	1,505	625
6 months or more	204,579	102,321	102,258	72,426	37,114	35,312	106,058	52,808	53,250	26,095	12,399	13,696
Pennsylvania	961,101	485,337	475,764	333,910	169,650	164,260	466,679	232,427	234,252	160,512	83,260	77,252
1 month or less	44,474	22,370	22,104	19,964	10,011	9,953	16,941	8,404	8,537	7,569	3,955	3,614
2 to 3 months	50,742	26,976	23,766	20,175	9,678	10,497	16,036	8,328	7,708	14,531	8,970	5,561
4 to 5 months	89,368	49,315	40,053	25,832	12,842	12,990	40,214	21,729	18,485	23,322	14,744	8,578
6 months or more	776,517	386,676	389,841	267,939	137,119	130,820	393,488	193,966	199,522	115,090	55,591	59,499
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware	27,822	14,273	13,549	8,973	4,508	4,465	14,231	7,224	7,007	4,618	2,541	2,077
1 month or less	1,138	618	520	565	324	241	405	196	209	168	98	70
2 to 3 months	2,168	1,308	860	627	280	347	915	562	353	626	466	160
4 to 5 months	2,924	1,636	1,288	845	398	447	1,433	805	628	646	433	213
6 months or more	21,592	10,711	10,881	6,936	3,506	3,430	11,478	5,661	5,817	3,178	1,544	1,634
Maryland	168,958	86,231	82,727	52,978	26,832	26,146	89,067	44,792	44,275	26,913	14,607	12,306
1 month or less	6,528	3,344	3,184	2,542	1,264	1,278	2,735	1,385	1,350	1,251	695	556
2 to 3 months	9,530	5,611	3,919	3,134	1,553	1,581	3,785	2,154	1,631	2,611	1,904	707
4 to 5 months	13,350	7,452	5,898	3,607	1,865	1,742	6,637	3,652	2,985	3,106	1,935	1,171
6 months or more	139,550	69,824	69,726	43,695	22,150	21,545	75,910	37,601	38,309	19,945	10,073	9,872
District of Columbia	36,205	17,219	18,986	9,277	4,630	4,647	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,680	3,247	4,433
1 month or less	1,790	862	928	521	254	267	809	410	399	460	198	262
2 to 3 months	458	223	235	173	79	94	170	89	81	115	55	60
4 to 5 months	929	430	499	331	137	194	405	218	187	193	75	118
6 months or more	33,028	15,704	17,324	8,252	4,160	4,092	17,864	8,625	9,239	6,912	2,919	3,993
Virginia	290,965	144,156	146,809	79,938	40,717	39,221	146,639	72,687	73,952	64,388	30,752	33,636
1 month or less	14,983	7,728	7,255	5,294	2,683	2,611	6,225	3,224	3,001	3,464	1,821	1,643
2 to 3 months	37,898	20,291	17,607	11,319	5,759	5,560	17,427	9,238	8,189	9,152	5,294	3,858
4 to 5 months	138,818	68,733	70,085	38,365	19,589	18,776	71,254	35,566	35,688	29,199	13,578	15,621
6 months or more	99,266	47,404	51,862	24,960	12,686	12,274	51,733	24,659	27,074	22,573	10,059	12,514

TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia	163,365	84,695	78,670	45,913	23,476	22,437	78,411	40,058	38,353	39,041	21,161	17,880
1 month or less	7,713	3,983	3,730	2,843	1,388	1,455	2,948	1,517	1,431	1,922	1,078	844
2 to 3 months	27,676	14,743	12,933	8,348	4,247	4,101	12,306	6,360	5,946	7,022	4,136	2,886
4 to 5 months	82,386	43,374	39,012	21,858	11,343	10,515	40,049	20,743	19,306	20,479	11,288	9,191
6 months or more	45,590	22,595	22,995	12,864	6,498	6,366	23,108	11,438	11,670	9,618	4,659	4,959
North Carolina	260,125	130,904	129,221	66,137	33,381	32,756	129,608	64,358	65,250	64,380	33,165	31,215
1 month or less	24,584	12,788	11,796	7,165	3,597	3,568	11,121	5,614	5,507	6,298	3,577	2,721
2 to 3 months	137,307	70,678	66,629	35,137	17,872	17,265	68,673	35,204	33,469	33,497	17,602	15,895
4 to 5 months	56,443	27,840	28,603	14,258	7,141	7,117	28,781	13,994	14,787	13,404	6,705	6,699
6 months or more	41,791	19,598	22,193	9,577	4,771	4,806	21,033	9,546	11,487	11,181	5,281	5,900
South Carolina	161,303	79,973	81,330	43,600	21,834	21,766	84,717	42,066	42,651	32,986	16,073	16,913
1 month or less	11,352	5,938	5,414	3,572	1,812	1,760	5,419	2,904	2,515	2,361	1,222	1,139
2 to 3 months	73,023	36,665	36,358	19,719	9,902	9,817	39,285	19,837	19,448	14,019	6,926	7,093
4 to 5 months	31,636	15,553	16,083	8,277	4,158	4,119	17,064	8,341	8,723	6,295	3,054	3,241
6 months or more	45,292	21,817	23,475	12,032	5,962	6,070	22,949	10,984	11,965	10,311	4,871	5,440
Georgia	267,914	133,175	134,739	76,369	38,438	37,931	139,757	68,915	70,842	51,788	25,822	25,966
1 month or less	21,232	11,298	9,934	6,900	3,495	3,405	9,683	5,169	4,514	4,649	2,634	2,015
2 to 3 months	114,830	59,620	55,210	32,998	16,658	16,340	59,557	30,948	28,609	22,275	12,014	10,261
4 to 5 months	55,970	27,264	28,706	16,855	8,623	8,232	29,463	14,071	15,392	9,652	4,570	5,082
6 months or more	75,882	34,993	40,889	19,616	9,662	9,954	41,054	18,727	22,327	15,212	6,604	8,608
Florida	74,608	37,670	36,938	22,015	10,973	11,042	36,096	18,251	17,845	16,497	8,446	8,051
1 month or less	3,402	1,772	1,630	1,118	537	581	1,422	743	679	862	492	370
2 to 3 months	14,394	7,671	6,723	4,124	2,119	2,005	6,701	3,533	3,168	3,569	2,019	1,550
4 to 5 months	30,410	15,485	14,925	8,736	4,438	4,298	15,179	7,741	7,438	6,495	3,306	3,189
6 months or more	26,402	12,742	13,660	8,037	3,879	4,158	12,794	6,234	6,560	5,571	2,629	2,942
North Central division:												
Ohio	775,524	400,451	375,073	252,377	128,497	123,880	363,062	184,638	178,424	160,085	87,316	72,769
1 month or less	30,300	15,263	15,037	13,732	6,836	6,896	10,011	4,962	5,049	6,557	3,465	3,092
2 to 3 months	44,579	24,308	20,271	21,060	9,662	10,398	11,145	5,805	5,340	13,374	8,841	4,533
4 to 5 months	86,927	51,945	34,982	20,720	10,455	10,265	33,297	19,114	14,183	32,910	22,376	10,534
6 months or more	613,718	308,935	304,783	197,865	101,544	96,321	308,609	154,757	153,852	107,244	52,634	54,610
Indiana	474,750	244,833	229,917	148,483	74,828	73,655	220,586	111,727	108,859	105,681	58,278	47,403
1 month or less	16,785	8,390	8,395	7,133	3,519	3,614	5,624	2,775	2,849	4,028	2,096	1,932
2 to 3 months	35,662	19,013	16,649	14,164	6,693	7,471	11,463	5,858	5,605	10,035	6,462	3,573
4 to 5 months	112,772	61,424	51,348	31,984	16,188	15,796	51,665	27,305	24,360	29,123	17,931	11,192
6 months or more	309,531	156,006	153,525	95,202	48,428	46,774	151,834	75,789	76,045	62,495	31,789	30,706
Illinois	763,675	390,484	373,191	255,572	129,507	126,065	358,882	181,587	177,295	149,221	79,390	69,831
1 month or less	40,402	20,359	20,043	18,678	9,273	9,405	14,428	7,366	7,062	7,296	3,720	3,576
2 to 3 months	61,023	34,536	26,487	25,156	12,222	12,934	16,989	9,268	7,721	18,878	13,046	5,832
4 to 5 months	104,769	60,111	44,658	28,324	14,197	14,127	45,346	25,625	19,721	31,099	20,289	10,810
6 months or more	557,481	275,478	282,003	183,414	93,815	89,599	282,119	139,328	142,791	91,948	42,335	49,613
Michigan	422,601	215,945	206,656	147,326	74,455	72,871	198,110	100,727	97,383	77,165	40,763	36,402
1 month or less	22,206	11,239	10,967	10,800	5,429	5,371	7,956	4,113	3,843	3,450	1,697	1,753
2 to 3 months	28,824	15,763	13,061	13,924	6,875	7,049	7,716	4,276	3,440	7,184	4,612	2,572
4 to 5 months	44,399	26,931	17,468	12,015	5,884	6,131	16,895	10,141	6,754	15,489	10,906	4,583
6 months or more	327,172	162,012	165,160	110,587	56,267	54,320	165,543	82,197	83,346	51,042	23,548	27,494
Wisconsin	364,966	187,742	177,224	135,214	68,236	66,978	170,583	86,904	83,679	59,169	32,602	26,567
1 month or less	17,564	8,928	8,636	9,842	4,934	4,908	5,127	2,634	2,493	2,595	1,360	1,235
2 to 3 months	30,930	16,877	14,053	15,256	7,517	7,739	8,689	4,651	4,038	6,985	4,709	2,276
4 to 5 months	44,922	25,884	19,038	13,961	6,844	7,117	18,999	10,715	8,284	11,962	8,325	3,637
6 months or more	271,550	136,053	135,497	96,155	48,941	47,214	137,768	68,904	68,864	37,627	18,208	19,419
Minnesota	262,711	136,603	126,108	86,763	44,049	42,714	125,841	64,208	61,633	50,107	28,346	21,761
1 month or less	12,708	6,381	6,327	6,202	2,980	3,222	3,789	1,892	1,897	2,717	1,509	1,208
2 to 3 months	37,547	20,574	16,973	14,801	7,267	7,534	13,652	7,193	6,459	9,094	6,114	2,980
4 to 5 months	52,162	29,195	22,967	15,141	7,771	7,370	25,880	13,930	11,950	11,141	7,494	3,647
6 months or more	160,294	80,453	79,841	50,619	26,031	24,588	82,520	41,193	41,327	27,155	13,229	13,926
Iowa	469,862	243,011	226,851	163,091	82,425	80,666	204,175	103,969	100,206	102,596	56,617	45,979
1 month or less	18,017	9,252	8,765	9,167	4,675	4,492	4,993	2,539	2,454	3,857	2,038	1,819
2 to 3 months	44,181	26,546	17,635	18,073	8,763	9,310	10,224	6,219	4,005	15,884	11,564	4,320
4 to 5 months	65,195	41,157	24,038	16,169	8,006	8,163	24,423	15,253	9,170	24,603	17,898	6,705
6 months or more	342,469	166,056	176,413	119,682	60,981	58,701	164,535	79,958	84,577	58,252	25,117	33,135
Missouri	570,924	292,614	278,310	173,036	87,447	85,589	269,808	136,344	133,464	128,080	68,823	59,257
1 month or less	29,968	15,522	14,446	12,749	6,422	6,327	10,547	5,413	5,134	6,672	3,687	2,985
2 to 3 months	81,598	44,647	36,951	28,208	14,008	14,200	31,756	16,997	14,759	21,634	13,642	7,992
4 to 5 months	129,363	70,821	58,542	34,470	17,453	17,017	60,651	32,749	27,902	34,242	20,619	13,623
6 months or more	329,995	161,624	168,371	97,609	49,564	48,045	166,854	81,185	85,669	65,532	30,875	34,657

TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota	31,806	16,863	14,943	11,273	5,792	5,481	14,832	7,830	7,002	5,701	3,241	2,460
1 month or less	2,598	1,362	1,236	1,381	694	687	760	395	365	457	273	184
2 to 3 months	6,071	3,434	2,637	2,301	1,181	1,120	2,411	1,334	1,077	1,359	919	440
4 to 5 months	6,521	3,613	2,908	2,088	1,084	1,004	3,159	1,714	1,445	1,274	815	459
6 months or more	16,616	8,454	8,162	5,503	2,833	2,670	8,502	4,387	4,115	2,611	1,234	1,377
South Dakota	70,087	37,077	33,010	21,895	11,120	10,775	31,726	16,458	15,268	16,466	9,499	6,967
1 month or less	3,356	1,707	1,649	1,650	800	850	949	485	464	757	422	335
2 to 3 months	12,507	7,214	5,293	4,400	2,209	2,191	4,454	2,523	1,931	3,653	2,482	1,171
4 to 5 months	17,473	10,299	7,174	4,700	2,440	2,260	8,175	4,693	3,482	4,598	3,166	1,432
6 months or more	36,751	17,857	18,894	11,145	5,671	5,474	18,148	8,757	9,391	7,458	3,429	4,029
Nebraska	242,960	126,190	116,770	87,308	44,344	42,964	106,278	54,483	51,795	49,374	27,363	22,011
1 month or less	10,241	5,259	4,982	4,885	2,450	2,435	3,038	1,538	1,500	2,318	1,271	1,047
2 to 3 months	36,537	21,696	14,841	13,761	6,904	6,857	11,803	6,963	4,840	10,973	7,829	3,144
4 to 5 months	32,247	18,643	13,604	9,936	5,017	4,919	13,759	7,946	5,813	8,552	5,680	2,872
6 months or more	163,935	80,592	83,343	58,726	29,973	28,753	77,678	38,036	39,642	27,531	12,583	14,948
Kansas	358,896	185,982	172,914	111,506	56,556	54,950	159,271	81,520	77,751	88,119	47,906	40,213
1 month or less	12,316	6,404	5,912	5,538	2,746	2,792	3,357	1,747	1,610	3,421	1,911	1,510
2 to 3 months	42,033	25,380	17,253	15,178	7,541	7,637	12,857	7,581	5,276	14,598	10,258	4,340
4 to 5 months	64,879	37,460	27,419	18,372	9,250	9,122	27,797	16,113	11,684	18,710	12,097	6,613
6 months or more	239,068	116,738	122,330	72,418	37,019	35,399	115,260	56,079	59,181	51,390	23,640	27,750
South Central division:												
Kentucky	357,601	182,850	174,751	100,801	51,005	49,796	174,886	88,702	86,184	81,914	43,143	38,771
1 month or less	23,239	12,262	10,977	8,214	4,087	4,127	9,167	4,858	4,309	5,858	3,317	2,541
2 to 3 months	80,906	43,824	37,082	23,569	11,936	11,633	37,103	19,900	17,203	20,234	11,988	8,246
4 to 5 months	155,935	79,797	76,138	42,102	21,458	20,644	78,398	39,703	38,695	35,435	18,636	16,799
6 months or more	97,521	46 967	50,554	26,916	13,524	12,392	50,218	24,241	25,977	20,387	9,202	11,185
Tennessee	337,265	173,244	164,021	90,011	45,769	44,242	165,072	83,615	81,457	82,182	43,860	38,322
1 month or less	23,790	12,697	11,093	7,821	4,055	3,766	9,839	5,126	4,713	6,130	3,516	2,614
2 to 3 months	125,925	67,252	58,673	35,101	17,963	17,138	60,249	31,783	28,466	30,575	17,506	13,069
4 to 5 months	97,205	50,142	47,063	25,646	13,056	12,590	48.326	24,543	23,783	23,233	12,543	10,690
6 months or more	90,345	43,153	47,192	21,443	10,695	10,748	46,658	22,163	24,495	22,244	10,295	11,949
Alabama	215,895	108,524	107,371	52,371	26,364	26,007	111,884	55,648	56,236	51,640	26,512	25,128
1 month or less	15,890	8,510	7,380	4,497	2,270	2,227	7,293	3,896	3,397	4,100	2,344	1,756
2 to 3 months	110,453	56,865	53,588	26,441	13,393	13,048	57,572	29,379	28,193	26,440	14,093	12,347
4 to 5 months	34,497	17,263	17,234	8,524	4,289	4,235	18,230	9,006	9,224	7,743	3,968	3,775
6 months or more	55,055	25,886	29,169	12,909	6,412	6,497	28,789	13,367	15,422	13,357	6,107	7,250
Mississippi	251,547	126,013	125,534	72,879	36,671	36,208	120,143	59,785	60,358	58,525	29,557	28,968
1 month or less	19,484	10,274	9,210	6,793	3,376	3,417	8,122	4,252	3,870	4,569	2,646	1,923
2 to 3 months	73,971	38,946	35,025	21,239	10,776	10,463	34,561	18,057	16,504	18,171	10,113	8,058
4 to 5 months	113,821	56,640	57,181	33,486	16,933	16,553	56,045	27,767	28,278	24,290	11,940	12,350
6 months or more	44,271	20,153	24,118	11,361	5,586	5,775	21,415	9,709	11,706	11,495	4,858	6,637
Louisiana	122,206	61,424	60,782	36,992	18,822	18,170	65,609	32,961	32,648	19,605	9,641	9,964
1 month or less	10,441	5,306	5,135	3,628	1,792	1,836	5,114	2,608	2,506	1,699	906	793
2 to 3 months	27,603	14,259	13,344	7,992	4,112	3,880	14,160	7,341	6,819	5,451	2,806	2,645
4 to 5 months	18,447	9,355	9,092	5,801	2,986	2,815	9,800	4,944	4,856	2,846	1,425	1,421
6 months or more	65,715	32,504	33,211	19,571	9,932	9,639	36,535	18,068	18,467	9,609	4,504	5,105
Texas	407,167	206,297	200,870	94,141	47,345	46,796	224,339	112,821	111,518	88,687	46,131	42,556
1 month or less	26,829	14,468	12 361	8,821	4,419	4,402	11,844	6,448	5,396	6,164	3,601	2,563
2 to 3 months	125,370	67,257	58,113	30,358	15,386	14,972	67,094	35,707	31,387	27,918	16,164	11,754
4 to 5 months	124,891	62,941	61,950	26,994	13,646	13,348	71,836	35,839	35,997	26,061	13,456	12,605
6 months or more	130,077	61,631	68,446	27,968	13,894	14,074	73,565	34,827	38,738	28,544	12,910	15,634
Oklahoma	7,200	3,665	3,535	2,242	1,183	1,059	3,615	1,819	1,796	1,343	663	680
1 month or less	746	391	355	280	131	149	318	178	140	148	82	66
2 to 3 months	2,664	1,390	1,274	860	453	407	1,318	668	650	486	269	217
4 to 5 months	1,549	777	772	457	229	228	807	423	384	285	125	160
6 months or more	2,241	1,107	1,134	645	370	275	1,172	550	622	424	187	237
Arkansas	216,178	112,267	103,911	57,068	29,003	28,065	102,654	51,980	50,674	56,456	31,284	25,172
1 month or less	17,984	9,655	8,329	5,491	2,812	2,679	7,560	3,918	3.642	4,933	2,925	2,008
2 to 3 months	121,524	64,858	56,666	31,426	16,090	15,336	57,825	30,303	27,522	32 273	18,465	13,808
4 to 5 months	35,803	18,476	17,327	9,524	4,869	4,655	17,257	8,639	8,618	9,022	4,968	4,054
6 months or more	40,867	19,278	21,589	10,627	5,232	5,395	20,012	9,120	10,892	10,228	4,926	5,302

TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana	15,395	7,802	7,593	5,421	2,732	2,689	6,994	3,518	3,476	2,980	1,552	1,428
1 month or less	973	487	486	494	241	253	296	149	147	183	97	86
2 to 3 months	2,278	1,237	1,041	961	482	479	843	454	389	474	301	173
4 to 5 months	2,055	1,093	962	725	374	351	920	483	437	410	236	174
6 months or more	10,089	4,985	5,104	3,241	1,635	1,606	4,935	2,432	2,503	1,913	918	995
Wyoming	7,863	4,102	3,761	2,792	1,459	1,333	3,569	1,841	1,728	1,502	802	700
1 month or less	455	242	213	188	102	86	161	81	80	106	59	47
2 to 3 months	1,178	646	532	493	248	251	403	217	186	276	181	95
4 to 5 months	1,428	770	658	523	261	262	626	340	286	279	169	110
6 months or more	4,802	2,444	2,358	1,582	848	734	2,379	1,203	1,176	841	393	448
Colorado	60,327	30,853	29,474	19,371	9,843	9,528	28,273	14,382	13,891	12,683	6,628	6,055
1 month or less	2,959	1,519	1,440	1,328	685	643	998	496	502	633	338	295
2 to 3 months	6,428	3,552	2,876	2,517	1,310	1,207	2,413	1,299	1,114	1,498	943	555
4 to 5 months	7,784	4,214	3,570	2,422	1,224	1,198	3,476	1,860	1,616	1,886	1,130	756
6 months or more	43,156	21,568	21,588	13,104	6,624	6,480	21,386	10,727	10,659	8,666	4,217	4,449
New Mexico	20,713	11,522	9,191	6,038	3,234	2,804	9,856	5,320	4,536	4,819	2,968	1,851
1 month or less	1,027	542	485	448	242	206	373	180	193	206	120	86
2 to 3 months	7,809	4,561	3,248	2,402	1,299	1,103	3,401	1,932	1,469	2,006	1,330	676
4 to 5 months	4,211	2,444	1,767	1,173	662	511	2,045	1,163	882	993	619	374
6 months or more	7,666	3,975	3,691	2,015	1,031	984	4,037	2,045	1,992	1,614	899	715
Arizona	7,755	3,948	3,807	2,293	1,184	1,109	4,077	2,078	1,999	1,385	686	699
1 month or less	367	191	176	139	65	74	154	83	71	74	43	31
2 to 3 months	828	418	410	285	131	154	354	181	173	189	106	83
4 to 5 months	1,460	762	698	445	235	210	743	380	363	272	147	125
6 months or more	5,100	2,577	2,523	1,424	753	671	2,826	1,434	1,392	850	390	460
Utah	41,278	21,256	20,022	11,676	6,064	5,612	20,607	10,358	10,249	8,995	4,834	4,161
1 month or less	1,861	891	970	779	378	401	672	308	364	410	205	205
2 to 3 months	7,769	4,112	3,657	2,545	1,241	1,304	3,162	1,663	1,499	2,062	1,208	854
4 to 5 months	7,924	4,317	3,607	1,870	1,001	869	4,045	2,158	1,887	2,009	1,158	851
6 months or more	23,724	11,936	11,788	6,482	3,444	3,038	12,728	6,229	6,499	4,514	2,263	2,251
Nevada	7,390	3,668	3,722	2,157	1,082	1,075	3,584	1,821	1,763	1,649	765	884
1 month or less	267	131	136	104	51	53	97	46	51	66	34	32
2 to 3 months	324	176	148	133	59	74	109	55	54	82	62	20
4 to 5 months	404	203	201	148	68	80	153	78	75	103	57	46
6 months or more	6,395	3,158	3,237	1,772	904	868	3,225	1,642	1,583	1,398	612	786
Idaho	14,878	7,792	7,086	4,812	2,465	2,347	6,939	3,580	3,359	3,127	1,747	1,380
1 month or less	749	389	360	409	202	207	214	112	102	126	75	51
2 to 3 months	4,360	2,387	1,973	1,553	823	730	1,818	971	847	989	593	396
4 to 5 months	3,099	1,664	1,435	966	494	472	1,469	772	697	664	398	266
6 months or more	6,670	3,352	3,318	1,884	946	938	3,438	1,725	1,713	1,348	681	667
Washington	52,240	26,755	25,485	16,762	8,414	8,348	25,133	12,739	12,394	10,345	5,602	4,743
1 month or less	2,781	1,428	1,353	1,422	712	710	885	432	453	474	284	190
2 to 3 months	11,445	5,952	5,493	4,168	1,975	2,193	4,747	2,440	2,307	2,530	1,537	993
4 to 5 months	8,455	4,543	3,912	2,344	1,238	1,106	4,206	2,163	2,043	1,905	1,142	763
6 months or more	29,559	14,832	14,727	8,828	4,489	4,339	15,295	7,704	7,591	5,436	2,639	2,797
Oregon	62,970	32,240	30,730	19,193	9,674	9,519	29,058	14,669	14,389	14,719	7,897	6,822
1 month or less	3,514	1,805	1,709	1,504	766	738	1,249	623	621	761	411	350
2 to 3 months	11,413	6,086	5,327	4,259	2,106	2,153	4,144	2,155	1,989	3,010	1,825	1,185
4 to 5 months	9,821	5,201	4,620	2,923	1,491	1,432	4,397	2,256	2,141	2,501	1,454	1,047
6 months or more	38,222	19,148	19,074	10,507	5,311	5,196	19,268	9,630	9,638	8,447	4,207	4,240
California	205,271	103,157	102,114	62,149	31,725	30,424	100,420	50,348	50,072	42,702	21,084	21,618
1 month or less	11,903	6,139	5,764	4,523	2,346	2,177	4,720	2,376	2,344	2,660	1,417	1,243
2 to 3 months	6,720	3,605	3,115	2,965	1,445	1,520	2,017	1,084	933	1,738	1,076	662
4 to 5 months	9,655	5,167	4,488	3,336	1,681	1,655	3,578	1,895	1,683	2,741	1,591	1,150
6 months or more	176,993	88,246	88,747	51,325	26,253	25,072	90,105	44,993	45,112	35,563	17,000	18,563

TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine	104,765	53,926	50,839	34,946	17,643	17,303	44,883	22,995	21,888	24,936	13,288	11,648
1 month or less	4,003	2,059	1,944	2,216	1,122	1,094	1,016	519	497	771	418	353
2 to 3 months	11,410	6,509	4,901	4,427	2,122	2,305	2,926	1,616	1,310	4,057	2,771	1,286
4 to 5 months	25,169	13,208	11,961	8,990	4,525	4,465	10,926	5,769	5,157	5,253	2,914	2,339
6 months or more	64,183	32,150	32,033	19,313	9,874	9,439	30,015	15,091	14,924	14,855	7,185	7,670
New Hampshire	42,440	21,606	20,834	13,541	6,816	6,725	19,146	9,779	9,367	9,753	5,011	4,742
1 month or less	2,155	1,070	1,085	997	484	513	697	360	337	461	226	235
2 to 3 months	3,109	1,787	1,322	1,299	664	635	890	486	404	920	637	283
4 to 5 months	8,984	4,600	4,384	3,055	1,516	1,539	4,293	2,254	2,039	1,636	830	806
6 months or more	28,192	14,149	14,043	8,190	4,152	4,038	13,266	6,679	6,587	6,736	3,318	3,418
Vermont	42,689	22,090	20,599	13,603	6,978	6,625	19,287	9,971	9,316	9,799	5,141	4,658
1 month or less	1,548	806	742	789	409	380	465	205	200	354	192	162
2 to 3 months	4,030	2,443	1,587	1,496	746	750	973	558	415	1,561	1,139	422
4 to 5 months	4,855	2,637	2,218	1,623	803	820	1,915	1,050	865	1,317	784	533
6 months or more	32,256	16,204	16,052	9,695	5,020	4,675	15,994	8,158	7,836	6,567	3,026	3,541
Massachusetts	165,411	82,488	82,923	57,800	29,096	28,704	71,065	35,759	35,306	36,516	17,633	18,913
1 month or less	8,279	4,223	4,056	3,764	1,910	1,854	2,596	1,301	1,295	1,919	1,012	907
2 to 3 months	3,848	1,930	1,918	2,623	1,209	1,414	520	261	259	705	460	245
4 to 5 months	3,301	1,674	1,627	1,624	805	819	884	440	444	793	429	364
6 months or more	149,983	74,661	75,322	49,789	25,172	24,617	67,065	33,757	33,308	33,129	15,732	17,397
Rhode Island	23,811	11,949	11,862	8,684	4,424	4,260	10,738	5,334	5,404	4,389	2,191	2,198
1 month or less	1,197	596	601	549	287	262	394	191	203	254	118	136
2 to 3 months	803	406	397	429	178	251	220	128	92	154	100	54
4 to 5 months	941	504	437	436	213	223	299	163	136	206	128	78
6 months or more	20,870	10,443	10,427	7,270	3,746	3,524	9,825	4,852	4,973	3,775	1,845	1,930
Connecticut	62,299	32,007	30,292	22,307	11,271	11,036	27,349	13,940	13,409	12,643	6,796	5,847
1 month or less	4,087	2,026	2,061	1,836	897	939	1,434	728	706	817	401	416
2 to 3 months	1,658	864	794	1,003	459	544	283	154	129	372	251	121
4 to 5 months	2,281	1,347	934	859	428	431	819	506	313	603	413	190
6 months or more	54,273	27,770	26,503	18,609	9,487	9,122	24,813	12,552	12,261	10,851	5,731	5,120
New York	482,828	244,853	237,975	171,672	87,202	84,470	220,359	111,783	108,576	90,797	45,868	44,929
1 month or less	30,640	15,584	15,056	14,699	7,391	7,308	10,767	5,463	5,304	5,174	2,730	2,444
2 to 3 months	21,934	11,940	9,994	11,073	5,369	5,704	4,906	2,704	2,202	5,955	3,867	2,088
4 to 5 months	37,082	21,602	15,480	11,905	5,785	6,120	12,475	7,280	5,195	12,702	8,537	4,165
6 months or more	393,172	195,727	197,445	133,995	68,657	65,338	192,211	96,336	95,875	66,966	30,734	36,232
New Jersey	131,514	66,727	64,787	46,497	23,721	22,776	62,908	31,755	31,153	22,109	11,251	10,858
1 month or less	9,649	4,966	4,683	4,145	2,066	2,079	3,824	1,952	1,872	1,680	948	732
2 to 3 months	4,991	2,815	2,176	2,290	1,077	1,213	1,412	810	602	1,289	928	361
4 to 5 months	5,969	3,490	2,479	1,977	922	1,055	2,381	1,418	963	1,611	1,150	461
6 months or more	110,905	55,456	55,449	38,085	19,656	18,429	55,291	27,575	27,716	17,529	8,225	9,304
Pennsylvania	676,948	344,618	332,330	227,663	115,577	112,086	322,080	161,770	160,310	127,205	67,271	59,934
1 month or less	28,142	14,151	13,991	12,584	6,277	6,307	9,888	4,894	4,994	5,670	2,980	2,690
2 to 3 months	41,373	21,966	19,407	16,067	7,710	8,357	12,781	6,554	6,227	12,525	7,702	4,823
4 to 5 months	76,420	42,436	33,984	21,227	10,543	10,684	34,549	18,770	15,779	20,644	13,123	7,521
6 months or more	531,013	266,065	264,948	177,785	91,047	86,738	264,862	131,552	133,310	88,366	43,466	44,900
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware	20,977	10,878	10,099	6,767	3,373	3,394	10,676	5,557	5,119	3,534	1,948	1,586
1 month or less	851	472	379	451	264	187	282	141	141	118	67	51
2 to 3 months	1,352	848	504	434	194	240	490	331	159	428	323	105
4 to 5 months	2,100	1,220	880	619	285	334	978	581	397	503	354	149
6 months or more	16,674	8,338	8,336	5,263	2,630	2,633	8,926	4,504	4,422	2,485	1,204	1,281
Maryland	110,486	56,607	53,879	34,935	17,859	17,076	56,403	28,362	28,041	19,148	10,386	8,762
1 month or less	4,304	2,206	2,098	1,764	893	871	1,677	825	852	863	488	375
2 to 3 months	6,322	3,778	2,544	2,218	1,096	1,122	2,247	1,307	940	1,857	1,375	482
4 to 5 months	8,945	5,128	3,817	2,449	1,279	1,170	4,277	2,428	1,849	2,219	1,421	798
6 months or more	90,915	45,495	45,420	28,504	14,591	13,913	48,202	23,802	24,400	14,209	7,102	7,107
District of Columbia	18,573	9,057	9,516	4,900	2,502	2,398	9,459	4,681	4,778	4,214	1,874	2,340
1 month or less	899	444	455	263	140	123	401	196	205	235	108	127
2 to 3 months	217	108	109	91	41	50	74	39	35	52	28	24
4 to 5 months	382	167	215	139	57	82	146	72	74	97	38	59
6 months or more	17,075	8,338	8,737	4,407	2,264	2,143	8,838	4,374	4,464	3,830	1,700	2,130
Virginia	191,061	96,718	94,343	53,955	27,653	26,302	92,950	46,789	46,161	44,156	22,276	21,880
1 month or less	9,873	5,193	4,680	3,641	1,835	1,806	3,809	2,014	1,795	2,423	1,344	1,079
2 to 3 months	26,715	14,610	12,105	8,271	4,213	4,058	11,779	6,337	5,442	6,665	4,060	2,605
4 to 5 months	93,248	47,262	45,986	26,768	13,764	13,004	46,424	23,535	22,889	20,056	9,963	10,093
6 months or more	61,225	29,653	31,572	15,275	7,841	7,434	30,938	14,903	16,035	15,012	6,909	8,103

TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia	149,210	77,618	71,592	41,847	21,441	20,406	71,196	36,499	34,697	36,167	19,678	16,489
1 month or less	7,033	3,637	3,396	2,590	1,266	1,324	2,650	1,364	1,286	1,793	1,007	786
2 to 3 months	26,341	14,032	12,309	7,973	4,063	3,910	11,754	6,087	5,667	6,614	3,882	2,732
4 to 5 months	78,485	41,386	37,099	20,864	10,847	10,017	38,152	19,796	18,356	19,469	10,743	8,726
6 months or more	37,351	18,563	18,788	10,420	5,265	5,155	18,640	9,252	9,388	8,291	4,046	4,245
North Carolina	185,465	95,293	90,172	48,615	24,629	23,986	90,427	45,410	45,017	46,423	25,254	21,169
1 month or less	15,401	8,133	7,268	4,769	2,393	2,376	6,640	3,380	3,260	3,992	2,360	1,632
2 to 3 months	96,246	50,909	45,337	25,781	13,176	12,605	47,129	24,641	22,488	23,336	13,092	10,244
4 to 5 months	41,596	20,967	20,629	10,828	5,454	5,374	20,769	10,213	10,556	9,999	5,300	4,699
6 months or more	32,222	15,284	16,938	7,237	3,606	3,631	15,889	7,176	8,713	9,096	4,502	4,594
South Carolina	76,419	38,931	37,488	21,078	10,665	10,413	38,397	19,374	19,023	13,944	8,892	8 052
1 month or less	4,607	2,518	2,089	1,536	813	723	2,046	1,131	915	1,025	574	451
2 to 3 months	29,222	15,390	13,832	8,466	4,329	4,137	14,992	7,830	7,162	5,764	3,231	2,533
4 to 5 months	14,468	7,210	7,258	4,039	2,010	2,029	7,488	3,666	3,822	2,941	1,534	1,407
6 months or more	28,122	13,813	14,309	7,037	3,513	3,524	13,871	6,747	7,124	7,214	3,553	3,661
Georgia	170,935	87,028	83,907	49,640	25,229	24,411	85,385	42,565	42,820	35,910	19,234	16,676
1 month or less	12,843	6,996	5,847	4,450	2,245	2,205	5,418	2,954	2,464	2,975	1,797	1,178
2 to 3 months	71,744	38,569	33,175	21,454	10,955	10,499	35,571	18,943	16,628	14,719	8,671	6,048
4 to 5 months	35,384	17,565	17,819	10,721	5,517	5,204	17,878	8,546	9,332	6,785	3,502	3,283
6 months or more	50,964	23,898	27,066	13,015	6,512	6,503	26,518	12,122	14,396	11,431	5,264	6,167
Florida	41,315	21,366	19,949	12,014	6,067	5,947	19,180	9,848	9,332	10,121	5,451	4,670
1 month or less	1,790	969	821	591	300	291	736	400	336	463	269	194
2 to 3 months	8,067	4,433	3,634	2,428	1,233	1,195	3,569	1,932	1,637	2,070	1,268	802
4 to 5 months	17,483	9,025	8,458	5,185	2,642	2,543	8,274	4,259	4,015	4,024	2,124	1,900
6 months or more	13,975	6,939	7,036	3,810	1,892	1,918	6,601	3,257	3,344	3,564	1,790	1,774
North Central division:												
Ohio	552,460	286,102	266,358	177,330	90,547	86,783	250,725	127,477	123,248	124,405	68,078	56,327
1 month or less	20,247	10,179	10,068	9,415	4,697	4,718	6,041	2,980	3,061	4,791	2,502	2,289
2 to 3 months	36,583	19,844	16,739	16,499	7,982	8,517	9,253	4,775	4,478	10,831	7,087	3,744
4 to 5 months	71,767	42,993	28,774	17,244	8,689	8,555	27,313	15,753	11,560	27,210	18,551	8,659
6 months or more	423,863	213,086	210,777	134,172	69,179	64,993	208,118	103,969	104,149	81,573	39,938	41,635
Indiana	389,894	201,346	188,548	122,748	61,807	60,941	177,262	89,776	87,486	89,884	49,763	40,121
1 month or less	13,607	6,778	6,829	5,972	2,932	3,040	4,309	2,123	2,186	3,326	1,723	1,603
2 to 3 months	31,706	16,793	14,913	12,694	5,982	6,712	10,234	5,200	5,034	8,778	5,611	3,167
4 to 5 months	101,058	54,948	46,110	29,058	14,709	14,349	46,121	24,266	21,855	25,879	15,973	9,906
6 months or more	243,523	122,827	120,696	75,024	38,184	36,840	116,598	58,187	58,411	51,901	26,456	25,445
Illinois	427,733	219,259	208,474	139,879	70,948	68,931	190,722	96,543	94,179	97,132	51,768	45,364
1 month or less	18,464	9,300	9,164	8,634	4,280	4,354	5,447	2,793	2,654	4,383	2,227	2,156
2 to 3 months	44,698	24,889	19,809	18,624	9,033	9,591	12,939	7,006	5,933	13,135	8,850	4,285
4 to 5 months	79,473	45,185	34,288	21,951	11,055	10,896	34,529	19,362	15,167	22,993	14,768	8,225
6 months or more	285,098	139,885	145,213	90,670	46,580	44,090	137,807	67,382	70,425	56,621	25,923	30,698
Michigan	199,372	101,755	97,617	66,825	33,600	33,225	89,542	45,662	43,880	43,005	22,493	20,512
1 month or less	8,946	4,504	4,442	4,332	2,178	2,154	2,861	1,473	1,388	1,753	853	900
2 to 3 months	14,152	7,680	6,472	7,085	3,432	3,653	3,299	1,830	1,469	3,768	2,418	1,350
4 to 5 months	22,248	13,826	8,422	5,951	2,905	3,046	7,569	4,704	2,865	8,728	6,217	2,511
6 months or more	154,026	75,745	78,281	49,457	25,085	24,372	75,813	37,655	38,158	28,756	13,005	15,751
Wisconsin	109,558	55,552	54,006	43,149	21,725	21,424	46,322	23,425	22,897	20,087	10,402	9,685
1 month or less	5,388	2,696	2,692	3,225	1,623	1,602	1,338	663	675	825	410	415
2 to 3 months	9,026	4,933	4,093	5,199	2,554	2,645	1,851	1,024	827	1,976	1,355	621
4 to 5 months	12,136	7,036	5,100	4,472	2,117	2,355	4,259	2,513	1,746	3,405	2,406	999
6 months or more	83,008	40,887	42,121	30,253	15,431	14,822	38,874	19,225	19,649	13,881	6,231	7,650
Minnesota	67,721	34,702	33,019	23,293	11,835	11,458	29,395	14,966	14,429	15,033	7,901	7,132
1 month or less	2,920	1,464	1,456	1,522	721	801	775	388	387	623	355	268
2 to 3 months	6,367	3,512	2,855	3,250	1,586	1,664	1,594	885	709	1,523	1,041	482
4 to 5 months	8,927	5,160	3,767	3,009	1,519	1,490	3,541	2,020	1,521	2,377	1,621	756
6 months or more	49,507	24,566	24,941	15,512	8,009	7,503	23,485	11,673	11,812	10,510	4,884	5,626
Iowa	277,214	143,058	134,156	97,554	49,584	47,970	116,283	59,304	56,979	63,377	34,170	29,207
1 month or less	10,546	5,457	5,089	5,448	2,815	2,633	2,842	1,455	1,387	2,256	1,187	1,069
2 to 3 months	26,527	15,966	10,561	11,492	5,594	5,898	5,719	3,591	2,128	9,316	6,781	2,535
4 to 5 months	35,371	22,291	13,080	9,721	4,766	4,955	12,195	7,768	4,427	13,455	9,757	3,698
6 months or more	204,770	99,344	105,426	70,893	36,409	34,484	95,527	46,490	49,037	38,350	16,445	21,905
Missouri	432,570	222,256	210,314	131,049	66,253	64,796	198,413	100,470	97,943	103,108	55,533	47,575
1 month or less	22,088	11,528	10,560	9,643	4,869	4,774	7,205	3,738	3,467	5,240	2,921	2,319
2 to 3 months	71,216	38,777	32,439	24,850	12,321	12,529	27,792	14 853	12,939	18,574	11,603	6,971
4 to 5 months	111,101	60,958	50,143	29,861	15,126	14,735	51,777	28,064	23,713	29,463	17,768	11,695
6 months or more	228,165	110,993	117,172	66,695	33,937	32,758	111,639	53,815	57,824	49,831	23,241	26,590

TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota	6,992	3,626	3,366	2,475	1,269	1,206	3,105	1,611	1,494	1,412	746	666
1 month or less	414	204	210	231	109	122	118	55	63	65	40	25
2 to 3 months	1,030	578	452	468	235	233	319	184	135	243	159	84
4 to 5 months	1,119	624	495	379	192	187	465	243	222	275	189	86
6 months or more	4,429	2,220	2,209	1,397	733	664	2,203	1,129	1,074	829	358	471
South Dakota	28,967	15,114	13,853	9,451	4,791	4,660	12,526	6,443	6,083	6,990	3,880	3,110
1 month or less	1,194	609	585	644	307	337	296	155	141	254	147	107
2 to 3 months	4,492	2,582	1,910	1,876	942	934	1,336	755	581	1,280	885	395
4 to 5 months	5,993	3,592	2,401	1,687	857	830	2,551	1,523	1,028	1,755	1,212	543
6 months or more	17,288	8,331	8,957	5,244	2,685	2,559	8,343	4,010	4,333	3,701	1,636	2,065
Nebraska	143,337	73,848	69,489	51,850	26,203	25,647	61,122	31,233	29,889	30,365	16,412	13,953
1 month or less	6,165	3,107	3,058	2,989	1,477	1,512	1,777	892	885	1,399	738	661
2 to 3 months	20,941	12,288	8,653	8,451	4,198	4,253	6,471	3,864	2,607	6,019	4,226	1,793
4 to 5 months	18,404	10,663	7,741	5,860	2,944	2,916	7,517	4,348	3,169	5,027	3,371	1,656
6 months or more	97,827	47,790	50,037	34,550	17,584	16,966	45,357	22,129	23,228	17,920	8,077	9,843
Kansas	259,494	134,360	125,134	81,647	41,511	40,136	113,038	57,972	55,066	64,809	34,877	29,932
1 month or less	8,722	4,525	4,197	4,058	2,003	2,055	2,250	1,173	1,077	2,414	1,349	1,065
2 to 3 months	30,674	18,145	12,529	11,459	5,709	5,750	8,878	5,219	3,659	10,337	7,217	3,120
4 to 5 months	47,318	27,516	19,802	13,637	6,888	6,749	19,817	11,676	8,141	13,864	8,952	4,912
6 months or more	172,780	84,174	88,606	52,493	26,911	25,582	82,093	39,904	42,189	38,194	17,359	20,835
South Central division·												
Kentucky	293,382	151,527	141,855	82,241	41,812	40,429	140,866	71,921	68,945	70,275	37,794	32,481
1 month or less	19,566	10,403	9,163	6,928	3,478	3,450	7,501	4,003	3,498	5,137	2,922	2,215
2 to 3 months	71,069	38,728	32,341	20,931	10,585	10,346	32,274	17,410	14,864	17,864	10,733	7,131
4 to 5 months	136,970	70,668	66,302	37,088	18,975	18,113	68,387	34,844	33,543	31,495	16,840	14,655
6 months or more	65,777	31,728	34,049	17,294	8,774	8,520	32,704	15,664	17,040	15,779	7,290	8,489
Tennessee	265,716	138,418	127,298	72,421	37,069	35,352	126,981	64,841	62,140	66,314	36,508	29,806
1 month or less	18,139	9,755	8,384	6,210	3,235	2,975	7,216	3,751	3,465	4,713	2,769	1,944
2 to 3 months	99,646	53,900	45,746	28,708	14,787	13,921	46,770	24,848	21,922	24,168	14,265	9,903
4 to 5 months	81,290	42,457	38,833	21,637	11,107	10,530	39,784	20,383	19,401	19,869	10,967	8,902
6 months or more	66,641	32,306	34,335	15,866	7,940	7,926	33,211	15,859	17,352	17,564	8,507	9,057
Alabama	138,353	71,399	66,954	34,499	17,696	16,803	69,384	35,023	34,361	34,470	18,680	15,790
1 month or less	9,947	5,445	4,502	2,993	1,543	1,450	4,373	2,381	1,992	2,581	1,521	1,060
2 to 3 months	68,187	36,183	32,004	17,003	8,765	8,328	34,596	18,014	16,582	16,498	9,404	7,094
4 to 5 months	22,366	11,661	10,705	5,694	2,936	2,758	11,410	5,783	5,627	5,262	2,942	2,320
6 months or more	37,853	18,110	19,743	8,719	4,452	4,267	19,005	8,845	10,160	10,129	4,813	5,316
Mississippi	123,145	62,675	60,470	36,921	18,804	18,117	55,519	27,769	27,750	30,705	16,102	14,603
1 month or less	8,436	4,575	3,861	3,098	1,579	1,519	3,137	1,661	1,476	2,201	1,335	866
2 to 3 months	37,914	20,556	17,358	11,764	6,024	5,740	16,742	8,913	7,829	9,408	5,619	3,789
4 to 5 months	48,666	24,793	23,873	15,036	7,716	7,320	22,735	11,418	11,317	10,895	5,659	5,236
6 months or more	28,129	12,751	15,378	7,023	3,485	3,538	12,905	5,777	7,128	8,201	3,489	4,712
Louisiana	62,336	31,828	30,508	18,907	9,665	9,242	31,983	16,196	15,787	11,446	5,967	5,479
1 month or less	5,157	2,698	2,459	1,827	904	923	2,364	1,240	1,124	966	554	412
2 to 3 months	14,573	7,829	6,744	4,301	2,276	2,025	7,166	3,801	3,365	3,106	1,752	1,354
4 to 5 months	9,199	4,724	4,475	2,874	1,481	1,393	4,677	2,360	2,317	1,648	883	765
6 months or more	33,407	16,577	16,830	9,905	5,004	4,901	17,776	8,795	8,981	5,726	2,778	2,948
Texas	284,938	145,710	139,228	66,180	33,335	32,845	152,527	76,895	75,632	66,231	35,480	30,751
1 month or less	19,118	10,394	8,724	6,556	3,296	3,260	8,043	4,394	3,649	4,519	2,704	1,815
2 to 3 months	91,870	50,219	41,651	22,669	11,479	11,190	48,152	26,018	22,134	21,049	12,722	8,327
4 to 5 months	90,826	46,125	44,701	19,622	9,931	9,701	51,197	25,600	25,597	19,997	10,594	9,403
6 months or more	83,124	38,972	44,152	17,323	8,629	8,694	45,135	20,883	24,252	20,666	9,460	11,206
Oklahoma	6,257	3,185	3,072	1,978	1,044	934	3,128	1,575	1,553	1,151	566	585
1 month or less	645	333	312	248	111	137	267	151	116	130	71	59
2 to 3 months	2,365	1,239	1,126	779	414	365	1,165	593	572	421	232	189
4 to 5 months	1,364	690	674	409	206	203	708	374	334	247	110	137
6 months or more	1,883	923	960	542	313	229	988	457	531	353	153	200
Arkansas	162,856	85,329	77,527	43,801	22,441	21,360	75,994	38,447	37,547	43,061	24,441	18,620
1 month or less	12,711	6,890	5,821	4,113	2,127	1,986	5,156	2,679	2,477	3,442	2,084	1,358
2 to 3 months	91,437	49,373	42,064	24,362	12,550	11,812	42,887	22,595	20,292	24,188	14,228	9,960
4 to 5 months	28,676	14,876	13,800	7,645	3,951	3,694	13,611	6,748	6,863	7,420	4,177	3,243
6 months or more	30,032	14,190	15,842	7,681	3,813	3,868	14,340	6,425	7,915	8,011	3,952	4,059

TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana	7,983	4,042	3,946	2,754	1,364	1,390	3,541	1,800	1,741	1,693	878	815
1 month or less	515	247	268	267	121	146	156	76	80	92	50	42
2 to 3 months	1,386	746	640	595	290	305	506	281	225	285	175	110
4 to 5 months	1,123	600	523	387	197	190	495	267	228	241	136	105
6 months or more	4,964	2,449	2,515	1,505	756	749	2,384	1,176	1,208	1,075	517	558
Wyoming	4,248	2,250	1,998	1,485	772	713	1,886	992	894	877	486	391
1 month or less	284	153	131	117	67	50	99	52	47	68	34	34
2 to 3 months	698	379	319	290	143	147	243	126	117	165	110	55
4 to 5 months	880	481	399	305	149	156	406	230	176	169	102	67
6 months or more	2,386	1,237	1,149	773	413	360	1,138	584	554	475	240	235
Colorado	38,125	19,642	18,483	12,013	6,094	5,919	17,521	8,981	8,540	8,591	4,567	4,024
1 month or less	1,871	973	898	861	448	413	610	304	306	400	221	179
2 to 3 months	4,615	2,576	2,039	1,763	913	850	1,750	956	794	1,102	707	395
4 to 5 months	5,538	3,086	2,452	1,649	854	795	2,474	1,351	1,123	1,415	881	534
6 months or more	26,101	13,007	13,094	7,740	3,879	3,861	12,687	6,370	6,317	5,674	2,758	2,916
New Mexico	17,426	9,748	7,678	5,063	2,726	2,337	8,200	4,423	3,777	4,163	2,599	1,564
1 month or less	909	475	434	398	210	188	331	161	170	180	104	76
2 to 3 months	7,178	4,208	2,970	2,212	1,208	1,004	3,099	1,755	1,344	1,867	1,245	622
4 to 5 months	3,708	2,162	1,546	1,037	588	449	1,771	1,009	762	900	585	335
6 months or more	5,631	2,903	2,728	1,416	720	696	2,999	1,498	1,501	1,216	685	531
Arizona	3,983	2,039	1,944	1,249	633	616	1,947	1,015	932	787	391	396
1 month or less	218	117	101	83	42	41	85	47	38	50	28	22
2 to 3 months	474	252	222	169	80	89	189	103	86	116	69	47
4 to 5 months	964	508	456	318	165	153	462	240	222	184	103	81
6 months or more	2,327	1,162	1,165	679	346	333	1,211	625	586	437	191	246
Utah	13,295	6,815	6,480	4,359	2,256	2,103	6,260	3,137	3,123	2,676	1,422	1,254
1 month or less	661	314	347	307	153	154	215	100	115	139	61	78
2 to 3 months	2,696	1,405	1,291	1,034	502	532	1,031	529	502	631	374	257
4 to 5 months	2,448	1,311	1,137	697	357	340	1,194	647	547	557	307	250
6 months or more	7,490	3,785	3,705	2,321	1,244	1,077	3,820	1,861	1,959	1,349	680	669
Nevada	2,804	1,381	1,423	848	419	429	1,344	673	671	612	289	323
1 month or less	109	56	53	46	25	21	42	18	24	21	13	8
2 to 3 months	169	89	80	68	28	40	58	28	30	43	33	10
4 to 5 months	183	85	98	76	28	48	66	35	31	41	22	19
6 months or more	2,343	1,151	1,192	658	338	320	1,178	592	586	507	221	286
Idaho	8,804	4,603	4,201	3,048	1,564	1,484	4,004	2,081	1,923	1,752	958	794
1 month or less	540	290	250	298	152	146	156	87	69	86	51	35
2 to 3 months	2,606	1,405	1,201	1,001	531	470	1,050	559	491	555	315	240
4 to 5 months	1,962	1,057	905	622	317	305	929	495	434	411	245	166
6 months or more	3,696	1,851	1,845	1,127	564	563	1,869	940	929	700	347	353
Washington	31,982	16,320	15,662	9,847	4,868	4,979	15,254	7,720	7,534	6,881	3,732	3,149
1 month or less	1,641	840	801	851	427	424	505	249	256	285	164	121
2 to 3 months	7,335	3,750	3,585	2,623	1,197	1,426	3,001	1,517	1,484	1,711	1,036	675
4 to 5 months	5,304	2,821	2,483	1,366	704	662	2,648	1,349	1,299	1,290	768	522
6 months or more	17,702	8,909	8,793	5,007	2,540	2,467	9,100	4,605	4,495	3,595	1,764	1,831
Oregon	46,019	23 540	22,479	13,926	7,012	6,914	20,946	10,532	10,414	11,147	5,996	5,151
1 month or less	2,376	1 231	1,145	1,064	540	524	788	390	398	524	301	223
2 to 3 months	8,909	4 753	4,156	3,327	1,661	1,676	3,185	1,653	1,532	2,387	1,439	948
4 to 5 months	7,670	4,057	3,613	2,268	1,158	1,110	3,414	1,757	1,657	1,988	1,142	846
6 months or more	27,064	13,499	13,565	7,257	3,653	3,604	13,559	6,732	6,827	6,248	3,114	3,134
California	100,640	50,231	50 409	29,653	15,010	14,643	47,444	23,553	23,891	23,543	11,668	11,875
1 month or less	5,387	2,751	2,636	2,045	1,040	1,005	1,997	991	1,006	1,345	720	625
2 to 3 months	4,221	2 244	1,977	1,818	892	926	1,277	680	597	1,126	672	454
4 to 5 months	5,673	3 05[illegible]	2 617	1,902	952	950	2,064	1,085	979	1,707	1,019	688
6 months or more	85,359	42 18[illegible]	43 179	23,888	12,126	11,762	42,106	20,797	21,309	19,365	9,257	10,108

TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine	20,154	10,294	9,860	7,821	4,068	3,753	8,999	4,571	4,428	3,334	1,655	1,679
1 month or less	900	466	434	527	277	250	227	113	114	146	76	70
2 to 3 months	1,804	1,000	804	705	410	295	657	307	350	442	283	159
4 to 5 months	3,187	1,685	1,502	1,283	674	609	1,378	738	640	526	273	253
6 months or more	14,263	7,143	7,120	5,306	2,707	2,599	6,737	3,413	3,324	2,220	1,023	1,197
New Hampshire	13,582	6,917	6,665	5,550	2,790	2,760	6,319	3,215	3,104	1,713	912	801
1 month or less	998	496	502	561	283	278	352	169	183	85	44	41
2 to 3 months	761	393	368	437	205	232	190	87	103	134	101	33
4 to 5 months	1,318	677	641	554	290	264	580	285	295	184	102	82
6 months or more	10,505	5,351	5,154	3,998	2,012	1,986	5,197	2,674	2,523	1,310	665	645
Vermont	15,393	7,994	7,399	5,360	2,783	2,577	7,504	3,927	3,577	2,529	1,284	1,245
1 month or less	525	274	251	291	145	146	153	82	71	81	47	34
2 to 3 months	1,383	827	556	577	306	271	369	219	150	437	302	135
4 to 5 months	1,359	739	620	500	248	252	598	333	265	261	158	103
6 months or more	12,126	6,154	5,972	3,992	2,084	1,908	6,384	3,293	3,091	1,750	777	973
Massachusetts	169,346	84,838	84,508	69,225	34,883	34,342	79,406	40,000	39,406	20,715	9,955	10,760
1 month or less	8,518	4,272	4,246	4,706	2,347	2,359	2,853	1,450	1,403	959	475	484
2 to 3 months	3,443	1,770	1,673	2,450	1,214	1,236	502	254	248	491	302	189
4 to 5 months	3,137	1,613	1,524	1,694	830	864	884	454	430	559	329	230
6 months or more	154,248	77,183	77,065	60,375	30,492	29,883	75,167	37,842	37,325	18,706	8,849	9,857
Rhode Island	24,020	12,011	12,009	10,353	5,222	5,131	11,160	5,511	5,649	2,507	1,278	1,229
1 month or less	1,723	865	858	871	422	449	641	331	310	211	112	99
2 to 3 months	1,210	645	565	507	237	270	503	276	227	200	132	68
4 to 5 months	827	418	409	405	194	211	293	138	155	129	86	43
6 months or more	20,260	10,083	10,177	8,570	4,369	4,201	9,723	4,766	4,957	1,967	948	1,019
Connecticut	52,623	26,745	25,878	21,732	11,172	10,560	25,115	12,776	12,339	5,776	2,797	2,979
1 month or less	3,789	1,972	1,817	1,908	1,027	881	1,451	735	716	430	210	220
2 to 3 months	1,220	629	591	810	393	417	242	131	111	168	105	63
4 to 5 months	1,389	757	632	669	344	325	450	239	211	270	174	96
6 months or more	46,225	23,387	22,838	18,345	9,408	8,937	22,972	11,671	11,301	4,908	2,308	2,600
New York	421,044	212,899	208,145	157,579	79,890	77,689	210,371	106,340	104,031	53,094	26,669	26,425
1 month or less	36,673	18,996	17,677	15,977	8,190	7,787	15,653	7,900	7,753	5,043	2,906	2,137
2 to 3 months	9,972	5,418	4,554	5,243	2,515	2,728	2,386	1,340	1,043	2,346	1,563	783
4 to 5 months	17,306	10,253	7,053	5,713	2,796	2,917	6,220	3,728	2,492	5,373	3,729	1,644
6 months or more	357,093	178,232	178,861	130,646	66,389	64,257	186,115	93,372	92,743	40,332	18,471	21,861
New Jersey	87,938	44,195	43,743	34,061	17,264	16,797	45,187	22,549	22,638	8,690	4,382	4,308
1 month or less	8,593	4,455	4,138	3,776	1,938	1,838	3,928	1,995	1,933	889	522	367
2 to 3 months	1,713	895	818	1,053	484	569	388	210	178	272	201	71
4 to 5 months	2,199	1,228	971	1,029	531	498	837	478	359	333	219	114
6 months or more	75,433	37,617	37,816	28,203	14,311	13,892	40,034	19,866	20,168	7,196	3,440	3,756
Pennsylvania	227,638	112,576	115,062	87,013	44,305	42,713	112,799	55,191	57,608	27,821	13,080	14,741
1 month or less	12,545	6,318	6,227	5,802	2,954	2,848	5,244	2,601	2,643	1,499	763	736
2 to 3 months	7,085	3,775	3,310	3,324	1,566	1,758	2,110	1,173	937	1,651	1,036	615
4 to 5 months	9,933	5,339	4,594	3,612	1,815	1,797	4,115	2,210	1,905	2,206	1,314	892
6 months or more	198,075	97,144	100,931	74,280	37,970	36,310	101,330	49,207	52,123	22,465	9,967	12,498
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware	3,377	1,686	1,691	1,224	653	571	1,707	837	870	446	196	250
1 month or less	125	65	60	61	33	28	44	22	22	20	10	10
2 to 3 months	81	49	32	34	13	21	24	15	9	23	21	2
4 to 5 months	76	42	34	40	26	14	18	8	10	18	8	10
6 months or more	3,095	1,530	1,565	1,089	581	508	1,621	792	829	385	157	228
Maryland	28,459	14,662	13,797	9,385	4,740	4,645	15,362	7,798	7,564	3,712	2,124	1,588
1 month or less	930	501	429	350	173	177	389	223	166	191	105	86
2 to 3 months	517	305	212	203	98	105	178	102	76	136	105	31
4 to 5 months	930	473	457	261	126	135	433	210	223	236	137	99
6 months or more	26,082	13,383	12,699	8,571	4,343	4,228	14,362	7,263	7,099	3,149	1,777	1,372
District of Columbia	6,192	2,972	3,220	1,544	773	771	3,326	1,628	1,698	1,322	571	751
1 month or less	340	174	166	116	57	59	145	84	61	79	33	46
2 to 3 months	51	24	27	22	10	12	18	10	8	11	4	7
4 to 5 months	105	45	60	41	21	20	32	14	18	32	10	22
6 months or more	5,696	2,729	2,967	1,365	685	680	3,131	1,520	1,611	1,200	524	676
Virginia	5,163	2,641	2,522	1,298	695	603	2,788	1,432	1,356	1,077	514	563
1 month or less	305	154	151	80	35	45	159	87	72	66	32	34
2 to 3 months	238	138	100	80	42	38	100	60	40	58	36	22
4 to 5 months	883	468	415	230	130	100	451	241	210	202	97	105
6 months or more	3,737	1,881	1,856	903	483	420	2,078	1,044	1,034	751	349	402

TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia	8,720	4,418	4,302	2,527	1,290	1,237	4,384	2,200	2,184	1,809	928	881
1 month or less	338	182	156	123	65	58	143	78	65	72	39	33
2 to 3 months	652	349	303	193	92	101	247	131	116	212	126	86
4 to 5 months	2,214	1,140	1,074	523	260	263	1,044	529	515	647	351	296
6 months or more	5,516	2,747	2,769	1,688	873	815	2,950	1,462	1,488	878	412	466
North Carolina	1,394	720	674	325	181	144	706	346	360	363	193	170
1 month or less	59	31	28	15	9	6	23	11	12	21	11	10
2 to 3 months	227	120	107	60	31	29	111	58	53	56	31	25
4 to 5 months	193	103	90	57	28	29	89	48	41	47	27	20
6 months or more	915	466	449	193	113	80	483	229	254	239	124	115
South Carolina	2,153	1,064	1,089	634	324	310	984	433	551	535	307	228
1 month or less	62	29	33	24	13	11	32	16	16	6	.....	6
2 to 3 months	138	71	67	41	16	25	67	35	32	30	20	10
4 to 5 months	119	90	59	57	37	20	62	28	34	30	25	5
6 months or more	1,804	874	930	512	258	254	823	354	469	469	262	207
Georgia	3,914	1,880	2,034	1,119	561	558	2,059	1,012	1,047	736	307	429
1 month or less	177	85	92	54	25	29	72	35	37	51	25	26
2 to 3 months	314	164	150	93	45	48	155	82	73	66	37	29
4 to 5 months	250	136	114	76	46	30	117	63	52	57	25	32
6 months or more	3,173	1,495	1,678	896	445	451	1,715	830	885	562	220	342
Florida	3,835	1,851	1,984	1,373	669	704	1,870	911	959	592	271	321
1 month or less	141	65	76	57	32	25	62	24	38	22	9	13
2 to 3 months	231	110	121	85	39	46	95	48	47	51	23	28
4 to 5 months	705	367	338	233	127	106	336	167	169	136	73	63
6 months or more	2,758	1,309	1,449	998	471	527	1,377	672	705	383	166	217
North Central division:												
Ohio	183,817	94,026	89,791	63,556	32,119	31,437	90,519	46,027	44,522	29,712	15,880	13,832
1 month or less	7,869	3,938	3,931	3,542	1,743	1,799	2,953	1,456	1,497	1,374	739	635
2 to 3 months	6,155	3,407	2,748	2,968	1,391	1,577	1,196	645	551	1,991	1,371	620
4 to 5 months	12,440	7,411	5,029	2,844	1,430	1,414	4,635	2,636	1,999	4,961	3,345	1,616
6 months or more	157,353	79,270	78,083	54,202	27,555	26,647	81,765	41,290	40,475	21,386	10,425	10,961
Indiana	70,742	36,324	34,418	21,773	10,999	10,774	35,528	18,047	17,481	13,441	7,278	6,163
1 month or less	2,534	1,298	1,236	980	502	478	993	492	501	561	304	257
2 to 3 months	3,185	1,801	1,384	1,202	577	625	929	505	424	1,054	719	335
4 to 5 months	10,264	5,702	4,562	2,566	1,296	1,270	4,766	2,644	2,122	2,932	1,762	1,170
6 months or more	54,759	27,523	27,236	17,025	8,624	8,401	28,840	14,406	14,434	8,894	4,493	4,401
Illinois	277,402	141,046	136,356	98,584	49,872	48,712	133,579	67,469	66,110	45,239	23,705	21,534
1 month or less	17,136	8,579	8,557	8,370	4,122	4,248	6,425	3,291	3,134	2,341	1,166	1,175
2 to 3 months	13,474	7,962	5,512	5,689	2,761	2,928	2,902	1,624	1,278	4,883	3,577	1,306
4 to 5 months	21,343	12,701	8,642	5,481	2,708	2,773	8,801	5,162	3,639	7,061	4,831	2,230
6 months or more	225,449	111,804	113,645	79,044	40,281	38,763	115,451	57,392	58,059	30,954	14,131	16,823
Michigan	175,580	89,564	86,016	67,541	34,260	33,281	80,827	40,876	39,951	27,212	14,428	12,784
1 month or less	10,013	5,033	4,980	5,288	2,645	2,643	3,449	1,764	1,685	1,276	624	652
2 to 3 months	11,320	6,137	5,183	5,822	2,904	2,918	2,973	1,612	1,361	2,525	1,621	904
4 to 5 months	17,380	10,357	7,023	5,002	2,480	2,522	6,785	4,012	2,773	5,533	3,865	1,668
6 months or more	136,867	68,037	68,830	51,369	26,231	25,138	67,620	33,488	34,132	17,878	8,318	9,560
Wisconsin	219,944	113,342	106,602	81,967	41,338	40,629	103,194	52,483	50,711	34,783	19,521	15,262
1 month or less	10,272	5,205	5,067	5,846	2,907	2,939	2,925	1,510	1,415	1,501	788	713
2 to 3 months	18,791	10,183	8,608	9,147	4,502	4,645	5,350	2,819	2,531	4,294	2,862	1,432
4 to 5 months	28,513	16,372	12,141	8,567	4,231	4,336	12,278	6,826	5,452	7,668	5,315	2,353
6 months or more	162,368	81,582	80,786	58,407	29,698	28,709	82,641	41,328	41,313	21,320	10,556	10,764
Minnesota	157,861	81,935	75,926	55,362	28,059	27,303	74,402	37,812	36,590	28,097	16,064	12,033
1 month or less	7,584	3,744	3,840	4,083	1,964	2,119	2,006	994	1,012	1,495	786	709
2 to 3 months	24,476	13,263	11,213	10,216	5,030	5,186	8,467	4,397	4,070	5,793	3,836	1,957
4 to 5 months	35,752	19,835	15,917	10,796	5,547	5,249	17,728	9,448	8,280	7,228	4,840	2,388
6 months or more	90,049	45,093	44,956	30,267	15,518	14,749	46,201	22,973	23,228	13,581	6,602	6,979
Iowa	169,493	87,601	81,892	59,561	29,853	29,708	75,255	38,153	37,102	34,677	19,595	15,082
1 month or less	6,372	3,235	3,137	3,362	1,686	1,676	1,697	855	842	1,313	694	619
2 to 3 months	15,199	9,018	6,181	6,093	2,928	3,165	3,538	2,083	1,455	5,568	4,007	1,561
4 to 5 months	25,901	16,416	9,485	5,861	2,949	2,912	10,171	6,271	3,900	9,869	7,196	2,673
6 months or more	122,021	58,932	63,089	44,245	22,290	21,955	59,849	28,944	30,905	17,927	7,698	10,229
Missouri	105,199	53,586	51,613	33,235	16,853	16,382	53,362	26,715	26,647	18,602	10,018	8,584
1 month or less	5,561	2,807	2,754	2,324	1,170	1,154	2,305	1,140	1,165	932	497	435
2 to 3 months	6,635	3,796	2,839	2,358	1,176	1,182	2,232	1,211	1,021	2,045	1,409	636
4 to 5 months	12,940	7,074	5,866	3,356	1,716	1,640	6,042	3,179	2,863	3,542	2,179	1,363
6 months or more	80,063	39,909	40,154	25,197	12,791	12,406	42,783	21,185	21,598	12,083	5,933	6,150

TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota	15,575	8,288	7,287	6,868	3,545	3,323	6,530	3,473	3,057	2,177	1,270	907
1 month or less	1,394	757	637	918	478	440	289	162	127	187	117	70
2 to 3 months	3,101	1,745	1,356	1,441	748	693	1,110	614	496	550	383	167
4 to 5 months	3,327	1,830	1,497	1,297	680	617	1,528	844	684	502	306	196
6 months or more	7,753	3,956	3,797	3,212	1,639	1,573	3,603	1,853	1,750	938	464	474
South Dakota	32,743	17,237	15,506	10,880	5,512	5,368	14,787	7,636	7,151	7,076	4,089	2,987
1 month or less	1,707	842	865	906	443	463	460	220	240	341	179	162
2 to 3 months	5,924	3,372	2,552	2,171	1,090	1,081	2,133	1,194	939	1,620	1,088	532
4 to 5 months	8,120	5,263	3,857	2,665	1,387	1,278	4,353	2,452	1,901	2,102	1,424	678
6 months or more	15,992	7,760	8,232	5,138	2,592	2,546	7,841	3,770	4,071	3,013	1,398	1,615
Nebraska	80,885	42,107	38,778	30,948	15,833	15,115	35,178	17,975	17,203	14,759	8,299	6,460
1 month or less	3,119	1,611	1,508	1,612	827	785	877	436	441	630	348	282
2 to 3 months	12,112	7,177	4,935	4,658	2,346	2,312	3,782	2,173	1,609	3,672	2,658	1,014
4 to 5 months	11,150	6,396	4,754	3,582	1,844	1,738	4,742	2,719	2,023	2,826	1,833	993
6 months or more	54,504	26,923	27,581	21,096	10,816	10,280	25,777	12,647	13,130	7,631	3,460	4,171
Kansas	77,140	39,980	37,160	24,710	12,533	12,177	34,760	17,698	17,062	17,670	9,749	7,921
1 month or less	2,619	1,369	1,250	1,194	621	573	719	367	352	706	381	325
2 to 3 months	8,960	5,401	3,559	3,054	1,510	1,544	2,785	1,678	1,107	3,121	2,213	908
4 to 5 months	14,191	8,036	6,155	4,036	2,018	2,018	6,296	3,507	2,789	3,859	2,511	1,348
6 months or more	51,370	25,174	26,196	16,426	8,384	8,042	24,960	12,146	12,814	9,984	4,644	5,340
South Central division:												
Kentucky	25,329	12,727	12,602	8,154	4,088	4,066	13,498	6,844	6,654	3,677	1,795	1,882
1 month or less	1,147	555	592	430	193	237	525	255	270	192	107	85
2 to 3 months	1,229	671	558	422	212	210	492	263	229	315	196	119
4 to 5 months	3,602	1,850	1,752	992	500	492	1,790	912	878	820	438	382
6 months or more	19,351	9,651	9,700	6,310	3,183	3,127	10,691	5,414	5,277	2,350	1,054	1,296
Tennessee	7,486	3,666	3,820	1,984	990	994	3,927	1,957	1,970	1,575	719	856
1 month or less	333	151	182	118	46	72	141	62	79	74	43	31
2 to 3 months	792	432	360	234	117	117	366	196	170	192	119	73
4 to 5 months	1,025	516	509	281	148	133	533	262	271	211	106	105
6 months or more	5,336	2,567	2,769	1,351	679	672	2,887	1,437	1,450	1,098	451	647
Alabama	4,229	2,080	2,149	1,220	576	644	2,237	1,106	1,131	772	398	374
1 month or less	164	79	85	66	30	36	67	32	35	31	17	14
2 to 3 months	604	313	291	191	85	106	307	161	146	106	67	39
4 to 5 months	344	176	168	107	47	60	183	95	88	54	34	20
6 months or more	3,117	1,512	1,605	856	414	442	1,680	818	862	581	280	301
Mississippi	3,761	1,818	1,943	1,049	539	510	1,863	901	962	849	378	471
1 month or less	185	94	91	70	38	32	71	36	35	44	20	24
2 to 3 months	398	215	183	106	56	50	171	91	80	121	68	53
4 to 5 months	817	418	399	255	133	122	398	196	202	164	89	75
6 months or more	2,361	1,091	1,270	618	312	306	1,223	578	645	520	201	319
Louisiana	16,289	8,211	8,078	4,993	2,583	2,410	9,197	4,638	4,559	2,099	990	1,109
1 month or less	1,162	607	555	409	209	200	602	330	272	151	68	83
2 to 3 months	527	265	262	188	93	95	258	133	125	81	39	42
4 to 5 months	693	346	347	258	123	135	329	165	164	106	58	48
6 months or more	13,907	6,993	6,914	4,138	2,158	1,980	8,008	4,010	3,998	1,761	825	936
Texas	35,779	18,416	17,363	8,607	4,422	4,185	21,536	11,020	10,516	5,636	2,974	2,662
1 month or less	1,471	759	712	510	254	256	700	370	330	261	135	126
2 to 3 months	4,402	2,432	1,970	1,183	621	562	2,373	1,288	1,085	846	523	323
4 to 5 months	7,418	3,856	3,562	1,611	831	780	4,552	2,309	2,243	1,255	716	539
6 months or more	22,488	11,369	11,119	5,303	2,716	2,587	13,911	7,053	6,858	3,274	1,600	1,674
Oklahoma	601	306	295	191	99	92	292	144	148	118	63	55
1 month or less	70	37	33	23	13	10	32	15	17	15	9	6
2 to 3 months	185	88	97	57	26	31	88	38	50	40	24	16
4 to 5 months	123	61	62	39	19	20	64	33	31	20	9	11
6 months or more	223	120	103	72	41	31	108	58	50	43	21	22
Arkansas	5,111	2,590	2,521	1,458	744	714	2,473	1,255	1,218	1,180	591	589
1 month or less	263	132	131	96	54	42	97	41	56	70	37	33
2 to 3 months	1,410	772	638	396	207	189	631	343	288	383	222	161
4 to 5 months	836	433	403	236	124	112	414	211	203	186	98	88
6 months or more	2,602	1,253	1,349	730	359	371	1,331	660	671	541	234	307

TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana	5,881	3,017	2,864	2,229	1,155	1,074	2,627	1,326	1,301	1,025	536	489
1 month or less	352	188	164	185	102	83	100	56	44	67	30	37
2 to 3 months	705	405	300	313	172	141	255	140	115	137	93	44
4 to 5 months	728	385	343	283	151	132	310	156	154	135	78	57
6 months or more	4,096	2,039	2,057	1,448	730	718	1,962	974	988	686	335	351
Wyoming	2,785	1,413	1,372	1,072	569	503	1,239	627	612	474	217	257
1 month or less	136	64	72	60	29	31	52	23	29	24	12	12
2 to 3 months	358	187	171	171	85	86	115	61	54	72	41	31
4 to 5 months	400	211	189	177	90	87	143	73	70	80	48	32
6 months or more	1,891	951	940	664	365	299	929	470	459	298	116	182
Colorado	17,671	8,863	8,808	6,196	3,137	3,059	8,263	4,129	4,134	3,212	1,597	1,615
1 month or less	876	441	435	398	211	187	308	152	156	170	78	92
2 to 3 months	1,385	746	639	614	315	299	480	254	226	291	177	114
4 to 5 months	1,810	902	908	654	313	341	769	387	382	387	202	185
6 months or more	13,600	6,774	6,826	4,530	2,298	2,232	6,706	3,336	3,370	2,364	1,140	1,224
New Mexico	2,296	1,223	1,073	738	387	351	1,131	595	536	427	241	186
1 month or less	87	49	38	38	25	13	30	11	19	19	13	6
2 to 3 months	465	263	202	152	73	79	221	131	90	92	59	33
4 to 5 months	343	191	152	101	58	43	177	95	82	65	38	27
6 months or more	1,401	720	681	447	231	216	703	358	345	251	131	120
Arizona	2,883	1,451	1,432	823	431	392	1,610	805	805	450	215	235
1 month or less	97	44	53	45	18	27	40	18	22	12	8	4
2 to 3 months	272	129	143	95	42	53	124	60	64	53	27	26
4 to 5 months	420	217	203	108	63	45	239	118	121	73	36	37
6 months or more	2,094	1,061	1,033	575	308	267	1,207	609	598	312	144	168
Utah	25,435	13,159	12,276	6,776	3,529	3,247	12,898	6,523	6,375	5,761	3,107	2,654
1 month or less	1,043	505	538	424	199	225	386	183	203	233	123	110
2 to 3 months	4,605	2,460	2,145	1,405	688	717	1,902	1,019	883	1,298	753	545
4 to 5 months	4,952	2,716	2,236	1,081	595	486	2,542	1,342	1,200	1,329	779	550
6 months or more	14,835	7,478	7,357	3,866	2,047	1,819	8,068	3,979	4,089	2,901	1,452	1,449
Nevada	4,337	2,156	2,181	1,270	642	628	2,121	1,083	1,038	946	431	515
1 month or less	141	65	76	55	24	31	50	27	23	36	14	22
2 to 3 months	139	75	64	62	29	33	46	24	22	31	22	9
4 to 5 months	195	104	91	68	37	31	78	39	39	49	28	21
6 months or more	3,862	1,912	1,950	1,085	552	533	1,947	993	954	830	367	463
Idaho	5,463	2,863	2,600	1,667	843	824	2,580	1,328	1,252	1,216	692	524
1 month or less	193	88	105	105	46	59	51	20	31	37	22	15
2 to 3 months	1,547	869	678	525	277	248	653	355	298	369	237	132
4 to 5 months	1,046	552	494	334	170	164	472	236	236	240	146	94
6 months or more	2,677	1,354	1,323	703	350	353	1,404	717	687	570	287	283
Washington	15,555	8,005	7,550	5,620	2,898	2,722	7,247	3,659	3,588	2,688	1,448	1,240
1 month or less	814	409	405	451	225	226	249	110	139	114	74	40
2 to 3 months	3,193	1,718	1,475	1,292	649	643	1,279	678	601	622	391	231
4 to 5 months	2,570	1,404	1,166	823	445	378	1,231	649	582	516	310	206
6 months or more	8,978	4,474	4,504	3,054	1,579	1,475	4,488	2,222	2,266	1,436	673	763
Oregon	14,190	7,211	6,979	4,602	2,311	2,291	6,688	3,393	3,295	2,900	1,507	1,393
1 month or less	938	457	481	384	194	190	358	180	178	196	83	113
2 to 3 months	2,052	1,079	973	802	386	416	763	384	379	487	309	178
4 to 5 months	1,821	960	861	567	283	284	811	411	400	443	266	177
6 months or more	9,379	4,715	4,664	2,849	1,448	1,401	4,756	2,418	2,338	1,774	849	925
California	92,127	46,319	45,808	28,948	14,823	14,125	46,573	23,507	23,066	16,606	7,989	8,617
1 month or less	5,552	2,836	2,716	2,143	1,124	1,019	2,327	1,184	1,143	1,082	528	554
2 to 3 months	2,009	1,074	935	979	464	515	561	309	252	469	301	168
4 to 5 months	3,274	1,722	1,552	1,225	611	614	1,207	647	560	842	464	378
6 months or more	81,292	40,687	40,605	24,601	12,624	11,977	42,478	21,367	21,111	14,213	6,696	7,517

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females
North Atlantic division:												
Maine	6,796	3,480	3,316	2,262	1,178	1,084	3,661	1,831	1,830	873	471	402
1 month or less	370	188	182	179	90	89	149	73	76	42	25	17
2 to 3 months	655	359	296	192	104	88	320	167	153	143	88	55
4 to 5 months	930	469	461	316	153	163	473	241	232	141	75	66
6 months or more	4,841	2,464	2,377	1,575	831	744	2,719	1,350	1,369	547	283	264
New Hampshire	5,638	2,876	2,762	1,913	997	916	3,159	1,583	1,576	566	296	270
1 month or less	706	353	353	297	153	144	349	169	180	60	31	29
2 to 3 months	364	207	157	145	85	60	154	83	71	65	39	26
4 to 5 months	472	243	229	155	76	79	258	131	127	59	36	23
6 months or more	4,096	2,073	2,023	1,316	683	633	2,398	1,200	1,198	382	190	192
Vermont	2,765	1,447	1,318	899	477	422	1,490	758	732	376	212	164
1 month or less	148	88	60	66	42	24	55	24	31	27	22	5
2 to 3 months	282	156	126	111	54	57	116	65	51	55	37	18
4 to 5 months	264	140	124	84	44	40	131	66	65	49	30	19
6 months or more	2,071	1,063	1,008	638	337	301	1,188	603	585	245	123	122
Massachusetts	40,220	20,337	19,883	13,205	6,692	6,513	23,291	11,707	11,584	3,724	1,938	1,786
1 month or less	2,947	1,475	1,472	1,251	619	632	1,364	666	698	332	190	142
2 to 3 months	1,222	613	609	557	270	287	488	229	259	177	114	63
4 to 5 months	1,072	540	532	387	199	188	513	232	281	172	109	63
6 months or more	34,979	17,709	17,270	11,010	5,604	5,406	20,926	10,580	10,346	3,013	1,525	1,518
Rhode Island	6,528	3,351	3,177	2,384	1,206	1,178	3,613	1,827	1,786	531	318	213
1 month or less	468	251	217	206	103	103	211	113	98	51	35	16
2 to 3 months	751	420	331	134	63	71	490	288	202	127	69	58
4 to 5 months	321	160	161	129	54	75	151	80	71	41	26	15
6 months or more	4,988	2,520	2,468	1,915	986	929	2,761	1,346	1,415	312	188	124
Connecticut	9,638	5,003	4,635	3,232	1,667	1,565	5,579	2,822	2,757	827	514	313
1 month or less	995	545	450	381	196	185	463	245	218	151	104	47
2 to 3 months	289	153	136	118	59	59	128	66	62	43	28	15
4 to 5 months	285	146	139	97	49	48	146	69	77	42	28	14
6 months or more	8,069	4,159	3,910	2,636	1,363	1,273	4,842	2,442	2,400	591	354	237
New York	73,349	38,226	35,123	24,525	12,560	11,965	41,854	21,456	20,398	6,970	4,210	2,760
1 month or less	8,939	4,969	3,970	3,010	1,550	1,460	4,181	2,111	2,070	1,748	1,308	440
2 to 3 months	1,738	938	800	787	403	384	661	348	313	290	187	103
4 to 5 months	2,544	1,462	1,082	838	423	415	1,222	688	534	484	351	133
6 months or more	60,128	30,857	29,271	19,890	10,184	9,706	35,790	18,309	17,481	4,448	2,361	2,084
New Jersey	16,221	8,445	7,776	5,537	2,902	2,635	9,578	4,875	4,703	1,106	668	438
1 month or less	1,783	938	845	682	345	337	946	494	452	155	99	56
2 to 3 months	431	241	190	175	97	78	190	102	88	66	42	24
4 to 5 months	527	294	233	193	107	86	254	130	124	80	57	23
6 months or more	13,480	6,972	6,508	4,487	2,353	2,134	8,188	4,149	4,039	805	470	335
Pennsylvania	41,566	20,634	20,932	14,407	7,382	7,025	24,160	11,695	12,465	2,999	1,557	1,442
1 month or less	2,792	1,410	1,382	1,162	583	579	1,345	670	675	285	157	128
2 to 3 months	1,564	845	719	539	277	262	812	420	392	213	148	65
4 to 5 months	2,038	988	1,050	709	330	379	1,075	502	573	254	156	98
6 months or more	35,172	17,391	17,781	11,997	6,192	5,805	20,928	10,103	10,825	2,247	1,096	1,151
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware	571	298	273	175	95	80	346	174	172	50	29	21
1 month or less	21	10	11	6	2	4	10	5	5	5	3	2
2 to 3 months	16	12	4	1	1		10	7	3	5	4	1
4 to 5 months	20	14	6	5	3	2	7	5	2	8	6	2
6 months or more	514	262	252	163	89	74	319	157	162	32	16	16
Maryland	3,323	1,767	1,556	990	497	493	1,947	998	949	386	272	114
1 month or less	119	59	60	39	16	23	54	27	27	26	16	10
2 to 3 months	41	25	16	11	7	4	25	14	11	5	4	1
4 to 5 months	73	37	36	16	5	11	48	27	21	9	5	4
6 months or more	3,090	1,646	1,444	924	469	455	1,820	930	890	346	247	99
District of Columbia	453	229	224	113	58	55	250	128	122	90	43	47
1 month or less	34	15	19	5	2	3	18	8	10	11	5	6
2 to 3 months	4	2	2				1	1		3	1	2
4 to 5 months	15	12	3	4	4		6	5	1	5	3	2
6 months or more	400	200	200	104	52	52	225	114	111	71	34	37
Virginia	564	298	266	129	66	63	288	147	141	147	85	62
1 month or less	27	13	14	5	2	3	13	6	7	9	5	4
2 to 3 months	43	23	20	8	5	3	28	12	16	7	6	1
4 to 5 months	113	65	48	28	15	13	66	41	25	19	9	10
6 months or more	381	197	184	88	44	44	181	88	93	112	65	47

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia	701	326	375	184	81	103	421	195	226	96	50	46
1 month or less	42	20	22	17	7	10	19	10	9	6	3	3
2 to 3 months	60	29	31	13	5	8	33	16	17	14	8	6
4 to 5 months	128	62	66	28	13	15	74	32	42	26	17	9
6 months or more	471	215	256	126	56	70	295	137	158	50	22	28
North Carolina	141	86	55	28	18	10	56	32	24	57	36	21
1 month or less	8	6	2	2	2	.....	5	3	2	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months	17	12	5	1	.....	1	7	5	2	9	7	2
4 to 5 months	22	13	9	1	1	.....	13	6	7	8	6	2
6 months or more	94	55	39	24	15	9	31	18	13	39	22	17
South Carolina	104	57	47	26	16	10	47	27	20	31	14	17
1 month or less	6	5	1	1	.....	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	9	2	7	5	2	3
4 to 5 months	16	8	8	2	1	1	9	5	4	5	2	3
6 months or more	68	40	28	23	15	8	25	16	9	20	9	11
Georgia	342	168	174	91	44	47	205	102	103	46	22	24
1 month or less	14	12	2	5	4	1	4	3	1	5	5	.....
2 to 3 months	14	8	6	5	1	4	7	5	2	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months	28	15	13	8	3	5	12	7	5	8	5	3
6 months or more	286	133	153	73	36	37	182	87	95	31	10	21
Florida	1,211	630	581	445	228	217	626	329	297	140	73	67
1 month or less	48	28	20	20	13	7	17	9	8	11	6	5
2 to 3 months	73	41	32	31	19	12	27	13	14	15	9	6
4 to 5 months	188	99	89	62	34	28	93	48	45	33	17	16
6 months or more	902	462	440	332	162	170	489	239	230	81	41	40
North Central division:												
Ohio	22,565	11,729	10,836	6,385	3,249	3,136	13,486	6,810	6,676	2,694	1,670	1,024
1 month or less	1,249	674	575	413	222	191	619	318	301	217	134	83
2 to 3 months	677	397	280	211	110	101	261	138	123	205	149	56
4 to 5 months	1,355	770	585	273	146	127	735	394	341	347	230	117
6 months or more	19,284	9,888	9,396	5,488	2,771	2,717	11,871	5,960	5,911	1,925	1,157	768
Indiana	5,823	3,058	2,765	1,455	772	683	3,558	1,795	1,763	810	491	319
1 month or less	272	142	130	61	28	33	155	87	68	56	27	29
2 to 3 months	239	132	107	63	29	34	101	54	47	75	49	26
4 to 5 months	528	288	240	90	49	41	325	154	171	113	85	28
6 months or more	4,784	2,496	2,288	1,241	666	575	2,977	1,500	1,477	566	330	236
Illinois	48,561	25,203	23,358	14,089	7,191	6,898	29,550	15,035	14,515	4,922	2,977	1,945
1 month or less	4,279	2,233	2,046	1,468	773	695	2,349	1,184	1,165	462	276	186
2 to 3 months	1,821	1,130	691	531	274	257	701	404	297	589	452	137
4 to 5 months	2,364	1,422	942	475	237	238	1,211	697	514	678	488	190
6 months or more	40,097	20,418	19,679	11,615	5,907	5,708	25,289	12,750	12,539	3,193	1,761	1,432
Michigan	44,176	22,862	21,314	11,861	6,053	5,808	25,991	13,290	12,701	6,321	3,519	2,805
1 month or less	2,963	1,577	1,386	1,067	555	512	1,524	819	705	372	203	169
2 to 3 months	3,030	1,757	1,273	891	474	417	1,816	753	563	823	530	293
4 to 5 months	4,317	2,486	1,831	869	430	439	2,325	1,301	1,024	1,123	755	368
6 months or more	33,866	17,042	16,824	9,034	4,594	4,440	20,826	10,417	10,409	4,006	2,031	1,975
Wisconsin	34,065	18,098	15,967	9,659	4,957	4,702	20,410	10,637	9,773	3,996	2,504	1,492
1 month or less	1,850	1,002	848	742	392	350	845	453	392	263	157	106
2 to 3 months	2,980	1,681	1,299	856	431	425	1,437	779	658	687	471	216
4 to 5 months	4,161	2,423	1,738	885	482	403	2,414	1,351	1,063	862	590	272
6 months or more	25,074	12,992	12,082	7,176	3,652	3,524	15,714	8,054	7,660	2,184	1,286	898
Minnesota	36,070	19,461	16,609	7,802	4,017	3,785	21,545	11,188	10,357	6,723	4,256	2,467
1 month or less	2,166	1,153	1,013	579	287	292	997	504	493	590	362	228
2 to 3 months	6,668	3,783	2,885	1,321	649	672	3,577	1,902	1,675	1,770	1,232	538
4 to 5 months	7,427	4,175	3,252	1,320	697	623	4,583	2,451	2,132	1,524	1,027	497
6 months or more	19,809	10,350	9,459	4,582	2,384	2,198	12,388	6,331	6,057	2,839	1,635	1,204
Iowa	21,159	11,366	9,793	5,335	2,690	2,645	11,681	6,031	5,650	4,143	2,645	1,498
1 month or less	970	505	465	313	151	162	394	203	191	263	151	112
2 to 3 months	2,349	1,506	843	440	222	218	938	528	410	971	756	215
4 to 5 months	3,783	2,372	1,411	543	273	270	2,007	1,185	822	1,233	914	319
6 months or more	14,057	6,983	7,074	4,039	2,044	1,995	8,342	4,115	4,227	1,676	824	852
Missouri	8,613	4,493	4,120	2,118	1,069	1,049	5,187	2,646	2,541	1,308	778	530
1 month or less	622	316	306	163	76	87	310	160	150	149	80	69
2 to 3 months	544	320	224	114	59	55	265	153	112	165	108	57
4 to 5 months	832	454	378	173	89	84	455	244	211	204	121	83
6 months or more	6,615	3,403	3,212	1,668	845	823	4,157	2,089	2,068	790	469	321

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota	9,175	4,919	4,256	1,906	974	932	5,174	2,732	2,442	2,095	1,213	882
1 month or less	781	396	385	229	106	123	349	176	173	203	114	89
2 to 3 months	1,932	1,108	824	389	198	191	981	535	446	562	375	187
4 to 5 months	2,061	1,153	908	405	212	193	1,163	625	538	493	316	177
6 months or more	4,401	2,262	2,139	883	458	425	2,681	1,396	1,285	837	408	429
South Dakota	8,118	4,579	3,539	1,491	781	710	4,287	2,307	1,980	2,340	1,491	849
1 month or less	451	255	196	99	50	49	191	110	81	161	95	66
2 to 3 months	2,077	1,248	829	350	175	175	979	569	410	748	504	244
4 to 5 months	2,326	1,425	901	341	193	148	1,257	710	547	728	522	206
6 months or more	3,264	1,651	1,613	701	363	338	1,860	918	942	703	370	333
Nebraska	16,712	9,143	7,569	3,896	1,984	1,912	9,043	4,782	4,261	3,773	2,377	1,396
1 month or less	837	477	360	233	119	114	336	185	151	268	173	95
2 to 3 months	3,334	2,150	1,184	595	334	261	1,481	883	598	1,258	933	325
4 to 5 months	2,580	1,524	1,056	460	211	249	1,443	849	594	677	464	213
6 months or more	9,961	4,992	4,969	2,608	1,320	1,288	5,783	2,865	2,918	1,570	807	763
Kansas	11,089	6,067	5,022	2,288	1,143	1,145	5,818	3,040	2,778	2,983	1,884	1,099
1 month or less	480	264	216	113	45	68	185	103	82	182	116	66
2 to 3 months	1,860	1,204	656	303	159	144	756	445	311	801	600	201
4 to 5 months	2,093	1,209	884	375	187	188	1,070	592	478	648	430	218
6 months or more	6,656	3,390	3,266	1,497	752	745	3,807	1,900	1,907	1,352	738	614
South Central division:												
Kentucky	1,591	795	796	434	208	226	948	458	490	209	129	80
1 month or less	59	26	33	9	4	5	39	16	23	11	6	5
2 to 3 months	126	68	58	29	14	15	61	29	32	36	25	11
4 to 5 months	330	171	159	92	46	46	188	92	96	50	33	17
6 months or more	1,076	530	546	304	144	160	660	321	339	112	65	47
Tennessee	767	398	369	162	81	81	437	231	206	168	86	82
1 month or less	39	25	14	11	6	5	16	9	7	12	10	2
2 to 3 months	91	46	45	15	6	9	50	28	22	26	12	14
4 to 5 months	117	66	51	24	13	11	62	37	25	31	16	15
6 months or more	520	261	259	112	56	56	309	157	152	99	48	51
Alabama	633	329	304	168	88	80	361	188	173	104	53	51
1 month or less	23	16	7	8	6	2	10	5	5	5	5	
2 to 3 months	104	57	47	26	14	12	62	36	26	16	7	9
4 to 5 months	58	33	25	14	7	7	37	22	15	7	4	3
6 months or more	448	223	225	120	61	59	252	125	127	76	37	39
Mississippi	115	60	55	38	17	21	49	28	21	28	15	13
1 month or less	9	5	4	5	3	2	4	2	2			
2 to 3 months	13	11	2				7	5	2	6	6	
4 to 5 months	31	15	16	10	4	6	13	7	6	8	4	4
6 months or more	62	29	33	23	10	13	25	14	11	14	5	9
Louisiana	716	375	341	207	109	98	389	191	198	120	75	45
1 month or less	79	43	36	20	8	12	49	28	21	10	7	3
2 to 3 months	37	19	18	11	5	6	18	8	10	8	6	2
4 to 5 months	37	16	21	10	5	5	23	10	13	4	1	3
6 months or more	563	297	266	166	91	75	299	145	154	98	61	37
Texas	6,588	3,491	3,097	1,216	646	570	4,280	2,275	2,005	1,092	570	522
1 month or less	345	185	160	77	40	37	185	94	91	83	51	32
2 to 3 months	898	504	394	145	75	70	588	328	260	165	101	64
4 to 5 months	1,559	874	685	235	125	110	1,060	605	455	264	144	120
6 months or more	3,786	1,928	1,858	759	406	353	2,447	1,248	1,199	580	274	306
Oklahoma	79	39	40	10	4	6	53	29	24	16	6	10
1 month or less	12	6	6	2	1	1	8	4	4	2	1	1
2 to 3 months	19	10	9	2	1	1	12	8	4	5	1	4
4 to 5 months	19	9	10	1		1	14	7	7	4	2	2
6 months or more	29	14	15	5	2	3	19	10	9	5	2	3
Arkansas	761	382	379	94	43	51	465	235	230	202	104	98
1 month or less	37	18	19	3	1	2	21	8	13	13	9	4
2 to 3 months	153	81	72	18	7	11	85	49	36	50	25	25
4 to 5 months	180	89	91	21	8	13	121	55	66	38	26	12
6 months or more	391	194	197	52	27	25	238	123	115	101	44	57

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana	1,372	677	695	387	194	193	751	357	394	234	126	108
1 month or less	100	51	49	40	18	22	37	17	20	23	16	7
2 to 3 months	175	83	92	49	20	29	77	32	45	49	31	18
4 to 5 months	192	100	92	53	25	28	109	56	53	30	19	11
6 months or more	905	443	462	245	131	114	528	252	276	132	60	72
Wyoming	748	382	366	215	105	110	419	208	211	114	69	45
1 month or less	22	14	8	9	6	3	9	5	4	4	3	1
2 to 3 months	91	52	39	34	16	18	39	24	15	18	12	6
4 to 5 months	141	75	66	38	21	17	74	36	38	29	18	11
6 months or more	494	241	253	134	62	72	297	143	154	63	36	27
Colorado	3,814	2,019	1,795	929	504	425	2,125	1,098	1,027	760	417	343
1 month or less	182	96	86	52	22	30	71	36	35	59	38	21
2 to 3 months	390	212	178	117	70	47	175	85	90	98	57	41
4 to 5 months	385	204	181	93	47	46	219	114	105	73	43	30
6 months or more	2,857	1,507	1,350	667	365	302	1,660	863	797	530	279	251
New Mexico	399	204	195	91	47	44	229	120	109	79	37	42
1 month or less	18	11	7	6	5	1	8	4	4	4	2	2
2 to 3 months	68	38	30	17	8	9	34	17	17	17	13	4
4 to 5 months	59	31	28	12	6	6	35	18	17	12	7	5
6 months or more	254	124	130	56	28	28	152	81	71	46	15	31
Arizona	755	391	364	182	97	85	442	221	221	131	73	58
1 month or less	45	26	19	9	5	4	24	14	10	12	7	5
2 to 3 months	73	33	40	18	7	11	37	17	20	18	9	9
4 to 5 months	70	34	36	18	6	12	37	20	17	15	8	7
6 months or more	567	298	269	137	79	58	344	170	174	86	49	37
Utah	2,483	1,241	1,242	515	264	251	1,423	683	740	545	294	251
1 month or less	154	71	83	47	26	21	70	25	45	37	20	17
2 to 3 months	454	238	216	101	49	52	226	113	113	127	76	51
4 to 5 months	514	281	233	84	42	42	307	167	140	123	72	51
6 months or more	1,361	651	710	283	147	136	820	378	442	258	126	132
Nevada	209	104	105	27	15	12	101	52	49	81	37	44
1 month or less	16	9	7	3	2	1	5	1	4	8	6	2
2 to 3 months	9	6	3	----	----	----	3	1	2	6	5	1
4 to 5 months	20	9	11	4	3	1	6	2	4	10	4	6
6 months or more	164	80	84	20	10	10	87	48	39	57	22	35
Idaho	575	305	270	91	54	37	335	161	174	149	90	59
1 month or less	16	11	5	6	4	2	7	5	2	3	2	1
2 to 3 months	199	107	92	24	13	11	111	54	57	64	40	24
4 to 5 months	88	54	34	9	6	3	66	41	25	13	7	6
6 months or more	272	133	139	52	31	21	151	61	90	69	41	28
Washington	4,015	2,103	1,912	1,098	559	539	2,290	1,199	1,091	627	345	282
1 month or less	293	163	130	105	53	52	121	69	52	67	41	26
2 to 3 months	752	400	352	263	106	97	393	206	187	156	88	68
4 to 5 months	526	296	230	139	80	59	301	158	143	86	58	28
6 months or more	2,444	1,244	1,200	651	320	331	1,475	766	709	318	158	160
Oregon	2,313	1,223	1,095	578	301	277	1,227	632	595	513	290	223
1 month or less	179	102	77	54	30	24	85	46	39	40	26	14
2 to 3 months	380	208	172	101	48	53	168	98	70	111	62	49
4 to 5 months	288	158	130	79	43	36	150	76	74	59	39	20
6 months or more	1,471	755	716	344	180	164	824	412	412	303	163	140
California	9,687	4,946	4,741	2,709	1,412	1,297	5,115	2,558	2,557	1,863	976	887
1 month or less	730	394	336	264	148	116	318	154	164	148	92	56
2 to 3 months	306	162	144	113	52	61	114	59	55	79	51	28
4 to 5 months	467	248	219	139	76	63	206	110	96	122	62	60
6 months or more	8,184	4,142	4,042	2,193	1,136	1,057	4,477	2,235	2,242	1,514	771	743

TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine	317	164	153	109	58	51	135	74	61	73	32	41
1 month or less	14	3	11	7	2	5	4	----	4	3	1	2
2 to 3 months	40	21	19	15	8	7	17	10	7	8	3	5
4 to 5 months	62	36	26	28	13	15	23	15	8	11	8	3
6 months or more	201	104	97	59	35	24	91	49	42	51	20	31
New Hampshire	100	55	45	29	13	16	53	30	23	18	12	6
1 month or less	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	----	----	----
2 to 3 months	19	10	9	6	2	4	8	5	3	5	3	2
4 to 5 months	19	11	8	7	3	4	9	5	4	3	3	----
6 months or more	57	31	26	14	7	7	33	18	15	10	6	4
Vermont	160	86	74	66	36	30	67	31	36	27	19	8
1 month or less	6	3	3	2	----	2	1	----	1	3	3	----
2 to 3 months	17	11	6	7	4	3	7	4	3	3	3	----
4 to 5 months	12	7	5	4	1	3	4	3	1	4	3	1
6 months or more	125	65	60	53	31	22	55	24	31	17	10	7
Massachusetts	3,433	1,637	1,796	1,270	605	665	1,614	767	847	549	265	284
1 month or less	205	99	106	96	44	52	78	34	44	31	21	10
2 to 3 months	91	45	46	54	24	30	15	3	12	22	18	4
4 to 5 months	95	47	48	38	17	21	47	26	21	10	4	6
6 months or more	3,042	1,446	1,596	1,082	520	562	1,474	704	770	486	222	264
Rhode Island	1,115	512	603	417	181	236	545	252	293	153	79	74
1 month or less	74	40	34	37	23	14	32	14	18	5	3	2
2 to 3 months	40	16	24	19	7	12	14	5	9	7	4	3
4 to 5 months	39	18	21	15	7	8	13	5	8	11	6	5
6 months or more	962	438	524	346	144	202	486	228	258	130	66	64
Connecticut	1,899	914	985	708	332	376	949	455	494	242	127	115
1 month or less	169	84	85	81	39	42	63	31	32	25	14	11
2 to 3 months	61	28	33	28	8	20	25	15	10	8	5	3
4 to 5 months	86	54	32	27	12	15	44	32	12	15	10	5
6 months or more	1,583	748	835	572	273	299	817	377	440	194	98	96
New York	8,404	4,211	4,193	2,835	1,405	1,430	4,474	2,268	2,206	1,095	538	557
1 month or less	761	367	394	287	132	155	371	184	190	100	51	49
2 to 3 months	332	174	158	150	69	81	130	68	62	52	37	15
4 to 5 months	462	248	214	147	69	78	220	116	104	95	63	32
6 months or more	6,849	3,422	3,427	2,251	1,135	1,116	3,750	1,900	1,850	818	387	431
New Jersey	6,171	3,052	3,119	2,120	1,019	1,110	3,181	1,564	1,617	861	469	392
1 month or less	506	234	272	209	84	125	232	115	117	65	35	30
2 to 3 months	429	248	181	140	67	73	164	90	74	125	91	34
4 to 5 months	475	294	181	129	74	55	240	141	99	106	79	27
6 months or more	4,761	2,276	2,485	1,651	794	857	2,545	1,218	1,327	565	264	301
Pennsylvania	14,949	7,509	7,440	4,822	2,386	2,436	7,640	3,771	3,869	2,487	1,352	1,135
1 month or less	995	491	504	416	197	219	464	239	225	115	55	60
2 to 3 months	720	390	330	245	125	120	333	181	152	142	84	58
4 to 5 months	977	552	425	284	154	130	475	247	228	218	151	67
6 months or more	12,257	6,076	6,181	3,877	1,910	1,967	6,368	3,104	3,264	2,012	1,062	950
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware	2,897	1,411	1,486	807	387	420	1,502	656	846	588	368	220
1 month or less	141	71	70	47	25	22	69	28	41	25	18	7
2 to 3 months	719	399	320	158	72	86	391	209	182	170	118	52
4 to 5 months	728	360	368	181	84	97	430	211	219	117	65	52
6 months or more	1,309	581	728	421	206	215	612	208	404	276	167	109
Maryland	26,690	13,195	13,495	7,068	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,667	1,825	1,842
1 month or less	1,175	578	597	389	182	207	615	310	305	171	86	85
2 to 3 months	2,650	1,503	1,147	702	352	350	1,335	731	604	613	420	193
4 to 5 months	3,402	1,814	1,588	881	455	426	1,879	987	892	642	372	270
6 months or more	19,463	9,300	10,163	5,696	2,747	2,949	11,526	5,606	5,920	2,241	947	1,294
District of Columbia	10,987	4,961	6,026	2,720	1,297	1,423	6,213	2,905	3,308	2,054	759	1,295
1 month or less	517	229	288	137	55	82	245	122	123	135	52	83
2 to 3 months	186	89	97	60	28	32	77	39	38	49	22	27
4 to 5 months	427	206	221	147	55	92	221	127	94	59	24	35
6 months or more	9,857	4,437	5,420	2,376	1,159	1,217	5,670	2,617	3,053	1,811	661	1,150
Virginia	94,177	44,499	49,678	24,556	12,303	12,253	50,613	24,319	26,294	19,008	7,877	11,131
1 month or less	4,778	2,368	2,410	1,568	811	757	2,244	1,117	1,127	966	440	526
2 to 3 months	10,902	5,520	5,382	2,960	1,499	1,461	5,520	2,829	2,691	2,422	1,192	1,230
4 to 5 months	44,574	20,938	23,636	11,339	5,680	5,659	24,313	11,749	12,564	8,922	3,509	5,413
6 months or more	33,923	15,673	18,250	8,689	4,313	4,376	18,536	8,624	9,912	6,698	2,736	3,962

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia	4,734	2,333	2,401	1,355	664	691	2,410	1,164	1,246	969	505	464
1 month or less	300	144	156	113	50	63	136	65	71	51	29	22
2 to 3 months	623	333	290	169	87	82	272	126	146	182	120	62
4 to 5 months	1,559	786	773	443	223	220	779	386	393	337	177	160
6 months or more	2,252	1,070	1,182	630	304	326	1,223	587	636	399	179	220
North Carolina	73,125	34,805	38,320	17,169	8,553	8,616	38,419	18,570	19,849	17,537	7,682	9,855
1 month or less	9,116	4,618	4,498	2,379	1,193	1,186	4,453	2,220	2,233	2,284	1,205	1,079
2 to 3 months	40,817	19,637	21,180	9,295	4,665	4,630	21,426	10,500	10,926	10,096	4,472	5,624
4 to 5 months	14,632	6,757	7,875	3,372	1,658	1,714	7,910	3,727	4,183	3,350	1,372	1,978
6 months or more	8,560	3,793	4,767	2,123	1,037	1,086	4,630	2,123	2,507	1,807	633	1,174
South Carolina	82,627	39,921	42,706	21,862	10,829	11,033	45,289	22,232	23,057	15,476	6,860	8,616
1 month or less	6,677	3,386	3,291	2,011	986	1,025	3,337	1,753	1,584	1,329	647	682
2 to 3 months	43,649	21,200	22,449	11,212	5,557	5,655	24,217	11,970	12,247	8,220	3,673	4,547
4 to 5 months	17,003	8,245	8,758	4,179	2,110	2,069	9,505	4,642	4,863	3,319	1,493	1,826
6 months or more	15,298	7,090	8,208	4,460	2,176	2,284	8,230	3,867	4,363	2,608	1,047	1,561
Georgia	92,723	44,099	48,624	25,519	12,604	12,915	52,108	25,236	26,872	15,096	6,259	8,837
1 month or less	8,198	4,205	3,993	2,391	1,221	1,170	4,189	2,177	2,012	1,618	807	811
2 to 3 months	42,758	20,879	21,879	11,446	5,657	5,789	23,824	11,918	11,906	7,488	3,304	4,184
4 to 5 months	20,308	9,548	10,760	6,050	3,057	2,993	11,456	5,453	6,003	2,802	1,038	1,764
6 months or more	21,459	9,467	11,992	5,632	2,669	2,963	12,639	5,688	6,951	3,188	1,110	2,078
Florida	28,247	13,823	14,424	8,183	4,009	4,174	14,420	7,163	7,257	5,644	2,651	2,993
1 month or less	1,423	710	713	450	192	258	607	310	297	366	208	158
2 to 3 months	6,023	3,087	2,936	1,580	828	752	3,010	1,540	1,470	1,433	719	714
4 to 5 months	12,034	5,994	6,040	3,256	1,635	1,621	6,476	3,267	3,209	2,302	1,092	1,210
6 months or more	8,767	4,032	4,735	2,897	1,354	1,543	4,327	2,046	2,281	1,543	632	911
North Central division:												
Ohio	16,682	8,594	8,088	5,106	2,582	2,524	8,302	4,324	3,978	3,274	1,688	1,586
1 month or less	935	472	463	362	174	188	398	208	190	175	90	85
2 to 3 months	1,164	660	504	382	179	203	435	247	188	347	234	113
4 to 5 months	1,365	771	594	359	190	169	614	331	283	392	250	142
6 months or more	13,218	6,691	6,527	4,003	2,039	1,964	6,855	3,538	3,317	2,360	1,114	1,246
Indiana	8,291	4,105	4,186	2,507	1,250	1,257	4,238	2,109	2,129	1,546	746	800
1 month or less	372	172	200	120	57	63	167	73	94	85	42	43
2 to 3 months	532	287	245	205	105	100	199	99	100	128	83	45
4 to 5 months	922	486	436	270	134	136	453	241	212	199	111	88
6 months or more	6,465	3,160	3,305	1,912	954	958	3,419	1,696	1,723	1,134	510	624
Illinois	9,979	4,976	5,003	3,020	1,496	1,524	5,031	2,540	2,491	1,928	940	988
1 month or less	523	247	276	206	98	108	207	98	109	110	51	59
2 to 3 months	1,030	555	475	312	154	158	447	234	213	271	167	104
4 to 5 months	1,589	803	786	417	197	220	805	404	401	367	202	165
6 months or more	6,837	3,371	3,466	2,085	1,047	1,038	3,572	1,804	1,768	1,180	520	660
Michigan	3,473	1,764	1,709	1,099	542	557	1,750	899	851	624	323	301
1 month or less	284	125	159	113	51	62	122	57	65	49	17	32
2 to 3 months	322	189	133	126	65	61	128	81	47	68	43	25
4 to 5 months	454	262	192	133	69	64	216	124	92	105	69	36
6 months or more	2,413	1,188	1,225	727	357	370	1,284	637	647	402	194	208
Wisconsin	1,399	750	649	439	216	223	657	359	298	303	175	128
1 month or less	54	25	29	29	12	17	19	8	11	6	5	1
2 to 3 months	133	80	53	54	30	24	51	29	22	28	21	7
4 to 5 months	112	53	59	37	14	23	48	25	23	27	14	13
6 months or more	1,100	592	508	319	160	159	539	297	242	242	135	107
Minnesota	1,059	505	554	306	138	168	499	242	257	254	125	129
1 month or less	38	20	18	18	8	10	11	6	5	9	6	3
2 to 3 months	36	16	20	14	2	12	14	9	5	8	5	3
4 to 5 months	56	25	31	16	8	8	28	11	17	12	6	6
6 months or more	929	444	485	258	120	138	446	216	230	225	108	117
Iowa	1,996	986	1,010	641	298	343	956	481	475	399	207	192
1 month or less	129	55	74	44	23	21	60	26	34	25	6	19
2 to 3 months	106	56	50	48	19	29	29	17	12	29	20	9
4 to 5 months	140	78	62	44	18	26	50	29	21	46	31	15
6 months or more	1,621	797	824	505	238	267	817	409	408	299	150	149
Missouri	24,542	12,279	12,263	6,634	3,272	3,362	12,846	6,513	6,333	5,062	2,494	2,568
1 month or less	1,697	871	826	619	307	312	727	375	352	351	189	162
2 to 3 months	3,203	1,754	1,449	886	452	434	1,467	780	687	850	522	328
4 to 5 months	4,490	2,335	2,155	1,080	522	558	2,377	1,262	1,115	1,033	551	482
6 months or more	15,152	7,319	7,833	4,049	1,991	2,058	8,275	4,096	4,179	2,828	1,232	1,596

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota	64	30	34	24	4	20	23	14	9	17	12	5
1 month or less	9	5	4	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	.....
2 to 3 months	8	3	5	3	.....	3	1	1	.....	4	2	2
4 to 5 months	14	6	8	7	.....	7	3	2	1	4	4	.....
6 months or more	33	16	17	11	3	8	15	9	6	7	4	3
South Dakota	259	147	112	73	36	37	126	72	54	60	39	21
1 month or less	4	1	3	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months	14	12	2	3	2	1	6	5	1	5	5	.....
4 to 5 months	34	19	15	7	3	4	14	8	6	13	8	5
6 months or more	207	115	92	62	31	31	104	59	45	41	25	16
Nebraska	2,026	1,092	934	614	324	290	935	493	442	477	275	202
1 month or less	120	64	56	51	27	24	48	25	23	21	12	9
2 to 3 months	150	81	69	57	26	31	69	43	26	24	12	12
4 to 5 months	113	60	53	34	18	16	57	30	27	22	12	10
6 months or more	1,643	887	756	472	253	219	761	395	366	410	239	171
Kansas	11,173	5,575	5,598	2,861	1,369	1,492	5,655	2,810	2,845	2,657	1,396	1,261
1 month or less	495	246	249	173	77	96	293	104	99	119	65	54
2 to 3 months	1,139	630	509	362	163	199	438	239	199	339	228	111
4 to 5 months	1,277	699	578	324	157	167	614	338	276	339	201	138
6 months or more	8,262	4,000	4,262	2,002	972	1,030	4,400	2,129	2,271	1,860	899	961
South Central division:												
Kentucky	37,209	17,801	19,408	9,972	4,897	5,075	19,574	9,479	10,095	7,753	3,425	4,328
1 month or less	2,467	1,278	1,189	847	412	435	1,102	584	518	518	282	236
2 to 3 months	8,482	4,357	4,125	2,187	1,125	1,062	4,276	2,198	2,078	2,019	1,034	985
4 to 5 months	15,033	7,108	7,925	3,930	1,937	1,993	8,033	3,855	4,178	3,070	1,316	1,754
6 months or more	11,317	5,058	6,259	3,008	1,423	1,585	6,163	2,842	3,321	2,146	793	1,353
Tennessee	63,296	30,762	32,534	15,444	7,629	7,815	33,727	16,586	17,141	14,125	6,547	7,578
1 month or less	5,279	2,766	2,513	1,482	768	714	2,466	1,304	1,162	1,331	694	637
2 to 3 months	25,396	12,874	12,522	6,144	3,053	3,091	13,063	6,711	6,352	6,189	3,110	3,079
4 to 5 months	14,773	7,103	7,670	3,704	1,788	1,916	7,947	3,861	4,086	3,122	1,454	1,668
6 months or more	17,848	8,019	9,829	4,114	2,020	2,094	10,251	4,710	5,541	3,483	1,289	2,194
Alabama	72,680	34,716	37,964	16,484	8,004	8,480	39,902	19,331	20,571	16,294	7,381	8,913
1 month or less	5,756	2,970	2,786	1,430	691	739	2,843	1,478	1,365	1,483	801	682
2 to 3 months	41,558	20,312	21,246	9,131	4,529	4,602	22,607	11,168	11,439	9,820	4,615	5,205
4 to 5 months	11,729	5,393	6,336	2,709	1,299	1,410	6,600	3,106	3,494	2,420	988	1,432
6 months or more	13,637	6,041	7,596	3,214	1,485	1,729	7,852	3,579	4,273	2,571	977	1,594
Mississippi	124,526	61,460	63,066	34,871	17,311	17,560	62,712	31,087	31,625	26,943	13,062	13,881
1 month or less	10,854	5,600	5,254	3,620	1,756	1,864	4,910	2,553	2,357	2,324	1,291	1,033
2 to 3 months	35,646	18,164	17,482	9,369	4,696	4,673	17,641	9,048	8,593	8,636	4,429	4,216
4 to 5 months	64,307	31,414	32,893	18,185	9,080	9,105	32,899	16,146	16,753	13,223	6,188	7,035
6 months or more	13,719	6,282	7,437	3,697	1,779	1,918	7,262	3,340	3,922	2,760	1,163	1,597
Louisiana	42,865	21,010	21,855	12,885	6,465	6,420	24,040	11,936	12,104	5,940	2,609	3,331
1 month or less	4,043	1,958	2,085	1,372	671	701	2,099	1,010	1,089	572	277	295
2 to 3 months	12,466	6,146	6,320	3,492	1,738	1,754	6,718	3,399	3,319	2,256	1,009	1,247
4 to 5 months	8,518	4,269	4,249	2,659	1,377	1,282	4,771	2,409	2,362	1,088	483	605
6 months or more	17,838	8,637	9,201	5,362	2,679	2,683	10,452	5,118	5,334	2,024	840	1,184
Texas	79,862	38,680	41,182	18,138	8,942	9,196	45,996	22,631	23,365	15,728	7,107	8,621
1 month or less	5,895	3,130	2,765	1,678	829	849	2,916	1,590	1,326	1,301	711	590
2 to 3 months	28,200	14,102	14,098	6,361	3,211	3,150	15,981	8,073	7,908	5,858	2,818	3,040
4 to 5 months	25,088	12,086	13,002	5,516	2,759	2,757	15,027	7,325	7,702	4,545	2,002	2,543
6 months or more	20,679	9,362	11,317	4,583	2,143	2,440	12,072	5,643	6,429	4,024	1,576	2,448
Oklahoma	263	135	128	63	36	27	142	71	71	58	28	30
1 month or less	19	15	4	7	6	1	11	8	3	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months	95	53	42	22	12	10	53	29	24	20	12	8
4 to 5 months	43	17	26	8	4	4	21	9	12	14	4	10
6 months or more	106	50	56	26	14	12	57	25	32	23	11	12
Arkansas	47,450	23,966	23,484	11,715	5,775	5,940	23,722	12,043	11,679	12,013	6,148	5,865
1 month or less	4,973	2,615	2,358	1,279	630	649	2,286	1,190	1,096	1,408	795	613
2 to 3 months	28,524	14,632	13,892	6,650	3,326	3,324	14,222	7,316	6,906	7,652	3,990	3,662
4 to 5 months	6,111	3,078	3,033	1,622	786	836	3,111	1,625	1,486	1,378	667	711
6 months or more	7,842	3,641	4,201	2,164	1,033	1,131	4,103	1,912	2,191	1,575	696	879

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana	154	66	88	51	19	32	75	35	40	28	12	16
1 month or less	6	1	5	2	----	2	3	----	3	1	1	----
2 to 3 months	12	3	9	4	----	4	5	1	4	3	2	1
4 to 5 months	12	8	4	2	1	1	6	4	2	4	3	1
6 months or more	124	54	70	43	18	25	61	30	31	20	6	14
Wyoming	82	57	25	20	13	7	25	14	11	37	30	7
1 month or less	13	11	2	2	----	2	1	1	----	10	10	----
2 to 3 months	31	28	3	4	4	----	6	6	----	21	18	3
4 to 5 months	7	3	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	----
6 months or more	31	15	16	11	8	3	15	6	9	5	1	4
Colorado	717	329	388	233	108	125	364	174	190	120	47	73
1 month or less	30	9	21	17	4	13	9	4	5	4	1	3
2 to 3 months	38	18	20	23	12	11	8	4	4	7	2	5
4 to 5 months	51	22	29	26	10	16	14	8	6	11	4	7
6 months or more	598	280	318	167	82	85	333	158	175	98	40	58
New Mexico	592	347	245	146	74	72	296	182	114	150	91	59
1 month or less	13	7	6	6	2	4	4	4	----	3	1	2
2 to 3 months	98	52	46	21	10	11	47	29	18	30	13	17
4 to 5 months	101	60	41	23	10	13	62	41	21	16	9	7
6 months or more	380	228	152	96	52	44	183	108	75	101	68	33
Arizona	134	67	67	39	23	16	78	37	41	17	7	10
1 month or less	7	4	3	2	----	2	5	4	1	----	----	----
2 to 3 months	9	4	5	3	2	1	4	1	3	2	1	1
4 to 5 months	6	3	3	1	1	----	5	2	3	----	----	----
6 months or more	112	56	56	33	20	13	64	30	34	15	6	9
Utah	65	41	24	26	15	11	26	15	11	13	11	2
1 month or less	3	1	2	1	----	1	1	----	1	1	1	----
2 to 3 months	14	9	5	5	2	3	3	2	1	6	5	1
4 to 5 months	10	9	1	8	7	1	2	2	----	----	----	----
6 months or more	38	22	16	12	6	6	20	11	9	6	5	1
Nevada	40	27	13	12	6	6	18	13	5	10	8	2
1 month or less	1	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	----
2 to 3 months	7	6	1	3	2	1	2	2	----	2	2	----
4 to 5 months	6	5	1	----	----	----	3	2	1	3	3	----
6 months or more	26	15	11	9	4	5	13	9	4	4	2	2
Idaho	36	21	15	6	4	2	20	10	10	10	7	3
1 month or less	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
2 to 3 months	8	6	2	3	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	----
4 to 5 months	3	1	2	1	1	----	2	----	2	----	----	----
6 months or more	25	14	11	2	1	1	14	7	7	9	6	3
Washington	688	327	361	197	89	108	342	161	181	149	77	72
1 month or less	33	16	17	15	7	8	10	4	6	8	5	3
2 to 3 months	165	84	81	50	23	27	74	39	35	41	22	19
4 to 5 months	55	22	33	16	9	7	26	7	19	13	6	7
6 months or more	435	205	230	116	50	66	232	111	121	87	44	43
Oregon	443	266	177	87	50	37	197	112	85	159	104	55
1 month or less	21	15	6	2	2	----	18	12	6	1	1	----
2 to 3 months	72	46	26	19	11	8	28	20	8	25	15	10
4 to 5 months	42	26	16	9	7	2	22	12	10	11	7	4
6 months or more	308	179	129	57	30	27	129	68	61	122	81	41
California	2,817	1,661	1,156	839	480	359	1,288	730	558	690	451	239
1 month or less	234	158	76	71	34	37	78	47	31	85	77	8
2 to 3 months	184	125	59	55	37	18	65	36	29	64	52	12
4 to 5 months	241	141	100	70	42	28	101	53	48	70	46	24
6 months or more	2,158	1,237	921	643	367	276	1,044	594	450	471	276	195

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine	223	113	110	73	37	36	102	55	47	48	21	27
1 month or less	8	1	7	4	1	3	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months	16	7	9	7	3	4	7	4	3	2	.....	2
4 to 5 months	38	20	18	15	5	10	14	9	5	9	6	3
6 months or more	161	85	76	47	28	19	77	42	35	37	15	22
New Hampshire	100	55	45	29	13	16	53	30	23	18	12	6
1 month or less	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months	19	10	9	6	2	4	8	5	3	5	3	2
4 to 5 months	19	11	8	7	3	4	9	5	4	3	3	.....
6 months or more	57	31	26	14	7	7	33	18	15	10	6	4
Vermont	151	80	71	62	33	29	64	30	34	25	17	8
1 month or less	4	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	2	.....
2 to 3 months	15	10	5	6	3	3	6	4	2	3	3	.....
4 to 5 months	10	5	5	4	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	1
6 months or more	122	63	59	51	29	22	54	24	30	17	10	7
Massachusetts	3,338	1,571	1,767	1,237	583	654	1,576	742	834	525	246	279
1 month or less	204	99	105	95	44	51	78	34	44	31	21	10
2 to 3 months	79	37	42	46	19	27	14	3	11	19	15	4
4 to 5 months	91	43	48	38	17	21	43	22	21	10	4	6
6 months or more	2,964	1,392	1,572	1,058	503	555	1,441	683	758	465	206	259
Rhode Island	1,088	500	588	404	174	230	532	248	284	152	78	74
1 month or less	72	39	33	35	22	13	32	14	18	5	3	2
2 to 3 months	38	15	23	18	6	12	13	5	8	7	4	3
4 to 5 months	36	17	19	14	7	7	12	5	7	10	5	5
6 months or more	942	429	513	337	139	198	475	224	251	130	66	64
Connecticut	1,870	900	970	696	330	366	937	447	490	237	123	114
1 month or less	167	82	85	81	39	42	63	31	32	23	12	11
2 to 3 months	60	27	33	27	7	20	25	15	10	8	5	3
4 to 5 months	84	53	31	27	12	15	42	31	11	15	10	5
6 months or more	1,559	738	821	561	272	289	807	370	437	191	96	95
New York	8,295	4,151	4,144	2,814	1,396	1,418	4,416	2,237	2,179	1,065	518	547
1 month or less	755	363	392	284	131	153	372	182	190	99	50	49
2 to 3 months	323	169	154	148	68	80	126	66	60	49	35	14
4 to 5 months	445	240	205	146	68	78	208	111	97	91	61	30
6 months or more	6,772	3,379	3,393	2,236	1,129	1,107	3,710	1,878	1,832	826	372	454
New Jersey	6,144	3,038	3,106	2,127	1,018	1,109	3,176	1,561	1,615	841	459	382
1 month or less	502	231	271	208	83	125	232	115	117	62	33	29
2 to 3 months	425	245	180	140	67	73	164	90	74	121	88	33
4 to 5 months	465	287	178	129	74	55	236	138	98	100	75	25
6 months or more	4,752	2,275	2,477	1,650	794	856	2,544	1,218	1,326	558	263	295
Pennsylvania	14,249	7,115	7,134	4,808	2,381	2,427	7,408	3,646	3,762	2,033	1,088	945
1 month or less	994	490	504	416	197	219	463	238	225	115	55	60
2 to 3 months	719	390	329	245	125	120	333	181	152	141	84	57
4 to 5 months	911	495	416	283	153	130	463	239	224	165	103	62
6 months or more	11,625	5,740	5,885	3,864	1,906	1,958	6,149	2,988	3,161	1,612	846	766
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware	2,897	1,411	1,486	807	387	420	1,502	656	846	588	368	220
1 month or less	141	71	70	47	25	22	69	28	41	25	18	7
2 to 3 months	719	399	320	158	72	86	391	209	182	170	118	52
4 to 5 months	728	360	368	181	84	97	430	211	219	117	65	52
6 months or more	1,309	581	728	421	206	215	612	208	404	276	167	109
Maryland	26,685	13,194	13,491	7,668	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,662	1,824	1,838
1 month or less	1,175	578	597	389	182	207	615	310	305	171	86	85
2 to 3 months	2,649	1,503	1,146	702	352	350	1,335	731	604	612	420	192
4 to 5 months	3,402	1,814	1,588	881	455	426	1,879	987	892	642	372	270
6 months or more	19,459	9,299	10,160	5,696	2,747	2,949	11,526	5,606	5,920	2,237	946	1,291
District of Columbia	10,979	4,956	6,023	2,720	1,297	1,423	6,211	2,903	3,308	2,048	756	1,292
1 month or less	517	229	288	137	55	82	245	122	123	135	52	83
2 to 3 months	185	88	97	60	28	32	77	39	38	48	21	27
4 to 5 months	424	206	218	147	55	92	221	127	94	56	24	32
6 months or more	9,853	4,433	5,420	2,376	1,159	1,217	5,668	2,615	3,053	1,809	659	1,150
Virginia	94,021	44,401	49,620	24,545	12,298	12,247	50,584	24,304	26,280	18,892	7,799	11,093
1 month or less	4,775	2,365	2,410	1,568	811	757	2,243	1,116	1,127	964	438	526
2 to 3 months	10,897	5,518	5,379	2,959	1,499	1,460	5,517	2,827	2,690	2,421	1,192	1,229
4 to 5 months	44,565	20,931	23,634	11,337	5,679	5,658	24,308	11,744	12,564	8,920	3,508	5,412
6 months or more	33,784	15,587	18,197	8,681	4,309	4,372	18,516	8,617	9,899	6,587	2,661	3,926

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (*a*) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia	4,731	2,332	2,399	1,353	664	689	2,409	1,163	1,246	969	505	464
1 month or less	300	144	156	113	50	63	136	65	71	51	29	22
2 to 3 months	623	333	290	169	87	82	272	126	146	182	120	62
4 to 5 months	1,559	786	773	443	223	220	779	386	393	337	177	160
6 months or more	2,249	1,069	1,180	628	304	324	1,222	586	636	399	179	220
North Carolina	72,893	34,683	38,210	17,101	8,516	8,585	38,302	18,511	19,791	17,490	7,656	9,834
1 month or less	9,102	4,608	4,494	2,375	1,190	1,185	4,448	2,217	2,231	2,279	1,201	1,078
2 to 3 months	40,788	19,625	21,163	9,288	4,661	4,627	21,413	10,495	10,918	10,087	4,469	5,618
4 to 5 months	14,609	6,749	7,860	3,369	1,656	1,713	7,897	3,725	4,172	3,343	1,368	1,975
6 months or more	8,394	3,701	4,693	2,069	1,009	1,060	4,544	2,074	2,470	1,781	618	1,163
South Carolina	82,621	39,917	42,704	21,860	10,828	11,032	45,288	22,231	23,057	15,473	6,858	8,615
1 month or less	6,677	3,386	3,291	2,011	986	1,025	3,337	1,753	1,584	1,329	647	682
2 to 3 months	43,648	21,200	22,448	11,212	5,557	5,655	24,217	11,970	12,247	8,219	3,673	4,546
4 to 5 months	17,003	8,245	8,758	4,179	2,110	2,069	9,505	4,642	4,863	3,319	1,493	1,826
6 months or more	15,293	7,086	8,207	4,458	2,175	2,283	8,229	3,866	4,363	2,606	1,045	1,561
Georgia	92,722	44,098	48,624	25,519	12,604	12,915	52,107	25,235	26,872	15,096	6,259	8,837
1 month or less	8,197	4,204	3,993	2,391	1,221	1,170	4,188	2,176	2,012	1,618	807	811
2 to 3 months	42,758	20,879	21,879	11,446	5,657	5,789	23,824	11,918	11,906	7,488	3,304	4,184
4 to 5 months	20,308	9,548	10,760	6,050	3,057	2,993	11,456	5,453	6,003	2,802	1,038	1,764
6 months or more	21,459	9,467	11,992	5,632	2,669	2,963	12,639	5,688	6,951	3,188	1,110	2,078
Florida	28,245	13,823	14,422	8,182	4,009	4,173	14,419	7,163	7,256	5,644	2,651	2,993
1 month or less	1,423	710	713	450	192	258	607	310	297	366	208	158
2 to 3 months	6,023	3,087	2,936	1,580	828	752	3,010	1,540	1,470	1,433	719	714
4 to 5 months	12,084	5,994	6,040	3,256	1,635	1,621	6,476	3,267	3,209	2,302	1,092	1,210
6 months or more	8,765	4,032	4,733	2,896	1,354	1,542	4,326	2,046	2,280	1,543	632	911
North Central division:												
Ohio	16,631	8,564	8,067	5,098	2,578	2,520	8,281	4,308	3,973	3,252	1,678	1,574
1 month or less	935	472	463	362	174	188	398	208	190	175	90	85
2 to 3 months	1,160	658	502	382	179	203	434	246	188	344	233	111
4 to 5 months	1,360	768	592	357	189	168	612	330	282	391	249	142
6 months or more	13,176	6,666	6,510	3,997	2,036	1,961	6,837	3,524	3,313	2,342	1,106	1,236
Indiana	8,160	4,046	4,114	2,479	1,233	1,246	4,191	2,088	2,103	1,490	725	765
1 month or less	371	171	200	120	57	63	166	72	94	85	42	43
2 to 3 months	524	282	242	202	102	100	197	98	99	125	82	43
4 to 5 months	910	480	430	264	131	133	448	239	209	198	110	88
6 months or more	6,355	3,113	3,242	1,893	943	950	3,380	1,679	1,701	1,082	491	591
Illinois	9,960	4,962	4,998	3,014	1,491	1,523	5,025	2,538	2,487	1,921	933	988
1 month or less	522	246	276	206	98	108	206	97	109	110	51	59
2 to 3 months	1,029	554	475	311	153	158	447	234	213	271	167	104
4 to 5 months	1,588	802	786	417	197	220	805	404	401	366	201	165
6 months or more	6,821	3,360	3,461	2,080	1,043	1,037	3,567	1,803	1,764	1,174	514	660
Michigan	2,801	1,415	1,386	912	445	467	1,396	716	680	493	254	239
1 month or less	236	106	130	92	44	48	101	48	53	43	14	29
2 to 3 months	215	129	86	87	44	43	77	51	26	51	34	17
4 to 5 months	344	208	136	104	54	50	155	93	62	85	61	24
6 months or more	2,006	972	1,034	629	303	326	1,063	524	539	314	145	169
Wisconsin	455	215	240	151	59	92	220	107	113	84	49	35
1 month or less	22	9	13	11	4	7	9	3	6	2	2	----------
2 to 3 months	55	35	20	25	13	12	18	12	6	12	10	2
4 to 5 months	51	26	25	13	5	8	25	14	11	13	7	6
6 months or more	327	145	182	102	37	65	168	78	90	57	30	27
Minnesota	407	186	221	135	60	75	192	90	102	80	36	44
1 month or less	32	16	16	14	5	9	11	6	5	7	5	2
2 to 3 months	19	9	10	10	2	8	5	5	----------	4	2	2
4 to 5 months	27	16	11	10	6	4	13	7	6	4	3	1
6 months or more	329	145	184	101	47	54	163	72	91	65	26	39
Iowa	1,993	985	1,008	640	297	343	954	481	473	399	207	192
1 month or less	129	55	74	44	23	21	60	26	34	25	6	19
2 to 3 months	106	56	50	48	19	29	29	17	12	29	20	9
4 to 5 months	140	78	62	44	18	26	50	29	21	46	31	15
6 months or more	1,618	796	822	504	237	267	815	409	406	299	150	149
Missouri	24,510	12,258	12,252	6,632	3,271	3,361	12,834	6,504	6,330	5,044	2,483	2,561
1 month or less	1,693	870	823	619	307	312	727	375	352	347	188	159
2 to 3 months	3,199	1,750	1,449	886	452	434	1,463	776	687	850	522	328
4 to 5 months	4,485	2,332	2,153	1,078	521	557	2,375	1,261	1,114	1,032	550	482
6 months or more	15,133	7,306	7,827	4,049	1,991	2,058	8,269	4,092	4,177	2,815	1,223	1,592

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota	51	24	27	18	2	16	17	11	6	16	11	5
1 month or less	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	
2 to 3 months	7	3	4	2		2	1	1		4	2	2
4 to 5 months	13	6	7	6		6	3	2	1	4	4	
6 months or more	25	12	13	8	1	7	10	7	3	7	4	3
South Dakota	67	44	23	18	12	6	33	21	12	16	11	5
1 month or less	3	1	2	1		1	1		1	1	1	
2 to 3 months	11	9	2	3	2	1	5	4	1	3	3	
4 to 5 months	11	5	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	5	2	3
6 months or more	42	29	13	10	8	2	25	16	9	7	5	2
Nebraska	1,286	657	629	484	260	224	615	317	298	187	80	107
1 month or less	100	51	49	45	24	21	41	20	21	14	7	7
2 to 3 months	104	60	44	47	24	23	40	29	11	17	7	10
4 to 5 months	68	34	34	30	16	14	30	14	16	8	4	4
6 months or more	1,014	512	502	362	196	166	504	254	250	148	62	86
Kansas	10,667	5,260	5,407	2,781	1,331	1,450	5,454	2,693	2,756	2,432	1,231	1,201
1 month or less	487	239	248	172	76	96	199	101	98	116	62	54
2 to 3 months	1,119	614	505	360	162	198	429	231	198	330	221	109
4 to 5 months	1,262	692	570	320	155	165	606	335	271	336	202	134
6 months or more	7,799	3,715	4,084	1,929	938	991	4,220	2,031	2,189	1,650	746	904
South Central division:												
Kentucky	37,288	17,790	19,498	9,972	4,897	5,075	19,567	9,472	10,095	7,749	3,421	4,328
1 month or less	2,467	1,278	1,189	847	412	435	1,102	584	518	518	282	236
2 to 3 months	8,482	4,357	4,125	2,187	1,125	1,062	4,276	2,198	2,078	2,019	1,034	985
4 to 5 months	15,031	7,106	7,925	3,930	1,937	1,993	8,031	3,853	4,178	3,070	1,316	1,754
6 months or more	11,308	5,049	6,259	3,008	1,423	1,585	6,158	2,837	3,321	2,142	789	1,353
Tennessee	63,283	30,756	32,527	15,442	7,629	7,813	33,722	16,583	17,139	14,119	6,544	7,575
1 month or less	5,278	2,766	2,512	1,482	768	714	2,465	1,304	1,161	1,331	694	637
2 to 3 months	25,392	12,871	12,521	6,144	3,053	3,091	13,061	6,709	6,352	6,187	3,109	3,078
4 to 5 months	14,770	7,102	7,668	3,702	1,788	1,914	7,946	3,860	4,086	3,122	1,454	1,668
6 months or more	17,843	8,017	9,826	4,114	2,020	2,094	10,250	4,710	5,540	3,479	1,287	2,192
Alabama	72,656	34,704	37,952	16,478	8,004	8,474	39,893	19,325	20,568	16,285	7,375	8,910
1 month or less	5,750	2,969	2,781	1,426	691	735	2,842	1,478	1,364	1,482	800	682
2 to 3 months	41,542	20,302	21,240	9,130	4,529	4,601	22,600	11,163	11,437	9,812	4,610	5,202
4 to 5 months	11,727	5,392	6,335	2,708	1,299	1,409	6,599	3,105	3,494	2,420	988	1,432
6 months or more	13,637	6,041	7,596	3,214	1,485	1,729	7,852	3,579	4,273	2,571	977	1,594
Mississippi	124,453	61,421	63,032	34,854	17,305	17,549	62,679	31,072	31,607	26,920	13,044	13,876
1 month or less	10,850	5,599	5,251	3,619	1,756	1,863	4,910	2,553	2,357	2,321	1,290	1,031
2 to 3 months	35,599	18,137	17,462	9,356	4,691	4,665	17,619	9,036	8,583	8,624	4,410	4,214
4 to 5 months	64,287	31,403	32,884	18,182	9,079	9,103	32,890	16,143	16,747	13,215	6,181	7,034
6 months or more	13,717	6,282	7,435	3,697	1,779	1,918	7,260	3,340	3,920	2,760	1,163	1,597
Louisiana	42,851	20,997	21,854	12,882	6,462	6,420	24,037	11,934	12,103	5,932	2,601	3,331
1 month or less	4,040	1,955	2,085	1,372	671	701	2,098	1,069	1,029	570	275	295
2 to 3 months	12,466	6,146	6,320	3,492	1,738	1,754	6,718	3,399	3,319	2,256	1,060	1,247
4 to 5 months	8,517	4,268	4,249	2,658	1,376	1,282	4,771	2,409	2,362	1,088	483	605
6 months or more	17,828	8,628	9,200	5,360	2,677	2,683	10,450	5,117	5,333	2,018	834	1,184
Texas	79,775	38,656	41,119	18,124	8,936	9,188	45,967	22,624	23,343	15,684	7,096	8,588
1 month or less	5,889	3,127	2,762	1,678	829	849	2,912	1,588	1,324	1,299	710	589
2 to 3 months	28,186	14,094	14,092	6,355	3,206	3,149	15,979	8,073	7,906	5,852	2,815	3,037
4 to 5 months	25,071	12,076	12,995	5,513	2,758	2,755	15,019	7,322	7,697	4,539	1,996	2,543
6 months or more	20,629	9,359	11,270	4,578	2,143	2,435	12,057	5,641	6,416	3,994	1,575	2,419
Oklahoma	262	135	127	62	36	26	142	71	71	58	28	30
1 month or less	19	15	4	7	6	1	11	8	3	1	1	
2 to 3 months	95	53	42	22	12	10	53	29	24	20	12	8
4 to 5 months	42	17	25	7	4	3	21	9	12	14	4	10
6 months or more	106	50	56	26	14	12	57	25	32	23	11	12
Arkansas	47,439	23,964	23,475	11,714	5,775	5,939	23,715	12,041	11,674	12,010	6,148	5,862
1 month or less	4,971	2,615	2,356	1,279	630	649	2,285	1,190	1,095	1,407	795	612
2 to 3 months	28,522	14,632	13,890	6,650	3,326	3,324	14,221	7,316	6,905	7,651	3,990	3,661
4 to 5 months	6,111	3,078	3,033	1,622	786	836	3,111	1,625	1,486	1,378	667	711
6 months or more	7,835	3,639	4,196	2,163	1,033	1,130	4,098	1,910	2,188	1,574	696	878

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (*a*) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS			15 YEARS AND OVER		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana	106	43	63	34	11	23	52	25	27	20	7	13
1 month or less	6	1	5	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months	8	2	6	3	.....	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
4 to 5 months	4	2	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1
6 months or more	88	38	50	28	11	17	45	23	22	15	4	11
Wyoming	70	49	21	17	10	7	21	11	10	32	28	4
1 month or less	12	10	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	9	9	.....
2 to 3 months	24	23	1	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	18	17	1
4 to 5 months	7	3	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....
6 months or more	27	13	14	9	6	3	14	6	8	4	1	3
Colorado	680	329	351	232	108	124	341	174	167	107	47	60
1 month or less	30	9	21	17	4	13	9	4	5	4	1	3
2 to 3 months	38	18	20	23	12	11	8	4	4	7	2	5
4 to 5 months	51	22	29	26	10	16	14	8	6	11	4	7
6 months or more	561	280	281	166	82	84	310	158	152	85	40	45
New Mexico	223	98	125	99	27	72	77	51	26	47	20	27
1 month or less	10	4	6	5	1	4	2	2	.....	3	1	2
2 to 3 months	68	33	35	18	7	11	28	17	11	22	9	13
4 to 5 months	35	14	21	14	1	13	13	10	3	8	3	5
6 months or more	110	47	63	62	18	44	34	22	12	14	7	7
Arizona	50	21	29	23	7	16	23	12	11	4	2	2
1 month or less	6	3	3	2	.....	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months	8	3	5	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	1
4 to 5 months	3	2	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more	33	13	20	18	5	13	13	7	6	2	1	1
Utah	35	18	17	15	7	8	16	8	8	4	3	1
1 month or less	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months	4	1	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
4 to 5 months	9	8	1	7	6	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more	19	8	11	5	1	4	13	6	7	1	1	.....
Nevada	15	9	6	8	3	5	2	2	.....	5	4	1
1 month or less	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
6 months or more	12	6	6	8	3	5	2	2	.....	2	1	1
Idaho	27	13	14	6	4	2	14	5	9	7	4	3
1 month or less	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 to 5 months	3	1	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more	20	9	11	2	1	1	11	4	7	7	4	3
Washington	104	48	56	36	19	17	49	23	26	19	6	13
1 month or less	12	5	7	6	3	3	3	1	2	3	1	2
2 to 3 months	22	10	12	11	6	5	10	4	6	1	.....	1
4 to 5 months	12	6	6	5	2	3	5	2	3	2	2	.....
6 months or more	58	27	31	14	8	6	31	16	15	13	3	10
Oregon	148	97	51	57	46	11	73	40	33	18	11	7
1 month or less	12	7	5	2	2	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months	26	21	5	12	11	1	12	8	4	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months	20	15	5	7	7	.....	10	6	4	3	2	1
6 months or more	90	54	36	36	26	10	41	21	20	13	7	6
California	1,619	867	752	532	284	248	821	427	394	266	156	110
1 month or less	111	61	50	41	14	27	39	19	20	31	28	3
2 to 3 months	73	49	24	27	20	7	32	18	14	14	11	3
4 to 5 months	118	56	62	40	21	19	55	23	32	23	12	11
6 months or more	1,317	701	616	424	229	195	695	367	328	198	105	93

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR,

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Aggregate	11,674,878	5,954,142	5,720,736	8,330	4,245	4,085	3,726,044	1,898,039	1,828,005
1 month or less	660,289	340,860	319,429	2,003	1,004	999	271,526	136,469	135,057
2 to 3 months	1,739,136	935,068	804,068	1,633	792	841	557,736	278,337	279,399
4 to 5 months	2,029,276	1,090,935	938,341	1,277	658	619	559,886	282,865	277,021
6 months or more	7,246,177	3,587,279	3,658,898	3,417	1,791	1,626	2,336,896	1,190,368	1,146,528
Total white	10,667,171	5,464,413	5,202,758	7,918	4,051	3,867	3,459,680	1,756,349	1,703,331
1 month or less	580,922	300,369	280,553	1,914	962	952	247,421	124,627	122,794
2 to 3 months	1,400,218	766,134	634,084	1,488	724	764	473,637	236,354	237,283
4 to 5 months	1,755,680	958,655	797,025	1,177	611	566	488,239	247,156	241,083
6 months or more	6,930,351	3,439,255	3,491,096	3,339	1,754	1,585	2,250,383	1,148,212	1,102,171
Native white	10,153,289	5,196,313	4,956,976	7,696	3,939	3,757	3,311,921	1,680,669	1,631,252
1 month or less	542,177	279,718	262,459	1,859	928	931	233,932	117,740	116,192
2 to 3 months	1,360,791	743,295	617,496	1,456	711	745	463,754	231,292	232,462
4 to 5 months	1,707,716	931,424	776,292	1,149	597	552	477,921	241,887	236,034
6 months or more	6,542,605	3,241,876	3,300,729	3,232	1,703	1,529	2,136,314	1,089,750	1,046,564
Native white—native parents	7,204,755	3,695,420	3,509,335	4,610	2,348	2,262	2,254,297	1,144,455	1,109,842
1 month or less	374,232	194,340	179,892	999	484	515	155,058	78,017	77,041
2 to 3 months	1,174,142	639,158	534,984	979	482	497	384,308	192,245	192,063
4 to 5 months	1,426,818	771,438	655,380	828	435	393	395,952	200,499	195,453
6 months or more	4,229,563	2,090,484	2,139,079	1,804	947	857	1,318,979	673,694	645,285
Native white—foreign parents	2,948,534	1,500,893	1,447,641	3,086	1,591	1,495	1,057,624	536,214	521,410
1 month or less	167,945	85,378	82,567	860	444	416	78,874	39,723	39,151
2 to 3 months	186,649	104,137	82,512	477	229	248	79,446	39,047	40,399
4 to 5 months	280,898	159,986	120,912	321	162	159	81,969	41,388	40,581
6 months or more	2,313,042	1,151,392	1,161,650	1,428	756	672	817,335	416,056	401,279
Foreign white	513,882	268,100	245,782	222	112	110	147,759	75,680	72,079
1 month or less	38,745	20,651	18,094	55	34	21	13,489	6,887	6,602
2 to 3 months	39,427	22,839	16,588	32	13	19	9,883	5,062	4,821
4 to 5 months	47,964	27,231	20,733	28	14	14	10,318	5,269	5,049
6 months or more	387,746	197,379	190,367	107	51	56	114,069	58,462	55,607
Total colored (a)	1,007,707	489,729	517,978	412	194	218	266,364	131,690	134,674
1 month or less	79,367	40,491	38,876	89	42	47	24,105	11,842	12,263
2 to 3 months	338,918	168,934	169,984	145	68	77	84,099	41,983	42,116
4 to 5 months	273,596	132,280	141,316	100	47	53	71,647	35,709	35,938
6 months or more	315,826	148,024	167,802	78	37	41	86,513	42,156	44,357
Negro (b)	999,324	484,969	514,355	409	192	217	264,545	130,721	133,824
1 month or less	79,020	40,269	38,751	88	42	46	23,995	11,788	12,207
2 to 3 months	338,093	168,458	169,635	143	66	77	83,877	41,869	42,008
4 to 5 months	272,809	131,823	140,986	100	47	53	71,480	35,618	35,862
6 months or more	309,402	144,419	164,983	78	37	41	85,193	41,446	43,747

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1880.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Aggregate	5,607,358	2,831,005	2,776,353	2,155,141	1,111,989	1,043,152	178,005	118,864	59,141
1 month or less	252,259	123,369	122,890	114,140	59,923	54,217	20,361	14,095	6,266
2 to 3 months	741,598	391,599	349,999	406,893	242,276	164,617	31,276	22,064	9,212
4 to 5 months	955,862	503,823	452,039	483,195	283,351	199,844	29,056	20,238	8,818
6 months or more	3,657,639	1,806,214	1,851,425	1,150,913	526,439	624,474	97,312	62,467	34,845
Total white	5,068,809	2,566,411	2,502,398	1,965,457	1,026,065	939,392	165,307	111,537	53,770
1 month or less	214,383	109,873	104,510	98,179	51,613	46,566	19,025	13,294	5,731
2 to 3 months	562,722	301,487	261,235	334,939	207,669	127,270	27,432	19,900	7,532
4 to 5 months	807,384	431,411	376,473	431,983	260,651	171,332	26,397	18,826	7,571
6 months or more	3,483,820	1,723,640	1,760,180	1,100,356	506,132	594,224	92,453	59,517	32,936
Native white	4,771,069	2,414,508	2,356,561	1,907,261	993,085	914,176	155,342	104,112	51,230
1 month or less	195,835	100,389	95,446	94,188	49,375	44,813	16,363	11,286	5,077
2 to 3 months	544,163	291,304	252,859	325,093	200,986	124,107	26,325	19,002	7,323
4 to 5 months	781,317	416,910	364,407	421,867	253,913	167,954	25,462	18,117	7,345
6 months or more	3,249,754	1,605,905	1,643,849	1,066,113	488,811	577,362	87,192	55,707	31,485
Native white—native parents	3,345,072	1,694,627	1,650,445	1,472,714	767,972	704,742	128,062	86,018	42,044
1 month or less	132,980	68,641	64,339	72,510	38,483	34,027	12,685	8,715	3,970
2 to 3 months	487,342	260,283	227,059	278,515	169,725	108,790	22,998	16,423	6,575
4 to 5 months	659,013	348,961	310,052	348,973	205,976	142,997	22,052	15,567	6,485
6 months or more	2,065,737	1,016,742	1,048,995	772,716	353,788	418,928	70,327	45,313	25,014
Native white—foreign parents	1,425,997	719,881	706,116	434,547	225,113	209,434	27,280	18,094	9,186
1 month or less	62,855	31,748	31,107	21,678	10,892	10,786	3,678	2,571	1,107
2 to 3 months	56,821	31,021	25,800	46,578	31,261	15,317	3,327	2,579	748
4 to 5 months	122,304	67,949	54,355	72,894	47,937	24,957	3,410	2,550	860
6 months or more	1,184,017	589,163	594,854	293,397	135,023	158,374	16,865	10,394	6,471
Foreign white	297,740	151,903	145,837	58,196	32,980	25,216	9,965	7,425	2,540
1 month or less	18,548	9,484	9,064	3,991	2,238	1,753	2,662	2,008	654
2 to 3 months	18,559	10,183	8,376	9,846	6,683	3,163	1,107	898	209
4 to 5 months	26,567	14,501	12,066	10,116	6,738	3,378	935	709	226
6 months or more	234,066	117,735	116,331	34,243	17,321	16,922	5,261	3,810	1,451
Total colored (*a*)	538,549	264,594	273,955	189,684	85,924	103,760	12,698	7,327	5,371
1 month or less	37,876	19,496	18,380	15,961	8,310	7,651	1,336	801	535
2 to 3 months	178,876	90,112	88,764	71,954	34,607	37,347	3,844	2,164	1,680
4 to 5 months	147,978	72,412	75,566	51,212	22,700	28,512	2,659	1,412	1,247
6 months or more	173,819	82,574	91,245	50,557	20,307	30,250	4,859	2,950	1,909
Negro (*b*)	534,864	262,575	272,289	187,464	84,672	102,792	12,042	6,809	5,233
1 month or less	37,755	19,419	18,336	15,890	8,261	7,629	1,292	759	533
2 to 3 months	178,525	89,912	88,613	71,748	34,482	37,266	3,800	2,129	1,671
4 to 5 months	147,600	72,213	75,387	51,016	22,571	28,445	2,613	1,374	1,239
6 months or more	170,984	81,031	89,953	48,810	19,358	29,452	4,337	2,547	1,790

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N.Y.	364	193	171	83,813	42,385	41,428	107,596	54,019	53,577	18,378	8,593	9,785	1,497	910	587
Chicago, Ill.	133	79	54	62,133	31,431	30,707	80,254	39,961	40,293	16,030	6,833	9,197	1,139	654	485
Philadelphia, Pa.	253	129	124	60,056	30,587	29,469	73,330	36,480	36,850	14,105	6,429	7,676	978	574	404
Brooklyn, N.Y.	214	131	83	45,370	23,198	22,172	61,209	30,995	30,214	11,806	5,230	6,576	2,293	1,852	561
St. Louis, Mo	74	38	36	26,183	13,208	12,975	35,735	17,738	17,997	7,090	3,046	4,044	651	396	255
Boston, Mass	163	77	86	26,565	13,424	13,141	33,595	16,764	16,831	10,062	4,630	5,432	1,226	672	554
Baltimore, Md	49	28	21	20,978	10,501	10,477	33,037	16,254	16,813	6,587	2,962	3,595	633	486	147
San Francisco, Cal.	60	29	31	13,870	7,106	6,764	21,454	10,548	10,906	6,613	2,711	3,902	436	293	143
Cincinnati, Ohio	36	16	20	18,629	9,374	9,255	23,687	12,060	11,627	3,752	1,808	1,944	381	232	149
Cleveland, Ohio	17	11	6	17,182	8,728	8,454	22,164	11,193	10,971	4,436	2,056	2,380	384	231	153
Buffalo, N.Y.	15	10	5	17,059	8,699	8,360	20,278	10,189	10,089	4,015	1,910	2,105	349	205	144
New Orleans, La.	38	15	23	12,018	6,026	5,992	19,495	9,712	9,783	3,776	1,640	2,136	150	91	59
Pittsburg, Pa	43	18	25	15,732	8,107	7,625	19,536	9,519	10,017	3,851	1,774	2,077	250	154	96
Washington, D.C.	24	12	12	9,253	4,618	4,635	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,069	2,901	4,168	611	346	265
Detroit, Mich	23	10	13	12,179	6,368	5,811	16,056	8,176	7,880	3,055	1,441	1,614	276	147	129
Milwaukee, Wis.	96	46	50	16,964	8,462	8,502	17,999	9,129	8,870	2,901	1,496	1,405	237	134	103
Newark, N.J.	14	8	6	10,566	5,336	5,230	14,706	7,366	7,340	2,457	1,122	1,335	145	87	58
Minneapolis, Minn	19	12	7	7,438	3,792	3,646	10,920	5,488	5,432	4,121	1,925	2,196	714	540	204
Jersey city, N.J.	10	6	4	9,637	4,891	4,746	13,863	6,856	6,997	2,400	1,082	1,318	152	106	46
Louisville, Ky	23	6	17	8,461	4,256	4,205	13,102	6,329	6,773	3,099	1,292	1,807	287	201	86
Omaha, Neb	2	------	2	9,013	4,681	4,362	10,142	5,168	4,974	3,122	1,440	1,682	285	173	112
Rochester, N.Y.	5	2	3	8,653	4,346	4,307	10,798	5,501	5,297	2,682	1,252	1,430	302	192	110
St. Paul, Minn	4	2	2	6,316	3,252	3,064	9,139	4,591	4,548	2,728	1,311	1,417	322	232	90
Kansas city, Mo	9	5	4	5,386	2,739	2,648	9,226	4,475	4,751	3,222	1,438	1,784	185	116	69
Providence, R.I.	62	36	26	7,891	4,027	3,864	9,526	4,702	4,824	2,612	1,192	1,420	320	235	85
Denver, Colo.	14	9	5	3,880	1,923	1,957	6,098	2,886	3,212	2,386	1,017	1,369	197	106	91
Indianapolis, Ind	11	8	3	5,744	2,881	2,863	8,619	4,195	4,424	2,536	1,063	1,473	264	147	117
Allegheny, Pa	8	3	5	6,746	3,459	3,287	8,528	4,172	4,356	1,628	724	904	131	94	37
Albany, N.Y.	21	11	10	6,106	3,034	3,072	8,108	3,989	4,119	2,157	925	1,232	177	108	69
Columbus, Ohio	1	1	------	4,985	2,499	2,486	7,528	3,731	3,797	2,197	1,009	1,188	308	195	113
Syracuse, N.Y.	12	7	5	5,297	2,644	2,653	7,103	3,454	3,649	2,052	934	1,118	399	205	194
Worcester, Mass	23	9	14	5,880	2,869	2,811	6,916	3,464	3,452	2,418	1,240	1,178	433	324	109
Toledo, Ohio	4	2	2	5,491	2,775	2,716	7,062	3,551	3,511	1,648	719	929	118	71	47
Richmond, Va	8	4	4	3,209	1,575	1,634	6,634	3,085	3,549	1,982	764	1,218	107	55	52
New Haven, Conn	29	19	10	5,338	2,728	2,610	6,353	3,191	3,162	1,953	1,039	914	1,174	1,094	80
Paterson, N.J.	3	2	1	5,708	2,923	2,785	5,885	2,906	2,979	736	334	402	51	36	15
Lowell, Mass	22	8	14	4,347	2,185	2,162	5,590	2,919	2,671	1,188	553	635	94	60	34
Nashville, Tenn	1	------	1	2,615	1,299	1,316	6,342	3,032	3,310	2,331	889	1,442	203	111	92
Scranton, Pa.	------	------	------	4,799	2,397	2,402	5,772	2,630	3,142	1,115	422	693	100	57	43
Fall River, Mass	33	17	16	5,173	2,627	2,546	6,162	3,031	3,131	817	388	429	49	34	15
Cambridge, Mass.	40	20	20	4,621	2,342	2,279	5,596	2,732	2,864	2,036	1,108	928	911	839	72
Atlanta, Ga.	------	------	------	2,419	1,141	1,278	5,161	2,342	2,819	1,482	559	923	130	94	36
Memphis, Tenn.	------	------	------	2,330	1,132	1,198	4,840	2,173	2,667	1,493	568	925	92	58	34
Wilmington, Del.	1	1	------	3,244	1,673	1,571	4,518	2,106	2,412	1,000	385	615	235	177	58
Dayton, Ohio	------	------	------	3,773	1,954	1,819	5,094	2,569	2,525	1,072	470	602	101	56	45
Troy, N.Y.	19	9	10	3,658	1,829	1,829	4,956	2,450	2,506	1,255	623	632	305	256	49
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1	------	1	4,463	2,142	2,321	5,040	2,483	2,557	1,303	608	695	126	74	52
Reading, Pa	1	1	------	3,734	1,883	1,851	4,757	2,359	2,398	752	372	380	46	25	21
Camden, N.J.	5	5	------	3,287	1,713	1,574	4,580	2,230	2,350	800	353	447	35	24	11
Trenton, N.J.	4	3	1	3,245	1,672	1,573	4,425	2,149	2,276	981	398	583	113	60	53
Lynn, Mass.	5	2	3	3,000	1,475	1,525	3,981	1,990	1,991	1,173	532	641	60	27	33
Lincoln, Neb.	4	1	3	4,361	2,201	2,160	4,929	2,487	2,442	1,780	842	938	206	128	78
Charleston, S.C.	19	12	7	2,967	1,425	1,542	4,748	2,284	2,464	1,511	717	794	102	73	29
Hartford, Conn	51	25	26	3,338	1,655	1,683	3,977	1,989	1,988	1,356	647	709	284	142	142
St. Joseph, Mo.	------	------	------	2,928	1,452	1,476	4,619	2,255	2,364	1,488	689	799	63	42	21
Evansville, Ind.	------	------	------	3,116	1,574	1,542	4,225	2,142	2,083	827	388	439	61	42	19
Los Angeles, Cal.	5	2	3	2,601	1,253	1,342	4,156	1,998	2,158	1,593	735	858	175	86	89
Des Moines, Iowa	6	5	1	3,953	1,995	1,958	4,943	2,440	2,503	2,045	935	1,110	317	186	131
Bridgeport, Conn	6	3	3	3,187	1,660	1,527	3,754	1,882	1,872	864	389	475	132	104	28
Oakland, Cal.	7	2	5	2,764	1,433	1,331	4,483	2,198	2,285	1,538	701	837	154	106	48
Portland, Ore.	------	------	------	1,662	822	840	2,532	1,258	1,274	969	433	536	77	45	32
Saginaw, Mich.	4	2	2	3,009	1,491	1,518	3,849	1,906	1,943	1,058	498	560	101	51	50
Salt Lake, Utah	4	1	3	1,875	964	911	3,362	1,673	1,689	1,159	513	646	98	62	36
Lawrence, Mass	30	17	13	3,258	1,614	1,644	3,493	1,723	1,770	639	281	358	41	26	15
Springfield, Mass	2	1	1	2,475	1,248	1,227	3,234	1,644	1,590	1,148	496	652	126	87	39
Manchester, N.H.	7	------	7	2,443	1,212	1,231	3,324	1,650	1,674	913	450	463	62	34	28
Utica, N.Y.	4	2	2	2,756	1,431	1,325	3,692	1,878	1,814	761	332	429	43	27	16
Hoboken, N.J.	2	2	------	2,946	1,543	1,403	3,657	1,878	1,779	596	270	326	72	60	12
Savannah, Ga.	2	1	1	1,775	901	874	3,074	1,383	1,691	799	302	497	28	14	14
Seattle, Wash.	2	1	1	1,631	849	782	2,437	1,185	1,252	757	353	404	69	42	27
Peoria, Ill.	------	------	------	2,397	1,222	1,175	3,137	1,509	1,628	885	375	510	48	29	19
New Bedford, Mass.	8	2	6	2,172	1,076	1,096	2,999	1,455	1,544	677	309	368	157	89	68
Erie, Pa.	14	8	6	2,629	1,334	1,295	3,575	1,781	1,794	824	339	485	52	28	24
Somerville, Mass.	5	2	3	2,787	1,371	1,416	3,184	1,511	1,673	1,061	451	610	71	33	38
Harrisburg, Pa	3	1	2	2,372	1,228	1,144	3,314	1,611	1,703	806	350	456	45	23	22
Kansas city, Kan.	1	1	------	1,805	897	908	3,204	1,551	1,653	966	432	534	45	24	21
Dallas, Tex.	1	------	1	1,295	597	698	2,785	1,349	1,436	826	344	482	73	53	20
Sioux city, Iowa	7	5	2	2,240	1,153	1,087	2,746	1,306	1,440	900	414	486	41	27	14
Elizabeth, N.J.	4	4	------	2,309	1,209	1,100	3,197	1,587	1,610	673	298	375	38	28	10
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	4	2	2	2,470	1,243	1,227	3,216	1,545	1,671	769	332	437	67	43	24
San Antonio, Tex.	3	2	1	1,477	722	755	3,067	1,458	1,609	830	389	441	56	43	13
Covington, Ky.	------	------	------	2,414	1,204	1,210	3,013	1,544	1,469	528	253	275	29	19	10
Portland, Me.	11	5	6	2,148	1,106	1,042	2,756	1,338	1,418	1,147	533	614	108	65	43
Tacoma, Wash.	2	------	2	1,301	641	660	1,694	854	840	536	267	269	52	27	25
Holyoke, Mass.	9	5	4	2,533	1,297	1,236	3,031	1,474	1,557	553	249	304	42	24	18

TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	6	3	3	2,288	1,139	1,149	2,861	1,410	1,451	778	412	366	89	62	27
Binghamton, N.Y	4	2	2	1,995	1,011	984	2,568	1,303	1,265	842	388	454	65	35	30
Norfolk, Va	2	-------	2	1,078	530	548	2,350	1,071	1,279	642	265	377	38	23	15
Wheeling, W. Va	-------	-------	-------	2,080	1,006	1,074	2,958	1,442	1,516	543	231	312	29	18	11
Augusta, Ga	1	1	-------	1,125	550	575	2,216	1,030	1,186	711	258	453	49	35	14
Youngstown, Ohio	2	1	1	2,468	1,243	1,225	3,294	1,584	1,710	902	497	405	53	30	23
Duluth, Minn	2	1	1	1,457	766	691	1,810	934	876	522	256	266	31	16	15
Yonkers, N.Y	5	4	1	1,698	874	824	2,374	1,188	1,186	498	200	298	22	15	7
Lancaster, Pa	3	3	-------	2,050	1,039	1,011	2,329	1,167	1,162	448	218	230	63	51	12
Springfield, Ohio	3	3	-------	1,940	1,043	897	2,766	1,418	1,348	903	392	511	110	84	26
Quincy, Ill	2	-------	2	1,950	941	1,009	2,735	1,362	1,373	737	405	332	156	131	25
Mobile, Ala	-------	-------	-------	1,330	634	696	2,431	1,191	1,240	672	250	422	21	10	11
Topeka, Kan	-------	-------	-------	1,235	654	581	2,905	1,386	1,519	1,403	626	777	130	76	54
Elmira, N.Y	1	1	-------	1,548	793	755	2,396	1,144	1,252	928	409	519	148	68	80
Salem, Mass	1	1	-------	1,880	894	936	2,379	1,155	1,224	647	263	384	52	20	32
Long Island city, N.Y	4	3	1	2,069	1,073	996	2,354	1,201	1,153	351	160	191	10	7	3
Altoona, Pa	1	1	-------	1,919	937	982	2,631	1,361	1,330	651	269	382	25	13	12
Dubuque, Iowa	3	1	2	2,102	1,062	1,040	2,744	1,353	1,391	810	336	474	81	49	32
Terre Haute, Ind	1	1	-------	1,645	807	838	2,552	1,252	1,300	921	395	526	415	240	175
Chattanooga, Tenn	1	1	-------	1,154	612	542	2,162	1,092	1,070	783	317	466	54	36	18
Galveston, Tex	2	1	1	1,039	518	521	2,502	1,188	1,314	739	276	463	30	15	15
Waterbury, Conn	8	4	4	1,896	990	906	2,212	1,098	1,114	477	203	274	19	12	7
Chelsea, Mass	3	2	1	1,629	806	823	2,170	1,064	1,106	662	276	386	60	19	41
Bay city, Mich	9	7	2	1,916	969	947	2,443	1,197	1,246	555	221	334	31	16	15
Pawtucket, R.I	5	4	1	1,826	941	885	2,349	1,167	1,182	553	258	295	34	24	10
Akron, Ohio	4	4	-------	1,784	918	866	2,569	1,287	1,282	693	301	392	60	36	24
Houston, Tex	2	2	-------	847	421	426	1,936	941	995	558	203	355	31	16	15
Haverhill, Mass	2	1	1	1,436	693	743	1,874	941	933	514	220	294	38	25	13
Brockton, Mass	7	5	2	1,705	865	840	1,996	1,054	942	578	255	323	23	13	10
Williamsport, Pa	-------	-------	-------	1,234	611	623	2,392	1,174	1,218	836	369	467	95	66	29
Davenport, Iowa	2	1	1	1,982	1,033	949	2,522	1,285	1,237	770	349	421	119	78	41
Sacramento, Cal	3	1	2	1,337	678	659	1,963	941	1,022	746	325	421	34	19	15
Canton, Ohio	-------	-------	-------	1,731	847	884	2,462	1,191	1,271	536	224	312	19	7	12
Birmingham, Ala	-------	-------	-------	666	305	361	1,561	739	822	428	176	252	28	20	8
Little Rock, Ark	6	2	4	1,238	617	621	2,107	972	1,135	807	284	523	99	49	50
Auburn, N.Y	-------	-------	-------	1,380	696	684	2,184	1,116	1,068	644	260	384	53	29	24
Taunton, Mass	2	-------	2	1,491	756	735	1,956	1,024	932	559	257	302	17	11	6
Allentown, Pa	6	1	5	1,587	791	796	2,006	979	1,027	438	224	214	82	73	9
Lacrosse, Wis	5	4	1	1,928	947	981	2,210	1,130	1,080	594	277	317	34	16	18

TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	101	59	42	18,403	9,296	9,107	22,156	11,075	11,081	5,731	2,603	3,128	611	406	205
Chicago, Ill	30	18	12	12,569	6,368	6,201	14,975	7,291	7,684	5,089	2,159	2,930	646	393	253
Philadelphia, Pa.	126	71	55	28,432	14,400	14,032	34,179	16,856	17,323	7,975	3,626	4,349	572	357	215
Brooklyn, N. Y.	42	25	17	15,241	7,788	7,453	19,702	9,891	9,811	4,971	2,119	2,852	511	374	167
St. Louis, Mo.	48	27	21	8,837	4,498	4,339	10,019	4,912	5,107	2,664	1,095	1,569	236	135	101
Boston, Mass.	64	30	34	7,525	3,839	3,686	9,273	4,577	4,696	4,075	1,908	2,167	747	380	367
Baltimore, Md.	41	24	17	11,317	5,715	5,602	16,974	8,263	8,711	4,029	1,802	2,227	319	235	84
San Francisco, Cal.	10	6	4	3,272	1,680	1,592	4,663	2,214	2,449	1,676	706	970	189	129	60
Cincinnati, Ohio	14	5	9	7,530	3,842	3,688	8,137	4,137	4,000	1,607	750	857	177	92	85
Cleveland, Ohio	5	3	2	3,865	1,857	2,008	5,387	2,702	2,685	1,719	799	920	202	129	73
Buffalo, N. Y.	3	2	1	5,517	2,733	2,724	5,475	2,730	2,745	1,473	712	761	139	77	62
New Orleans, La.	24	11	13	5,294	2,626	2,668	7,551	3,805	3,746	1,583	665	918	64	41	23
Pittsburg, Pa.	15	8	7	5,495	2,830	2,665	6,740	3,298	3,442	1,843	818	1,025	132	80	52
Washington, D. C.	4	3	1	4,896	2,499	2,397	9,459	4,681	4,778	3,883	1,678	2,205	331	196	135
Detroit, Mich.	7	2	5	2,623	1,370	1,253	3,447	1,727	1,720	1,055	488	567	94	52	42
Milwaukee, Wis.	16	10	6	3,391	1,731	1,660	2,737	1,316	1,421	738	339	399	70	34	36
Newark, N. J.	13	7	6	3,938	2,015	1,923	4,975	2,483	2,492	1,286	545	741	78	50	28
Minneapolis, Minn.	1	1	-------	2,750	1,381	1,369	3,912	1,960	1,952	1,905	875	1,030	370	244	126
Jersey city, N. J.	1	1	-------	2,930	1,527	1,403	3,855	1,921	1,934	913	394	518	74	48	26
Louisville, Ky.	17	5	12	4,028	2,047	1,981	5,839	2,849	2,990	1,562	652	910	167	138	29
Omaha, Neb.	-------	-------	-------	4,586	2,395	2,191	5,160	2,557	2,603	1,841	854	987	186	117	69
Rochester, N. Y.	5	2	3	3,134	1,594	1,540	3,770	1,922	1,848	1,284	614	670	184	124	60
St. Paul, Minn.	2	1	1	1,664	857	807	2,265	1,171	1,094	1,005	466	539	163	116	47
Kansas city, Mo.	7	4	3	3,122	1,586	1,536	5,335	2,587	2,748	1,957	882	1,075	127	76	51
Providence, R. I.	31	18	13	2,963	1,511	1,452	3,783	1,871	1,912	1,528	690	838	237	181	56
Denver, Colo.	4	2	2	1,918	954	964	3,172	1,496	1,676	1,413	613	800	134	71	63
Indianapolis, Ind.	7	5	2	3,206	1,620	1,586	4,654	2,215	2,439	1,694	711	983	213	124	89
Allegheny, Pa.	5	1	4	3,008	1,581	1,427	3,598	1,762	1,836	903	406	497	96	75	21
Albany, N. Y.	-------	-------	-------	2,692	1,318	1,374	3,269	1,630	1,639	1,064	462	602	97	59	38
Columbus, Ohio	-------	-------	-------	3,048	1,529	1,519	4,369	2,148	2,221	1,426	638	788	226	141	85
Syracuse, N. Y.	4	2	2	2,327	1,167	1,160	2,809	1,316	1,493	1,048	493	555	291	152	139
Worcester, Mass.	7	3	4	1,817	940	877	2,201	1,097	1,104	1,229	616	613	234	162	72
Toledo, Ohio	1	-------	1	2,045	1,053	992	2,453	1,265	1,188	849	363	486	77	44	33
Richmond, Va	7	4	3	1,833	926	907	3,661	1,718	1,943	1,093	426	667	52	33	19
New Haven, Conn	11	7	4	2,013	1,001	1,012	2,327	1,158	1,169	1,144	660	484	1,004	963	41
Paterson, N. J.	1	1	-------	1,550	832	718	1,640	791	849	342	158	184	20	14	6
Lowell, Mass.	8	5	3	1,038	539	499	1,399	738	661	532	242	290	47	31	16
Nashville, Tenn.	-------	-------	-------	1,470	734	736	3,201	1,542	1,659	1,272	485	787	89	58	31
Scranton, Pa.	-------	-------	-------	1,324	690	634	1,484	735	749	403	178	225	36	24	12
Fall River, Mass.	7	2	5	1,012	527	485	1,079	523	556	355	160	195	16	10	6
Cambridge, Mass.	14	8	6	1,313	642	671	1,588	781	807	1,109	703	406	806	756	50
Atlanta, Ga.	-------	-------	-------	1,389	682	707	2,848	1,317	1,531	918	414	504	98	79	19
Memphis, Tenn.	-------	-------	-------	969	488	481	1,816	797	1,019	690	262	428	54	39	15
Wilmington, Del.	1	1	-------	1,988	1,011	977	2,849	1,395	1,454	669	265	404	90	57	33
Dayton, Ohio	-------	-------	-------	2,305	1,200	1,105	2,905	1,459	1,446	734	312	422	72	41	31
Troy, N. Y.	10	4	6	1,475	718	757	1,624	816	808	509	259	250	126	99	27
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1	-------	1	1,466	697	769	1,796	891	905	653	308	345	73	41	32
Reading, Pa.	1	1	-------	3,221	1,635	1,586	4,013	1,975	2,038	667	328	339	40	22	18
Camden, N. J.	5	5	-------	2,109	1,109	1,000	2,904	1,408	1,496	546	234	312	19	14	5
Trenton, N. J.	4	3	1	1,610	801	809	2,250	1,128	1,122	665	275	390	85	44	41
Lynn, Mass.	4	2	2	1,570	791	779	1,958	972	986	736	343	393	43	17	26
Lincoln, Neb.	-------	-------	-------	3,362	1,698	1,664	3,804	1,922	1,882	1,401	663	738	157	101	56
Charleston, S. C.	19	12	7	1,075	518	557	1,702	841	861	670	322	348	77	61	16
Hartford, Conn.	14	8	6	1,237	600	637	1,510	778	732	761	370	391	135	107	28
St. Joseph, Mo.	-------	-------	-------	1,805	928	877	2,652	1,307	1,345	939	451	488	42	29	13
Evansville, Ind.	-------	-------	-------	1,574	820	754	1,862	946	916	398	184	214	21	13	8
Los Angeles, Cal.	3	-------	3	1,418	695	723	2,176	1,027	1,149	976	445	531	122	53	69
Des Moines, Iowa	5	4	1	2,547	1,297	1,250	3,133	1,544	1,589	1,422	657	765	241	139	102
Bridgeport, Conn.	4	1	3	1,272	657	615	1,411	702	709	459	207	252	41	34	7
Oakland, Cal.	3	1	2	1,004	514	490	1,598	780	818	736	346	390	78	52	26
Portland, Ore.	-------	-------	-------	698	349	349	1,131	547	584	547	249	298	58	35	23
Saginaw, Mich.	2	1	1	844	404	440	1,033	506	527	401	193	208	49	23	26
Salt Lake, Utah	1	-------	1	626	335	291	972	486	486	398	189	209	31	21	10
Lawrence, Mass.	6	2	4	723	355	368	638	309	329	237	101	136	13	8	5
Springfield, Mass.	-------	-------	-------	1,097	560	537	1,364	712	652	702	299	403	94	62	32
Manchester, N. H.	2	-------	2	694	315	379	874	423	451	421	193	228	36	22	14
Utica, N. Y.	1	1	-------	1,243	654	589	1,493	791	702	357	154	203	27	15	12
Hoboken, N. J.	-------	-------	-------	619	326	293	660	348	312	143	55	88	33	26	7
Savannah, Ga.	1	-------	1	649	326	323	1,027	459	568	321	117	204	6	5	1
Seattle, Wash.	-------	-------	-------	809	413	396	1,173	560	613	440	197	243	43	30	13
Peoria, Ill.	-------	-------	-------	1,189	610	579	1,490	704	786	502	206	296	27	14	13
New Bedford, Mass.	-------	-------	-------	799	392	407	1,171	552	619	441	183	258	83	51	32
Erie, Pa.	-------	-------	-------	1,059	543	516	1,312	668	644	410	171	239	29	15	14
Somerville, Mass.	3	1	2	1,213	603	610	1,410	663	747	618	267	351	51	26	25
Harrisburg, Pa.	3	1	2	1,880	976	904	2,561	1,253	1,308	648	279	369	36	20	16
Kansas city, Kan.	-------	-------	-------	1,039	543	496	1,691	816	875	532	232	300	33	16	16
Dallas, Tex.	1	-------	1	774	359	415	1,701	835	866	569	242	327	54	40	14
Sioux city, Iowa	2	1	1	1,177	618	559	1,476	714	762	518	231	287	28	18	10
Elizabeth, N. J.	-------	-------	-------	835	444	391	1,057	534	523	308	127	181	20	14	6
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	3	2	1	891	447	444	1,259	598	661	398	168	230	44	26	18
San Antonio, Tex.	1	1	-------	591	291	300	1,213	554	659	401	175	226	29	23	6
Covington, Ky.	-------	-------	-------	1,146	569	577	1,260	632	628	300	130	170	15	8	7
Portland, Me.	4	1	3	1,077	569	508	1,347	663	684	707	319	388	87	51	36
Tacoma, Wash.	-------	-------	-------	619	302	317	856	428	428	311	149	162	29	16	13
Holyoke, Mass.	2	-------	2	466	239	227	521	246	275	177	68	109	17	8	9

TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	2	2	.....	1,172	567	605	1,326	638	683	387	166	221	35	16	19
Binghamton, N. Y	1	1	.....	1,315	686	629	1,615	823	822	598	272	326	50	28	22
Norfolk, Va	2	.....	2	554	275	279	1,226	562	664	382	167	215	21	15	6
Wheeling, W. Va	.....	.....	.....	1,110	527	583	1,445	705	740	314	139	175	16	8	8
Augusta, Ga	1	1	.....	616	310	306	992	466	526	355	135	220	17	10	7
Youngstown, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	696	363	333	887	446	441	304	144	160	25	12	13
Duluth, Minn	2	1	1	325	182	143	403	224	179	177	94	83	14	8	6
Yonkers, N Y	.....	.....	.....	576	322	254	804	406	398	215	79	136	15	10	5
Lancaster, Pa	3	3	.....	1,500	752	748	1,688	855	833	371	181	190	56	45	11
Springfield, Ohio	3	3	.....	1,164	637	527	1,583	798	785	596	268	328	94	70	24
Quincy, Ill	2	.....	2	803	404	399	1,024	499	525	378	186	192	94	80	14
Mobile, Ala	.....	.....	.....	718	349	369	1,043	503	540	339	117	222	9	5	4
Topeka, Kan	.....	.....	.....	776	392	384	1,664	784	880	901	412	489	97	59	38
Elmira, N Y	.....	.....	.....	888	443	445	1,254	613	641	560	255	305	113	46	67
Salem, Mass	.....	.....	.....	750	387	363	963	463	500	366	154	212	37	12	25
Long Island city, N. Y	2	2	.....	544	276	268	433	229	204	96	48	48	5	5	.....
Altoona, Pa	.....	.....	.....	1,465	711	754	2,027	1,025	1,002	521	212	309	18	11	7
Dubuque, Iowa	3	1	2	803	391	412	906	428	478	253	104	149	20	10	10
Terre Haute, Ind	.....	.....	.....	1,081	528	553	1,561	760	801	622	264	358	365	209	156
Chattanooga, Tenn	.....	.....	.....	645	321	324	1,071	544	527	421	176	245	35	24	11
Galveston, Tex	.....	.....	.....	334	168	166	732	345	387	296	109	187	7	4	3
Waterbury, Conn	1	.....	1	587	307	280	577	274	303	196	81	115	7	3	4
Chelsea, Mass	.....	.....	.....	669	319	350	884	430	454	369	158	211	39	14	25
Bay city, Mich	.....	.....	.....	384	189	195	526	229	297	171	76	95	14	9	5
Pawtucket, R. I	.....	.....	.....	598	311	287	808	401	407	256	115	141	16	11	5
Akron, Ohio	2	2	.....	848	440	408	1,211	607	604	444	185	259	48	29	19
Houston, Tex	1	1	.....	303	154	149	655	323	332	252	93	159	13	7	6
Haverhill, Mass	2	1	1	773	371	402	966	478	488	337	154	183	30	17	13
Brockton, Mass	2	2	.....	927	469	458	1,101	580	521	402	174	228	14	9	5
Williamsport, Pa	.....	.....	.....	766	377	389	1,632	808	824	617	269	348	83	55	28
Davenport, Iowa	1	1	.....	650	343	307	836	452	384	337	148	189	62	39	23
Sacramento, Cal	1	1	.....	596	303	293	826	390	436	331	144	187	24	14	10
Canton, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	1,070	532	538	1,481	718	763	381	156	225	15	4	11
Birmingham, Ala	.....	.....	.....	374	176	198	815	378	437	243	102	141	13	10	3
Little Rock, Ark	5	1	4	601	314	287	1,003	463	540	410	148	262	64	32	32
Auburn, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	600	304	296	885	466	419	351	140	211	36	18	18
Taunton, Mass	1	.....	1	652	323	329	824	433	391	344	163	181	11	9	2
Allentown, Pa	5	1	4	1,324	662	662	1,652	789	863	371	187	184	76	70	6
Lacrosse, Wis	.....	.....	.....	570	287	283	577	292	285	222	110	112	17	11	6

TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
New York, N. Y	228	113	115	53,227	26,790	26,437	65,973	33,023	32,950	10,741	4,988	5,753	523	324	199
Chicago, Ill	99	58	41	40,391	20,405	19,986	47,391	23,704	23,687	9,336	3,924	5,412	314	155	159
Philadelphia, Pa	110	50	60	25,720	13,205	12,515	30,852	15,474	15,378	5,011	2,350	2,661	258	142	116
Brooklyn, N. Y	164	102	62	26,314	13,486	12,828	34,850	17,637	17,213	6,033	2,768	3,315	984	745	239
St. Louis, Mo	25	11	14	15,177	7,649	7,528	21,697	10,814	10,883	3,824	1,703	2,121	391	192	109
Boston, Mass	93	44	49	16,039	8,048	7,991	19,237	9,657	9,580	5,086	2,302	2,784	339	217	122
Baltimore, Md	8	4	4	6,578	3,344	3,234	10,368	5,255	5,113	1,688	829	859	159	128	31
San Francisco, Cal	48	22	26	9,552	4,864	4,688	15,107	7,498	7,609	3,856	1,751	2,105	118	73	45
Cincinnati, Ohio	22	11	11	10,013	4,971	5,042	13,693	7,012	6,681	1,854	933	921	146	96	50
Cleveland, Ohio	10	7	3	11,071	5,711	5,360	12,756	6,406	6,350	2,375	1,098	1,277	124	74	50
Buffalo, N. Y	7	5	2	9,432	4,816	4,616	11,008	5,530	5,478	2,202	1,038	1,164	148	81	67
New Orleans, La	4	2	2	3,890	2,031	1,859	7,163	3,618	3,545	1,333	610	723	48	31	17
Pittsburg, Pa	26	10	16	8,311	4,294	4,017	9,788	4,738	5,050	1,718	813	905	82	42	40
Washington, D. C	2	.....	2	1,542	773	769	3,326	1,628	1,698	1,252	520	732	70	51	19
Detroit, Mich	16	8	8	7,556	3,990	3,566	8,720	4,472	4,248	1,634	777	857	93	51	42
Milwaukee, Wis	74	32	42	11,637	5,779	5,858	11,385	5,801	5,584	1,928	1,023	905	125	68	57
Newark, N. J	.....	.....	.....	5,462	2,723	2,739	7,851	3,949	3,902	1,020	499	521	47	24	23
Minneapolis, Minn	16	11	5	3,672	1,889	1,783	4,603	2,310	2,293	1,699	777	922	166	116	50
Jersey city, N. J	9	5	4	5,965	2,982	2,983	8,499	4,187	4,312	1,348	617	731	65	50	15
Louisville, Ky	6	1	5	3,076	1,560	1,516	4,937	2,417	2,520	872	393	479	49	27	22
Omaha, Neb	2	.....	2	3,423	1,766	1,657	3,514	1,839	1,675	1,001	459	542	64	31	33
Rochester, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	4,717	2,342	2,375	5,689	2,888	2,801	1,217	541	676	82	44	38
St. Paul, Minn	1	1	.....	3,548	1,816	1,732	4,357	2,133	2,224	1,327	651	676	90	64	26
Kansas city, Mo	2	1	1	1,535	782	753	2,517	1,227	1,290	906	424	482	31	24	7
Providence, R. I	31	18	13	3,987	2,028	1,959	4,426	2,173	2,253	917	410	507	52	34	18
Denver, Colo	9	6	3	1,632	807	825	2,239	1,046	1,193	769	319	450	39	22	17
Indianapolis, Ind	4	3	1	1,886	935	951	2,921	1,466	1,455	610	253	357	32	14	18
Allegheny, Pa	3	2	1	3,183	1,598	1,585	3,971	1,939	2,032	630	277	353	26	15	11
Albany, N. Y	21	11	10	3,126	1,574	1,552	4,377	2,129	2,248	1,028	428	600	70	43	27
Columbus, Ohio	1	1	.....	1,520	770	750	2,388	1,196	1,192	572	265	307	60	41	19
Syracuse, N. Y	8	5	3	2,493	1,245	1,248	3,420	1,698	1,722	908	397	511	78	38	40
Worcester, Mass	16	6	10	3,271	1,650	1,621	3,628	1,814	1,814	1,016	536	480	154	127	27
Toledo, Ohio	3	2	1	3,008	1,501	1,507	3,719	1,839	1,880	713	315	398	29	20	9
Richmond, Va	.....	.....	.....	313	169	144	689	340	349	166	63	103	8	3	5
New Haven, Conn	16	10	6	2,802	1,454	1,348	3,225	1,625	1,600	694	320	374	97	67	30
Paterson, N. J	2	1	1	3,255	1,629	1,626	3,001	1,505	1,496	344	152	192	14	7	7
Lowell, Mass	14	3	11	2,380	1,172	1,208	2,621	1,397	1,224	525	254	271	36	22	14
Nashville, Tenn	.....	.....	.....	325	155	170	782	391	391	289	130	159	13	4	9
Scranton, Pa	.....	.....	.....	2,901	1,434	1,467	3,493	1,555	1,938	642	216	426	48	22	26
Fall River, Mass	26	15	11	3,111	1,574	1,537	3,283	1,605	1,678	354	170	184	21	16	5
Cambridge, Mass	22	11	11	2,680	1,391	1,289	3,028	1,474	1,554	726	318	408	84	65	19
Atlanta, Ga	.....	.....	.....	169	87	82	356	169	187	138	52	86	2	2	.....
Memphis, Tenn	.....	.....	.....	463	228	235	955	442	513	205	120	175	5	3	2
Wilmington, Del	.....	.....	.....	832	444	388	1,116	544	572	230	89	141	24	11	13
Dayton, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	1,222	624	598	1,774	904	870	297	138	159	24	13	11
Troy, N. Y	8	5	3	1,985	1,016	969	2,924	1,451	1,473	693	331	362	138	121	17
Grand Rapids, Mich	.....	.....	.....	2,364	1,150	1,214	2,198	1,089	1,109	526	242	284	27	12	15
Reading, Pa	.....	.....	.....	445	217	228	626	323	303	78	39	39	5	3	2
Camden, N. J	.....	.....	.....	811	415	396	1,087	534	553	170	76	94	9	5	4
Trenton, N. J	.....	.....	.....	1,268	677	591	1,511	691	820	252	93	159	22	10	12
Lynn, Mass	1	.....	1	1,143	551	592	1,477	733	744	357	162	195	10	5	5
Lincoln, Neb	3	1	2	743	377	366	754	372	382	276	128	148	34	21	13
Charleston, S. C	.....	.....	.....	329	163	166	433	156	277	273	172	101	4	2	2
Hartford, Conn	32	14	18	1,799	906	893	2,042	1,004	1,038	518	234	284	136	24	112
St. Joseph, Mo	.....	.....	.....	808	376	432	1,375	674	701	415	184	231	15	9	6
Evansville, Ind	.....	.....	.....	1,200	557	643	1,831	917	914	309	145	164	24	18	6
Los Angeles, Cal	2	2	.....	931	441	490	1,514	726	788	491	223	268	27	15	12
Des Moines, Iowa	1	1	.....	1,198	601	597	1,391	690	701	522	231	291	59	36	23
Bridgeport, Conn	2	2	.....	1,644	865	779	1,887	943	944	355	159	196	30	16	14
Oakland, Cal	4	1	3	1,504	771	733	2,484	1,227	1,257	685	295	390	41	22	19
Portland, Ore	.....	.....	.....	833	400	433	1,126	567	559	360	162	198	9	3	6
Saginaw, Mich	2	1	1	1,860	940	920	2,147	1,057	1,090	529	247	282	33	17	16
Salt Lake, Utah	3	1	2	1,112	561	551	2,031	1,018	1,013	655	279	376	61	38	23
Lawrence, Mass	24	15	9	2,063	1,020	1,043	2,008	997	1,011	325	144	181	19	12	7
Springfield, Mass	1	.....	1	1,160	588	572	1,452	718	734	376	163	213	23	17	6
Manchester, N. H	4	.....	4	1,139	593	546	1,347	677	670	320	160	160	18	9	9
Utica, N. Y	3	1	2	1,333	686	647	1,902	942	960	377	168	209	13	9	4
Hoboken, N. J	2	2	.....	2,056	1,074	982	2,477	1,243	1,234	398	184	214	26	22	4
Savannah, Ga	1	1	.....	333	175	158	572	290	282	141	58	83	6	3	3
Seattle, Wash	2	1	1	662	359	303	923	451	472	259	131	128	11	6	5
Peoria, Ill	.....	.....	.....	1,085	545	540	1,396	679	717	349	158	191	17	11	6
New Bedford, Mass	8	2	6	905	449	456	1,088	526	562	168	86	82	19	6	13
Erie, Pa	14	8	6	1,406	706	700	1,905	929	976	369	148	221	13	8	5
Somerville, Mass	2	1	1	1,334	653	681	1,359	672	687	363	152	211	13	5	8
Harrisburg, Pa	.....	.....	.....	261	133	128	441	220	221	106	42	64	5	1	4
Kansas city, Kan	1	1	.....	494	236	258	836	409	427	247	118	129	9	5	4
Dallas, Tex	.....	.....	.....	231	107	124	486	233	253	126	42	84	6	4	2
Sioux city, Iowa	5	4	1	863	441	422	961	446	515	303	148	155	11	7	4
Elizabeth, N. J	3	3	.....	1,247	660	587	1,734	832	902	325	153	172	13	10	3
Wilkesbarre, Pa	1	.....	1	1,326	669	657	1,534	749	785	340	144	196	9	7	2
San Antonio, Tex	1	.....	1	551	254	297	1,169	571	598	271	142	129	17	13	4
Covington, Ky	.....	.....	.....	1,138	572	566	1,529	792	737	178	99	79	10	8	2
Portland, Me	7	4	3	911	449	462	1,141	552	589	388	190	198	18	12	6
Tacoma, Wash	2	.....	2	519	250	269	527	267	260	167	82	85	12	6	6
Holyoke, Mass	4	4	.....	1,583	800	783	1,582	760	822	308	142	166	18	10	8

TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind.	4	1	3	1,029	524	505	1,359	687	672	350	214	136	29	23	6
Binghamton, N.Y.	3	1	2	594	285	309	796	417	379	228	105	121	12	5	7
Norfolk, Va.	.....	.....	.....	100	55	45	183	86	97	41	15	26	6	2	4
Wheeling, W.Va.	.....	.....	.....	868	436	432	1,262	611	651	194	79	115	12	10	2
Augusta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	100	51	49	214	90	124	71	27	44	1	1	.....
Youngstown, Ohio	1	.....	1	1,482	753	729	1,889	930	959	415	202	213	22	15	7
Duluth, Minn.	.....	.....	.....	774	393	376	719	363	356	228	107	121	7	3	4
Yonkers, N.Y.	5	4	1	951	466	485	1,311	647	664	249	104	145	4	3	1
Lancaster, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	458	236	222	525	261	264	73	35	38	4	3	1
Springfield, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	547	281	266	800	426	374	206	90	116	10	8	2
Quincy, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	1,015	471	544	1,483	742	741	284	170	114	43	33	10
Mobile, Ala.	.....	.....	.....	252	122	130	481	237	244	152	60	92	4	3	1
Topeka, Kan.	.....	.....	.....	293	142	151	552	270	282	243	115	133	15	7	8
Elmira, N.Y.	1	1	.....	554	291	263	944	443	501	333	138	195	28	15	13
Salem, Mass.	1	1	.....	861	401	460	1,085	512	573	244	97	147	13	8	5
Long Island city, N.Y.	1	.....	1	1,339	702	637	1,592	801	791	222	94	128	4	2	2
Altoona, Pa.	1	1	.....	386	185	201	535	277	258	113	49	64	5	2	3
Dubuque, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	1,139	589	550	1,603	810	793	520	221	308	51	32	19
Terre Haute, Ind.	1	1	.....	496	248	248	853	429	424	265	119	146	42	26	16
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1	1	.....	120	67	53	219	129	90	91	39	52	2	2	.....
Galveston, Tex.	2	1	1	459	236	223	1,074	515	559	230	110	120	11	7	4
Waterbury, Conn.	7	4	3	1,135	594	541	1,336	682	654	250	104	146	10	8	2
Chelsea, Mass.	3	2	1	784	405	379	953	463	490	230	94	136	12	3	9
Bay city, Mich.	9	7	2	1,270	652	618	1,295	643	652	303	112	191	8	3	5
Pawtucket, R.I.	5	4	1	1,004	516	488	1,214	622	592	245	121	124	15	10	5
Akron, Ohio	2	2	.....	793	407	386	1,030	519	511	212	100	112	9	7	2
Houston, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	216	103	113	489	249	240	132	52	80	3	.....	3
Haverhill, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	543	264	279	669	351	318	142	52	90	5	5	.....
Brockton, Mass.	3	2	1	653	338	315	673	366	307	141	63	78	6	3	3
Williamsport, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	368	184	184	582	281	301	179	81	98	7	6	1
Davenport, Iowa	1	.....	1	1,181	616	565	1,419	692	727	405	192	213	50	35	15
Sacramento, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	676	340	336	1,012	499	513	386	170	216	8	4	4
Canton, Ohio.	.....	.....	.....	564	266	298	790	373	421	141	60	81	3	3	.....
Birmingham, Ala.	.....	.....	.....	66	29	37	182	92	90	48	23	25	3	1	2
Little Rock, Ark.	1	1	.....	193	99	94	308	147	161	115	37	78	2	1	1
Auburn, N.Y.	.....	.....	.....	722	354	368	1,143	572	571	261	108	153	10	7	3
Taunton, Mass.	1	.....	1	708	373	335	831	439	392	191	84	107	2	1	1
Allentown, Pa.	1	.....	1	236	116	120	310	163	147	59	35	24	6	3	3
Lacrosse, Wis.	5	4	1	1,151	564	587	1,280	658	622	332	145	187	15	4	11

TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	32	18	14	11,320	5,869	5,451	18,195	9,279	8,916	1,656	888	768	250	163	87
Chicago, Ill.	4	3	1	8,774	4,475	4,299	17,218	8,673	8,575	1,431	672	759	192	128	64
Philadelphia, Pa.	16	7	9	4,212	2,164	2,048	5,962	3,018	2,944	483	239	244	93	46	47
Brooklyn, N. Y.	8	4	4	3,437	1,725	1,712	6,038	3,149	2,889	628	296	332	850	704	146
St. Louis, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	1,017	504	513	2,259	1,167	1,092	177	90	87	84	55	29
Boston, Mass.	6	3	3	2,626	1,373	1,253	4,634	2,298	2,336	765	357	408	128	69	59
Baltimore, Md.	.....	.....	.....	803	404	399	1,462	744	718	114	58	56	53	41	12
San Francisco, Cal.	2	1	1	834	432	402	1,437	676	761	363	180	183	60	33	27
Cincinnati, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	627	325	302	1,112	545	567	103	59	44	50	39	11
Cleveland, Ohio	1	1	.....	2,146	1,108	1,038	3,832	1,994	1,838	284	134	150	48	20	28
Buffalo, N. Y.	5	3	2	2,058	1,064	994	3,734	1,899	1,835	322	152	170	62	47	15
New Orleans, La.	.....	.....	.....	168	88	80	290	150	140	62	35	27	11	6	5
Pittsburg, Pa.	2	.....	2	1,588	807	781	2,535	1,257	1,278	198	104	94	30	27	3
Washington, D. C.	.....	.....	.....	113	58	55	250	128	122	79	37	42	11	6	5
Detroit, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	1,858	944	914	3,661	1,872	1,789	310	151	159	88	43	45
Milwaukee, Wis.	6	4	2	1,923	946	977	3,843	1,988	1,855	229	132	97	42	32	10
Newark, N. J.	1	1	.....	947	488	459	1,588	816	772	98	54	44	19	13	6
Minneapolis, Minn.	2	.....	2	978	509	469	2,339	1,193	1,146	495	267	228	208	180	28
Jersey city, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	662	342	320	1,390	702	688	109	60	49	11	7	4
Louisville, Ky.	.....	.....	.....	164	75	89	336	166	170	37	20	17	14	12	2
Omaha, Neb.	.....	.....	.....	801	393	408	1,198	628	570	203	99	104	33	24	9
Rochester, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	784	398	386	1,294	665	629	166	90	76	33	22	11
St. Paul, Minn.	1	.....	1	1,062	560	502	2,448	1,250	1,198	365	183	182	66	50	16
Kansas city, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	260	133	127	565	265	300	108	47	61	14	9	5
Providence, R. I.	.....	.....	.....	689	368	321	1,026	507	519	102	52	50	27	18	9
Denver, Colo.	1	1	.....	242	128	114	507	254	253	148	66	82	23	13	10
Indianapolis, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	177	105	72	309	162	147	43	16	27	10	5	5
Allegheny, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	432	218	214	754	369	385	53	28	25	9	4	5
Albany, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	250	119	131	406	210	196	50	27	23	8	5	3
Columbus, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	158	84	74	388	211	177	70	37	33	9	3	6
Syracuse, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	438	215	223	816	416	400	83	42	41	29	15	14
Worcester, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	533	245	288	995	506	489	148	78	70	44	35	9
Toledo, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	382	195	187	805	407	398	63	30	33	12	7	5
Richmond, Va.	.....	.....	.....	25	15	10	64	35	29	10	2	8	2	1	1
New Haven, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	385	204	181	622	324	298	67	41	26	65	58	7
Paterson, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	883	452	431	1,207	588	619	44	22	22	16	14	2
Lowell, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	914	468	446	1,547	769	778	129	57	72	11	7	4
Nashville, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	26	17	9	95	52	43	23	12	11	4	1	3
Scranton, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	571	270	301	775	336	439	68	27	41	15	10	5
Fall River, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	1,036	518	518	1,788	898	890	103	56	47	12	8	4
Cambridge, Mass.	4	1	3	507	255	252	819	411	408	140	64	76	18	16	2
Atlanta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	22	11	11	50	26	24	8	1	7	2	2	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	23	8	15	69	37	32	12	5	7	1	1	.....
Wilmington, Del.	.....	.....	.....	135	72	63	255	122	133	16	7	9	4	3	1
Dayton, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	138	71	67	250	132	118	13	6	7	4	2	2
Troy, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	187	90	97	380	166	214	42	28	14	38	34	4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	585	269	316	1,001	482	519	112	54	58	25	20	5
Reading, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	48	21	27	91	52	39	4	2	2	1	.....	1
Camden, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	143	76	67	237	112	125	16	7	9	5	5	.....
Trenton, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	326	171	155	591	303	288	46	24	22	4	4	.....
Lynn, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	249	109	140	484	259	225	66	24	42	7	5	2
Lincoln, Neb.	1	.....	1	154	72	82	271	142	129	74	38	36	14	5	9
Charleston, S. C.	.....	.....	.....	13	6	7	17	9	8	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Hartford, Conn.	5	3	2	223	118	105	323	162	161	49	28	21	12	10	2
St. Joseph, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	96	45	51	220	107	113	26	18	8	4	4	.....
Evansville, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	38	23	15	99	53	46	11	5	6	2	2	.....
Los Angeles, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	173	80	93	367	198	169	95	51	44	19	11	8
Des Moines, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	147	66	81	317	159	158	62	31	31	15	9	6
Bridgeport, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	234	121	113	406	218	188	34	18	16	58	54	4
Oakland, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	219	129	90	358	171	187	94	44	50	14	12	2
Portland, Ore.	.....	.....	.....	115	62	53	246	126	120	59	20	39	10	7	3
Saginaw, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	287	139	148	647	329	318	123	55	68	19	11	8
Salt Lake, Utah	.....	.....	.....	129	63	66	352	164	188	105	45	60	6	3	3
Lawrence, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	463	236	227	839	414	425	74	35	39	5	4	1
Springfield, Mass.	1	1	.....	170	81	89	342	179	163	45	22	23	9	8	1
Manchester, N. H.	1	.....	1	609	304	305	1,100	548	552	172	97	75	8	3	5
Utica, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	167	83	84	275	133	142	22	9	13	3	3	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	269	142	127	518	286	232	55	31	24	13	12	1
Savannah, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	26	13	13	45	18	27	5	2	3	1	1	.....
Seattle, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	156	75	81	338	171	167	57	25	32	15	6	9
Peoria, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	86	48	38	190	94	96	23	7	16	2	2	.....
New Bedford, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	382	195	187	626	327	299	39	22	17	50	31	19
Erie, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	148	81	67	337	178	159	37	19	18	7	4	3
Somerville, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	236	112	124	409	173	236	77	31	46	6	2	4
Harrisburg, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	34	19	15	46	28	18	5	1	4	1	1	.....
Kansas city, Kan.	.....	.....	.....	79	40	39	193	96	97	32	16	16	.....	.....	.....
Dallas, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	35	19	16	81	40	41	12	5	7	4	2	2
Sioux city, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	191	91	100	299	138	161	73	31	42	2	2	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.	1	1	.....	190	94	96	361	195	166	29	13	16	4	3	1
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	231	113	118	391	183	208	24	15	9	13	10	3
San Antonio, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	109	58	51	295	155	140	73	36	37	7	6	1
Covington, Ky.	.....	.....	.....	38	20	18	104	54	50	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Portland, Me.	.....	.....	.....	153	84	69	250	113	137	48	22	26	3	2	1
Tacoma, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	160	88	72	307	157	150	54	35	19	10	4	6
Holyoke, Mass.	3	1	2	483	257	226	928	468	460	68	39	29	7	6	1

TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	.....	.....	.....	82	47	35	167	80	87	38	30	8	14	12	2
Binghamton, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	66	30	36	103	55	48	13	8	5	1	.....	1
Norfolk, Va	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	21	11	10	5	1	4	1	1	.....
Wheeling, W. Va	.....	.....	.....	67	28	39	166	80	86	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....
Augusta, Ga	.....	.....	.....	9	4	5	21	11	10	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown, Ohio	1	1	.....	243	104	139	461	185	276	169	145	24	5	2	3
Duluth, Minn	.....	.....	.....	354	184	170	683	344	339	115	54	61	10	5	5
Yonkers, N Y	.....	.....	.....	154	78	76	224	115	109	30	16	14	3	2	1
Lancaster, Pa	.....	.....	.....	54	30	24	77	36	41	4	2	2	2	2	.....
Springfield, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	31	15	16	82	38	44	11	3	8	4	4	.....
Quincy, Ill	.....	.....	.....	37	17	20	79	42	37	30	30	.....	18	17	1
Mobile, Ala	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	13	7	6	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Topeka, Kan	.....	.....	.....	48	28	20	151	80	71	38	15	23	7	4	3
Elmira, N Y	.....	.....	.....	74	38	36	141	61	80	25	12	13	6	6	.....
Salem, Mass	.....	.....	.....	209	103	106	322	175	147	32	12	20	2	.....	2
Long Island city, N. Y	1	1	.....	182	95	87	324	169	155	32	17	15	1	.....	1
Altoona, Pa	.....	.....	.....	50	31	19	94	40	54	11	6	5	2	.....	2
Dubuque, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	152	79	73	222	111	111	26	10	16	10	7	3
Terre Haute, Ind	.....	.....	.....	24	12	12	52	25	27	9	3	6	7	4	3
Chattanooga, Tenn	.....	.....	.....	18	7	11	36	21	15	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Galveston, Tex	.....	.....	.....	36	18	18	125	61	64	15	3	12	4	3	1
Waterbury, Conn	.....	.....	.....	165	86	79	292	141	151	31	18	13	2	1	1
Chelsea, Mass	.....	.....	.....	145	67	78	286	146	140	48	22	26	7	1	6
Bay city, Mich	.....	.....	.....	254	124	130	608	322	286	79	32	47	9	4	5
Pawtucket, R. I	.....	.....	.....	216	110	106	317	142	175	49	20	29	3	3	.....
Akron, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	112	53	59	289	141	148	20	13	7	3	.....	3
Houston, Tex	.....	.....	.....	26	12	14	57	28	29	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
Haverhill, Mass	.....	.....	.....	101	49	52	224	107	117	23	10	13	2	2	.....
Brockton, Mass	2	1	1	121	58	63	219	107	112	35	18	17	3	1	2
Williamsport, Pa	.....	.....	.....	37	20	17	67	35	32	18	10	8	4	4	.....
Davenport, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	133	65	68	245	131	114	24	8	16	7	4	3
Sacramento, Cal	2	.....	2	51	28	23	97	43	54	24	9	15	2	1	1
Canton, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	90	46	44	176	90	86	13	7	6	1	.....	1
Birmingham, Ala	.....	.....	.....	21	11	10	41	28	13	12	5	7	1	1	.....
Little Rock, Ark	.....	.....	.....	19	12	7	64	32	32	17	7	10	4	2	2
Auburn, N Y	.....	.....	.....	47	29	18	131	66	65	24	10	14	7	4	3
Taunton, Mass	.....	.....	.....	124	56	68	290	146	144	22	9	13	4	1	3
Allentown, Pa	.....	.....	.....	25	11	14	44	27	17	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....
Lacrosse, Wis	.....	.....	.....	200	95	105	347	176	171	38	21	17	2	1	1

TABLE 29.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	3	3	.....	863	430	433	1,272	642	630	250	194	146	17	17	6
Chicago, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	404	183	221	640	293	347	291	78	195	17	8	9
Philadelphia, Pa.	1	1	.....	1,692	818	874	2,537	1,132	1,205	600	274	326	55	29	26
Brooklyn, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	378	199	179	619	318	301	121	47	74	18	9	9
St. Louis, Mo.	1	.....	1	1,152	557	595	1,760	845	915	425	158	267	37	13	16
Boston, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	375	164	211	451	232	219	126	63	73	12	6	6
Baltimore, Md.	.....	.....	.....	2,280	1,038	1,242	4,263	1,932	2,271	756	303	453	79	52	29
San Francisco, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	212	130	82	247	160	87	118	74	44	60	38	11
Cincinnati, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	459	238	223	745	366	379	186	88	102	8	5	3
Cleveland, Ohio	1	.....	1	100	52	48	189	91	98	53	25	28	19	8	2
Buffalo, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	52	26	26	61	30	31	18	8	10	.....	.....	.....
New Orleans, La.	10	2	8	2,666	1,231	1,385	4,491	2,139	2,352	798	350	448	27	13	14
Pittsburg, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	338	176	162	473	226	247	92	30	62	6	5	1
Washington, D. C.	18	9	9	2,702	1,288	1,414	6,213	2,905	3,308	1,855	866	1,149	189	84	105
Detroit, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	142	64	78	228	105	123	56	25	31	1	1	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.	.....	.....	.....	13	6	7	34	24	10	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
Newark, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	219	110	109	292	118	174	53	24	29	1	.....	1
Minneapolis, Minn.	.....	.....	.....	38	13	25	66	35	31	22	6	16	.....	.....	.....
Jersey city, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	80	40	40	119	56	63	31	11	20	2	1	1
Louisville, Ky.	.....	.....	.....	1,193	574	619	1,990	897	1,093	628	227	401	57	24	33
Omaha, Neb.	.....	.....	.....	233	127	106	270	141	126	77	28	49	2	1	1
Rochester, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	18	12	6	45	26	19	15	7	8	3	2	1
St. Paul, Minn.	.....	.....	.....	42	19	23	69	37	32	31	11	20	3	2	1
Kansas city, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	469	237	232	809	396	413	251	85	166	13	7	6
Providence, R. I.	.....	.....	.....	252	120	132	291	151	140	65	40	25	4	2	2
Denver, Colo.	.....	.....	.....	88	34	54	180	90	90	56	19	37	1	.....	1
Indianapolis, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	475	221	254	735	352	383	189	83	106	9	4	5
Allegheny, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	123	62	61	205	102	103	42	13	29	.....	.....	.....
Albany, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	38	23	15	56	20	36	15	8	7	2	1	1
Columbus, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	259	116	143	383	176	207	129	69	60	13	10	3
Syracuse, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	39	17	22	58	24	34	13	2	11	1	.....	1
Worcester, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	59	34	25	92	47	45	25	10	15	1	.....	1
Toledo, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	56	26	30	85	40	45	23	11	12	.....	.....	.....
Richmond, Va.	1	.....	1	1,038	465	573	2,220	992	1,228	713	273	440	45	18	27
New Haven, Conn.	2	2	.....	138	69	69	179	84	95	48	18	30	8	6	2
Paterson, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	20	10	10	37	22	15	6	2	4	1	1	.....
Lowell, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	15	6	9	23	15	8	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Nashville, Tenn.	1	.....	1	794	393	401	2,264	1,047	1,217	747	262	485	97	48	49
Scranton, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	20	4	16	2	1	1	1	1	.....
Fall River, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	14	8	6	12	5	7	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Cambridge, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	121	54	67	161	66	95	61	23	38	3	2	1
Atlanta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	839	361	478	1,907	830	1,077	418	92	326	28	11	17
Memphis, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	875	408	467	2,000	897	1,103	496	181	315	32	15	17
Wilmington, Del.	.....	.....	.....	289	146	143	298	45	253	85	24	61	117	106	11
Dayton, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	108	59	49	165	74	91	28	14	14	1	.....	1
Troy, N. Y.	1	.....	1	11	5	6	28	17	11	11	5	6	3	2	1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	48	26	22	45	21	24	12	4	8	1	1	.....
Reading, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	20	10	10	27	9	18	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camden, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	224	113	111	352	176	176	68	36	32	2	.....	2
Trenton, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	41	23	18	73	27	46	18	6	12	2	2	.....
Lynn, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	38	24	14	62	26	36	14	3	11	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln, Neb.	.....	.....	.....	102	54	48	100	51	49	29	13	16	1	1	.....
Charleston, S. C.	.....	.....	.....	1,550	738	812	2,596	1,278	1,318	564	221	343	21	10	11
Hartford, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	79	31	48	102	45	57	28	15	13	1	1	.....
St. Joseph, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	219	103	116	372	167	205	108	36	72	2	.....	2
Evansville, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	304	174	130	433	226	207	109	54	55	14	9	5
Los Angeles, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	79	43	36	99	47	52	31	16	15	7	7	.....
Des Moines, Iowa.	.....	.....	.....	61	31	30	102	47	55	39	16	23	2	2	.....
Bridgeport, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	37	17	20	50	19	31	16	5	11	3	.....	3
Oakland, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	37	19	18	43	20	23	23	16	7	21	20	1
Portland, Ore.	.....	.....	.....	16	11	5	29	18	11	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	18	8	10	22	14	8	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
Salt Lake, Utah.	.....	.....	.....	8	5	3	7	5	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	9	3	6	8	3	5	3	1	2	4	2	2
Springfield, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	48	19	29	76	35	41	25	12	13	.....	.....	.....
Manchester, N. H.	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utica, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	13	8	5	22	12	10	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savannah, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	767	387	380	1,430	616	814	332	125	207	15	5	10
Seattle, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Peoria, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	37	19	18	61	32	29	11	4	7	2	2	.....
New Bedford, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	86	40	46	114	50	64	29	18	11	5	1	4
Erie, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	16	4	12	21	6	15	8	1	7	3	1	2
Somerville, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	6	3	3	3	1	2	1	.....	1
Harrisburg, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	197	100	97	266	110	156	47	28	19	3	1	2
Kansas city, Kan.	.....	.....	.....	193	78	115	484	230	254	155	66	89	4	3	1
Dallas, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	255	112	143	517	241	276	119	55	64	9	7	2
Sioux city, Iowa.	.....	.....	.....	9	3	6	10	8	2	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	37	11	26	45	26	19	11	5	6	1	1	.....
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	22	14	8	32	15	17	7	5	2	1	.....	1
San Antonio, Tex.	1	1	.....	226	119	107	390	178	212	85	36	49	3	1	2
Covington, Ky.	.....	.....	.....	92	43	49	120	66	54	38	18	20	4	3	1
Portland, Me.	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	18	10	8	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Tacoma, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	4	2	2	4	1	3	1	1	.....
Holyoke, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 29.—COLORED PERSONS (*a*) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	9	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	.....
Binghamton, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	20	10	10	24	8	16	5	3	2	2	2	.....
Norfolk, Va	.....	.....	.....	419	198	221	920	412	508	214	82	132	10	5	5
Wheeling, W. Va	.....	.....	.....	35	15	20	85	46	39	22	8	14	1	.....	1
Augusta, Ga	.....	.....	.....	400	185	215	989	463	526	279	92	187	31	24	7
Youngstown, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	47	23	24	57	23	34	14	6	8	1	1	.....
Duluth, Minn	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	5	3	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Yonkers, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	17	8	9	35	20	15	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster, Pa	.....	.....	.....	38	21	17	39	15	24	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Springfield, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	198	110	88	301	156	145	90	31	59	2	2	.....
Quincy, Ill	.....	.....	.....	95	49	46	149	79	70	45	19	26	1	1	.....
Mobile, Ala	.....	.....	.....	355	160	195	894	444	450	178	72	106	8	2	6
Topeka, Kan	.....	.....	.....	118	92	26	538	252	286	216	84	132	11	6	5
Elmira, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	32	21	11	57	27	30	10	4	6	1	1	.....
Salem, Mass	.....	.....	.....	10	3	7	9	5	4	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Long Island city, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	5	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Altoona, Pa	.....	.....	.....	18	10	8	35	19	16	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
Dubuque, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	8	4	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Terre Haute, Ind	.....	.....	.....	44	19	25	86	38	48	25	9	16	1	1	.....
Chattanooga, Tenn	.....	.....	.....	371	217	154	836	398	438	264	98	166	17	10	7
Galveston, Tex	.....	.....	.....	210	96	114	571	267	304	148	54	94	8	1	7
Waterbury, Conn	.....	.....	.....	9	3	6	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chelsea, Mass	.....	.....	.....	31	15	16	42	20	22	15	2	13	2	1	1
Bay city, Mich	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	14	3	11	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Pawtucket, R. I	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	10	2	8	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Akron, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	31	18	13	39	20	19	17	3	14	.....	.....	.....
Houston, Tex	1	1	.....	302	152	150	735	341	394	167	55	112	15	9	6
Haverhill, Mass	.....	.....	.....	19	9	10	15	5	10	12	4	8	1	1	.....
Brockton, Mass	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Williamsport, Pa	.....	.....	.....	63	30	33	111	50	61	22	9	13	1	1	.....
Davenport, Iowa	.....	.....	.....	18	9	9	22	10	12	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Sacramento, Cal	.....	.....	.....	14	7	7	28	9	19	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Canton, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	7	3	4	6	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Birmingham, Ala	.....	.....	.....	205	89	116	523	241	282	125	46	79	11	8	3
Little Rock, Ark	.....	.....	.....	425	192	233	732	330	402	265	92	173	29	14	15
Auburn, N. Y	.....	.....	.....	11	9	2	25	12	13	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....
Taunton, Mass	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	11	6	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Allentown, Pa	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lacrosse, Wis	.....	.....	.....	7	1	6	6	4	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females
New York, N. Y.	211,558	106,090	105,468	84,177	42,578	41,599	107,596	54,019	53,577	19,785	9,493	10,292
1 month or less	23,186	11,842	11,344	9,878	5,087	4,791	10,927	5,514	5,413	2,381	1,241	1,140
2 to 3 months	2,575	1,279	1,296	1,747	865	882	606	286	320	222	128	94
4 to 5 months	2,598	1,315	1,283	1,550	749	801	822	441	381	226	125	101
6 months or more	183,199	91,654	91,545	71,002	35,877	35,125	95,241	47,778	47,463	16,956	7,999	8,957
Chicago, Ill.	159,754	78,988	80,766	62,271	31,510	30,761	80,254	39,961	40,293	17,229	7,517	9,712
1 month or less	18,420	9,175	9,245	8,313	4,110	4,203	7,903	4,099	3,804	2,204	966	1,238
2 to 3 months	2,503	1,224	1,279	1,816	866	950	456	228	228	231	130	101
4 to 5 months	2,432	1,248	1,184	1,318	691	627	795	380	415	319	177	142
6 months or more	136,399	67,341	69,058	50,824	25,843	24,981	71,100	35,254	35,846	14,475	6,244	8,231
Philadelphia, Pa.	148,722	74,259	74,463	60,309	30,716	29,593	73,330	36,480	36,850	15,083	7,063	8,020
1 month or less	13,438	6,793	6,645	6,046	3,102	2,944	5,957	2,979	2,978	1,435	712	723
2 to 3 months	2,265	1,182	1,083	1,513	770	743	515	280	235	237	132	105
4 to 5 months	2,480	1,290	1,190	1,472	754	718	730	397	333	278	139	139
6 months or more	130,539	64,994	65,545	51,278	26,090	25,188	66,128	32,824	33,304	13,133	6,080	7,053
Brooklyn, N. Y.	120,992	61,386	59,606	45,584	23,329	22,255	61,209	30,995	30,214	14,199	7,062	7,137
1 month or less	15,386	8,496	6,890	5,709	2,968	2,741	6,089	3,044	3,045	3,588	2,484	1,104
2 to 3 months	1,535	732	803	995	446	549	440	240	200	100	46	54
4 to 5 months	1,756	882	874	996	500	496	630	334	296	130	48	82
6 months or more	102,315	51,276	51,039	37,884	19,415	18,469	54,050	27,377	26,673	10,381	4,484	5,897
St. Louis, Mo.	69,733	34,426	35,307	26,257	13,246	13,011	35,735	17,738	17,997	7,741	3,442	4,299
1 month or less	6,588	3,290	3,298	2,837	1,474	1,363	2,972	1,453	1,519	779	363	416
2 to 3 months	1,125	548	577	742	353	389	275	138	137	108	57	51
4 to 5 months	1,188	569	619	644	293	351	390	189	201	154	87	67
6 months or more	60,832	30,019	30,813	22,034	11,126	10,908	32,098	15,958	16,140	6,700	2,935	3,765
Boston, Mass.	71,611	35,567	36,044	26,728	13,501	13,227	33,595	16,764	16,831	11,288	5,302	5,986
1 month or less	4,542	2,268	2,274	2,218	1,108	1,110	1,515	722	793	809	438	371
2 to 3 months	794	403	391	517	265	252	178	83	95	99	55	44
4 to 5 months	959	456	503	587	300	287	242	107	135	130	49	81
6 months or more	65,316	32,440	32,876	23,406	11,828	11,578	31,660	15,852	15,808	10,250	4,760	5,490
Baltimore, Md.	61,284	30,231	31,053	21,027	10,529	10,498	33,067	16,254	16,813	7,190	3,448	3,742
1 month or less	1,841	915	926	750	363	387	699	338	361	392	214	178
2 to 3 months	534	264	270	264	131	133	197	92	105	73	41	32
4 to 5 months	851	389	462	369	176	192	352	156	196	131	57	74
6 months or more	58,058	28,663	29,395	19,645	9,859	9,786	31,819	15,668	16,151	6,594	3,136	3,458
San Francisco, Cal.	41,833	20,687	21,146	13,930	7,135	6,795	21,454	10,548	10,906	6,449	3,004	3,445
1 month or less	3,674	1,937	1,737	1,310	698	612	1,634	857	777	730	382	348
2 to 3 months	433	209	224	282	132	150	97	42	55	54	35	19
4 to 5 months	605	312	293	317	170	147	197	97	100	91	45	46
6 months or more	37,121	18,229	18,892	12,021	6,135	5,886	19,526	9,552	9,974	5,574	2,542	3,032
Cincinnati, Ohio	46,485	23,490	22,995	18,665	9,390	9,275	23,687	12,060	11,627	4,133	2,040	2,093
1 month or less	2,326	1,250	1,076	1,088	544	544	922	511	411	316	195	121
2 to 3 months	467	226	241	336	167	169	84	34	50	47	25	22
4 to 5 months	493	229	264	291	139	152	150	70	80	52	20	32
6 months or more	43,199	21,785	21,414	16,950	8,540	8,410	22,531	11,445	11,086	3,718	1,800	1,918
Cleveland, Ohio	44,183	22,219	21,964	17,199	8,739	8,460	22,164	11,193	10,971	4,820	2,287	2,533
1 month or less	3,672	1,854	1,818	1,666	837	829	1,504	744	760	502	273	229
2 to 3 months	626	301	325	465	220	245	108	57	51	53	24	29
4 to 5 months	529	276	253	315	167	148	140	74	66	74	35	39
6 months or more	39,356	19,788	19,568	14,753	7,515	7,238	20,412	10,318	10,094	4,191	1,955	2,236
Buffalo, N. Y.	41,716	21,013	20,703	17,074	8,709	8,365	20,278	10,189	10,089	4,364	2,115	2,249
1 month or less	6,566	3,368	3,198	3,059	1,541	1,518	2,916	1,512	1,404	591	315	276
2 to 3 months	641	344	297	489	271	218	113	50	63	39	23	16
4 to 5 months	448	223	225	289	143	146	101	50	51	58	30	28
6 months or more	34,061	17,078	16,983	13,237	6,754	6,483	17,148	8,577	8,571	3,676	1,747	1,929
New Orleans, La.	35,477	17,484	17,993	12,056	6,041	6,015	19,495	9,712	9,783	3,926	1,731	2,195
1 month or less	2,832	1,434	1,398	1,092	540	552	1,381	725	656	359	169	190
2 to 3 months	479	234	245	281	135	146	162	80	82	36	19	17
4 to 5 months	738	349	389	368	181	187	298	129	169	72	39	33
6 months or more	31,428	15,467	15,961	10,315	5,185	5,130	17,654	8,778	8,876	3,459	1,504	1,955

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Pittsburg, Pa	39,412	19,572	19,840	15,775	8,125	7,650	19,536	9,519	10,017	4,101	1,928	2,173
1 month or less	2,601	1,317	1,284	1,242	642	600	1,115	567	548	244	108	136
2 to 3 months	711	334	377	500	232	268	148	70	78	63	32	31
4 to 5 months	803	385	418	471	230	241	240	103	137	92	52	40
6 months or more	35,297	17,536	17,761	13,562	7,021	6,541	18,033	8,779	9,254	3,702	1,736	1,966
Washington, D C	36,205	17,219	18,986	9,277	4,630	4,647	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,680	3,247	4,433
1 month or less	1,790	862	928	521	254	267	809	410	399	460	198	262
2 to 3 months	458	223	235	173	79	94	170	89	81	115	55	60
4 to 5 months	929	430	499	331	137	194	405	218	187	193	75	118
6 months or more	33,028	15,704	17,324	8,252	4,160	4,092	17,864	8,625	9,239	6,912	2,919	3,993
Detroit, Mich	31,589	16,142	15,447	12,202	6,378	5,824	16,056	8,176	7,880	3,331	1,588	1,743
1 month or less	4,878	2,527	2,351	2,210	1,140	1,070	2,269	1,182	1,087	399	205	194
2 to 3 months	494	260	234	348	188	160	88	42	46	58	30	23
4 to 5 months	420	202	218	255	128	127	115	46	69	50	28	22
6 months or more	25,797	13,153	12,644	9,389	4,922	4,467	13,584	6,906	6,678	2,824	1,325	1,499
Milwaukee, Wis	38,197	19,267	18,930	17,060	8,508	8,552	17,999	9,129	8,870	3,138	1,630	1,508
1 month or less	3,487	1,770	1,717	1,996	988	1,008	1,168	606	562	323	176	147
2 to 3 months	641	327	314	516	264	252	84	42	42	41	21	20
4 to 5 months	1,209	570	639	734	334	400	395	185	210	80	51	29
6 months or more	32,860	16,600	16,260	13,814	6,922	6,892	16,352	8,296	8,056	2,694	1,382	1,312
Newark, N. J	27,888	13,919	13,969	10,580	5,344	5,236	14,706	7,366	7,340	2,602	1,209	1,393
1 month or less	4,999	2,580	2,419	2,016	1,009	1,007	2,495	1,309	1,186	488	262	226
2 to 3 months	393	190	203	299	153	146	70	29	41	24	8	16
4 to 5 months	328	151	177	213	108	105	88	35	53	27	8	19
6 months or more	22,168	10,998	11,170	8,052	4,074	3,978	12,053	5,993	6,060	2,063	931	1,132
Minneapolis, Minn	23,242	11,767	11,475	7,457	3,804	3,653	10,920	5,498	5,422	4,865	2,465	2,400
1 month or less	1,119	564	555	453	225	228	372	169	203	294	170	124
2 to 3 months	906	461	445	595	293	302	155	69	86	156	99	57
4 to 5 months	544	301	243	233	114	119	155	91	64	156	96	60
6 months or more	20,673	10,441	10,232	6,176	3,172	3,004	10,238	5,169	5,069	4,259	2,100	2,159
Jersey city, N. J	26,062	12,951	13,111	9,647	4,897	4,750	13,863	6,866	6,997	2,552	1,188	1,364
1 month or less	2,943	1,509	1,434	1,179	610	569	1,387	706	681	377	193	184
2 to 3 months	477	195	282	378	141	237	81	42	39	18	12	6
4 to 5 months	510	254	256	315	161	154	154	72	82	41	21	20
6 months or more	22,132	10,993	11,139	7,775	3,985	3,790	12,241	6,046	6,195	2,116	962	1,154
Louisville, Ky	24,972	12,084	12,888	8,484	4,262	4,222	13,102	6,329	6,773	3,386	1,493	1,893
1 month or less	1,386	674	712	594	284	310	607	285	322	185	105	80
2 to 3 months	512	263	249	263	134	129	176	92	84	73	37	36
4 to 5 months	522	252	270	236	117	119	197	86	111	89	49	40
6 months or more	22,552	10,895	11,657	7,391	3,727	3,664	12,122	5,866	6,256	3,039	1,302	1,737
Omaha, Neb	22,594	11,462	11,132	9,045	4,681	4,364	10,142	5,168	4,974	3,407	1,613	1,794
1 month or less	1,729	865	864	728	372	356	723	365	358	278	128	150
2 to 3 months	618	320	298	483	253	230	80	43	37	55	24	31
4 to 5 months	392	202	190	217	121	96	110	49	61	65	32	33
6 months or more	19,855	10,075	9,780	7,617	3,935	3,682	9,229	4,711	4,518	3,009	1,429	1,580
Rochester, N. Y	22,440	11,293	11,147	8,658	4,348	4,310	10,798	5,501	5,297	2,984	1,444	1,540
1 month or less	1,383	713	670	672	350	322	508	258	250	203	105	98
2 to 3 months	386	209	177	208	94	114	96	60	36	82	55	27
4 to 5 months	584	302	282	241	107	134	236	133	103	107	62	45
6 months or more	20,087	10,069	10,018	7,537	3,797	3,740	9,958	5,050	4,908	2,592	1,222	1,370
St. Paul, Minn	18,509	9,388	9,121	6,320	3,254	3,066	9,139	4,591	4,548	3,050	1,543	1,507
1 month or less	1,322	664	658	524	261	263	548	268	280	250	135	115
2 to 3 months	514	263	251	345	175	170	112	53	59	57	35	22
4 to 5 months	405	200	205	191	82	109	132	71	61	82	47	35
6 months or more	16,268	8,261	8,007	5,260	2,736	2,524	8,347	4,199	4,148	2,661	1,326	1,335
Kansas city, Mo	18,028	8,772	9,256	5,395	2,743	2,652	9,226	4,475	4,751	3,407	1,554	1,853
1 month or less	278	135	143	138	70	68	68	32	36	72	33	39
2 to 3 months	718	363	355	320	156	164	266	142	124	132	65	67
4 to 5 months	746	377	369	297	137	160	274	143	131	175	97	78
6 months or more	16,286	7,897	8,389	4,640	2,380	2,260	8,618	4,158	4,460	3,028	1,359	1,669

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Providence, R. I.	20,411	10,102	10,219	7,953	4,063	3,890	9,526	4,702	4,824	2,932	1,127	1,505
1 month or less	776	402	374	352	185	167	258	123	130	166	89	77
2 to 3 months	526	256	270	351	174	177	128	63	65	47	19	28
4 to 5 months	558	267	291	300	149	151	187	86	101	71	32	39
6 months or more	18,551	9,207	9,284	6,950	3,555	3,395	8,953	4,425	4,528	2,648	1,287	1,361
Denver, Colo	12,575	5,941	6,634	3,894	1,932	1,962	6,098	2,886	3,212	2,583	1,123	1,460
1 month or less	849	418	431	330	165	165	330	164	166	189	89	100
2 to 3 months	352	158	194	201	85	116	101	51	50	50	22	28
4 to 5 months	648	312	336	259	118	141	284	145	139	105	49	56
6 months or more	10,726	5,053	5,673	3,104	1,564	1,540	5,383	2,526	2,857	2,239	963	1,276
Indianapolis, Ind	17,174	8,294	8,880	5,755	2,889	2,866	8,619	4,195	4,424	2,800	1,210	1,590
1 month or less	703	364	339	274	143	131	288	144	144	141	77	64
2 to 3 months	368	200	168	213	115	98	101	53	48	54	32	22
4 to 5 months	580	256	324	283	125	158	204	95	109	93	36	57
6 months or more	15,523	7,474	8,049	4,985	2,506	2,479	8,026	3,903	4,123	2,512	1,065	1,447
Allegheny, Pa	17,041	8,452	8,589	6,754	3,462	3,292	8,528	4,172	4,356	1,759	818	941
1 month or less	912	458	454	472	233	239	337	167	170	103	58	45
2 to 3 months	279	130	149	212	96	116	46	22	24	21	12	9
4 to 5 months	243	113	130	134	59	75	75	40	35	34	14	20
6 months or more	15,607	7,751	7,856	5,936	3,074	2,862	8,070	3,943	4,127	1,601	734	867
Albany, N. Y	16,569	8,067	8,502	6,127	3,045	3,082	8,108	3,989	4,119	2,334	1,033	1,301
1 month or less	1,228	595	633	555	259	296	484	243	241	189	93	96
2 to 3 months	269	128	141	191	92	99	47	24	23	31	12	19
4 to 5 months	224	112	112	162	85	77	39	20	19	23	7	16
6 months or more	14,848	7,232	7,616	5,219	2,609	2,610	7,538	3,702	3,836	2,091	921	1,170
Columbus, Ohio	15,019	7,435	7,584	4,986	2,500	2,486	7,528	3,731	3,797	2,505	1,204	1,301
1 month or less	706	371	335	283	145	138	303	156	147	120	70	50
2 to 3 months	228	121	107	156	86	70	41	22	19	31	13	18
4 to 5 months	312	129	183	141	68	73	114	36	78	57	25	32
6 months or more	13,773	6,814	6,959	4,406	2,201	2,205	7,070	3,517	3,553	2,297	1,096	1,201
Syracuse, N. Y	14,863	7,244	7,619	5,309	2,651	2,658	7,103	3,454	3,649	2,451	1,139	1,312
1 month or less	890	446	444	465	236	229	299	146	153	126	64	62
2 to 3 months	122	58	64	74	32	42	24	15	9	24	11	13
4 to 5 months	249	129	120	136	70	66	64	35	29	49	24	25
6 months or more	13,602	6,611	6,991	4,634	2,313	2,321	6,716	3,258	3,458	2,252	1,040	1,212
Worcester, Mass	15,470	7,906	7,564	5,703	2,878	2,825	6,916	3,464	3,452	2,851	1,564	1,287
1 month or less	940	492	448	448	231	217	254	131	123	238	130	108
2 to 3 months	222	118	104	142	73	69	33	17	16	47	28	19
4 to 5 months	223	126	97	92	53	39	74	39	35	57	34	23
6 months or more	14,085	7,170	6,915	5,021	2,521	2,500	6,555	3,277	3,278	2,509	1,372	1,137
Toledo, Ohio	14,323	7,118	7,205	5,495	2,777	2,718	7,062	3,551	3,511	1,766	790	976
1 month or less	556	275	281	253	122	131	213	110	103	90	43	47
2 to 3 months	393	208	185	331	177	154	37	20	17	25	11	14
4 to 5 months	227	121	106	114	60	54	68	35	33	45	26	19
6 months or more	13,147	6,514	6,633	4,797	2,418	2,379	6,744	3,386	3,358	1,606	710	896
Richmond, Va	11,940	5,483	6,457	3,217	1,579	1,638	6,634	3,085	3,549	2,089	819	1,270
1 month or less	1,019	488	531	291	142	149	544	270	274	184	76	108
2 to 3 months	108	53	55	46	21	25	47	25	22	15	7	8
4 to 5 months	367	173	194	186	93	93	138	61	77	43	19	24
6 months or more	10,446	4,769	5,677	2,694	1,323	1,371	5,905	2,729	3,176	1,847	717	1,130
New Haven, Conn	14,847	8,071	6,776	5,367	2,747	2,620	6,353	3,191	3,162	3,127	2,133	994
1 month or less	1,669	864	805	765	395	370	695	360	335	209	109	100
2 to 3 months	105	47	58	77	37	40	14	5	9	14	5	9
4 to 5 months	59	27	32	34	14	20	13	6	7	12	7	5
6 months or more	13,014	7,133	5,881	4,491	2,301	2,190	5,631	2,820	2,811	2,892	2,012	880
Paterson, N. J	12,383	6,201	6,182	5,711	2,925	2,786	5,885	2,906	2,979	787	370	417
1 month or less	1,097	561	536	573	295	283	393	197	196	126	69	57
2 to 3 months	156	78	78	123	61	62	26	14	12	7	3	4
4 to 5 months	763	388	375	381	186	195	341	179	162	41	23	18
6 months or more	10,367	5,174	5,193	4,629	2,383	2,246	5,125	2,516	2,609	613	275	338

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Lowell, Mass	11,241	5,725	5,516	4,369	2,193	2,176	5,590	2,919	2,671	1,282	613	669
1 month or less	1,661	846	815	828	418	410	722	366	356	111	62	49
2 to 3 months	364	188	176	174	89	85	128	68	60	62	31	31
4 to 5 months	220	100	120	91	46	45	70	30	40	59	24	35
6 months or more	8,996	4,591	4,405	3,276	1,640	1,636	4,670	2,455	2,215	1,050	496	554
Nashville, Tenn	11,492	5,331	6,161	2,616	1,299	1,317	6,342	3,032	3,310	2,534	1,000	1,534
1 month or less	543	263	280	164	84	80	244	119	125	135	60	75
2 to 3 months	249	118	131	96	49	47	108	46	62	45	23	22
4 to 5 months	589	292	297	205	104	101	258	135	123	126	53	73
6 months or more	10,111	4,658	5,453	2,151	1,062	1,089	5,732	2,732	3,000	2,228	864	1,364
Scranton, Pa	11,786	5,506	6,280	4,799	2,397	2,402	5,772	2,630	3,142	1,215	479	736
1 month or less	1,224	551	673	566	268	298	533	233	300	125	50	75
2 to 3 months	240	116	124	159	69	90	57	35	22	24	12	12
4 to 5 months	261	129	132	136	66	70	91	44	47	34	19	15
6 months or more	10,061	4,710	5,351	3,938	1,994	1,944	5,091	2,318	2,773	1,032	398	634
Fall River, Mass	12,234	6,097	6,137	5,206	2,644	2,562	6,162	3,031	3,131	836	422	444
1 month or less	1,072	581	491	522	288	234	468	249	219	82	44	38
2 to 3 months	312	141	171	174	83	91	114	45	69	24	13	11
4 to 5 months	354	188	166	183	96	87	142	76	66	29	16	13
6 months or more	10,496	5,187	5,309	4,327	2,177	2,150	5,438	2,661	2,777	731	349	382
Cambridge, Mass	13,204	7,041	6,163	4,661	2,362	2,299	5,596	2,732	2,864	2,947	1,947	1,000
1 month or less	747	371	376	370	186	184	294	145	149	83	40	43
2 to 3 months	202	93	109	158	77	81	20	5	15	24	11	13
4 to 5 months	117	56	61	78	41	37	26	8	18	13	7	6
6 months or more	12,138	6,521	5,617	4,055	2,058	1,997	5,256	2,574	2,682	2,827	1,889	938
Atlanta, Ga	9,192	4,136	5,056	2,419	1,141	1,278	5,161	2,342	2,819	1,612	653	959
1 month or less	271	156	115	116	64	52	80	32	48	75	60	15
2 to 3 months	469	228	241	174	86	88	238	112	126	57	30	27
4 to 5 months	488	230	258	167	84	83	244	113	131	77	33	44
6 months or more	7,964	3,522	4,442	1,962	907	1,055	4,599	2,085	2,514	1,403	530	873
Memphis, Tenn	8,755	3,931	4,824	2,330	1,132	1,198	4,840	2,173	2,667	1,585	626	959
1 month or less	418	202	216	140	70	70	191	84	107	87	48	39
2 to 3 months	370	180	190	134	62	72	163	74	89	73	44	29
4 to 5 months	477	238	239	186	98	88	227	113	114	64	27	37
6 months or more	7,490	3,311	4,179	1,870	902	968	4,259	1,902	2,357	1,361	507	854
Wilmington, Del	8,998	4,342	4,656	3,245	1,674	1,571	4,518	2,106	2,412	1,235	562	673
1 month or less	323	161	162	149	69	80	125	67	58	49	25	24
2 to 3 months	158	73	85	99	48	51	43	19	24	16	6	10
4 to 5 months	192	103	89	98	58	40	59	29	30	35	16	19
6 months or more	8,325	4,005	4,320	2,899	1,499	1,400	4,291	1,991	2,300	1,135	515	620
Dayton, Ohio	10,040	5,049	4,991	3,773	1,954	1,819	5,094	2,569	2,525	1,173	526	647
1 month or less	355	169	186	167	74	93	125	62	63	63	33	30
2 to 3 months	225	120	105	141	77	64	54	28	26	30	15	15
4 to 5 months	146	66	80	58	24	34	51	19	32	37	23	14
6 months or more	9,314	4,694	4,620	3,407	1,779	1,628	4,864	2,460	2,404	1,043	455	588
Troy, N. Y	10,193	5,167	5,026	3,677	1,838	1,839	4,956	2,450	2.506	1,560	879	681
1 month or less	1,485	787	698	607	302	305	565	270	295	313	215	98
2 to 3 months	117	52	65	77	30	47	31	18	13	9	4	5
4 to 5 months	297	141	156	123	49	74	119	61	58	55	31	24
6 months or more	8,294	4,187	4,107	2,870	1,457	1,413	4,241	2,101	2,140	1,183	629	554
Grand Rapids, Mich	10,933	5,307	5,626	4,464	2,142	2,322	5,040	2,483	2,557	1,429	682	747
1 month or less	818	410	408	392	201	191	320	157	163	106	52	54
2 to 3 months	377	177	200	275	139	136	62	19	43	40	19	21
4 to 5 months	274	139	135	103	41	62	110	65	45	61	33	28
6 months or more	9,464	4,581	4,883	3,694	1,761	1,933	4,548	2,242	2,306	1,222	578	644
Reading, Pa	9,290	4,640	4,650	3,735	1,884	1,851	4,757	2,359	2,398	798	397	401
1 month or less	330	144	186	170	84	86	128	46	82	32	14	18
2 to 3 months	156	76	80	114	52	62	36	19	17	6	5	1
4 to 5 months	187	100	87	95	52	43	77	41	36	15	7	8
6 months or more	8,617	4,320	4,297	3,356	1,696	1,660	4,516	2,253	2,263	745	371	374

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Camden, N. J.	8,707	4,325	4,382	3,292	1,718	1,574	4,580	2,230	2,350	835	377	458
1 month or less	1,012	527	485	413	212	201	489	245	244	110	70	40
2 to 3 months	148	76	72	97	50	47	46	22	24	5	4	1
4 to 5 months	181	91	90	108	49	59	53	31	22	20	11	9
6 months or more	7,366	3,631	3,735	2,674	1,407	1,267	3,992	1,932	2,060	700	292	408
Trenton, N. J.	8,768	4,282	4,486	3,249	1,675	1,574	4,425	2,149	2,276	1,094	458	636
1 month or less	1,138	581	557	463	246	217	553	265	288	122	70	52
2 to 3 months	128	67	61	91	43	48	23	14	9	14	10	4
4 to 5 months	119	54	65	60	25	35	36	19	17	23	10	13
6 months or more	7,383	3,580	3,803	2,635	1,361	1,274	3,813	1,851	1,962	935	368	567
Lynn, Mass	8,219	4,026	4,193	3,005	1,477	1,528	3,981	1,990	1,991	1,233	559	674
1 month or less	273	135	138	140	72	68	84	37	47	49	26	23
2 to 3 months	147	69	78	102	48	54	30	16	14	15	5	10
4 to 5 months	146	65	81	86	35	51	30	18	12	30	12	18
6 months or more	7,653	3,757	3,896	2,677	1,322	1,355	3,837	1,919	1,918	1,139	516	623
Lincoln, Neb	11,280	5,659	5,621	4,365	2,202	2,163	4,929	2,487	2,442	1,986	970	1,016
1 month or less	551	285	266	249	130	119	178	83	95	124	72	52
2 to 3 months	349	186	163	206	97	109	84	48	36	59	41	18
4 to 5 months	406	195	211	204	97	107	137	66	71	65	32	33
6 months or more	9,974	4,993	4,981	3,706	1,878	1,828	4,530	2,290	2,240	1,738	825	913
Charleston, S. C.	9,347	4,511	4,836	2,986	1,437	1,549	4,748	2,284	2,464	1,613	790	823
1 month or less	215	116	99	103	56	47	80	43	37	32	17	15
2 to 3 months	116	50	66	74	30	44	34	15	19	8	5	3
4 to 5 months	188	82	106	94	38	56	84	41	43	10	3	7
6 months or more	8,828	4,263	4,565	2,715	1,313	1,402	4,550	2,185	2,365	1,563	765	798
Hartford, Conn	9,006	4,458	4,548	3,389	1,680	1,709	3,977	1,989	1,988	1,640	789	851
1 month or less	1,063	556	507	555	296	259	386	196	190	122	64	58
2 to 3 months	160	75	85	112	52	60	25	11	14	23	12	11
4 to 5 months	118	63	55	63	32	31	28	12	16	27	19	8
6 months or more	7,665	3,764	3,901	2,659	1,300	1,359	3,538	1,770	1,768	1,468	694	774
St. Joseph, Mo	9,098	4,488	4,660	2,928	1,452	1,476	4,619	2,255	2,364	1,551	731	820
1 month or less	84	58	26	49	33	16	19	12	7	16	13	3
2 to 3 months	128	64	64	63	29	34	42	22	20	23	13	10
4 to 5 months	192	97	95	86	39	47	77	38	39	29	20	9
6 months or more	8,694	4,219	4,475	2,730	1,351	1,379	4,481	2,183	2,298	1,483	685	798
Evansville, Ind	8,229	4,146	4,083	3,116	1,574	1,542	4,225	2,142	2,083	888	430	458
1 month or less	446	234	212	193	98	95	191	104	87	62	32	30
2 to 3 months	122	70	52	64	36	28	42	25	17	16	9	7
4 to 5 months	270	142	128	109	48	61	122	66	56	39	28	11
6 months or more	7,391	3,700	3,691	2,750	1,392	1,358	3,870	1,947	1,923	771	361	410
Los Angeles, Cal	8,530	4,080	4,450	2,606	1,261	1,345	4,156	1,998	2,158	1,768	821	947
1 month or less	316	148	168	137	65	72	104	42	62	75	41	34
2 to 3 months	219	111	99	116	60	56	51	26	25	43	25	18
4 to 5 months	286	142	144	112	54	58	100	53	47	74	35	39
6 months or more	7,718	3,679	4,039	2,241	1,082	1,159	3,901	1,877	2,024	1,576	720	856
Des Moines, Iowa	11,264	5,561	5,703	3,959	2,000	1,959	4,943	2,440	2,503	2,362	1,121	1,241
1 month or less	515	288	227	228	127	101	177	100	77	110	61	49
2 to 3 months	357	186	171	189	77	112	67	43	24	101	66	35
4 to 5 months	266	152	114	98	44	54	75	49	26	93	59	34
6 months or more	10,126	4,935	5,191	3,444	1,752	1,692	4,624	2,248	2,376	2,058	935	1,123
Bridgeport, Conn	7,943	4,038	3,905	3,193	1,663	1,530	3,754	1,882	1,872	996	493	503
1 month or less	457	250	207	164	72	92	136	60	76	157	118	39
2 to 3 months	139	63	76	121	59	62	9	1	8	9	3	6
4 to 5 months	90	43	47	58	31	27	23	9	14	9	3	6
6 months or more	7,257	3,682	3,575	2,850	1,501	1,349	3,586	1,812	1,774	821	369	452
Oakland, Cal	8,946	4,440	4,506	2,771	1,435	1,336	4,483	2,198	2,285	1,692	807	885
1 month or less	1,424	712	712	486	262	224	641	305	336	297	145	152
2 to 3 months	110	55	55	62	28	34	25	14	11	23	13	10
4 to 5 months	234	99	135	106	49	57	74	28	46	54	22	32
6 months or more	7,178	3,574	3,604	2,117	1,096	1,021	3,743	1,851	1,892	1,318	627	691

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Portland, Ore	5,240	2,558	2,682	1,662	822	840	2,532	1,258	1,274	1,046	478	568
1 month or less	734	393	341	212	105	107	348	184	164	174	104	70
2 to 3 months	115	49	66	65	24	41	35	15	20	15	10	5
4 to 5 months	146	65	81	69	29	40	53	24	29	24	12	12
6 months or more	4,245	2,051	2,194	1,316	664	652	2,096	1,035	1,061	833	352	481
Saginaw, Mich	8,021	3,948	4,073	3,013	1,493	1,520	3,849	1,906	1,943	1,159	549	610
1 month or less	493	241	252	263	133	130	126	54	72	104	54	50
2 to 3 months	171	82	89	95	47	48	33	15	18	43	20	23
4 to 5 months	144	80	64	65	37	28	48	26	22	31	17	14
6 months or more	7,213	3,545	3,668	2,590	1,276	1,314	3,642	1,811	1,831	981	458	523
Salt Lake, Utah	6,498	3,213	3,285	1,879	965	914	3,362	1,673	1,689	1,257	575	682
1 month or less	443	183	260	174	77	97	149	58	91	120	48	72
2 to 3 months	377	185	192	156	76	80	166	86	80	55	23	32
4 to 5 months	454	232	222	151	82	69	214	107	107	89	43	46
6 months or more	5,224	2,613	2,611	1,398	730	668	2,833	1,422	1,411	998	461	532
Lawrence, Mass	7,461	3,661	3,800	3,288	1,631	1,657	3,493	1,723	1,770	680	307	373
1 month or less	362	167	195	199	89	110	126	64	62	37	14	23
2 to 3 months	208	104	104	130	63	67	48	27	21	30	14	16
4 to 5 months	479	229	250	246	118	128	186	93	93	47	18	29
6 months or more	6,412	3,161	3,251	2,713	1,361	1,352	3,133	1,539	1,594	506	261	305
Springfield, Mass	6,985	3,476	3,509	2,477	1,249	1,228	3,234	1,644	1,590	1,274	583	691
1 month or less	273	141	132	153	76	77	79	41	38	41	24	17
2 to 3 months	145	64	81	100	42	58	28	13	15	17	9	8
4 to 5 months	150	56	94	76	26	50	43	14	29	31	16	15
6 months or more	6,417	3,215	3,202	2,148	1,105	1,043	3,084	1,576	1,508	1,185	534	651
Manchester, N. H	6,749	3,346	3,403	2,450	1,212	1,238	3,324	1,650	1,674	975	484	491
1 month or less	754	376	378	355	178	177	331	167	164	68	31	37
2 to 3 months	227	120	107	116	55	61	63	30	33	48	35	13
4 to 5 months	189	88	101	91	41	50	63	26	37	35	21	14
6 months or more	5,579	2,762	2,817	1,888	938	950	2,867	1,427	1,440	824	397	427
Utica, N. Y	7,256	3,670	3,586	2,760	1,433	1,327	3,692	1,878	1,814	804	359	445
1 month or less	409	221	188	211	108	103	151	86	65	47	27	20
2 to 3 months	109	54	55	85	42	43	11	5	6	13	7	6
4 to 5 months	96	45	51	51	24	27	28	13	15	17	8	9
6 months or more	6,642	3,350	3,292	2,413	1,259	1,154	3,502	1,774	1,728	727	317	410
Hoboken, N. J	7,273	3,753	3,520	2,948	1,545	1,403	3,657	1,878	1,779	668	330	338
1 month or less	863	454	409	373	195	178	400	208	192	90	51	39
2 to 3 months	62	35	27	46	28	18	14	6	8	2	1	1
4 to 5 months	60	33	27	45	27	18	11	4	7	4	2	2
6 months or more	6,288	3,231	3,057	2,484	1,295	1,189	3,232	1,669	1,572	572	276	296
Savannah, Ga	5,678	2,601	3,077	1,777	902	875	3,074	1,383	1,691	827	316	511
1 month or less	236	117	119	86	47	39	104	49	55	46	21	25
2 to 3 months	205	109	96	95	49	46	87	46	41	23	14	9
4 to 5 months	219	97	122	98	47	51	90	41	49	31	9	22
6 months or more	5,018	2,278	2,740	1,498	759	739	2,793	1,247	1,546	727	272	455
Seattle, Wash	4,896	2,430	2,466	1,633	850	783	2,437	1,185	1,252	826	395	431
1 month or less	251	123	128	118	56	62	94	43	51	39	24	15
2 to 3 months	233	123	110	110	58	52	87	46	41	36	19	17
4 to 5 months	261	135	126	111	71	40	97	40	57	53	24	29
6 months or more	4,151	2,049	2,102	1,294	665	629	2,159	1,056	1,103	698	328	370
Peoria, Ill	6,467	3,135	3,332	2,397	1,222	1,175	3,137	1,509	1,628	933	404	529
1 month or less	205	98	107	114	54	60	63	29	34	28	15	13
2 to 3 months	211	91	120	160	69	91	32	11	21	19	11	8
4 to 5 months	125	70	55	55	31	24	48	27	21	22	12	10
6 months or more	5,926	2,876	3,050	2,068	1,068	1,000	2,994	1,442	1,552	864	366	498
New Bedford, Mass	6,013	2,931	3,082	2,180	1,078	1,102	2,999	1,455	1,544	834	398	436
1 month or less	547	277	270	159	77	82	220	103	117	168	97	71
2 to 3 months	81	47	34	44	29	15	24	12	12	13	6	7
4 to 5 months	78	44	34	47	26	21	19	11	8	12	7	5
6 months or more	5,307	2,563	2,744	1,930	946	984	2,736	1,329	1,407	641	288	353

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
Erie, Pa	7,094	3,490	3,604	2,643	1,342	1,301	3,575	1,781	1,794	876	367	509
1 month or less	557	284	273	228	119	109	236	118	118	93	47	46
2 to 3 months	118	56	62	82	42	40	21	6	15	15	8	7
4 to 5 months	114	67	47	60	34	26	40	25	15	14	8	6
6 months or more	6,305	3,083	3,222	2,273	1,147	1,126	3,278	1,632	1,646	754	304	450
Somerville, Mass	7,108	3,368	3,740	2,792	1,373	1,419	3,184	1,511	1,673	1,132	434	648
1 month or less	230	121	109	124	67	57	57	31	26	49	23	26
2 to 3 months	144	61	83	124	54	70	13	3	10	7	4	3
4 to 5 months	75	33	42	50	26	24	16	3	13	9	4	5
6 months or more	6,659	3,153	3,506	2,494	1,226	1,268	3,098	1,474	1,624	1,067	453	614
Harrisburg, Pa	6,540	3,213	3,327	2,375	1,229	1,146	3,314	1,611	1,703	851	373	478
1 month or less	154	83	71	90	46	44	43	24	19	21	13	8
2 to 3 months	81	49	32	56	35	21	18	9	9	7	5	2
4 to 5 months	118	65	53	67	36	31	40	25	15	11	4	7
6 months or more	6,187	3,016	3,171	2,162	1,112	1,050	3,213	1,553	1,660	812	351	461
Kansas city, Kan	6,021	2,905	3,116	1,806	898	908	3,204	1,551	1,653	1,011	456	555
1 month or less	508	275	233	181	93	88	230	126	104	97	56	41
2 to 3 months	288	139	149	136	67	69	102	47	55	50	25	25
4 to 5 months	388	197	191	129	61	68	183	101	82	76	35	41
6 months or more	4,837	2,294	2,543	1,360	677	683	2,689	1,277	1,412	788	340	448
Dallas, Tex	4,980	2,343	2,637	1,296	597	699	2,785	1,349	1,436	899	397	502
1 month or less	285	141	144	86	44	42	137	63	74	62	34	28
2 to 3 months	407	203	204	176	75	101	177	97	80	54	31	23
4 to 5 months	447	227	220	112	61	51	239	119	120	96	47	49
6 months or more	3,841	1,772	2,069	922	417	505	2,232	1,070	1,162	687	285	402
Sioux city, Iowa	5,934	2,905	3,029	2,247	1,158	1,089	2,746	1,306	1,440	941	441	500
1 month or less	555	258	297	236	110	126	219	99	120	100	49	51
2 to 3 months	153	79	74	86	43	43	45	24	21	22	12	10
4 to 5 months	155	82	73	84	47	37	42	22	20	29	13	16
6 months or more	5,071	2,486	2,585	1,841	958	883	2,440	1,161	1,279	790	367	423
Elizabeth, N. J	6,221	3,126	3,095	2,313	1,213	1,100	3,197	1,587	1,610	711	326	385
1 month or less	371	225	146	158	99	59	156	90	66	57	36	21
2 to 3 months	104	42	62	75	34	41	21	4	17	8	4	4
4 to 5 months	71	32	39	36	13	23	24	15	9	11	4	7
6 months or more	5,675	2,827	2,848	2,044	1,067	977	2,996	1,478	1,518	635	282	353
Wilkesbarre, Pa	6,526	3,165	3,361	2,474	1,245	1,229	3,216	1,545	1,671	836	375	461
1 month or less	473	236	237	203	112	91	196	83	113	74	41	33
2 to 3 months	90	47	43	51	29	22	23	8	15	16	10	6
4 to 6 months	112	59	53	54	25	29	38	21	17	20	13	7
6 months or more	5,851	2,823	3,028	2,166	1,079	1,087	2,959	1,433	1,526	726	311	415
San Antonio, Tex	5,433	2,614	2,819	1,480	724	756	3,067	1,458	1,609	886	432	454
1 month or less	269	143	126	69	38	31	149	77	72	51	28	23
2 to 3 months	182	98	84	97	52	45	60	31	29	25	15	10
4 to 5 months	307	166	141	113	58	55	138	75	63	56	33	23
6 months or more	4,675	2,207	2,468	1,201	576	625	2,720	1,275	1,445	754	356	398
Covington, Ky	5,984	3,020	2,964	2,414	1,204	1,210	3,013	1,544	1,469	557	272	285
1 month or less	494	242	252	203	93	110	211	116	95	80	33	47
2 to 3 months	109	49	60	82	41	41	15	5	10	12	3	9
4 to 5 months	164	77	87	102	48	54	47	20	27	15	9	6
6 months or more	5,217	2,652	2,565	2,027	1,022	1,005	2,740	1,403	1,337	450	227	223
Portland, Me	6,170	3,047	3,123	2,159	1,111	1,048	2,756	1,338	1,418	1,255	598	657
1 month or less	179	81	98	70	29	41	64	31	33	45	21	24
2 to 3 months	121	49	72	71	28	43	32	9	23	18	12	6
4 to 5 months	123	55	68	72	30	42	32	16	16	19	9	10
6 months or more	5,747	2,862	2,885	1,946	1,024	922	2,628	1,282	1,346	1,173	556	617
Tacoma, Wash	3,585	1,789	1,796	1,303	641	662	1,694	854	840	588	294	294
1 month or less	250	135	115	94	53	41	104	52	52	52	30	22
2 to 3 months	217	109	108	122	61	61	69	34	35	26	14	12
4 to 5 months	237	107	130	92	39	53	95	44	51	50	24	26
6 months or more	2,881	1,438	1,443	995	488	507	1,426	724	702	460	226	234

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
Holyoke, Mass	6,168	3,049	3,119	2,542	1,302	1,240	3,031	1,474	1,557	595	273	322
1 month or less	239	118	121	111	55	56	103	52	51	25	11	14
2 to 3 months	123	52	71	82	33	49	30	15	15	11	4	7
4 to 5 months	174	95	79	115	59	56	42	24	18	17	12	5
6 months or more	5,632	2,784	2,848	2,234	1,155	1,079	2,856	1,383	1,473	542	246	296
Fort Wayne, Ind	6,022	3,026	2,996	2,294	1,142	1,152	2,861	1,410	1,451	867	474	393
1 month or less	230	112	118	105	53	52	88	43	42	37	13	24
2 to 3 months	95	41	54	64	30	34	15	4	11	16	7	9
4 to 5 months	65	25	40	27	9	18	24	9	15	14	7	7
6 months or more	5,632	2,848	2,784	2,098	1,050	1,048	2,734	1,351	1,383	800	447	353
Binghamton, N. Y	5,471	2,739	2,735	1,993	1,013	986	2,568	1,303	1,265	907	423	484
1 month or less	286	156	130	153	78	75	71	44	27	62	34	28
2 to 3 months	172	83	89	113	56	57	35	13	22	24	14	10
4 to 5 months	164	80	84	89	45	44	51	26	25	24	9	15
6 months or more	4,852	2,420	2,432	1,644	834	810	2,411	1,220	1,191	797	366	431
Norfolk, Va	4,110	1,889	2,221	1,080	530	550	2,350	1,071	1,279	680	288	392
1 month or less	724	340	384	185	87	98	381	175	206	158	78	80
2 to 3 months	72	28	44	26	12	14	35	14	21	11	2	9
4 to 5 months	92	41	51	29	9	20	54	27	27	9	5	4
6 months or more	3,222	1,480	1,742	840	422	418	1,880	855	1,025	502	203	299
Wheeling, W. Va	5,610	2,697	2,913	2,080	1,006	1,074	2,958	1,442	1,516	572	249	323
1 month or less	351	189	162	139	74	65	162	90	72	50	25	25
2 to 3 months	77	37	40	49	25	24	18	8	10	10	4	6
4 to 5 months	96	39	57	43	15	28	44	19	25	9	5	4
6 months or more	5,086	2,432	2,654	1,849	892	957	2,734	1,325	1,409	503	215	288
Augusta, Ga	4,102	1,874	2,228	1,126	551	575	2,216	1,030	1,186	760	293	467
1 month or less	333	157	176	122	57	65	153	73	80	58	27	31
2 to 3 months	95	41	54	45	19	26	39	15	24	11	7	4
4 to 5 months	112	55	57	39	23	16	57	25	32	16	7	9
6 months or more	3,562	1,621	1,941	920	452	468	1,967	917	1,050	675	252	423
Youngstown, Ohio	6,719	3,355	3,364	2,470	1,244	1,226	3,294	1,584	1,710	955	527	428
1 month or less	328	160	168	139	66	73	133	66	67	56	28	28
2 to 3 months	213	108	105	167	78	89	23	14	9	23	16	7
4 to 5 months	137	77	60	85	45	40	30	17	13	22	15	7
6 months or more	6,041	3,010	3,031	2,079	1,055	1,024	3,108	1,487	1,621	854	468	386
Duluth, Minn	3,822	1,973	1,849	1,459	767	692	1,810	934	876	553	272	281
1 month or less	308	151	157	139	59	80	121	67	54	48	25	23
2 to 3 months	147	88	59	100	60	40	31	19	12	16	9	7
4 to 5 months	192	99	93	89	43	46	75	37	38	28	19	9
6 months or more	3,175	1,635	1,540	1,131	605	526	1,583	811	772	461	219	242
Yonkers, N. Y	4,597	2,281	2,316	1,703	878	825	2,374	1,188	1,186	520	215	305
1 month or less	749	356	393	279	144	135	370	176	194	100	36	64
2 to 3 months	36	22	14	25	16	9	9	4	5	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months	44	24	20	34	18	16	5	3	2	5	3	2
6 months or more	3,768	1,879	1,889	1,365	700	665	1,990	1,005	985	413	174	239
Lancaster, Pa	4,893	2,478	2,415	2,053	1,042	1,011	2,329	1,167	1,162	511	269	242
1 month or less	532	252	280	261	118	143	221	109	112	50	25	25
2 to 3 months	48	23	25	28	15	13	13	5	8	7	3	4
4 to 5 months	86	41	45	41	18	23	34	17	17	11	6	5
6 months or more	4,227	2,162	2,065	1,723	891	832	2,061	1,036	1,025	443	235	208
Springfield, Ohio	5,722	2,940	2,782	1,943	1,046	897	2,766	1,418	1,348	1,013	476	537
1 month or less	396	186	210	170	88	82	151	62	89	75	36	39
2 to 3 months	86	49	37	62	37	25	17	8	9	7	4	3
4 to 5 months	62	29	33	28	11	17	19	7	12	15	11	4
6 months or more	5,178	2,676	2,502	1,683	910	773	2,579	1,341	1,238	916	425	491
Quincy, Ill	5,580	2,839	2,741	1,952	941	1,011	2,735	1,362	1,373	893	536	357
1 month or less	371	194	177	213	98	115	113	62	51	45	34	11
2 to 3 months	159	89	70	103	52	51	24	15	9	32	22	10
4 to 5 months	136	67	69	65	29	36	36	15	21	35	23	12
6 months or more	4,914	2,489	2,425	1,571	762	809	2,562	1,270	1,292	781	457	324

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Mobile, Ala.	4,454	2,085	2,369	1,330	634	696	2,431	1,191	1,240	693	260	433
1 month or less	284	144	140	87	39	48	151	84	67	46	21	25
2 to 3 months	148	84	64	67	37	30	67	40	27	14	7	7
4 to 5 months	108	59	49	50	30	20	49	26	23	9	3	6
6 months or more	3,914	1,798	2,116	1,126	528	598	2,164	1,041	1,123	624	229	395
Topeka, Kan	5,673	2,742	2,931	1,235	654	581	2,905	1,386	1,519	1,533	702	831
1 month or less	229	128	101	48	28	20	97	54	43	84	46	38
2 to 3 months	189	89	100	81	34	47	63	29	34	45	26	19
4 to 5 months	226	104	122	79	30	49	74	38	36	73	36	37
6 months or more	5,029	2,421	2,608	1,027	562	465	2,671	1,265	1,406	1,331	594	737
Elmira, N. Y.	5,021	2,415	2,606	1,549	794	755	2,396	1,144	1,252	1,076	477	599
1 month or less	322	155	167	112	59	53	128	56	72	82	40	42
2 to 3 months	114	50	64	68	29	39	23	8	15	23	13	10
4 to 5 months	124	57	67	51	24	27	34	14	20	39	19	20
6 months or more	4,461	2,153	2,308	1,318	682	636	2,211	1,066	1,145	932	405	527
Salem, Mass.	4,909	2,333	2,576	1,831	895	936	2,379	1,155	1,224	699	283	416
1 month or less	205	83	122	102	41	61	77	29	48	26	13	13
2 to 3 months	99	45	54	66	32	34	27	10	17	6	3	3
4 to 5 months	66	26	40	44	20	24	17	4	13	5	2	3
6 months or more	4,539	2,179	2,360	1,619	802	817	2,258	1,112	1,146	662	265	397
Long Island city, N. Y.	4,788	2,444	2,344	2,073	1,076	997	2,354	1,201	1,153	361	167	194
1 month or less	302	157	145	140	71	69	137	73	64	25	13	12
2 to 3 months	52	25	27	40	18	22	11	6	5	1	1	.....
4 to 5 months	56	30	26	33	16	17	15	10	5	8	4	4
6 months or more	4,378	2,232	2,146	1,860	971	889	2,191	1,112	1,079	327	149	178
Altoona, Pa.	5,287	2,581	2,706	1,920	938	982	2,691	1,361	1,330	676	282	394
1 month or less	180	80	100	85	30	55	75	41	34	20	9	11
2 to 3 months	143	59	84	70	27	43	55	26	29	18	6	12
4 to 5 months	127	50	77	46	20	26	59	25	34	22	5	17
6 months or more	4,837	2,392	2,445	1,719	861	858	2,502	1,269	1,233	616	262	354
Dubuque, Iowa	5,740	2,801	2,939	2,105	1,063	1,042	2,744	1,353	1,391	891	385	506
1 month or less	306	150	156	141	67	74	122	64	58	43	19	24
2 to 3 months	121	65	56	89	47	42	19	9	10	13	9	4
4 to 5 months	127	57	70	73	29	44	30	17	13	24	11	13
6 months or more	5,186	2,529	2,657	1,802	920	882	2,573	1,263	1,310	811	346	465
Terre Haute, Ind.	5,534	2,695	2,839	1,646	808	838	2,552	1,252	1,300	1,336	635	701
1 month or less	420	179	241	172	82	90	137	49	88	111	48	63
2 to 3 months	157	76	81	49	29	20	18	8	10	90	39	51
4 to 5 months	99	47	52	39	15	24	35	19	16	25	13	12
6 months or more	4,858	2,393	2,465	1,386	682	704	2,362	1,176	1,186	1,110	535	575
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,154	2,058	2,096	1,155	613	542	2,162	1,092	1,070	837	353	484
1 month or less	146	78	68	44	18	26	58	36	22	44	24	20
2 to 3 months	260	129	131	99	42	57	104	48	56	57	39	18
4 to 5 months	246	128	118	68	40	28	128	66	62	50	22	28
6 months or more	3,502	1,723	1,779	944	513	431	1,872	942	930	686	268	418
Galveston, Tex.	4,312	1,998	2,314	1,041	519	522	2,502	1,188	1,314	769	291	478
1 month or less	177	79	98	46	22	24	94	42	52	37	15	22
2 to 3 months	63	34	29	25	14	11	26	15	11	12	5	7
4 to 5 months	111	52	59	38	18	20	47	26	21	26	8	18
6 months or more	3,961	1,833	2,128	932	465	467	2,335	1,105	1,230	694	263	431
Waterbury, Conn.	4,612	2,307	2,305	1,904	994	910	2,212	1,098	1,114	496	215	281
1 month or less	409	207	202	203	112	91	144	68	76	62	27	35
2 to 3 months	109	48	61	80	33	47	19	9	10	10	6	4
4 to 5 months	95	43	52	61	28	33	15	5	10	19	10	9
6 months or more	3,999	2,009	1,990	1,560	821	739	2,034	1,016	1,018	405	172	233
Chelsea, Mass.	4,524	2,167	2,357	1,632	808	824	2,170	1,064	1,106	722	295	427
1 month or less	333	161	172	133	61	72	127	68	59	73	32	41
2 to 3 months	77	25	52	57	15	42	15	7	8	5	3	2
4 to 5 months	46	22	24	25	12	13	14	9	5	7	1	6
6 months or more	4,068	1,959	2,109	1,417	720	697	2,014	989	1,034	637	259	378

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Bay city, Mich	4,954	2,410	2,544	1,925	976	949	2,443	1,197	1,246	586	237	349
1 month or less	1,177	580	597	531	266	265	531	269	262	115	45	70
2 to 3 months	79	40	39	51	26	25	19	6	13	9	8	1
4 to 5 months	86	45	41	43	24	19	35	15	20	8	6	2
6 months or more	3,612	1,745	1,867	1,300	660	640	1,858	907	951	454	178	276
Pawtucket, R. I	4,767	2,394	2,373	1,831	945	886	2,349	1,167	1,182	587	282	305
1 month or less	268	127	141	122	58	64	105	52	53	41	17	24
2 to 3 months	293	151	142	90	35	55	154	89	65	49	27	22
4 to 5 months	103	43	60	53	25	28	34	13	21	16	5	11
6 months or more	4,103	2,073	2,030	1,566	827	739	2,056	1,013	1,043	481	233	248
Akron, Ohio	5,110	2,546	2,564	1,788	922	866	2,569	1,287	1,282	753	337	416
1 month or less	290	159	131	127	72	55	125	68	57	38	19	19
2 to 3 months	86	35	51	55	21	34	16	6	10	15	8	7
4 to 5 months	96	39	57	58	26	32	17	3	14	21	10	11
6 months or more	4,638	2,313	2,325	1,548	803	745	2,411	1,210	1,201	679	300	379
Houston, Tex	3,374	1,583	1,791	849	423	426	1,936	941	995	589	219	370
1 month or less	297	131	166	78	32	46	159	77	82	60	22	38
2 to 3 months	72	37	35	31	16	15	25	13	12	16	8	8
4 to 5 months	155	78	77	48	21	27	70	41	29	37	16	21
6 months or more	2,850	1,337	1,513	692	354	338	1,682	810	872	476	173	303
Haverhill, Mass	3,864	1,880	1,984	1,438	694	744	1,874	941	933	552	245	307
1 month or less	304	153	151	129	69	60	146	70	76	29	14	15
2 to 3 months	59	32	27	45	23	22	10	6	4	4	3	1
4 to 5 months	68	30	38	35	15	20	21	12	9	12	3	9
6 months or more	3,433	1,665	1,768	1,229	587	642	1,697	853	844	507	225	282
Brockton, Mass	4,309	2,192	2,117	1,712	870	842	1,996	1,054	942	601	268	333
1 month or less	237	128	109	112	63	49	88	51	37	37	14	23
2 to 3 months	117	57	60	91	44	47	17	8	9	9	5	4
4 to 5 months	75	39	36	40	21	19	21	10	11	14	8	6
6 months or more	3,880	1,968	1,912	1,469	742	727	1,870	985	885	541	241	300
Williamsport, Pa	4,557	2,220	2,337	1,234	611	623	2,392	1,174	1,218	931	435	496
1 month or less	226	114	112	82	38	44	111	54	57	33	22	11
2 to 3 months	59	32	27	24	10	14	18	10	8	17	12	5
4 to 5 months	103	64	39	29	16	13	42	27	15	32	21	11
6 months or more	4,169	2,010	2,159	1,099	547	552	2,221	1,083	1,138	849	380	469
Davenport, Iowa	5,395	2,746	2,649	1,984	1,034	950	2,522	1,285	1,237	889	427	462
1 month or less	227	124	103	114	66	48	65	34	31	48	24	24
2 to 3 months	112	61	51	94	48	46	11	7	4	7	6	1
4 to 5 months	75	46	29	29	22	7	29	13	16	17	11	6
6 months or more	4,981	2,515	2,466	1,747	898	849	2,417	1,231	1,186	817	386	431
Sacramento, Cal	4,083	1,964	2,119	1,340	679	661	1,963	941	1,022	780	344	436
1 month or less	369	202	167	168	98	70	143	75	68	58	29	29
2 to 3 months	68	29	39	37	15	22	14	7	7	17	7	10
4 to 5 months	75	45	30	42	29	13	21	12	9	12	4	8
6 months or more	3,571	1,688	1,883	1,093	537	556	1,785	847	938	693	304	389
Canton, Ohio	4,748	2,269	2,479	1,731	847	884	2,462	1,191	1,271	555	231	324
1 month or less	340	175	165	121	58	63	176	99	77	43	18	25
2 to 3 months	108	40	68	80	31	49	17	6	11	11	3	8
4 to 5 months	123	63	60	51	26	25	53	25	28	19	12	7
6 months or more	4,177	1,991	2,186	1,479	732	747	2,216	1,061	1,155	482	198	284
Birmingham, Ala	2,683	1,240	1,443	666	305	361	1,561	739	822	456	196	260
1 month or less	87	38	49	36	11	25	33	18	15	18	9	9
2 to 3 months	237	125	112	71	40	31	137	72	65	29	13	16
4 to 5 months	206	109	97	66	32	34	106	57	49	34	20	14
6 months or more	2,153	968	1,185	493	222	271	1,285	592	693	375	154	221
Little Rock, Ark	4,257	1,924	2,333	1,244	619	625	2,107	972	1,135	906	333	573
1 month or less	232	103	129	90	41	49	86	43	43	56	19	37
2 to 3 months	216	118	98	93	54	39	83	40	43	40	24	16
4 to 5 months	194	83	111	61	29	32	90	36	54	43	18	25
6 months or more	3,615	1,620	1,995	1,000	495	505	1,848	853	995	767	272	495

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Auburn, N. Y.	4,261	2,101	2,160	1,380	696	684	2,184	1,116	1,068	697	289	408
1 month or less	143	72	71	68	36	32	48	21	27	27	15	12
2 to 3 months	120	48	72	78	35	43	27	9	18	15	4	11
4 to 5 months	99	38	61	50	21	29	31	10	21	18	7	11
6 months or more	3,899	1,943	1,956	1,184	604	580	2,078	1,076	1,002	637	263	374
Taunton, Mass	4,025	2,048	1,977	1,493	756	737	1,956	1,024	932	576	268	308
1 month or less	265	132	133	109	54	55	108	57	51	48	21	27
2 to 3 months	70	37	33	52	27	25	12	6	6	6	4	2
4 to 5 months	82	40	42	42	20	22	27	11	16	13	9	4
6 months or more	3,608	1,839	1,769	1,290	655	635	1,809	950	859	509	234	275
Allentown, Pa.	4,119	2,068	2,051	1,593	792	801	2,006	979	1,027	520	297	223
1 month or less	162	79	83	83	37	46	55	28	27	24	14	10
2 to 3 months	62	23	39	35	14	21	17	6	11	10	3	7
4 to 5 months	62	21	41	32	12	20	24	8	16	6	1	5
6 months or more	3,833	1,945	1,888	1,443	729	714	1,910	937	973	480	279	201
Lacrosse, Wis	4,771	2,374	2,397	1,933	951	982	2,210	1,130	1,080	628	293	335
1 month or less	210	112	98	121	63	58	63	34	29	26	15	11
2 to 3 months	160	80	80	105	46	59	33	19	14	22	15	7
4 to 5 months	99	51	48	55	23	32	22	12	10	22	16	6
6 months or more	4,302	2,131	2,171	1,652	819	833	2,092	1,065	1,027	558	247	311

ILLITERACY.

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 31.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 33.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 34.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 35.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 36.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 37.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 38.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 39.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 41.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 42.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 43.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 44.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 45.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 46.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 47.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890.

TABLE 48.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE PERIODS.

FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 49.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 50.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 51.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 52.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 53.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.

TABLE 54.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 55.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 56.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 57.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 58.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 31.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED.		
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		Total.	Negro. (a)	Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
The United States	6,324,702	3,212,574	2,065,003	1,890,723	174,280	1,147,571	3,112,128	3,042,068	69,460
North Atlantic division	859,089	810,091	229,897	167,686	62,211	580,194	49,898	46,756	3,142
Maine	29,587	29,108	11,443	7,438	4,005	17,665	479	155	324
New Hampshire	21,476	21,340	3,679	2,332	1,347	17,661	136	115	21
Vermont	18,154	17,986	7,211	3,395	3,816	10,775	168	149	19
Massachusetts	114,468	111,442	9,727	4,228	5,499	101,715	3,026	2,607	419
Rhode Island	27,525	26,355	4,087	1,646	2,441	22,268	1,170	1,106	64
Connecticut	32,194	30,536	4,300	2,553	1,747	26,236	1,658	1,532	126
New York	266,911	255,498	57,362	36,739	20,623	198,136	11,413	10,017	1,396
New Jersey	74,321	63,163	21,351	17,309	4,042	41,812	11,158	10,860	298
Pennsylvania	275,353	254,663	110,737	92,046	18,691	143,926	20,690	20,215	475
South Atlantic division	1,981,888	595,952	571,899	564,502	7,397	24,053	1,385,936	1,384,632	1,304
Delaware	18,878	8,186	6,068	5,839	229	2,118	10,692	10,675	17
Maryland	125,376	44,653	32,105	28,907	3,198	12,548	80,723	80,644	79
District of Columbia	24,884	3,495	1,803	1,596	207	1,692	21,389	21,346	43
Virginia	365,736	105,058	103,265	102,669	596	1,793	260,678	260,590	79
West Virginia	79,180	68,188	65,420	64,017	1,403	2,768	10,992	10,985	7
North Carolina	409,763	173,722	173,545	173,129	416	177	235,981	235,238	743
South Carolina	360,705	59,443	59,063	58,782	281	380	301,262	301,169	93
Georgia	518,706	114,691	113,945	113,384	561	746	404,015	403,925	90
Florida	78,720	18,516	16,685	16,179	506	1,831	60,204	60,051	153
North Central division	964,268	849,843	436,328	366,492	69,836	413,515	114,425	107,395	7,030
Ohio	149,843	132,244	82,673	70,796	11,877	49,571	17,599	17,496	103
Indiana	105,829	94,334	78,638	71,848	6,790	15,696	11,495	11,407	88
Illinois	152,634	140,219	64,380	55,930	8,450	75,839	12,415	12,111	304
Michigan	95,914	91,076	27,016	16,627	10,389	64,060	4,838	2,306	2,532
Wisconsin	84,745	82,984	15,613	5,227	10,386	67,371	1,761	379	1,382
Minnesota	58,057	56,966	7,112	2,466	4,646	49,854	1,091	386	705
Iowa	52,061	49,828	20,649	16,388	4,261	29,179	2,233	2,177	56
Missouri	181,368	133,806	112,938	105,477	7,461	20,868	47,562	47,333	229
North Dakota	7,743	7,528	929	295	634	6,599	215	83	132
South Dakota	9,974	9,564	1,811	934	877	7,753	410	91	319
Nebraska	24,021	21,575	7,412	5,744	1,668	14,163	2,446	1,367	1,079
Kansas	42,079	29,719	17,157	14,760	2,397	12,562	12,360	12,259	101
South Central division	2,318,871	817,031	754,935	729,468	25,467	62,096	1,501,840	1,498,584	3,256
Kentucky	294,381	183,851	178,159	175,308	2,851	5,692	110,530	110,507	23
Tennessee	340,140	172,169	170,318	169,089	1,229	1,851	167,971	167,881	90
Alabama	438,535	107,335	106,235	105,394	841	1,100	331,200	330,703	497
Mississippi	360,613	45,755	44,987	44,284	703	768	314,858	313,573	1,285
Louisiana	364,184	80,939	72,013	68,663	3,350	8,926	283,245	282,670	575
Texas	308,873	132,389	89,829	74,637	15,192	42,560	176,484	175,882	602
Oklahoma	2,400	1,503	1,342	1,251	91	161	897	881	16
Arkansas	209,745	93,090	92,052	90,842	1,210	1,038	116,655	116,487	168
Western division	199,686	139,657	71,944	62,575	9,369	67,713	60,029	5,301	54,728
Montana	5,884	4,232	1,020	705	315	3,212	1,652	153	1,499
Wyoming	1,630	1,408	427	275	152	981	222	147	75
Colorado	17,180	15,474	9,235	8,610	625	6,239	1,706	940	766
New Mexico	50,070	43,265	40,065	38,484	1,581	3,200	6,805	722	6,083
Arizona	10,785	8,956	2,056	940	1,116	6,900	1,829	245	1,584
Utah	8,232	7,407	2,219	1,150	1,069	5,188	825	132	693
Nevada	4,897	1,356	173	121	52	1,183	3,541	86	3,455
Idaho	3,225	2,119	867	631	236	1,252	1,106	42	1,064
Washington	11,778	8,261	2,467	1,882	585	5,794	3,517	255	3,262
Oregon	10,103	6,946	3,302	2,824	478	3,644	3,157	171	2,986
California	75,902	40,233	10,113	6,953	3,160	30,120	35,669	2,408	33,261

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 32.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	6,324,702	3,008,222	3,316,480	1,167,853	502,969	664,884	5,156,849	2,505,253	2,651,596
North Atlantic division	859,989	407,186	452,803	169,384	63,889	105,495	690,605	343,297	347,308
Maine	29,587	15,932	13,655	5,055	2,428	2,627	24,532	13,504	11,028
New Hampshire	21,476	11,643	9,833	3,221	1,498	1,723	18,255	10,145	8,110
Vermont	18,154	10,230	7,924	3,087	1,574	1,513	15,067	8,656	6,411
Massachusetts	114,468	47,348	67,120	17,004	5,530	11,474	97,464	41,818	55,646
Rhode Island	27,525	12,240	15,285	6,240	2,273	3,967	21,285	9,967	11,318
Connecticut	32,194	15,233	16,961	6,124	2,488	3,636	26,070	12,745	13,325
New York	266,911	124,443	142,468	46,071	18,281	27,790	220,840	106,162	114,678
New Jersey	74,321	35,413	38,908	18,530	7,540	10,990	55,791	27,873	27,918
Pennsylvania	275,353	134,704	140,649	64,052	22,277	41,775	211,301	112,427	98,874
South Atlantic division	1,981,888	926,096	1,055,792	300,691	132,513	168,178	1,681,197	793,583	887,614
Delaware	18,878	9,274	9,604	2,409	992	1,417	16,469	8,282	8,187
Maryland	125,376	59,526	65,850	18,549	7,804	10,745	106,827	51,722	55,105
District of Columbia	24,884	9,821	15,063	3,112	1,203	1,909	21,772	8,618	13,154
Virginia	365,736	177,043	188,693	47,584	21,559	26,025	318,152	155,484	162,668
West Virginia	79,180	37,579	41,601	23,608	9,569	14,039	55,572	28,010	27,562
North Carolina	409,703	184,506	225,197	76,144	30,279	45,865	333,559	154,227	179,332
South Carolina	360,705	167,120	193,585	46,843	22,417	24,426	313,862	144,703	169,159
Georgia	518,706	244,944	273,762	70,359	32,962	37,397	448,347	211,982	236,365
Florida	78,720	36,283	42,437	12,083	5,728	6,355	66,637	30,555	36,082
North Central division	964,208	457,793	506,475	275,598	112,222	163,376	688,670	345,571	343,099
Ohio	149,843	69,924	79,919	42,876	16,553	26,323	106,967	53,371	53,596
Indiana	105,829	49,505	56,324	32,452	12,695	19,757	73,377	36,810	36,567
Illinois	152,634	70,548	82,086	38,823	15,588	23,235	113,811	54,960	58,851
Michigan	95,914	51,522	44,392	22,199	10,566	11,633	73,715	40,956	32,759
Wisconsin	84,745	39,517	45,228	23,620	9,472	14,148	61,125	30,045	31,080
Minnesota	58,057	25,993	32,064	22,070	8,076	13,994	35,987	17,917	18,070
Iowa	52,061	24,125	27,936	17,800	6,764	11,036	34,261	17,361	16,900
Missouri	181,368	86,530	94,838	50,246	21,920	28,326	131,122	64,610	66,512
North Dakota	7,743	3,650	4,093	2,980	1,151	1,829	4,763	2,499	2,264
South Dakota	9,974	4,816	5,158	3,542	1,419	2,123	6,432	3,397	3,035
Nebraska	24,021	11,753	12,268	6,470	2,855	3,615	17,551	8,898	8,653
Kansas	42,079	19,910	22,169	12,520	5,163	7,357	29,559	14,747	14,812
South Central division	2,318,871	1,098,755	1,220,116	396,738	181,297	215,441	1,922,133	917,458	1,004,675
Kentucky	294,381	141,999	152,382	64,812	28,400	36,412	229,569	113,599	115,970
Tennessee	340,140	155,869	184,271	81,288	33,578	47,710	258,852	122,291	136,561
Alabama	438,535	206,362	232,173	62,214	29,071	33,143	376,321	177,291	199,030
Mississippi	360,613	170,761	189,852	53,609	26,556	27,053	307,004	144,205	162,799
Louisiana	364,184	172,847	191,337	31,076	15,565	15,511	333,108	157,282	175,826
Texas	308,873	151,852	157,021	50,768	24,549	26,219	258,105	127,303	130,802
Oklahoma	2,400	1,286	1,114	599	313	286	1,801	973	828
Arkansas	209,745	97,779	111,966	52,372	23,265	29,107	157,373	74,514	82,859
Western division	199,686	118,392	81,294	25,442	13,048	12,394	174,244	105,344	68,900
Montana	5,884	4,330	1,554	854	552	302	5,030	3,778	1,252
Wyoming	1,630	1,070	560	366	188	178	1,264	882	382
Colorado	17,180	9,808	7,372	2,552	1,380	1,172	14,628	8,428	6,200
New Mexico	50,070	20,969	29,101	6,634	2,845	3,789	43,436	18,124	25,312
Arizona	10,785	6,027	4,758	665	303	362	10,120	5,724	4,396
Utah	8,232	3,778	4,454	2,605	997	1,608	5,627	2,781	2,846
Nevada	4,897	3,127	1,770	261	193	68	4,636	2,934	1,702
Idaho	3,225	2,336	889	645	359	286	2,580	1,977	603
Washington	11,778	7,639	4,139	2,111	1,225	886	9,667	6,414	3,253
Oregon	10,103	6,634	3,469	2,347	1,369	978	7,756	5,265	2,491
California	75,902	52,674	23,228	6,402	3,637	2,765	69,500	49,037	20,463

TABLE 33.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	3,212,574	1,517,722	1,694,852	802,481	322,717	479,764	2,410,093	1,195,005	1,215,088
North Atlantic division	810,091	382,672	427,419	159,647	59,832	99,815	650,444	322,840	327,604
Maine	29,108	15,664	13,444	5,002	2,404	2,598	24,106	13,260	10,846
New Hampshire	21,340	11,568	9,772	3,197	1,489	1,708	18,143	10,079	8,064
Vermont	17,986	10,122	7,864	3,058	1,561	1,497	14,928	8,561	6,367
Massachusetts	111,442	45,833	65,609	16,443	5,812	11,131	94,999	40,521	54,478
Rhode Island	26,355	11,748	14,607	5,030	2,168	3,762	20,425	9,580	10,845
Connecticut	30,536	14,408	16,128	5,722	2,327	3,395	24,814	12,081	12,733
New York	255,498	118,810	136,688	43,856	17,388	26,468	211,642	101,422	110,220
New Jersey	63,163	30,101	33,062	16,155	6,542	9,613	47,008	23,559	23,449
Pennsylvania	254,663	124,418	130,245	60,284	20,641	39,643	194,379	103,777	90,602
South Atlantic division	595,952	273,946	322,006	148,961	58,250	90,711	446,991	215,696	231,295
Delaware	8,186	4,027	4,159	1,190	470	720	6,996	3,557	3,439
Maryland	44,653	21,429	23,224	8,763	3,280	5,483	35,890	18,149	17,741
District of Columbia	3,495	1,237	2,258	621	204	417	2,874	1,033	1,841
Virginia	105,058	51,954	53,104	23,451	9,816	13,635	81,607	42,138	39,469
West Virginia	68,188	31,339	36,849	21,966	8,716	13,250	46,222	22,623	23,599
North Carolina	173,722	75,726	97,996	47,023	17,126	29,897	126,699	58,600	68,099
South Carolina	59,443	27,652	31,791	12,836	5,368	7,468	46,607	22,284	24,323
Georgia	114,691	51,927	62,764	29,506	11,771	17,735	85,185	40,156	45,029
Florida	18,516	8,655	9,861	3,605	1,499	2,106	14,911	7,156	7,755
North Central division	849,843	402,177	447,666	256,882	103,345	153,537	592,961	298,832	294,129
Ohio	132,244	61,131	71,113	39,413	14,982	24,431	92,831	46,149	46,682
Indiana	94,331	43,816	50,518	30,497	11,755	18,742	63,837	32,061	31,776
Illinois	140,219	64,475	75,744	36,659	14,538	22,121	103,560	49,937	53,623
Michigan	91,076	49,087	41,989	21,468	10,211	11,257	69,608	38,876	30,732
Wisconsin	82,984	38,601	44,383	23,517	9,425	14,092	59,467	29,176	30,291
Minnesota	56,966	25,469	31,497	21,977	8,029	13,948	34,989	17,440	17,549
Iowa	49,828	22,962	26,866	17,378	6,576	10,802	32,450	16,386	16,064
Missouri	133,806	63,846	69,960	42,874	18,403	24,471	90,932	45,443	45,489
North Dakota	7,528	3,529	3,999	2,968	1,145	1,823	4,560	2,384	2,176
South Dakota	9,564	4,598	4,966	3,515	1,395	2,120	6,049	3,203	2,846
Nebraska	21,575	10,549	11,026	6,211	2,716	3,495	15,364	7,833	7,531
Kansas	29,719	14,114	15,605	10,405	4,170	6,235	19,314	9,944	9,370
South Central division	817,031	386,081	430,950	214,511	90,353	124,158	602,520	295,728	306,792
Kentucky	183,851	87,358	96,493	51,057	21,818	29,239	132,794	65,540	67,254
Tennessee	172,169	76,631	95,538	54,563	20,803	33,760	117,606	55,828	61,778
Alabama	107,335	49,549	57,786	28,346	11,776	16,570	78,989	37,773	41,216
Mississippi	45,755	22,103	23,652	12,594	5,718	6,876	33,161	16,385	16,776
Louisiana	80,939	39,257	41,682	7,663	3,511	4,152	73,276	35,746	37,530
Texas	132,389	67,590	64,799	28,018	13,385	14,633	104,371	54,205	50,166
Oklahoma	1,503	824	679	503	265	238	1,000	559	441
Arkansas	93,090	42,769	50,321	31,767	13,077	18,690	61,323	29,692	31,631
Western division	139,657	72,846	66,811	22,480	10,937	11,543	117,177	61,909	55,268
Montana	4,232	2,953	1,279	794	510	284	3,438	2,443	995
Wyoming	1,408	899	509	338	172	166	1,070	727	343
Colorado	15,474	8,588	6,886	2,333	1,257	1,076	13,141	7,331	5,810
New Mexico	43,265	17,406	25,859	5,829	2,427	3,402	37,436	14,979	22,457
Arizona	8,956	4,715	4,241	615	267	348	8,341	4,448	3,893
Utah	7,407	3,195	4,212	2,563	966	1,597	4,844	2,229	2,615
Nevada	1,356	965	391	210	149	61	1,146	816	330
Idaho	2,119	1,332	787	605	330	275	1,514	1,002	512
Washington	8,261	5,286	2,975	1,962	1,109	853	6,299	4,177	2,122
Oregon	6,946	4 031	2,915	2,064	1,122	942	4,882	2,909	1,973
California	40,233	23,476	16,757	5,167	2,628	2,539	35,066	20,848	14,218

TABLE 34.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
The United States	2,065,003	978,408	1,086,595	579,827	238,356	341,471	1,485,176	740,052	745,124
North Atlantic division	229,897	112,168	117,729	68,508	26,364	42,144	161,389	85,804	75,585
Maine	11,443	6,836	4,607	2,398	1,257	1,141	9,045	5,579	3,466
New Hampshire	3,679	2,163	1,516	789	434	355	2,890	1,729	1,161
Vermont	7,211	4,364	2,847	1,540	874	666	5,671	3,490	2,181
Massachusetts	9,727	4,696	5,031	2,011	846	1,165	7,716	3,850	3,866
Rhode Island	4,087	1,992	2,095	1,325	584	741	2,762	1,408	1,354
Connecticut	4,300	2,334	1,966	1,244	639	605	3,056	1,695	1,361
New York	57,362	31,556	25,806	14,757	7,173	7,584	42,605	24,383	18,222
New Jersey	21,351	11,222	10,129	6,537	2,901	3,636	14,814	8,321	6,493
Pennsylvania	110,737	47,005	63,732	37,907	11,656	26,251	72,830	35,349	37,481
South Atlantic division	571,899	263,024	308,875	144,904	56,725	88,179	426,995	206,299	220,696
Delaware	6,068	3,049	3,019	883	358	525	5,185	2,691	2,494
Maryland	32,105	16,053	16,052	6,747	2,618	4,129	25,358	13,435	11,923
District of Columbia	1,803	895	908	334	134	200	1,469	761	708
Virginia	103,265	50,772	52,493	23,180	9,645	13,535	80,085	41,127	38,958
West Virginia	65,420	29,907	35,513	21,389	8,474	12,915	44,031	21,433	22,598
North Carolina	173,545	75,611	97,934	46,981	17,105	29,876	126,564	58,506	68,058
South Carolina	59,063	27,467	31,596	12,779	5,340	7,439	46,284	22,127	24,157
Georgia	113,945	51,555	62,390	29,379	11,721	17,658	84,566	39,834	44,732
Florida	16,685	7,715	8,970	3,232	1,330	1,902	13,453	6,385	7,068
North Central division	436,328	215,277	221,051	145,568	61,480	84,088	290,760	153,797	136,963
Ohio	82,673	39,188	43,485	28,511	10,893	17,618	54,162	28,295	25,867
Indiana	78,638	37,105	41,533	26,402	10,293	16,109	52,236	26,812	25,424
Illinois	64,380	31,388	32,992	20,818	8,627	12,191	43,562	22,761	20,801
Michigan	27,016	15,566	11,450	7,811	4,217	3,594	19,205	11,349	7,856
Wisconsin	15,613	8,315	7,298	4,080	2,047	2,033	11,533	6,268	5,265
Minnesota	7,112	3,915	3,197	1,965	990	975	5,147	2,925	2,222
Iowa	20,649	10,528	10,121	7,601	3,153	4,448	13,018	7,375	5,673
Missouri	112,938	55,027	57,911	38,420	16,718	21,702	74,518	38,309	36,209
North Dakota	929	482	447	263	128	135	666	354	312
South Dakota	1,811	1,007	804	568	282	286	1,243	725	518
Nebraska	7,412	4,066	3,346	2,633	1,327	1,306	4,779	2,739	2,040
Kansas	17,157	8,690	8,467	6,496	2,805	3,691	10,661	5,885	4,776
South Central division	754,935	355,044	399,891	208,832	88,044	120,788	546,103	267,000	279,103
Kentucky	178,159	84,956	93,203	49,919	21,407	28,512	128,240	63,549	64,691
Tennessee	170,318	75,749	94,569	54,232	20,659	33,573	116,086	55,090	60,996
Alabama	106,235	48,918	57,317	28,150	11,678	16,472	78,085	37,240	40,845
Mississippi	44,987	21,660	23,327	12,456	5,647	6,809	32,531	16,013	16,518
Louisiana	72,013	34,743	37,270	6,959	3,287	3,672	65,054	31,456	33,598
Texas	89,829	46,073	43,756	25,112	12,160	12,952	64,717	33,913	30,804
Oklahoma	1,342	745	597	465	248	217	877	497	380
Arkansas	92,052	42,200	49,852	31,539	12,958	18,581	60,513	29,242	31,271
Western division	71,944	32,895	39,049	12,015	5,743	6,272	59,929	27,152	32,777
Montana	1,020	686	334	245	149	96	775	537	238
Wyoming	427	265	162	112	66	46	315	199	116
Colorado	9,235	4,584	4,651	1,287	697	590	7,948	3,887	4,061
New Mexico	40,065	15,721	24,344	5,464	2,272	3,192	34,601	13,449	21,152
Arizona	2,056	1,101	955	245	117	128	1,811	984	827
Utah	2,219	1,188	1,031	780	407	373	1,439	781	658
Nevada	173	122	51	39	29	10	134	93	41
Idaho	867	525	342	338	199	139	529	326	203
Washington	2,467	1,409	1,058	842	445	397	1,625	964	661
Oregon	3,302	1,811	1,491	1,199	590	609	2,103	1,221	882
California	10,113	5,483	4,630	1,464	772	692	8,649	4,711	3,938

TABLE 35.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	1,890,723	888,415	1,002,308	536,444	218,416	318,028	1,354,279	669,999	684,280
North Atlantic division	167,686	79,607	88,079	52,730	19,091	33,639	114,956	60,516	54,440
Maine	7,438	4,464	2,974	1,736	929	807	5,702	3,535	2,167
New Hampshire	2,332	1,437	895	570	318	252	1,762	1,119	643
Vermont	3,395	2,195	1,200	862	527	335	2,533	1,668	865
Massachusetts	4,228	2,273	1,955	906	428	478	3,322	1,845	1,477
Rhode Island	1,646	820	826	489	217	272	1,157	603	554
Connecticut	2,553	1,465	1,088	731	398	333	1,822	1,067	755
New York	36,739	20,652	16,087	10,157	4,934	5,173	26,582	15,668	10,914
New Jersey	17,309	9,076	8,233	5,095	2,171	2,924	12,214	6,905	5,309
Pennsylvania	92,046	37,225	54,821	32,184	9,119	23,065	59,862	28,106	31,756
South Atlantic division	564,502	259,315	305,187	142,867	55,860	87,007	421,635	203,455	218,180
Delaware	5,839	2,926	2,913	825	327	498	5,014	2,599	2,415
Maryland	28,907	14,511	14,396	5,971	2,326	3,645	22,936	12,185	10,751
District of Columbia	1,596	800	796	277	112	165	1,319	688	631
Virginia	102,669	50,429	52,240	23,025	9,573	13,452	79,644	40,856	38,788
West Virginia	64,017	29,218	34,799	20,899	8,263	12,636	43,118	20,955	22,163
North Carolina	173,129	75,402	97,727	46,842	17,041	29,801	126,287	58,361	67,926
South Carolina	58,782	27,312	31,470	12,698	5,293	7,405	46,084	22,019	24,065
Georgia	113,384	51,289	62,095	29,193	11,642	17,551	84,191	39,647	44,544
Florida	16,179	7,428	8,751	3,137	1,283	1,854	13,042	6,145	6,897
North Central division	366,492	179,435	187,057	125,587	52,425	73,162	240,905	127,010	113,895
Ohio	70,796	33,659	37,137	24,567	9,413	15,154	46,229	24,246	21,983
Indiana	71,848	33,829	38,019	24,205	9,436	14,769	47,643	24,393	23,250
Illinois	55,930	27,036	28,894	18,503	7,568	10,935	37,427	19,468	17,959
Michigan	16,627	9,497	7,130	5,195	2,746	2,449	11,432	6,751	4,681
Wisconsin	5,227	2,905	2,322	1,627	791	836	3,600	2,114	1,486
Minnesota	2,466	1,523	943	636	342	294	1,830	1,181	649
Iowa	16,388	8,313	8,075	6,242	2,571	3,671	10,146	5,742	4,404
Missouri	105,477	51,343	54,134	36,240	15,762	20,478	69,237	35,581	33,656
North Dakota	295	155	140	81	41	40	214	114	100
South Dakota	934	549	385	310	148	162	624	401	223
Nebraska	5,744	3,166	2,578	2,186	1,089	1,097	3,558	2,077	1,481
Kansas	14,760	7,460	7,300	5,795	2,518	3,277	8,965	4,942	4,023
South Central division	729,468	342,305	387,163	205,156	86,325	118,831	524,312	255,980	268,332
Kentucky	175,308	83,470	91,838	49,186	21,065	28,121	126,122	62,405	63,717
Tennessee	169,089	75,116	93,973	53,850	20,495	33,355	115,239	54,621	60,618
Alabama	105,394	48,519	56,875	27,906	11,577	16,329	77,488	36,942	40,546
Mississippi	44,284	21,297	22,987	12,271	5,552	6,719	32,013	15,745	16,268
Louisiana	68,663	33,058	35,605	6,535	3,093	3,442	62,128	29,965	32,163
Texas	74,637	38,597	36,040	23,810	11,543	12,267	50,827	27,054	23,773
Oklahoma	1,251	697	554	437	235	202	814	462	352
Arkansas	90,842	41,551	49,291	31,161	12,765	18,396	59,681	28,786	30,895
Western division	62,575	27,753	34,822	10,104	4,715	5,389	52,471	23,038	29,433
Montana	705	481	224	174	108	66	531	373	158
Wyoming	275	182	93	66	42	24	209	140	69
Colorado	8,610	4,228	4,382	1,126	600	526	7,484	3,628	3,856
New Mexico	38,484	14,945	23,539	5,126	2,150	2,976	33,358	12,795	20,563
Arizona	940	492	448	146	69	77	794	423	371
Utah	1,150	578	572	420	190	230	730	388	342
Nevada	121	87	34	23	19	4	98	68	30
Idaho	631	379	252	247	138	109	384	241	143
Washington	1,882	1,059	823	671	341	330	1,211	718	493
Oregon	2,824	1,553	1,271	1,043	509	534	1,781	1,044	737
California	6,953	3,769	3,184	1,062	549	513	5,891	3,220	2,671

TABLE 36.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	174,280	89,993	84,287	43,383	19,940	23,443	130,897	70,053	60,844
North Atlantic division	62,211	32,561	29,650	15,778	7,273	8,505	46,433	25,288	21,145
Maine	4,005	2,372	1,633	662	328	334	3,343	2,044	1,299
New Hampshire	1,347	726	621	219	116	103	1,128	610	518
Vermont	3,816	2,169	1,647	678	347	331	3,138	1,822	1,316
Massachusetts	5,499	2,423	3,076	1,105	418	687	4,394	2,005	2,389
Rhode Island	2,441	1,172	1,269	836	367	469	1,605	805	800
Connecticut	1,747	869	878	513	241	272	1,234	628	606
New York	20,623	10,904	9,719	4,600	2,189	2,411	16,023	8,715	7,308
New Jersey	4,042	2,146	1,896	1,442	730	712	2,600	1,416	1,184
Pennsylvania	18,691	9,780	8,911	5,723	2,537	3,186	12,968	7,243	5,725
South Atlantic division	7,397	3,709	3,688	2,037	865	1,172	5,360	2,844	2,516
Delaware	229	123	106	58	31	27	171	92	79
Maryland	3,198	1,542	1,656	776	292	484	2,422	1,250	1,172
District of Columbia	207	95	112	57	22	35	150	73	77
Virginia	596	343	253	155	72	83	441	271	170
West Virginia	1,403	689	714	490	211	279	913	478	435
North Carolina	416	209	207	139	64	75	277	145	132
South Carolina	281	155	126	81	47	34	200	108	92
Georgia	561	266	295	186	79	107	375	187	188
Florida	506	287	219	95	47	48	411	240	171
North Central division	69,836	35,842	33,994	19,981	9,055	10,926	49,855	26,787	23,068
Ohio	11,877	5,529	6,348	3,944	1,480	2,464	7,933	4,049	3,884
Indiana	6,790	3,276	3,514	2,197	857	1,340	4,593	2,419	2,174
Illinois	8,450	4,352	4,098	2,315	1,059	1,256	6,135	3,293	2,842
Michigan	10,389	6,069	4,320	2,616	1,471	1,145	7,773	4,598	3,175
Wisconsin	10,386	5,410	4,976	2,453	1,256	1,197	7,933	4,154	3,779
Minnesota	4,646	2,392	2,254	1,329	648	681	3,317	1,744	1,573
Iowa	4,261	2,215	2,046	1,359	582	777	2,902	1,633	1,269
Missouri	7,461	3,684	3,777	2,180	956	1,224	5,281	2,728	2,553
North Dakota	634	327	307	182	87	95	452	240	212
South Dakota	877	458	419	258	134	124	619	324	295
Nebraska	1,668	900	768	447	238	209	1,221	662	559
Kansas	2,397	1,230	1,167	701	287	414	1,696	943	753
South Central division	25,467	12,789	12,728	3,676	1,719	1,957	21,791	11,020	10,771
Kentucky	2,851	1,486	1,365	733	342	391	2,118	1,144	974
Tennessee	1,229	633	596	382	164	218	847	469	378
Alabama	841	399	442	244	101	143	597	298	299
Mississippi	703	363	340	185	95	90	518	268	250
Louisiana	3,350	1,685	1,665	424	194	230	2,926	1,491	1,435
Texas	15,192	7,476	7,716	1,302	617	685	13,890	6,859	7,031
Oklahoma	91	48	43	28	13	15	63	35	28
Arkansas	1,210	649	561	378	193	185	832	456	376
Western division	9,369	5,142	4,227	1,911	1,028	883	7,458	4,114	3,344
Montana	315	205	110	71	41	30	244	164	80
Wyoming	152	83	69	46	24	22	106	59	47
Colorado	625	356	269	161	97	64	464	259	205
New Mexico	1,581	776	805	338	122	216	1,243	654	589
Arizona	1,116	609	507	99	48	51	1,017	561	456
Utah	1,069	610	459	360	217	143	709	393	316
Nevada	52	35	17	16	10	6	36	25	11
Idaho	236	146	90	91	61	30	145	85	60
Washington	585	350	235	171	104	67	414	246	168
Oregon	478	258	220	156	81	75	322	177	145
California	3,160	1,714	1,446	402	223	179	2,758	1,491	1,267

TABLE 37.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
The United States	1,147,571	539,314	608,257	222,654	84,361	138,293	924,917	454,953	469,964
North Atlantic division	580,194	270,504	309,690	91,139	33,468	57,671	489,055	237,036	252,019
Maine	17,665	8,828	8,837	2,604	1,147	1,457	15,061	7,681	7,380
New Hampshire	17,661	9,405	8,256	2,408	1,055	1,353	15,253	8,350	6,903
Vermont	10,775	5,758	5,017	1,518	687	831	9,257	5,071	4,186
Massachusetts	101,715	41,137	60,578	14,432	4,466	9,966	87,283	36,671	50,612
Rhode Island	22,268	9,756	12,512	4,605	1,584	3,021	17,663	8,172	9,491
Connecticut	26,236	12,074	14,162	4,478	1,688	2,790	21,758	10,386	11,372
New York	198,136	87,254	110,882	29,099	10,215	18,884	169,037	77,039	91,998
New Jersey	41,812	18,879	22,933	9,618	3,641	5,977	32,194	15,238	16,956
Pennsylvania	143,926	77,413	66,513	22,377	8,985	13,392	121,549	68,428	53,121
South Atlantic division	24,053	10,922	13,131	4,057	1,525	2,532	19,996	9,397	10,599
Delaware	2,118	978	1,140	307	112	195	1,811	866	945
Maryland	12,548	5,376	7,172	2,016	662	1,354	10,532	4,714	5,818
District of Columbia	1,692	342	1,350	287	70	217	1,405	272	1,133
Virginia	1,793	1,182	611	271	171	100	1,522	1,011	511
West Virginia	2,768	1,432	1,336	577	242	335	2,191	1,190	1,001
North Carolina	177	115	62	42	21	21	135	94	41
South Carolina	380	185	195	57	28	29	323	157	166
Georgia	746	372	374	127	50	77	619	322	297
Florida	1,831	940	891	373	169	204	1,458	771	687
North Central division	413,515	186,900	226,615	111,314	41,865	69,449	302,201	145,035	157,166
Ohio	49,571	21,943	27,628	10,902	4,089	6,813	38,669	17,854	20,815
Indiana	15,696	6,711	8,985	4,095	1,462	2,633	11,601	5,249	6,352
Illinois	75,839	33,087	42,752	15,841	5,911	9,930	59,998	27,176	32,822
Michigan	64,060	33,521	30,539	13,657	5,994	7,663	50,403	27,527	22,876
Wisconsin	67,371	30,286	37,085	19,437	7,378	12,059	47,934	22,908	25,026
Minnesota	49,854	21,554	28,300	20,012	7,039	12,973	29,842	14,515	15,327
Iowa	29,179	12,434	16,745	9,777	3,423	6,354	19,402	9,011	10,391
Missouri	20,868	8,819	12,049	4,454	1,685	2,769	16,414	7,134	9,280
North Dakota	6,599	3,047	3,552	2,705	1,017	1,688	3,894	2,030	1,864
South Dakota	7,753	3,591	4,162	2,947	1,113	1,834	4,806	2,478	2,328
Nebraska	14,163	6,483	7,680	3,578	1,389	2,189	10,585	5,094	5,491
Kansas	12,562	5,424	7,138	3,909	1,365	2,544	8,653	4,059	4,594
South Central division	62,096	31,037	31,059	5,679	2,309	3,370	56,417	28,728	27,689
Kentucky	5,692	2,402	3,290	1,138	411	727	4,554	1,991	2,563
Tennessee	1,851	882	969	331	144	187	1,520	738	782
Alabama	1,100	631	469	196	98	98	904	533	371
Mississippi	768	443	325	138	71	67	630	372	258
Louisiana	8,926	4,514	4,412	704	224	480	8,222	4,290	3,932
Texas	42,560	21,517	21,043	2,906	1,225	1,681	39,654	20,292	19,362
Oklahoma	161	79	82	38	17	21	123	62	61
Arkansas	1,038	569	469	228	119	109	810	450	360
Western division	67,713	39,951	27,762	10,465	5,194	5,271	57,248	34,757	22,491
Montana	3,212	2,267	945	549	361	188	2,663	1,906	757
Wyoming	981	634	347	226	106	120	755	528	227
Colorado	6,239	4,004	2,235	1,046	560	486	5,193	3,444	1,749
New Mexico	3,200	1,685	1,515	365	155	210	2,835	1,530	1,305
Arizona	6,900	3,614	3,286	370	150	220	6,530	3,464	3,066
Utah	5,188	2,007	3,181	1,783	559	1,224	3,405	1,448	1,957
Nevada	1,183	843	340	171	120	51	1,012	723	289
Idaho	1,252	807	445	267	131	136	985	676	309
Washington	5,794	3,877	1,917	1,120	664	456	4,674	3,213	1,461
Oregon	3,644	2,220	1,424	865	532	333	2,779	1,688	1,091
California	30,120	17,993	12,127	3,703	1,856	1,847	26,417	16,137	10,280

TABLE 38.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
The United States	3,112,128	1,490,500	1,621,628	365,372	180,252	185,120	2,746,756	1,310,248	1,436,508
North Atlantic division	49,898	24,514	25,384	9,737	4,057	5,680	40,161	20,457	19,704
Maine	479	268	211	53	24	29	426	244	182
New Hampshire	136	75	61	24	9	15	112	66	46
Vermont	168	108	60	29	13	16	139	95	44
Massachusetts	3,026	1,515	1,511	561	218	343	2,465	1,297	1,168
Rhode Island	1,170	492	678	310	105	205	860	387	473
Connecticut	1,658	825	833	402	161	241	1,256	664	592
New York	11,413	5,633	5,780	2,215	893	1,322	9,198	4,740	4,458
New Jersey	11,158	5,312	5,846	2,375	998	1,377	8,783	4,314	4,469
Pennsylvania	20,690	10,286	10,404	3,768	1,636	2,132	16,922	8,650	8,272
South Atlantic division	1,385,936	652,150	733,786	151,730	74,263	77,467	1,234,206	577,887	656,319
Delaware	10,692	5,247	5,445	1,219	522	697	9,473	4,725	4,748
Maryland	80,723	38,097	42,626	9,786	4,524	5,262	70,937	33,573	37,364
District of Columbia	21,389	8,584	12,805	2,491	999	1,492	18,898	7,585	11,313
Virginia	260,678	125,089	135,589	24,133	11,743	12,390	236,545	113,346	123,199
West Virginia	10,992	6,240	4,752	1,642	853	789	9,350	5,387	3,963
North Carolina	235,981	108,780	127,201	29,121	13,153	15,968	206,860	95,627	111,233
South Carolina	301,262	139,468	161,794	34,007	17,049	16,958	267,255	122,419	144,836
Georgia	404,015	193,017	210,998	40,853	21,191	19,662	363,162	171,826	191,336
Florida	60,204	27,628	32,576	8,478	4,229	4,249	51,726	23,399	28,327
North Central division	114,425	55,616	58,809	18,716	8,877	9,839	95,709	46,739	48,970
Ohio	17,599	8,793	8,806	3,463	1,571	1,892	14,136	7,222	6,914
Indiana	11,495	5,689	5,806	1,955	940	1,015	9,540	4,749	4,791
Illinois	12,415	6,073	6,342	2,164	1,050	1,114	10,251	5,023	5,228
Michigan	4,838	2,435	2,403	731	355	376	4,107	2,080	2,027
Wisconsin	1,761	916	845	103	47	56	1,658	869	789
Minnesota	1,091	524	567	93	47	46	998	477	521
Iowa	2,233	1,163	1,070	422	188	234	1,811	975	836
Missouri	47,562	22,684	24,878	7,372	3,517	3,855	40,190	19,167	21,023
North Dakota	215	121	94	12	6	6	203	115	88
South Dakota	410	218	192	27	24	3	383	194	189
Nebraska	2,446	1,204	1,242	259	139	120	2,187	1,065	1,122
Kansas	12,360	5,796	6,564	2,115	993	1,122	10,245	4,803	5,442
South Central division	1,501,840	712,674	789,166	182,227	90,944	91,283	1,319,613	621,730	697,883
Kentucky	110,530	54,641	55,889	13,755	6,582	7,173	96,775	48,059	48,716
Tennessee	167,971	79,238	88,733	26,725	12,775	13,950	141,246	66,463	74,783
Alabama	331,200	156,813	174,387	33,868	17,295	16,573	297,332	139,518	157,814
Mississippi	314,858	148,658	166,200	41,015	20,838	20,177	273,843	127,820	146,023
Louisiana	283,245	133,590	149,655	23,413	12,054	11,359	259,832	121,536	138,296
Texas	176,484	84,262	92,222	22,750	11,164	11,586	153,734	73,098	80,636
Oklahoma	897	462	435	96	48	48	801	414	387
Arkansas	116,655	55,010	61,645	20,605	10,188	10,417	96,050	44,822	51,228
Western division	60,029	45,546	14,483	2,962	2,111	851	57,067	43,435	13,632
Montana	1,652	1,377	275	60	42	18	1,592	1,335	257
Wyoming	222	171	51	28	16	12	194	155	39
Colorado	1,706	1,220	486	219	123	96	1,487	1,097	390
New Mexico	6,805	3,563	3,242	805	418	387	6,000	3,145	2,855
Arizona	1,829	1,312	517	50	36	14	1,779	1,276	503
Utah	825	583	242	42	31	11	783	552	231
Nevada	3,541	2,162	1,379	51	44	7	3,490	2,118	1,372
Idaho	1,106	1,004	102	40	29	11	1,066	975	91
Washington	3,517	2,353	1,164	149	116	33	3,368	2,237	1,131
Oregon	3,157	2,603	554	283	247	36	2,874	2,356	518
California	35,669	29,198	6,471	1,235	1,009	226	34,434	28,189	6,245

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 39.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
The United States	3,042,668	1,438,923	1,603,745	362,654	178,208	184,446	2,680,014	1,260,715	1,419,299
North Atlantic division	46,756	21,679	25,077	9,560	3,916	5,644	37,196	17,763	19,433
Maine	155	84	71	46	21	25	109	63	46
New Hampshire	115	55	60	24	9	15	91	46	45
Vermont	149	92	57	28	12	16	121	80	41
Massachusetts	2,607	1,106	1,501	533	195	338	2,074	911	1,163
Rhode Island	1,106	446	660	303	99	204	803	347	456
Connecticut	1,532	714	818	394	157	237	1,138	557	581
New York	10,017	4,334	5,683	2,140	833	1,307	7,877	3,501	4,376
New Jersey	10,860	5,021	5,839	2,355	980	1,375	8,505	4,041	4,464
Pennsylvania	20,215	9,827	10,388	3,737	1,610	2,127	16,478	8,217	8,261
South Atlantic division	1,384,632	651,436	733,196	151,634	74,215	77,419	1,232,998	577,221	655,777
Delaware	10,675	5,230	5,445	1,217	520	697	9,458	4,710	4,748
Maryland	80,644	38,022	42,622	9,778	4,517	5,261	70,866	33,505	37,361
District of Columbia	21,346	8,545	12,801	2,490	999	1,491	18,856	7,546	11,310
Virginia	260,599	125,041	135,558	24,115	11,736	12,379	236,484	113,305	123,179
West Virginia	10,985	6,233	4,752	1,640	851	789	9,345	5,382	3,963
North Carolina	235,238	108,452	126,786	29,069	13,132	15,937	206,169	95,320	110,849
South Carolina	301,169	139,428	161,741	34,002	17,048	16,954	267,167	122,380	144,787
Georgia	403,925	192,952	210,973	40,846	21,184	19,662	363,079	171,768	191,311
Florida	60,051	27,533	32,518	8,477	4,228	4,249	51,574	23,305	28,269
North Central division	107,395	51,934	55,461	18,456	8,729	9,727	88,939	43,205	45,734
Ohio	17,496	8,704	8,792	3,453	1,565	1,888	14,043	7,139	6,904
Indiana	11,407	5,637	5,770	1,939	933	1,006	9,468	4,704	4,764
Illinois	12,111	5,792	6,319	2,149	1,036	1,113	9,962	4,756	5,206
Michigan	2,306	1,241	1,065	604	286	318	1,702	955	747
Wisconsin	379	205	174	83	34	49	296	171	125
Minnesota	386	202	184	78	40	38	308	162	146
Iowa	2,177	1,118	1,059	419	185	234	1,758	933	825
Missouri	47,333	22,471	24,862	7,366	3,512	3,854	39,967	18,959	21,008
North Dakota	83	49	34	12	6	6	71	43	28
South Dakota	91	75	16	16	16	----------	75	59	16
Nebraska	1,367	711	656	237	131	106	1,130	580	550
Kansas	12,259	5,729	6,530	2,100	985	1,115	10,159	4,744	5,415
South Central division	1,498,584	710,783	787,801	182,111	90,883	91,228	1,316,473	619,900	696,573
Kentucky	110,507	54,623	55,884	13,753	6,581	7,172	96,754	48,042	48,712
Tennessee	167,881	79,186	88,695	26,712	12,771	13,941	141,169	66,415	74,754
Alabama	330,703	156,585	174,118	33,849	17,284	16,565	296,854	139,301	157,553
Mississippi	313,573	148,003	165,570	40,980	20,817	20,163	272,593	127,186	145,407
Louisiana	282,670	133,222	149,448	23,397	12,041	11,356	259,273	121,181	138,092
Texas	175,882	83,835	92,047	22,729	11,156	11,573	153,153	72,679	80,474
Oklahoma	881	447	434	95	48	47	786	399	387
Arkansas	116,487	54,882	61,605	20,596	10,185	10,411	95,891	44,697	51,194
Western division	5,301	3,091	2,210	893	465	428	4,408	2,626	1,782
Montana	153	93	60	33	17	16	120	76	44
Wyoming	147	103	44	23	14	9	124	89	35
Colorado	940	498	442	186	94	92	754	404	350
New Mexico	722	412	310	164	80	84	558	332	226
Arizona	245	192	53	37	25	12	208	167	41
Utah	132	86	46	16	10	6	116	76	40
Nevada	86	41	45	10	6	4	76	35	41
Idaho	42	19	23	11	4	7	31	15	16
Washington	255	165	90	40	26	14	215	139	76
Oregon	171	112	59	38	21	17	133	91	42
California	2,408	1,370	1,038	335	168	167	2,073	1,202	871

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	The United States...	731,688	396,489	335,199	653,554	351,336	302,218	671,667	326,303	345,364	1,172,057	556,284	615,773
2	North Atlantic division.....	29,810	16,921	12,889	55,215	31,461	23,754	82,971	45,813	37,158	174,083	95,358	78,725
3	Maine.....	1,517	856	661	3,340	1,941	1,399	3,567	2,039	1,528	5,476	3,114	2,362
4	New Hampshire	1,090	594	496	2,705	1,529	1,176	2,986	1,864	1,122	4,191	2,456	1,735
5	Vermont.....	768	459	309	1,340	883	457	1,633	1,018	615	3,104	1,871	1,233
6	Massachusetts	1,591	786	805	6,654	3,567	3,087	10,841	5,704	5,137	21,586	10,477	11,029
7	Rhode Island	1,267	700	567	2,412	1,354	1,058	2,750	1,518	1,232	4,917	2,336	2,581
8	Connecticut.....	799	456	343	2,199	1,200	999	3,133	1,773	1,360	6,143	3,405	2,738
9	New York	7,669	4,085	3,584	16,115	8,147	7,968	25,887	12,708	13,179	55,977	29,600	26,377
10	New Jersey.....	3,056	1,683	1,373	4,300	2,518	1,782	6,713	3,690	3,023	14,753	7,868	6,885
11	Pennsylvania	12,053	7,302	4,751	16,150	10,322	5,828	25,461	15,499	9,962	58,016	34,231	23,785
12	South Atlantic division.....	300,758	162,561	138,197	241,366	128,231	113,135	218,949	100,641	118,308	350,469	150,000	200,469
13	Delaware	1,677	890	787	1,520	863	657	1,715	916	799	3,529	1,793	1,736
14	Maryland	10,981	5,944	5,037	11,057	6,127	4,930	11,002	5,572	5,430	22,018	10,185	11,833
15	District of Columbia.....	1,232	716	516	1,490	753	737	1,902	768	1,134	4,046	1,417	2,629
16	Virginia	50,116	27,566	22,550	40,539	23,195	17,344	36,746	17,732	19,014	62,668	27,596	35,012
17	West Virginia	10,582	5,631	4,951	8,093	4,677	3,416	8,491	4,606	3,885	13,869	6,587	7,282
18	North Carolina.....	67,833	36,285	31,548	50,167	26,592	23,575	42,353	18,125	24,228	69,486	28,085	41,321
19	South Carolina.....	64,725	34,606	30,119	50,584	25,537	25,047	43,162	18,775	24,387	62,298	25,488	36,810
20	Georgia	84,731	46,058	38,673	70,246	36,927	33,319	63,612	29,434	34,178	97,049	42,216	54,833
21	Florida.....	8,881	4,865	4,016	7,670	3,560	4,110	9,966	4,713	5,253	15,646	6,633	9,013
22	North Central division.....	47,883	26,299	21,584	54,943	32,296	22,647	71,969	39,804	32,165	167,466	88,235	79,231
23	Ohio	4,270	2,240	2,030	7,050	4,079	2,971	10,455	5,961	4,494	25,168	13,774	11,394
24	Indiana.....	4,851	2,763	2,088	5,532	3,372	2,160	6,991	4,012	2,979	16,757	8,963	7,794
25	Illinois	5,027	2,662	2,365	7,743	4,465	3,278	12,136	6,307	5,829	29,564	15,162	14,402
26	Michigan	4,030	2,296	1,734	5,803	3,545	2,258	7,842	4,779	3,063	18,560	10,841	7,719
27	Wisconsin	3,101	1,629	1,472	4,376	2,455	1,921	5,376	2,964	2,412	13,625	6,975	6,650
28	Minnesota	2,486	1,344	1,142	2,796	1,498	1,298	3,996	2,211	1,785	9,574	4,941	4,633
29	Iowa.....	1,672	946	726	2,080	1,354	726	3,018	1,758	1,260	7,061	3,800	3,261
30	Missouri	17,414	9,625	7,789	15,128	8,978	6,150	16,195	8,602	7,593	33,274	16,624	16,650
31	North Dakota	779	411	368	487	256	231	646	342	304	1,430	760	670
32	South Dakota	857	447	410	519	284	235	748	435	313	1,717	903	814
33	Nebraska.....	1,452	813	639	1,480	805	675	2,020	1,056	964	4,401	2,361	2,040
34	Kansas.....	1,944	1,123	821	1,949	1,205	744	2,546	1,377	1,169	6,335	3,131	3,204
35	South Central division.....	341,275	184,550	156,725	287,873	151,813	136,060	276,135	127,228	148,907	432,120	192,522	239,598
36	Kentucky.....	34,364	18,766	15,598	32,157	18,191	13,966	33,431	16,761	16,670	56,711	27,029	29,682
37	Tennessee	44,386	24,214	20,172	38,713	21,215	17,498	37,505	17,531	19,974	62,391	26,934	35,457
38	Alabama.....	74,036	39,901	34,135	59,341	31,017	28,324	53,546	24,009	29,537	78,305	33,574	44,731
39	Mississippi	48,475	26,440	22,035	45,928	23,926	22,002	44,973	20,147	24,826	69,075	29,891	39,184
40	Louisiana.....	62,282	32,512	29,770	52,312	25,687	26,625	46,779	21,162	25,617	63,814	29,014	34,800
41	Texas.....	43,293	24,037	19,256	34,226	18,678	15,548	36,344	17,221	19,123	62,060	29,052	33,008
42	Oklahoma.....	565	336	229	173	119	54	124	65	59	306	142	164
43	Arkansas.....	33,874	18,344	15,530	25,023	12,980	12,043	23,433	10,332	13,101	39,458	16,886	22,572
44	Western division.....	11,962	6,158	5,804	14,157	7,535	6,622	21,643	12,817	8,826	47,919	30,169	17,750
45	Montana.....	296	171	125	335	228	107	789	580	209	1,847	1,436	411
46	Wyoming.....	168	98	70	112	70	42	154	124	30	416	305	111
47	Colorado	916	451	465	1,116	541	575	2,036	1,149	887	4,753	2,882	1,871
48	New Mexico	4,333	2,012	2,321	5,024	1,886	3,138	6,364	2,451	3,913	10,778	4,037	6,741
49	Arizona.....	1,174	646	528	1,184	614	570	1,323	798	525	2,738	1,632	1,106
50	Utah.....	925	504	421	549	326	223	566	341	225	1,306	680	626
51	Nevada	291	143	148	379	225	154	483	288	195	1,124	741	383
52	Idaho.....	315	198	117	159	109	50	223	174	49	600	446	154
53	Washington	650	387	263	665	427	238	1,386	981	405	3,261	2,332	929
54	Oregon.....	585	332	253	463	302	161	884	603	281	2,425	1,780	645
55	California.....	2,309	1,216	1,093	4,171	2,807	1,364	7,435	5,328	2,107	18,671	13,898	4,773

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,056,693	476,807	579,886	871,205	393,420	477,785	589,219	259,859	329,360	535,955	224,653	311,302	42,664	23,071	19,593	1
155,986	75,252	80,734	144,333	60,469	83,864	108,299	40,593	67,706	103,296	37,599	65,697	5,996	3,720	2,276	2
4,763	2,552	2,211	4,021	2,073	1,948	3,205	1,539	1,666	3,538	1,718	1,820	160	100	60	3
3,440	1,826	1,614	3,030	1,460	1,570	2,169	1,019	1,150	1,738	812	926	127	83	44	4
3,205	1,783	1,422	2,780	1,508	1,272	2,372	1,177	1,195	2,800	1,440	1,360	152	91	61	5
21,249	8,625	12,624	22,872	8,257	14,615	16,299	5,361	10,938	12,810	4,251	8,559	646	320	326	6
5,188	2,222	2,966	4,969	1,966	3,003	3,398	1,251	2,147	2,489	811	1,678	135	82	53	7
5,793	2,701	3,092	6,026	2,474	3,552	4,110	1,555	2,555	3,484	1,324	2,160	507	345	162	8
49,071	23,821	25,250	43,981	18,679	25,302	34,132	13,463	20,669	32,686	13,061	19,625	1,393	879	514	9
14,356	6,748	7,608	13,204	5,689	7,515	9,144	3,628	5,516	8,103	3,144	4,959	692	445	247	10
48,921	24,974	23,947	43,450	18,363	25,087	33,470	11,600	21,870	35,648	11,038	24,610	2,184	1,375	809	11
322,542	137,510	185,032	244,452	108,338	136,114	153,772	71,527	82,245	138,690	62,166	76,524	10,890	5,122	5,768	12
3,507	1,717	1,790	2,890	1,322	1,568	1,959	901	1,058	1,925	805	1,120	156	67	89	13
24,075	10,992	13,083	20,293	9,437	10,856	12,567	5,526	7,041	11,841	4,844	6,997	1,542	899	643	14
5,757	2,099	3,658	4,982	2,085	2,897	2,728	1,040	1,688	2,296	738	1,558	451	205	246	15
64,392	28,832	35,560	48,483	21,923	26,560	31,366	15,106	16,260	29,451	14,154	15,297	2,035	939	1,096	16
12,838	5,772	7,066	9,943	4,113	5,830	7,260	2,902	4,358	7,322	2,780	4,542	782	511	271	17
63,740	25,029	38,711	50,795	22,054	28,741	33,401	15,005	18,396	30,342	12,631	17,711	1,666	700	966	18
54,659	22,968	31,691	39,142	17,297	21,845	23,918	11,847	12,071	21,068	10,133	10,935	1,149	469	680	19
79,614	34,326	45,288	56,861	24,886	31,975	34,749	16,432	18,317	29,454	13,656	15,798	2,390	1,009	1,381	20
13,960	5,775	8,185	11,063	5,221	5,842	5,824	2,768	3,056	4,991	2,425	2,566	719	323	396	21
170,268	82,491	87,777	163,504	72,389	91,115	138,860	56,791	82,069	143,532	56,101	87,431	5,843	3,387	2,456	22
26,634	13,341	13,293	25,890	11,323	14,567	22,696	8,907	13,789	26,641	9,708	16,933	1,039	591	448	23
18,718	9,228	9,490	18,362	8,051	10,311	16,285	6,404	9,881	17,658	6,372	11,286	675	340	335	24
28,486	13,571	14,915	26,587	11,583	15,004	21,770	8,676	13,094	20,766	7,806	12,960	555	316	239	25
17,434	9,702	7,732	15,884	8,045	7,839	12,624	6,013	6,611	13,325	6,016	7,309	412	285	127	26
13,629	6,484	7,145	14,070	6,199	7,871	13,916	5,797	8,119	16,362	6,841	9,521	290	173	117	27
8,972	3,877	5,095	10,199	3,999	6,200	9,954	3,862	6,092	9,572	3,836	5,736	508	425	83	28
7,769	3,684	4,085	9,735	4,195	5,540	9,655	3,876	5,779	10,848	4,362	6,486	223	150	73	29
33,650	15,773	17,877	27,262	11,776	15,486	19,432	7,724	11,708	17,334	6,584	10,750	1,679	844	835	30
1,322	599	723	1,140	513	627	1,004	402	602	898	351	547	37	16	21	31
1,645	789	856	1,594	716	878	1,415	625	790	1,399	567	832	80	50	30	32
4,451	2,182	2,269	4,046	1,869	2,177	3,238	1,453	1,785	2,812	1,140	1,672	121	74	47	33
7,558	3,261	4,297	8,735	4,120	4,615	6,871	3,052	3,819	5,917	2,518	3,399	224	123	101	34
366,285	155,671	210,614	290,296	135,731	154,565	170,450	80,916	89,534	138,628	62,819	75,809	15,809	7,505	8,304	35
50,367	23,107	27,260	37,556	16,572	20,984	24,773	10,747	14,026	22,518	9,495	13,023	2,504	1,331	1,173	36
54,695	21,599	33,096	46,088	20,354	25,734	29,024	12,830	16,194	24,122	9,821	14,301	3,216	1,371	1,845	37
61,812	23,916	37,896	55,871	27,556	28,315	29,324	14,075	15,249	23,979	11,140	12,839	2,321	1,174	1,147	38
59,667	26,066	33,601	40,969	17,595	23,374	27,780	14,934	12,846	21,677	10,901	10,776	2,069	861	1,208	39
53,550	24,166	29,384	40,765	19,075	21,690	23,781	11,507	12,274	19,610	9,081	10,529	1,291	643	648	40
51,381	22,845	28,536	40,662	20,484	20,178	21,400	10,204	11,196	16,684	7,936	8,748	2,823	1,395	1,428	41
385	161	224	391	211	180	276	153	123	167	90	77	13	9	4	42
34,428	13,811	20,617	27,994	13,884	14,110	14,092	6,466	7,626	9,871	4,355	5,516	1,572	721	851	43
41,612	25,883	15,729	28,620	16,493	12,127	17,838	10,032	7,806	11,809	5,968	5,841	4,126	3,337	789	44
1,217	911	306	808	611	197	329	210	119	180	107	73	83	76	7	45
335	235	100	262	156	106	104	53	51	75	28	47	4	1	3	46
3,603	2,076	1,527	2,258	1,254	1,004	1,240	624	616	772	382	390	486	449	37	47
9,422	3,842	5,580	6,947	3,163	3,784	4,343	2,124	2,219	2,726	1,392	1,334	133	62	71	48
2,160	1,187	973	1,310	704	606	598	301	297	285	138	147	13	7	6	49
1,329	616	713	1,165	453	712	1,013	347	666	1,261	429	832	118	82	36	50
1,076	742	334	747	472	275	364	255	109	215	125	90	218	136	82	51
677	507	170	587	445	142	347	248	99	215	112	103	102	97	5	52
2,267	1,509	758	1,545	890	655	935	511	424	648	300	348	421	302	119	53
2,025	1,389	636	1,492	945	547	1,059	601	458	885	421	464	285	261	24	54
17,501	12,869	4,632	11,499	7,400	4,099	7,506	4,758	2,748	4,547	2,534	2,013	2,263	1,864	399	55

TABLE 41.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	The United States...	316,408	174,256	142,242	277,613	155,457	122,156	303,247	157,733	145,514	602,977	306,139	296,838
2	North Atlantic division.....	28,058	16,001	12,057	52,667	30,021	22,646	78,394	43,167	35,227	164,006	90,080	73,926
3	Maine.....	1,507	852	655	3,306	1,921	1,385	3,520	2,010	1,510	5,373	3,055	2,318
4	New Hampshire.....	1,084	590	494	2,693	1,520	1,173	2,973	1,856	1,117	4,175	2,447	1,728
5	Vermont.....	761	456	305	1,327	875	452	1,616	1,008	608	3,073	1,850	1,223
6	Massachusetts.....	1,550	766	784	6,518	3,477	3,041	10,608	5,555	5,053	20,847	10,090	10,757
7	Rhode Island.....	1,248	686	562	2,376	1,333	1,043	2,683	1,485	1,198	4,739	2,258	2,481
8	Connecticut.....	761	433	328	2,140	1,176	964	2,993	1,693	1,300	5,859	3,247	2,612
9	New York.....	7,287	3,883	3,404	15,573	7,835	7,738	24,878	12,100	12,778	53,573	28,342	25,231
10	New Jersey.....	2,589	1,436	1,153	3,659	2,162	1,497	5,656	3,109	2,547	12,644	6,815	5,829
11	Pennsylvania.....	11,271	6,899	4,372	15,075	9,722	5,353	23,467	14,351	9,116	53,723	31,976	21,747
12	South Atlantic division.....	97,857	53,900	43,957	65,905	36,583	29,322	57,934	28,230	29,704	106,701	48,702	57,999
13	Delaware.....	498	275	223	481	288	193	652	378	274	1,527	826	701
14	Maryland.....	3,176	1,809	1,367	3,353	1,928	1,425	3,491	1,894	1,597	7,404	3,802	3,602
15	District of Columbia.....	181	119	62	160	96	64	212	101	111	401	167	234
16	Virginia.....	16,426	9,102	7,234	11,539	6,693	4,846	10,438	5,525	4,913	19,181	9,475	9,706
17	West Virginia.....	9,613	5,100	4,513	6,909	3,856	3,053	6,853	3,445	3,408	11,804	5,439	6,365
18	North Carolina.....	30,018	16,232	13,786	19,461	10,491	8,970	16,582	7,525	9,057	31,313	13,431	17,882
19	South Carolina.....	13,157	7,231	5,926	8,135	4,431	3,704	6,461	3,075	3,386	10,517	4,724	5,793
20	Georgia.....	21,841	12,214	9,627	14,121	7,829	6,292	11,359	5,371	5,988	20,771	9,146	11,625
21	Florida.....	2,947	1,728	1,219	1,746	971	775	1,886	916	970	3,783	1,692	2,091
22	North Central division.....	41,876	22,985	18,891	48,553	28,677	19,876	63,304	35,344	27,960	147,028	78,392	68,636
23	Ohio.....	3,847	2,029	1,818	6,396	3,704	2,692	9,390	5,367	4,023	22,318	12,306	10,012
24	Indiana.....	4,455	2,554	1,901	5,021	3,072	1,949	6,180	3,570	2,610	14,641	7,920	6,721
25	Illinois.....	4,613	2,448	2,165	7,220	4,148	3,072	11,301	5,882	5,419	27,482	14,134	13,348
26	Michigan.....	3,737	2,132	1,605	5,458	3,369	2,089	7,414	4,551	2,863	17,690	10,402	7,288
27	Wisconsin.....	2,992	1,571	1,421	4,243	2,390	1,853	5,211	2,880	2,331	13,305	6,794	6,511
28	Minnesota.....	2,389	1,289	1,100	2,717	1,466	1,251	3,903	2,162	1,741	9,373	4,837	4,536
29	Iowa.....	1,613	909	704	2,016	1,310	706	2,857	1,678	1,179	6,689	3,605	3,084
30	Missouri.....	13,779	7,603	6,176	11,651	7,014	4,637	11,972	6,454	5,518	24,100	12,325	11,775
31	North Dakota.....	753	392	361	468	245	223	616	321	295	1,387	736	651
32	South Dakota.....	829	433	396	503	275	228	707	412	295	1,627	852	775
33	Nebraska.....	1,353	755	598	1,367	748	619	1,831	970	861	3,881	2,091	1,790
34	Kansas.....	1,516	870	646	1,493	936	557	1,922	1,097	825	4,535	2,390	2,145
35	South Central division.....	139,441	76,632	62,809	100,253	55,169	45,084	88,217	42,737	45,480	153,322	71,587	81,735
36	Kentucky.....	22,958	12,507	10,451	21,371	12,009	9,362	21,259	10,571	10,688	34,877	16,656	18,221
37	Tennessee.....	24,181	13,213	10,968	19,927	10,783	9,144	18,740	8,865	9,875	32,081	14,005	18,076
38	Alabama.....	23,203	12,774	10,429	13,816	7,535	6,281	10,719	5,005	5,714	19,397	8,668	10,729
39	Mississippi.....	8,613	4,892	3,721	5,669	3,279	2,390	4,662	2,315	2,347	8,677	4,174	4,503
40	Louisiana.....	16,859	8,847	8,012	12,093	6,249	5,844	9,491	4,539	4,952	15,150	7,467	7,683
41	Texas.....	24,748	13,891	10,857	15,563	8,821	6,742	13,823	7,055	6,768	25,662	13,015	12,647
42	Oklahoma.....	500	289	211	146	103	43	91	50	41	189	100	89
43	Arkansas.....	18,379	10,219	8,160	11,668	6,390	5,278	9,432	4,337	5,095	17,289	7,502	9,787
44	Western division.....	9,266	4,738	4,528	10,235	5,007	5,228	15,398	8,255	7,143	31,920	17,378	14,542
45	Montana.....	250	138	112	211	138	73	610	425	185	1,351	1,009	342
46	Wyoming.....	162	95	67	108	67	41	135	109	26	340	249	91
47	Colorado.....	897	438	459	1,067	504	563	1,866	1,019	847	4,278	2,538	1,740
48	New Mexico.....	3,526	1,618	1,908	4,211	1,498	2,713	5,388	1,945	3,443	9,330	3,246	6,084
49	Arizona.....	961	521	440	990	498	492	1,070	608	462	2,215	1,223	992
50	Utah.....	877	477	400	488	289	199	487	282	205	1,110	530	580
51	Nevada.....	20	11	9	64	50	14	116	88	28	325	254	71
52	Idaho.....	303	190	113	137	90	47	180	140	40	420	289	131
53	Washington.....	478	275	203	419	263	156	1,010	730	280	2,345	1,640	705
54	Oregon.....	490	281	209	325	205	120	588	375	213	1,407	893	514
55	California.....	1,302	694	608	2,215	1,405	810	3,948	2,534	1,414	8,799	5,507	3,292

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
541,617	255,259	286,358	458,709	194,212	264,497	353,585	136,555	217,030	342,309	128,337	213,972	16,019	9,774	6,245	1
144,936	69,961	74,975	135,533	56,264	79,269	103,223	38,370	64,853	98,066	35,487	62,579	5,208	3,321	1,887	2
4,665	2,500	2,165	3,946	2,030	1,916	3,157	1,507	1,650	3,479	1,693	1,786	155	96	59	3
3,413	1,814	1,599	3,009	1,449	1,560	2,151	1,010	1,141	1,722	805	917	120	77	43	4
3,178	1,763	1,415	2,755	1,491	1,264	2,353	1,162	1,191	2,773	1,427	1,346	150	90	60	5
20,496	8,271	12,225	22,285	7,987	14,298	16,012	5,235	10,777	12,516	4,151	8,365	610	301	309	6
4,882	2,097	2,785	4,709	1,850	2,859	3,278	1,210	2,068	2,330	761	1,569	110	68	42	7
5,405	2,510	2,995	5,717	2,322	3,395	3,910	1,461	2,449	3,272	1,229	2,043	479	337	142	8
46,567	22,629	23,938	42,049	17,736	24,313	32,921	12,973	19,948	31,406	12,524	18,882	1,244	788	456	9
11,993	5,701	6,292	11,217	4,763	6,454	8,000	3,094	4,906	6,886	2,652	4,234	519	369	150	10
44,337	22,676	21,661	39,846	16,636	23,210	31,441	10,718	20,723	33,682	10,245	23,437	1,821	1,195	626	11
95,828	42,743	53,085	68,238	26,302	41,936	50,452	17,932	32,520	50,656	18,234	32,422	2,381	1,320	1,061	12
1,471	745	726	1,377	594	783	1,070	472	598	1,083	434	649	27	15	12	13
7,997	3,871	4,126	7,559	3,400	4,159	5,440	2,187	3,253	5,583	2,109	3,474	650	429	221	14
598	221	377	717	211	506	604	152	452	548	128	420	74	42	32	15
17,124	8,401	8,723	11,885	5,046	6,839	8,897	3,648	5,249	9,266	3,822	5,444	302	152	150	16
10,992	4,852	6,140	8,483	3,394	5,089	6,418	2,467	3,951	6,633	2,461	4,172	483	325	158	17
27,788	11,501	16,287	18,992	6,813	12,179	14,514	4,752	9,762	14,625	4,807	9,818	429	174	255	18
8,455	3,777	4,678	5,277	1,900	3,377	3,738	1,201	2,537	3,606	1,280	2,326	97	33	64	19
18,007	7,883	10,124	11,697	4,026	7,671	8,398	2,555	5,843	8,261	2,798	5,463	236	105	131	20
3,396	1,492	1,904	2,251	918	1,333	1,373	498	875	1,051	395	656	83	45	38	21
145,494	71,337	74,157	142,163	62,087	80,076	125,544	50,204	75,340	131,871	50,649	81,222	4,010	2,502	1,508	22
22,684	11,427	11,257	22,336	9,566	12,770	20,254	7,697	12,557	24,231	8,574	15,657	788	461	327	23
16,029	8,014	8,015	16,063	6,896	9,167	14,908	5,708	9,200	16,553	5,834	10,719	484	248	236	24
25,626	12,290	13,336	23,967	10,310	13,657	20,165	7,843	12,322	19,458	7,188	12,270	387	232	155	25
16,614	9,290	7,324	15,122	7,681	7,441	12,030	5,735	6,295	12,657	5,682	6,975	354	245	109	26
13,255	6,298	6,957	13,802	6,050	7,752	13,726	5,703	8,023	16,169	6,744	9,425	281	171	110	27
8,772	3,784	4,988	10,030	3,917	6,113	9,853	3,814	6,039	9,449	3,786	5,663	480	414	66	28
7,268	3,441	3,827	9,192	3,920	5,272	9,390	3,732	5,658	10,612	4,234	6,378	191	133	58	29
23,537	11,254	12,283	19,674	8,317	11,357	14,897	5,617	9,280	13,422	4,835	8,587	774	427	347	30
1,267	573	694	1,123	505	618	991	395	596	888	347	541	35	15	20	31
1,568	746	822	1,518	674	844	1,369	603	766	1,373	558	815	70	45	25	32
3,847	1,901	1,946	3,627	1,665	1,962	2,988	1,323	1,665	2,584	1,035	1,549	97	61	36	33
5,027	2,319	2,708	5,709	2,586	3,123	4,973	2,034	2,939	4,475	1,832	2,643	69	50	19	34
128,402	57,164	71,238	92,137	39,238	52,899	60,223	22,773	37,450	51,919	19,202	32,717	3,117	1,579	1,538	35
30,157	13,897	16,260	22,042	9,173	12,869	15,791	6,339	9,452	14,767	5,880	8,887	629	326	303	36
27,231	10,909	16,322	21,379	8,574	12,805	14,495	5,276	9,219	13,212	4,605	8,607	923	401	522	37
15,374	6,421	8,953	11,282	4,658	6,624	6,893	2,221	4,672	6,398	2,128	4,270	253	139	114	38
7,444	3,473	3,971	4,465	1,670	2,795	3,170	1,164	2,006	2,907	1,074	1,833	148	62	86	39
11,460	5,676	5,784	7,456	3,288	4,168	4,695	1,843	2,852	3,581	1,272	2,309	154	76	78	40
21,338	10,436	10,902	15,016	7,438	7,578	8,939	3,794	5,145	6,612	2,722	3,890	688	418	270	41
173	80	93	191	93	98	137	74	63	71	32	39	5	3	2	42
15,225	6,272	8,953	10,306	4,344	5,962	6,103	2,062	4,041	4,371	1,489	2,882	317	154	163	43
26,957	14,054	12,903	20,638	10,321	10,317	14,143	7,276	6,867	9,797	4,765	5,032	1,303	1,052	251	44
780	545	235	558	393	165	263	158	105	151	93	58	58	54	4	45
259	173	86	227	128	99	101	51	50	73	26	47	3	1	2	46
3,226	1,833	1,393	2,056	1,130	926	1,159	588	571	730	364	366	195	174	21	47
8,261	3,235	5,026	6,068	2,660	3,408	3,928	1,909	2,019	2,432	1,240	1,192	121	55	66	48
1,764	896	868	1,144	578	566	549	270	279	252	115	137	11	6	5	49
1,139	475	664	1,072	383	689	968	320	648	1,237	415	822	29	24	5	50
319	226	93	239	182	107	137	98	39	76	48	28	10	8	2	51
363	229	134	313	185	128	210	119	91	185	82	103	8	8	.....	52
1,506	991	515	1,140	659	481	742	399	343	479	211	268	142	118	24	53
1,262	747	515	1,082	592	490	894	483	411	815	385	430	83	70	13	54
8,078	4,704	3,374	6,689	3,431	3,258	5,192	2,881	2,311	3,367	1,786	1,581	643	534	109	55

TABLE 42.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	292,963	161,728	131,235	224,927	127,471	97,456	206,402	105,046	101,356	377,509	182,091	195,418
2	North Atlantic division	17,133	10,076	7,057	21,020	13,217	7,803	20,833	11,985	8,848	40,088	21,066	19,022
3	Maine	907	539	368	1,486	929	557	1,431	891	540	2,103	1,300	803
4	New Hampshire	298	162	136	473	275	198	424	259	165	644	411	233
5	Vermont	561	344	217	882	593	289	887	554	333	1,519	956	563
6	Massachusetts	568	293	275	1,202	673	529	1,270	633	637	2,341	1,076	1,265
7	Rhode Island	403	238	165	674	388	286	551	293	258	811	351	460
8	Connecticut	300	171	129	585	336	249	541	303	238	867	466	401
9	New York	4,200	2,420	1,780	5,400	3,359	2,041	5,649	3,294	2,355	11,244	6,251	4,993
10	New Jersey	1,677	966	711	1,816	1,198	618	1,769	1,075	694	3,686	2,017	1,669
11	Pennsylvania	8,219	4,943	3,276	8,502	5,466	3,036	8,311	4,683	3,628	16,843	8,238	8,605
12	South Atlantic division	97,259	53,559	43,700	64,956	36,099	28,857	56,318	27,354	28,964	102,931	46,694	56,237
13	Delaware	474	260	214	420	255	165	487	283	204	1,119	578	541
14	Maryland	2,839	1,631	1,208	2,782	1,659	1,123	2,621	1,474	1,147	5,339	2,801	2,538
15	District of Columbia	164	110	54	136	90	46	133	76	57	255	121	134
16	Virginia	16,384	9,162	7,222	11,484	6,650	4,834	10,326	5,436	4,890	18,891	9,256	9,635
17	West Virginia	9,566	5,071	4,495	6,850	3,818	3,032	6,753	3,366	3,387	11,513	5,244	6,269
18	North Carolina	30,013	16,229	13,784	19,458	10,488	8,970	16,573	7,518	9,055	31,292	13,418	17,874
19	South Carolina	13,141	7,224	5,917	8,125	4,428	3,697	6,434	3,060	3,374	10,465	4,695	5,770
20	Georgia	21,821	12,197	9,624	14,088	7,809	6,279	11,297	5,335	5,962	20,656	9,079	11,577
21	Florida	2,857	1,675	1,182	1,613	902	711	1,694	806	888	3,401	1,502	1,899
22	North Central division	34,514	19,137	15,377	35,377	21,703	13,674	38,188	22,141	16,047	79,234	43,223	36,011
23	Ohio	3,429	1,830	1,599	5,232	3,125	2,107	6,557	3,864	2,693	14,491	8,136	6,355
24	Indiana	4,302	2,463	1,839	4,741	2,909	1,832	5,685	3,300	2,385	13,153	7,179	5,974
25	Illinois	3,526	1,896	1,630	4,484	2,805	1,679	5,641	3,266	2,375	12,685	6,869	5,816
26	Michigan	2,382	1,400	982	2,911	1,916	995	2,696	1,699	997	4,773	2,836	1,937
27	Wisconsin	2,015	1,077	938	2,448	1,400	1,048	2,003	1,130	873	3,628	1,892	1,736
28	Minnesota	1,260	664	596	1,030	571	459	870	509	361	1,473	806	667
29	Iowa	1,269	739	530	1,328	906	422	1,580	995	585	3,289	1,964	1,325
30	Missouri	13,467	7,432	6,035	11,177	6,780	4,397	10,958	6,008	4,950	21,274	10,908	10,366
31	North Dakota	308	160	148	134	74	60	105	53	52	165	79	86
32	South Dakota	414	212	202	170	100	70	187	125	62	326	175	151
33	Nebraska	827	497	330	598	369	229	648	405	243	1,281	791	490
34	Kansas	1,315	767	548	1,124	748	376	1,258	787	471	2,696	1,588	1,108
35	South Central division	136,233	74,964	61,269	96,411	53,322	43,089	82,651	39,937	42,714	140,450	64,846	75,604
36	Kentucky	22,885	12,464	10,421	21,282	11,955	9,327	21,088	10,475	10,613	34,403	16,403	18,000
37	Tennessee	24,133	13,189	10,944	19,874	10,754	9,120	18,646	8,815	9,831	31,831	13,872	17,959
38	Alabama	23,134	12,734	10,400	13,778	7,509	6,269	10,659	4,970	5,689	19,189	8,542	10,647
39	Mississippi	8,599	4,880	3,719	5,651	3,271	2,380	4,618	2,287	2,331	8,577	4,112	4,465
40	Louisiana	16,527	8,663	7,864	11,703	6,017	5,686	8,919	4,200	4,719	13,438	6,396	7,042
41	Texas	22,147	12,567	9,580	12,368	7,353	5,015	9,267	4,834	4,433	15,698	8,017	7,681
42	Oklahoma	485	283	202	139	100	39	83	46	37	162	87	75
43	Arkansas	18,323	10,184	8,139	11,616	6,363	5,253	9,371	4,310	5,061	17,152	7,417	9,735
44	Western division	7,824	3,992	3,832	7,163	3,130	4,033	8,412	3,629	4,783	14,806	6,262	8,544
45	Montana	189	108	81	79	53	26	87	62	25	234	170	64
46	Wyoming	125	71	54	48	28	20	39	30	9	68	51	17
47	Colorado	778	379	399	829	372	457	1,160	548	612	2,228	1,089	1,139
48	New Mexico	3,440	1,572	1,868	4,064	1,413	2,651	5,095	1,801	3,294	8,599	2,867	5,732
49	Arizona	498	269	229	375	204	171	275	146	129	360	203	157
50	Utah	672	383	289	284	183	101	223	131	92	373	206	167
51	Nevada	14	8	6	14	8	6	13	7	6	40	30	10
52	Idaho	254	162	92	75	46	29	60	49	11	122	66	56
53	Washington	386	230	156	167	105	62	197	131	66	482	303	179
54	Oregon	429	249	180	194	127	67	207	124	83	425	269	156
55	California	1,039	561	478	1,034	591	443	1,056	600	456	1,875	1,008	867

OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
333,037	154,770	178,267	245,612	103,667	141,945	184,126	69,700	114,426	191,118	68,632	122,486	9 309	5,303	4,006	1
37,459	18,683	18,776	30,214	13,420	16,794	26,316	10,269	16,047	25,271	12,556	22,715	1,563	896	667	2
1,815	1,095	720	1,206	737	469	920	522	398	1,488	767	721	87	56	31	3
581	348	233	394	234	160	323	190	133	512	268	244	30	16	14	4
1,396	773	623	827	500	327	453	269	184	595	335	260	61	40	21	5
1,633	783	850	1,011	455	556	646	336	310	983	412	571	73	35	38	6
580	263	317	367	170	197	275	134	141	406	147	259	20	8	12	7
589	301	288	482	249	233	344	199	145	532	264	268	60	45	15	8
10,045	5,548	4,497	7,173	3,827	3,346	5,746	2,981	2,765	7,555	3,667	3,888	350	209	141	9
3,619	1,902	1,717	2,998	1,466	1,532	2,535	1,160	1,375	3,098	1,337	1,761	153	101	52	10
17,201	7,670	9,531	15,756	5,782	9,974	15,074	4,478	10,596	20,102	5,359	14,743	729	386	343	11
91,826	40,887	50,939	63 603	24,421	39,182	46,455	16,440	30,015	46,766	16,652	30,114	1,785	918	867	12
1,098	575	523	950	436	514	729	343	386	782	316	466	9	3	6	13
5,820	2,888	2,932	5,177	2,445	2,732	3,512	1,505	2,007	3,691	1,407	2,284	324	243	81	14
336	168	168	309	140	169	213	87	126	201	65	136	56	38	18	15
16,863	8,223	8,640	11,563	4,861	6,702	8,565	3,451	5,114	8,910	3.598	5,312	279	135	144	16
10,595	4,660	5,935	7,946	3,169	4,777	5,871	2,240	3,631	6,011	2,171	3,840	315	168	147	17
27,766	11,488	16,278	18,966	6,794	12,172	14,467	4,724	9,743	14,582	4,779	9,803	428	173	255	18
8,388	3,742	4,646	5,205	1,867	3,338	3,670	1,172	2,498	3,538	1,246	2,292	97	33	64	19
17,913	7,831	10,082	11,554	3 967	7,587	8,240	2,502	5,747	8,143	2,739	5,404	224	96	128	20
3,047	1,312	1,735	1,933	742	1,191	1,179	416	763	908	331	577	53	29	24	21
75,111	38,870	36,241	61,361	27,855	33,506	52,035	20,360	31,675	57,855	20,312	37,543	2,653	1,676	977	22
14,215	7,478	6,737	12,319	5,388	6,931	11,234	4,276	6,958	14,655	4,777	9,878	541	314	227	23
13,892	7,104	6,788	12,624	5,534	7,090	11,282	4,253	7,029	12,558	4,157	8,401	401	206	195	24
12,105	6,243	5,862	9,696	4,428	5,268	7,951	3,012	4,939	8,044	2,707	5,337	248	162	86	25
4,245	2,549	1,696	3,374	1,845	1,529	2,891	1,494	1,397	3,583	1,715	1,868	161	112	49	26
2,136	1,150	986	1,173	603	570	893	450	443	1,210	534	676	107	79	28	27
887	445	442	516	272	244	360	173	187	393	175	218	323	300	23	28
3,218	1,807	1,411	3,061	1,493	1,568	2,906	1,160	1,746	3 912	1,405	2,507	86	59	27	29
19,954	9,688	10,266	14,535	6,283	8,252	10,964	4,097	6,867	9 965	3,483	6,482	644	348	296	30
93	44	49	57	34	23	22	13	9	32	17	15	13	8	5	31
260	154	106	144	80	64	131	71	60	139	62	77	40	28	12	32
1,212	707	505	1,023	529	494	909	405	504	878	340	538	36	23	13	33
2,894	1,501	1,393	2,839	1,366	1,473	2,492	956	1,536	2,486	940	1,546	53	37	16	34
116,238	50,931	65,307	81,085	33,670	47,415	52,686	19,264	33,422	46,529	16,816	29,713	2,652	1,294	1,358	35
29,334	13,533	15,801	20,647	8,665	11,982	14,405	5,783	8,622	13,525	5,364	8,161	590	314	276	36
26,929	10,778	16,151	20,950	8,372	12,578	14,127	5,106	9,021	12,934	4,472	8,462	894	391	503	37
15,199	6,313	8,886	11,054	4,529	6,525	6,732	2,144	4,588	6,263	2,062	4,201	227	115	112	38
7,302	3,387	3,915	4,316	1,587	2,729	3,003	1,075	1,928	2,779	1,003	1,776	142	58	84	39
9,731	4,627	5,104	5,713	2,463	3,250	3,326	1,367	1,959	2,520	943	1,577	136	67	69	40
12,559	6,048	6,511	8,207	3,781	4,426	5,058	1,780	3,278	4,179	1,499	2,680	346	194	152	41
147	68	79	152	76	76	112	57	55	57	25	32	5	3	2	42
15,037	6,177	8,860	10,046	4,197	5,849	5,923	1,952	3,971	4,272	1,448	2,824	312	152	160	43
12,403	5,399	7,004	9,349	4,301	5,048	6,634	3,367	3,267	4,697	2,296	2,401	656	519	137	44
164	99	65	108	78	30	69	44	25	47	32	15	43	40	3	45
60	41	19	53	30	23	19	9	10	13	4	9	2	1	1	46
1,742	849	893	1,188	622	566	735	387	348	460	239	221	115	99	16	47
7,521	2,870	4,651	5,464	2,325	3,139	3,578	1,710	1,868	2,230	1,123	1,107	74	40	34	48
255	131	124	148	76	72	99	52	47	46	20	26	.....	.....	.....	49
240	124	116	183	72	111	101	41	60	126	34	92	17	14	3	50
23	17	6	25	20	5	25	21	4	14	8	6	5	3	2	51
126	75	51	89	52	37	56	36	20	80	34	46	5	5	.....	52
340	197	143	318	154	164	284	141	143	214	86	128	79	62	17	53
461	250	211	500	255	245	513	269	244	540	245	295	33	23	10	54
1,471	746	725	1,273	617	656	1,155	657	498	927	471	456	283	232	51	55

TABLE 43.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE [illegible] YEARS OF

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 [illegible] YEARS.			[illegible] YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	[illegible]	[illegible]	Females.
1	The United States...	267,410	147,622	119,788	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	174,117
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,373	6,017	4,356	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	11,466
3	Maine.....	481	298	183	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	468
4	New Hampshire	109	65	44	159	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	193
5	Vermont.....	237	171	66	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	264
6	Massachusetts	170	103	73	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	332
7	Rhode Island	84	56	28	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	99
8	Connecticut.....	117	76	41	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	163
9	New York	2,234	1,296	938	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2,417
10	New Jersey.....	1,070	650	420	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,163
11	Pennsylvania	5,845	3,322	2,523	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	6,490
12	South Atlantic division.....	96,314	52,994	43,320	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	77,462
13	Delaware.....	457	250	207	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	513
14	Maryland	2,548	1,462	1,086	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2,150
15	District of Columbia.....	141	94	47	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	99
16	Virginia	16,279	9,092	7,187	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9,330
17	West Virginia.....	9,411	4,983	4,428	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8,116
18	North Carolina.....	29,941	16,189	13,752	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17,854
19	South Carolina.....	13,067	7,181	5,886	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	8,732
20	Georgia	21,719	12,142	9,577	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	11,331
21	Florida.....	2,751	1,601	1,150	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,424
22	North Central division.....	26,146	14,664	11,482	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
23	Ohio	2,879	1,563	1,316	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	3,089
24	Indiana.....	3,858	2,214	1,644	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5,237
25	Illinois.....	2,819	1,514	1,305	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4,668
26	Michigan	955	593	362	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,524
27	Wisconsin	360	214	146	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	555
28	Minnesota	198	114	84	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	113
29	Iowa.....	793	465	328	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	849
30	Missouri.....	12,668	7,004	5,664	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9,243
31	North Dakota.....	57	32	25	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	27
32	South Dakota.....	133	79	54	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	69
33	Nebraska	418	289	129	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	241
34	Kansas	978	583	395	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
35	South Central division.....	128,926	71,150	57,776	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	73,403
36	Kentucky.....	22,583	12,289	10,294	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17,643
37	Tennessee.....	23,045	13,084	10,861	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17,361
38	Alabama.....	22,923	12,611	10,312	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	13,583
39	Mississippi	8,469	4,812	3,657	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4,416
40	Louisiana	15,872	8,309	7,563	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	6,979
41	Texas.....	16,676	9,761	6,915	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	6,432
42	Oklahoma.....	456	267	189	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	70
43	Arkansas	18,002	10,017	7,985	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2,609
44	Western division.....	5,651	2,797	2,854	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	7,694
45	Montana	101	60	41	49	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41
46	Wyoming	58	34	24	25	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9
47	Colorado	652	307	345	773	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,080
48	New Mexico	3,172	1,429	1,743	3,743	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5,350
49	Arizona.....	105	58	47	111	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	99
50	Utah	250	143	107	93	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	87
51	Nevada	4	3	1	10	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	5
52	Idaho	149	97	52	53	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	41
53	Washington	265	163	102	107	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	133
54	Oregon	368	232	136	150	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	116
55	California.....	557	301	256	504	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	519

AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
305,161	141,430	163,731	230,423	96,845	133,578	176,118	66,269	109 849	182,023	65,025	116,998	8,873	5,078	3,795	1
26,311	13,408	12,903	24,644	10,996	13,648	23,691	9,217	14,474	32,788	11,613	21,175	1,400	819	581	2
1,160	720	440	873	552	321	727	417	310	1,347	689	658	79	53	26	3
388	257	131	302	188	114	289	166	123	490	256	234	29	16	13	4
531	329	202	385	255	130	319	198	121	515	293	222	48	35	13	5
693	405	288	535	295	240	504	288	216	891	379	512	63	28	35	6
250	131	119	248	125	123	240	125	115	386	144	242	17	5	12	7
379	216	163	385	209	176	319	188	131	509	255	254	56	42	14	8
5,929	3,494	2,435	5,067	2,875	2,192	4,850	2,576	2,274	6,852	3,344	3,508	302	186	116	9
2,988	1,629	1,359	2,724	1,354	1,370	2,379	1,109	1,270	2,984	1,281	1,703	145	96	49	10
13,993	6,227	7,766	14,125	5,143	8,982	14,064	4,150	9,914	18,814	4,972	13,842	661	358	303	11
90,549	40,277	50,272	62,711	24,015	38,696	45,945	16,230	29,715	46,008	16,368	29,640	1,744	894	850	12
1,052	553	499	923	423	500	716	338	378	764	307	457	9	3	6	13
5,160	2,585	2,575	4,747	2,255	2,492	3,340	1,435	1,905	3,487	1,340	2,147	302	232	70	14
305	150	155	275	128	147	194	80	114	188	61	127	56	38	18	15
16,783	8,174	8,609	11,491	4,820	6,674	8,512	3,424	5,088	8,828	3,560	5,268	276	133	143	16
10,372	4,557	5,815	7,777	3,097	4,680	5,762	2,195	3,567	5,810	2,110	3,700	302	157	145	17
27,711	11,468	16,243	18,924	6,772	12,152	14,425	4,707	9,718	14,505	4,746	9,759	427	173	254	18
8,356	3,722	4,634	5,188	1,857	3,331	3,649	1,159	2,490	3,490	1,224	2,266	96	33	63	19
17,850	7,794	10,056	11,490	3,941	7,549	8,189	2,484	5,705	8,050	2,701	5,349	224	96	128	20
2,960	1,274	1,686	1,893	722	1,171	1,158	408	750	883	319	567	52	29	23	21
63,299	33,149	30,150	54,659	24,904	29,755	48,296	18,735	29,561	53,344	18,530	34,814	2,503	1,580	923	22
11,826	6 378	5,448	10,614	4,729	5,885	10,220	3,890	6,330	13,287	4,321	8,966	510	297	213	23
12,478	6,442	6,036	11,632	5 139	6,493	10,722	4,040	6,682	11,885	3,908	7,977	377	190	187	24
10,531	5,483	5,048	8,850	4,046	4,804	7,537	2,846	4,691	7,566	2,522	5,044	237	153	84	25
2,632	1,644	988	2,432	1,353	1,079	2,325	1,174	1,151	3,058	1,435	1,623	143	100	43	26
778	476	302	711	387	324	678	346	332	981	425	556	91	66	25	27
342	200	142	312	177	135	259	122	137	300	136	164	310	293	17	28
2,535	1,500	1,035	2,683	1,317	1,366	2,673	1,061	1,612	3,548	1,274	2,274	83	56	27	29
18,484	9,004	9,480	13,768	5,954	7,814	10,589	3,935	6,654	9,530	3,304	6,226	622	338	284	30
49	25	24	30	17	13	17	11	6	24	10	14	7	4	3	31
142	90	52	105	58	47	113	59	54	116	49	67	39	27	12	32
1,006	602	404	909	471	438	834	367	467	783	295	488	35	23	12	33
2,496	1,305	1,191	2,613	1,256	1,357	2,329	884	1,445	2,266	851	1,415	49	33	16	34
113,652	49,740	63,912	79,675	32,953	46,722	51,914	18,932	32,982	45,499	16,385	29,114	2,597	1,279	1,318	35
28,847	13,311	15,536	20,372	8,538	11,834	14,253	5,719	8,534	13,275	5,258	8,017	586	313	273	36
26,775	10,707	16,068	20,813	8,310	12,503	14,012	5,051	8,961	12,763	4,394	8,369	888	388	500	37
15,096	6,271	8,825	10,967	4,484	6,483	6,666	2,121	4,545	6,175	2,035	4,140	227	115	112	38
7,194	3,327	3,867	4,243	1,555	2,688	2,959	1,061	1,898	2,706	969	1,737	140	58	82	39
9,220	4,397	4,823	5,460	2,336	3,124	3,201	1,325	1,876	2,360	875	1,485	134	66	68	40
11,523	5,572	5,951	7,757	3,526	4,231	4,859	1,678	3,181	3,987	1,423	2,564	307	184	123	41
131	62	69	147	73	74	108	54	54	52	23	29	5	3	2	42
14,866	6,093	8,773	9,916	4,131	5,785	5,856	1,923	3,933	4,181	1,408	2,773	310	152	158	43
11,350	4,856	6,494	8,734	3,977	4,757	6,272	3,155	3,117	4,384	2,129	2,255	629	506	123	44
118	73	45	74	51	23	58	39	19	40	26	14	42	40	2	45
43	31	12	43	26	17	16	6	10	11	4	7	1	1	.....	46
1,643	794	849	1,137	591	546	714	373	341	435	227	208	112	97	15	47
7,328	2,778	4,550	5,392	2,290	3,102	3,533	1,688	1,845	2,212	1,110	1,102	68	37	31	48
158	73	85	117	59	58	78	36	42	39	18	21	.....	.....	.....	49
171	96	75	155	61	94	97	41	56	110	29	81	15	12	3	50
18	13	5	19	16	3	23	19	4	12	7	5	5	3	2	51
102	59	43	76	41	35	50	30	20	70	30	40	5	5	.....	52
262	155	107	259	119	140	254	120	134	182	67	115	78	61	17	53
403	223	180	439	226	213	467	241	226	502	221	281	31	21	10	54
1,104	561	543	1,023	497	526	982	562	420	771	390	381	272	229	43	55

TABLE 44.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	25,553	14,106	11,447	26,060	15,439	10,621	22,196	12,457	9,739	39,867	20,566	19,301
2	North Atlantic division.....	6,760	4,059	2,701	9,570	6,026	3,544	8,456	4,825	3,631	15,436	7,880	7,556
3	Maine.....	426	241	185	756	462	294	619	384	235	874	539	335
4	New Hampshire	189	97	92	314	175	139	221	125	96	281	156	125
5	Vermont	304	173	131	536	353	183	514	301	213	928	535	393
6	Massachusetts	392	190	202	921	490	431	915	439	476	1,611	678	933
7	Rhode Island	319	182	137	567	325	242	445	231	214	603	242	361
8	Connecticut.....	183	95	88	403	222	181	333	173	160	469	231	238
9	New York	1,966	1,124	842	2,701	1,653	1,048	2,718	1,547	1,171	5,369	2,823	2,546
10	New Jersey.....	607	336	271	651	439	215	559	335	224	1,039	539	500
11	Pennsylvania	2,374	1,621	753	2,718	1,907	811	2,132	1,290	842	4,232	2,137	2,125
12	South Atlantic division.....	945	565	380	773	470	303	679	363	316	1,522	777	745
13	Delaware.....	17	10	7	24	16	8	26	19	7	58	29	29
14	Maryland	291	169	122	333	188	145	324	170	154	762	374	388
15	District of Columbia	23	16	7	17	14	3	18	7	11	52	17	35
16	Virginia	105	70	35	55	35	20	47	24	23	102	57	45
17	West Virginia.....	153	88	67	143	100	43	113	55	58	277	154	123
18	North Carolina.....	72	40	32	39	22	17	37	24	13	51	31	20
19	South Carolina.....	74	43	31	32	18	14	19	10	9	37	19	18
20	Georgia	102	55	47	53	32	21	37	17	20	89	43	46
21	Florida.....	106	74	32	77	45	32	58	37	21	94	53	41
22	North Central division.....	8,368	4,473	3,895	9,214	5,468	3,746	8,596	4,931	3,665	16,744	8,795	7,949
23	Ohio	550	267	283	936	529	407	1,120	607	513	2,764	1,508	1,256
24	Indiana	444	249	195	532	313	219	622	377	245	1,529	802	727
25	Illinois.....	707	382	325	943	618	325	1,113	636	477	2,364	1,214	1,150
26	Michigan	1,427	807	620	1,744	1,118	626	1,405	899	506	2,149	1,236	913
27	Wisconsin	1,655	863	792	2,075	1,155	920	1,607	888	719	2,769	1,388	1,381
28	Minnesota	1,062	550	512	885	470	415	678	394	284	1,065	541	524
29	Iowa	476	274	202	538	355	183	559	319	240	1,027	551	476
30	Missouri	799	428	371	812	500	312	868	462	406	1,913	930	983
31	North Dakota	251	128	123	114	66	48	68	32	36	111	52	59
32	South Dakota	281	133	148	97	50	47	112	66	46	188	97	91
33	Nebraska	379	208	171	268	145	123	182	102	80	348	199	149
34	Kansas.....	337	184	153	270	149	121	262	149	113	517	277	240
35	South Central division	7,307	3,814	3,493	4,918	2,575	2,343	3,138	1,614	1,524	4,251	2,050	2,201
36	Kentucky.....	302	175	127	344	228	116	309	192	117	728	371	357
37	Tennessee.....	188	105	83	144	89	55	117	71	46	197	99	98
38	Alabama	211	123	88	97	53	44	67	28	39	122	58	64
39	Mississippi.....	130	68	62	92	45	47	62	40	22	119	70	49
40	Louisiana.....	655	354	301	493	293	200	445	237	208	706	333	373
41	Texas.....	5,471	2,806	2,665	3,571	1,754	1,817	2,024	976	1,048	2,210	1,021	1,189
42	Oklahoma.....	29	16	13	15	10	5	6	2	4	11	6	5
43	Arkansas	321	167	154	162	103	59	108	68	40	158	92	66
44	Western division.....	2,173	1,195	978	1,585	900	685	1,327	724	603	1,914	1,064	850
45	Montana	88	48	40	30	25	5	25	18	7	73	50	23
46	Wyoming	67	37	30	23	13	10	12	7	5	17	9	8
47	Colorado	126	72	54	96	53	43	60	41	28	135	76	59
48	New Mexico	263	143	120	321	150	171	310	152	158	348	166	182
49	Arizona.....	393	211	182	264	144	120	147	72	75	156	89	67
50	Utah	422	240	182	191	131	60	139	75	64	198	118	80
51	Nevada	10	5	5	4	3	1	6	4	2	17	12	5
52	Idaho	105	65	40	22	12	10	21	12	9	35	20	15
53	Washington.....	121	67	54	60	34	26	58	31	27	146	100	46
54	Oregon	91	47	44	44	20	24	46	29	17	92	52	40
55	California.....	482	260	222	530	315	215	494	283	211	697	372	325

AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	
27,876	13,340	14,536	15,189	6,822	8,367	8,008	3,431	4,577	9,095	3,607	5,488	436	225	211	1
11,148	5,275	5,873	5,570	2,424	3,146	2,625	1,052	1,573	2,483	943	1,540	163	77	86	2
655	375	280	333	185	148	193	105	88	141	78	63	8	3	5	3
193	91	102	92	46	46	34	24	10	22	12	10	1	.....	1	4
865	444	421	442	245	197	134	71	63	80	42	38	13	5	8	5
940	378	562	476	160	316	142	48	94	92	33	59	10	7	3	6
330	132	198	119	45	74	35	9	26	20	3	17	3	3	.....	7
210	85	125	97	40	57	25	11	14	23	9	14	4	3	1	8
4,116	2,054	2,062	2,106	952	1,154	896	405	491	703	323	380	48	23	25	9
631	273	358	274	112	162	156	51	105	114	56	58	8	5	3	10
3,208	1,443	1,765	1,631	639	992	1,010	328	682	1,288	387	901	68	28	40	11
1,277	610	667	892	406	486	510	210	300	758	284	474	41	24	17	12
46	22	24	27	13	14	13	5	8	18	9	9	.....	.....	.....	13
660	303	357	430	190	240	172	70	102	204	67	137	22	11	11	14
31	18	13	34	12	22	19	7	12	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....	15
80	49	31	69	41	28	53	27	26	82	38	44	3	2	1	16
223	103	120	169	72	97	109	45	64	201	61	140	13	11	2	17
55	20	35	42	22	20	42	17	25	77	33	44	1	.....	1	18
32	20	12	17	10	7	21	13	8	48	22	26	1	.....	1	19
63	37	26	64	26	38	60	18	42	93	38	55	.....	.....	.....	20
87	38	49	40	20	20	21	8	13	22	12	10	1	.....	1	21
11,812	5,721	6,091	6,702	2,951	3,751	3,739	1,625	2,114	4,511	1,782	2,729	150	96	54	22
2,389	1,100	1,289	1,705	659	1,046	1,014	386	628	1,368	456	912	31	17	14	23
1,414	662	752	992	395	597	560	213	347	673	249	424	24	16	8	24
1,574	760	814	846	382	464	414	166	248	478	185	293	11	9	2	25
1,613	905	708	942	492	450	566	320	246	525	280	245	18	12	6	26
1,358	674	684	462	216	246	215	104	111	229	109	120	16	13	3	27
545	245	300	204	95	109	101	51	50	93	39	54	13	7	6	28
683	307	376	378	176	202	233	99	134	364	131	233	3	3	.....	29
1,470	684	786	767	329	438	375	162	213	435	179	256	22	10	12	30
44	19	25	27	17	10	5	2	3	8	7	1	6	4	2	31
118	64	54	39	22	17	18	12	6	23	13	10	1	1	.....	32
206	105	101	114	58	56	75	38	37	95	45	50	1	.....	1	33
398	196	202	226	110	116	163	72	91	220	89	131	4	4	.....	34
2,586	1,191	1,395	1,410	717	693	772	332	440	1,030	431	599	55	15	40	35
487	222	265	275	127	148	152	64	88	250	106	144	4	1	3	36
154	71	83	137	62	75	115	55	60	171	78	93	6	3	3	37
103	42	61	87	45	42	66	23	43	88	27	61	.....	.....	.....	38
108	60	48	73	32	41	44	14	30	73	34	39	2	.....	2	39
511	230	281	253	127	126	125	42	83	160	68	92	2	1	1	40
1,036	476	560	450	255	195	199	102	97	192	76	116	39	10	29	41
16	6	10	5	3	2	4	3	1	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	42
171	84	87	130	66	64	67	29	38	91	40	51	2	.....	2	43
1,053	543	510	615	324	291	362	212	150	313	167	146	27	13	14	44
46	26	20	34	27	7	11	5	6	7	6	1	1	.....	1	45
17	10	7	10	4	6	3	3	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	46
99	55	44	51	31	20	21	14	7	25	12	13	3	2	1	47
193	92	101	72	35	37	45	22	23	18	13	5	6	3	3	48
97	58	39	31	17	14	21	16	5	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	49
69	28	41	28	11	17	4	.....	4	16	5	11	2	2	.....	50
5	4	1	6	4	2	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	51
24	16	8	13	11	2	6	6	.....	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....	52
78	42	36	59	35	24	30	21	9	32	19	13	1	1	.....	53
58	27	31	61	29	32	46	28	18	38	24	14	2	2	.....	54
367	185	182	250	120	130	173	95	78	156	81	75	11	3	8	55

TABLE 45.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	23,535	12,528	11,007	52,686	27,986	24,700	96,845	52,687	44,158	225,468	124,048	101,420
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,925	5,925	5,000	31,647	16,804	14,843	57,561	31,182	26,379	123,918	69,014	54,904
3	Maine.....	600	313	287	1,820	992	828	2,089	1,119	970	3,270	1,755	1,515
4	New Hampshire	786	428	358	2,220	1,245	975	2,549	1,597	952	3,531	2,036	1,495
5	Vermont	200	112	88	445	282	163	729	454	275	1,524	894	630
6	Massachusetts	982	473	509	5,316	2,804	2,512	9,338	4,922	4,416	18,506	9,014	9,492
7	Rhode Island	845	448	397	1,702	945	757	2,132	1,192	940	3,928	1,907	2,021
8	Connecticut.....	461	262	199	1,555	840	715	2,452	1,390	1,062	4,992	2,781	2,211
9	New York.....	3,087	1,463	1,624	10,173	4,476	5,697	19,229	8,806	10,423	42,329	22,091	20,238
10	New Jersey.....	912	470	442	1,843	964	879	3,887	2,034	1,853	8,958	4,798	4,160
11	Pennsylvania	3,052	1,956	1,096	6,573	4,256	2,317	15,156	9,668	5,488	36,880	23,738	13,142
12	South Atlantic division.....	598	341	257	949	484	465	1,616	876	740	3,770	2,008	1,762
13	Delaware.....	24	15	9	61	33	28	165	95	70	408	248	160
14	Maryland	337	178	159	571	269	302	870	420	450	2,065	1,001	1,064
15	District of Columbia.....	17	9	8	24	6	18	79	25	54	146	46	100
16	Virginia	42	30	12	55	43	12	112	89	23	290	219	71
17	West Virginia.....	47	29	18	59	38	21	100	79	21	291	195	96
18	North Carolina.....	5	3	2	3	3	.....	9	7	2	21	13	8
19	South Carolina.....	16	7	9	10	3	7	27	15	12	52	29	23
20	Georgia	20	17	3	33	20	13	62	36	26	115	67	48
21	Florida.....	90	53	37	133	69	64	192	110	82	382	190	192
22	North Central division.....	7,362	3,848	3,514	13,176	6,974	6,202	25,116	13,203	11,913	67,791	35,160	32,625
23	Ohio	418	199	219	1,164	579	585	2,833	1,503	1,330	7,827	4,170	3,657
24	Indiana.....	153	91	62	280	163	117	495	270	225	1,488	771	717
25	Illinois.....	1,087	552	535	2,736	1,343	1,393	5,660	2,616	3,044	14,797	7,265	7,532
26	Michigan	1,355	732	623	2,547	1,453	1,094	4,718	2,852	1,866	12,917	7,566	5,351
27	Wisconsin	977	494	483	1,795	990	805	3,208	1,750	1,458	9,677	4,902	4,775
28	Minnesota	1,129	625	504	1,687	895	792	3,033	1,653	1,380	7,900	4,031	3,869
29	Iowa.....	344	170	174	688	404	284	1,277	683	594	3,400	1,641	1,759
30	Missouri	312	171	141	474	234	240	1,014	446	568	2,826	1,417	1,109
31	North Dakota.....	445	232	213	334	171	163	511	268	243	1 222	657	565
32	South Dakota.....	415	221	194	333	175	158	520	287	233	1,301	677	624
33	Nebraska	526	258	268	769	379	390	1,183	565	618	2,600	1,300	1,300
34	Kansas.....	201	103	98	369	188	181	664	310	354	1,839	802	1,037
35	South Central division.....	3,208	1,668	1,540	3,842	1,847	1,995	5,566	2,800	2,766	12,872	6,741	6,131
36	Kentucky.....	73	43	30	89	54	35	171	96	75	474	253	221
37	Tennessee.....	48	24	24	53	29	24	94	50	44	250	133	117
38	Alabama.....	69	40	29	38	26	12	60	35	25	208	126	82
39	Mississippi	14	12	2	18	8	10	44	28	16	100	62	38
40	Louisiana.....	332	184	148	390	232	158	572	339	233	1,712	1,071	641
41	Texas.....	2,601	1,324	1,277	3,195	1,468	1,727	4,556	2,221	2,335	9,961	4,998	4,966
42	Oklahoma.....	15	6	9	7	3	4	8	4	4	27	13	14
43	Arkansas	56	35	21	52	27	25	61	27	34	137	85	52
44	Western division	1,442	746	696	3,072	1,877	1,195	6,986	4,626	2,360	17,114	11,116	5,998
45	Montana	61	30	31	132	85	47	523	363	160	1,117	839	278
46	Wyoming.....	37	24	13	60	39	21	96	79	17	272	198	74
47	Colorado	119	59	60	238	132	106	706	471	235	2,050	1,449	601
48	New Mexico	86	46	40	147	85	62	293	144	149	731	379	352
49	Arizona.....	463	252	211	615	294	321	795	462	333	1,855	1,020	835
50	Utah.....	205	94	111	204	106	98	264	151	113	737	324	413
51	Nevada	6	3	3	50	42	8	103	81	22	285	224	61
52	Idaho.....	49	28	21	62	44	18	120	91	29	298	223	75
53	Washington	92	45	47	252	158	94	813	599	214	1,863	1,337	526
54	Oregon.....	61	32	29	131	78	53	381	251	130	982	624	358
55	California.....	263	133	130	1,181	814	367	2,892	1,934	958	6,924	4,499	2,425

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
208,580	100,489	108,091	213,097	90,545	122,552	169,459	66,855	102,604	151,191	59,705	91,486	6,710	4,471	2,239	1
107,477	51,278	56,199	105,319	42,844	62,475	76,907	28,101	48,806	62,795	22,931	39,864	3,645	2,425	1,220	2
2,850	1,405	1,445	2,740	1,293	1,447	2,237	985	1,252	1,991	926	1,065	68	40	28	3
2,832	1,466	1,366	2,615	1,215	1,400	1,828	820	1,008	1,210	537	673	90	61	29	4
1,782	990	792	1,928	991	937	1,900	893	1,007	2,178	1,092	1,086	89	50	39	5
18,863	7,488	11,375	21,274	7,532	13,742	15,366	4,899	10,467	11,533	3,739	7,794	537	266	271	6
4,302	1,834	2,468	4,342	1,680	2,662	3,003	1,076	1,927	1,924	614	1,310	90	60	30	7
4,816	2,209	2,607	5,235	2,073	3,162	3,566	1,262	2,304	2,740	965	1,775	419	292	127	8
36,522	17,081	19,441	34,876	13,909	20,967	27,175	9,992	17,183	23,851	8,857	14,994	894	579	315	9
8,374	3,799	4,575	8,219	3,297	4,922	5,465	1,934	3,531	3,788	1,315	2,473	366	268	98	10
27,136	15,006	12,130	24,090	10,854	13,236	16,367	6,240	10,127	13,580	4,886	8,694	1,092	809	283	11
4,002	1,856	2,146	4,635	1,881	2,754	3,997	1,492	2,505	3,890	1,582	2,308	596	402	194	12
373	170	203	427	158	269	341	129	212	301	118	183	18	12	6	13
2,177	983	1,194	2,382	955	1,427	1,928	682	1,246	1,892	702	1,190	326	186	140	14
262	53	209	408	71	337	301	65	326	347	63	284	18	4	14	15
261	178	83	322	185	137	332	197	135	356	224	132	23	17	6	16
397	192	205	537	225	312	547	227	320	622	290	332	168	157	11	17
22	13	9	26	19	7	47	28	19	43	28	15	1	1	.....	18
67	35	32	72	33	39	68	29	39	68	34	34	.....	.....	.....	19
94	52	42	143	59	84	149	53	96	118	59	59	12	9	3	20
349	180	169	318	176	142	194	82	112	143	64	79	30	16	14	21
70,383	32,467	37,916	80,802	34,232	46,570	73,509	29,844	43,665	74,016	30,337	43,679	1,357	826	531	22
8,469	3,949	4,520	10,017	4,178	5,839	9,020	3,421	5,599	9,576	3,797	5,779	247	147	100	23
2,137	910	1,227	3,439	1,362	2,077	3,626	1,455	2,171	3,995	1,677	2,318	83	42	41	24
13,521	6,047	7,474	14,271	5,882	8,389	12,214	4,831	7,383	11,414	4,481	6,933	139	70	69	25
12,369	6,741	5,628	11,748	5,836	5,912	9,139	4,241	4,898	9,074	3,967	5,107	193	133	60	26
11,119	5,148	5,971	12,629	5,447	7,182	12,833	5,253	7,580	14,959	6,210	8,749	174	92	82	27
7,885	3,339	4,546	9,514	3,645	5,869	9,493	3,641	5,852	9,056	3,611	5,445	157	114	43	28
4,050	1,634	2,416	6,131	2,427	3,704	6,484	2,572	3,912	6,700	2,829	3,871	105	74	31	29
3,583	1,566	2,017	5,139	2,034	3,105	3,933	1,520	2,413	3,457	1,352	2,105	130	79	51	30
1,174	529	645	1,066	471	595	969	382	587	856	330	526	22	7	15	31
1,308	592	716	1,374	594	780	1,238	532	706	1,234	496	738	30	17	13	32
2,635	1,194	1,441	2,604	1,136	1,468	2,079	918	1,161	1,706	695	1,011	61	38	23	33
2,133	818	1,315	2,870	1,220	1,650	2,481	1,078	1,403	1,989	892	1,097	16	13	3	34
12,164	6,233	5,931	11,052	5,568	5,484	7,537	3,509	4,028	5,390	2,386	3,004	465	285	180	35
823	364	459	1,395	508	887	1,386	556	830	1,242	516	726	39	12	27	36
302	131	171	429	202	227	368	170	198	278	133	145	29	10	19	37
175	108	67	228	129	99	161	77	84	135	66	69	26	24	2	38
142	86	56	149	83	66	167	89	78	128	71	57	6	4	2	39
1,729	1,049	680	1,743	825	918	1,369	476	893	1,061	329	732	18	9	9	40
8,779	4,388	4,391	6,809	3,657	3,152	3,881	2,014	1,867	2,433	1,223	1,210	342	224	118	41
26	12	14	39	17	22	25	17	8	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....	42
188	95	93	260	147	113	180	110	70	99	41	58	5	2	3	43
14,554	8,655	5,899	11,289	6,020	5,269	7,509	3,909	3,600	5,100	2,469	2,631	647	533	114	44
616	446	170	450	315	135	194	114	80	104	61	43	15	14	1	45
199	132	67	174	98	76	82	42	40	60	22	38	1	.....	1	46
1,484	984	500	868	508	360	424	201	223	270	125	145	80	75	5	47
740	365	375	604	335	269	350	199	151	202	117	85	47	15	32	48
1,509	765	744	996	502	494	450	218	232	206	95	111	11	6	5	49
899	351	548	889	311	578	867	279	588	1,111	331	780	12	10	2	50
296	209	87	264	162	102	112	77	35	62	40	22	5	5	.....	51
237	154	83	224	133	91	154	83	71	105	48	57	3	3	.....	52
1,166	794	372	822	505	317	458	258	200	265	125	140	63	56	7	53
801	497	304	582	337	245	381	214	167	275	140	135	50	47	3	54
6,607	3,958	2,649	5,416	2,814	2,602	4,037	2,224	1,813	2,440	1,315	1,125	360	302	58	55

TABLE 46.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (*a*) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	415,190	222,233	192,957	375,941	195,879	180,062	368,420	168,570	199,850	569,080	250,145	318,935
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,752	920	832	2,548	1,440	1,108	4,577	2,646	1,931	10,077	5,278	4,799
3	Maine.....	10	4	6	34	20	14	47	29	18	103	59	44
4	New Hampshire	6	4	2	12	9	3	13	8	5	16	9	7
5	Vermont.....	7	3	4	13	8	5	17	10	7	31	21	10
6	Massachusetts	41	20	21	136	90	46	233	149	84	659	387	272
7	Rhode Island	19	14	5	36	21	15	67	33	34	178	78	100
8	Connecticut.....	38	23	15	59	24	35	140	80	60	284	158	126
9	New York	382	202	180	542	312	230	1,009	608	401	2,404	1,258	1,146
10	New Jersey	467	247	220	641	356	285	1,057	581	476	2,109	1,053	1,056
11	Pennsylvania.....	782	403	379	1,075	600	475	1,994	1,148	846	4,293	2,255	2,038
12	South Atlantic division	202,901	108,661	94,240	175,461	91,648	83,813	161,015	72,411	88,604	243,768	101,298	142,470
13	Delaware.....	1,179	615	564	1,039	575	464	1,063	538	525	2,002	967	1,035
14	Maryland	7,805	4,135	3,670	7,704	4,199	3,505	7,511	3,678	3,833	14,614	6,383	8,231
15	District of Columbia.....	1,051	597	454	1,330	657	673	1,690	667	1,023	3,645	1,250	2,395
16	Virginia	33,690	18,374	15,316	29,000	16,502	12,498	26,308	12,207	14,101	43,427	18,121	25,306
17	West Virginia	969	531	438	1,184	821	363	1,638	1,161	477	2,065	1,148	917
18	North Carolina.....	37,815	20,053	17,762	30,706	16,101	14,605	25,771	10,600	15,171	38,093	14,654	23,439
19	South Carolina.....	51,568	27,375	24,193	42,449	21,106	21,343	36,701	15,700	21,001	51,781	20,764	31,017
20	Georgia	62,890	33,844	29,046	56,125	29,098	27,027	52,253	24,063	28,190	76,278	33,070	43,208
21	Florida.....	5,934	3,137	2,797	5,924	2,589	3,335	8,080	3,797	4,283	11,863	4,941	6,922
22	North Central division.....	6,007	3,314	2,693	6,390	3,619	2,771	8,665	4,460	4,205	20,438	9,843	10,595
23	Ohio	423	211	212	654	375	279	1,065	594	471	2,850	1,468	1,382
24	Indiana	396	209	187	511	300	211	811	442	369	2,116	1,043	1,073
25	Illinois.....	414	214	200	523	317	206	835	425	410	2,082	1,028	1,054
26	Michigan	293	164	129	345	176	169	428	228	200	870	439	431
27	Wisconsin	109	58	51	133	65	68	165	84	81	320	181	139
28	Minnesota	97	55	42	79	32	47	93	49	44	201	104	97
29	Iowa.....	59	37	22	64	44	20	161	80	81	372	195	177
30	Missouri	3,635	2,022	1,613	3,477	1,964	1,513	4,223	2,148	2,075	9,174	4,299	4,875
31	North Dakota.....	26	19	7	19	11	8	30	21	9	43	24	19
32	South Dakota	28	14	14	16	9	7	41	23	18	90	51	39
33	Nebraska	99	58	41	113	57	56	189	86	103	520	270	250
34	Kansas	428	253	175	456	269	187	624	280	344	1,800	741	1,059
35	South Central division.....	201,834	107,918	93,916	187,620	96,644	90,976	187,918	84,491	103,427	278,798	120,935	157,863
36	Kentucky.....	11,406	6,259	5,147	10,786	6,182	4,604	12,172	6,190	5,982	21,834	10,373	11,461
37	Tennessee.....	20,205	11,001	9,204	18,786	10,432	8,354	18,765	8,666	10,099	30,310	12,929	17,381
38	Alabama.....	50,833	27,127	23,706	45,525	23,482	22,043	42,827	19,004	23,823	58,908	24,906	34,002
39	Mississippi	39,862	21,548	18,314	40,259	20,647	19,612	40,311	17,832	22,479	60,398	25,717	34,681
40	Louisiana.....	45,423	23,665	21,758	40,219	19,438	20,781	37,288	16,623	20,665	48,664	21,547	27,117
41	Texas	18,545	10,146	8,399	18,663	9,857	8,806	22,521	10,166	12,355	36,398	16,037	20,361
42	Oklahoma.....	65	47	18	27	16	11	33	15	18	117	42	75
43	Arkansas	15,495	8,125	7,370	13,355	6,590	6,765	14,001	5,995	8,006	22,169	9,384	12,785
44	Western division.....	2,696	1,420	1,276	3,922	2,528	1,394	6,245	4,562	1,683	15,999	12,791	3,208
45	Montana	46	33	13	124	90	34	179	155	24	496	427	69
46	Wyoming	6	3	3	4	3	1	19	15	4	76	56	20
47	Colorado	19	13	6	49	37	12	170	130	40	475	344	131
48	New Mexico	807	394	413	813	388	425	976	506	470	1,448	791	657
49	Arizona.....	213	125	88	194	116	78	253	190	63	523	409	114
50	Utah.....	48	27	21	61	37	24	79	59	20	196	150	46
51	Nevada	271	132	139	315	175	140	367	200	167	799	487	312
52	Idaho	12	8	4	22	19	3	43	34	9	180	157	23
53	Washington	172	112	60	246	164	82	376	251	125	916	692	224
54	Oregon.....	95	51	44	138	97	41	296	228	68	1,018	887	131
55	California.....	1,007	522	485	1,956	1,402	554	3,487	2,794	693	9,872	8,391	1,481

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
515,076	221,548	293,528	412,496	199,208	213,288	235,634	123,304	112,330	193,646	96,316	97,330	26,645	13,297	13 348	1
11,050	5,291	5,759	8,800	4,205	4,595	5,076	2,223	2,853	5,230	2,112	3,118	788	399	389	2
93	52	46	75	43	32	48	32	16	59	25	34	5	4	1	3
27	12	15	21	11	10	18	9	9	16	7	9	7	6	1	4
27	20	7	25	17	8	19	15	4	27	13	14	2	1	1	5
753	354	399	587	270	317	287	126	161	294	100	194	36	19	17	6
306	125	181	260	116	144	120	41	79	159	50	109	25	14	11	7
388	191	197	309	152	157	200	94	106	212	95	117	28	8	20	8
2,504	1,192	1,312	1,932	943	989	1,211	490	721	1,280	537	743	149	91	58	9
2,363	1,047	1,316	1,987	926	1,061	1,144	534	610	1,217	492	725	173	76	97	10
4,584	2,298	2,286	3,604	1,727	1,877	2,029	882	1,147	1,966	793	1,173	363	180	183	11
226,714	94,767	131,947	176,214	82,036	94,178	103,320	53,595	49,725	88,034	43,932	44,102	8,509	3,802	4,707	12
2,036	972	1,064	1,513	728	785	889	429	460	842	371	471	129	52	77	13
16,078	7,121	8,957	12,734	6,037	6,697	7,127	3,339	3,788	6,258	2,735	3,523	892	470	422	14
5,159	1,878	3,281	4,265	1,874	2,391	2,124	888	1,236	1,748	610	1,138	377	163	214	15
47,268	20,431	26,837	36,598	16,877	19,721	22,469	11,458	11,011	20,185	10,332	9,853	1,733	787	946	16
1,846	920	926	1,430	719	741	842	435	407	689	319	370	239	186	113	17
35,952	13,528	22,424	31,803	15,241	16,562	18,887	10,253	8,634	15,717	7,824	7,893	1,237	526	711	18
46,204	19,191	27,013	33,865	15,397	18,468	20,180	10,646	9,534	17,462	8,853	8,609	1,052	436	616	19
61,607	26,443	35,164	45,164	20,860	24,304	26,351	13,877	12,474	21,193	10,858	10,335	2,154	904	1,250	20
10,564	4,283	6,281	8,812	4,303	4,509	4,451	2,270	2,181	3,940	2,030	1,910	636	278	358	21
24,774	11,154	13,620	21,341	10,302	11,039	13,316	6,587	6,729	11,661	5,452	6,209	1,833	885	948	22
3,950	1,914	2,036	3,554	1,757	1,797	2,442	1,210	1,232	2,410	1,134	1,276	251	130	121	23
2,689	1,214	1,475	2,299	1,155	1,144	1,377	696	681	1,105	538	567	191	92	99	24
2,860	1,281	1,579	2,620	1,273	1,347	1,605	833	772	1,308	618	690	168	84	84	25
820	412	408	762	364	398	594	278	316	668	334	334	58	40	18	26
374	186	188	268	149	119	190	94	96	193	97	96	9	2	7	27
200	93	107	169	82	87	101	48	53	123	50	73	28	11	17	28
501	243	258	543	275	268	265	144	121	236	128	108	32	17	15	29
10,113	4,519	5,594	7,588	3,459	4,129	4,535	2,107	2,428	3,012	1,749	2,163	905	417	488	30
55	26	29	17	8	9	13	7	6	10	4	6	2	1	1	31
77	43	34	76	42	34	46	22	24	26	9	17	10	5	5	32
604	281	323	419	204	215	250	130	120	228	105	123	24	13	11	33
2,531	942	1,589	3,026	1,534	1,492	1,898	1,018	880	1,442	686	756	155	73	82	34
237,883	98,507	139,376	198,159	96,493	101,666	110,227	58,143	52,084	86,709	43,617	43,092	12,692	5,926	6,766	35
20,210	9,210	11,000	15,514	7,399	8,115	8,982	4,408	4,574	7,751	3,615	4,136	1,875	1,005	870	36
27,464	10,690	16,774	24,709	11,780	12,929	14,529	7,554	6,975	10,910	5,216	5,694	2,293	970	1,323	37
46,438	17,495	28,943	44,589	22,898	21,691	22,431	11,854	10,577	17,581	9,012	8,569	2,068	1,035	1,033	38
52,223	22,593	29,630	36,504	15,925	20,579	24,610	13,770	10,840	18,770	9,827	8,943	1,921	799	1,122	39
42,090	18,490	23,600	33,300	15,787	17,522	19,086	9,664	9,422	16,029	7,809	8,220	1,137	567	570	40
30,043	12,409	17,634	25,646	13,046	12,600	12,461	6,410	6,051	10,072	5,214	4,858	2,135	977	1,158	41
212	81	131	200	118	82	139	79	60	96	58	38	8	6	2	42
19,203	7,539	11,664	17,688	9,540	8,148	7,989	4,404	3,585	5,500	2,866	2,634	1,255	567	688	43
14,655	11,829	2,826	7,982	6,172	1,810	3,695	2,756	939	2,012	1,203	809	2,823	2,285	538	44
437	366	71	250	218	32	66	52	14	29	14	15	25	22	3	45
76	62	14	35	28	7	3	2	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	46
377	243	134	202	124	78	81	36	45	42	18	24	291	275	16	47
1,161	607	554	879	503	376	415	215	200	294	152	142	12	7	5	48
396	291	105	166	126	40	49	31	18	33	23	10	2	1	1	49
190	141	49	93	70	23	45	27	18	24	14	10	89	58	31	50
757	516	241	458	290	168	227	157	70	139	77	62	208	128	80	51
314	278	36	274	260	14	137	129	8	30	30	.....	94	89	5	52
761	518	243	405	231	174	193	112	81	169	89	80	279	184	95	53
763	642	121	410	353	57	165	118	47	70	36	34	202	191	11	54
9,423	8,165	1,258	4,810	3,969	841	2,314	1,877	437	1,180	748	432	1,620	1,330	290	55

TABLE 47.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	411,726	220,414	191,312	371,076	192,853	178,223	360,887	163,107	197,780	550,551	235,420	315,131
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,724	900	824	2,377	1,291	1,086	4,086	2,178	1,908	8,863	4,115	4,748
3	Maine.....	4	.....	4	18	11	7	11	6	5	25	12	13
4	New Hampshire	6	4	2	9	6	3	10	5	5	9	2	7
5	Vermont.....	6	2	4	11	6	5	17	10	7	24	14	10
6	Massachusetts	41	20	21	99	53	46	160	76	84	489	218	271
7	Rhode Island	18	13	5	31	17	14	57	25	32	160	61	99
8	Connecticut.....	37	23	14	54	19	35	118	58	60	240	114	126
9	New York	366	190	176	476	257	219	797	403	394	1,834	705	1,129
10	New Jersey	466	246	220	622	338	284	1,006	530	476	1,971	915	1,056
11	Pennsylvania	780	402	378	1,057	584	473	1,910	1,065	845	4,111	2,074	2,037
12	South Atlantic division.....	292,773	108,596	94,177	175,331	91,578	83,753	160,857	72,316	88,541	243,464	101,125	142,339
13	Delaware.....	1,179	615	564	1,039	575	464	1,060	535	525	1,990	955	1,035
14	Maryland	7,804	4,135	3,669	7,702	4,197	3,505	7,498	3,665	3,833	14,583	6,352	8,231
15	District of Columbia.....	1,051	597	454	1,330	657	673	1,083	660	1,023	3,631	1,238	2,393
16	Virginia	33,088	18,373	15,315	28,995	16,499	12,496	26,299	12,198	14,101	43,416	18,113	25,303
17	West Virginia	969	531	438	1,184	821	363	1,636	1,159	477	2,061	1,144	917
18	North Carolina.....	37,736	20,014	17,722	30,617	16,056	14,561	25,084	10,563	15,121	37,932	14,599	23,333
19	South Carolina.....	51,548	27,366	24,182	42,441	21,102	21,339	36,694	15,697	20,997	51,763	20,755	31,008
20	Georgia.....	62,888	33,843	29,045	56,118	29,092	27,026	52,243	24,055	28,188	76,258	33,053	43,205
21	Florida.....	5,910	3,122	2,788	5,905	2,579	3,326	8,060	3,784	4,276	11,830	4,916	6,914
22	North Central division.....	5,515	3,042	2,473	5,837	3,346	2,491	7,940	4,046	3,894	18,903	8,927	9,976
23	Ohio	422	211	211	643	366	277	1,054	583	471	2,819	1,438	1,381
24	Indiana.....	395	209	186	505	295	210	805	438	367	2,090	1,023	1,067
25	Illinois.....	413	214	199	504	302	202	798	391	407	1,949	897	1,052
26	Michigan	86	53	33	120	77	43	132	71	61	337	180	157
27	Wisconsin	11	2	9	14	6	8	13	5	8	48	30	18
28	Minnesota	17	11	6	5	1	4	22	9	13	70	43	27
29	Iowa.....	55	34	21	50	41	18	154	75	79	354	180	174
30	Missouri.....	3,634	2,022	1,612	3,465	1,953	1,512	4,184	2,110	2,074	9,074	4,203	4,871
31	North Dakota.....	4	.....	4	4	4	.....	16	13	3	22	12	10
32	South Dakota.....	3	2	1	3	3	.....	13	10	3	29	26	3
33	Nebraska.....	48	31	17	70	37	33	132	66	66	332	174	158
34	Kansas	427	253	174	445	261	184	617	275	342	1,779	721	1,058
35	South Central division.....	201,451	107,713	93,738	187,284	96,483	90,801	187,525	84,275	103,250	278,074	120,506	157,568
36	Kentucky.....	11,405	6,259	5,146	10,785	6,181	4,604	12,171	6,189	5,982	21,825	10,366	11,459
37	Tennessee	20,201	10,999	9,202	18,779	10,429	8,350	18,753	8,661	10,094	30,290	12,919	17,371
38	Alabama.....	50,749	27,074	23,675	45,490	23,469	22,021	42,773	18,986	23,787	58,785	24,852	33,933
39	Mississippi	39,670	21,446	18,224	40,081	20,566	19,515	40,156	17,759	22,397	60,149	25,601	34,548
40	Louisiana.....	45,379	23,645	21,734	40,162	19,413	20,749	37,212	16,577	20,635	48,552	21,477	27,075
41	Texas.....	18,497	10,125	8,372	18,619	9,839	8,790	22,456	10,120	12,336	36,236	15,905	20,331
42	Oklahoma.....	65	47	18	27	16	11	30	12	18	111	36	75
43	Arkansas	15,485	8,118	7,367	13,341	6,580	6,761	13,972	5,971	8,001	22,126	9,350	12,776
44	Western division.....	263	163	100	247	155	92	479	292	187	1,247	747	500
45	Montana.....	24	21	3	3	2	1	6	3	3	38	25	13
46	Wyoming.....	5	2	3	2	1	1	18	14	4	57	39	18
47	Colorado	16	11	5	27	16	11	87	47	40	281	160	121
48	New Mexico	78	54	24	52	23	29	75	36	39	155	93	62
49	Arizona.....	2	1	1	7	5	2	50	45	5	102	85	17
50	Utah.....	15	9	6	19	10	9	19	17	2	32	22	10
51	Nevada	1	1	.....	7	6	1	2	.....	2	11	1	10
52	Idaho	3	1	2	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	8	2	6
53	Washington	5	2	3	16	11	5	29	19	10	69	47	22
54	Oregon.....	22	14	8	7	6	1	19	10	9	15	11	4
55	California.....	92	47	45	103	71	32	172	101	71	479	262	217

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
498,667	208,451	290,216	403,634	192,520	211,114	231,490	120,399	111,091	190,899	94,806	96,093	23,738	10,953	12,785	1
10,286	4,587	5,699	8,568	4,030	4,538	4,982	2,160	2,822	5,141	2,078	3,063	729	340	389	2
28	14	14	29	20	9	8	5	3	30	15	15	2	1	1	3
23	8	15	20	11	9	18	9	9	14	5	9	6	5	1	4
25	19	6	20	14	6	17	13	4	27	13	14	2	1	1	5
649	252	397	566	252	314	284	123	161	290	100	190	29	12	17	6
296	116	180	255	113	142	116	40	76	148	47	101	25	14	11	7
358	163	195	299	147	152	194	91	103	204	91	113	28	8	20	8
2,149	856	1,293	1,839	866	973	1,184	473	711	1,258	528	730	114	56	58	9
2,310	994	1,316	1,968	908	1,060	1,140	531	609	1,209	488	721	168	71	97	10
4,448	2,165	2,283	3,572	1,699	1,873	2,021	875	1,146	1,961	791	1,170	355	172	183	11
226,483	94,639	131,844	176,054	81,948	94,106	103,237	53,555	49,682	87,935	43,886	44,049	8,498	3,793	4,705	12
2,035	971	1,064	1,512	727	785	889	429	460	842	371	471	129	52	77	13
16,055	7,099	8,956	12,731	6,035	6,696	7,121	3,334	3,787	6,258	2,735	3,523	892	470	422	14
5,145	1,865	3,280	4,264	1,873	2,391	2,124	888	1,236	1,746	609	1,137	372	158	214	15
47,247	20,415	26,832	36,582	16,871	19,711	22,458	11,454	11,004	20,181	10,331	9,850	1,733	787	946	16
1,845	919	926	1,460	719	741	842	435	407	689	319	370	299	186	113	17
35,834	13,482	22,352	31,708	15,188	16,520	18,840	10,234	8,606	15,650	7,790	7,860	1,237	526	711	18
46,193	19,188	27,005	33,849	15,391	18,458	20,175	10,642	9,533	17,455	8,851	8,604	1,051	436	615	19
61,591	26,432	35,159	45,150	20,849	24,301	26,345	13,874	12,471	21,181	10,852	10,329	2,151	902	1,249	20
10,538	4,268	6,270	8,798	4,295	4,503	4,443	2,265	2,178	3,933	2,028	1,905	634	276	358	21
23,489	10,508	12,981	20,402	9,842	10,560	12,625	6,259	6,366	10,917	5,115	5,802	1,767	849	918	22
3,927	1,893	2,034	3,538	1,744	1,794	2,437	1,208	1,229	2,405	1,131	1,274	251	130	121	23
2,676	1,207	1,469	2,284	1,151	1,133	1,364	690	674	1,097	532	565	191	92	99	24
2,777	1,204	1,573	2,605	1,259	1,346	1,595	828	767	1,306	617	689	164	80	84	25
426	243	183	449	232	217	347	165	182	371	193	178	38	27	11	26
84	42	42	86	50	36	54	27	27	62	41	21	7	2	5	27
110	58	52	84	42	42	41	21	20	32	15	17	5	2	3	28
488	232	256	538	271	267	264	143	121	233	125	108	32	17	15	29
10,060	4,470	5,590	7,572	3,446	4,126	4,532	2,105	2,427	3,910	1,748	2,162	902	414	488	30
18	9	9	6	2	4	6	5	1	6	3	3	1	1	.....	31
25	24	1	15	9	6	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	32
386	195	191	219	113	106	94	53	41	65	30	35	21	12	9	33
2,512	931	1,581	3,006	1,523	1,483	1,890	1,014	876	1,429	679	750	154	72	82	34
237,235	98,089	139,146	197,760	96,236	101,524	110,047	58,049	51,998	86,563	43,542	43,021	12,645	5,890	6,755	35
20,207	9,208	10,999	15,508	7,393	8,115	8,981	4,407	4,574	7,751	3,615	4,136	1,874	1,005	869	36
27,449	10,676	16,773	24,693	11,771	12,922	14,521	7,550	6,971	10,900	5,211	5,689	2,293	970	1,323	37
46,336	17,444	28,892	44,524	22,867	21,657	22,409	11,853	10,556	17,569	9,005	8,564	2,068	1,035	1,033	38
51,992	22,474	29,518	36,382	15,852	20,530	24,533	13,724	10,809	18,692	9,783	8,909	1,918	798	1,120	39
41,957	18,383	23,574	33,215	15,718	17,497	19,057	9,648	9,409	16,001	7,796	8,205	1,135	565	570	40
29,913	12,311	17,602	25,575	12,995	12,580	12,433	6,394	6,039	10,059	5,212	4,847	2,094	944	1,150	41
209	78	131	198	116	82	138	78	60	95	58	37	8	6	2	42
19,172	7,515	11,657	17,665	9,524	8,141	7,975	4,395	3,580	5,496	2,862	2,634	1,255	567	688	43
1,174	628	546	850	464	386	599	376	223	343	185	158	99	81	18	44
33	14	19	24	15	9	13	9	4	10	4	6	2	.....	2	45
40	30	10	21	15	6	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	46
252	130	122	159	85	74	69	27	42	40	17	23	9	5	4	47
160	91	69	122	70	52	51	32	19	25	11	14	4	2	2	48
60	42	18	17	11	6	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	49
14	7	7	13	9	4	7	5	2	1	1	.....	12	6	6	50
26	15	11	18	4	14	13	12	1	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	51
10	3	7	9	6	3	2	.....	2	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	52
51	39	12	44	24	20	29	13	16	9	7	2	3	3	.....	53
17	6	11	50	41	9	26	16	10	10	3	7	5	5	.....	54
511	251	260	373	184	189	385	261	124	233	134	99	60	59	1	55

TABLE 48.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES,

	DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All illiterates	731,688	396,489	335,199	653,554	351,336	302,218	671,667	326,303	345,364	1,172,057	556,284	615,773
2	Total white	316,498	174,256	142,242	277,613	155,457	122,156	303,247	157,733	145,514	602,977	306,139	296,838
3	Native white	292,963	161,728	131,235	224,927	127,471	97,456	206,402	105,046	101,356	377,509	182,091	195,418
4	Native parents	267,410	147,622	119,788	198,867	112,032	86,835	184,206	92,589	91,617	337,642	161,525	176,117
5	Foreign parents	25,553	14,106	11,447	26,060	15,439	10,621	22,196	12,457	9,739	39,867	20,566	19,301
6	Foreign white	23,535	12,528	11,007	52,686	27,986	24,700	96,845	52,687	44,158	225,468	124,048	101,420
7	Total colored (a)	415,190	222,233	192,957	375,941	195,879	180,062	368,420	168,570	199,850	569,080	250,145	318,935
8	Persons of negro descent	411,726	220,414	191,312	371,076	192,853	178,223	360,887	163,107	197,780	550,551	235,420	315,131
9	Illiterates who can read but can not write	104,905	56,956	47,949	127,065	67,430	59,635	119,636	53,695	65,941	219,070	94,381	124,689
10	Total white	62,881	35,062	27,819	66,938	37,668	29,270	63,923	30,207	33,716	134,628	58,380	76,248
11	Native white	60,052	33,555	26,497	60,859	34,579	26,280	52,732	24,815	27,917	104,244	43,841	60,403
12	Native parents	55,528	30,956	24,572	55,382	31,175	24,207	48,138	22,218	25,920	94,304	39,275	55,029
13	Foreign parents	4,524	2,599	1,925	5,477	3,404	2,073	4,594	2,597	1,997	9,940	4,566	5,374
14	Foreign white	2,829	1,507	1,322	6,079	3,089	2,990	11,191	5,392	5,799	30,384	14,539	15,845
15	Total colored (a)	42,024	21,894	20,130	60,127	29,762	30,365	55,713	23,488	32,225	84,442	36,001	48,441
16	Persons of negro descent	41,870	21,818	20,052	59,924	29,630	30,294	55,352	23,225	32,127	83,725	35,422	48,303
17	Illiterates who can neither read nor write	626,783	339,533	287,250	526,489	283,906	242,583	552,031	272,608	279,423	952,987	461,903	491,084
18	Total white	253,617	139,194	114,423	210,675	117,789	92,886	239,324	127,526	111,798	468,349	247,759	220,590
19	Native white	232,911	128,173	104,738	164,068	92,892	71,176	153,670	80,231	73,439	273,265	138,250	135,015
20	Native parents	211,882	116,666	95,216	143,485	80,857	62,628	136,068	70,371	65,697	243,338	122,250	121,088
21	Foreign parents	21,029	11,507	9,522	20,583	12,035	8,548	17,602	9,860	7,742	29,927	16,000	13,927
22	Foreign white	20,706	11,021	9,685	46,607	24,897	21,710	85,654	47,295	38,359	195,084	109,509	85,575
23	Total colored (a)	373,166	200,339	172,827	315,814	166,117	149,697	312,707	145,082	167,625	484,638	214,144	270,494
24	Persons of negro descent	369,856	198,596	171,260	311,152	163,223	147,929	305,535	139,882	165,653	466,826	199,998	266,828

a Persons of negro descent; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,056,693	476,807	579 886	871,205	393,420	477,785	589,219	259,859	329,360	535,955	224,653	311,302	42,664	23,071	19,593	1
541,617	255,259	286,358	458,709	194,212	264,497	353,585	136,555	217,030	342,309	128,337	213,972	16,019	9,774	6,245	2
333,037	154,770	178,267	245,612	103,667	141,945	184,126	69,700	114,426	191,118	68,632	122,486	9,309	5,303	4,006	3
305,161	141,430	163,731	230,423	96,845	133,578	176,118	66,269	109,849	182,023	65,025	116,998	8,873	5,078	3,795	4
27,876	13,340	14,536	15,189	6,822	8,367	8,008	3,431	4,577	9,095	3,607	5,488	436	225	211	5
208,580	100,489	108,091	213,097	90,545	122,552	169,459	66,855	102,604	151,191	59,705	91,486	6,710	4,471	2,239	6
515,076	221.548	293,528	412,496	199,208	213,288	235,634	123,304	112,330	193,646	96,316	97,330	26,645	13,297	13,348	7
498,667	208,451	290,216	403,634	192,520	211,114	231,490	120,399	111,091	190,899	94,806	96,093	23,738	10,953	12,785	8
194,386	83,526	110,860	160,753	65,054	95,699	122,541	42,868	79,673	115,164	36,788	78,376	4,333	2,271	2,062	9
135,775	54,243	81,532	125,349	43,301	82,048	106,188	32,349	73,839	104,760	30,523	74,237	2,039	984	1,055	10
97.835	39,654	58,181	76,486	26,659	49,827	61,600	17,587	44,013	64,564	17,000	47,564	1,455	666	789	11
89,871	36,457	53,414	71,755	24,931	46,824	58,816	16,698	42,118	61,267	16,077	45,190	1,383	629	754	12
7,964	3,197	4,767	4,731	1,728	3,003	2,784	889	1,895	3,297	923	2,374	72	37	35	13
37,940	14,589	23,351	48,863	16,642	32,221	44,588	14,762	29,826	40,196	13,523	26,673	584	318	266	14
58,611	29,283	29,328	35,404	21,753	13,651	16,353	10,519	5,834	10,404	6,265	4,139	2,294	1,287	1,007	15
58,041	28,872	29,209	35,070	21,510	13,560	16,196	10,412	5,784	10,332	6,220	4,112	2,144	1,130	1,095	16
862,307	393,281	469,026	710,452	328,366	382,086	466,678	216,991	249,687	420,791	187,865	232,926	38,331	20,800	17,531	17
405,842	201,016	204,826	333,360	150,911	182,449	247,397	104,206	143,191	237,549	97,814	139,735	13,980	8,790	5,190	18
235,202	115,116	120,086	169,126	77,008	92,118	122,526	52,113	70,413	126,554	51,632	74,922	7,854	4,637	3,217	19
215,290	104,973	110,317	158,668	71,914	86,754	117,302	49,571	67,731	120,756	48,948	71,808	7,490	4,449	3,041	20
19,912	10,143	9,769	10,458	5,094	5,364	5,224	2,542	2,682	5,798	2,684	3,114	364	188	176	21
170,640	85,900	84,740	164,234	73,903	90,331	124,871	52,093	72,778	110,995	46,182	64,813	6,126	4,153	1,973	22
456,465	192,265	264,200	377,092	177,455	199,637	219,281	112,785	106,496	183,242	90,051	93,191	24,351	12,010	12,341	23
440,626	179,619	261,007	368,564	171,010	197,554	215,294	109,987	105,307	180,567	88,586	91,981	21,594	9,814	11,780	24

TABLE 49.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
New York, N.Y	93,117	38,420	54,697	9,623	3,000	6,623	83,494	35,420	48,074
Chicago, Ill	30,046	16,605	22,441	5,902	2,200	3,702	33,144	14,405	18,739
Philadelphia, Pa	42,119	16,909	25,210	8,298	2,651	5,647	33,821	14,258	19,563
Brooklyn, N.Y	20,606	8,679	11,927	3,330	1,192	2,138	17,276	7,487	9,789
St. Louis, Mo	20,857	8,321	12,536	3,633	1,395	2,238	17,224	6,926	10,298
Boston, Mass	21,171	7,207	13,964	3,262	899	2,363	17,909	6,308	11,601
Baltimore, Md	33,597	12,719	20,878	6,056	2,205	3,851	27,541	10,514	17,027
San Francisco, Cal	13,507	8,672	4,835	1,092	470	622	12,415	8,202	4,213
Cincinnati, Ohio	10,053	3,860	6,193	1,765	574	1,191	8,288	3,286	5,002
Cleveland, Ohio	13,075	5,908	7,167	1,728	657	1,071	11,347	5,251	6,096
Buffalo, N.Y	10,448	4,829	5,619	1,975	743	1,232	8,473	4,086	4,387
New Orleans, La	29,757	11,327	18,430	3,947	1,207	1,840	26,710	10,120	16,590
Pittsburg, Pa	12,728	6,734	5,994	2,222	1,089	1,133	10,506	5,645	4,861
Washington, D C	24,884	9,821	15,063	3,112	1,203	1,909	21,772	8,618	13,154
Detroit, Mich	10,489	4,581	5,908	2,106	846	1,260	8,383	3,735	4,648
Milwaukee, Wis	8,031	3,281	4,750	1,526	576	950	6,505	2,705	3,800
Newark, N.J	6,844	2,924	3,920	1,150	407	743	5,694	2,517	3,177
Minneapolis, Minn	3,114	1,467	1,647	716	249	467	2,398	1,218	1,180
Jersey city, N.J	7,548	3,195	4,353	3,297	1,344	2,053	4,151	1,851	2,300
Louisville, Ky	13,874	5,782	8,092	1,946	787	1,159	11,928	4,995	6,933
Omaha, Neb	3,126	1,607	1,519	618	326	292	2,508	1,281	1,227
Rochester, N.Y	3,780	1,541	2,239	711	238	473	3,069	1,303	1,766
St. Paul, Minn	4,662	2,008	2,654	870	313	557	3,792	1,695	2,097
Kansas city, Mo	6,254	2,800	3,454	1,042	442	600	5,212	2,358	2,854
Providence, R.I	8,461	3,437	5,024	2,064	700	1,364	6,397	2,737	3,660
Denver, Colo	2,511	1,561	950	349	155	194	2,162	1,406	756
Indianapolis, Ind	5,254	2,200	3,054	1,090	405	685	4,164	1,795	2,369
Allegheny, Pa	3,094	1,478	1,616	513	185	328	2,581	1,293	1,288
Albany, N.Y	3,163	1,199	1,964	868	286	582	2,295	913	1,382
Columbus, Ohio	2,824	1,398	1,426	673	292	381	2,151	1,106	1,045
Syracuse, N.Y	2,791	1,178	1,613	601	256	345	2,190	922	1,268
Worcester, Mass	4,353	1,856	2,497	808	265	543	3,545	1,591	1,954
Toledo, Ohio	2,841	1,162	1,679	631	233	398	2,210	929	1,281
Richmond, Va	13,289	5,499	7,790	1,750	780	970	11,539	4,719	6,820
New Haven, Conn	2,946	1,455	1,491	405	143	262	2,541	1,312	1,229
Paterson, N.J	4,251	1,550	2,701	1,043	550	1,093	2,608	1,000	1,608
Lowell, Mass	5,903	2,233	3,670	935	273	662	4,968	1,960	3,008
Nashville, Tenn	12,728	5,274	7,454	2,074	856	1,218	10,654	4,418	6,236
Scranton, Pa	7,380	3,710	3,670	1,355	607	748	6,025	3,103	2,922
Fall River, Mass	8,882	3,802	5,080	1,547	558	989	7,335	3,244	4,091
Cambridge, Mass	3,616	1,554	2,062	618	186	432	2,998	1,368	1,630
Atlanta, Ga	12,085	4,621	7,464	1,636	627	1,009	10,449	3,994	6,455
Memphis, Tenn	11,234	4,452	6,782	1,875	793	1,082	9,359	3,659	5,700
Wilmington, Del	4,267	1,892	2,375	763	290	473	3,504	1,602	1,902
Dayton, Ohio	1,394	585	809	373	121	252	1,021	464	557
Troy, N.Y	3,375	1,380	1,995	860	282	578	2,515	1,098	1,417
Grand Rapids, Mich	1,892	791	1,101	430	158	272	1,462	633	829
Reading, Pa	1,823	689	1,134	474	126	348	1,349	563	786
Camden, N.J	2,707	1,185	1,522	503	191	312	2,204	994	1,210
Trenton, N.J	3,401	1,728	1,673	817	356	461	2,584	1,372	1,212
Lynn, Mass	1,254	496	758	244	73	171	1,010	423	587
Lincoln, Neb	714	347	367	128	57	71	586	290	296
Charleston, S C	9,076	3,393	5,683	1,167	509	658	7,909	2,884	5,025
Hartford, Conn	2,627	970	1,657	609	207	402	2,018	763	1,255
St. Joseph, Mo	1,903	829	1,074	436	182	254	1,467	647	820
Evansville, Ind	3,086	1,373	1,713	529	223	306	2,557	1,150	1,407
Los Angeles, Cal	2,104	1,138	966	255	120	135	1,849	1,018	831
Des Moines, Iowa	1,506	684	822	366	152	214	1,140	532	608
Bridgeport, Conn	1,235	495	740	195	58	137	1,040	457	603
Oakland, Cal	2,393	1,477	916	275	121	154	2,118	1,356	762
Portland, Ore	1,032	577	455	122	70	52	910	507	403
Saginaw, Mich	2,013	993	1,020	398	170	228	1,615	823	792
Salt Lake, Utah	1,188	559	629	262	105	157	926	454	472
Lawrence, Mass	3,162	1,043	2,119	453	104	349	2,709	939	1,770
Springfield, Mass	2,226	982	1,244	300	96	204	1,926	886	1,040
Manchester, N.H	4,074	1,757	2,317	770	298	472	3,304	1,459	1,845
Utica, N.Y	1,284	492	792	296	94	202	988	398	590
Hoboken, N.J	1,098	420	678	144	52	92	954	368	586
Savannah, Ga	9,990	3,892	6,098	1,187	519	668	8,803	3,373	5,430
Seattle, Wash	1,066	707	359	168	94	74	898	613	285
Peoria, Ill	1,073	449	624	254	103	151	819	346	473
New Bedford, Mass	3,126	1,290	1,836	244	67	177	2,882	1,223	1,659
Erie, Pa	707	367	340	93	31	62	614	336	278
Somerville, Mass	1,038	362	676	209	60	149	829	302	527
Harrisburg, Pa	1,940	889	1,051	430	161	269	1,510	728	782
Kansas city, Kan	2,183	966	1,217	361	161	200	1,822	805	1,017
Dallas, Tex	3,226	1,489	1,737	517	234	283	2,709	1,255	1,454
Sioux city, Iowa	481	236	245	106	43	63	375	193	182
Elizabeth, N.J	2,066	928	1,138	488	192	296	1,578	736	842
Wilkesbarre, Pa	2,041	900	1,141	445	160	285	1,596	740	856
San Antonio, Tex	4,559	2,051	2,508	544	258	286	4,015	1,793	2,222
Covington, Ky	1,492	590	902	342	137	205	1,150	453	697
Portland, Me	1,969	675	1,294	389	126	263	1,580	549	1,031
Tacoma, Wash	1,068	692	376	167	110	57	901	582	319
Holyoke, Mass	3,516	1,334	2,182	351	117	234	3,165	1,217	1,948

TABLE 49.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	532	221	311	147	39	108	385	182	203
Binghamton, N. Y	1,072	465	607	198	85	113	874	380	494
Norfolk, Va	6,818	2,729	4,089	792	333	459	6 026	2,396	3,630
Wheeling, W. Va	1,381	610	771	353	150	203	1,028	460	568
Augusta, Ga	8,586	3,258	5,328	1,200	468	732	7,386	2,790	4,596
Youngstown, Ohio	2,550	1,198	1,352	519	211	308	2,031	987	1,044
Duluth, Minn	2,202	1,515	687	334	209	125	1,868	1,306	562
Yonkers, N. Y	1,641	653	988	347	126	221	1,294	527	767
Lancaster, Pa	1,097	405	692	278	60	218	819	345	474
Springfield, Ohio	1,405	588	817	288	108	180	1,117	480	637
Quincy, Ill	1,216	513	703	286	114	172	930	399	531
Mobile, Ala	6,485	2,529	3,956	757	299	458	5,728	2,230	3,498
Topeka, Kan	1,669	693	976	375	139	236	1,294	554	740
Elmira, N. Y	1,058	483	575	204	73	131	854	410	444
Salem, Mass	1,770	739	1,031	358	120	238	1,412	619	793
Long Island city, N. Y	613	274	339	87	33	54	526	241	285
Altoona, Pa	865	385	480	224	62	162	641	323	318
Dubuque, Iowa	629	237	392	209	65	144	420	172	248
Terre Haute, Ind	1,170	516	654	288	114	174	882	402	480
Chattanooga, Tenn	4,803	2,244	2,559	838	361	477	3,965	1,883	2,082
Galveston, Tex	2,696	1,044	1,652	525	217	308	2,171	827	1,344
Waterbury, Conn	1,178	557	621	160	57	103	1,018	500	518
Chelsea, Mass	812	283	529	151	51	100	661	232	429
Bay city, Mich	1,938	976	962	287	106	181	1,651	870	781
Pawtucket, R. I	1,638	590	1,048	441	144	297	1,197	446	751
Akron, Ohio	625	255	370	175	62	113	450	193	257
Houston, Tex	3,907	1,595	2,312	433	209	224	3,474	1,386	2,088
Haverhill, Mass	1,075	519	556	119	48	71	956	471	485
Brockton, Mass	668	251	417	132	33	99	536	218	318
Williamsport, Pa	1,061	470	591	173	70	103	888	400	488
Davenport, Iowa	821	310	511	163	51	112	658	259	399
Sacramento, Cal	2,008	1,678	330	128	76	52	1,880	1,602	278
Canton, Ohio	412	152	260	121	39	82	291	113	178
Birmingham, Ala	5,046	2,243	2,803	497	230	267	4,549	2,013	2,536
Little Rock, Ark	3,409	1,298	2,111	625	263	362	2,784	1,035	1,749
Auburn, N. Y	795	430	365	217	121	96	578	309	269
Taunton, Mass	1,881	797	1,084	249	80	169	1,632	717	915
Allentown, Pa	966	412	554	242	66	176	724	346	378
Lacrosse, Wis	1,294	552	742	219	81	138	1,075	471	604

TABLE 50.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y	1,009	411	598	270	62	208	739	349	390
Chicago, Ill	636	362	274	116	53	63	520	309	211
Philadelphia, Pa	3,681	1,625	2,056	855	302	553	2,826	1,323	1,503
Brooklyn, N. Y	439	176	263	127	49	78	312	127	185
St. Louis, Mo	1,351	520	831	294	95	199	1,057	425	632
Boston, Mass	266	115	151	45	18	27	221	97	124
Baltimore, Md	3,252	1,393	1,859	864	326	538	2,388	1,067	1,321
San Francisco, Cal	174	98	76	22	13	9	152	85	67
Cincinnati, Ohio	685	287	398	181	65	116	504	222	282
Cleveland, Ohio	454	200	254	59	24	35	395	176	219
Buffalo, N. Y	176	82	94	52	24	28	124	58	66
New Orleans, La	1,319	451	868	195	65	130	1,124	386	738
Pittsburg, Pa	451	215	236	132	60	72	319	155	164
Washington, D. C	1,596	800	796	277	112	165	1,319	688	631
Detroit, Mich	280	116	164	46	18	28	234	98	136
Milwaukee, Wis	82	40	42	19	7	12	63	33	30
Newark, N. J	237	95	142	73	28	45	164	67	97
Minneapolis, Minn	131	71	60	25	14	11	106	57	49
Jersey city, N. J	147	61	86	66	24	42	81	37	44
Louisville, Ky	1,220	530	690	219	80	139	1,001	450	551
Omaha, Neb	306	186	120	123	82	41	183	104	79
Rochester, N. Y	89	42	47	32	12	20	57	30	27
St. Paul, Minn	150	92	58	11	6	5	139	86	53
Kansas city, Mo	698	344	354	189	73	116	509	271	238
Providence, R. I	221	95	126	70	34	36	151	61	90
Denver, Colo	161	91	70	34	17	17	127	74	53
Indianapolis, Ind	979	387	592	292	98	194	687	289	398
Allegheny, Pa	158	68	90	43	11	32	115	57	58
Albany, N. Y	193	76	117	73	29	44	120	47	73
Columbus, Ohio	680	378	302	191	94	97	489	284	205
Syracuse, N. Y	266	106	160	50	22	28	216	84	132
Worcester, Mass	126	68	58	25	11	14	101	57	44
Toledo, Ohio	326	160	166	79	32	47	247	128	119
Richmond, Va	801	366	435	172	64	108	629	302	327
New Haven, Conn	66	35	31	13	7	6	53	28	25
Paterson, N. J	367	165	202	236	89	147	131	76	55
Lowell, Mass	50	25	25	20	8	12	30	17	13
Nashville, Tenn	1,483	646	837	347	130	217	1,136	516	620
Scranton, Pa	214	118	96	64	33	31	150	85	65
Fall River, Mass	95	46	49	28	15	13	67	31	36
Cambridge, Mass	53	25	28	13	5	8	40	20	20
Atlanta, Ga	1,217	479	738	252	87	165	965	392	573
Memphis, Tenn	364	142	222	77	33	44	287	109	178
Wilmington, Del	442	191	251	98	34	64	344	157	187
Dayton, Ohio	319	138	181	101	28	73	218	110	108
Troy, N. Y	109	57	52	31	15	16	78	42	36
Grand Rapids, Mich	90	53	37	32	17	15	58	36	22
Reading, Pa	1,238	428	810	346	94	252	892	334	558
Camden, N. J	485	221	264	137	52	85	348	169	179
Trenton, N. J	515	281	234	143	65	78	372	216	156
Lynn, Mass	67	36	31	18	11	7	49	25	24
Lincoln, Neb	126	69	57	40	24	16	86	45	41
Charleston, S. C	436	183	253	47	22	25	389	161	228
Hartford, Conn	54	16	38	22	7	15	32	9	23
St. Joseph, Mo	459	213	246	146	58	88	313	155	158
Evansville, Ind	648	265	383	144	50	94	504	215	289
Los Angeles, Cal	280	102	178	32	15	17	248	87	161
Des Moines, Iowa	308	169	139	107	52	55	201	117	84
Bridgeport, Conn	59	32	27	8	4	4	51	28	23
Oakland, Cal	48	24	24	6	2	4	42	22	20
Portland, Ore	39	24	15	5	2	3	34	22	12
Saginaw, Mich	192	96	96	49	27	22	143	69	74
Salt Lake, Utah	103	56	47	27	12	15	76	44	32
Lawrence, Mass	23	8	15	5	2	3	18	6	12
Springfield, Mass	62	28	34	13	4	9	49	24	25
Manchester, N. H	53	32	21	12	5	7	41	27	14
Utica, N. Y	79	35	44	32	12	20	47	23	24
Hoboken, N. J	14	7	7	2	1	1	12	6	6
Savannah, Ga	172	64	108	22	10	12	150	54	96
Seattle, Wash	63	40	23	19	12	7	44	28	16
Peoria, Ill	131	65	66	40	21	19	91	44	47
New Bedford, Mass	122	62	60	5	4	11	107	58	49
Erie, Pa	47	24	23	9	3	6	38	21	17
Somerville, Mass	20	7	13	1		1	19	7	12
Harrisburg, Pa	573	219	354	7	63	124	386	156	230
Kansas city, Kan	290	138	152	1	33	48	209	105	104
Dallas, Tex	323	168	155	93	49	44	230	119	111
Sioux city, Iowa	81	52	29	18	7	11	63	45	18
Elizabeth, N. J	71	35	36	19	8	11	52	27	25
Wilkesbarre, Pa	190	85	105	75	24	51	115	61	54
San Antonio, Tex	582	245	337	51	23	28	531	222	309
Covington, Ky	272	131	141	70	33	37	202	98	104
Portland, Me	95	45	50	39	18	21	56	27	29
Tacoma, Wash	104	80	24	25	19	6	79	61	18
Holyoke, Mass	48	25	23	4	2	2	44	23	21

TABLE 50.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	148	72	76	40	11	29	108	61	47
Binghamton, N. Y	200	107	93	39	21	18	161	86	75
Norfolk, Va	606	236	370	111	39	72	495	197	298
Wheeling, W. Va	331	144	187	95	39	56	236	105	131
Augusta, Ga	1,565	567	998	352	124	228	1,213	443	770
Youngstown, Ohio	100	47	53	33	15	18	67	32	35
Duluth, Minn	326	313	13	13	10	3	313	303	10
Yonkers, N. Y	31	16	15	12	8	4	19	8	11
Lancaster, Pa	526	191	335	153	37	116	373	154	219
Springfield, Ohio	168	64	104	54	21	33	114	43	71
Quincy, Ill	200	98	102	51	20	31	149	78	71
Mobile, Ala	202	79	123	37	13	24	165	66	99
Topeka, Kan	162	65	97	71	20	51	91	45	46
Elmira, N. Y	151	87	64	42	22	20	109	65	44
Salem, Mass	46	27	19	6	2	4	40	25	15
Long Island city, N. Y	14	6	8	3	1	2	11	5	6
Altoona, Pa	353	119	234	115	27	88	238	92	146
Dubuque, Iowa	46	21	25	29	13	16	17	8	9
Terre Haute, Ind	495	225	270	138	54	84	357	171	186
Chattanooga, Tenn	660	268	392	169	63	106	491	205	286
Galveston, Tex	114	43	71	35	7	28	79	36	43
Waterbury, Conn	27	13	14	7	2	5	20	11	9
Chelsea, Mass	5	3	2	1	1	----	4	2	2
Bay city, Mich	123	75	48	24	14	10	99	61	38
Pawtucket, R. I	54	27	27	21	10	11	33	17	16
Akron, Ohio	88	28	60	41	11	30	47	17	30
Houston, Tex	120	55	65	16	11	5	104	44	60
Haverhill, Mass	35	24	11	7	7	----	28	17	11
Brockton, Mass	32	16	16	7	3	4	25	13	12
Williamsport, Pa	300	140	160	65	24	41	235	116	119
Davenport, Iowa	34	13	21	10	4	6	24	9	15
Sacramento, Cal	43	28	15	14	8	6	29	20	9
Canton, Ohio	109	41	68	28	7	21	81	34	47
Birmingham, Ala	170	69	101	17	4	13	153	65	88
Little Rock, Ark	206	72	134	70	28	42	136	44	92
Auburn, N. Y	84	65	19	28	24	4	56	41	15
Taunton, Mass	65	36	29	7	2	5	58	34	24
Allentown, Pa	495	155	340	190	33	157	305	122	183
Lacrosse, Wis	38	20	18	11	6	5	27	14	13

TABLE 51.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y	2,492	1,045	1,447	507	174	333	1,985	871	1,114
Chicago, Ill	1,049	486	563	237	102	135	812	384	428
Philadelphia, Pa	2,945	1,415	1,530	773	309	464	2,172	1,106	1,066
Brooklyn, N. Y	1,271	601	670	314	134	180	957	467	490
St. Louis, Mo	1,603	667	936	348	134	214	1,255	533	722
Boston, Mass	493	167	326	122	31	91	371	136	235
Baltimore, Md	1,717	759	958	414	141	273	1,303	618	685
San Francisco, Cal	243	116	127	39	18	21	204	98	106
Cincinnati, Ohio	793	319	474	207	63	144	586	256	330
Cleveland, Ohio	636	237	399	73	31	42	563	206	357
Buffalo, N. Y	600	305	295	136	59	77	464	246	218
New Orleans, La	1,340	629	711	219	94	125	1,121	545	586
Pittsburg, Pa	887	471	416	269	133	136	618	338	280
Washington, D. C	207	95	112	57	22	35	150	73	77
Detroit, Mich	545	242	303	100	43	57	445	199	246
Milwaukee, Wis	392	165	227	92	42	50	300	123	177
Newark, N. J	503	233	270	126	53	73	377	180	197
Minneapolis, Minn	168	68	100	40	18	22	128	50	78
Jersey city, N. J	430	227	203	234	131	103	196	96	100
Louisville, Ky	578	260	318	104	36	68	474	224	250
Omaha, Neb	79	46	33	25	15	10	54	31	23
Rochester, N. Y	252	121	131	72	37	35	180	84	96
St. Paul, Minn	239	115	124	60	24	36	179	91	88
Kansas city, Mo	175	87	88	50	19	31	125	68	57
Providence, R. I	626	302	324	265	116	149	361	186	175
Denver, Colo	62	37	25	15	8	7	47	29	18
Indianapolis, Ind	256	94	162	70	22	48	186	72	114
Allegheny, Pa	292	133	159	78	30	48	214	103	111
Albany, N. Y	336	159	177	114	48	66	222	111	111
Columbus, Ohio	230	104	126	68	23	45	162	81	81
Syracuse, N. Y	184	95	89	48	23	25	136	72	64
Worcester, Mass	254	116	138	54	24	30	200	92	108
Toledo, Ohio	229	97	132	44	17	27	185	80	105
Richmond, Va	42	21	21	10	5	5	32	16	16
New Haven, Conn	45	24	21	10	4	6	35	20	15
Paterson, N. J	327	129	198	186	72	114	141	57	84
Lowell, Mass	208	73	135	51	15	36	157	58	99
Nashville, Tenn	84	32	52	29	12	17	55	20	35
Scranton, Pa	916	569	347	289	169	120	627	400	227
Fall River, Mass	387	154	233	119	43	76	268	111	157
Cambridge, Mass	89	33	56	17	6	11	72	27	45
Atlanta, Ga	21	7	14	5	1	4	16	6	10
Memphis, Tenn	56	18	38	20	10	10	36	8	28
Wilmington, Del	118	58	60	36	17	19	82	41	41
Dayton, Ohio	135	51	84	42	13	29	93	38	55
Troy, N. Y	327	145	182	114	47	67	213	98	115
Grand Rapids, Mich	87	43	44	26	16	10	61	27	34
Reading, Pa	131	55	76	33	7	26	98	48	50
Camden, N. J	102	49	53	24	11	13	78	38	40
Trenton, N. J	281	186	95	93	53	40	188	133	55
Lynn, Mass	51	25	26	10	3	7	41	22	19
Lincoln, Neb	37	19	18	8	4	4	29	15	14
Charleston, S. C	31	13	18	2	1	1	29	12	17
Hartford, Conn	96	40	56	42	17	25	54	23	31
St. Joseph, Mo	79	34	45	18	10	8	61	24	37
Evansville, Ind	208	75	133	51	11	40	157	64	93
Los Angeles, Cal	137	61	76	20	8	12	117	53	64
Des Moines, Iowa	67	37	30	18	7	11	49	30	19
Bridgeport, Conn	49	18	31	15	4	11	34	14	20
Oakland, Cal	45	21	24	16	6	10	29	15	14
Portland, Ore	26	12	14	7	3	4	19	9	10
Saginaw, Mich	183	90	93	43	23	20	140	67	73
Salt Lake, Utah	111	66	45	34	24	10	77	42	35
Lawrence, Mass	85	22	63	11	2	9	74	20	54
Springfield, Mass	138	72	66	29	14	15	109	58	51
Manchester, N. H	155	68	87	35	11	24	120	57	63
Utica, N. Y	102	44	58	26	8	18	76	36	40
Hoboken, N. J	48	24	24	7	6	1	41	18	23
Savannah, Ga	25	10	15	5	3	2	20	7	13
Seattle, Wash	18	11	7	4	4		14	7	7
Peoria, Ill	84	34	50	31	10	21	53	24	29
New Bedford, Mass	102	45	57	7	4	3	95	41	54
Erie, Pa	84	43	41	13	1	12	71	42	29
Somerville, Mass	33	14	19	8	2	6	25	12	13
Harrisburg, Pa	81	34	47	26	13	13	55	21	34
Kansas city, Kan	90	51	39	25	14	11	65	37	28
Dallas, Tex	27	16	11	5	1	4	22	15	7
Sioux city, Iowa	41	23	18	10	6	4	31	17	14
Elizabeth, N. J	143	74	69	36	20	16	107	54	53
Wilkesbarre, Pa	214	111	103	61	29	32	153	82	71
San Antonio, Tex	426	184	242	40	8	32	386	176	210
Covington, Ky	103	41	62	29	9	20	74	32	42
Portland, Me	100	38	62	32	14	18	68	24	44
Tacoma, Wash	35	24	11	14	11	3	21	13	8
Holyoke, Mass	178	67	111	31	15	16	147	52	95

TABLE 51.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	87	41	46	26	10	16	61	31	30
Binghamton, N. Y	70	39	31	21	10	11	49	29	20
Norfolk, Va	12	6	6	3	1	2	9	5	4
Wheeling, W. Va	180	110	70	51	30	21	129	80	49
Augusta, Ga	27	11	16	5	1	4	22	10	12
Youngstown, Ohio	175	83	92	64	34	30	111	49	62
Duluth, Minn	55	31	24	15	7	8	40	24	16
Yonkers, N. Y	50	19	31	11	2	9	39	17	22
Lancaster, Pa	153	65	88	38	8	30	115	57	58
Springfield, Ohio	45	25	20	10	5	5	35	20	15
Quincy, Ill	84	41	43	24	11	13	60	30	30
Mobile, Ala	60	22	38	21	8	13	39	14	25
Topeka, Kan	32	12	20	7	2	5	25	10	15
Elmira, N. Y	50	31	19	8	2	6	42	29	13
Salem, Mass	66	28	38	10	4	6	56	24	32
Long Island city, N. Y	50	23	27	10	6	4	40	17	23
Altoona, Pa	67	23	44	27	5	22	40	18	22
Dubuque, Iowa	82	34	48	19	2	17	63	32	31
Terre Haute, Ind	96	39	57	32	10	22	64	29	35
Chattanooga, Tenn	28	13	15	10	2	8	18	11	7
Galveston, Tex	94	42	52	23	9	14	71	33	38
Waterbury, Conn	36	18	18	8	2	6	28	16	12
Chelsea, Mass	25	6	19	11	2	9	14	4	10
Bay city, Mich	158	83	75	24	6	18	134	77	57
Pawtucket, R. I	156	69	87	64	27	37	92	42	50
Akron, Ohio	48	15	33	22	3	19	26	12	14
Houston, Tex	40	20	20	13	8	5	27	12	15
Haverhill, Mass	70	41	29	10	3	7	60	38	22
Brockton, Mass	29	14	15	12	3	9	17	11	6
Williamsport, Pa	62	18	44	9	4	5	53	14	39
Davenport, Iowa	51	21	30	11	3	8	40	18	22
Sacramento, Cal	36	20	16	6	3	3	30	17	13
Canton, Ohio	64	26	38	31	12	19	33	14	19
Birmingham, Ala	17	9	8	3	1	2	14	8	6
Little Rock, Ark	12	8	4	5	2	3	7	6	1
Auburn, N. Y	64	50	14	29	23	6	35	27	8
Taunton, Mass	79	34	45	14	5	9	65	29	36
Allentown, Pa	166	86	80	12	5	7	154	81	73
Lacrosse, Wis	85	26	59	23	10	13	62	16	46

TABLE 52.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y	86,189	35,375	50,814	8,358	2,608	5,750	77,831	32,767	45,064
Chicago, Ill	35,704	14,978	20,726	5,266	1,916	3,350	30,438	13,062	17,376
Philadelphia, Pa	29,324	11,419	17,905	5,539	1,634	3,905	23,785	9,785	14,000
Brooklyn, N. Y	17,588	7,335	10,253	2,687	951	1,736	14,901	6,384	8,517
St. Louis, Mo	10,220	3,876	6,344	1,823	627	1,196	8,397	3,249	5,148
Boston, Mass	19,405	6,422	12,983	2,915	782	2,133	16,490	5,640	10,850
Baltimore, Md	8,264	3,193	5,071	1,287	415	872	6,977	2,778	4,199
San Francisco, Cal	6,539	2,949	3,590	864	295	569	5,675	2,654	3,021
Cincinnati, Ohio	5,657	2,002	3,655	994	297	697	4,663	1,705	2,958
Cleveland, Ohio	11,705	5,346	6,359	1,512	568	944	10,193	4,778	5,415
Buffalo, N. Y	9,538	4,371	5,167	1,766	657	1,109	7,772	3,714	4,058
New Orleans, La	5,216	1,987	3,229	551	148	403	4,665	1,839	2,826
Pittsburg, Pa	9,897	5,111	4,786	1,515	712	803	8,382	4,399	3,983
Washington, D. C	1,692	342	1,350	287	70	217	1,405	272	1,133
Detroit, Mich	9,206	4,016	5,190	1,848	741	1,107	7,358	3,275	4,083
Milwaukee, Wis	7,510	3,055	4,455	1,407	526	881	6,103	2,529	3,574
Newark, N. J	5,393	2,293	3,100	796	265	531	4,597	2,028	2,569
Minneapolis, Minn	2,709	1,282	1,427	629	208	421	2,080	1,074	1,006
Jersey city, N. J	6,631	2,744	3,887	3,037	1,177	1,860	3,594	1,567	2,027
Louisville, Ky	2,190	749	1,441	363	97	266	1,827	652	1,175
Omaha, Neb	2,055	1,025	1,030	377	182	195	1,678	843	835
Rochester, N. Y	3,373	1,352	2,021	586	180	406	2,787	1,172	1,615
St. Paul, Minn	4,098	1,711	2,387	769	268	501	3,329	1,443	1,886
Kansas city, Mo	1,839	823	1,016	286	112	174	1,553	711	842
Providence, R. I	6,985	2,786	4,199	1,548	501	1,047	5,437	2,285	3,152
Denver, Colo	1,308	652	656	226	89	137	1,082	563	519
Indianapolis, Ind	1,671	631	1,040	319	105	214	1,352	526	826
Allegheny, Pa	2,251	1,081	1,170	306	105	201	1,945	976	969
Albany, N. Y	2,467	856	1,611	621	172	449	1,846	684	1,162
Columbus, Ohio	867	331	536	202	72	130	665	259	406
Syracuse, N. Y	2,258	934	1,324	479	203	276	1,779	731	1,048
Worcester, Mass	3,846	1,612	2,234	691	218	473	3,155	1,394	1,761
Toledo, Ohio	2,147	836	1,311	475	166	309	1,672	670	1,002
Richmond, Va	319	135	184	49	18	31	270	117	153
New Haven, Conn	2,568	1,276	1,292	312	109	203	2,256	1,167	1,089
Paterson, N. J	3,354	1,155	2,199	1,062	318	744	2,292	837	1,455
Lowell, Mass	5,567	2,089	3,478	854	244	610	4,713	1,845	2,868
Nashville, Tenn	406	153	253	54	16	38	352	137	215
Scranton, Pa	6,216	3,002	3,214	1,000	405	595	5,216	2,597	2,619
Fall River, Mass	8,375	3,588	4,787	1,396	498	898	6,979	3,090	3,889
Cambridge, Mass	3,219	1,387	1,832	532	156	376	2,687	1,231	1,456
Atlanta, Ga	81	35	46	12	3	9	69	32	37
Memphis, Tenn	407	175	232	52	15	37	355	160	195
Wilmington, Del	1,449	636	813	183	61	122	1,266	575	691
Dayton, Ohio	584	214	370	142	41	101	442	173	269
Troy, N. Y	2,872	1,148	1,724	686	209	477	2,186	939	1,247
Grand Rapids, Mich	1,647	660	987	353	118	235	1,294	542	752
Reading, Pa	389	167	222	81	22	59	308	145	163
Camden, N. J	815	349	466	156	52	104	659	297	362
Trenton, N. J	2,208	1,049	1,159	485	190	295	1,723	859	864
Lynn, Mass	1,044	389	655	190	51	139	854	338	516
Lincoln, Neb	372	159	213	57	21	36	315	138	177
Charleston, S. C	209	86	123	22	7	15	187	79	108
Hartford, Conn	2,305	833	1,472	485	156	329	1,820	677	1,143
St. Joseph, Mo	582	246	336	117	46	71	465	200	265
Evansville, Ind	502	196	306	104	33	71	398	163	235
Los Angeles, Cal	929	418	511	124	51	73	805	367	438
Des Moines, Iowa	929	377	552	199	75	124	730	302	428
Bridgeport, Conn	1,027	403	624	148	43	105	879	360	519
Oakland, Cal	1,415	597	818	213	85	128	1,202	512	690
Portland, Ore	665	374	291	93	56	37	572	318	254
Saginaw, Mich	1,605	790	815	293	116	177	1 312	674	638
Salt Lake, Utah	824	318	506	192	61	131	632	257	375
Lawrence, Mass	3,018	998	2,020	432	98	334	2,586	900	1,686
Springfield, Mass	1,915	829	1,086	239	73	166	1,676	756	920
Manchester, N. H	3,856	1,652	2,204	721	282	439	3,135	1,370	1,765
Utica, N. Y	1,085	404	681	231	71	160	854	333	521
Hoboken, N. J	1,016	377	639	125	40	85	891	337	554
Savannah, Ga	282	120	162	35	8	27	247	112	135
Seattle, Wash	649	369	280	140	75	65	509	294	215
Peoria, Ill	682	242	440	151	51	100	531	191	340
New Bedford, Mass	2,588	1,044	1,544	193	49	144	2,395	995	1,400
Erie, Pa	560	288	272	69	27	42	491	261	230
Somerville, Mass	971	334	637	200	58	142	771	276	495
Harrisburg, Pa	312	160	152	58	15	43	254	145	109
Kansas city, Kan	437	181	256	90	35	55	347	146	201
Dallas, Tex	304	159	145	33	14	19	271	145	126
Sioux city, Iowa	309	131	178	71	26	45	238	105	133
Elizabeth, N. J	1,636	725	911	377	142	235	1,259	583	676
Wilkesbarre, Pa	1,553	665	888	291	101	190	1,262	564	698
San Antonio, Tex	2,049	1,002	1,047	189	93	96	1,860	909	951
Covington, Ky	447	140	307	109	29	80	338	111	227
Portland, Me	1,730	573	1,157	304	92	212	1,426	481	945
Tacoma, Wash	852	530	322	124	76	48	728	454	274
Holyoke, Mass	3,285	1,239	2,046	315	100	215	2,970	1,139	1,831

TABLE 52.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	270	93	177	76	16	60	194	77	117
Binghamton, N Y	730	280	450	116	45	71	614	235	379
Norfolk, Va	78	31	47	8	1	7	70	30	40
Wheeling, W. Va	600	238	362	156	56	100	444	182	262
Augusta, Ga	81	29	52	17	4	13	64	25	39
Youngstown, Ohio	2,188	1,023	1,165	406	154	252	1,782	869	913
Duluth, Minn	1,787	1,148	639	300	189	111	1,487	959	528
Yonkers, N. Y	1,493	599	894	310	114	196	1,183	485	698
Lancaster, Pa	254	82	172	59	10	49	195	72	123
Springfield, Ohio	542	201	341	117	46	71	425	155	270
Quincy, Ill	381	148	233	127	50	77	254	98	156
Mobile, Ala	196	67	129	44	17	27	152	50	102
Topeka, Kan	236	80	156	81	23	58	155	57	98
Elmira, N.Y	731	293	438	121	36	85	610	257	353
Salem, Mass	1,641	673	968	338	112	226	1,303	561	742
Long Island city, N. Y	534	232	302	74	26	48	460	206	254
Altoona, Pa	378	209	169	67	24	43	311	185	126
Dubuque, Iowa	481	170	311	153	46	107	328	124	204
Terre Haute, Ind	360	137	223	76	29	47	284	108	176
Chattanooga, Tenn	71	28	43	15	6	9	56	22	34
Galveston, Tex	490	224	266	95	43	52	395	181	214
Waterbury, Conn	1,107	521	586	144	53	91	963	468	495
Chelsea, Mass	736	256	480	130	45	85	606	211	395
Bay city, Mich	1,640	814	826	236	86	150	1,404	728	676
Pawtucket, R. I	1,412	487	925	350	105	245	1,062	382	680
Akron, Ohio	420	176	244	91	38	53	329	138	191
Houston, Tex	288	142	146	36	14	22	252	128	124
Haverhill, Mass	929	435	494	93	34	59	836	401	435
Brockton, Mass	591	207	384	113	27	86	478	180	298
Williamsport, Pa	444	198	246	49	17	32	395	181	214
Davenport, Iowa	694	252	442	134	39	95	560	213	347
Sacramento, Cal	441	212	229	70	29	41	371	183	188
Canton, Ohio	233	79	154	61	19	42	172	60	112
Birmingham, Ala	103	67	36	9	6	3	94	61	33
Little Rock, Ark	95	45	50	26	15	11	69	30	39
Auburn, N. Y	570	265	305	139	64	75	431	201	230
Taunton, Mass	1,695	706	989	224	72	152	1,471	634	837
Allentown, Pa	302	168	134	38	26	12	264	142	122
Lacrosse, Wis	1,162	502	660	184	65	119	978	437	541

TABLE 53.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N.Y.	3,427	1,589	1,838	488	156	332	2,939	1,433	1,506
Chicago, Ill	1,657	779	878	283	129	154	1,374	650	724
Philadelphia, Pa	6,169	2,450	3,719	1,131	406	725	5,038	2,044	2,994
Brooklyn, N.Y.	1,308	567	741	202	58	144	1,106	509	597
St. Louis, Mo	7,683	3,258	4,425	1,168	539	629	6,515	2,719	3,796
Boston, Mass	1,007	503	504	180	68	112	827	435	392
Baltimore, Md	20,364	7,374	12,990	3,491	1,323	2,168	16,873	6,051	10,822
San Francisco, Cal.	6,551	5,509	1,042	167	144	23	6,384	5,365	1,019
Cincinnati, Ohio	2,918	1,252	1,666	383	149	234	2,535	1,103	1,432
Cleveland, Ohio	280	125	155	84	34	50	196	91	105
Buffalo, N. Y.	134	71	63	21	3	18	113	68	45
New Orleans, La.	21,882	8,260	13,622	2,082	900	1,182	19,800	7,360	12,440
Pittsburg, Pa	1,493	937	556	306	184	122	1,187	753	434
Washington, D. C.	21,389	8,584	12,805	2,491	999	1,492	18,898	7,585	11,313
Detroit, Mich.	458	207	251	112	44	68	346	163	183
Milwaukee, Wis	47	21	26	8	1	7	39	20	19
Newark, N. J	711	303	408	155	61	94	556	242	314
Minneapolis, Minn.	106	46	60	22	9	13	84	37	47
Jersey city, N. J	340	163	177	60	12	48	280	151	129
Louisville, Ky	9,886	4,243	5,643	1,260	574	686	8,626	3,669	4,957
Omaha, Neb	686	350	336	93	47	46	593	303	290
Rochester, N. Y.	66	26	40	21	9	12	45	17	28
St. Paul, Minn	175	90	85	30	15	15	145	75	70
Kansas city, Mo	3,542	1,546	1,996	517	238	279	3,025	1,308	1,717
Providence, R. I	629	254	375	181	49	132	448	205	243
Denver, Colo.	980	781	199	74	41	33	906	740	166
Indianapolis, Ind	2,348	1,088	1,260	409	180	229	1,939	908	1,031
Allegheny, Pa	393	196	197	86	39	47	307	157	150
Albany, N. Y	167	108	59	60	37	23	107	71	36
Columbus, Ohio	1,047	585	462	212	103	109	835	482	353
Syracuse, N. Y.	83	43	40	24	8	16	59	35	24
Worcester, Mass	127	60	67	38	12	26	89	48	41
Toledo, Ohio	139	69	70	33	18	15	106	51	55
Richmond, Va.	12,127	4,977	7,150	1,519	693	826	10,608	4,284	6,324
New Haven, Conn.	267	120	147	70	23	47	197	97	100
Paterson, N. J	203	101	102	159	71	88	44	30	14
Lowell, Mass	78	46	32	10	6	4	68	40	28
Nashville, Tenn	10,755	4,443	6,312	1,644	698	946	9,111	3,745	5,366
Scranton, Pa.	34	21	13	2		2	32	21	11
Fall River, Mass.	25	14	11	4	2	2	21	12	9
Cambridge, Mass	255	109	146	56	19	37	199	90	109
Atlanta, Ga.	10,766	4,100	6,666	1,367	536	831	9,399	3,564	5,835
Memphis, Tenn.	10,407	4,117	6,290	1,726	735	991	8,681	3,382	5,299
Wilmington, Del.	2,258	1,007	1,251	446	178	268	1,812	829	983
Dayton, Ohio	356	182	174	88	39	49	268	143	125
Troy, N. Y.	67	30	37	29	11	18	38	19	19
Grand Rapids, Mich	68	35	33	19	7	12	49	28	21
Reading, Pa	65	39	26	14	3	11	51	36	15
Camden, N. J	1,305	566	739	186	76	110	1,119	490	629
Trenton, N. J	397	212	185	96	48	48	301	164	137
Lynn, Mass.	92	46	46	26	8	18	66	38	28
Lincoln, Neb.	179	100	79	23	8	15	156	92	64
Charleston, S. C.	8,400	3,111	5,289	1,096	479	617	7,304	2,632	4,672
Hartford, Conn	172	81	91	60	27	33	112	54	58
St. Joseph, Mo.	783	336	447	155	68	87	628	268	360
Evansville, Ind	1,728	837	891	230	129	101	1,498	708	790
Los Angeles, Cal	758	557	201	79	46	33	679	511	168
Des Moines, Iowa	202	101	101	42	18	24	160	83	77
Bridgeport, Conn	100	42	58	24	7	17	76	35	41
Oakland, Cal.	885	835	50	40	28	12	845	807	38
Portland, Ore	302	167	135	17	9	8	285	158	127
Saginaw, Mich.	33	17	16	13	4	9	20	13	7
Salt Lake, Utah	150	119	31	9	8	1	141	111	30
Lawrence, Mass	36	15	21	5	2	3	31	13	18
Springfield, Mass	111	53	58	19	5	14	92	48	44
Manchester, N. H	10	5	5	2		2	8	5	3
Utica, N. Y.	18	9	9	7	3	4	11	6	5
Hoboken, N. J	20	12	8	10	5	5	10	7	3
Savannah, Ga	9,511	3,698	5,813	1,125	498	627	8,386	3,200	5,186
Seattle, Wash.	336	287	49	5	3	2	331	284	47
Peoria, Ill.	176	108	68	32	21	11	144	87	57
New Bedford, Mass	314	139	175	29	10	19	285	129	156
Erie, Pa.	16	12	4	2		2	14	12	2
Somerville, Mass.	14	7	7				14	7	7
Harrisburg, Pa	974	476	498	159	70	89	815	406	409
Kansas city, Kan	1,366	596	770	165	79	86	1,201	517	684
Dallas, Tex	2,572	1,146	1,426	386	170	216	2,186	976	1,210
Sioux city, Iowa	50	30	20	7	4	3	43	26	17
Elizabeth, N. J.	216	94	122	56	22	34	160	72	88
Wilkesbarre, Pa	84	39	45	18	6	12	66	33	33
San Antonio, Tex	1,502	620	882	264	134	130	1,238	486	752
Covington, Ky	670	278	392	134	66	68	536	212	324
Portland, Me.	44	19	25	14	2	12	30	17	13
Tacoma, Wash.	77	58	19	4	4		73	54	19
Holyoke, Mass.	5	3	2	1		1	4	3	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 53.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	27	15	12	5	2	3	22	13	9
Binghamton, N Y	72	39	33	22	9	13	50	30	20
Norfolk, Va	6,122	2,456	3,666	670	292	378	5,452	2,164	3,288
Wheeling, W.Va	270	118	152	51	25	26	219	93	126
Augusta Ga	6,913	2,651	4,262	826	339	487	6,087	2,312	3,775
Youngstown, Ohio	87	45	42	16	8	8	71	37	34
Duluth, Minn	34	23	11	6	3	3	28	20	8
Yonkers, N Y	67	19	48	14	2	12	53	17	36
Lancaster, Pa	164	67	97	28	5	23	136	62	74
Springfield, Ohio	650	298	352	107	36	71	543	262	281
Quincy Ill	551	226	325	84	33	51	467	193	274
Mobile, Ala	6,027	2,361	3,666	655	261	394	5,372	2,100	3,272
Topeka Kan	1,239	536	703	216	94	122	1,023	442	581
Elmira, N Y	126	72	54	33	13	20	93	59	34
Salem, Mass	17	11	6	4	2	2	13	9	4
Long Island city, N. Y	15	13	2				15	13	2
Altoona, Pa	67	34	33	15	6	9	52	28	24
Dubuque, Iowa	20	12	8	8	4	4	12	8	4
Terre Haute, Ind	219	115	104	42	21	21	177	94	83
Chattanooga, Tenn	4,044	1,935	2,109	644	290	354	3,400	1,645	1,755
Galveston, Tex	1,998	735	1,263	372	158	214	1,626	577	1,049
Waterbury, Conn	8	5	3	1		1	7	5	2
Chelsea, Mass	46	18	28	9	3	6	36	15	22
Bay city, Mich	17	4	13	3		3	14	4	10
Pawtucket, R. I	16	7	9	6	2	4	10	5	5
Akron, Ohio	69	36	33	21	10	11	48	26	22
Houston, Tex	3,459	1,378	2,081	368	176	192	3,091	1,202	1,889
Haverhill, Mass	41	19	22	9	4	5	32	15	17
Brockton, Mass	16	14	2				16	14	2
Williamsport, Pa	255	114	141	50	25	25	205	89	116
Davenport, Iowa	42	24	18	8	5	3	34	19	15
Sacramento, Cal	1,488	1,418	70	38	36	2	1,450	1,382	68
Canton Ohio	6	6		1	1		5	5	
Birmingham, Ala	4,756	2,098	2,658	468	219	249	4,288	1,879	2,409
Little Rock, Ark	3,096	1,173	1,923	524	218	306	2,572	955	1,617
Auburn, N. Y	77	50	27	21	10	11	56	40	16
Taunton, Mass	42	21	21	4	1	3	38	20	18
Allentown, Pa	3	3		2	2		1	1	
Lacrosse, Wis	9	4	5	1		1	8	4	4

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 54.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females
1	New York, N. Y.	2,369	1,106	1,263	6,978	2,683	4,295	12,363	4,956	7,407	25,022	11,943	13,079
2	Chicago, Ill.	988	511	477	2,119	997	1,122	4,210	1,755	2,455	10,218	4,836	5,382
3	Philadelphia, Pa	1,178	650	528	2,171	1,042	1,129	4,092	1,858	2,234	9,362	4,386	4,976
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	601	305	296	1,302	623	679	2,287	1,007	1,280	5,130	2,598	2,532
5	St. Louis, Mo.	565	306	259	889	421	468	1,597	655	942	3,938	1,763	2,175
6	Boston, Mass.	135	65	70	595	231	364	1,708	727	981	4,283	1,907	2,376
7	Baltimore, Md.	1,370	640	730	1,968	815	1,153	2,927	1,048	1,879	7,073	2,700	4,373
8	San Francisco, Cal.	286	127	159	695	463	232	1,563	1,047	516	4,050	2,973	1,077
9	Cincinnati, Ohio.	175	91	84	343	155	188	652	267	385	1,767	831	936
10	Cleveland, Ohio	356	143	213	682	305	377	1,305	675	630	3,283	1,672	1,611
11	Buffalo, N. Y	187	111	76	445	210	235	873	389	484	2,734	1,435	1,299
12	New Orleans, La	1,771	888	883	2,025	921	1,104	2,574	949	1,625	4,793	1,734	3,059
13	Pittsburg, Pa	331	199	132	662	377	285	1,422	864	558	3,432	2,057	1,375
14	Washington, D. C	1,232	716	516	1,490	753	737	1,902	768	1,134	4,046	1,417	2,629
15	Detroit, Mich	345	170	175	608	285	323	793	335	458	2,262	1,070	1,192
16	Milwaukee, Wis	151	66	85	321	144	177	492	188	304	1,630	697	933
17	Newark, N. J.	256	126	130	410	206	204	664	301	363	1,681	811	870
18	Minneapolis, Minn	64	30	34	139	54	85	377	196	181	918	535	383
19	Jersey city, N. J.	352	192	160	471	231	240	812	388	424	1,586	812	774
20	Louisville, Ky.	487	295	192	703	412	291	1,210	586	624	2,836	1,217	1,619
21	Omaha, Neb	90	48	42	186	100	86	443	199	244	925	539	386
22	Rochester, N. Y	75	44	31	134	66	68	293	141	152	708	369	339
23	St. Paul, Minn.	155	85	70	261	107	154	526	228	298	1,183	537	646
24	Kansas city, Mo	231	126	105	332	160	172	639	284	355	1,611	759	852
25	Providence, R. I.	217	122	95	425	243	182	713	394	319	1,673	758	915
26	Denver, Colo	71	41	30	130	70	60	343	217	126	751	484	267
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	127	64	63	211	115	96	289	134	155	937	393	544
28	Allegheny, Pa.	60	35	25	157	85	72	333	164	169	769	430	339
29	Albany, N. Y.	78	40	38	115	63	52	215	104	111	565	286	279
30	Columbus, Ohio	75	37	38	119	77	42	224	135	89	518	303	215
31	Syracuse, N. Y	61	28	33	164	78	86	257	120	137	511	268	243
32	Worcester, Mass	28	13	15	138	87	51	331	202	129	861	486	375
33	Toledo, Ohio.	56	25	31	114	49	65	155	65	90	520	231	289
34	Richmond, Va.	746	385	361	1,029	538	491	1,372	582	790	2,566	985	1,581
35	New Haven, Conn.	61	44	17	162	88	74	306	170	136	657	352	305
36	Paterson, N. J.	146	81	65	229	113	116	332	127	205	778	294	484
37	Lowell, Mass.	117	59	58	501	264	237	558	254	304	1,004	426	578
38	Nashville, Tenn	848	493	355	1,050	590	460	1,330	583	747	2,485	938	1,547
39	Scranton, Pa	408	301	107	499	354	145	660	400	260	1,677	961	716
40	Fall River, Mass	266	130	136	1,118	638	480	1,151	622	529	1,611	735	876
41	Cambridge, Mass.	22	8	14	109	62	47	366	235	131	801	495	306
42	Atlanta, Ga	1,221	650	571	964	436	528	1,250	442	808	2,568	852	1,716
43	Memphis, Tenn	744	405	339	782	356	426	1,163	429	734	2,322	832	1,490
44	Wilmington, Del.	124	67	57	181	91	90	403	210	193	960	490	470
45	Dayton, Ohio	31	18	13	43	19	24	85	34	51	249	130	119
46	Troy, N. Y	52	28	24	106	69	37	214	115	99	605	341	264
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	46	25	21	125	59	66	175	90	85	390	168	222
48	Reading, Pa.	115	77	38	107	64	43	128	76	52	268	125	143
49	Camden, N. J.	115	61	54	122	68	54	194	102	92	524	242	282
50	Trenton, N. J.	102	58	44	156	100	56	322	201	121	765	414	351
51	Lynn, Mass	17	10	7	32	15	17	120	69	51	234	101	133
52	Lincoln, Neb	39	19	20	47	15	32	85	47	38	190	100	90
53	Charleston, S. C	559	270	289	665	297	368	914	335	579	1,818	639	1,179
54	Hartford, Conn	34	15	19	71	33	38	217	92	125	528	232	296
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	106	61	45	90	43	47	153	67	86	358	174	184
56	Evansville, Ind.	107	58	49	174	88	86	313	149	164	635	298	337
57	Los Angeles, Cal	52	29	23	110	64	46	226	124	102	573	339	234
58	Des Moines, Iowa	55	32	23	82	55	27	136	63	73	271	121	150
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	45	28	17	66	38	28	114	55	59	265	127	138
60	Oakland, Cal	44	22	22	134	93	41	260	186	74	707	506	201
61	Portland, Ore.	20	7	13	57	21	36	156	83	73	385	226	159
62	Saginaw, Mich	54	27	27	108	52	56	137	63	74	462	264	198
63	Salt Lake, Utah	115	57	58	125	63	62	134	80	54	230	126	104
64	Lawrence, Mass.	31	10	21	160	90	70	257	115	142	536	216	320
65	Springfield, Mass.	18	9	9	103	68	35	225	132	93	420	225	195
66	Manchester, N. H.	104	42	62	541	258	283	557	259	298	740	346	394
67	Utica, N. Y.	26	17	9	59	27	32	86	38	48	224	101	123
68	Hoboken, N. J.	26	8	18	55	24	31	83	30	53	286	124	162
69	Savannah, Ga	684	330	354	862	375	487	1,280	487	793	2,527	939	1,588
70	Seattle, Wash.	18	9	9	66	41	25	197	129	68	408	290	118
71	Peoria, Ill.	13	5	8	33	19	14	76	35	41	213	125	88
72	New Bedford, Mass.	65	32	33	290	137	153	415	177	238	677	306	371
73	Erie, Pa.	39	20	19	51	35	16	65	40	25	158	94	64
74	Somerville, Mass.	11	5	6	21	9	12	77	42	35	188	77	111
75	Harrisburg, Pa	94	51	43	101	60	41	192	123	69	331	146	185
76	Kansas city, Kan.	94	66	28	89	51	38	173	73	100	434	194	240
77	Dallas, Tex.	220	136	84	252	136	116	477	213	264	866	405	461
78	Sioux city, Iowa	20	13	7	37	20	17	58	33	25	113	58	55
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	64	34	30	103	55	48	207	110	97	482	254	228
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	105	76	29	147	84	63	182	88	94	458	224	234
	San Antonio, Tex.	321	165	156	368	167	201	486	210	276	1,101	484	617
	Covington, Ky.	65	38	27	81	42	39	103	53	50	239	107	132
	Portland, Me.	22	6	16	65	21	44	178	45	133	317	124	193
	Tacoma, Wash	36	29	7	63	38	25	161	96	65	372	258	114
	Holyoke, Mass.	44	13	31	251	127	124	371	167	204	759	303	456

BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE : 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	
19,065	8,418	10,647	13,611	5,166	8,445	8,181	2,584	5,597	5,256	1,442	3,814	272	122	150	1
7,985	3,512	4,473	6,120	2,404	3,716	3,936	1,392	2,544	3,360	1,075	2,225	170	123	47	2
8,414	3,579	4,835	7,147	2,582	4,565	5,039	1,491	3,548	4,450	1,228	3,222	266	93	173	3
4,091	1,809	2,282	3,342	1,213	2,129	2,179	629	1,550	1,592	438	1,154	82	57	25	4
4 616	1,849	2,767	4,400	1,679	2,721	2,548	844	1,704	2,053	673	1,380	251	131	120	5
4,306	1,510	2,796	4,356	1,334	3,022	3,117	782	2,335	2,596	622	1,974	75	29	46	6
7,571	2,968	4,603	5,950	2,366	3,584	3,327	1,127	2,200	2,975	865	2,110	436	190	246	7
3,185	2,243	942	1,853	964	889	1,039	431	608	614	219	395	222	205	17	8
2,102	849	1,253	2,053	757	1,296	1,577	483	1,094	1,355	413	942	29	14	15	9
2,675	1,289	1,386	2,156	907	1,249	1,328	464	864	1,238	424	814	52	29	23	10
2,306	1,171	1,135	1,533	670	863	1,124	403	721	1,219	429	790	27	11	16	11
5,887	2,227	3,660	5,852	2,334	3,518	3,633	1,204	2,429	2,987	983	2,004	235	87	148	12
2,732	1,487	1,245	2,041	980	1,061	1,122	419	703	884	287	597	102	64	38	13
5,757	2,099	3,658	4,982	2,085	2,897	2,728	1,040	1,688	2,296	738	1,558	451	205	246	14
2,048	967	1,081	1,832	813	1,019	1,243	452	791	1,318	468	850	40	21	19	15
1,631	748	883	1,418	590	828	1,165	425	740	1,203	416	787	20	7	13	16
1,382	636	746	1,091	416	675	728	237	491	621	185	436	11	6	5	17
590	285	305	411	166	245	313	99	214	287	82	185	35	20	15	18
1,525	638	887	1,468	523	945	796	257	539	508	135	373	30	19	11	19
2,986	1,161	1,825	2,516	986	1,530	1,530	562	968	1,236	415	821	370	148	222	20
728	371	357	367	176	191	217	86	131	131	53	78	39	35	4	21
657	288	369	638	219	419	605	179	426	640	215	425	30	20	10	22
853	379	474	706	317	389	523	182	341	427	153	274	28	20	8	23
1,387	587	800	1,016	449	567	574	244	330	396	163	233	68	28	40	24
1,799	730	1,069	1,695	621	1,074	1,156	363	793	749	189	560	34	17	17	25
454	263	191	253	131	122	134	45	89	76	28	48	299	282	17	26
1,196	496	700	1,137	475	662	713	269	444	598	232	366	46	22	24	27
634	305	329	554	247	307	323	131	192	227	62	165	37	19	18	28
564	210	354	640	218	422	501	143	358	474	128	346	11	7	4	29
597	307	290	548	225	323	376	159	217	308	117	191	59	38	21	30
473	215	258	508	207	301	395	124	271	305	127	268	27	11	16	31
923	403	520	965	331	634	633	186	447	443	127	316	31	21	10	32
570	228	342	569	248	321	429	160	269	409	147	262	19	9	10	33
2,896	1,113	1,783	2,299	937	1,362	1,216	534	682	872	309	563	293	116	177	34
623	306	317	497	209	288	270	92	178	165	38	127	205	156	49	35
887	293	594	876	307	569	565	174	391	393	126	267	45	35	10	36
1,113	387	726	1,309	429	880	834	272	562	459	142	317	8	.....	8	37
2,626	900	1,726	2,144	868	1,276	1,268	544	724	891	327	564	86	31	55	38
1,367	625	742	1,418	561	857	787	291	496	486	172	314	78	45	33	39
1,590	580	1,010	1,673	598	1,075	968	327	641	495	170	325	10	2	8	40
718	292	426	685	211	474	508	138	370	390	109	281	17	4	13	41
2,362	805	1,557	1,803	652	1,151	990	432	567	756	292	464	162	60	102	42
2,475	881	1,594	1,918	791	1,127	1,008	438	570	610	227	383	212	93	119	43
961	420	541	768	301	467	454	170	284	374	129	245	42	14	28	44
282	120	162	267	103	164	189	58	131	214	80	134	34	23	11	45
671	264	407	717	239	478	517	166	351	488	157	331	5	1	4	46
323	119	204	359	145	214	235	79	156	226	96	130	13	10	3	47
323	131	192	290	83	207	260	48	212	327	83	244	5	2	3	48
665	288	377	544	239	305	294	105	189	227	69	158	22	11	11	49
613	319	294	534	216	318	398	147	251	308	115	193	203	158	45	50
253	107	146	256	79	177	181	64	117	156	48	108	5	3	2	51
144	70	74	98	53	45	59	26	33	45	13	32	7	4	3	52
1,970	713	1,257	1,550	578	972	834	310	524	721	231	490	45	20	25	53
563	212	351	556	196	360	344	101	243	300	81	219	14	8	6	54
442	198	244	308	127	181	237	85	152	196	71	125	13	3	10	55
689	298	391	548	237	311	289	103	186	276	109	167	55	33	22	56
512	279	233	292	149	143	183	84	99	123	51	72	33	19	14	57
312	131	181	281	122	159	180	80	100	177	74	103	12	6	6	58
276	116	160	221	71	150	138	32	106	95	18	77	15	10	5	59
634	425	209	332	151	181	161	55	106	110	30	80	11	9	2	60
214	123	91	97	50	47	36	17	19	28	12	16	39	38	1	61
421	207	214	356	181	175	250	94	156	223	104	119	2	1	1	62
186	94	92	158	64	94	115	35	80	105	29	76	20	11	9	63
615	185	430	721	212	509	501	129	372	329	83	246	12	3	9	64
436	178	258	484	188	296	306	113	193	230	68	162	4	1	3	65
650	274	376	727	283	444	487	191	296	260	102	158	8	2	6	66
225	96	129	265	106	159	180	49	131	201	53	148	18	5	13	67
241	97	144	216	85	131	112	33	79	78	18	60	1	1	.....	68
2,152	847	1,305	1,296	526	770	580	213	367	516	149	367	93	26	67	69
216	150	66	89	52	37	36	22	14	28	8	20	8	6	2	70
183	75	108	221	79	142	194	62	132	135	47	88	5	2	3	71
560	236	324	548	202	346	307	107	200	248	88	160	16	5	11	72
126	66	60	103	48	55	69	24	45	83	29	54	13	11	2	73
214	82	132	240	63	177	161	50	111	122	32	90	4	2	2	74
407	216	191	347	145	202	241	79	162	199	51	148	28	18	10	75
417	155	262	477	218	259	287	123	164	192	75	117	20	11	9	76
694	307	387	368	164	204	150	50	100	119	38	81	80	40	40	77
92	48	44	70	31	39	51	20	31	39	12	27	1	1	.....	78
434	187	247	371	155	216	235	79	156	157	48	109	13	6	7	79
417	162	255	362	135	227	211	83	128	154	45	109	5	3	2	80
935	427	508	683	325	358	375	153	222	239	84	155	51	36	15	81
315	119	196	301	105	196	205	70	135	173	52	121	10	4	6	82
361	137	224	418	140	278	326	109	217	258	83	175	24	10	14	83
214	145	69	114	68	46	50	23	27	33	10	23	25	25	.....	84
669	257	412	666	220	446	470	162	308	276	78	198	10	7	3	85

TABLE 54.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	28	15	13	29	11	18	37	19	18	74	36	38
87	Binghamton, N. Y	18	11	7	32	20	12	61	35	26	169	92	77
88	Norfolk, Va	472	253	219	475	228	247	746	276	470	1,448	553	895
89	Wheeling, W. Va	80	48	32	74	50	24	108	64	44	279	149	130
90	Augusta, Ga	937	484	453	893	384	509	856	289	567	1,583	536	1,047
91	Youngstown, Ohio	38	17	21	95	47	48	233	115	118	593	336	257
92	Duluth, Minn	34	20	14	121	59	62	324	213	111	737	512	225
93	Yonkers, N. Y	22	10	12	77	28	49	172	83	89	333	168	165
94	Lancaster, Pa	53	26	27	60	35	25	79	39	40	140	74	66
95	Springfield, Ohio	18	7	11	37	21	16	76	32	44	217	102	115
96	Quincy, Ill	31	11	20	52	29	23	68	34	34	192	91	101
97	Mobile, Ala	482	252	230	547	248	299	716	274	442	1,173	431	742
98	Topeka, Kan	46	25	21	58	30	28	91	34	57	290	106	184
99	Elmira, N. Y	18	11	7	39	25	14	70	44	26	149	70	79
100	Salem, Mass	41	22	19	143	82	61	147	85	62	300	160	140
101	Long Island city, N. Y	18	8	10	29	19	10	52	33	19	132	72	60
102	Altoona, Pa	35	18	17	47	24	23	93	57	36	185	105	80
103	Dubuque, Iowa	20	9	11	23	17	6	32	13	19	69	28	41
104	Terre Haute, Ind	47	31	16	50	24	26	77	38	39	190	94	96
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	244	141	103	427	224	203	606	288	318	1,134	515	619
106	Galveston, Tex	105	49	56	138	61	77	231	78	153	554	192	362
107	Waterbury, Conn	23	10	13	74	46	28	132	85	47	254	147	107
108	Chelsea, Mass	12	5	7	18	12	6	55	23	32	151	60	91
109	Bay city, Mich	39	20	19	104	54	50	152	88	64	474	241	233
110	Pawtucket, R. I	21	13	8	65	37	28	80	38	42	255	101	154
111	Akron, Ohio	4	3	1	17	7	10	39	19	20	111	45	66
112	Houston, Tex	237	111	126	261	115	146	383	141	242	771	291	480
113	Haverhill, Mass	11	8	3	90	54	36	136	71	65	218	123	125
114	Brockton, Mass	4	2	2	25	15	10	52	22	30	135	64	71
115	Williamsport, Pa	32	20	12	84	44	40	75	39	36	178	76	102
116	Davenport, Iowa	9	4	5	14	8	6	43	19	24	114	51	63
117	Sacramento, Cal	38	20	18	83	71	12	181	152	29	541	471	70
118	Canton, Ohio	8	4	4	19	8	11	19	12	7	73	36	37
119	Birmingham, Ala	405	210	195	491	245	246	893	385	508	1,378	575	803
120	Little Rock, Ark	108	45	63	198	89	109	306	103	203	739	257	482
121	Auburn, N. Y	3		3	17	14	3	44	29	15	138	100	38
122	Taunton, Mass	46	18	28	157	71	86	224	132	92	371	173	198
123	Allentown, Pa	102	57	45	106	66	40	76	51	25	96	50	46
124	Lacrosse, Wis	38	16	22	70	33	37	93	40	53	278	118	160

SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
83	42	41	104	40	64	81	29	52	87	24	63	9	5	4	86
191	85	106	226	84	142	191	72	119	182	65	117	2	1	1	87
1,537	589	948	1,135	475	660	490	193	297	410	123	287	105	39	66	88
293	124	169	215	80	135	177	55	122	147	34	113	8	6	2	89
1,662	604	1,058	1,257	460	797	682	227	405	542	182	360	221	92	132	90
567	257	310	482	212	270	304	122	182	221	77	144	17	15	2	91
342	224	118	185	105	80	85	39	46	57	30	27	317	313	4	92
302	112	190	402	144	258	222	76	146	110	32	78	1	----	1	93
217	79	138	181	56	125	136	34	102	225	60	165	6	2	4	94
293	127	166	313	134	179	232	91	141	215	72	143	4	2	2	95
237	99	138	255	107	148	170	56	114	192	77	115	19	9	10	96
1,210	417	823	1,154	475	679	614	241	373	412	147	265	147	44	103	97
345	114	231	367	175	192	257	116	141	194	82	112	21	11	10	98
216	92	124	222	99	123	203	89	114	132	49	83	9	4	5	99
307	119	188	387	133	254	235	69	166	204	67	137	6	2	4	100
112	47	65	112	45	67	88	27	61	68	22	46	2	1	1	101
145	67	78	124	43	81	123	33	90	103	34	69	10	4	6	102
103	37	66	116	46	70	104	32	72	162	55	107	----	----	----	103
198	85	113	249	99	150	193	78	115	152	61	91	14	6	8	104
951	427	524	698	311	387	316	149	167	185	71	114	242	118	124	105
634	239	395	499	203	296	250	89	161	200	74	126	85	59	26	106
204	88	116	216	82	134	170	64	106	90	27	63	15	8	7	107
158	52	106	187	66	121	111	35	76	120	30	90	----	----	----	108
474	258	216	327	157	170	202	94	108	166	64	102	----	----	----	109
328	109	219	334	111	223	278	90	188	268	88	180	9	3	6	110
142	69	73	130	57	73	102	31	71	79	24	55	1	----	1	111
889	359	530	663	288	375	346	136	210	257	101	156	100	53	47	112
220	113	107	196	86	110	81	31	50	80	25	55	10	5	5	113
126	54	72	131	45	86	101	29	72	94	20	74	----	----	----	114
198	105	93	184	71	113	132	49	83	154	59	95	24	7	17	115
119	46	73	135	43	92	193	68	125	191	71	120	3	----	3	116
578	526	52	327	264	63	168	125	43	80	40	40	12	9	3	117
66	30	36	83	28	55	80	24	56	64	10	54	----	----	----	118
842	322	520	555	275	280	248	112	136	104	46	58	130	73	57	119
805	265	540	650	235	365	276	130	146	192	74	118	135	50	85	120
143	87	56	165	85	80	147	59	88	98	26	72	40	30	10	121
297	119	178	343	135	208	248	82	166	176	59	117	19	8	11	122
173	81	92	170	58	112	100	25	75	142	24	118	1	----	1	123
266	120	146	235	105	130	169	68	101	141	51	90	4	1	3	124

TABLE 55.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y	138	81	57	91	58	33	105	53	52	220	74	146
2	Chicago, Ill	42	25	17	33	17	16	77	33	44	171	102	69
3	Philadelphia, Pa	260	146	114	251	151	100	304	170	134	609	323	286
4	Brooklyn, N. Y	56	20	36	54	32	22	61	25	36	73	36	37
5	St. Louis, Mo	95	56	39	112	40	72	147	63	84	301	118	183
6	Boston, Mass	24	17	7	20	13	7	24	11	13	43	21	22
7	Baltimore, Md	285	145	140	261	150	111	286	117	169	521	250	271
8	San Francisco, Cal	14	7	7	12	9	3	15	8	7	44	24	20
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	46	25	21	54	26	28	76	32	44	130	64	66
10	Cleveland, Ohio	46	22	24	35	18	17	63	31	32	112	50	62
11	Buffalo, N. Y	13	8	5	21	9	12	24	12	12	34	19	15
12	New Orleans, La	182	103	79	134	65	69	128	45	83	240	83	157
13	Pittsburg, Pa	40	21	19	34	15	19	50	25	25	101	60	41
14	Washington, D. C	141	94	47	119	76	43	115	69	46	203	104	99
15	Detroit, Mich	29	14	15	18	6	12	24	10	14	52	23	29
16	Milwaukee, Wis	11	6	5	4	2	2	8	2	6	19	11	8
17	Newark, N. J	31	12	19	26	17	9	12	6	6	43	25	18
18	Minneapolis, Minn	10	5	5	4	2	2	14	6	8	24	15	9
19	Jersey city, N. J	33	25	8	18	10	8	6	3	3	20	7	13
20	Louisville, Ky	111	70	41	119	60	59	126	61	65	222	94	128
21	Omaha, Neb	13	10	3	25	18	7	53	31	22	93	61	32
22	Rochester, N. Y	10	4	6	8	5	3	4	----	4	11	3	8
23	St. Paul, Minn	18	12	6	6	2	4	31	16	15	32	24	8
24	Kansas city, Mo	60	35	25	58	34	24	76	41	35	160	88	72
25	Providence, R. I	16	9	7	16	11	5	13	8	5	38	12	26
26	Denver, Colo	20	11	9	15	13	2	12	7	5	39	26	13
27	Indianapolis, Ind	55	25	30	76	42	34	62	25	37	187	82	105
28	Allegheny, Pa	11	7	4	11	7	4	24	10	14	34	23	11
29	Albany, N. Y	16	10	6	9	5	4	17	9	8	31	14	17
30	Columbus, Ohio	30	12	18	52	28	24	74	55	19	156	103	53
31	Syracuse, N. Y	21	8	13	32	10	22	48	15	33	49	21	28
32	Worcester, Mass	4	1	3	5	2	3	18	12	6	35	22	13
33	Toledo, Ohio	12	5	7	28	12	16	29	19	10	68	35	33
34	Richmond, Va	85	48	37	83	55	28	82	46	36	138	64	74
35	New Haven, Conn	9	7	2	3	2	1	6	4	2	7	4	3
36	Paterson, N. J	19	11	8	25	15	10	26	12	14	50	22	28
37	Lowell, Mass	5	2	3	5	1	4	5	3	2	9	5	4
38	Nashville, Tenn	198	111	87	177	93	84	187	102	85	242	103	139
39	Scranton, Pa	34	23	11	30	20	10	25	14	11	40	21	19
40	Fall River, Mass	5	2	3	13	9	4	11	5	6	16	5	11
41	Cambridge, Mass	3	2	1	1	1	----	3	2	1	14	6	8
42	Atlanta, Ga	254	143	111	138	64	74	128	50	78	206	83	123
43	Memphis, Tenn	62	40	22	49	23	26	42	16	26	64	19	45
44	Wilmington, Del	21	9	12	18	9	9	32	20	12	87	45	42
45	Dayton, Ohio	15	9	6	16	13	3	14	8	6	54	28	26
46	Troy, N. Y	4	2	2	11	9	2	10	9	1	23	10	13
47	Grand Rapids, Mich	3	2	1	6	2	4	4	4	----	12	5	7
48	Reading, Pa	92	58	34	84	50	34	77	38	39	162	74	88
49	Camden, N. J	46	24	22	34	26	8	45	29	16	75	35	40
50	Trenton, N. J	35	20	15	37	29	8	58	45	13	99	56	43
51	Lynn, Mass	4	2	2	2	1	1	6	5	1	8	4	4
52	Lincoln, Neb	5	4	1	5	3	2	12	8	4	28	12	16
53	Charleston, S. C	106	54	52	63	33	30	60	27	33	67	29	38
54	Hartford, Conn	6	1	5	4	----	4	4	2	2	10	2	8
55	St Joseph, Mo	59	33	26	35	20	15	42	21	21	84	41	43
56	Evansville, Ind	45	23	22	64	24	40	74	33	41	126	52	74
57	Los Angeles, Cal	12	4	8	15	6	9	32	12	20	56	22	34
58	Des Moines, Iowa	27	18	9	30	25	5	24	16	8	44	23	21
59	Bridgeport, Conn	2	1	1	6	5	1	1	----	1	17	9	8
60	Oakland, Cal	3	3	----	1	----	1	7	5	2	13	8	5
61	Portland, Ore	5	2	3	3	----	3	4	1	3	8	6	2
62	Saginaw, Mich	11	8	3	15	7	8	19	9	10	43	22	21
63	Salt Lake, Utah	14	6	8	13	8	5	14	12	2	18	10	8
64	Lawrence, Mass	1	1	----	1	----	1	2	----	2	6	3	3
65	Springfield, Mass	3	----	3	8	6	2	7	4	3	16	7	9
66	Manchester, N. H	3	----	3	7	4	3	7	4	3	7	6	1
67	Utica, N. Y	5	3	2	5	4	1	6	3	3	16	7	9
68	Hoboken, N. J	4	1	3	2	2	----	3	2	1	2	----	2
69	Savannah, Ga	23	13	10	14	9	5	18	6	12	38	11	27
70	Seattle, Wash	4	1	3	5	3	2	5	5	----	22	18	4
71	Peoria, Ill	3	1	2	10	5	5	13	8	5	30	19	11
72	New Bedford, Mass	3	2	1	8	6	2	14	4	10	20	9	11
73	Erie, Pa	6	2	4	7	4	3	5	4	1	10	5	5
74	Somerville, Mass	3	1	2	1	1	----	3	2	1	1	----	1
75	Harrisburg, Pa	39	21	18	38	24	14	59	37	22	83	30	53
76	Kansas city, Kan	35	23	12	18	12	6	29	7	22	67	37	30
77	Dallas, Tex	66	47	19	32	22	10	34	16	18	75	36	39
78	Sioux city, Iowa	5	3	2	11	6	5	12	10	2	26	15	11
79	Elizabeth, N. J	13	7	6	5	5	----	6	3	3	8	2	6
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	15	9	6	22	16	6	20	10	10	30	11	19
81	San Antonio, Tex	83	41	42	65	21	44	77	34	43	149	66	83
82	Covington, Ky	26	17	9	24	17	7	29	19	10	42	20	22
83	Portland, Me	5	1	4	7	4	3	5	1	4	14	6	8
84	Tacoma, Wash	12	11	1	6	4	2	10	9	1	27	20	7
85	Holyoke, Mass	----	----	----	5	3	2	3	1	2	19	10	9

OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
170	58	112	103	35	68	57	15	42	91	19	72	34	18	16	1
100	59	41	53	25	28	36	14	22	34	10	24	90	77	13	2
622	301	321	566	245	321	429	140	289	610	140	470	30	9	21	3
57	18	39	53	22	31	36	10	26	43	9	34	6	4	2	4
286	112	174	187	63	124	94	30	64	88	19	69	41	19	22	5
53	19	34	25	10	15	25	10	15	41	12	29	11	2	9	6
607	254	353	579	251	328	329	126	203	373	97	276	11	3	8	7
27	14	13	24	15	9	13	9	4	14	4	10	11	8	3	8
124	53	71	112	41	71	69	25	44	67	17	50	7	4	3	9
91	48	43	44	16	28	20	3	17	32	6	26	11	6	5	10
28	11	17	13	5	8	15	8	7	17	3	14	11	7	4	11
220	60	160	196	56	140	113	21	92	99	13	86	7	5	2	12
73	34	39	63	27	36	32	14	18	43	11	32	15	8	7	13
305	150	155	275	128	147	194	80	114	188	61	127	56	38	18	14
37	14	23	37	18	19	34	9	25	32	12	20	17	10	7	15
16	7	9	6	2	4	6	2	4	7	4	3	5	4	1	16
35	13	22	23	6	17	25	3	22	42	13	29	.....	.....	.....	17
25	17	8	15	11	4	8	2	6	12	3	9	19	10	9	18
12	2	10	16	9	7	12	3	9	27	2	25	3	.....	3	19
243	107	136	170	65	105	111	35	76	100	28	72	18	10	8	20
64	35	29	21	10	11	15	5	10	12	7	5	10	9	1	21
12	7	5	16	9	7	9	4	5	11	2	9	8	8	.....	22
22	14	8	14	10	4	8	2	6	5	.....	5	14	12	2	23
136	60	76	83	40	43	60	20	40	51	16	35	14	10	4	24
42	17	25	26	14	12	24	13	11	44	11	33	2	.....	2	25
34	17	17	19	10	9	11	4	7	5	.....	5	6	3	3	26
205	82	123	164	65	99	118	36	82	106	29	77	6	1	5	27
30	11	19	16	6	10	13	3	10	17	1	16	2	.....	2	28
25	13	12	29	8	21	29	6	23	36	11	25	1	.....	1	29
129	76	53	103	41	62	63	33	30	54	18	36	19	12	7	30
30	14	16	21	14	7	20	12	8	28	8	20	17	4	13	31
27	14	13	14	6	8	8	4	4	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....	32
68	31	37	59	30	29	32	16	16	28	11	17	2	1	1	33
128	57	71	129	43	86	73	27	46	82	26	56	1	.....	1	34
9	6	3	9	4	5	7	2	5	12	4	8	4	2	2	35
55	17	38	58	25	33	48	14	34	53	20	33	33	29	4	36
9	4	5	7	3	4	5	5	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	37
253	93	160	198	74	124	126	41	85	97	27	70	5	2	3	38
28	18	10	19	8	11	13	4	9	17	6	11	8	4	4	39
13	8	5	13	7	6	11	5	6	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....	40
4	3	1	11	2	9	8	4	4	6	2	4	3	3	.....	41
172	62	110	146	37	109	95	25	70	78	15	63	.....	.....	.....	42
62	20	42	38	9	29	27	7	20	10	2	8	10	6	4	43
95	43	52	92	35	57	45	16	29	51	14	37	1	.....	1	44
64	24	40	55	17	38	41	10	31	38	12	26	22	17	5	45
20	6	14	13	7	6	12	8	4	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	46
15	10	5	16	10	6	9	4	5	16	7	9	9	9	.....	47
200	68	132	201	54	147	189	32	157	230	53	177	3	1	2	48
87	33	54	75	29	46	63	25	38	58	20	38	2	.....	2	49
83	52	31	79	31	48	42	20	22	77	26	51	5	2	3	50
6	2	4	10	6	4	10	9	1	20	6	14	1	1	.....	51
28	21	7	25	11	14	12	6	6	10	3	7	1	1	.....	52
45	17	28	41	11	30	25	3	22	25	6	19	4	3	1	53
8	2	6	6	2	4	4	1	3	10	4	6	2	2	.....	54
101	48	53	51	22	29	51	20	31	34	8	26	2	.....	2	55
125	48	77	97	44	53	55	10	45	35	8	27	27	23	4	56
54	22	32	48	9	39	27	10	17	19	7	12	17	10	7	57
67	39	28	46	19	27	32	14	18	35	13	22	3	2	1	58
15	9	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	8	3	5	2	1	1	59
5	3	2	8	2	6	4	2	2	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	60
8	6	2	5	4	1	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	61
45	26	19	27	15	12	19	6	13	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	62
15	9	6	6	2	4	7	3	4	11	3	8	5	3	2	63
4	3	1	4	1	3	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	64
11	7	4	5	1	4	5	1	4	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	65
9	7	2	6	4	2	7	6	1	6	1	5	1	.....	1	66
16	7	9	12	5	7	4	1	3	14	4	10	1	1	.....	67
1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
43	18	25	22	5	17	5	2	3	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	69
7	3	4	6	2	4	4	3	1	5	1	4	5	4	1	70
25	9	16	19	8	11	16	7	9	12	7	5	3	1	2	71
20	12	8	14	7	7	9	6	3	34	16	18	.....	.....	.....	72
6	3	3	6	2	4	1	1	.....	3	1	2	3	2	1	73
5	2	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	74
95	54	41	92	26	66	77	11	66	85	13	72	5	3	2	75
56	25	31	50	25	25	25	5	20	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....	76
50	24	26	33	13	20	16	4	12	13	5	8	4	1	3	77
13	11	2	10	5	5	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	78
13	6	7	13	8	5	3	1	2	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	79
28	11	17	25	8	17	20	9	11	28	10	18	2	1	1	80
75	31	44	52	21	31	43	14	29	27	9	18	11	8	3	81
52	23	29	34	11	23	31	12	19	33	12	21	1	.....	1	82
21	14	7	9	7	2	8	3	5	16	5	11	10	4	6	83
14	10	4	10	6	4	6	3	3	2	.....	2	17	17	.....	84
9	3	6	4	2	2	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85

TABLE 55.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	8	5	3	8	6	2	14	6	8	24	12	12
87	Binghamton, N. Y	11	7	4	8	4	4	11	9	2	41	26	15
88	Norfolk, Va	38	23	15	54	28	26	66	29	37	115	44	71
89	Wheeling, W. Va	32	15	17	30	19	11	35	19	16	72	31	41
90	Augusta, Ga	279	137	142	240	119	121	171	61	110	240	82	158
91	Youngstown, Ohio	5	2	3	11	6	5	8	5	3	18	12	6
92	Duluth, Minn	1		1	3	3		13	12	1	37	28	5
93	Yonkers, N. Y	3	2	1	5	2	3	2	1	1	6	2	4
94	Lancaster, Pa	28	12	16	31	17	14	29	15	14	63	39	24
95	Springfield, Ohio	11	3	8	11	6	5	14	7	7	30	12	18
96	Quincy, Ill	11	4	7	23	14	9	20	12	8	42	19	23
97	Mobile, Ala	38	24	14	17	11	6	13	3	10	40	12	28
98	Topeka, Kan	11	6	5	12	6	6	7	4	3	31	13	18
99	Elmira, N. Y	7	4	3	11	9	2	21	16	5	22	12	10
100	Salem, Mass	2	2		3	1	2	3	3		10	5	5
101	Long Island city, N. Y	3	1	2	3	2	1	1		1	4	2	2
102	Altoona, Pa	17	9	8	27	9	18	34	16	18	61	25	36
103	Dubuque, Iowa	6	2	4	6	5	1	1	1		3	2	1
104	Terre Haute, Ind	30	20	10	36	19	17	35	20	15	104	49	55
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	55	30	25	85	51	34	85	31	54	127	53	74
106	Galveston, Tex	11	2	9	5	3	2	14	4	10	25	8	17
107	Waterbury, Conn	1		1	3	1	2	6	4	2	7	5	2
108	Chelsea, Mass							2	1	1			
109	Bay city, Mich	5	4	1	11	8	3	15	9	6	34	23	11
110	Pawtucket, R. I	1		1	6	5	1	3	1	2	9	6	3
111	Akron, Ohio	1		1	3	1	2	6	3	3	14	7	7
112	Houston, Tex	21	12	9	12	7	5	8	5	3	23	9	14
113	Haverhill, Mass	1		1	4	2	2	3	3		10	5	5
114	Brockton, Mass	1		1	1		1	2	1	1	5	4	1
115	Williamsport, Pa	14	10	4	31	18	13	25	16	9	47	22	25
116	Davenport, Iowa	3	2	1				3	3		8	2	6
117	Sacramento, Cal	8	3	5	1	1		6	5	1	11	8	3
118	Canton, Ohio	3	2	1	6	4	2	7	5	2	20	14	6
119	Birmingham, Ala	30	18	12	23	14	9	30	10	20	30	7	23
120	Little Rock, Ark	12	4	8	19	7	12	24	8	16	40	16	24
121	Auburn, N. Y	1		1	6	5	1	7	5	2	20	20	
122	Taunton, Mass				3	2	1	8	6	2	15	6	9
123	Allentown, Pa	45	28	17	39	27	12	31	22	9	34	12	22
124	Lacrosse, Wis	7	2	5	3	3		4	2	2	11	6	5

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
31	16	15	25	17	8	20	4	16	13	3	10	5	3	2	86
47	26	21	24	11	13	28	9	19	29	14	15	1	1	.....	87
116	46	70	107	35	72	66	18	48	42	12	30	2	1	1	88
66	31	35	32	12	20	44	15	29	19	1	18	1	1	.....	89
228	75	153	192	48	144	103	17	86	92	19	73	20	9	11	90
18	7	11	14	4	10	7	4	3	18	6	12	1	1	.....	91
7	4	3	6	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	262	261	1	92
6	5	1	5	4	1	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	93
93	36	60	89	26	63	68	13	55	119	32	87	3	1	2	94
20	9	11	31	13	18	31	8	23	20	6	14	.....	.....	.....	95
40	20	20	36	18	18	12	3	9	16	8	8	.....	.....	.....	96
32	9	23	31	9	22	18	5	13	8	1	7	5	5	.....	97
27	7	20	25	12	13	27	10	17	20	5	15	2	2	.....	98
31	17	14	22	11	11	16	11	5	21	7	14	.....	.....	.....	99
7	6	1	8	4	4	4	3	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	100
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	101
52	15	37	54	16	38	55	11	44	46	16	30	7	2	5	102
7	3	4	11	5	6	6	1	5	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....	103
85	37	48	89	33	56	64	24	40	50	21	29	2	2	.....	104
121	35	86	91	34	57	55	17	38	37	16	21	4	1	3	105
19	6	13	15	5	10	5	.....	5	5	1	4	15	14	1	106
3	1	2	1	1	.....	2	1	1	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	107
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	108
22	15	7	13	7	6	11	4	7	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	109
8	2	6	10	6	4	6	3	3	8	3	5	3	1	2	110
14	3	11	17	8	9	17	5	12	16	1	15	.....	.....	.....	111
14	5	9	22	8	14	4	.....	4	11	4	7	5	5	.....	112
6	6	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	2	1	113
8	5	3	3	2	1	4	1	3	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	114
50	29	21	45	11	34	38	15	23	41	14	27	9	5	4	115
8	2	6	4	1	3	1	.....	1	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	116
4	3	1	4	3	1	2	2	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	117
16	4	12	13	2	11	19	5	14	25	5	20	.....	.....	.....	118
21	10	11	14	4	10	13	3	10	5	1	4	4	2	2	119
42	9	33	38	15	23	17	7	10	10	2	8	4	4	.....	120
22	19	3	10	7	3	5	3	2	8	4	4	5	2	3	121
13	7	6	8	5	3	5	3	2	11	5	6	2	2	.....	122
77	29	48	88	16	72	68	8	60	112	13	99	1	.....	1	123
4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....	4	3	1	1	.....	1	124

TABLE 56.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y	342	189	153	327	163	164	342	150	192	762	310	452
2	Chicago, Ill	174	101	73	199	118	81	180	79	101	270	119	151
3	Philadelphia, Pa	235	142	93	337	218	119	391	219	172	847	383	464
4	Brooklyn, N. Y	193	99	94	220	126	94	207	107	100	347	151	196
5	St. Louis, Mo	166	83	83	190	108	82	238	103	135	477	200	277
6	Boston, Mass	43	23	20	58	27	31	50	19	31	134	46	88
7	Baltimore, Md	133	70	63	179	96	83	180	79	101	424	193	231
8	San Francisco, Cal	55	29	26	42	27	15	51	30	21	44	17	27
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	53	27	26	106	53	53	93	37	56	228	102	126
10	Cleveland, Ohio	124	31	93	130	48	82	109	54	55	149	69	80
11	Buffalo, N. Y	39	24	15	70	39	31	84	47	37	186	93	93
12	New Orleans, La	240	119	121	191	124	67	205	106	99	301	135	166
13	Pittsburg, Pa	109	74	35	135	88	47	148	77	71	228	126	102
14	Washington, D C	23	16	7	17	14	3	18	7	11	52	17	35
15	Detroit, Mich	95	44	51	111	51	60	71	32	39	115	60	55
16	Milwaukee, Wis	66	32	34	84	39	45	64	28	36	96	36	60
17	Newark, N. J	76	33	43	85	55	30	69	35	34	139	72	67
18	Minneapolis, Minn	19	8	11	26	8	18	21	11	10	58	25	33
19	Jersey city, N. J	117	61	56	84	56	28	41	29	12	92	39	53
20	Louisville, Ky	46	30	16	61	43	18	63	32	31	189	79	110
21	Omaha, Neb	11	8	3	9	7	2	15	9	6	18	10	8
22	Rochester, N. Y	31	19	12	17	11	6	35	22	13	59	28	31
23	St Paul, Minn	24	14	10	36	16	20	28	8	20	69	37	32
24	Kansas city, Mo	19	13	6	26	14	12	24	12	12	53	23	30
25	Providence, R. I	74	44	30	113	74	39	102	56	46	174	73	101
26	Denver, Colo	15	11	4	10	6	4	10	8	2	8	3	5
27	Indianapolis, Ind	19	10	9	27	11	16	31	18	13	68	24	44
28	Allegheny, Pa	28	17	11	48	29	19	61	25	36	70	35	35
29	Albany, N Y	31	17	14	37	22	15	42	22	20	104	54	50
30	Columbus, Ohio	16	13	3	19	16	3	24	8	16	58	29	29
31	Syracuse, N. Y	12	6	6	32	17	15	24	14	10	45	26	19
32	Worcester, Mass	15	7	8	30	20	10	35	17	18	89	42	47
33	Toledo, Ohio	18	10	8	22	10	12	22	11	11	68	31	37
34	Richmond, Va	4	2	2	6	3	3	5	3	2	9	6	3
35	New Haven, Conn	2	2	.....	6	3	3	3	3	.....	23	12	11
36	Paterson, N. J	49	25	24	63	39	24	63	23	40	60	23	37
37	Lowell, Mass	18	5	13	45	23	22	30	13	17	65	20	45
38	Nashville, Tenn	12	6	6	7	5	2	11	5	6	15	4	11
39	Scranton, Pa	230	171	59	226	163	63	110	77	33	204	108	96
40	Fall River, Mass	34	14	20	65	31	34	59	23	36	115	45	70
41	Cambridge, Mass	7	3	4	8	3	5	8	2	6	30	11	19
42	Atlanta, Ga	8	3	5	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	2
43	Memphis, Tenn	13	5	8	11	2	9	8	4	4	11	4	7
44	Wilmington, Del	10	7	3	8	5	3	16	13	3	25	12	13
45	Dayton, Ohio	4	1	3	13	1	12	23	8	15	31	16	15
46	Troy, N. Y	26	13	13	39	24	15	49	28	21	100	47	53
47	Grand Rapids, Mich	11	6	5	22	10	12	13	7	6	21	10	11
48	Reading, Pa	8	6	2	10	8	2	11	9	2	29	13	16
49	Camden, N J	15	7	8	7	4	3	12	5	7	25	16	9
50	Trenton, N. J	13	10	3	38	28	10	44	33	11	96	65	31
51	Lynn, Mass	5	5	.....	11	8	3	10	7	3	12	2	10
52	Lincoln, Neb	7	5	2	9	2	7	3	2	1	9	6	3
53	Charleston, S. C	11	6	5	6	1	5	1	.....	1	4	3	1
54	Hartford, Conn	14	8	6	15	8	7	7	6	1	31	13	18
55	St. Joseph, Mo	11	6	5	5	3	2	11	2	9	22	14	8
56	Evansville, Ind	10	6	4	24	13	11	34	11	23	63	24	39
57	Los Angeles, Cal	19	13	6	19	9	10	29	13	16	28	11	17
58	Des Moines, Iowa	9	9	.....	14	9	5	9	7	2	15	7	8
59	Bridgeport, Conn	4	1	3	11	3	8	6	2	4	19	9	10
60	Oakland, Cal	4	.....	4	15	10	5	3	2	1	10	6	4
61	Portland, Ore	6	3	3	3	.....	3	3	2	1	10	6	4
62	Saginaw, Mich	17	7	10	32	18	14	28	12	16	45	22	23
63	Salt Lake, Utah	47	26	21	24	14	10	14	8	6	15	9	6
64	Lawrence, Mass	9	1	8	16	9	7	11	4	7	27	6	21
65	Springfield, Mass	4	3	1	15	9	6	18	11	7	39	18	21
66	Manchester, N. H	10	4	6	37	17	20	28	14	14	39	16	23
67	Utica, N. Y	6	5	1	10	4	6	17	10	7	29	11	18
68	Hoboken, N. J	5	2	3	11	6	5	7	3	4	16	9	7
69	Savannah, Ga	4	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	3	6	3	3
70	Seattle, Wash	5	2	3	1	.....	1	2	1	1	6	4	2
71	Peoria, Ill	3	1	2	4	3	1	13	5	8	26	12	14
72	New Bedford, Mass	4	3	1	21	9	12	19	7	12	23	10	13
73	Erie, Pa	16	7	9	19	13	6	11	6	5	20	12	8
74	Somerville, Mass	5	2	3	3	1	2	6	4	2	11	5	6
75	Harrisburg, Pa	10	7	3	5	3	2	6	4	2	19	9	10
76	Kansas city, Kan	17	15	2	8	5	3	13	8	5	18	8	10
77	Dallas, Tex	10	7	3	4	4	.....	4	2	2	3	1	2
78	Sioux city, Iowa	8	5	3	8	6	2	6	2	4	7	5	2
79	Elizabeth, N J	26	13	13	36	18	18	23	17	6	34	17	17
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	50	39	11	41	24	17	27	17	10	55	20	35
81	San Antonio Tex	91	45	46	91	41	50	69	30	39	102	39	63
82	Covington, Ky	5	4	1	12	5	7	15	9	6	33	14	19
83	Portland, Me	7	1	6	11	6	5	10	4	6	31	17	14
84	Tacoma, Wash	9	9	.....	3	1	2	2	1	1	11	8	3
85	Holyoke, Mass	13	6	7	33	18	15	35	17	18	54	14	40

OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
437	152	285	175	58	120	60	11	49	40	10	30	4	2	2	1
134	40	94	62	20	42	12	3	9	15	4	11	3	2	1	2
609	272	337	252	101	151	127	36	91	140	44	96	7	.....	7	3
201	88	113	64	23	41	26	4	22	11	2	9	2	1	1	4
316	106	210	121	40	81	58	15	43	29	10	19	8	2	6	5
92	29	63	79	16	63	21	2	19	14	4	10	2	1	1	6
402	179	223	230	89	141	68	23	45	84	21	63	17	9	8	7
28	10	18	15	3	12	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	8
160	59	101	98	22	76	37	13	24	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	9
76	22	54	30	9	21	11	2	9	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	10
150	75	75	41	17	24	17	6	11	12	4	8	1	.....	1	11
236	95	141	91	34	57	44	10	34	31	6	25	1	.....	1	12
151	67	84	57	23	34	29	5	24	26	9	17	4	2	2	13
31	18	13	34	12	22	19	7	12	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....	14
71	31	40	49	11	38	18	9	9	15	4	11	.....	.....	.....	15
53	22	31	17	6	11	4	1	3	7	.....	7	1	1	1	16
88	29	59	27	6	21	10	3	7	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	17
26	12	14	8	2	6	6	1	5	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	18
57	26	31	24	12	12	5	1	4	8	1	7	2	2	.....	19
123	42	81	57	20	37	24	7	17	13	6	7	2	1	1	20
14	6	8	6	4	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	21
62	20	42	31	15	16	5	3	2	8	2	6	4	1	3	22
52	26	26	12	4	8	10	6	4	4	1	3	4	3	1	23
27	13	14	15	8	7	6	2	4	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	24
113	41	72	35	9	26	11	4	7	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	25
11	4	7	4	3	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	26
62	19	43	27	8	19	16	2	14	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....	27
44	16	28	22	5	17	11	5	6	5	.....	5	3	1	2	28
69	27	42	43	16	27	6	1	5	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	29
58	24	34	30	7	23	13	6	7	11	1	10	1	.....	1	30
45	20	25	19	8	11	5	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	31
50	15	35	28	12	16	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	32
60	16	44	23	12	11	9	3	6	5	2	3	2	2	.....	33
10	6	4	3	.....	3	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
6	1	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
51	7	44	21	4	17	10	.....	10	9	7	2	1	1	.....	36
25	8	17	19	1	18	4	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	37
16	4	12	9	.....	9	5	3	2	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	38
99	35	64	33	11	22	7	2	5	5	1	4	2	1	1	39
73	25	48	27	11	16	7	3	4	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	40
24	10	14	7	1	6	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	42
8	3	5	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
31	13	18	11	3	8	7	2	5	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	44
33	14	19	14	7	7	7	2	5	9	1	8	1	1	.....	45
66	17	49	29	11	18	8	2	6	9	2	7	1	1	.....	46
9	5	4	8	4	4	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
22	6	16	17	5	12	16	4	12	18	4	14	.....	.....	.....	48
23	9	14	7	3	4	6	.....	6	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	49
55	34	21	21	10	11	8	1	7	5	4	1	1	1	.....	50
4	1	3	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	51
2	.....	2	5	4	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	52
5	1	4	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	53
18	4	14	10	1	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	54
18	4	14	7	4	3	2	1	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	55
45	9	36	27	10	17	4	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	56
20	7	13	8	4	4	7	1	6	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	57
7	1	6	5	2	3	5	2	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	58
6	2	4	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
5	1	4	6	1	5	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
2	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
31	14	17	16	10	6	10	5	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	62
8	7	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
12	.....	12	5	2	3	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	64
42	20	22	14	7	7	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	.....	65
28	9	19	7	3	4	4	4	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	66
21	8	13	7	2	5	3	1	2	6	2	4	3	1	2	67
7	4	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
3	1	2	3	2	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	69
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
17	4	13	11	4	7	8	3	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
18	11	7	11	5	6	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	72
13	5	8	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	73
2	1	1	2	1	1	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	74
12	7	5	12	2	10	7	.....	7	10	2	8	.....	.....	.....	75
13	7	6	10	4	6	4	1	3	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	76
5	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
6	3	3	5	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
18	8	10	3	1	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	79
22	5	17	11	2	9	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
38	15	23	16	5	11	13	8	5	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	81
21	4	17	8	3	5	6	.....	6	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	82
16	2	14	17	5	12	5	3	2	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	83
5	2	3	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	84
25	7	18	14	4	10	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	85

TABLE 56.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	10	4	6	9	3	6	10	5	5	26	14	12
87	Binghamton, N. Y	3	2	1	10	9	1	14	6	8	22	13	9
88	Norfolk, Va	2	2		1		1				3	1	2
89	Wheeling, W. Va	29	20	9	21	17	4	20	12	8	58	38	20
90	Augusta, Ga	6	4	2	4	2	2	3	2	1	4	2	2
91	Youngstown, Ohio	18	11	7	38	20	18	33	16	17	41	22	19
92	Duluth, Minn	9	7	2	12	6	6	12	5	7	15	9	6
93	Yonkers, N. Y	9	4	5	5	3	2	8	2	6	13	6	7
94	Lancaster, Pa	9	4	5	11	8	3	18	10	8	30	16	14
95	Springfield, Ohio				11	9	2	3	3		9	4	5
96	Quincy, Ill	6	1	5	7	5	2	6	4	2	25	15	10
97	Mobile, Ala	12	6	6	8	4	4	8	4	4	11	4	7
98	Topeka, Kan	4	2	2	2	2		3		3	4		4
99	Elmira, N. Y	5	3	2	7	5	2	11	8	3	11	7	4
100	Salem, Mass	3		3	14	7	7	15	6	9	16	8	8
101	Long Island city, N. Y	9	4	5	7	4	3	6	3	3	20	8	12
102	Altoona, Pa	9	5	4	8	7	1	2		2	10	4	6
103	Dubuque, Iowa	7	4	3	9	5	4	12	6	6	22	8	14
104	Terre Haute, Ind	7	5	2	7	3	4	8	3	5	25	12	13
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	2	2		6	4	2	8	3	5	7	1	6
106	Galveston, Tex	25	15	10	15	9	6	15	8	7	16	4	12
107	Waterbury, Conn	11	5	6	9	7	2	7	3	4	5	2	3
108	Chelsea, Mass	5	1	4	2	1	1	2		2	5	2	3
109	Bay city, Mich	16	6	10	17	12	5	35	23	12	34	15	19
110	Pawtucket, R. I	10	5	5	27	17	10	20	8	12	48	18	30
111	Akron, Ohio	1	1		5	1	4	5	2	3	13	4	9
112	Houston, Tex	12	8	4	7		7	3	1	2	13	9	4
113	Haverhill, Mass	3	3		24	16	8	15	9	6	16	8	8
114	Brockton, Mass	1	1		2	2		5	3	2	11	5	6
115	Williamsport, Pa	7	4	3	10	4	6	3	1	2	14	2	12
116	Davenport, Iowa	4	2	2	6	3	3	10	4	6	15	6	9
117	Sacramento, Cal	9	4	5	4	2	2	3	2	1	7	4	3
118	Canton, Ohio	3	2	1	6	3	3	3	2	1	15	6	9
119	Birmingham, Ala	3	1	2	7	7		1		1	2		2
120	Little Rock, Ark	3	2	1	2	2					3	2	1
121	Auburn, N. Y	1		1	1	1		10	7	3	28	26	2
122	Taunton, Mass	6	1	5	10	5	5	13	10	3	33	11	22
123	Allentown, Pa	45	21	24	48	27	21	24	17	7	21	11	10
124	Lacrosse, Wis	15	7	8	18	7	11	19	4	15	14	3	11

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.	
21	10	11	7	4	3	4	1	3							86
9	4	5	6	2	4	6	3	3							87
3	2	1	1		1	1		1	1	1					88
29	16	13	11	3	8	4	2	2	8	2	6				89
3		3	2	1	1	3		3	2		2				90
26	10	16	7	1	6	3	1	2	9	2	7				91
5	3	2	2	1	1										92
8	3	5	4	1	3	1		1	2		2				93
29	9	20	15	4	11	11	7	4	30	7	23				94
15	7	8	6	2	4	1		1							95
18	6	12	16	7	9	2		2	3	2	1	1	1		96
11	3	8	6	1	5	3		3	1		1				97
7	4	3	3	1	2	2		2	6	2	4	1	1		98
11	6	5	2	1	1				2		2	1	1		99
11	6	5	6	1	5	1		1							100
4	3	1	3	1	2	1		1							101
15	5	10	6		6	7		7	10	2	8				102
15	4	11	11	5	6	4	1	3	2	1	1				103
16	6	10	14	2	12	8	4	4	11	4	7				104
3	2	1	1		1	1	1								105
10	1	9	7	2	5	3	1	2	1		1	2	2		106
2	1	1	2		2										107
7		7	4	2	2										108
27	13	14	21	9	12	3	1	2	5	4	1				109
26	11	15	19	9	10	3		3	2		2	1	1		110
6	2	4	8	4	4	6		6	4	1	3				111
2	1	1				1		1				2	1	1	112
8	2	6	4	3	1										113
7	3	4	2		2	1		1							114
10	2	8	8	2	6	5	2	3	5	1	4				115
11	6	5	2		2				3		3				116
7	4	3	4	2	2				2	2					117
14	6	8	10	2	8	6	3	3	7	2	5				118
2		2	2	1	1										119
2	2		1		1				1		1				120
13	11	4	6	5	1	1		1	2		2				121
7	6	1	8	1	7				2		2				122
15	8	7	6		6	5	1	4	2	1	1				123
14	5	9	4		4	1		1							124

TABLE 57.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y	1,841	809	1,032	6,457	2,413	4,044	11,610	4,556	7,054	23,078	11,062	12,016
2	Chicago, Ill	758	379	379	1,823	813	1,010	3,836	1,579	2,257	9,407	4,412	4,995
3	Philadelphia, Pa	550	314	236	1,362	583	779	2,855	1,227	1,628	6,516	3,086	3,430
4	Brooklyn, N. Y	325	175	150	978	443	535	1,892	804	1,088	4,373	2,236	2,137
5	St. Louis, Mo	110	66	44	235	105	130	574	226	348	1,523	749	774
6	Boston, Mass	62	24	38	494	174	320	1,567	653	914	3,849	1,680	2,169
7	Baltimore, Md	203	109	94	410	169	241	629	258	371	1,465	625	840
8	San Francisco, Cal	79	34	45	216	111	105	600	286	314	1,514	842	672
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	38	21	17	99	39	60	248	96	152	685	337	348
10	Cleveland, Ohio	182	87	95	510	236	274	1,117	581	536	2,962	1,525	1,437
11	Buffalo, N. Y	131	77	54	348	160	188	755	323	432	2,469	1,294	1,175
12	New Orleans, La	97	47	50	162	73	89	220	104	116	699	358	341
13	Pittsburg, Pa	162	93	69	416	222	194	1,059	630	429	2,694	1,615	1,079
14	Washington, D. C	17	9	8	24	6	18	79	25	54	146	46	100
15	Detroit, Mich	214	111	103	459	218	241	675	285	390	1,998	934	1,064
16	Milwaukee, Wis	73	28	45	231	103	128	417	158	259	1,507	646	861
17	Newark, N. J	138	75	63	268	124	144	527	236	291	1,337	641	696
18	Minneapolis, Minn	34	17	17	107	44	63	336	177	159	824	487	337
19	Jersey city, N. J	196	102	94	360	162	198	732	337	395	1,367	709	658
20	Louisville, Ky	13	7	6	34	16	18	82	37	45	193	90	103
21	Omaha, Neb	55	24	31	123	57	66	301	130	171	627	361	266
22	Rochester, N. Y	32	20	12	107	49	58	249	116	133	629	333	296
23	St. Paul, Minn	103	54	49	218	89	129	458	202	256	1,046	455	591
24	Kansas city, Mo	38	18	20	77	30	47	162	72	90	444	224	220
25	Providence, R. I	120	64	56	285	152	133	571	321	250	1,352	632	720
26	Denver, Colo	27	13	14	87	38	49	212	112	100	435	242	193
27	Indianapolis, Ind	9	7	2	40	20	20	79	34	45	233	101	132
28	Allegheny, Pa	15	8	7	89	45	44	216	113	103	583	323	260
29	Albany, N. Y	26	10	16	46	17	29	128	48	80	394	192	202
30	Columbus, Ohio	11	5	6	12	9	3	46	19	27	132	61	71
31	Syracuse, N. Y	27	14	13	98	49	49	180	89	91	404	214	190
32	Worcester, Mass	8	4	4	97	60	37	273	170	103	721	413	308
33	Toledo, Ohio	22	6	16	59	25	34	101	33	68	365	156	209
34	Richmond, Va	5	2	3	13	6	7	15	12	3	43	19	24
35	New Haven, Conn	45	31	14	148	81	67	279	151	128	591	318	273
36	Paterson, N. J	68	38	30	127	51	76	225	80	145	628	229	399
37	Lowell, Mass	89	48	41	438	231	207	513	232	281	912	389	523
38	Nashville, Tenn	4	2	2	13	4	9	21	5	16	52	22	30
39	Scranton, Pa	143	106	37	239	170	69	519	306	213	1,426	826	600
40	Fall River, Mass	226	114	112	1,038	597	441	1,078	592	486	1,472	680	792
41	Cambridge, Mass	9	2	7	92	52	40	343	220	123	711	460	251
42	Atlanta, Ga	2	1	1	3	3	.....	10	.....	10	13	4	9
43	Memphis, Tenn	3	2	1	11	6	5	32	18	14	66	36	30
44	Wilmington, Del	16	8	8	46	23	23	134	71	63	320	186	134
45	Dayton, Ohio	4	3	1	8	1	7	26	8	18	80	37	43
46	Troy, N. Y	19	11	8	55	35	20	151	76	75	471	280	191
47	Grand Rapids, Mich	32	17	15	96	46	50	152	75	77	343	147	196
48	Reading, Pa	15	13	2	12	5	7	32	22	10	65	32	33
49	Camden, N. J	20	13	7	29	15	14	48	27	21	187	85	102
50	Trenton, N. J	39	20	19	59	30	29	180	97	83	481	239	242
51	Lynn, Mass	6	3	3	18	6	12	95	50	45	201	88	113
52	Lincoln, Neb	21	7	14	21	7	14	58	28	30	99	47	52
53	Charleston, S. C	1	1	.....	4	2	2	9	3	6	30	18	12
54	Hartford, Conn	13	6	7	49	24	25	192	77	115	454	201	253
55	St. Joseph, Mo	9	4	5	14	9	5	44	22	22	89	41	48
56	Evansville, Ind	6	3	3	13	8	5	18	8	10	48	25	23
57	Los Angeles, Cal	9	5	4	34	12	22	67	22	45	248	120	128
58	Des Moines, Iowa	15	4	11	34	17	17	91	35	56	186	80	106
59	Bridgeport, Conn	37	26	11	47	28	19	95	49	46	217	105	112
60	Oakland, Cal	33	16	17	69	35	34	132	65	67	327	146	181
61	Portland, Ore	7	1	6	35	15	20	101	56	45	218	127	91
62	Saginaw, Mich	26	12	14	61	27	34	88	42	46	366	216	150
63	Salt Lake, Utah	42	19	23	65	26	39	89	44	45	153	72	81
64	Lawrence, Mass	20	8	12	143	81	62	243	110	133	493	202	291
65	Springfield, Mass	10	6	4	79	53	26	194	112	82	348	189	159
66	Manchester, N. H	91	38	53	496	236	260	522	241	281	693	323	370
67	Utica, N. Y	14	8	6	44	19	25	62	25	37	178	83	95
68	Hoboken, N. J	16	4	12	42	16	26	73	25	48	263	112	151
69	Savannah, Ga	5	5	.....	22	10	12	22	14	8	44	25	19
70	Seattle, Wash	8	6	2	27	16	11	110	61	49	250	149	101
71	Peoria, Ill	3	1	2	13	7	6	36	12	24	117	64	53
72	New Bedford, Mass	55	25	30	248	116	132	357	154	203	535	247	308
73	Erie, Pa	16	11	5	24	17	7	47	28	19	126	75	51
74	Somerville, Mass	3	2	1	17	7	10	66	34	32	174	71	103
75	Harrisburg, Pa	3	1	2	5	3	2	33	26	7	47	28	19
76	Kansas city, Kan	12	5	7	15	10	5	25	15	10	83	38	45
77	Dallas, Tex	13	8	5	19	6	13	27	10	17	78	47	31
78	Sioux city, Iowa	5	3	2	14	5	9	32	16	16	68	31	37
79	Elizabeth, N. J	17	10	7	54	27	27	152	79	73	336	216	180
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	38	27	11	81	41	40	130	57	73	363	191	172
81	San Antonio, Tex	69	36	33	90	49	41	193	94	99	522	254	268
82	Covington, Ky	7	3	4	8	4	4	9	2	7	31	13	18
83	Portland, Me	9	3	6	44	10	34	161	39	122	262	98	164
84	Tacoma, Wash	15	9	6	46	25	21	141	81	60	302	205	97
85	Holyoke, Mass	31	7	24	211	104	107	333	149	184	684	278	406

BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	
17,546	7,785	9,761	12,755	4,835	7,920	7,817	2,490	5,327	4,889	1,350	3,539	196	75	121	1
7,294	3,203	4,091	5,675	2,231	3,444	3,720	1,311	2,409	3,138	1,022	2,116	53	28	25	2
5,641	2,352	3,289	5,202	1,792	3,410	3,932	1,140	2,792	3,142	885	2,257	124	40	84	3
3,516	1,568	1,948	3,015	1,096	1,919	1,977	571	1,406	1,459	405	1,054	53	37	16	4
1,865	744	1,121	2,046	919	1,727	1,746	554	1,192	1,463	472	991	58	41	17	5
3,867	1,326	2,541	4,055	1,226	2,829	2,988	735	2,253	2,472	587	1,885	51	17	34	6
1,447	601	846	1,533	568	965	1,178	376	802	1,156	376	780	243	111	132	7
1,407	680	727	1,244	459	785	885	320	565	556	192	364	38	25	13	8
973	361	612	1,301	460	841	1,219	349	870	1,086	335	751	8	4	4	9
2,429	1,182	1,247	2,035	863	1,172	1,257	439	818	1,177	411	766	36	22	14	10
2,101	1,074	1,027	1,460	639	821	1,083	383	700	1,177	417	760	14	4	10	11
894	441	453	1,161	412	749	1,101	312	789	873	238	635	9	2	7	12
2,109	1,136	973	1,682	787	895	949	338	611	750	240	510	76	50	26	13
262	53	209	408	71	337	391	65	326	347	63	284	18	4	14	14
1,856	878	978	1,652	749	903	1,133	410	723	1,203	425	778	16	6	10	15
1,548	710	838	1,384	577	807	1,150	420	730	1,186	411	775	14	2	12	16
1,087	523	564	894	336	558	611	195	416	525	160	365	6	3	3	17
510	245	265	360	138	222	287	92	195	238	72	166	13	10	3	18
1,373	573	800	1,363	477	886	764	243	521	453	126	327	23	15	8	19
345	115	230	572	177	395	490	157	333	446	148	298	15	2	13	20
439	226	213	240	114	126	160	62	98	92	33	59	18	18	----------	21
567	258	309	580	189	391	577	167	410	614	209	405	18	11	7	22
728	312	416	640	284	356	498	168	330	401	144	257	6	3	3	23
367	154	213	344	157	187	224	87	137	177	76	101	6	5	1	24
1,455	590	865	1,492	535	957	1,054	324	730	632	157	475	24	11	13	25
239	121	118	153	67	86	90	28	62	55	23	32	10	8	2	26
272	107	165	407	128	279	318	107	211	309	126	183	4	1	3	27
465	231	234	433	194	239	263	102	161	171	53	118	16	12	4	28
442	158	284	548	184	364	457	131	326	417	110	307	9	6	3	29
130	60	70	210	70	140	182	57	125	139	49	90	5	1	4	30
381	171	210	445	174	271	361	105	256	353	111	242	9	7	2	31
811	359	452	883	294	589	608	173	435	415	119	296	30	20	10	32
408	168	240	452	184	268	365	130	235	362	129	233	13	5	8	33
49	23	26	56	21	35	68	27	41	67	24	43	3	1	2	34
544	268	276	424	174	250	222	75	147	123	26	97	192	152	40	35
737	254	483	762	256	506	491	152	339	307	91	216	9	4	5	36
1,070	371	699	1,266	416	850	821	263	558	450	139	311	8	----------	8	37
62	18	44	99	37	62	91	36	55	55	23	32	9	6	3	38
1,233	567	666	1,359	537	822	767	285	482	462	165	297	68	40	28	39
1,499	545	954	1,630	577	1,053	950	319	631	472	162	310	10	2	8	40
626	253	373	614	185	429	467	120	347	347	94	253	10	1	9	41
11	6	5	20	9	11	12	7	5	10	5	5	----------	----------	----------	42
86	38	48	106	45	61	64	20	44	39	10	29	----------	----------	----------	43
256	110	146	286	101	185	215	73	142	169	60	109	7	4	3	44
90	40	50	119	39	80	114	28	86	138	55	83	5	3	2	45
569	230	339	666	217	449	488	154	334	449	145	304	4	----------	4	46
282	98	184	325	125	200	219	73	146	194	78	116	4	1	3	47
84	43	41	63	19	44	50	10	40	66	22	44	2	1	1	48
200	93	107	159	61	98	99	31	68	60	15	45	13	9	4	49
385	184	201	373	152	221	318	110	208	182	65	117	191	152	39	50
220	94	126	221	64	157	160	48	112	119	34	85	4	2	2	51
68	26	42	40	23	17	34	13	21	26	6	20	5	2	3	52
35	20	15	45	12	33	47	16	31	38	14	24	----------	----------	----------	53
495	189	306	500	175	325	318	87	231	274	69	205	10	5	5	54
123	61	62	108	37	71	102	41	61	92	31	61	1	----------	1	55
81	34	47	107	38	69	87	25	62	140	54	86	2	1	1	56
210	98	112	159	76	83	119	53	66	78	31	47	5	1	4	57
180	64	116	177	74	103	123	53	70	118	48	70	5	2	3	58
224	91	133	197	59	138	123	25	98	76	11	65	11	9	2	59
358	167	191	258	95	163	139	43	96	93	26	67	6	4	2	60
147	90	57	74	33	41	31	14	17	23	9	14	29	29	----------	61
334	162	172	310	154	156	217	81	136	201	95	106	2	1	1	62
135	51	84	137	48	89	107	31	76	98	25	68	3	2	1	63
584	175	409	710	208	502	492	128	364	321	83	238	12	3	9	64
354	142	212	436	161	275	287	106	181	205	60	145	2	----------	2	65
609	257	352	713	275	438	474	180	294	251	100	151	7	2	5	66
183	77	106	243	97	146	170	46	124	177	46	131	14	3	11	67
227	88	139	209	81	128	110	33	77	75	17	58	1	1	----------	68
35	17	18	50	16	34	60	17	43	34	7	27	10	9	1	69
135	77	58	70	39	31	28	15	13	19	5	14	2	1	1	70
91	32	59	155	48	107	156	45	111	110	32	78	1	1	----------	71
453	179	274	471	173	298	264	90	174	176	57	119	9	3	6	72
104	56	48	94	45	49	66	23	43	73	24	49	10	9	1	73
203	78	125	235	61	174	154	48	106	115	31	84	4	2	2	74
56	33	23	51	22	29	58	25	33	48	14	34	11	8	3	75
85	32	53	108	43	65	73	27	46	36	11	25	----------	----------	----------	76
73	45	28	46	24	22	29	12	17	18	6	12	1	1	----------	77
61	26	35	48	21	27	46	18	28	35	11	24	----------	----------	----------	78
352	148	204	324	132	192	205	70	135	134	42	92	2	1	1	79
339	134	205	308	114	194	178	68	110	115	33	82	1	----------	1	80
487	243	244	364	186	178	195	85	110	118	47	71	11	8	3	81
50	18	32	123	34	89	112	35	77	107	31	76	----------	----------	----------	82
317	118	199	384	124	260	308	101	207	236	77	159	9	3	6	83
179	122	57	94	54	40	42	19	23	26	8	18	7	7	----------	84
635	247	388	648	214	434	458	155	303	275	78	197	10	7	3	85

TABLE 57.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	3	2	1	10	2	8	10	6	4	20	7	13
87	Binghamton, N. Y	2	----	2	13	6	7	32	17	15	99	47	52
88	Norfolk, Va	----	----	----	3	2	1	9	4	5	13	5	8
89	Wheeling, W. Va	7	5	2	17	11	6	27	16	11	92	51	41
90	Augusta, Ga	2	2	----	2	2	----	9	6	3	6	2	4
91	Youngstown, Ohio	13	2	11	44	21	23	186	91	95	517	291	226
92	Duluth, Minn	23	12	11	105	49	56	294	193	101	675	464	211
93	Yonkers, N. Y	6	1	5	65	23	42	158	78	80	300	154	146
94	Lancaster, Pa	4	2	2	4	1	3	14	6	8	22	13	9
95	Springfield, Ohio	1	1	----	2	----	2	24	10	14	66	32	34
96	Quincy, Ill	1	1	----	3	----	3	4	4	----	24	15	9
97	Mobile, Ala	1	----	1	1	----	1	1	1	----	17	12	5
98	Topeka, Kan	4	1	3	10	2	8	22	5	17	42	17	25
99	Elmira, N. Y	6	4	2	19	10	9	34	18	16	98	45	53
100	Salem, Mass	36	20	16	124	72	52	129	76	53	267	142	125
101	Long Island city, N. Y	6	3	3	18	12	6	42	27	15	103	57	46
102	Altoona, Pa	3	3	----	10	7	3	50	38	12	95	63	32
103	Dubuque, Iowa	7	3	4	8	7	1	18	5	13	42	16	26
104	Terre Haute, Ind	2	1	1	2	----	2	13	6	7	34	18	16
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	1	----	1	2	----	2	2	2	----	16	10	6
106	Galveston, Tex	4	3	1	13	7	6	35	18	17	94	44	50
107	Waterbury, Conn	11	5	6	60	36	24	118	77	41	241	139	102
108	Chelsea, Mass	7	4	3	16	11	5	48	21	27	135	54	81
109	Bay city, Mich	18	10	8	75	34	41	102	56	46	402	202	200
110	Pawtucket, R. I	10	8	2	31	14	17	55	28	27	196	76	120
111	Akron, Ohio	2	2	----	6	3	3	26	14	12	73	31	42
112	Houston, Tex	11	6	5	9	6	3	24	12	12	62	34	28
113	Haverhill, Mass	6	4	2	59	35	24	114	56	58	213	105	108
114	Brockton, Mass	2	1	1	21	12	9	44	17	27	111	48	63
115	Williamsport, Pa	4	3	1	24	12	12	28	12	16	77	33	44
116	Davenport, Iowa	2	----	2	7	4	3	27	9	18	82	38	44
117	Sacramento, Cal	2	----	2	11	4	7	34	16	18	103	61	42
118	Canton, Ohio	2	----	2	7	1	6	9	5	4	37	15	22
119	Birmingham, Ala	4	2	2	12	6	6	8	5	3	37	27	10
120	Little Rock, Ark	1	----	1	4	3	1	9	5	4	15	10	5
121	Auburn, N. Y	1	----	1	9	7	2	19	11	8	75	44	31
122	Taunton, Mass	40	17	23	137	60	77	197	113	84	311	150	161
123	Allentown, Pa	12	8	4	19	12	7	20	11	9	41	27	14
124	Lacrosse, Wis	15	7	8	49	23	26	70	34	36	252	108	144

BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
27	14	13	68	16	52	56	24	32	72	20	52	4	2	2	86
121	51	70	181	62	119	141	52	89	140	45	95	1	.....	1	87
21	9	12	12	6	6	7	2	5	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	88
125	52	73	113	40	73	104	30	74	109	28	81	6	5	1	89
8	4	4	17	4	13	20	6	14	17	3	14	.....	.....	.....	90
502	231	271	444	197	247	281	110	171	186	67	119	15	13	2	91
322	211	111	174	99	75	84	38	46	55	30	25	55	52	3	92
273	100	173	379	137	242	209	75	134	102	31	71	1	.....	1	93
47	14	33	55	19	36	45	11	34	61	15	46	2	1	1	94
97	39	58	128	41	87	109	40	69	115	38	77	.....	.....	.....	95
42	20	22	90	29	61	99	31	68	118	48	70	.....	.....	.....	96
13	6	7	55	16	39	60	21	39	47	11	36	1	.....	1	97
44	17	27	46	16	30	35	9	26	33	13	20	.....	.....	.....	98
140	52	88	167	65	102	162	62	100	97	34	63	8	3	5	99
287	106	181	370	126	244	229	66	163	193	63	130	6	2	4	100
104	41	63	109	44	65	87	27	60	64	20	44	1	1	.....	101
66	41	25	54	22	32	58	21	37	41	13	28	1	1	.....	102
74	27	47	87	30	57	94	30	64	151	52	99	.....	.....	.....	103
50	14	36	97	39	58	90	34	56	67	24	43	5	1	4	104
14	4	10	13	5	8	10	4	6	12	2	10	1	1	.....	105
95	47	48	107	51	56	69	29	40	64	19	45	9	6	3	106
196	85	111	212	81	131	168	63	105	87	27	60	14	8	6	107
141	47	94	173	57	116	105	34	71	111	28	83	.....	.....	.....	108
423	228	195	288	140	148	186	89	97	146	55	91	.....	.....	.....	109
287	93	194	303	95	208	268	87	181	257	85	172	5	1	4	110
100	49	51	90	40	50	73	22	51	49	15	34	1	.....	1	111
70	34	36	50	24	26	34	18	16	28	8	20	.....	.....	.....	112
198	103	95	178	74	104	81	32	49	75	24	51	5	2	3	113
108	43	65	125	42	83	95	27	68	85	17	68	.....	.....	.....	114
82	43	39	80	33	47	65	24	41	82	38	44	2	.....	2	115
91	33	58	117	38	79	185	63	122	180	67	113	3	.....	3	116
97	59	38	79	28	51	65	28	37	44	12	32	6	4	2	117
35	19	16	56	20	36	55	16	39	32	3	29	.....	.....	.....	118
17	12	5	10	6	4	13	8	5	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	119
21	12	9	15	6	9	13	7	6	14	2	12	3	.....	3	120
90	48	42	131	58	73	134	53	81	78	17	61	33	27	6	121
271	103	168	321	124	197	242	79	163	160	54	106	16	6	10	122
81	44	37	75	41	34	27	16	11	27	9	18	.....	.....	.....	123
244	111	133	228	104	124	165	66	99	137	48	89	2	1	1	124

TABLE 58.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y	48	27	21	103	49	54	306	197	109	962	497	465
2	Chicago, Ill	14	6	8	64	49	15	117	64	53	370	203	167
3	Philadelphia, Pa	133	48	85	221	90	131	542	242	300	1,090	594	796
4	Brooklyn, N Y	27	11	16	50	22	28	127	71	56	337	175	162
5	St. Louis, Mo	194	101	93	352	168	184	638	263	375	1,637	696	941
6	Boston, Mass	6	1	5	23	17	6	67	44	23	277	180	97
7	Baltimore, Md	749	316	433	1,118	400	718	1,832	594	1,238	4,663	1,632	3,031
8	San Francisco, Cal	138	57	81	425	316	109	897	723	174	2,448	2,095	353
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	38	18	20	84	37	47	235	102	133	724	328	396
10	Cleveland, Ohio	4	3	1	7	3	4	16	9	7	60	28	32
11	Buffalo, N. Y	4	2	2	6	2	4	10	7	3	45	29	16
12	New Orleans, La	1,252	619	633	1,538	659	879	2,021	694	1,327	3,553	1,158	2,395
13	Pittsburg, Pa	20	11	9	77	52	25	165	132	33	409	256	153
14	Washington, D. C	1,051	597	454	1,330	657	673	1,690	667	1,023	3,645	1,250	2,395
15	Detroit, Mich	7	1	6	20	10	10	23	8	15	97	53	44
16	Milwaukee, Wis	1		1	2		2	3		3	8	4	4
17	Newark, N. J	11	6	5	31	10	21	56	24	32	162	73	89
18	Minneapolis, Minn	1		1	2		2	6	2	4	12	8	4
19	Jersey city, N. J	6	4	2	9	3	6	33	19	14	107	57	50
20	Louisville, Ky	317	188	129	489	293	196	939	456	483	2,232	954	1,278
21	Omaha, Neb	11	6	5	29	18	11	74	29	45	187	107	80
22	Rochester, N. Y	2	1	1	2	1	1	5	3	2	9	5	4
23	St. Paul, Minn	10	5	5	1		1	9	2	7	36	21	15
24	Kansas city, Mo	114	60	54	171	82	89	377	159	218	954	424	530
25	Providence, R. I	7	5	2	11	6	5	27	9	18	109	41	68
26	Denver, Colo	9	6	3	18	13	5	109	90	19	269	213	56
27	Indianapolis, Ind	44	22	22	68	42	26	117	57	60	449	186	263
28	Allegheny, Pa	6	3	3	9	4	5	32	16	16	82	49	33
29	Albany, N. Y	5	3	2	23	19	4	28	25	3	36	26	10
30	Columbus, Ohio	18	7	11	36	24	12	80	53	27	172	110	62
31	Syracuse, N. Y	1		1	2	2		5	2	3	13	7	6
32	Worcester, Mass	1	1		6	5	1	5	3	2	16	9	7
33	Toledo, Ohio	4	4		5	2	3	3	2	1	19	9	10
34	Richmond, Va	652	333	319	927	474	453	1,270	521	749	2,376	896	1,480
35	New Haven, Conn	5	4	1	5	2	3	18	12	6	36	18	18
36	Paterson, N J	10	7	3	14	8	6	18	12	6	40	20	20
37	Lowell, Mass	5	4	1	13	9	4	10	6	4	18	12	6
38	Nashville, Tenn	634	374	260	853	488	365	1,111	471	640	2,176	809	1,367
39	Scranton, Pa	1	1		4	1	3	6	3	3	7	6	1
40	Fall River, Mass	1		1	2	1	1	3	2	1	8	5	3
41	Cambridge, Mass	3	1	2	8	6	2	12	11	1	46	18	28
42	Atlanta, Ga	957	503	454	821	367	454	1,111	391	720	2,347	765	1,582
43	Memphis, Tenn	666	358	308	711	325	386	1,081	391	690	2,181	773	1,408
44	Wilmington, Del	77	43	34	109	54	55	221	106	115	528	247	281
45	Dayton, Ohio	8	5	3	6	4	2	22	10	12	84	49	35
46	Troy, N. Y	3	2	1	1	1		4	2	2	11	4	7
47	Grand Rapids, Mich				1	1		6	4	2	14	6	8
48	Reading, Pa				1	1		8	7	1	12	6	6
49	Camden, N. J	34	17	17	52	23	29	89	41	48	237	106	131
50	Trenton, N. J	15	8	7	22	13	9	40	26	14	89	54	35
51	Lynn, Mass	2		2	1		1	9	7	2	13	7	6
52	Lincoln, Neb	6	3	3	12	3	9	12	9	3	54	35	19
53	Charleston, S. C	441	209	232	592	261	331	844	305	539	1,717	589	1,128
54	Hartford, Conn	1		1	3	1	2	14	7	7	33	16	17
55	St. Joseph, Mo	27	18	9	36	11	25	56	22	34	163	78	85
56	Evansville, Ind	46	26	20	73	43	30	187	97	90	398	197	201
57	Los Angeles, Cal	12	7	5	42	37	5	98	77	21	241	186	55
58	Des Moines, Iowa	4	1	3	4	4		12	5	7	26	11	15
59	Bridgeport, Conn	2		2	2	2		12	4	8	12	4	8
60	Oakland, Cal	4	3	1	49	48	1	118	114	4	357	346	11
61	Portland, Ore	2	1	1	16	6	10	48	24	24	149	87	62
62	Saginaw, Mich							2		2	8	4	4
63	Salt Lake, Utah	12	6	6	23	15	8	17	16	1	44	35	9
64	Lawrence, Mass	1		1				1	1		10	5	5
65	Springfield, Mass	1		1	1		1	6	5	1	17	11	6
66	Manchester, N. H				1	1					1	1	
67	Utica, N. Y	1	1					1		1	1		1
68	Hoboken, N J	1	1								5	3	2
69	Savannah, Ga	652	310	342	824	355	469	1,230	466	770	2,439	900	1,539
70	Seattle, Wash	1		1	33	22	11	80	62	18	130	119	11
71	Peoria, Ill	4	2	2	6	4	2	14	10	4	40	30	10
72	New Bedford, Mass	3	2	1	13	6	7	25	12	13	79	40	39
73	Erie, Pa	1		1	1	1		2	2		2	2	
74	Somerville, Mass							2	2		2	1	1
75	Harrisburg, Pa	42	22	20	53	30	23	94	56	38	182	79	103
76	Kansas city, Kan	30	23	7	48	24	24	106	43	63	266	111	155
77	Dallas, Tex	131	74	57	197	104	93	412	185	227	710	321	389
78	Sioux city, Iowa	2	2		4	3	1	8	5	3	12	7	5
79	Elizabeth, N. J	8	4	4	8	5	3	26	11	15	44	19	25
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	2	1	1	3	3		5	4	1	10	2	8
81	San Antonio, Tex	78	43	35	122	56	66	147	52	95	328	125	203
82	Covington, Ky	27	14	13	37	16	21	50	23	27	133	60	73
83	Portland, Me	1	1		3	1	2	2	1	1	10	3	7
84	Tacoma, Wash				8	8		8	5	3	32	25	7
85	Holyoke, Mass				2	2					2	1	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	
912	423	489	575	238	337	247	68	179	236	63	173	38	27	11	1
457	210	247	330	128	202	168	64	104	113	39	74	24	16	8	2
1,542	654	888	1,127	444	683	551	175	376	558	159	399	105	44	61	3
317	135	182	210	72	138	140	44	96	79	22	57	21	15	6	4
2,149	887	1,262	1,446	657	789	650	245	405	473	172	301	144	69	75	5
294	136	158	197	82	115	83	35	48	69	19	50	11	9	2	6
5,115	1,934	3,181	3,608	1,458	2,150	1,752	602	1,150	1,362	371	991	165	67	98	7
1,723	1,539	184	570	487	83	137	102	35	40	23	17	173	172	1	8
845	376	469	542	234	308	252	96	156	184	55	129	14	6	8	9
79	37	42	47	19	28	40	20	20	22	5	17	5	1	4	10
27	11	16	19	9	10	9	6	3	13	5	8	1	----	1	11
4,587	1,631	2,906	4,404	1,832	2,572	2,375	861	1,514	1,984	726	1,258	218	80	138	12
390	250	140	239	143	96	112	62	50	65	27	38	7	4	3	13
5,159	1,878	3,281	4,265	1,874	2,391	2,124	888	1,236	1,748	610	1,138	377	163	214	14
84	44	40	94	35	59	58	24	34	68	27	41	7	5	2	15
14	9	5	11	5	6	5	2	3	3	1	2	----	----	----	16
172	71	101	147	68	79	82	36	46	46	12	34	4	3	1	17
29	11	18	28	15	13	12	4	8	13	6	7	3	----	3	18
83	37	46	65	25	40	15	10	5	20	6	14	2	2	----	19
2,275	897	1,378	1,717	724	993	905	363	542	677	233	444	335	135	200	20
211	104	107	100	48	52	39	18	21	24	12	12	11	8	3	21
16	3	13	11	6	5	14	5	9	7	2	5	----	----	----	22
51	27	24	40	19	21	7	6	1	17	8	9	4	2	2	23
857	360	497	574	244	330	284	135	149	163	69	94	48	13	35	24
189	82	107	142	63	79	67	22	45	69	20	49	8	6	2	25
170	121	49	77	51	26	30	12	18	16	5	11	282	270	12	26
657	288	369	539	274	265	261	124	137	177	75	102	36	20	16	27
95	47	48	83	42	41	36	21	15	34	8	26	16	6	10	28
28	12	16	20	10	10	9	5	4	17	7	10	1	1	----	29
280	147	133	205	107	98	118	63	55	104	49	55	34	25	9	30
17	10	7	23	11	12	9	4	5	13	7	6	----	----	----	31
35	15	20	40	19	21	11	7	4	13	1	12	----	----	----	32
34	13	21	35	22	13	23	11	12	14	5	9	2	1	1	33
2,709	1,027	1,682	2,111	873	1,238	1,070	479	591	723	259	464	289	115	174	34
64	31	33	62	30	32	38	13	25	30	8	22	9	2	7	35
44	15	29	35	22	13	16	8	8	24	8	16	2	1	1	36
9	4	5	17	9	8	4	2	2	2	----	2	----	----	----	37
2,295	785	1,510	1,838	757	1,081	1,046	464	582	730	272	458	72	23	49	38
7	5	2	7	5	2	----	----	----	2	----	2	----	----	----	39
5	2	3	3	3	----	----	----	----	3	1	2	----	----	----	40
64	26	38	53	23	30	31	13	18	34	11	23	4	----	4	41
2,179	737	1,442	1,633	605	1,028	890	400	490	666	272	394	162	60	102	42
2,319	820	1,499	1,770	737	1,033	916	411	505	561	215	346	202	87	115	43
579	254	325	379	162	217	187	79	108	144	52	92	34	10	24	44
95	42	53	79	40	39	27	18	9	29	12	17	6	2	4	45
16	11	5	9	4	5	9	2	7	14	4	10	----	----	----	46
17	6	11	10	6	4	5	2	3	15	10	5	----	----	----	47
17	14	3	9	5	4	5	2	3	13	4	9	----	----	----	48
355	153	202	303	146	157	126	49	77	102	29	73	7	2	5	49
90	49	41	61	23	38	30	16	14	44	20	24	6	3	3	50
23	10	13	19	8	11	11	7	4	14	7	7	----	----	----	51
46	23	23	28	15	13	12	7	5	8	4	4	1	1	----	52
1,885	675	1,210	1,463	554	909	760	290	470	657	211	446	41	17	24	53
42	17	25	40	18	22	22	13	9	15	8	7	2	1	1	54
200	85	115	142	64	78	82	23	59	67	32	35	10	3	7	55
438	207	231	317	145	172	143	66	77	100	47	53	26	9	17	56
228	152	76	77	60	17	30	20	10	19	10	9	11	8	3	57
58	27	31	53	27	26	20	11	9	21	13	8	4	2	2	58
31	14	17	15	8	7	13	6	7	11	4	7	2	----	2	59
266	254	12	60	53	7	17	10	7	9	2	7	5	5	----	60
57	27	30	16	12	4	4	3	1	3	1	2	7	6	1	61
11	5	6	3	2	1	4	2	2	5	4	1	----	----	----	62
28	27	1	13	13	----	1	1	----	----	----	----	12	6	6	63
15	7	8	2	1	1	5	1	4	2	----	2	----	----	----	64
29	9	20	29	19	10	11	4	7	16	5	11	1	----	1	65
4	1	3	1	1	----	2	1	1	1	----	1	----	----	----	66
5	4	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	4	1	3	----	----	----	67
6	4	2	4	3	1	1	----	1	3	1	2	----	----	----	68
2,071	811	1,260	1,221	503	718	513	194	319	473	142	331	82	17	65	69
73	69	4	12	10	2	3	3	----	3	1	2	1	1	----	70
50	30	20	36	19	17	14	7	7	11	6	5	1	----	1	71
69	34	35	52	17	35	31	11	20	35	15	20	7	2	5	72
3	2	1	1	1	----	----	----	----	6	4	2	----	----	----	73
4	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	----	1	----	----	----	74
244	122	122	192	95	97	99	43	56	56	22	34	12	7	5	75
263	91	172	309	146	163	185	90	95	130	57	82	20	11	9	76
566	236	330	288	127	161	105	34	71	88	27	61	75	38	37	77
12	8	4	7	3	4	1	1	----	4	1	3	----	----	----	78
51	25	26	31	14	17	25	8	17	13	3	10	10	5	5	79
28	12	16	18	11	7	5	2	3	11	2	9	2	2	----	80
335	138	197	251	113	138	124	46	78	88	27	61	29	20	9	81
192	74	118	136	57	79	56	23	33	31	7	24	8	4	4	82
7	3	4	8	4	4	5	2	3	5	1	4	3	3	----	83
16	11	5	6	5	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	----	84
----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	1	----	----	----	----	----	----	85

TABLE 58.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	7	4	3	2		2	3	2	1	4	3	1
87	Binghamton, N Y	2	2		1	1		4	3	1	7	6	1
88	Norfolk, Va	432	228	204	417	198	219	671	243	428	1,317	503	814
89	Wheeling, W. Va	12	8	4	6	3	3	26	17	9	57	29	28
90	Augusta, Ga	650	341	309	647	261	386	673	220	453	1,333	450	883
91	Youngstown, Ohio	2	2		2		2	6	3	3	17	11	6
92	Duluth, Minn	1	1		1	1		5	3	2	14	11	3
93	Yonkers, N Y	4	3	1	2		2	4	2	2	14	6	8
94	Lancaster, Pa	12	8	4	14	9	5	18	8	10	25	6	19
95	Springfield, Ohio	6	3	3	13	6	7	35	12	23	112	54	58
96	Quincy, Ill	13	5	8	19	10	9	38	14	24	101	42	59
97	Mobile, Ala	431	222	209	521	233	288	694	266	428	1,105	403	702
98	Topeka, Kan	27	16	11	34	20	14	59	25	34	213	76	137
99	Elmira, N. Y				2	1	1	4	2	2	18	6	12
100	Salem, Mass				2	2					7	5	2
101	Long Island city, N. Y				1	1		3	3		5	5	
102	Altoona, Pa	6	1	5	2	1	1	7	3	4	19	13	6
103	Dubuque, Iowa							1	1		2	2	
104	Terre Haute, Ind	8	5	3	5	2	3	21	9	12	27	15	12
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	186	109	77	334	169	165	511	252	259	984	451	533
106	Galveston, Tex	65	29	36	105	42	63	167	48	119	419	136	283
107	Waterbury, Conn				2	2		1	1		1	1	
108	Chelsea, Mass							3	1	2	11	4	7
109	Bay city, Mich				1		1				4	1	3
110	Pawtucket, R. I				1	1		2	1	1	2	1	1
111	Akron, Ohio				3	2	1	2		2	11	3	8
112	Houston, Tex	193	85	108	233	102	131	348	123	225	673	239	434
113	Haverhill, Mass	1	1		3	1	2	4	3	1	9	5	4
114	Brockton, Mass				1	1		1	1		8	7	1
115	Williamsport, Pa	7	3	4	19	10	9	19	10	9	40	19	21
116	Davenport, Iowa				1	1		3	3		9	5	4
117	Sacramento, Cal	19	13	6	67	64	3	138	129	9	420	398	22
118	Canton, Ohio										1	1	
119	Birmingham, Ala	368	189	179	449	218	231	854	370	484	1,309	541	768
120	Little Rock, Ark	92	39	53	173	77	96	273	90	183	681	229	452
121	Auburn, N Y				1	1		8	6	2	15	10	5
122	Taunton, Mass				7	4	3	6	3	3	12	6	6
123	Allentown, Pa							1	1				
124	Lacrosse, Wis	1		1							1	1	

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	
4	2	2	4	3	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	86
14	4	10	15	9	6	16	8	8	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....	87
1,397	532	865	1,015	434	581	416	173	243	354	107	247	103	38	65	88
73	25	48	59	25	34	25	8	17	11	3	8	1	.....	1	89
1,423	525	898	1,046	407	639	506	204	302	431	160	271	204	83	121	90
21	9	12	17	10	7	13	7	6	8	2	6	1	1	.....	91
8	6	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	92
15	4	11	14	2	12	11	1	10	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	93
45	20	25	22	7	15	12	3	9	15	6	9	1	.....	1	94
161	72	89	148	78	70	91	43	48	80	28	52	4	2	2	95
137	53	84	113	53	60	57	22	35	55	19	36	18	8	10	96
1,184	399	785	1,062	449	613	533	215	318	356	135	221	141	39	102	97
267	86	181	293	146	147	193	97	96	135	62	73	18	8	10	98
34	17	17	31	22	9	25	16	9	12	8	4	.....	.....	.....	99
2	1	1	3	2	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	100
3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	101
12	6	6	10	5	5	3	1	2	6	3	3	2	1	1	102
7	3	4	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	103
47	28	19	49	25	24	31	16	15	24	12	12	7	3	4	104
813	386	427	593	272	321	250	127	123	136	53	83	237	116	121	105
510	185	325	370	145	225	173	59	114	130	54	76	59	37	22	106
3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
10	5	5	9	6	3	6	1	5	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	108
2	2	.....	5	1	4	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	109
7	3	4	2	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	110
22	15	7	15	5	10	6	4	2	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	111
803	319	484	591	256	335	307	118	189	218	89	129	93	47	46	112
8	2	6	8	4	4	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	1	113
3	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	114
56	31	25	51	25	26	24	8	16	26	6	20	13	2	11	115
9	5	4	12	4	8	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
470	460	10	240	231	9	101	95	6	27	23	4	6	5	1	117
1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118
802	300	502	529	264	265	222	101	121	98	44	54	125	71	54	119
740	242	498	596	264	332	246	116	130	167	70	97	128	46	82	120
16	9	7	18	15	3	7	3	4	10	5	5	2	1	1	121
6	3	3	6	5	1	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	122
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	123
4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	124

CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.

TABLE 59.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 60.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 61.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 62.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 63.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 64.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 65.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 66.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 67.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 68.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 69.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 70.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 59.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
The United States	1,718,496	1,609,069	238,025	168,149	69,876	1,371,044	109,427
North Atlantic division	567,106	562,868	53,198	41,699	11,499	509,670	4,238
Maine	19,329	19,291	5,371	2,466	2,905	13,920	38
New Hampshire	17,874	17,818	508	59	449	17,310	56
Vermont	4,045	4,024	223	28	195	3,801	21
Massachusetts	56,066	55,378	1,345	192	1,153	54,033	688
Rhode Island	13,175	13,117	389	16	373	12,728	58
Connecticut	18,475	18,341	442	38	404	17,899	134
New York	220,850	218,874	3,764	442	3,322	215,110	1,976
New Jersey	41,726	41,349	442	48	394	40,907	377
Pennsylvania	175,566	174,676	40,714	38,410	2,304	133,962	890
South Atlantic division	28,825	26,364	1,099	450	649	25,265	2,461
Delaware	1,085	1,070	4	1	3	1,066	15
Maryland	15,516	15,397	505	205	300	14,892	119
District of Columbia	563	522	19	10	9	503	41
Virginia	1,621	1,595	61	42	19	1,534	26
West Virginia	1,837	1,834	89	60	29	1,745	3
North Carolina	797	166	56	51	5	110	631
South Carolina	206	182	20	20		162	24
Georgia	393	346	39	39		307	47
Florida	6,807	5,252	306	22	284	4,946	1,555
North Central division	730,752	725,071	34,315	4,741	29,574	690,756	5,681
Ohio	68,264	68,175	2,683	889	1,794	65,492	89
Indiana	20,982	20,924	3,216	1,103	2,113	17,708	58
Illinois	135,916	135,460	4,136	648	3,488	131,324	456
Michigan	84,449	82,648	2,985	574	2,411	79,663	1,801
Wisconsin	143,124	142,155	10,228	454	9,774	131,927	969
Minnesota	98,910	98,517	3,398	111	3,287	95,119	393
Iowa	52,734	52,690	1,719	158	1,561	50,971	44
Missouri	30,778	30,531	2,462	544	1,918	28,069	247
North Dakota	15,239	15,086	440	47	393	14,646	153
South Dakota	20,661	20,282	1,019	23	996	19,263	379
Nebraska	37,502	36,465	1,028	74	954	35,437	1,037
Kansas	22,193	22,138	1,001	116	885	21,137	55
South Central division	170,173	152,936	69,982	48,146	21,836	82,954	17,237
Kentucky	5,565	5,539	285	99	186	5,254	26
Tennessee	1,486	1,435	244	61	183	1,191	51
Alabama	1,044	774	52	35	17	722	270
Mississippi	1,056	416	115	106	9	301	640
Louisiana	66,499	51,146	42,886	41,390	1,496	8,260	15,353
Texas	92,504	91,688	26,277	6,403	19,874	65,411	816
Oklahoma	235	225	23	11	12	202	10
Arkansas	1,784	1,713	100	41	59	1,613	71
Western division	221,640	141,830	79,431	73,113	6,318	62,399	79,810
Montana	3,937	2,271	51	21	30	2,220	1,666
Wyoming	1,667	1,293	29	22	7	1,264	374
Colorado	17,688	16,648	9,032	8,871	161	7,616	1,040
New Mexico	73,271	66,429	62,316	59,778	2,538	4,113	6,842
Arizona	13,009	11,472	2,637	999	1,638	8,835	1,537
Utah	4,476	3,498	41	27	14	3,457	978
Nevada	3,051	677	18	11	7	659	2,374
Idaho	2,185	928	5	1	4	923	1,257
Washington	9,462	5,790	90	41	49	5,700	3,672
Oregon	11,105	3,474	80	40	40	3,394	7,631
California	81,789	29,350	5,132	3,302	1,830	24,218	52,439

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 60.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.		TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States	858,889	859,607	773,029	836,040	106,533	131,492	75,874	92,275	30,659	39,217	666,496	704,548	85,860	23,567
North Atlantic division	293,759	273,347	289,819	273,049	21,877	31,321	16,762	24,937	5,115	6,384	267,912	241,728	3,940	298
Maine	8,300	11,029	8,264	11,027	2,584	2,787	1,168	1,298	1,416	1,489	5,680	8,240	36	2
New Hampshire	7,338	10,536	7,303	10,515	228	280	30	29	198	251	7,075	10,235	35	21
Vermont	1,830	2,215	1,811	2,213	75	148	11	17	64	131	1,736	2,065	19	2
Massachusetts	25,559	30,507	24,992	30,386	522	823	81	111	441	712	24,470	29,563	567	121
Rhode Island	5,465	7,710	5,418	7,690	127	262	8	8	119	254	5,291	7,437	47	11
Connecticut	9,987	8,488	9,854	8,487	203	239	15	23	188	216	9,651	8,248	133	1
New York	108,377	112,473	106,479	112,395	1,658	2,106	174	268	1,484	1,838	104,821	110,289	1,898	78
New Jersey	23,031	18,692	22,665	18,684	197	245	28	20	169	225	22,468	18,439	369	8
Pennsylvania	103,869	71,697	103,033	71,643	16,283	24,431	15,247	23,163	1,036	1,268	86,750	47,212	836	54
South Atlantic division	15,298	13,527	13,921	12,443	522	577	222	228	300	349	13,399	11,866	1,377	1,084
Delaware	684	401	670	400	2	2	1	.....	1	2	668	398	14	1
Maryland	7,382	8,134	7,266	8,131	241	264	100	105	141	159	7,025	7,867	116	3
District of Columbia	256	307	220	302	5	14	4	6	1	8	215	288	36	5
Virginia	1,299	922	1,275	920	32	29	20	22	12	7	1,243	891	24	2
West Virginia	1,185	652	1,182	652	50	39	35	25	15	14	1,132	613	3	.....
North Carolina	419	378	98	68	31	25	27	24	4	1	67	43	321	310
South Carolina	106	100	93	89	9	11	9	11	.....	.....	84	78	13	11
Georgia	226	167	189	157	18	21	18	21	.....	.....	171	136	37	10
Florida	3,741	3,066	2,923	2,324	134	172	8	14	126	158	2,794	2,152	818	742
North Central division	321,745	409,007	318,803	406,268	13,732	20,583	1,888	2,853	11,844	17,730	305,071	385,685	2,942	2,739
Ohio	32,083	36,181	32,000	36,175	955	1,728	299	590	656	1,138	31,045	34,447	83	6
Indiana	8,773	12,209	8,718	12,206	1,276	1,940	419	654	827	1,286	7,442	10,266	55	3
Illinois	60,456	75,460	60,021	75,439	1,621	2,515	274	374	1,347	2,141	58,400	72,924	435	21
Michigan	40,753	43,696	40,050	42,598	1,257	1,728	238	336	1,019	1,392	38,793	40,879	703	1,098
Wisconsin	59,405	83,719	59,006	83,149	4,130	6,098	209	245	3,921	5,853	54,876	77,051	399	570
Minnesota	41,764	57,146	41,594	56,923	1,372	2,026	47	64	1,325	1,962	40,222	54,897	170	223
Iowa	23,023	29,711	22,984	29,706	726	993	64	94	662	899	22,258	28,713	39	5
Missouri	13,330	17,448	13,091	17,440	920	1,542	204	340	716	1,202	12,171	15,898	239	8
North Dakota	6,530	8,769	6,447	8,639	184	256	17	30	167	226	6,263	8,383	83	70
South Dakota	9,063	11,598	8,854	11,428	426	593	7	16	419	577	8,428	10,835	209	170
Nebraska	17,010	20,492	16,536	19,929	441	587	35	39	406	548	16,095	19,342	474	563
Kansas	9,555	12,638	9,502	12,636	424	577	45	71	379	506	9,078	12,059	53	2
South Central division	82,284	87,889	74,594	78,342	31,605	38,377	21,231	26,915	10,374	11,462	42,989	39,965	7,690	9,547
Kentucky	2,604	2,961	2,585	2,954	143	142	54	45	89	97	2,442	2,812	19	7
Tennessee	780	706	740	695	126	118	31	30	95	88	614	577	40	11
Alabama	554	490	439	335	28	24	19	16	9	8	411	311	115	155
Mississippi	497	559	216	200	27	88	27	79	.....	9	189	112	281	359
Louisiana	30,090	36,409	23,522	27,624	18,625	24,261	18,066	23,324	559	937	4,897	3,363	6,568	8,785
Texas	46,768	45,736	46,177	45,511	12,598	13,679	3,008	3,395	9,590	10,284	33,579	31,832	591	225
Oklahoma	107	128	97	128	13	10	9	2	4	8	84	118	10	.....
Arkansas	884	900	818	895	45	55	17	24	28	31	773	840	66	5
Western division	145,803	75,837	75,892	65,938	38,797	40,634	35,771	37,342	3,026	3,292	37,095	25,304	69,911	9,899
Montana	3,086	851	1,609	662	28	23	12	9	16	14	1,581	639	1,477	189
Wyoming	1,359	308	985	308	25	4	21	1	4	3	960	304	374	.....
Colorado	10,843	6,845	9,849	6,799	4,636	4,396	4,566	4,305	70	91	5,213	2,403	994	46
New Mexico	36,500	36,762	32,880	33,549	30,538	31,778	29,228	30,550	1,310	1,228	2,342	1,771	3,629	3,213
Arizona	7,022	5,987	5,945	5,527	1,356	1,281	553	446	803	835	4,589	4,246	1,077	460
Utah	2,174	2,302	1,408	2,090	18	23	16	11	2	12	1,390	2,067	766	212
Nevada	2,347	704	531	146	10	8	5	6	5	2	521	138	1,816	558
Idaho	1,822	363	611	317	1	4	.....	1	1	3	610	313	1,211	46
Washington	6,405	3,057	3,544	2,246	41	49	19	22	22	27	3,503	2,197	2,861	811
Oregon	9,087	2,018	1,835	1,639	31	49	19	21	12	28	1,804	1,590	7,252	379
California	65,149	16,640	16,695	12,655	2,113	3,019	1,332	1,970	781	1,049	14,582	9,636	48,454	3,985

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 61.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
1	The United States	98,704	49,222	49,482	137,747	69,754	67,993	195,383	103,682	91,701	69,049	222,450	146,599
2	North Atlantic division	26,644	13,178	13,466	54,134	26,702	27,432	82,442	44,070	38,372	155,426	89,894	65,532
3	Maine	2,817	1,378	1,439	3,735	1,608	2,127	3,004	1,268	1,736	3,595	1,430	2,165
4	New Hampshire	1,807	798	1,009	3,631	1,413	2,218	3,360	1,463	1,897	3,389	1,371	2,018
5	Vermont	243	108	135	367	217	150	552	322	230	861	435	426
6	Massachusetts	3,528	1,596	1,932	8,692	3,938	4,754	9,730	4,760	4,970	12,890	6,470	6,460
7	Rhode Island	1,552	665	887	2,146	834	1,312	1,950	875	1,075	2,511	1,033	1,478
8	Connecticut	1,045	541	504	2,299	1,168	1,131	3,107	1,752	1,355	4,782	2,883	1,899
9	New York	6,724	3,243	3,481	17,664	8,116	9,548	31,088	14,773	16,315	63,789	34,283	29,506
10	New Jersey	1,319	674	645	3,007	1,634	1,373	5,858	3,279	2,579	12,676	7,627	5,049
11	Pennsylvania	7,609	4,175	3,434	12,593	7,774	4,819	23,793	15,578	8,215	50,933	34,402	16,531
12	South Atlantic division	1,392	756	636	2,393	1,252	1,141	3,413	1,835	1,578	6,995	4,078	2,917
13	Delaware	39	21	18	65	41	24	166	99	67	402	277	125
14	Maryland	478	249	229	1,060	520	540	1,596	740	856	3,489	1,837	1,652
15	District of Columbia	18	10	8	52	20	32	69	34	35	134	75	59
16	Virginia	52	32	20	103	80	23	197	166	31	531	458	73
17	West Virginia	50	27	23	75	48	27	182	138	44	416	289	127
18	North Carolina	110	55	55	93	58	35	89	49	40	177	82	95
19	South Carolina	16	6	10	17	9	8	20	11	9	36	19	17
20	Georgia	17	11	6	33	18	15	51	30	21	105	64	41
21	Florida	612	345	267	895	458	437	1,043	568	475	1,705	977	728
22	North Central division	28,044	13,674	14,370	39,275	20,480	18,795	63,012	31,624	31,388	154,276	70,497	83,779
23	Ohio	1,273	653	620	3,158	1,682	1,476	6,064	3,182	2,882	15,309	8,135	7,174
24	Indiana	896	441	455	1,033	524	509	1,319	655	664	3,287	1,451	1,836
25	Illinois	3,590	1,748	1,842	7,548	3,815	3,703	14,116	6,636	7,480	34,749	16,539	18,210
26	Michigan	3,765	1,825	1,940	4,854	2,536	2,318	8,776	4,928	3,848	21,519	11,131	10,388
27	Wisconsin	5,840	2,789	3,051	6,614	3,285	3,329	9,090	4,064	5,026	26,335	10,605	15,730
28	Minnesota	4,106	1,940	2,166	5,061	2,633	2,428	8,232	4,351	3,881	19,119	7,912	11,207
29	Iowa	1,508	786	722	3,058	1,853	1,205	4,207	2,272	1,935	9,034	3,971	5,063
30	Missouri	958	471	487	1,376	696	680	2,176	1,073	1,103	5,807	2,882	2,925
31	North Dakota	1,248	640	608	1,044	530	514	1,628	810	818	3,338	1,268	2,070
32	South Dakota	1,941	965	976	1,672	832	840	2,050	1,028	1,022	4,129	1,664	2,465
33	Nebraska	1,773	850	923	2,614	1,469	1,145	3,631	1,843	1,788	7,630	3,333	4,297
34	Kansas	1,146	566	580	1,243	595	648	1,723	782	941	4,020	1,606	2,414
35	South Central division	27,204	13,632	13,572	22,876	10,702	12,174	19,824	9,312	10,512	33,094	16,232	16,862
36	Kentucky	141	64	77	265	168	97	381	209	172	952	505	447
37	Tennessee	112	60	52	113	65	48	139	77	62	287	166	121
38	Alabama	84	51	33	65	33	32	104	53	51	237	123	114
39	Mississippi	137	62	75	109	41	68	95	42	53	205	91	114
40	Louisiana	13,450	6,642	6,808	10,367	4,826	5,541	7,798	3,435	4,363	11,600	5,172	6,428
41	Texas	13,173	6,695	6,478	11,836	5,510	6,326	11,139	5,415	5,724	19,398	9,971	9,424
42	Oklahoma	11	4	7	10	6	4	25	10	15	61	34	27
43	Arkansas	96	54	42	111	53	58	143	71	72	354	167	187
44	Western division	15,420	7,982	7,438	19,069	10,618	8,451	26,692	16,841	9,851	59,258	41,749	17,509
45	Montana	68	42	26	228	168	60	583	464	119	1,262	1,066	256
46	Wyoming	11	7	4	73	47	26	286	236	50	669	562	107
47	Colorado	1,222	614	608	1,471	736	735	2,584	1,600	984	5,356	3,478	1,878
48	New Mexico	10,142	5,208	4,934	9,805	4,609	5,196	9,625	4,517	5,108	14,723	6,993	7,730
49	Arizona	1,742	938	804	1,619	772	847	1,606	878	728	3,283	1,880	1,403
50	Utah	71	37	34	160	94	66	269	162	107	760	443	317
51	Nevada	117	53	64	189	130	59	271	188	83	864	696	168
52	Idaho	28	13	15	82	61	21	165	142	23	450	390	60
53	Washington	255	151	104	562	389	173	1,289	941	348	2,915	2,102	813
54	Oregon	155	77	78	358	239	119	971	753	218	3,806	3,236	570
55	California	1,609	842	767	4,522	3,373	1,149	9,043	6,960	2,083	25,230	21,023	4,207

ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
305,106	156,487	148,619	230,171	106,366	123,805	167,706	71,472	96,234	162,925	70,136	92,789	11,705	9,320	2,385	1
98,113	53,170	44,943	66,242	31,382	34,860	42,246	17,296	24,950	37,960	14,895	23,065	3,899	3,172	727	2
2,526	966	1,560	1,784	772	1,012	1.121	494	627	691	340	351	56	44	12	3
2,396	923	1,473	1,801	710	1,091	952	405	547	475	209	266	63	46	17	4
699	296	403	447	157	290	358	109	249	494	173	321	24	13	11	5
8,631	3,621	5,010	6,627	2,735	3,892	3,454	1,393	2,061	2,168	818	1,350	346	268	78	6
2,092	824	1,268	1,627	661	966	814	346	468	417	174	243	66	53	13	7
3,070	1,637	1,433	2,052	1,004	1,048	1,031	446	585	747	277	470	342	279	63	8
41,128	21,563	19,565	27,330	12,816	14,514	17,211	6,963	10,248	14,645	5,625	9,020	1,271	995	276	9
7,923	4,634	3,289	5,162	2,646	2,516	3,008	1,280	1,728	2,320	869	1,451	453	391	62	10
29,648	18,706	10,942	19,412	9,881	9,531	14,297	5,860	8,437	16,003	6,410	9,593	1,278	1,083	195	11
4,966	2,802	2,164	3,751	1,911	1,840	2,623	1,112	1,511	2,600	1,036	1,564	692	516	176	12
231	147	84	95	58	37	51	23	28	32	14	18	4	4	.....	13
2,599	1,342	1,257	2,244	1,014	1,230	1,791	732	1,059	1,892	735	1,157	367	213	154	14
99	48	51	74	30	44	57	19	38	59	19	40	1	1	.....	15
356	299	57	187	138	49	77	46	31	84	46	38	34	34	.....	16
302	193	109	213	130	83	169	62	107	210	85	125	220	213	7	17
129	62	67	83	55	28	46	22	24	66	33	33	4	3	1	18
39	21	18	36	21	15	27	12	15	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....	19
56	37	19	52	27	25	34	15	19	34	14	20	11	10	1	20
1,155	653	502	767	438	329	371	181	190	208	83	125	51	38	13	21
128,877	54,023	74,854	114,592	46,213	68,379	96,509	38,695	57,814	104,318	45,308	59,010	1,849	1,231	618	22
11,972	5,799	6,173	10,259	4,445	5,814	8,889	3,368	5,521	11,102	4,654	6,448	238	165	73	23
3,028	1,193	1,835	3,295	1,211	2,084	3,298	1,261	2,037	4,752	1,992	2,760	74	45	29	24
25,540	11,393	14,147	19,632	8,093	11,539	15,021	5,706	9,315	15,386	6,243	9,143	334	253	81	25
15,833	7,419	8,414	11,914	5,297	6,617	8,540	3,537	5,003	8,975	3,873	5,102	273	207	66	26
25,187	10,029	15,158	23,106	8,669	14,437	21,616	8,529	13,087	25,091	11,293	13,798	245	142	103	27
17,491	6,438	11,053	16,469	6,377	10,092	14,339	5,869	8,470	13,866	6,117	7,749	227	127	100	28
8,052	2,979	5,073	9,187	3,538	5,649	8,127	3,322	4,805	9,437	4,212	5,225	124	90	34	29
5,212	2,330	2,882	5,336	2,160	3,176	4,648	1,650	2,998	5,118	1,965	3,153	147	103	44	30
2,729	1,020	1,709	1,966	802	1,164	1,757	770	987	1,495	672	823	34	18	16	31
3,418	1,307	2,111	2,919	1,225	1,694	2,331	1,028	1,303	2,152	988	1,164	49	26	23	32
6,594	2,679	3,915	6,342	2,605	3,737	4,735	2,229	2,506	4,097	1,958	2,139	86	44	42	33
3,821	1,437	2,384	4,167	1,791	2,376	3,208	1,426	1,782	2,847	1,341	1,506	18	11	7	34
25,841	12,608	13,233	19,214	9,460	9,754	11,925	5,552	6,373	9,249	4,103	5,146	946	683	263	35
917	460	457	939	425	514	937	352	585	1,011	406	605	22	15	7	36
268	127	141	244	131	113	164	76	88	147	72	75	12	6	6	37
220	116	104	139	72	67	92	42	50	66	28	38	37	36	1	38
178	91	87	124	70	54	90	44	46	109	50	59	9	6	3	39
9,235	4,203	5,032	6,528	2,775	3,753	3,896	1,582	2,314	3,366	1,265	2,101	259	190	69	40
14,657	7,444	7,213	10,813	5,771	5,042	6,503	3,330	3,173	4,381	2,201	2,180	604	428	176	41
38	18	20	49	19	30	23	10	13	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	42
328	149	179	378	197	181	220	116	104	151	75	76	3	2	1	43
47,309	33,884	13,425	26,372	17,400	8,972	14,403	8,817	5,586	8,798	4,794	4,004	4,319	3,718	601	44
822	669	153	463	374	89	147	100	47	72	37	35	292	226	66	45
400	353	47	188	158	30	58	41	17	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	46
3,247	2,059	1,188	1,772	1,032	740	995	571	424	620	353	267	421	400	21	47
12,202	6,114	6,088	8,351	4,374	3,977	5,131	2,829	2,302	3,154	1,794	1,360	138	71	67	48
2,443	1,343	1,100	1,422	740	682	664	345	319	219	120	99	11	6	5	49
782	435	347	655	290	365	730	280	450	933	354	579	116	79	37	50
848	705	143	444	354	90	193	144	49	108	68	40	17	9	8	51
514	445	69	458	384	74	266	220	46	135	82	53	87	85	2	52
1,859	1,265	594	1,102	697	405	550	284	266	455	211	244	475	365	110	53
3,160	2,758	402	1,526	1,278	248	586	362	224	300	152	148	243	232	11	54
21,032	17,738	3,294	9,991	7,719	2,272	5,083	3,641	1,442	2,760	1,608	1,152	2,519	2,245	274	55

TABLE 62.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	The United States	92,156	45,880	46,276	129,941	64,870	65,071	184,090	95,222	88,868	377,792	195,728	182,064
2	North Atlantic division	26,605	13,159	13,446	53,856	26,467	27,389	81,748	43,409	38,339	153,672	88,213	65,459
3	Maine	2,817	1,378	1,439	3,730	1,604	2,126	2,997	1,261	1,736	3,579	1,414	2,165
4	New Hampshire	1,802	796	1,006	3,620	1,406	2,214	3,353	1,459	1,894	3,379	1,363	2,016
5	Vermont	243	108	135	365	215	150	549	319	230	852	426	426
6	Massachusetts	3,514	1,590	1,924	8,610	3,874	4,736	9,612	4,655	4,957	12,624	6,199	6,425
7	Rhode Island	1,550	663	887	2,141	829	1,312	1,937	865	1,072	2,494	1,021	1,473
8	Connecticut	1,015	541	504	2,290	1,159	1,131	3,080	1,725	1,355	4,720	2,821	1,899
9	New York	6,714	3,240	3,474	17,571	8,035	9,536	30,790	14,480	16,310	62,922	33,433	29,489
10	New Jersey	1,317	672	645	2,981	1,608	1,373	5,795	3,217	2,578	12,520	7,473	5,047
11	Pennsylvania	7,603	4,171	3,432	12,548	7,737	4,811	23,635	15,428	8,207	50,582	34,063	16,519
12	South Atlantic division	1,150	632	518	2,063	1,059	1,004	3,091	1,662	1,429	6,356	3,700	2,656
13	Delaware	38	20	18	64	40	24	165	98	67	394	269	125
14	Maryland	477	249	228	1,056	516	540	1,577	721	856	3,437	1,786	1,651
15	District of Columbia	17	10	7	49	17	32	59	25	34	119	61	58
16	Virginia	51	31	20	101	78	23	193	162	31	519	448	71
17	West Virginia	50	27	23	75	48	27	182	138	44	413	286	127
18	North Carolina	24	12	12	12	8	4	19	13	6	32	18	14
19	South Carolina	14	5	9	13	7	6	18	9	9	29	18	11
20	Georgia	15	10	5	27	12	15	44	26	18	91	52	39
21	Florida	464	268	196	666	333	333	834	470	364	1,322	762	560
22	North Central division	27,563	13,421	14,142	38,832	20,264	18,568	62,424	31,284	31,140	153,034	69,737	83,297
23	Ohio	1,272	652	620	3,151	1,675	1,476	6,050	3,169	2,881	15,272	8,100	7,172
24	Indiana	895	441	454	1,031	523	508	1,310	646	664	3,258	1,422	1,836
25	Illinois	3,589	1,747	1,842	7,531	3,830	3,701	14,041	6,567	7,474	34,547	16,345	18,202
26	Michigan	3,538	1,709	1,829	4,663	2,459	2,204	8,587	4,856	3,731	21,219	11,015	10,204
27	Wisconsin	5,733	2,735	2,998	6,526	3,243	3,283	8,989	4,021	4,968	26,163	10,530	15,633
28	Minnesota	4,067	1,921	2,146	5,020	2,616	2,404	8,202	4,332	3,870	19,046	7,880	11,166
29	Iowa	1,506	784	722	3,054	1,849	1,205	4,200	2,266	1,934	9,020	3,960	5,060
30	Missouri	958	471	487	1,361	683	678	2,132	1,029	1,103	5,710	2,787	2,923
31	North Dakota	1,224	621	603	1,022	519	503	1,613	802	811	3,303	1,248	2,055
32	South Dakota	1,919	955	964	1,657	825	832	2,018	1,010	1,008	4,044	1,619	2,425
33	Nebraska	1,718	821	897	2,580	1,454	1,126	3,570	1,815	1,755	7,447	3,240	4,207
34	Kansas	1,144	564	580	1,236	588	648	1,712	771	941	4,005	1,591	2,414
35	South Central division	23,602	11,882	11,720	20,156	9,425	10,731	17,804	8,434	9,370	30,279	14,946	15,333
36	Kentucky	139	62	77	262	165	97	377	208	169	944	498	446
37	Tennessee	109	57	52	110	63	47	132	74	58	273	153	120
38	Alabama	52	31	21	54	29	25	74	43	31	164	87	77
39	Mississippi	20	12	8	15	4	11	33	17	16	80	37	43
40	Louisiana	10,068	5,000	5,068	7,839	3,637	4,202	5,986	2,669	3,317	9,256	4,207	5,049
41	Texas	13,113	6,668	6,445	11,760	5,472	6,288	11,052	5,360	5,692	19,171	9,786	9,385
42	Oklahoma	11	4	7	9	5	4	23	8	15	56	29	27
43	Arkansas	90	48	42	107	50	57	127	55	72	335	149	186
44	Western division	13,236	6,786	6,450	15,034	7,655	7,379	19,023	10,433	8,590	34,451	19,132	15,319
45	Montana	44	23	21	137	90	47	437	334	103	858	635	223
46	Wyoming	11	7	4	61	35	26	269	219	50	493	386	107
47	Colorado	1,202	595	607	1,452	718	734	2,477	1,495	982	5,061	3,194	1,867
48	New Mexico	9,266	4,746	4,520	8,915	4,190	4,725	8,623	3,985	4,638	13,297	6,202	7,095
49	Arizona	1,526	811	715	1,436	665	771	1,420	748	672	2,860	1,551	1,309
50	Utah	27	12	15	99	54	45	185	94	91	519	241	278
51	Nevada	6	5	1	56	45	11	99	79	20	231	195	36
52	Idaho	23	10	13	51	33	18	114	93	21	242	192	50
53	Washington	132	74	58	329	221	108	886	628	258	1,893	1,213	680
54	Oregon	99	47	52	192	112	80	430	269	161	1,007	550	457
55	California	900	456	444	2,306	1,492	814	4,083	2,489	1,594	7,990	4,773	3,217

ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
278,109	133,386	144,723	217,219	95,996	121,223	162,265	67,594	94,671	159,777	68,503	91,274	7,720	5,850	1,870	1
97,121	52,231	44,890	65,946	31,129	34,817	42,189	17,258	24,931	37,936	14,880	23,056	3,795	3,073	722	2
2,520	961	1,559	1,784	772	1,012	1,120	493	627	691	340	351	53	41	12	3
2,383	914	1,469	1,796	709	1,087	950	404	546	473	207	266	62	45	17	4
694	292	402	446	157	289	357	108	249	494	173	321	24	13	11	5
8,500	3,512	4,988	6,574	2,699	3,875	3,443	1,388	2,055	2,165	816	1,349	336	259	77	6
2,077	809	1,268	1,625	660	965	812	345	467	416	174	242	65	52	13	7
3,042	1,609	1,433	2,047	1,000	1,047	1,030	445	585	747	277	470	340	277	63	8
40,648	21,099	19,549	27,195	12,691	14,504	17,191	6,948	10,243	14,637	5,619	9,018	1,206	934	272	9
7,837	4,551	3,286	5,132	2,617	2,515	3,005	1,277	1,728	2,318	868	1,450	444	382	62	10
29,420	18,484	10,936	19,347	9,824	9,523	14,281	5,850	8,431	15,995	6,406	9,589	1,265	1,070	195	11
4,519	2,550	1,969	3,498	1,762	1,736	2,508	1,058	1,450	2,511	999	1,512	668	499	169	12
229	145	84	94	57	37	50	23	27	32	14	18	4	4	.....	13
2,568	1,311	1,257	2,237	1,008	1,229	1,788	729	1,059	1,892	735	1,157	365	211	154	14
88	39	49	74	30	44	57	19	38	59	19	40	.....	.....	.....	15
351	294	57	186	137	49	76	45	31	84	46	38	34	34	.....	16
302	193	109	213	130	83	169	62	107	210	85	125	220	213	7	17
23	15	8	20	12	8	15	8	7	18	9	9	3	3	.....	18
35	18	17	33	19	14	26	11	15	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....	19
46	29	17	47	23	24	33	15	18	34	14	20	9	8	1	20
877	506	371	594	346	248	294	146	148	168	71	97	33	26	7	21
127,849	53,504	74,345	113,861	45,862	67,999	95,987	38,472	57,515	103,742	45,075	58,667	1,779	1,184	595	22
11,952	5,780	6,172	10,253	4,440	5,813	8,886	3,366	5,520	11,101	4,653	6,448	238	165	73	23
3,019	1,184	1,835	3,290	1,207	2,083	3,298	1,261	2,037	4,751	1,991	2,760	72	43	29	24
25,424	11,278	14,146	19,602	8,066	11,536	15,017	5,702	9,315	15,384	6,242	9,142	325	244	81	25
15,577	7,339	8,238	11,702	5,223	6,479	8,367	3,479	4,888	8,729	3,768	4,961	266	202	64	26
24,992	9,959	15,033	22,997	8,627	14,370	21,518	8,490	13,028	24,993	11,260	13,733	244	141	103	27
17,442	6,415	11,027	16,421	6,356	10,065	14,295	5,854	8,441	13,814	6,101	7,713	210	119	91	28
8,047	2,975	5,072	9,177	3,528	5,649	8,127	3,322	4,805	9,436	4,211	5,225	123	89	34	29
5,151	2,273	2,878	5,321	2,145	3,176	4,644	1,646	2,998	5,118	1,965	3,153	136	92	44	30
2,698	1,007	1,691	1,956	796	1,160	1,750	767	983	1,486	669	817	34	18	16	31
3,359	1,273	2,086	2,837	1,168	1,669	2,286	1,005	1,281	2,130	980	1,150	32	19	13	32
6,376	2,592	3,784	6,148	2,524	3,624	4,591	2,154	2,437	3,953	1,894	2,059	82	42	40	33
3,812	1,429	2,383	4,157	1,782	2,375	3,208	1,426	1,782	2,847	1,341	1,506	17	10	7	34
23,500	11,618	11,882	17,521	8,752	8,769	10,963	5,192	5,771	8,284	3,750	4,534	827	595	232	35
914	457	457	935	422	513	937	352	585	1,000	406	603	22	15	7	36
255	116	139	236	124	112	163	76	87	145	71	74	12	6	6	37
156	83	73	113	64	49	76	41	35	48	25	23	37	36	1	38
71	44	27	67	37	30	58	31	27	68	32	36	4	2	2	39
7,260	3,446	3,814	5,016	2,185	2,831	3,017	1,259	1,758	2,486	945	1,541	218	174	44	40
14,494	7,319	7,175	10,735	5,712	5,023	6,471	3,309	3,162	4,361	2,191	2,170	531	360	171	41
36	16	20	49	19	30	23	10	13	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	42
314	137	177	370	189	181	218	114	104	149	74	75	3	2	1	43
25,120	13,483	11,637	16,393	8,491	7,902	10,618	5,614	5,004	7,304	3,799	3,505	651	499	152	44
415	297	118	228	149	79	90	51	39	58	27	31	4	3	1	45
249	202	47	124	94	30	44	27	17	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	46
3,037	1,860	1,177	1,698	963	735	976	554	422	613	347	266	132	123	9	47
11,095	5,535	5,560	7,509	3,891	3,618	4,730	2,624	2,106	2,861	1,640	1,221	133	67	66	48
2,133	1,119	1,014	1,284	635	649	617	315	302	187	97	90	9	4	5	49
510	204	306	545	200	345	688	253	435	908	340	568	17	10	7	50
141	108	33	66	50	16	47	30	17	27	16	11	4	3	1	51
154	102	52	147	80	67	98	56	42	96	43	53	3	2	1	52
1,099	649	450	675	376	299	385	181	204	331	148	183	60	54	6	53
653	329	324	466	238	228	359	155	204	240	112	128	28	23	5	54
5,634	3,078	2,556	3,651	1,815	1,836	2,584	1,368	1,216	1,941	1,014	927	261	210	51	55

TABLE 63.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS			20 TO 24 YEARS			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	The United States	48,561	24,203	24,358	38,031	17,735	20,296	28,546	12,788	15,758	41,642	17,431	24,211
2	North Atlantic division	7,413	3,732	3,681	6,468	3,189	3,279	4,771	2,196	2,575	7,318	2,942	4,406
3	Maine	1,384	724	660	1,199	592	607	806	395	411	892	385	507
4	New Hampshire	188	89	99	138	61	77	76	27	49	46	20	26
5	Vermont	40	17	23	48	16	32	40	11	29	38	10	28
6	Massachusetts	314	125	189	394	158	236	224	86	138	211	78	133
7	Rhode Island	143	52	91	120	37	83	57	18	39	38	7	31
8	Connecticut	116	58	58	141	73	68	70	32	38	63	27	36
9	New York	894	442	452	764	381	383	542	245	297	793	295	498
10	New Jersey	113	48	65	106	56	50	69	28	41	82	39	43
11	Pennsylvania	4,221	2,177	2,044	3,558	1,815	1,743	2,887	1,354	1,533	5,185	2,081	3,104
12	South Atlantic division	248	137	111	225	111	114	137	67	70	154	63	91
13	Delaware	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
14	Maryland	55	36	19	93	56	37	73	34	39	89	43	46
15	District of Columbia	4	1	3	4	1	3	2	.....	2	4	1	3
16	Virginia	14	6	8	8	4	4	9	5	4	11	6	5
17	West Virginia	14	9	5	7	5	2	10	6	4	16	2	14
18	North Carolina	15	8	7	3	3	.....	8	5	3	7	4	3
19	South Carolina	4	1	3	1	1	.....	4	1	3	3	.....	3
20	Georgia	4	3	1	6	3	3	2	1	1	8	4	4
21	Florida	138	73	65	102	38	64	28	15	13	15	2	13
22	North Central division	10,461	5,002	5,459	6,698	3,020	3,678	4,107	1,663	2,444	6,405	2,085	4,320
23	Ohio	262	130	132	327	166	161	276	122	154	544	203	341
24	Indiana	611	306	305	493	222	271	343	143	200	670	241	429
25	Illinois	923	445	478	791	364	427	576	217	359	908	308	600
26	Michigan	1,006	500	506	611	290	321	306	130	176	474	161	313
27	Wisconsin	3,219	1,544	1,675	2,295	1,028	1,267	1,313	545	798	2,156	645	1,511
28	Minnesota	1,472	675	797	781	328	453	421	152	269	446	142	304
29	Iowa	486	235	251	435	215	220	263	121	142	284	88	196
30	Missouri	467	232	235	377	169	208	344	134	210	599	198	401
31	North Dakota	243	108	135	85	36	49	31	12	19	42	12	30
32	South Dakota	719	332	387	154	56	98	37	17	20	55	7	48
33	Nebraska	491	226	265	222	95	127	100	41	59	125	48	77
34	Kansas	562	269	293	127	51	76	67	29	38	102	32	70
35	South Central division	18,810	9,420	9,390	13,751	6,347	7,404	9,103	4,027	5,076	11,684	4,938	6,746
36	Kentucky	32	13	19	50	27	23	38	26	12	80	37	43
37	Tennessee	60	33	27	40	20	20	31	20	11	62	32	30
38	Alabama	22	14	8	5	1	4	4	2	2	4	1	3
39	Mississippi	15	8	7	10	2	8	11	1	10	25	5	20
40	Louisiana	9,782	4,836	4,946	7,397	3,378	4,019	5,325	2,258	3,067	7,449	3,053	4,396
41	Texas	8,863	4,498	4,365	6,228	2,910	3,318	3,680	1,713	1,967	4,043	1,803	2,240
42	Oklahoma	5	1	4	4	3	1	5	3	2	4	4	.....
43	Arkansas	31	17	14	17	6	11	9	4	5	17	3	14
44	Western division	11,629	5,912	5,717	10,889	5,068	5,821	10,428	4,835	5,593	16,051	7,403	8,648
45	Montana	11	8	3	8	3	5	7	4	3	14	8	6
46	Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	5	1	12	12	.....
47	Colorado	1,062	514	548	1,045	474	571	1,245	636	609	2,109	1,041	1,068
48	New Mexico	9,123	4,672	4,451	8,681	4,060	4,621	8,225	3,779	4,446	12,311	5,638	6,673
49	Arizona	813	427	386	536	250	286	329	154	175	459	252	207
50	Utah	5	3	2	11	5	6	12	4	8	5	3	2
51	Nevada	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	1	4	2	2
52	Idaho	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Washington	14	5	9	9	4	5	14	7	7	21	11	10
54	Oregon	15	7	8	9	5	4	9	3	6	16	6	10
55	California	584	274	310	585	267	318	579	242	337	1,100	430	670

ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
29,766	12,743	17,023	21,000	8,774	12,226	15,148	6,491	8,657	14,526	5,827	8,699	805	541	264	1
6,200	2,296	3,904	6,331	2,210	4,121	6,277	2,221	4,056	8,156	2,943	5,213	234	148	86	2
539	234	305	302	139	163	150	64	86	97	49	48	2	2	.....	3
24	12	12	14	5	9	6	4	2	1	.....	1	15	10	5	4
28	11	17	9	1	8	11	5	6	7	3	4	2	1	1	5
104	35	69	52	23	29	26	13	13	16	3	13	4	1	3	6
21	8	13	6	3	3	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	7
29	6	23	8	4	4	7	1	6	5	2	3	3	.....	3	8
403	144	259	147	51	96	77	23	54	71	19	52	73	58	15	9
36	16	20	21	8	13	5	.....	5	7	.....	7	3	2	1	10
5,016	1,830	3,186	5,772	1,976	3,796	5,994	2,110	3,884	7,949	2,866	5,083	132	74	58	11
99	37	62	68	28	40	46	16	30	76	25	51	46	38	8	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
60	17	43	36	13	23	33	12	21	47	17	30	19	13	6	14
1	1	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
9	6	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	2	.....	16
8	2	6	7	3	4	3	2	1	2	.....	2	22	21	1	17
7	3	4	5	5	.....	3	.....	3	6	1	5	2	2	.....	18
2	2	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19
4	4	.....	7	1	6	2	1	1	5	1	4	1	.....	1	20
8	2	6	5	1	4	1	.....	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	21
3,347	1,022	2,325	1,420	402	1,018	742	191	551	1,054	303	751	81	44	37	22
432	131	301	351	84	267	188	45	143	290	67	223	13	7	6	23
538	187	351	242	83	159	114	35	79	198	57	141	7	2	5	24
500	160	340	236	75	161	78	15	63	112	29	83	12	8	4	25
230	70	160	132	35	97	94	28	66	120	39	81	12	4	8	26
848	250	598	147	35	112	78	20	58	130	54	76	12	9	3	27
155	36	119	48	14	34	37	7	30	31	12	19	7	6	1	28
144	41	103	31	9	22	28	6	22	43	8	35	5	3	2	29
369	104	265	152	43	109	69	16	53	75	19	56	10	5	5	30
19	7	12	11	4	7	4	2	2	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	31
18	2	16	15	5	10	11	6	5	8	1	7	2	.....	2	32
39	14	25	23	7	16	20	7	13	7	3	4	1	.....	1	33
55	20	35	32	8	24	21	4	17	35	11	24	.....	.....	.....	34
7,407	3,176	4,231	4,571	1,808	2,763	2,542	1,050	1,492	1,894	690	1,204	220	149	71	35
42	16	26	25	16	9	10	5	5	7	3	4	1	.....	1	36
29	13	16	13	6	7	4	.....	4	4	2	2	1	.....	1	37
4	1	3	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	8	8	.....	38
14	4	10	13	2	11	11	1	10	16	4	12	.....	.....	.....	39
5,523	2,330	3,193	3,669	1,387	2,282	2,076	804	1,272	1,609	553	1,056	56	26	30	40
1,781	806	975	841	393	448	433	234	199	254	126	128	154	115	39	41
3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
11	5	6	7	4	3	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
12,713	6,212	6,501	8,610	4,326	4,284	5,541	3,013	2,528	3,346	1,866	1,480	224	162	62	44
6	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
4	4	.....	5	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
1,507	768	739	1,010	547	463	641	382	259	346	214	132	67	60	7	47
10,147	5,007	5,140	6,794	3,461	3,333	4,327	2,382	1,945	2,026	1,490	1,136	82	49	33	48
265	144	121	129	71	58	76	42	34	29	16	13	1	.....	1	49
1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	1	1	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	52
14	5	9	6	3	3	3	1	2	2	.....	2	7	5	2	53
7	2	5	8	3	5	8	1	7	4	1	3	4	3	1	54
762	278	484	648	233	415	481	201	280	332	145	187	61	43	18	55

TABLE 64.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	26,340	13,229	13,111	22,347	10,482	11,865	19,113	8,643	10,470	29,486	12,841	16,645
2	North Atlantic division	4,593	2,369	2,229	3,700	1,849	1,851	3,040	1,410	1,630	5,317	2,100	3,217
3	Maine	636	324	312	497	244	253	392	189	203	423	171	254
4	New Hampshire	7	4	3	6	5	1	9	3	6	8	3	5
5	Vermont	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	10	4	6	6	3	3
6	Massachusetts	20	10	10	37	13	24	33	16	17	36	16	20
7	Rhode Island	1	.....	1	4	2	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2
8	Connecticut	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	8	6	2	9	3	6
9	New York	95	36	59	53	24	29	51	19	32	108	37	71
10	New Jersey	4	2	2	10	7	3	10	7	3	8	5	3
11	Pennsylvania	3,835	1,993	1,842	3,085	1,552	1,533	2,526	1,165	1,361	4,742	1,889	2,853
12	South Atlantic division	59	31	28	49	32	17	57	31	26	64	26	38
13	Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Maryland	21	11	10	23	17	6	26	14	12	22	13	9
15	District of Columbia	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
16	Virginia	7	2	5	5	3	2	7	4	3	8	3	5
17	West Virginia	7	6	1	6	4	2	7	5	2	11	2	9
18	North Carolina	14	7	7	2	2	.....	7	4	3	7	4	3
19	South Carolina	4	1	3	1	1	.....	4	1	3	3	.....	3
20	Georgia	4	3	1	6	3	3	2	1	1	8	4	4
21	Florida	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	3	2	1	4	.....	4
22	North Central division	883	450	433	585	273	312	438	190	248	734	299	435
23	Ohio	87	45	42	88	39	49	66	26	40	130	55	75
24	Indiana	255	131	124	154	69	85	102	43	59	148	56	92
25	Illinois	106	57	49	89	38	51	65	24	41	113	53	60
26	Michigan	72	45	27	47	29	18	55	22	33	116	47	69
27	Wisconsin	172	85	87	81	47	34	39	22	17	65	19	46
28	Minnesota	30	13	17	7	3	4	13	5	8	22	12	10
29	Iowa	20	8	12	21	13	8	15	9	6	25	9	16
30	Missouri	125	60	65	74	25	49	55	23	32	72	29	43
31	North Dakota	5	2	3	7	1	6	4	2	2	14	5	9
32	South Dakota	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1
33	Nebraska	4	3	1	8	2	6	15	10	5	10	5	5
34	Kansas	3	1	2	9	7	2	8	3	5	17	8	9
35	South Central division	10,839	5,323	5,516	8,428	3,865	4,563	6,085	2,615	3,470	8,498	3,513	4,955
36	Kentucky	17	7	10	15	7	8	14	9	5	18	8	10
37	Tennessee	17	11	6	8	5	3	6	2	4	8	4	4
38	Alabama	10	7	3	4	1	3	3	1	2	4	1	3
39	Mississippi	14	8	6	10	2	8	10	1	9	23	5	18
40	Louisiana	9,529	4,715	4,814	7,201	3,283	3,918	5,155	2,194	2,961	7,175	2,964	4,211
41	Texas	1,251	575	676	1,184	563	621	890	405	485	1,252	555	697
42	Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	2	1	4	4	.....
43	Arkansas	1	.....	1	5	3	2	4	1	3	14	2	12
44	Western division	9,961	5,056	4,905	9,585	4,463	5,122	9,493	4,397	5,096	14,843	6,843	8,000
45	Montana	2	2	.....	4	1	3	2	1	1	6	5	1
46	Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	4	.....	10	10	.....
47	Colorado	1,033	500	533	1,023	469	554	1,228	631	597	2,070	1,024	1,046
48	New Mexico	8,494	4,336	4,158	8,101	3,784	4,317	7,800	3,560	4,240	11,833	5,398	6,435
49	Arizona	141	82	59	166	90	76	123	65	58	236	137	99
50	Utah	2	2	.....	6	4	2	10	4	6	4	3	1
51	Nevada	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	3	2	1
52	Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Washington	4	1	3	5	2	3	7	5	2	5	2	3
54	Oregon	5	3	2	4	3	1	6	2	4	10	5	5
55	California	280	130	150	273	110	163	312	125	187	666	257	409

NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	
24,010	10,711	13,299	18,733	7,975	10,758	14,009	6,106	7,903	13,485	5,455	8,030	626	432	194	1
5,163	1,896	3,267	5,827	2,034	3,793	5,982	2,131	3,851	7,883	2,850	5,033	159	93	66	2
269	118	151	133	63	70	63	29	34	46	25	21	2	2	.....	3
7	2	5	5	2	3	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	13	9	4	4
3	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	5
21	7	14	21	11	10	11	6	5	11	2	9	2	.....	2	6
2	2	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	7
5	1	4	2	1	1	4	1	3	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	8
52	18	34	29	14	15	16	7	9	15	4	11	23	15	8	9
4	2	2	7	4	3	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	10
4,800	1,745	3,055	5,025	1,937	3,088	5,879	2,084	3,795	7,801	2,817	4,984	117	65	52	11
51	26	25	50	24	26	36	13	23	63	21	42	21	18	3	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
25	8	17	21	9	12	26	10	16	36	14	22	5	4	1	14
1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
7	5	2	2	1	1	1	.....	1	4	1	3	1	1	.....	16
5	2	3	7	3	4	3	2	1	2	.....	2	12	11	1	17
6	3	3	5	5	.....	3	.....	3	5	.....	5	2	2	.....	18
2	2	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19
4	4	.....	7	1	6	2	1	1	5	1	4	1	.....	1	20
1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	21
574	231	343	452	139	313	366	111	255	635	162	493	54	33	21	22
111	36	75	80	18	62	98	27	71	220	47	173	9	6	3	23
149	59	90	93	34	59	58	19	39	142	37	105	2	1	1	24
63	31	32	81	30	51	42	12	30	77	21	56	12	8	4	25
83	31	52	68	20	48	53	19	34	71	22	49	9	3	6	26
29	13	16	20	5	15	15	6	9	29	9	20	4	3	1	27
14	5	9	6	1	5	11	1	10	3	2	1	5	5	.....	28
19	11	8	14	5	9	16	5	11	25	2	23	3	2	1	29
71	28	43	51	13	38	41	12	29	47	9	38	8	5	3	30
8	3	5	4	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	31
1	1	.....	6	2	4	3	2	1	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	32
11	6	5	9	3	6	13	5	8	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	33
15	7	8	20	7	13	14	2	12	30	10	20	.....	.....	.....	34
6,115	2,641	3,474	4,070	1,578	2,492	2,273	928	1,345	1,653	604	1,049	185	134	51	35
13	7	6	12	11	1	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	.....	1	36
11	5	6	7	3	4	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	37
3	1	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	8	8	.....	38
13	4	9	12	2	10	10	1	9	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	39
5,312	2,262	3,050	3,521	1,331	2,190	1,973	778	1,195	1,471	515	956	53	24	29	40
753	356	397	512	229	283	279	143	136	160	80	80	122	102	20	41
1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
9	5	4	3	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
12,107	5,917	6,190	8,334	4,200	4,134	5,352	2,923	2,429	3,231	1,818	1,413	207	154	53	44
4	2	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
1,476	749	727	1,000	545	455	635	377	258	339	211	128	67	60	7	47
9,884	4,865	5,019	6,712	3,411	3,301	4,272	2,352	1,920	2,606	1,476	1,130	76	46	30	48
152	81	71	100	56	44	56	27	29	24	15	9	1	.....	1	49
1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	52
5	1	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	.....	2	7	5	2	53
2	.....	2	5	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	54
579	214	365	505	180	325	382	162	220	254	115	139	51	39	12	55

TABLE 65.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	22,221	10,974	11,247	15,684	7,253	8,431	9,433	4,145	5,288	12,156	4,590	7,566
2	North Atlantic division	2,815	1,363	1,452	2,768	1,340	1,428	1,731	786	945	2,001	812	1,189
3	Maine	748	400	348	702	348	354	414	206	208	464	211	253
4	New Hampshire	181	85	96	132	56	76	67	24	43	38	17	21
5	Vermont	40	17	23	46	16	30	30	7	23	32	7	25
6	Massachusetts	294	115	179	357	145	212	191	70	121	175	62	113
7	Rhode Island	142	52	90	116	35	81	56	17	89	36	7	29
8	Connecticut	116	58	58	135	71	64	62	26	36	54	24	30
9	New York	799	406	393	711	357	354	491	226	265	685	258	427
10	New Jersey	109	46	63	96	49	47	59	21	38	74	34	40
11	Pennsylvania	386	184	202	473	263	210	361	189	172	443	192	251
12	South Atlantic division	189	106	83	176	79	97	80	36	44	90	37	53
13	Delaware	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
14	Maryland	34	25	9	70	39	31	47	20	27	67	30	37
15	District of Columbia	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	1	2
16	Virginia	7	4	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	.....
17	West Virginia	7	3	4	1	1	.....	3	1	2	5	.....	5
18	North Carolina	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	South Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Florida	138	73	65	99	37	62	25	13	12	11	2	9
22	North Central division	9,578	4,552	5,026	6,113	2,747	3,366	3,669	1,473	2,196	5,671	1,786	3,885
23	Ohio	175	85	90	239	127	112	210	96	114	414	148	266
24	Indiana	356	175	181	339	153	186	241	100	141	522	185	337
25	Illinois	817	388	429	702	326	376	511	193	318	795	255	540
26	Michigan	934	455	479	564	261	303	251	108	143	358	114	244
27	Wisconsin	3,047	1,459	1,588	2,214	981	1,233	1,304	523	781	2,091	626	1,465
28	Minnesota	1,442	662	780	774	325	449	408	147	261	424	130	294
29	Iowa	466	227	239	414	202	212	248	112	136	259	79	180
30	Missouri	342	172	170	303	144	159	289	111	178	527	169	358
31	North Dakota	238	106	132	78	35	43	27	10	17	28	7	21
32	South Dakota	715	332	383	154	56	98	36	16	20	53	6	47
33	Nebraska	487	223	264	214	93	121	85	31	54	115	43	72
34	Kansas	559	268	291	118	44	74	59	26	33	85	24	61
35	South Central division	7,971	4,097	3,874	5,323	2,482	2,841	3,018	1,412	1,606	3,186	1,395	1,791
36	Kentucky	15	6	9	35	20	15	24	17	7	62	29	33
37	Tennessee	43	22	21	32	15	17	25	18	7	54	28	26
38	Alabama	12	7	5	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Mississippi	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
40	Louisiana	253	121	132	196	95	101	170	64	106	274	89	185
41	Texas	7,612	3,923	3,689	5,044	2,347	2,697	2,790	1,308	1,482	2,791	1,248	1,543
42	Oklahoma	5	1	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
43	Arkansas	30	17	13	12	3	9	5	3	2	3	1	2
44	Western division	1,668	856	812	1,304	605	699	935	438	497	1,208	560	648
45	Montana	9	6	3	4	2	2	5	3	2	8	3	5
46	Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....
47	Colorado	29	14	15	22	5	17	17	5	12	39	17	22
48	New Mexico	629	336	293	580	276	304	425	219	206	478	240	238
49	Arizona	672	345	327	370	160	210	206	89	117	223	115	108
50	Utah	3	1	2	5	1	4	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
51	Nevada	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
52	Idaho	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Washington	10	4	6	4	2	2	7	2	5	16	9	7
54	Oregon	10	4	6	5	2	3	3	1	2	6	1	5
55	California	304	144	160	312	157	155	267	117	150	434	173	261

NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
5,756	2,032	3,724	2,267	799	1,468	1,139	385	754	1,041	372	669	179	109	70	1
1,037	400	637	504	176	328	205	90	205	273	93	180	75	55	20	2
270	116	154	169	76	93	87	35	52	51	24	27	.....	.....	.....	3
17	10	7	9	3	6	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	1	4
25	10	15	6	.....	6	9	4	5	6	3	3	1	.....	1	5
83	28	55	31	12	19	15	7	8	5	1	4	2	1	1	6
19	6	13	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
24	5	19	6	3	3	3	.....	3	1	1	.....	3	.....	3	8
351	126	225	118	37	81	61	16	45	56	15	41	50	43	7	9
32	14	18	14	4	10	3	.....	3	5	.....	5	2	1	1	10
216	85	131	147	39	108	115	26	89	148	49	99	15	9	6	11
48	11	37	18	4	14	10	3	7	13	4	9	25	20	5	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
35	9	26	15	4	11	7	2	5	11	3	8	14	9	5	14
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	16
3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	17
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
7	1	6	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	21
2,773	791	1,982	968	263	705	376	80	296	399	141	258	27	11	16	22
321	95	226	271	66	205	90	18	72	70	20	50	4	1	3	23
389	128	261	149	49	100	56	16	40	56	20	36	5	1	4	24
437	129	308	155	45	110	36	3	33	35	8	27	.....	.....	.....	25
147	39	108	64	15	49	41	9	32	49	17	32	3	1	2	26
819	237	582	127	30	97	63	14	49	101	45	56	8	6	2	27
141	31	110	42	13	29	26	6	20	28	10	18	2	1	1	28
125	30	95	17	4	13	12	1	11	18	6	12	2	1	1	29
298	76	222	101	30	71	28	4	24	28	10	18	2	.....	2	30
11	4	7	7	3	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	31
17	1	16	9	3	6	8	4	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	32
28	8	20	14	4	10	7	2	5	3	2	1	1	.....	1	33
40	13	27	12	1	11	7	2	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	34
1,292	535	757	501	230	271	269	122	147	241	86	155	35	15	20	35
29	9	20	13	5	8	5	2	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	36
18	8	10	6	3	3	2	.....	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	37
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	38
1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	39
211	68	143	148	56	92	103	26	77	138	38	100	3	2	1	40
1,028	450	578	329	164	165	154	91	63	94	46	48	32	13	19	41
2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
2	.....	2	4	2	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
606	295	311	276	126	150	189	90	99	115	48	67	17	8	9	44
2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
31	19	12	10	2	8	6	5	1	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	47
263	142	121	82	50	32	55	30	25	20	14	6	6	3	3	48
113	63	50	29	15	14	20	15	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	52
9	4	5	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
5	2	3	3	1	2	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	54
183	64	119	143	53	90	99	39	60	78	30	48	10	4	6	55

TABLE 66.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	43,595	21,677	21,918	91,910	47,135	44,775	155,544	82,434	73,110	336,150	178,297	157,853
2	North Atlantic division	19,192	9,427	9,765	47,558	23,278	24,110	75,977	41,213	34,764	146,824	85,771	61,053
3	Maine	1,433	654	779	2,531	1,012	1,519	2,191	866	1,325	2,687	1,029	1,658
4	New Hampshire	1,614	707	907	3,482	1,345	2,137	3,277	1,432	1,845	3,333	1,343	1,990
5	Vermont	203	91	112	317	199	118	509	208	301	814	416	398
6	Massachusetts	3,200	1,465	1,735	8,216	3,716	4,500	9,388	4,569	4,819	12,413	6,121	6,292
7	Rhode Island	1,407	611	796	2,021	792	1,229	1,880	847	1,033	2,456	1,014	1,442
8	Connecticut	929	483	446	2,149	1,086	1,063	3,010	1,693	1,317	4,657	2,794	1,863
9	New York	5,820	2,798	3,022	16,807	7,654	9,153	30,248	14,235	16,013	62,129	33,138	28,991
10	New Jersey	1,204	624	580	2,875	1,552	1,323	5,726	3,189	2,537	12,438	7,434	5,004
11	Pennsylvania	3,382	1,994	1,388	8,990	5,922	3,068	20,748	14,074	6,674	45,397	31,982	13,415
12	South Atlantic division	902	495	407	1,838	948	890	2,954	1,595	1,359	6,202	3,637	2,565
13	Delaware	38	20	18	63	40	23	164	98	66	303	238	125
14	Maryland	422	213	209	963	460	503	1,504	687	817	3,348	1,743	1,605
15	District of Columbia	13	9	4	45	16	29	57	25	32	115	60	55
16	Virginia	37	25	12	93	74	19	184	157	27	508	442	66
17	West Virginia	36	18	18	68	43	25	172	132	40	397	284	113
18	North Carolina	9	4	5	9	5	4	11	8	3	25	14	11
19	South Carolina	10	4	6	12	6	6	14	8	6	26	18	8
20	Georgia	11	7	4	21	9	12	42	25	17	83	48	35
21	Florida	326	195	131	564	295	269	806	455	351	1,307	760	547
22	North Central division	17,102	8,419	8,683	32,134	17,244	14,890	58,317	29,621	28,696	146,629	67,652	78,977
23	Ohio	1,010	522	488	2,824	1,509	1,315	5,774	3,047	2,727	14,728	7,897	6,831
24	Indiana	284	135	149	538	301	237	967	503	464	2,588	1,181	1,407
25	Illinois	2,666	1,302	1,364	6,740	3,466	3,274	13,465	6,350	7,115	33,639	16,037	17,602
26	Michigan	2,532	1,209	1,323	4,052	2,169	1,883	8,281	4,726	3,555	20,745	10,854	9,891
27	Wisconsin	2,514	1,191	1,323	4,231	2,215	2,016	7,646	3,476	4,170	24,007	9,885	14,122
28	Minnesota	2,595	1,246	1,349	4,239	2,288	1,951	7,781	4,180	3,601	18,600	7,738	10,862
29	Iowa	1,020	549	471	2,619	1,634	985	3,937	2,145	1,792	8,736	3,872	4,864
30	Missouri	491	239	252	984	514	470	1,788	895	893	5,111	2,589	2,522
31	North Dakota	981	513	468	937	483	454	1,582	790	792	3,261	1,236	2,025
32	South Dakota	1,200	623	577	1,503	769	734	1,981	993	988	3,989	1,612	2,377
33	Nebraska	1,227	595	632	2,358	1,359	999	3,470	1,774	1,696	7,322	3,192	4,130
34	Kansas	582	295	287	1,109	537	572	1,645	742	903	3,903	1,559	2,344
35	South Central division	4,792	2,462	2,330	6,405	3,078	3,327	8,701	4,407	4,294	18,595	10,008	8,587
36	Kentucky	107	49	58	212	138	74	339	182	157	864	461	403
37	Tennessee	49	24	25	70	43	27	101	54	47	211	121	90
38	Alabama	30	17	13	49	28	21	70	41	29	160	86	74
39	Mississippi	5	4	1	5	2	3	22	16	6	55	32	23
40	Louisiana	286	164	122	442	259	183	661	411	250	1,807	1,154	653
41	Texas	4,250	2,170	2,080	5,532	2,562	2,970	7,372	3,647	3,725	15,128	7,983	7,145
42	Oklahoma	6	3	3	5	2	3	18	5	13	52	25	27
43	Arkansas	59	31	28	90	44	46	118	51	67	318	146	172
44	Western division	1,607	874	733	4,145	2,587	1,558	8,595	5,598	2,997	18,400	11,729	6,671
45	Montana	33	15	18	129	87	42	430	330	100	844	627	217
46	Wyoming	11	7	4	60	35	25	263	214	49	481	374	107
47	Colorado	140	81	59	407	244	163	1,232	859	373	2,952	2,153	799
48	New Mexico	143	74	69	234	130	104	398	206	192	986	564	422
49	Arizona	713	384	329	900	415	485	1,091	594	497	2,401	1,299	1,102
50	Utah	22	9	13	88	49	39	173	90	83	514	238	276
51	Nevada	4	3	1	54	45	9	97	78	19	227	193	34
52	Idaho	23	10	13	49	33	16	114	93	21	242	192	50
53	Washington	118	69	49	320	217	103	872	621	251	1,872	1,202	670
54	Oregon	84	40	44	183	107	76	421	266	155	991	544	447
55	California	316	182	134	1,721	1,225	496	3,504	2,247	1,257	6,890	4,343	2,547

ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
248,343	120,643	127,700	196,219	87 222	108,997	147,117	61,103	86,014	1[illegible],251	62,676	82,575	6,915	5,309	1,606	1
90,921	49,935	40,986	59,615	28,919	30,696	35,912	15,037	20,875	29,780	11,937	17,843	3,561	2,925	636	2
1,981	727	1,254	1,482	633	849	970	429	541	594	291	303	51	39	12	3
2,359	902	1,457	1,782	704	1,078	944	400	544	472	207	265	47	35	12	4
666	281	385	437	156	281	346	103	243	487	170	317	22	12	10	5
8,396	3,477	4,919	6,522	2,676	3,846	3,417	1,375	2,042	2,149	813	1,336	332	258	74	6
2,056	801	1,255	1,619	657	962	811	344	467	413	173	240	65	52	13	7
3,013	1,603	1,410	2,039	996	1,043	1,023	444	579	742	275	467	337	277	60	8
40,245	20,955	19,290	27,048	12,640	14,408	17,114	6,925	10,189	14,566	5,600	8,966	1,133	876	257	9
7,801	4,535	3,266	5,111	2,609	2,502	3,060	1,277	1,723	2,211	868	1,443	441	380	61	10
24,404	16,654	7,750	13,575	7,848	5,727	8,287	3,740	4,547	8,046	3,540	4,506	1,133	996	137	11
4,420	2,513	1,907	3,430	1,734	1,696	2,462	1,042	1,420	2,435	974	1,461	622	461	161	12
229	145	84	94	57	37	50	23	27	31	13	18	4	4	.....	13
2,508	1,294	1,214	2,201	995	1,206	1,755	717	1,038	1,845	718	1,127	346	198	148	14
87	38	49	71	29	42	56	19	37	59	19	40	.....	.....	.....	15
342	288	54	184	136	48	74	44	30	80	45	35	32	32	.....	16
294	191	103	206	127	79	166	60	106	208	85	123	198	192	6	17
16	12	4	15	7	8	12	8	4	12	8	4	1	1	.....	18
33	16	17	30	16	14	25	11	14	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	19
42	25	17	40	22	18	31	14	17	29	13	16	8	8	.....	20
869	504	365	589	345	244	293	146	147	159	68	91	33	26	7	21
124,502	52,482	72,020	112,441	45,460	66,981	95,245	38,281	56,964	102,688	44,772	57,916	1,608	1,140	558	22
11,520	5,649	5,871	9,902	4,356	5,546	8,698	3,321	5,377	10,811	4,586	6,225	225	158	67	23
2,481	997	1,484	3,048	1,124	1,924	3,184	1,226	1,958	4,553	1,934	2,619	65	41	24	24
24,924	11,118	13,806	19,366	7,991	11,375	14,939	5,687	9,252	15,272	6,213	9,059	313	236	77	25
15,347	7,269	8,078	11,570	5,188	6,382	8,273	3,451	4,822	8,609	3,729	4,880	254	198	56	26
24,144	9,709	14,435	22,850	8,592	14,258	21,440	8,470	12,970	24,863	11,206	13,657	232	132	100	27
17,287	6,379	10,908	16,373	6,342	10,031	14,258	5,847	8,411	13,783	6,089	7,694	203	113	90	28
7,903	2,934	4,969	9,146	3,519	5,627	8,099	3,316	4,783	9,393	4,203	5,190	118	86	32	29
4,782	2,169	2,613	5,169	2,102	3,067	4,575	1,630	2,945	5,043	1,946	3,097	126	87	39	30
2,679	1,000	1,679	1,945	792	1,153	1,746	765	981	1,481	666	815	34	18	16	31
3,341	1,271	2,070	2,822	1,163	1,659	2,275	999	1,276	2,122	979	1,143	30	19	11	32
6,337	2,578	3,759	6,125	2,517	3,608	4,571	2,147	2,424	3,946	1,891	2,055	81	42	39	33
3,757	1,409	2,348	4,125	1,774	2,351	3,187	1,422	1,765	2,812	1,330	1,482	17	10	7	34
16,093	8,442	7,651	12,950	6,944	6,006	8,421	4,142	4,279	6,390	3,060	3,330	607	446	161	35
872	441	431	910	406	504	927	347	580	1,002	403	599	21	15	6	36
226	103	123	223	118	105	159	76	83	141	69	72	11	6	5	37
152	82	70	111	64	47	75	40	35	46	25	21	29	28	1	38
57	40	17	54	35	19	47	30	17	52	28	24	4	2	2	39
1,737	1,116	621	1,347	798	549	941	455	486	877	392	485	162	148	14	40
12,713	6,513	6,200	9,894	5,319	4,575	6,038	3,075	2,963	4,107	2,065	2,042	377	245	132	41
33	15	18	48	19	29	23	10	13	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	42
303	132	171	363	185	178	211	109	102	148	73	75	3	2	1	43
12,407	7,271	5,136	7,783	4,165	3,618	5,077	2,601	2,476	3,958	1,933	2,025	427	337	90	44
409	294	115	225	148	77	88	50	38	58	27	31	4	3	1	45
245	198	47	119	91	28	43	26	17	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	46
1,530	1,092	438	688	416	272	335	172	163	267	133	134	65	63	2	47
948	528	420	715	430	285	403	242	161	235	150	85	51	18	33	48
1,868	975	893	1,155	564	591	541	273	268	158	81	77	8	4	4	49
509	203	306	543	199	344	688	253	435	904	340	564	16	9	7	50
141	108	33	62	48	14	45	28	17	26	16	10	3	2	1	51
154	102	52	146	79	67	98	56	42	94	43	51	3	2	1	52
1,085	644	441	669	373	296	382	180	202	329	148	181	53	49	4	53
646	327	319	458	235	223	351	154	197	236	111	125	24	20	4	54
4,872	2,800	2,072	3,003	1,582	1,421	2,103	1,167	936	1,609	869	740	200	167	33	55

TABLE 67.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	6,548	3,342	3,206	7,806	4,884	2,922	11,293	8,460	2,833	31,257	26,722	4,535
2	North Atlantic division	39	19	20	278	235	43	694	661	33	1,754	1,681	73
3	Maine	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	7	7	.....	16	16	.....
4	New Hampshire	5	2	3	11	7	4	7	4	3	10	8	2
5	Vermont	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	9	9	.....
6	Massachusetts	14	6	8	82	64	18	118	105	13	266	231	35
7	Rhode Island	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	13	10	3	17	12	5
8	Connecticut	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	27	27	.....	62	62	.....
9	New York	10	3	7	93	81	12	298	293	5	867	850	17
10	New Jersey	2	2	.....	26	26	.....	63	62	1	156	154	2
11	Pennsylvania	6	4	2	45	37	8	158	150	8	351	339	12
12	South Atlantic division	242	124	118	330	193	137	322	173	149	639	378	261
13	Delaware	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	8	8	.....
14	Maryland	1	.....	1	4	4	.....	19	19	.....	52	51	1
15	District of Columbia	1	.....	1	3	3	.....	10	9	1	15	14	1
16	Virginia	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	12	10	2
17	West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....
18	North Carolina	86	43	43	81	50	31	70	36	34	145	64	81
19	South Carolina	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	.....	7	1	6
20	Georgia	2	1	1	6	6	.....	7	4	3	14	12	2
21	Florida	148	77	71	229	125	104	209	98	111	383	215	168
22	North Central division	481	253	228	443	216	227	588	340	248	1,242	760	482
23	Ohio	1	1	.....	7	7	.....	14	13	1	37	35	2
24	Indiana	1	.....	1	2	1	1	9	9	.....	29	29	.....
25	Illinois	1	1	.....	17	15	2	75	69	6	202	194	8
26	Michigan	227	116	111	191	77	114	189	72	117	300	116	184
27	Wisconsin	107	54	53	88	42	46	101	43	58	172	75	97
28	Minnesota	39	19	20	41	17	24	30	19	11	73	32	41
29	Iowa	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	7	6	1	14	11	3
30	Missouri	.....	.....	.....	15	13	2	44	44	.....	97	95	2
31	North Dakota	24	19	5	22	11	11	15	8	7	35	20	15
32	South Dakota	22	10	12	15	7	8	32	18	14	85	45	40
33	Nebraska	55	29	26	34	15	19	61	28	33	183	93	90
34	Kansas	2	2	.....	7	7	.....	11	11	.....	15	15	.....
35	South Central division	3,602	1,750	1,852	2,720	1,277	1,443	2,020	878	1,142	2,815	1,286	1,529
36	Kentucky	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	4	1	3	8	7	1
37	Tennessee	3	3	.....	3	2	1	7	3	4	14	13	1
38	Alabama	32	20	12	11	4	7	30	10	20	73	36	37
39	Mississippi	117	50	67	94	37	57	62	25	37	125	54	71
40	Louisiana	3,382	1,642	1,740	2,528	1,189	1,339	1,812	766	1,046	2,344	965	1,379
41	Texas	60	27	33	76	38	38	87	55	32	227	188	39
42	Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	5	5	.....
43	Arkansas	6	6	.....	4	3	1	16	16	.....	19	18	1
44	Western division	2,184	1,196	988	4,035	2,963	1,072	7,669	6,408	1,261	24,807	22,617	2,190
45	Montana	24	19	5	91	78	13	146	130	16	404	371	33
46	Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	17	17	.....	116	116	.....
47	Colorado	20	19	1	19	18	1	107	105	2	295	284	11
48	New Mexico	876	462	414	890	419	471	1,002	532	470	1,426	791	635
49	Arizona	216	127	89	183	107	76	186	130	56	423	329	94
50	Utah	44	25	19	61	40	21	84	68	16	241	202	39
51	Nevada	111	48	63	133	85	48	172	109	63	633	501	132
52	Idaho	5	3	2	31	28	3	51	49	2	208	198	10
53	Washington	123	77	46	233	168	65	403	313	90	1,022	889	133
54	Oregon	56	30	26	166	127	39	541	484	57	2,799	2,686	113
55	California	709	386	323	2,216	1,881	335	4,960	4,471	489	17,240	16,250	990

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
26,997	23,101	3,896	12,952	10,370	2,582	5,441	3,878	1,563	3,148	1,633	1,515	3,985	3,470	515	1
992	939	53	296	253	43	57	38	19	24	15	9	104	99	5	2
6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3
13	9	4	5	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	4
5	4	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
131	109	22	53	36	17	11	5	6	3	2	1	10	9	1	6
15	15	.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	7
28	28	.....	5	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	8
480	464	16	135	125	10	20	15	5	8	6	2	65	61	4	9
86	83	3	30	29	1	3	3	.....	2	1	1	9	9	.....	10
228	222	6	65	57	8	16	10	6	8	4	4	13	13	.....	11
447	252	195	253	149	104	115	54	61	89	37	52	24	17	7	12
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
31	31	.....	7	6	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	14
11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	15
5	5	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
106	47	59	63	43	20	31	14	17	48	24	24	1	.....	1	18
4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
10	8	2	5	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	20
278	147	131	173	92	81	77	35	42	40	12	28	18	12	6	21
1,028	519	509	731	351	380	522	223	299	576	233	343	70	47	23	22
20	19	1	6	5	1	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
9	9	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	24
116	115	1	30	27	3	4	4	.....	2	1	1	9	9	.....	25
256	80	176	212	74	138	173	58	115	246	105	141	7	5	2	26
195	70	125	109	42	67	98	39	59	98	33	65	1	1	.....	27
49	23	26	48	21	27	44	15	29	52	16	36	17	8	9	28
5	4	1	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	29
61	57	4	15	15	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	30
31	13	18	10	6	4	7	3	4	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	31
59	34	25	82	57	25	45	23	22	22	8	14	17	7	10	32
218	87	131	194	81	113	144	75	69	144	64	80	4	2	2	33
9	8	1	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	34
2,341	990	1,351	1,693	708	985	962	360	602	965	353	612	119	88	31	35
3	3	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	36
13	11	2	8	7	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	37
64	33	31	26	8	18	16	1	15	18	3	15	.....	.....	.....	38
107	47	60	57	33	24	32	13	19	41	18	23	5	4	1	39
1,975	757	1,218	1,512	590	922	879	323	556	880	320	560	41	16	25	40
163	125	38	78	59	19	32	21	11	20	10	10	73	68	5	41
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
14	12	2	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	43
22,189	20,401	1,788	9,979	8,909	1,070	3,785	3,203	582	1,494	995	499	3,668	3,219	449	44
407	372	35	235	225	10	57	49	8	14	10	4	288	223	65	45
151	151	.....	64	64	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
210	199	11	74	69	5	19	17	2	7	6	1	289	277	12	47
1,107	579	528	842	483	359	401	205	196	293	154	139	5	4	1	48
310	224	86	138	105	33	47	30	17	32	23	9	2	2	.....	49
272	231	41	110	90	20	42	27	15	25	14	11	99	69	30	50
707	597	110	378	304	74	146	114	32	81	52	29	13	6	7	51
360	343	17	311	304	7	168	164	4	39	39	.....	84	83	1	52
760	616	144	427	321	106	165	103	62	124	63	61	415	311	104	53
2,507	2,429	78	1,060	1,040	20	227	207	20	60	40	20	215	209	6	54
15,398	14,660	738	6,340	5,904	436	2,499	2,273	226	819	594	225	2,258	2,035	223	55

TABLE 68.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
New York, N. Y.	116,636	115,361	764	76	688	114,597	1,275
Chicago, Ill.	78,752	78,410	720	59	661	77,690	342
Philadelphia, Pa	22,125	21,591	240	37	203	21,351	534
Brooklyn, N. Y.	30,663	30,283	639	65	574	29,644	380
St. Louis, Mo.	14,889	14,780	474	47	427	14,306	109
Boston, Mass.	4,729	4,538	22	13	9	4,516	191
Baltimore, Md.	11,535	11,427	197	24	173	11,230	108
San Francisco, Cal.	26,219	5,314	69	19	50	5,245	20,905
Cincinnati, Ohio	11,090	11,082	154	11	143	10,928	8
Cleveland, Ohio	19,066	19,039	107	8	99	18,932	27
Buffalo, N. Y.	22,699	22,628	333	20	313	22,295	71
New Orleans, La.	6,091	4,844	853	488	365	3,991	1,247
Pittsburg, Pa	11,808	11,752	162	10	152	11,590	56
Washington, D. C.	563	522	19	10	9	503	41
Detroit, Mich.	18,851	18,843	581	42	539	18,262	8
Milwaukee, Wis.	29,669	29,663	706	34	672	28,957	6
Newark, N. J.	9,413	9,339	219	13	206	9,120	74
Minneapolis, Minn	6,065	6,061	50	15	35	6,011	4
Jersey city, N. J	5,289	5,198	49	9	40	5,149	91
Louisville, Ky.	1,719	1,708	58	10	48	1,650	11
Omaha, Neb.	3,884	3,834	23	8	15	3,811	50
Rochester, N. Y.	5,363	5,359	205	17	188	5,154	4
St. Paul, Minn	7,433	7,415	115	8	107	7,300	18
Kansas city, Mo	1,692	1,583	15	5	10	1,568	109
Providence, R. I.	2,036	2,000	25	4	21	1,975	36
Denver, Colo	2,395	1,660	31	16	15	1,629	735
Indianapolis, Ind.	1,291	1,287	44	11	33	1,243	4
Allegheny, Pa.	4,623	4,615	97	16	81	4,518	8
Albany, N. Y.	1,396	1,394	24	2	22	1,370	2
Columbus, Ohio	1,030	1,023	29	5	24	994	7
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,108	2,096	16	4	12	2,080	12
Worcester, Mass	2,445	2,429	21	2	19	2,408	16
Toledo, Ohio	4,386	4,383	91	11	80	4,292	3
Richmond, Va.	123	114	6	5	1	108	9
New Haven, Conn.	1,830	1,812	4	1	3	1,808	18
Paterson, N. J.	3,081	3,053	17	1	16	3,036	28
Lowell, Mass.	6,352	6,258	73	4	69	6,185	94
Nashville, Tenn.	140	128	3	2	1	125	12
Scranton, Pa.	2,808	2,799	22	5	17	2,777	9
Fall River, Mass.	7,958	7,943	274	40	234	7,669	15
Cambridge, Mass.	1,351	1,324	13	6	7	1,311	27
Atlanta, Ga.	49	46				46	3
Memphis, Tenn	221	206	12	1	11	191	15
Wilmington, Del.	819	807	3		3	804	12
Dayton, Ohio	1,288	1,288	22	4	18	1,266	
Troy, N. Y.	802	802	19	1	18	783	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,912	3,906	43	3	40	3,863	6
Reading, Pa.	2,022	2,013	526	469	57	1,487	9
Camden, N. J.	584	556	8	1	7	548	28
Trenton, N. J.	1,763	1,738	14		14	1,724	25
Lynn, Mass.	280	270	7	2	5	263	10
Lincoln, Neb.	567	553	3	1	2	550	14
Charleston, S. C.	46	38	4	4		34	8
Hartford, Conn.	654	630	3		3	627	24
St. Joseph, Mo	720	712	12	2	10	700	8
Evansville, Ind.	950	948	57	15	42	891	2
Los Angeles, Cal.	3,015	1,409	287	191	96	1,122	1,606
Des Moines, Iowa	698	697	8	2	6	689	1
Bridgeport, Conn.	988	980	8	3	5	972	8
Oakland, Cal.	1,141	710	12	8	4	698	431
Portland, Ore.	4,646	737	3	3		734	3,909
Saginaw, Mich.	1,870	1,869	35	5	30	1,834	1
Salt Lake, Utah	749	529	9	3	6	520	220
Lawrence, Mass.	2,057	2,050	17		17	2,033	7
Springfield, Mass.	1,018	1,005	97	27	70	908	13
Manchester, N. H.	6,284	6,279	129	3	126	6,150	5
Utica, N. Y.	659	658	1		1	657	1
Hoboken, N. J.	2,384	2,369	27	1	26	2,342	15
Savannah, Ga.	91	78				78	13
Seattle, Wash.	737	395	2	2		393	342
Peoria, Ill.	757	739	12	5	7	727	18
New Bedford, Mass.	2,649	2,527	94	9	85	2,433	122
Erie, Pa.	1,866	1,860	195	17	178	1,665	6
Somerville, Mass.	127	124	2	1	1	122	3
Harrisburg, Pa.	262	250	16	15	1	234	12
Kansas city, Kan.	453	442	6	2	4	436	11
Dallas, Tex.	318	281	7	4	3	274	37
Sioux city, Iowa	937	931	18		18	913	6
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,046	1,042	13	1	12	1,029	4
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1,531	1,531	45	13	32	1,486	
San Antonio, Tex.	3,349	3,307	742	354	388	2,565	42
Covington, Ky.	856	855	13		13	842	1
Portland, Me.	153	139	4	3	1	135	14
Tacoma, Wash.	941	917	10	2	8	907	24
Holyoke, Mass.	3,175	3,162	114	11	103	3,048	13

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 68.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents	Foreign parents.		
Fort Wayne, Ind	1,101	1,095	44	7	37	1,051	6
Binghamton, N. Y	216	209	7	----	7	202	7
Norfolk, Va	38	32	----	----	----	32	6
Wheeling, W. Va	549	547	4	----	4	543	2
Augusta, Ga	34	27	----	----	----	27	7
Youngstown, Ohio	1,115	1,115	13	4	9	1,102	----
Duluth, Minn	1,856	1,842	8	1	7	1,834	14
Yonkers, N. Y	1,069	1,060	6	----	6	1,054	9
Lancaster, Pa	788	787	25	14	11	762	1
Springfield, Ohio	309	308	8	----	8	300	1
Quincy, Ill	689	689	9	----	9	680	----
Mobile, Ala	39	29	6	5	1	23	10
Topeka, Kan	259	255	9	3	6	246	4
Elmira, N. Y	276	276	1	----	1	275	----
Salem, Mass	1,275	1,267	19	4	15	1,248	8
Long Island city, N. Y	1,036	1,025	9	----	9	1,016	11
Altoona, Pa	638	634	14	2	12	620	4
Dubuque, Iowa	944	942	14	5	9	928	2
Terre Haute, Ind	184	180	4	3	1	176	4
Chattanooga, Tenn	97	91	7	6	1	84	6
Galveston, Tex	239	238	6	3	3	232	1
Waterbury, Conn	647	639	8	3	5	631	8
Chelsea, Mass	148	139	----	----	----	139	9
Bay city, Mich	1,875	1,874	67	14	53	1,807	1
Pawtucket, R. I	545	543	28	----	28	515	2
Akron, Ohio	675	674	10	2	8	664	1
Houston, Tex	265	265	11	3	8	254	----
Haverhill, Mass	733	726	21	2	19	705	7
Brockton, Mass	264	259	3	----	3	256	5
Williamsport, Pa	389	386	21	13	8	365	3
Davenport, Iowa	2,644	2,640	191	1	190	2,449	4
Sacramento, Cal	1,494	332	7	1	6	325	1,162
Canton, Ohio	636	635	17	10	7	618	1
Birmingham, Ala	115	104	----	----	----	104	11
Little Rock, Ark	248	235	5	2	3	230	13
Auburn, N. Y	212	206	4	1	3	202	6
Taunton, Mass	681	654	7	1	6	647	27
Allentown, Pa	1,111	1,110	541	517	24	569	1
Lacrosse, Wis	1,914	1,913	31	----	31	1,882	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 69.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.		TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
New York, N. Y.	54,103	62,533	52,856	62,505	321	443	35	41	286	402	52,535	62,062	1,247	28
Chicago, Ill.	34,852	43,900	34,524	43,886	293	427	27	32	266	395	34,231	43,459	328	14
Philadelphia, Pa.	11,444	10,681	10,920	10,671	106	134	13	24	93	110	10,814	10,537	524	10
Brooklyn, N. Y.	14,749	15,914	14,379	15,904	271	368	27	38	244	330	14,108	15,536	370	10
St. Louis, Mo.	6,356	8,533	6,250	8,530	163	311	22	25	141	286	6,087	8,219	106	3
Boston, Mass.	2,308	2,421	2,117	2,421	13	9	6	7	7	2	2,104	2,412	191	.....
Baltimore, Md	5,110	6,425	5,003	6,424	86	111	12	12	74	99	4,917	6,313	107	1
San Francisco, Cal.	22,242	3,977	2,705	2,609	25	44	9	10	16	34	2,680	2,565	19,537	1,368
Cincinnati, Ohio	4,514	6,576	4,507	6,575	35	119	2	9	33	110	4,472	6,456	7	1
Cleveland, Ohio	9,337	9,729	9,313	9,726	42	65	3	5	39	60	9,271	9,661	24	3
Buffalo, N. Y.	10,797	11,902	10,745	11,883	138	195	8	12	130	183	10,607	11,688	52	19
New Orleans, La.	2,282	3,809	1,981	2,863	121	732	58	430	63	302	1,860	2,131	301	946
Pittsburg, Pa.	6,912	4,896	6,860	4,892	83	79	5	5	78	74	6,777	4,813	52	4
Washington, D. C.	256	307	220	302	5	14	4	6	1	8	215	288	36	5
Detroit, Mich.	8,575	10,276	8,568	10,275	272	309	14	28	258	281	8,296	9,966	7	1
Milwaukee, Wis.	12,391	17,278	12,385	17,278	181	525	11	23	170	502	12,204	16,753	6	.....
Newark, N. J.	4,525	4,888	4,453	4,886	90	129	6	7	84	122	4,363	4,757	72	2
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,691	3,374	2,688	3,373	10	40	7	8	3	32	2,678	3,333	3	1
Jersey city, N. J.	2,858	2,431	2,769	2,429	22	27	3	6	19	21	2,747	2,402	89	2
Louisville, Ky.	729	990	721	987	31	27	5	5	26	22	690	960	8	3
Omaha, Neb.	2,010	1,874	1,960	1,874	9	14	1	7	8	7	1,951	1,860	50	.....
Rochester, N. Y.	2,524	2,839	2,520	2,839	107	98	6	11	101	87	2,413	2,741	4	.....
St. Paul, Minn.	3,080	4,353	3,064	4,351	39	76	4	4	35	72	3,025	4,275	16	2
Kansas city, Mo.	895	797	788	795	2	13	1	4	1	9	786	782	107	2
Providence, R. I.	1,098	938	1,070	930	7	18	2	2	5	16	1,063	912	28	8
Denver, Colo.	1,556	839	844	816	18	13	13	3	5	10	826	803	712	23
Indianapolis, Ind.	520	771	516	771	16	28	4	7	12	21	500	743	4	.....
Allegheny, Pa.	2,214	2,409	2,206	2,409	37	60	12	4	25	56	2,169	2,349	8	.....
Albany, N. Y.	637	759	635	759	10	14	1	1	9	13	625	745	2	.....
Columbus, Ohio	463	567	457	566	12	17	4	1	8	16	445	549	6	1
Syracuse, N. Y.	951	1,157	939	1,157	10	6	3	1	7	5	929	1,151	12	.....
Worcester, Mass.	1,253	1,192	1,238	1,191	8	13	1	1	7	12	1,230	1,178	15	1
Toledo, Ohio	1,921	2,465	1,918	2,465	43	48	5	6	38	42	1,875	2,417	3	.....
Richmond, Va	60	63	51	63	3	3	3	2	.....	1	48	60	9	.....
New Haven, Conn.	1,080	750	1,062	750	4	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1,058	750	18	.....
Paterson, N. J.	1,552	1,529	1,524	1,529	8	9	1	.....	7	9	1,516	1,520	28	.....
Lowell, Mass.	2,691	3,661	2,645	3,613	27	46	1	3	26	43	2,618	3,567	46	48
Nashville, Tenn.	67	73	56	72	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	53	72	11	1
Scranton, Pa.	1,698	1,110	1,693	1,106	8	14	3	2	5	12	1,685	1,092	5	4
Fall River, Mass.	3,388	4,570	3,374	4,569	99	175	10	30	89	145	3,275	4,394	14	1
Cambridge, Mass.	895	456	868	456	5	8	3	3	2	5	863	448	27	.....
Atlanta, Ga.	23	26	20	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	26	3	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	139	82	125	81	3	9	1	.....	2	9	122	72	14	1
Wilmington, Del.	461	358	450	357	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	449	355	11	1
Dayton, Ohio	556	732	556	732	6	16	1	3	5	13	550	716	.....	.....
Troy, N. Y.	477	325	477	325	5	14	.....	1	5	13	472	311	.....	.....
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,809	2,103	1,805	2,101	17	26	1	2	16	24	1,788	2,075	4	2
Reading, Pa.	1,010	1,012	1,002	1,011	173	353	152	317	21	36	829	658	8	1
Camden, N. J.	317	267	289	267	5	3	1	.....	4	3	284	264	28	.....
Trenton, N. J.	1,057	706	1,033	705	7	7	.....	.....	7	7	1,026	698	21	1
Lynn, Mass.	147	133	137	133	3	4	1	1	2	3	134	129	10	.....
Lincoln, Neb.	259	308	246	307	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	245	305	13	1
Charleston, S. C.	24	22	18	20	1	3	1	3	.....	.....	17	17	6	2
Hartford, Conn.	296	358	272	358	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	272	355	24	.....
St. Joseph, Mo.	312	408	304	408	3	9	.....	2	3	7	301	399	8	.....
Evansville, Ind.	357	593	356	592	10	47	1	14	9	33	346	545	1	1
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,104	911	577	832	92	195	62	129	30	66	485	637	1,527	79
Des Moines, Iowa	291	407	290	407	6	2	.....	2	6	.....	284	405	1	.....
Bridgeport, Conn.	582	406	574	406	1	7	1	2	.....	5	573	399	8	.....
Oakland, Cal.	733	408	306	404	7	5	5	3	2	2	299	399	427	4
Portland, Ore.	4,147	499	403	334	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	401	333	3,744	165
Saginaw, Mich.	769	1,101	768	1,101	12	23	1	4	11	19	756	1,078	1	.....
Salt Lake, Utah	393	356	193	336	1	8	1	2	.....	6	192	328	200	20
Lawrence, Mass.	770	1,287	763	1,287	1	16	.....	.....	1	16	762	1,271	7	.....
Springfield, Mass.	522	496	510	495	45	52	13	14	32	38	465	443	12	1
Manchester, N. H.	2,060	4,224	2,056	4,223	57	72	1	2	56	70	1,999	4,151	4	1
Utica, N. Y.	293	366	292	366	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	292	365	1	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	1,019	1,365	1,004	1,365	13	14	1	.....	12	14	991	1,351	15	.....
Savannah, Ga.	58	33	46	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	32	12	1
Seattle, Wash.	477	260	185	210	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	184	209	292	50
Peoria, Ill.	303	454	286	453	6	6	4	1	2	5	280	447	17	1
New Bedford, Mass.	1,107	1,542	1,042	1,485	38	56	2	7	36	49	1,004	1,429	65	57
Erie, Pa.	890	976	884	976	83	112	7	10	76	102	801	864	6	.....
Somerville, Mass.	41	86	38	86	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	37	85	3	.....
Harrisburg, Pa.	163	99	151	99	6	10	5	10	1	.....	145	89	12	.....
Kansas city, Kan.	221	232	210	232	2	4	1	1	1	3	208	228	11	.....
Dallas, Tex.	161	157	127	154	2	5	2	2	.....	3	125	149	34	3
Sioux city, Iowa	496	441	490	441	11	7	.....	.....	11	7	479	434	6	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.	534	512	530	512	6	7	1	.....	5	7	524	505	4	.....
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	837	694	837	694	26	19	7	6	19	13	811	675	.....	.....
San Antonio, Tex.	1,481	1,868	1,453	1,854	238	504	104	250	134	254	1,215	1,350	28	14
Covington, Ky.	366	490	365	490	7	6	.....	.....	7	6	358	484	1	.....
Portland, Me.	84	69	70	69	1	3	1	2	.....	1	69	66	14	.....
Tacoma, Wash.	565	376	542	375	4	6	1	1	3	5	538	369	23	1
Holyoke, Mass.	1,235	1,940	1,223	1,939	46	68	3	8	43	60	1,177	1,871	12	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 69.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.		TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind	460	641	454	641	11	33	2	5	9	28	443	608	6	.....
Binghamton, N Y	122	94	116	93	5	2	.....	.....	5	2	111	91	6	1
Norfolk, Va	18	20	12	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	20	6	.....
Wheeling, W Va	284	265	282	265	1	3	.....	.....	1	3	281	262	2	.....
Augusta, Ga	24	10	17	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	10	7	.....
Youngstown, Ohio	678	437	678	437	5	8	1	3	4	5	673	429	.....	.....
Duluth, Minn	1,020	827	1,017	825	5	3	1	.....	4	3	1,012	822	13	2
Yonkers, N. Y	579	490	570	490	2	4	.....	.....	2	4	568	486	9	.....
Lancaster, Pa	550	438	549	438	7	13	4	10	3	8	542	420	1	.....
Springfield, Ohio	141	168	140	168	4	4	.....	.....	4	4	136	164	1	.....
Quincy, Ill	259	430	259	430	3	6	.....	.....	3	6	256	424	.....	.....
Mobile, Ala	25	14	16	13	5	1	5	.....	.....	1	11	12	9	1
Topeka, Kan	100	159	96	159	3	6	1	2	2	4	93	153	4	.....
Elmira, N. Y	150	126	150	126	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	150	125	.....	.....
Salem, Mass	442	833	434	833	6	13	.....	4	6	9	428	820	8	.....
Long Island city, N. Y	478	558	467	558	3	6	.....	.....	3	6	464	552	11	.....
Altoona, Pa	384	254	380	254	4	10	.....	2	4	8	376	244	4	.....
Dubuque, Iowa	424	520	422	520	4	10	1	4	3	6	418	510	2	.....
Terre Haute, Ind	83	101	79	101	3	1	3	.....	.....	1	76	100	4	.....
Chattanooga, Tenn	49	48	44	47	4	3	3	3	1	.....	40	44	5	1
Galveston, Tex	93	146	92	146	2	4	2	1	.....	3	90	142	1	.....
Waterbury, Conn	330	317	322	317	2	6	2	1	.....	5	320	311	8	.....
Chelsea, Mass	68	80	59	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	80	9	.....
Bay city, Mich	800	1,075	800	1,074	31	36	11	3	20	33	769	1,038	.....	1
Pawtucket, R. I	222	323	220	323	10	18	.....	.....	10	18	210	305	2	.....
Akron, Ohio	305	370	304	370	7	3	1	1	6	2	297	367	1	.....
Houston, Tex	120	145	120	145	3	8	1	2	2	6	117	137	.....	.....
Haverhill, Mass	336	397	329	397	9	12	1	1	8	11	320	385	7	.....
Brockton, Mass	130	134	125	134	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	123	133	5	.....
Williamsport, Pa	189	200	186	200	10	11	7	6	3	5	176	189	3	.....
Davenport, Iowa	1,149	1,495	1,145	1,495	84	107	.....	1	84	106	1,061	1,388	4	.....
Sacramento, Cal	1,295	199	177	155	4	3	.....	1	4	2	173	152	1,118	44
Canton, Ohio	276	360	275	360	7	10	4	6	3	4	268	350	1	.....
Birmingham, Ala	66	49	56	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	48	10	1
Little Rock, Ark	123	125	110	125	2	3	.....	2	2	1	108	122	13	.....
Auburn, N. Y	156	56	150	56	3	1	.....	1	3	.....	147	55	6	.....
Taunton, Mass	284	397	268	386	2	5	1	.....	1	5	266	381	16	11
Allentown, Pa	480	631	479	631	149	392	137	380	12	12	330	239	1	.....
Lacrosse, Wis	820	1,094	819	1,094	11	20	.....	.....	11	20	808	1,074	1	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 70.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH,

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y	2,322	1,301	1,521	10,568	4,200	6,368	18,272	7,644	10 628	34,419	17,415	17,004
2	Chicago, Ill	2,043	950	1,093	4,605	2,156	2,449	9,420	4,046	5,374	23,680	10,995	12,685
3	Philadelphia, Pa	650	367	283	1,819	871	948	3,208	1,590	1,618	6,170	3,705	2,765
4	Brooklyn, N. Y	801	432	369	2,185	1,056	1,129	3,951	1,865	2,086	9,163	4,778	4,385
5	St. Louis, Mo	224	118	106	593	297	296	1,116	524	592	3,175	1,602	1,573
6	Boston, Mass	95	44	51	410	204	206	759	366	393	1,508	809	699
7	Baltimore, Md	258	130	128	764	343	421	1,196	498	698	2,610	1,279	1,331
8	San Francisco, Cal	382	227	155	1,242	931	311	3,072	2 394	678	10,993	8,921	1,172
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	100	51	49	371	184	187	810	337	473	2,263	1,097	1,166
10	Cleveland, Ohio	371	181	190	1,108	529	579	2,265	1,171	1,094	5,566	2,956	2,610
11	Buffalo, N. Y	1,439	670	769	1,362	659	703	2,443	1,101	1,342	6,906	3,619	3,287
12	New Orleans, La	190	73	117	280	100	180	398	163	235	1,014	442	572
13	Pittsburg, Pa	281	152	129	757	431	326	1,720	1,067	653	4,089	2,632	1,457
14	Washington, D. C	18	10	8	52	20	32	69	34	35	134	75	59
15	Detroit, Mich	1,254	597	657	1,444	662	782	1,757	740	1,017	5,017	2,329	2,718
16	Milwaukee, Wis	760	331	429	1,288	534	754	2,280	709	1,571	7,870	3,381	4,489
17	Newark, N. J	335	161	174	647	314	333	1,211	542	669	2,812	1,458	1,354
18	Minneapolis, Minn	109	49	60	344	147	197	942	503	439	1,857	880	977
19	Jersey city, N. J	196	106	90	420	202	218	766	408	358	1,664	1,018	646
20	Louisville, Ky	26	14	12	84	44	40	104	46	58	293	140	153
21	Omaha, Neb	83	34	49	295	153	142	678	349	329	1,302	746	556
22	Rochester, N. Y	212	105	107	352	178	174	559	266	293	1,454	733	721
23	St. Paul, Minn	122	50	72	369	149	220	831	327	504	2,155	909	1,246
24	Kansas city, Mo	43	21	22	107	52	55	227	132	95	533	306	227
25	Providence, R. I	105	54	51	203	101	102	365	220	145	569	314	255
26	Denver, Colo	52	35	17	128	57	71	365	211	154	804	517	287
27	Indianapolis, Ind	20	9	11	52	21	31	117	45	72	276	121	155
28	Allegheny, Pa	76	42	34	241	119	122	496	262	234	1,300	684	616
29	Albany, N. Y	44	22	22	67	25	42	159	86	73	355	188	167
30	Columbus, Ohio	31	20	11	44	23	21	83	34	49	243	117	126
31	Syracuse, N. Y	46	22	24	116	65	51	229	101	128	558	267	291
32	Worcester, Mass	42	11	31	187	118	69	395	259	136	791	445	346
33	Toledo, Ohio	166	84	82	253	123	130	395	172	223	1,154	534	620
34	Richmond, Va	----	----	----	8	2	6	9	7	2	30	19	11
35	New Haven, Conn	58	37	21	158	85	73	239	144	95	472	281	191
36	Paterson, N. J	117	65	52	176	84	92	376	196	180	848	454	394
37	Lowell, Mass	645	306	339	1,444	595	849	1,164	460	704	1,008	440	568
38	Nashville, Tenn	6	2	4	9	7	2	14	7	7	25	11	14
39	Scranton, Pa	64	37	27	167	116	51	400	272	128	966	629	337
40	Fall River, Mass	933	406	527	1,759	765	994	1,391	588	803	1,397	588	809
41	Cambridge, Mass	16	5	11	106	70	36	296	215	81	501	364	137
42	Atlanta, Ga	3	2	1	2	2	----	8	1	7	15	9	6
43	Memphis, Tenn	4	3	1	16	9	7	31	20	11	46	35	11
44	Wilmington, Del	36	18	18	47	28	19	123	61	62	301	191	110
45	Dayton, Ohio	18	9	9	63	39	24	130	57	73	284	133	151
46	Troy, N. Y	16	8	8	52	30	22	138	84	54	291	200	91
47	Grand Rapids, Mich	137	77	60	209	116	93	386	194	192	912	420	492
48	Reading, Pa	82	44	38	110	59	51	211	128	83	485	289	196
49	Camden, N. J	15	10	5	38	22	16	57	28	29	167	95	72
50	Trenton, N. J	52	29	23	102	59	43	223	124	99	548	336	212
51	Lynn, Mass	3	2	1	15	5	10	54	37	17	93	56	37
52	Lincoln, Neb	21	14	7	41	22	19	102	37	65	167	83	84
53	Charleston, S. C	3	1	2	5	3	2	3	2	1	12	7	5
54	Hartford, Conn	14	7	7	39	22	17	116	54	62	234	111	123
55	St. Joseph, Mo	27	11	16	33	17	16	65	24	41	191	84	107
56	Evansville, Ind	3	2	1	33	11	22	53	26	27	157	63	94
57	Los Angeles, Cal	39	22	17	139	87	52	377	254	123	943	712	231
58	Des Moines, Iowa	12	6	6	48	21	27	89	48	41	163	79	84
59	Bridgeport, Conn	45	32	13	110	73	37	196	113	83	320	198	122
60	Oakland, Cal	31	15	16	82	51	31	140	100	40	358	253	105
61	Portland, Ore	14	4	10	104	60	44	326	245	81	1,742	1,548	194
62	Saginaw, Mich	41	21	20	78	35	43	122	49	73	449	202	247
63	Salt Lake, Utah	23	10	13	44	18	26	89	55	34	189	123	66
64	Lawrence, Mass	114	46	68	318	131	187	362	125	237	446	161	285
65	Springfield, Mass	60	31	29	162	85	77	193	114	79	223	134	89
66	Manchester, N. H	647	257	390	1,445	412	1,033	1,177	326	851	1,101	365	736
67	Utica, N. Y	23	15	8	69	33	36	75	33	42	155	80	75
68	Hoboken, N. J	56	21	35	156	59	97	287	122	165	713	318	395
69	Savannah, Ga	2	2	----	15	8	7	14	7	7	25	17	8
70	Seattle, Wash	6	3	3	52	35	17	143	92	51	268	194	74
71	Peoria, Ill	9	3	6	35	14	21	78	35	43	157	75	82
72	New Bedford, Mass	228	114	114	493	213	280	494	204	290	519	218	301
73	Erie, Pa	96	42	54	151	79	72	220	126	94	458	229	229
74	Somerville, Mass	3	----	3	5	----	5	12	5	7	37	13	24
75	Harrisburg, Pa	4	2	2	9	7	2	39	31	8	64	46	18
76	Kansas city, Kan	10	2	8	34	21	13	72	37	35	139	70	69
77	Dallas, Tex	16	10	6	20	8	12	43	13	30	96	54	42
78	Sioux city, Iowa	6	3	3	73	42	31	175	101	74	334	201	133
79	Elizabeth, N. J	27	13	14	61	38	23	149	84	65	356	201	155
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	52	33	19	116	70	46	217	129	88	464	284	180
81	San Antonio, Tex	215	92	123	234	85	149	350	140	210	839	381	458
82	Covington, Ky	10	4	6	35	27	8	56	25	31	156	81	75
83	Portland, Me	1	1	----	14	6	8	35	19	16	54	34	20
84	Tacoma, Wash	15	10	5	65	34	31	188	125	63	358	226	132
85	Holyoke, Mass	266	117	149	450	186	264	528	197	331	686	267	419

CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females.	
22,467	11,248	11,219	14,525	6,779	7,746	8,062	3,359	4,703	5,160	1,968	3,192	341	189	152	1
16,414	7,447	8,967	10,632	4,565	6,067	6,551	2,527	4,024	5,169	1,975	3,194	238	191	47	2
4 101	2,340	1,761	2,635	1,267	1,368	1,735	705	1,030	1,417	537	880	90	62	28	3
5,781	2,990	2,791	4,194	1,917	2,277	2,637	979	1,658	1,857	664	1,193	91	68	26	4
2,793	1,299	1,494	2,700	1,081	1,619	2,165	689	1,476	2,011	679	1,332	82	67	15	5
901	439	462	536	243	293	293	122	171	200	62	138	27	19	8	6
1,886	916	970	1,711	730	981	1,374	541	833	1,465	552	913	271	121	150	7
7,239	6,472	787	2,292	1,872	420	701	455	246	357	161	196	821	809	12	8
1,907	887	1,020	1,863	733	1,130	1,949	608	1,341	1,818	612	1,206	9	5	4	9
4 056	2,019	2,037	2,663	1,247	1,416	1,577	641	936	1,414	568	846	46	25	21	10
4,268	2,208	2,060	2,533	1,150	1,383	1,781	661	1,120	1,942	716	1,226	25	13	12	11
1,157	484	673	1,128	423	705	939	288	651	906	300	606	19	9	10	12
2,258	1,401	857	1,275	673	602	724	293	431	641	219	422	63	44	19	13
99	48	51	74	30	44	57	19	38	59	19	40	1	1	.....	14
3,691	1,780	1,911	2,601	1,247	1,354	1,583	632	951	1,453	576	877	21	12	9	15
6,742	3,270	3,472	4,278	1,572	2,706	3,386	1,328	2,058	3,021	1,245	1,776	44	21	23	16
1,815	963	852	1,233	576	657	748	284	464	599	217	382	13	10	3	17
1,172	475	697	672	303	369	480	157	323	458	155	303	31	22	9	18
983	566	417	585	288	297	374	145	229	267	94	173	34	31	3	19
272	128	144	327	140	187	298	101	197	305	107	198	10	9	1	20
692	352	340	418	187	231	222	95	127	164	71	93	30	23	7	21
929	504	425	719	308	411	561	208	353	559	211	348	18	11	7	22
1,594	667	927	1,011	459	552	728	265	463	598	240	358	25	14	11	23
347	184	163	217	107	110	110	42	68	94	42	52	14	9	5	24
373	215	158	257	117	140	102	52	50	50	17	33	12	8	4	25
412	285	127	169	88	81	97	50	47	77	34	43	291	279	12	26
243	115	128	209	69	140	170	64	106	203	75	128	1	1	.....	27
904	453	451	696	327	369	482	175	307	416	143	273	12	9	3	28
255	123	132	182	74	108	147	58	89	184	58	126	3	3	.....	29
207	102	105	170	71	99	95	36	59	149	54	95	8	6	2	30
407	192	215	308	135	173	211	82	129	228	83	145	5	4	1	31
484	218	266	269	96	173	140	51	89	110	34	76	27	21	6	32
908	394	514	633	273	360	440	168	272	424	168	256	13	5	8	33
19	11	8	18	5	13	19	7	12	20	9	11	.....	.....	.....	34
378	216	162	195	106	89	80	38	42	52	13	39	198	160	38	35
593	311	282	479	233	246	285	128	157	204	79	125	3	2	1	36
856	328	528	760	334	426	326	161	165	145	67	78	4	.....	4	37
31	12	19	22	13	9	14	6	8	12	4	8	7	5	2	38
500	317	183	319	174	145	192	69	123	164	60	104	36	24	12	39
993	388	605	923	386	537	402	182	220	152	82	70	8	3	5	40
211	133	78	100	56	44	72	35	37	46	17	29	3	.. ..	3	41
7	4	3	7	3	4	4	1	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	42
65	41	24	31	22	9	14	5	9	13	3	10	1	1	.....	43
166	91	75	79	45	34	40	15	25	27	12	15	.....	.....	.....	44
213	103	110	204	89	115	187	52	135	181	68	113	8	6	2	45
153	90	63	67	32	35	50	18	32	34	14	20	1	1	.....	46
796	355	441	683	297	386	445	191	254	336	154	182	8	5	3	47
342	181	161	293	118	175	228	79	149	268	111	157	3	1	2	48
136	77	59	79	42	37	45	22	23	36	13	23	11	8	3	49
309	184	125	165	91	74	100	42	58	73	29	44	191	163	28	50
53	25	28	36	13	23	13	4	9	13	5	8	....	....	.....	51
98	42	56	59	26	33	53	27	26	24	7	17	2	1	1	52
7	4	3	5	3	2	9	4	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.. ..	53
111	45	66	68	24	44	45	23	22	23	6	17	4	4	.....	54
161	74	87	96	46	50	78	31	47	68	25	43	1	....	1	55
140	58	82	132	39	93	172	53	119	259	104	155	1	1	.....	56
760	573	187	396	264	132	214	117	97	115	46	69	32	29	3	57
137	50	87	105	32	73	61	27	34	69	17	52	14	11	3	58
174	103	71	69	35	34	33	10	23	26	3	23	15	15	.....	59
267	186	81	137	81	56	68	26	42	54	18	36	4	3	1	60
1,625	1,535	90	684	644	40	110	85	25	32	18	14	9	8	1	61
386	157	229	281	109	172	244	88	156	266	107	159	3	1	2	62
132	85	47	112	52	60	79	25	54	66	17	49	15	8	7	63
316	107	209	267	110	157	151	60	91	76	29	47	7	1	6	64
163	74	89	112	45	67	51	20	31	53	19	34	1	.....	1	65
771	251	520	670	258	412	337	133	204	131	56	75	5	2	3	66
111	52	59	87	43	44	60	16	44	79	21	58	.....	.....	.....	67
471	227	244	347	142	205	198	71	127	144	52	92	12	7	5	68
10	8	2	5	3	2	7	3	4	5	2	3	8	8	.....	69
147	102	45	63	29	34	30	14	16	27	8	19	1	.....	1	70
126	58	68	112	42	70	115	33	82	124	42	82	1	1	.....	71
387	150	237	302	126	176	141	53	88	81	27	54	4	2	2	72
289	142	147	230	97	133	185	68	117	225	97	128	12	10	2	73
32	14	18	15	3	12	12	3	9	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	74
51	39	12	35	19	16	21	9	12	34	6	28	5	4	1	75
73	33	40	62	35	27	35	13	22	27	10	17	1	.....	1	76
71	39	32	32	20	12	24	7	17	14	10	4	2	.....	2	77
150	77	73	73	27	46	63	19	44	63	26	37	.....	.....	.....	78
198	100	98	100	45	55	68	30	38	77	16	61	10	7	3	79
279	148	131	197	91	106	108	42	66	96	40	56	2	.....	2	80
693	329	364	499	246	253	292	118	174	212	76	136	15	14	1	81
125	55	70	115	45	70	172	60	112	185	68	117	2	1	1	82
20	8	12	10	5	5	8	3	5	8	5	3	3	3	.....	83
159	89	70	89	53	36	34	14	20	29	10	19	4	4	.....	84
464	174	290	385	152	233	241	91	150	151	49	102	4	2	2	85

TABLE 70.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	26	8	18	55	29	26	72	30	42	211	95	116
87	Binghamton, N Y	7	7	.....	20	10	10	39	21	18	55	34	21
88	Norfolk, Va	1	1	.....	2	1	1	8	4	4	8	5	3
89	Wheeling, W. Va	12	7	5	21	12	9	57	38	19	137	75	62
90	Augusta, Ga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	13	9	4
91	Youngstown, Ohio	13	6	7	55	33	22	174	91	83	402	274	128
92	Duluth, Minn	20	6	14	115	63	52	328	203	125	677	372	305
93	Yonkers, N. Y	29	11	18	124	57	67	292	160	132	353	211	142
94	Lancaster, Pa	5	2	3	31	10	21	52	27	25	97	52	45
95	Springfield, Ohio	3	2	1	12	5	7	26	14	12	82	41	41
96	Quincy, Ill	5	2	3	9	5	4	15	8	7	73	35	38
97	Mobile, Ala	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	4	3	1	9	8	1
98	Topeka, Kan	6	2	4	11	4	7	30	12	18	45	16	29
99	Elmira, N. Y	8	7	1	21	10	11	43	23	20	86	49	37
100	Salem, Mass	124	45	79	257	90	167	204	60	144	276	94	182
101	Long Island city, N. Y	10	6	4	66	39	27	119	62	57	295	146	149
102	Altoona, Pa	15	7	8	34	22	12	89	66	23	193	126	67
103	Dubuque, Iowa	24	14	10	36	18	18	88	39	49	201	104	97
104	Terre Haute, Ind	3	3	.....	4	1	3	11	7	4	44	23	21
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	2	.....	2	9	3	6	14	5	9	23	16	7
106	Galveston, Tex	4	3	1	16	7	9	25	8	17	57	23	34
107	Waterbury, Conn	11	7	4	52	27	25	96	57	39	187	102	85
108	Chelsea, Mass	7	3	4	10	4	6	26	14	12	49	22	27
109	Bay city, Mich	127	55	72	91	45	46	163	75	88	542	203	339
110	Pawtucket, R. I	39	20	19	62	25	37	57	35	22	115	38	77
111	Akron, Ohio	20	16	4	43	20	23	67	37	30	142	70	72
112	Houston, Tex	9	4	5	14	7	7	27	10	17	67	37	30
113	Haverhill, Mass	20	13	7	70	35	35	108	63	45	191	90	101
114	Brockton, Mass	3	2	1	30	16	14	50	33	17	66	40	26
115	Williamsport, Pa	7	2	5	24	16	8	43	22	21	87	39	48
116	Davenport, Iowa	87	39	48	157	69	88	158	71	87	521	231	290
117	Sacramento, Cal	16	11	5	80	67	13	154	128	26	438	390	48
118	Canton, Ohio	12	3	9	25	14	11	50	24	26	154	73	81
119	Birmingham, Ala	2	1	1	15	10	5	14	5	9	42	25	17
120	Little Rock, Ark	8	3	5	6	3	3	31	15	16	71	35	36
121	Auburn, N. Y	2	1	1	7	5	2	26	17	9	79	59	20
122	Taunton, Mass	47	20	27	116	48	68	129	63	66	158	71	87
123	Allentown, Pa	37	18	19	68	40	28	75	41	34	136	73	63
124	Lacrosse, Wis	21	13	8	67	35	32	142	71	71	478	189	289

BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
162	71	91	228	98	130	148	53	95	197	75	122	2	1	1	86
43	27	16	27	15	12	14	6	8	10	2	8	1	.....	1	87
5	2	3	8	4	4	1	.....	1	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	88
94	50	44	66	34	32	60	19	41	71	19	52	31	30	1	89
5	5	.....	4	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	90
217	144	73	113	61	52	65	27	38	62	28	34	14	14	.....	91
354	193	161	182	107	75	94	39	55	69	33	36	17	13	4	92
147	88	59	71	31	40	35	15	20	15	4	11	3	2	1	93
107	42	65	133	59	74	152	64	88	210	94	116	1	.....	1	94
70	35	35	44	24	20	31	7	24	41	13	28	.....	.....	.....	95
89	36	53	131	33	98	144	55	89	223	85	138	.....	.....	.....	96
3	2	1	5	2	3	5	3	2	5	.....	5	5	5	.....	97
51	20	31	46	24	22	34	12	22	36	10	26	.....	.....	.....	98
52	34	18	21	9	12	16	4	12	22	10	12	7	4	3	99
155	56	99	171	59	112	58	21	37	28	16	12	2	1	1	100
203	102	101	161	56	105	88	31	57	92	34	58	2	2	.....	101
135	79	56	87	50	37	52	24	28	31	9	22	2	1	1	102
177	86	91	148	66	82	126	40	86	144	57	87	.....	.....	.....	103
23	12	11	27	11	16	32	13	19	37	12	25	3	1	2	104
18	11	7	14	8	6	11	4	7	5	2	3	1	.....	1	105
49	21	28	32	15	17	21	5	16	31	7	24	4	4	.....	106
121	64	57	93	35	58	54	22	32	20	10	10	13	6	7	107
23	10	13	21	13	8	9	1	8	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	108
429	196	233	257	115	142	136	61	75	128	48	80	2	2	.....	109
108	39	69	88	30	58	51	21	30	22	12	10	3	2	1	110
159	67	92	97	41	56	73	24	49	74	30	44	.....	.....	.....	111
63	33	30	34	12	22	26	9	17	25	8	17	.....	.....	.....	112
129	52	77	123	48	75	44	20	24	47	15	32	1	.....	1	113
44	19	25	34	12	22	25	6	19	12	2	10	.....	.....	.....	114
75	41	34	53	29	24	42	15	27	52	21	31	6	4	2	115
422	200	222	481	176	305	420	173	247	397	189	208	1	1	.....	116
413	374	39	226	196	30	108	88	20	41	24	17	18	17	1	117
110	57	53	123	58	65	68	22	46	94	25	69	.....	.....	.....	118
22	13	9	8	5	3	8	6	2	3	1	2	1	.....	1	119
51	26	25	41	25	16	23	8	15	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	120
25	23	2	22	12	10	14	9	5	8	2	6	29	28	1	121
102	32	70	71	31	40	37	10	27	20	8	12	1	1	.....	122
193	95	98	205	87	118	173	52	121	224	74	150	.....	.....	.....	123
398	173	225	327	150	177	248	94	154	232	95	137	1	.....	1	124

CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

TABLE 71.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 72.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 73.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 75.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 76.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 71.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over.	ALIENS.			Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total	Can speak English.	Can not speak English			
The United States	4,348,459	1,189,452	801,260	388,192	2,515,753	236,061	377,193
North Atlantic division	1,679,850	578,523	410,626	167,897	912,575	54,752	134,000
Maine	30,470	15,670	12,959	2,711	11,128	558	3,114
New Hampshire	26,047	13,037	9,431	3,606	10,131	688	2,191
Vermont	19,686	8,120	7,103	1,017	9,243	496	1,827
Massachusetts	257,094	118,508	102,650	15,858	112,504	6,541	19,541
Rhode Island	40,185	20,004	16,966	3,038	15,605	1,554	3,022
Connecticut	78,419	28,639	22,408	6,231	38,730	2,098	8,952
New York	685,462	193,046	129,734	63,312	416,372	22,737	53,307
New Jersey	145,047	41,877	27,561	14,316	87,466	4,993	10,711
Pennsylvania	397,440	139,622	81,814	57,808	211,396	15,087	31,335
South Atlantic division	102,178	26,607	18,809	7,798	61,325	3,040	11,206
Delaware	6,152	2,094	1,579	515	3,494	115	449
Maryland	42,589	11,083	7,341	3,742	26,322	1,394	3,790
District of Columbia	9,242	1,833	1,688	145	5,617	163	1,629
Virginia	11,313	3,056	2,177	879	6,739	175	1,343
West Virginia	9,789	1,822	1,186	636	6,326	204	1,437
North Carolina	2,081	419	384	35	1,338	48	276
South Carolina	3,406	736	688	48	2,261	59	350
Georgia	6,954	1,716	1,578	138	4,129	171	938
Florida	10,652	3,848	2,188	1,660	5,099	711	994
North Central division	1,921,101	360,732	246,205	114,527	1,243,914	139,413	177,042
Ohio	218,841	38,672	24,971	13,701	153,789	5,495	20,885
Indiana	73,358	5,187	3,833	1,354	55,676	3,467	9,028
Illinois	390,317	95,729	66,779	28,950	242,487	16,947	35,154
Michigan	248,317	58,805	42,412	16,483	145,901	22,134	21,387
Wisconsin	244,384	37,844	21,864	15,980	158,149	28,368	20,023
Minnesota	221,309	37,297	24,519	12,778	140,902	25,720	17,390
Iowa	155,670	26,283	17,699	8,584	107,236	6,929	15,222
Missouri	120,737	22,151	16,963	5,188	80,886	4,153	13,547
North Dakota	36,314	9,633	7,603	2,030	17,747	7,376	1,558
South Dakota	42,914	5,573	3,722	1,851	28,644	5,673	3,024
Nebraska	95,875	15,328	10,070	5,258	61,815	8,334	10,398
Kansas	73,065	8,140	5,770	2,370	50,682	4,817	9,426
South Central division	164,537	40,284	22,337	17,947	96,777	6,728	20,748
Kentucky	29,816	4,601	3,595	1,006	20,938	541	3,736
Tennessee	11,047	2,249	1,969	280	6,500	347	1,951
Alabama	8,125	1,772	1,548	224	4,865	338	1,150
Mississippi	5,031	1,104	958	146	3,079	97	751
Louisiana	25,851	7,597	4,644	2,953	13,975	991	2,788
Texas	75,248	21,638	8,538	13,100	40,956	4,036	8,618
Oklahoma	1,659	123	111	12	1,217	70	249
Arkansas	8,260	1,200	974	226	5,247	308	1,505
Western division	480,703	183,306	103,283	80,023	231,162	32,128	34,197
Montana	29,973	8,360	6,332	2,028	14,950	4,787	1,876
Wyoming	9,192	2,802	1,770	1,032	4,378	1,076	936
Colorado	50,310	12,446	8,569	3,877	29,449	3,662	4,783
New Mexico	6,757	2,393	1,103	1,290	3,574	307	483
Arizona	10,031	5,179	1,882	3,297	3,893	222	737
Utah	24,525	6,437	5,075	1,362	14,621	1,569	1,898
Nevada	10,770	4,277	2,678	1,599	5,824	264	405
Idaho	11,705	3,641	2,144	1,497	6,465	845	754
Washington	57,950	16,677	12,766	3,911	29,649	6,862	4,762
Oregon	37,415	13,422	5,870	7,552	17,795	2,677	3,521
California	232,135	107,672	55,094	52,578	100,564	9,857	14,042

TABLE 72.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over.	ALIENS.			Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.			
New York, N. Y.	269,069	91,862	58,176	33,686	154,650	8,244	14,313
Chicago, Ill.	198,484	62,059	43,160	18,899	110,289	9,731	16,405
Philadelphia, Pa.	115,489	35,179	28,212	6,967	67,568	4,726	8,016
Brooklyn, N. Y.	112,941	30,904	22,704	8,200	69,925	4,092	8,020
St. Louis, Mo.	56,606	12,361	9,533	2,828	37,204	1,674	5,367
Boston, Mass.	63,731	26,184	24,442	1,742	31,644	1,517	4,386
Baltimore, Md.	29,861	7,990	5,227	2,763	19,034	1,083	1,754
San Francisco, Cal.	75,204	35,110	15,120	19,990	33,687	2,142	4,265
Cincinnati, Ohio	32,831	4,722	3,114	1,608	25,666	754	1,689
Cleveland, Ohio	42,469	13,276	7,906	5,370	25,133	1,167	2,893
Buffalo, N. Y.	37,656	10,258	5,372	4,886	21,913	1,856	3,629
New Orleans, La.	15,850	3,903	2,846	1,057	9,594	697	1,656
Pittsburg, Pa.	33,703	12,071	7,563	4,508	17,814	1,704	2,114
Washington, D. C.	9,242	1,633	1,488	145	5,617	163	1,629
Detroit, Mich.	31,994	7,311	4,793	2,518	19,296	2,415	2,972
Milwaukee, Wis.	33,661	6,011	2,563	3,448	19,010	5,960	2,680
Newark, N. J.	23,906	6,416	4,016	2,400	15,656	381	1,444
Minneapolis, Minn.	23,473	5,781	4,463	1,318	16,943	3,672	3,077
Jersey city, N. J.	24,126	6,521	4,778	1,743	15,367	616	1,622
Louisville, Ky.	11,123	1,908	1,591	317	7,856	191	1,168
Omaha, Neb.	17,010	3,777	2,678	1,099	9,701	1,477	2,055
Rochester, N. Y.	16,207	3,810	2,819	1,071	9,929	893	1,495
St. Paul, Minn.	24,190	3,760	2,682	1,078	15,925	2,634	1,871
Kansas city, Mo.	10,789	2,826	2,219	607	6,232	663	1,068
Providence, R. I.	16,235	8,252	7,466	786	6,374	678	931
Denver, Colo.	13,831	4,116	2,988	1,128	7,415	778	1,522
Indianapolis, Ind.	6,807	443	324	119	5,238	216	910
Allegheny, Pa.	11,688	3,646	2,411	1,235	6,589	593	860
Albany, N. Y.	9,502	1,088	808	280	7,023	151	1,240
Columbus, Ohio	5,893	806	746	120	4,292	165	570
Syracuse, N. Y.	9,411	1,960	1,466	494	5,530	908	1,013
Worcester, Mass.	11,324	4,957	4,001	956	5,158	566	643
Toledo, Ohio	9,770	2,240	1,333	916	6,790	155	576
Richmond, Va.	1,766	299	261	38	1,091	19	357
New Haven, Conn.	9,979	2,855	2,255	600	5,866	102	1,156
Paterson, N. J.	12,106	3,130	2,262	868	7,584	440	952
Lowell, Mass.	10,970	5,087	3,719	1,368	4,851	162	870
Nashville, Tenn.	1,838	269	232	37	1,095	97	377
Scranton, Pa.	11,116	3,333	2,303	1,030	6,578	377	828
Fall River, Mass.	12,705	5,912	4,257	1,655	5,653	272	868
Cambridge, Mass.	9,428	4,565	3,814	751	4,667	267	529
Atlanta, Ga.	1,030	291	275	16	621	17	101
Memphis, Tenn.	3,141	600	541	59	1,790	80	671
Wilmington, Del.	4,152	1,448	1,108	340	2,374	91	239
Dayton, Ohio	4,449	523	322	201	3,362	101	463
Troy, N. Y.	7,188	1,215	894	321	5,128	56	789
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7,992	1,766	1,062	704	5,132	470	624
Reading, Pa.	2,414	656	220	436	1,600	43	115
Camden, N. J.	3,308	837	642	195	2,074	129	268
Trenton, N. J.	6,038	1,767	1,068	699	3,255	503	513
Lynn, Mass.	5,578	2,620	2,517	103	2,274	119	565
Lincoln, Neb.	2,788	477	341	136	1,814	161	336
Charleston, S. C.	1,590	303	291	12	1,143	25	119
Hartford, Conn.	6,066	1,816	1,630	186	3,366	162	722
St. Joseph, Mo.	3,424	573	433	140	2,423	104	324
Evansville, Ind.	3,548	240	185	55	2,771	34	503
Los Angeles, Cal.	6,854	2,837	1,197	1,640	3,080	305	542
Des Moines, Iowa	3,555	467	360	107	2,472	169	447
Bridgeport, Conn.	6,220	2,001	1,616	385	3,412	132	675
Oakland, Cal.	7,158	2,451	1,884	567	3,971	220	516
Portland, Ore.	11,828	5,648	1,877	3,771	4,146	670	1,364
Saginaw, Mich.	7,018	1,373	1,113	260	4,795	218	632
Salt Lake, Utah	5,992	1,459	1,169	290	3,650	346	537
Lawrence, Mass.	7,314	2,955	2,503	452	3,818	143	398
Springfield, Mass.	4,355	2,191	1,873	318	1,812	129	223
Manchester, N. H.	5,744	3,027	2,044	983	2,162	231	324
Utica, N. Y.	4,888	794	637	157	3,319	171	604
Hoboken, N. J.	7,699	2,068	1,494	574	4,598	465	568
Savannah, Ga.	1,759	397	357	40	1,118	20	224
Seattle, Wash.	8,201	2,562	2,204	358	4,210	630	799
Peoria, Ill.	3,906	574	423	151	2,721	105	506
New Bedford, Mass.	5,012	2,851	2,237	614	1,535	102	524
Erie, Pa.	4,893	1,092	725	367	3,364	64	373
Somerville, Mass.	4,171	1,944	1,909	35	1,761	143	323
Harrisburg, Pa.	1,274	314	200	114	810	26	124
Kansas city, Kan.	2,928	557	453	104	1,746	229	396
Dallas, Tex.	2,345	485	394	91	1,364	67	429
Sioux city, Iowa	4,349	1,312	1,006	306	2,425	165	447
Elizabeth, N. J.	4,939	1,171	864	307	3,337	126	305
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	4,344	1,130	693	437	2,853	127	234

TABLE 72.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over	ALIENS.			Naturalized	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.			
San Antonio, Tex	4,446	1,268	789	479	2,553	203	422
Covington, Ky	3,067	366	248	118	2,255	112	334
Portland, Me	2,886	1,096	1,048	48	1,527	54	209
Tacoma, Wash	7,448	1,939	1,652	287	3,477	1,294	738
Holyoke, Mass	5,782	2,904	2,201	703	2,239	246	393
Fort Wayne, Ind	3,289	230	155	75	2,513	180	366
Binghamton, N. Y	2,030	359	301	58	1,252	40	379
Norfolk, Va	615	135	121	14	362	10	108
Wheeling, W Va	2,880	336	244	92	2,092	30	422
Augusta, Ga	604	114	97	17	379	14	97
Youngstown, Ohio	4,756	1,189	758	431	3,080	158	329
Duluth, Minn	8,999	2,164	1,652	512	4,174	1,908	753
Yonkers, N. Y	4,373	1,392	976	416	2,664	95	222
Lancaster, Pa	1,671	240	154	86	1,178	55	201
Springfield, Ohio	1,773	186	155	31	1,300	21	266
Quincy, Ill	3,016	373	295	78	2,305	72	266
Mobile, Ala	1,095	130	116	14	796	23	146
Topeka, Kan	1,523	295	249	46	955	71	207
Elmira, N. Y	2,369	457	385	72	1,567	48	297
Salem, Mass	3,179	1,367	1,121	246	1,476	75	261
Long Island city, N. Y	5,138	1,328	1,038	290	3,252	382	176
Altoona, Pa	1,581	419	207	212	996	69	97
Dubuque, Iowa	3,655	613	401	212	2,552	141	347
Terre Haute, Ind	1,759	80	65	15	1,373	36	267
Chattanooga, Tenn	709	146	125	21	420	20	123
Galveston, Tex	3,108	542	494	48	2,086	115	365
Waterbury, Conn	4,021	1,569	1,344	225	1,399	111	942
Chelsea, Mass	3,043	1,443	1,387	56	1,312	48	240
Bay city, Mich	4,563	1,202	904	298	2,581	471	314
Pawtucket, R. I	3,556	1,404	1,304	100	1,664	144	344
Akron, Ohio	2,601	431	336	95	1,884	37	249
Houston, Tex	1,730	259	211	48	1,105	33	333
Haverhill, Mass	2,285	1,183	949	234	750	45	307
Brockton, Mass	2,596	1,249	1,157	92	1,008	115	224
Williamsport, Pa	1,365	269	187	82	898	35	163
Davenport, Iowa	3,878	570	295	275	3,076	60	172
Sacramento, Cal	4,861	2,099	981	1,118	2,327	100	335
Canton, Ohio	1,964	299	210	89	1,372	67	226
Birmingham, Ala	923	256	214	42	459	24	184
Little Rock, Ark	1,078	159	120	39	535	16	368
Auburn, N. Y	2,648	406	347	59	1,865	41	336
Taunton, Mass	2,729	1,150	982	168	1,251	102	226
Allentown, Pa	1,021	250	96	154	652	26	93
Lacrosse, Wis	3,723	408	271	197	2,491	401	363

TABLE 73.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total aliens.	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS.					GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		
			Canada and Newfoundland.	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	Cuba and West Indies.	England.	Scotland.	Wales.
1	The United States	1,189,452	142,313	17,732	139	697	4,255	105,609	31,116	8,995
2	North Atlantic division	578,523	92,920	98	54	243	1,435	61,075	17,679	5,514
3	Maine	15,670	10,879	.....	4	.....	15	1,593	468	39
4	New Hampshire	13,037	9,502	2	.....	.....	4	704	310	35
5	Vermont	8,120	4,996	2	1	2	3	756	424	189
6	Massachusetts	118,508	44,157	10	4	45	339	12,832	3,914	238
7	Rhode Island	20,004	5,669	2	.....	2	25	3,977	889	30
8	Connecticut	28,639	4,310	5	.....	5	51	2,693	813	91
9	New York	193,046	11,090	40	32	137	741	17,107	4,911	944
10	New Jersey	41,877	581	11	.....	20	69	4,746	1,614	95
11	Pennsylvania	139,622	1,736	26	13	32	188	16,667	4,306	3,853
12	South Atlantic division	26,607	680	23	5	64	2,314	2,980	956	210
13	Delaware	2,091	36	.....	.....	1	.....	310	70	13
14	Maryland	11,083	114	3	3	18	46	691	212	67
15	District of Columbia	1,833	73	4	.....	8	18	218	63	5
16	Virginia	3,056	128	5	1	6	25	564	154	47
17	West Virginia	1,822	62	.....	.....	.....	2	277	91	38
18	North Carolina	419	38	1	.....	.....	4	116	39	.....
19	South Carolina	736	25	.....	1	1	6	92	35	.....
20	Georgia	1,716	100	2	.....	3	24	250	179	35
21	Florida	3,848	104	8	.....	27	2,189	459	113	5
22	North Central division	360,782	37,819	73	12	50	107	23,404	7,850	2,031
23	Ohio	38,672	1,650	7	.....	8	12	4,405	963	703
24	Indiana	5,187	252	2	.....	.....	2	419	118	23
25	Illinois	95,729	4,138	22	5	14	38	7,330	2,568	432
26	Michigan	58,895	19,937	6	2	3	7	5,541	1,329	52
27	Wisconsin	37,844	2,720	2	.....	2	2	1,083	269	154
28	Minnesota	37,297	3,190	6	1	3	4	1,095	527	91
29	Iowa	26,283	1,056	.....	2	4	12	1,992	597	219
30	Missouri	22,151	826	18	2	7	22	1,994	530	135
31	North Dakota	9,633	2,541	1	.....	4	1	395	271	12
32	South Dakota	5,573	412	2	.....	.....	.....	306	83	37
33	Nebraska	15,328	616	6	.....	1	3	821	277	77
34	Kansas	8,140	481	1	.....	4	4	933	318	96
35	South Central division	40,284	918	11,585	27	31	167	3,295	830	225
36	Kentucky	4,601	132	3	1	2	1	409	109	34
37	Tennessee	2,249	114	2	1	2	4	418	121	65
38	Alabama	1,772	81	5	.....	1	10	390	180	61
39	Mississippi	1,104	52	6	1	2	8	157	23	2
40	Louisiana	7,597	102	65	15	12	95	341	43	8
41	Texas	21,638	333	11,500	9	9	43	1,405	304	41
42	Oklahoma	123	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	1
43	Arkansas	1,200	86	4	.....	3	6	162	44	13
44	Western division	183,306	9,976	5,953	41	309	232	11,855	3,801	1,015
45	Montana	8,360	1,431	9	.....	2	2	747	211	50
46	Wyoming	2,802	146	11	.....	.....	1	373	201	85
47	Colorado	12,446	1,000	124	.....	1	6	1,292	509	172
48	New Mexico	2,393	96	1,052	.....	2	2	178	68	20
49	Arizona	5,179	100	3,244	1	5	7	134	49	7
50	Utah	6,437	133	3	.....	2	1	1,900	267	213
51	Nevada	4,277	275	16	.....	8	3	184	30	18
52	Idaho	3,641	193	3	.....	.....	1	236	63	41
53	Washington	16,677	2,742	9	1	31	18	1,541	632	188
54	Oregon	13,422	534	7	3	5	3	544	291	28
55	California	107,672	3,326	1,475	36	253	188	4,726	1,480	193

a Not specified.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND—Continued		GERMANIC NATIONS						SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS			
Great Britain. (a)	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria	Holland	Belgium.	Luxemburg	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark.	
120	144,124	243,933	31,620	8,892	3,760	263	12,694	35,757	69,755	13,215	1
92	112,706	98,199	20,492	2,103	1,317	19	3,193	3,875	14,296	2,250	2
2	1,251	174	25	4	2	....	7	93	416	178	3
..... .	1,454	219	7	....	1	....	11	44	292	19	4
1	716	207	25	6	2	.....	32	6	251	18	5
21	33,773	4,356	336	123	75	1	192	711	4,806	426	6
.....	5,759	558	56	10	39	.....	20	63	711	23	7
..... - ..	8,302	3,521	400	22	37	.....	199	81	2,236	372	8
56	31,211	51,346	7,035	873	248	12	1,783	1,984	5,066	1,265	9
1	7,378	11,643	1,640	950	114	1	597	389	790	562	10
11	22,892	26,175	10,368	115	879	5	1,062	452	4,548	427	11
2	2,811	8,451	485	65	54	2	286	162	368	127	12
1	597	357	14	2	2	....	11	3	59	8	13
....	977	5,386	337	31	12	2	54	34	63	22	14
... .	413	510	22	2	8	....	27	10	19	18	15
.....	262	384	25	14	7	.....	44	49	62	31	16
....	180	353	45	1	10	.....	81	2	23	7	17
....	25	111	2	.....	1	... .	14	4	6	3	18
....	60	256	15	3	....	.....	8	8	13	8	19
....	202	386	14	5	7	....	36	31	52	13	20
1	116	178	11	7	7	.....	11	21	71	17	21
22	19,840	117,074	6,510	6,320	1,910	233	5,166	28,137	40,467	11,141	22
4	3,091	15,882	1,390	119	110	2	968	87	575	166	23
....	450	2,476	47	62	62	.....	183	17	300	56	24
6	7,724	33,575	1,704	1,304	522	56	927	4,670	13,100	2,208	25
3	2,067	10,460	1,129	2,948	373	9	247	998	4,684	781	26
1	693	17,468	455	501	412	32	767	5,106	2,308	1,400	27
....	866	7,542	608	135	77	23	231	8,644	10,030	1,425	28
4	1,234	9,216	164	949	56	85	394	3,182	3,523	2,206	29
4	2,005	10,874	416	71	172	7	905	64	804	214	30
....	315	1,019	43	13	11	.....	31	3,419	743	325	31
....	205	1,040	43	79	13	8	34	1,269	630	359	32
.....	678	5,123	324	84	20	8	208	257	2,665	1,666	33
.....	512	2,390	178	55	82	3	271	124	1,096	245	34
1	1,974	8,490	1,172	62	117	4	782	252	733	200	35
....	464	2,451	62	9	13	... .	279	10	35	11	36
....	228	508	34	2	6	.....	134	10	61	30	37
1	158	282	36	5	9	.....	24	5	65	9	38
.....	93	213	37	8	3	1	11	13	60	20	39
.....	278	1,059	207	14	41	1	85	30	58	28	40
... .	623	3,514	768	18	41	.....	191	175	406	84	41
.....	17	28	1	.....	1	.....	3	....	6	3	42
.....	113	435	27	6	3	2	55	9	42	15	43
12	6,703	11,719	2,961	252	282	5	3,557	3,351	8,581	3,515	44
.....	565	623	273	18	13	.....	68	398	875	116	45
.....	202	239	103	.....	7	.....	12	49	190	97	46
.....	927	1,385	1,120	15	24	1	152	106	1,644	219	47
.....	116	160	75	5	7	.....	16	3	20	7	48
.....	107	166	29	5	5	.....	19	5	33	25	49
.....	284	243	21	30	5	.....	143	264	805	1,039	50
.....	83	144	21	.....	1	.....	108	12	60	52	51
.....	146	178	38	5	8	.....	50	95	219	109	52
....	698	1,460	323	40	76	3	165	1,392	2,041	415	53
.....	219	864	129	17	19	.....	269	311	479	135	54
12	3,356	6,257	829	117	117	1	2,555	716	2,215	1,301	55

TABLE 73.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SLAV NATIONS.				LATIN NATIONS.				
		Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia	Poland	France.	Italy	Spain	Portugal	Greece.
1	The United States	42,740	23,362	12,582	30,811	16,953	70,853	1,879	4,751	798
2	North Atlantic division	25,604	19,323	2,090	18,573	7,260	48,338	652	1,550	275
3	Maine	94	2	1	11	163	119	28	19	1
4	New Hampshire	68	10	1	14	62	189	3	8	
5	Vermont	46	18	3	34	54	238	4	9	
6	Massachusetts	2,319	127	127	1,099	926	3,245	84	1,030	19
7	Rhode Island	180	4	2	49	114	1,090	8	325	5
8	Connecticut	868	532	32	719	550	2,351	12	80	2
9	New York	14,697	3,379	1,493	5,702	3,128	23,207	445	50	207
10	New Jersey	1,590	1,528	56	1,343	709	4,777	18	2	7
11	Pennsylvania	5,712	13,723	375	9,602	1,554	13,122	50	27	34
12	South Atlantic division	1,498	568	296	652	409	1,992	227	55	81
13	Delaware	97	77		141	27	234			
14	Maryland	1,007	48	276	415	130	386	8	7	6
15	District of Columbia	74	7	2	13	40	128	8	3	3
16	Virginia	103	288	8	31	50	633	8	23	5
17	West Virginia	42	134	2	27	25	403			2
18	North Carolina	13	1		2	15	5		1	
19	South Carolina	49	2	1	11	32	38	6	3	22
20	Georgia	86	8	7	9	58	56	21	7	29
21	Florida	27	3		3	32	109	176	11	14
22	North Central division	11,856	3,074	9,751	11,082	3,490	7,112	220	70	201
23	Ohio	1,416	1,742	1,676	1,281	546	1,453	9	31	27
24	Indiana	52	114	8	177	161	76	1	3	3
25	Illinois	2,001	628	3,567	4,832	948	2,410	27	25	153
26	Michigan	4,077	132	231	1,872	605	1,173	8	2	1
27	Wisconsin	531	34	1,258	1,633	116	450	3	1	4
28	Minnesota	918	154	601	561	135	155	3		6
29	Iowa	136	28	518	42	190	129	150		
30	Missouri	561	132	406	320	487	736	13	4	4
31	North Dakota	218	11	123	54	31	4	1		
32	South Dakota	702	14	101	12	18	48		1	
33	Nebraska	567	45	1,036	261	114	267	4	2	3
34	Kansas	677	40	136	37	139	211	1	1	
35	South Central division	593	146	328	243	2,491	3,669	379	52	81
36	Kentucky	84	16	3	31	100	279	1	4	
37	Tennessee	115	30	6	39	68	182	4		3
38	Alabama	72	25	2	5	111	132	9	1	30
39	Mississippi	31	4		6	71	137	15	4	4
40	Louisiana	143	27	1	20	1,763	2,457	268	28	9
41	Texas	141	37	306	128	327	452	82	15	35
42	Oklahoma	1	1	2		2	2			
43	Arkansas	6	6	8	14	49	28			
44	Western division	3,189	251	117	261	3,303	9,742	401	3,021	160
45	Montana	218	8	17	15	74	307	1	4	5
46	Wyoming	414	7	4	6	26	167		2	
47	Colorado	264	122	37	49	164	1,713	13	4	11
48	New Mexico	30	3	3	2	56	123	7	2	
49	Arizona	13	2	1		52	67	8	3	1
50	Utah	155	4	2	2	24	105	2	4	
51	Nevada	9	1		7	48	437	62	67	2
52	Idaho	40	3	2	2	21	311	8	2	1
53	Washington	613	21	19	38	163	756	18	20	18
54	Oregon	443	13	4	7	85	151	4	10	31
55	California	990	67	28	133	2,590	5,003	278	2,906	91

a Not specified.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ASIATIC NATIONS.				ALL OTHERS									
Asia (a)	China	Japan.	India.	Africa.	Atlant c islands.	Australia.	Europe (a)	Pacific islands.	Sandwich Islands	Turkey.	Born at sea.	Other countries.	
749	94,987	1,041	350	329	2,896	783	1,812	369	104	578	220	59	1
446	5,404	194	149	142	2,028	306	1,259	76	19	434	79	42	2
.....	55	1	2	2	4	3	6	2	1	1	6	.....	3
10	46	2	5	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	12	.....	.....	4
1	23	1	2	7	4	1	1	.....	.....	2	4	1	5
214	848	13	21	35	1,634	46	29	14	10	165	21	.....	6
24	56	3	1	4	235	4	6	11	.....	36	8	6	7
6	247	15	6	3	37	14	8	2	2	10	5	.....	8
126	2,659	128	69	53	80	106	908	19	5	135	22	7	9
12	460	11	22	11	13	15	40	5	.....	18	3	6	10
53	1,010	20	21	27	21	116	261	21	1	55	10	22	11
22	402	31	23	33	34	30	56	10	.....	12	9	2	12
.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	13
6	173	4	1	5	10	5	13	2	.....	2	3	1	14
8	75	7	3	2	2	4	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	15
5	49	7	8	3	3	8	7	4	.....	4	1	.....	16
.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	17
1	5	.....	2	3	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	18
.....	13	.....	1	4	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	1	1	.....	19
2	64	.....	3	10	2	3	10	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	20
.....	74	13	5	5	14	7	6	3	.....	.....	1	.....	21
165	1,717	56	78	45	18	120	286	55	3	66	92	9	22
32	122	9	4	10	1	20	24	3	.....	17	8	.....	23
9	67	3	.....	1	.....	4	23	6	.....	.....	10	.....	24
46	527	9	14	9	8	37	86	15	1	13	18	3	25
18	97	25	11	6	3	12	9	7	1	1	18	1	26
17	94	3	4	2	.....	7	6	1	.....	.....	5	.....	27
10	71	1	12	2	2	5	57	4	.....	2	8	2	28
8	48	3	6	2	.....	7	21	1	1	1	7	.....	29
17	301	2	6	7	3	16	32	1	.....	22	10	1	30
1	22	.....	1	1	1	3	14	1	.....	2	1	.....	31
4	134	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	13	.....	.....	1	.....	32
3	158	1	8	2	.....	2	9	.....	.....	8	2	2	33
.....	76	.....	11	2	.....	7	2	3	.....	.....	4	.....	34
44	1,014	12	30	63	7	31	146	54	1	16	15	4	35
8	24	.....	2	.....	.....	2	17	1	.....	3	.....	1	36
.....	34	1	.....	3	1	2	16	2	1	1	1	.....	37
5	37	.....	.....	5	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	2	1	38
1	85	1	1	10	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
2	280	6	9	18	2	8	21	46	.....	2	3	2	40
27	494	4	17	23	4	9	52	4	.....	9	8	.....	41
.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
1	43	.....	1	4	.....	4	8	1	.....	1	1	.....	43
72	86,360	748	70	46	809	296	65	114	81	50	25	2	44
1	2,285	2	7	.....	.....	7	2	1	.....	5	.....	.....	45
2	448	.....	1	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	46
19	1,306	5	3	4	1	16	13	2	.....	2	1	.....	47
3	329	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	48
.....	1,082	.....	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	49
1	733	2	.....	3	1	7	4	5	28	.....	2	.....	50
.....	2,607	1	.....	.....	9	4	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	51
1	1,856	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
3	2,898	234	8	7	4	34	11	15	15	1	4	2	53
10	8,751	10	6	5	4	15	4	4	3	2	3	.....	54
32	64,065	492	41	22	789	205	26	78	35	34	12	.....	55

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY

	CITIES.	Total aliens	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS					GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		
			Canada and Newfoundland	Mexico	Central America	South America	Cuba and West Indies	England	Scotland	Wales.
1	New York, N Y	91,882	1,147	28	20	89	445	5,690	2,075	152
2	Chicago, Ill	62,059	3,126	5	3	7	24	4,044	1,677	228
3	Philadelphia, Pa	35,179	365	15	9	18	150	5,575	1,321	103
4	Brooklyn, N. Y	30,994	700	3	4	29	200	3,083	1,028	58
5	St. Louis, Mo	12,761	274	13	1	3	12	818	207	42
6	Boston, Mass	26,184	6,495	4	1	21	115	2,410	916	38
7	Baltimore, Md	7,990	66	2	2	15	25	390	87	12
8	San Francisco, Cal	35,110	504	213	19	53	126	1,697	561	44
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	4,722	76	1	...	...	3	229	61	14
10	Cleveland, Ohio	13,276	610	1	...	7	2	1,373	308	109
11	Buffalo, N. Y	10,258	1,284	...	...	1	4	812	268	16
12	New Orleans, La	3,903	46	41	12	11	77	202	15	3
13	Pittsburg, Pa	12,071	60	...	...	4	2	1,164	378	280
14	Washington, D C	1,833	73	4	...	8	18	218	63	5
15	Detroit, Mich	7,311	1,861	...	...	...	3	854	239	5
16	Milwaukee, Wis	6,011	92	1	...	...	1	176	54	10
17	Newark, N J	6,416	66	...	...	...	11	647	199	5
18	Minneapolis, Minn	5,781	561	2	1	1	2	213	98	16
19	Jersey city, N. J	6,521	87	...	...	2	10	619	251	24
20	Louisville, Ky	1,908	38	2	1	...	...	118	35	1
21	Omaha, Neb	3,777	162	1	...	1	1	233	102	24
22	Rochester, N. Y	3,890	705	1	...	...	...	602	97	6
23	St. Paul, Minn	3,760	351	2	...	...	...	266	80	2
24	Kansas city, Mo	2,826	194	2	...	1	3	150	99	14
25	Providence, R. I	8,252	896	2	...	1	14	1,786	355	15
26	Denver, Colo	4,116	286	3	...	1	1	124	219	50
27	Indianapolis, Ind	443	14	1	...	...	1	38	12	2
28	Allegheny, Pa	3,646	36	...	...	4	1	289	215	92
29	Albany, N Y	1,088	58	...	...	...	1	104	32	3
30	Columbus, Ohio	866	52	...	...	...	2	111	13	36
31	Syracuse, N Y	1,960	245	...	...	...	1	243	26	5
32	Worcester, Mass	4,957	1,350	1	...	1	6	365	103	5
33	Toledo, Ohio	2,249	244	...	...	...	...	154	29	3
34	Richmond, Va	299	15	...	1	...	...	64	18	...
35	New Haven, Conn	2,855	156	1	...	...	7	182	83	2
36	Paterson, N. J	3,130	26	...	...	...	3	551	286	2
37	Lowell, Mass	5,087	2,880	...	...	...	...	549	151	4
38	Nashville, Tenn	269	9	...	...	...	1	45	18	1
39	Scranton, Pa	3,333	17	...	...	...	...	432	93	470
40	Fall River, Mass	5,912	3,005	1	...	1	8	1,490	115	16
41	Cambridge, Mass	4,565	1,853	...	...	1	20	377	151	10
42	Atlanta, Ga	291	29	...	...	1	1	34	14	2
43	Memphis, Tenn	600	19	1	...	1	1	72	20	3
44	Wilmington, Del	1,448	24	...	...	1	...	180	54	8
45	Dayton, Ohio	523	24	...	...	...	...	32	9	...
46	Troy, N. Y	1,215	121	...	2	3	3	180	42	7
47	Grand Rapids, Mich	1,766	283	1	...	1	1	96	34	4
48	Reading, Pa	656	4	...	...	...	...	36	6	...
49	Camden, N. J	837	20	...	...	...	10	195	33	2
50	Trenton, N. J	1,767	18	...	...	...	2	351	42	3
51	Lynn, Mass	2,620	1,187	...	...	1	5	291	80	4
52	Lincoln, Neb	477	28	...	...	...	...	42	10	1
53	Charleston, S. C	203	3	...	...	...	2	32	8	...
54	Hartford, Conn	1,816	171	1	...	...	3	164	85	6
55	St. Joseph, Mo	573	31	1	...	...	1	42	11	1
56	Evansville, Ind	240	2	...	...	...	...	23	8	...
57	Los Angeles, Cal	2,837	134	61	1	4	4	242	51	7
58	Des Moines, Iowa	467	27	...	2	...	6	71	18	2
59	Bridgeport, Conn	2,001	137	1	...	1	4	257	47	1
60	Oakland, Cal	2,451	134	13	1	4	6	216	93	16
61	Portland, Ore	5,648	146	1	1	2	1	130	113	7
62	Saginaw, Mich	1,373	696	...	...	2	...	84	37	...
63	Salt Lake, Utah	1,459	41	1	...	2	1	500	83	53
64	Lawrence, Mass	2,955	881	1	1	...	...	688	157	7
65	Springfield, Mass	2,191	705	...	...	2	2	172	117	...
66	Manchester, N. H	3,027	2,081	1	...	...	...	115	76	...
67	Utica, N. Y	794	25	...	...	...	...	100	12	161
68	Hoboken, N J	2,068	9	5	...	4	3	103	42	3
69	Savannah, Ga	397	16	...	...	2	4	57	22	2
70	Seattle, Wash	2,562	453	1	...	3	1	331	145	24
71	Peoria, Ill	574	15	4	...	3	4	38	10	2
72	New Bedford, Mass	2,851	900	...	...	3	60	601	70	4
73	Erie, Pa	1,092	68	...	2	...	...	102	22	4
74	Somerville, Mass	1,944	800	2	...	...	2	166	81	2
75	Harrisburg, Pa	314	2	...	...	...	1	32	10	3
76	Kansas city, Kan	557	40	1	...	...	...	66	29	1
77	Dallas, Tex	485	18	33	...	...	1	70	13	2
78	Sioux city, Iowa	1,312	86	...	...	1	...	90	24	3
79	Elizabeth, N. J	1,171	20	...	...	...	3	115	68	2
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	1,130	7	...	...	...	...	188	21	168

a Not specified

OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND—continued.		GERMANIC NATIONS.						SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS.			
Great Britain. (a)	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria.	Holland.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	Norway.	Sweden	Denmark.	
44	14,526	23,839	5,736	185	138	8	881	377	1,388	300	1
5	5,777	20,169	1,131	892	153	17	353	3,484	7,149	1,304	2
2	10,968	8,282	467	34	103	1	269	287	407	144	3
5	5,659	10,131	325	75	24	2	207	1,284	1,830	343	4
4	1,252	6,843	280	46	38	6	423	18	193	57	5
6	9,027	1,574	85	70	37	1	51	258	849	86	6
....	611	4,423	277	18	7	1	34	23	38	14	7
10	1,539	3,018	249	36	39	.....	476	296	738	339	8
.....	382	3,178	63	23	1	.....	72	1	17	2	9
....	1,681	4,735	854	56	6	1	118	29	104	61	10
3	744	3,827	360	24	4	1	65	38	96	19	11
.....	204	773	61	9	20	.....	57	15	40	11	12
.....	2,473	3,246	578	28	21	.....	63	8	139	15	13
....	413	540	22	2	8	.....	27	10	19	18	14
.....	355	2,628	117	28	49	3	32	15	29	30	15
.....	81	3,901	84	34	6	.....	72	192	46	31	16
.....	873	2,522	225	7	2	.....	62	9	47	19	17
.....	147	473	71	8	4	2	31	1,157	2,460	166	18
.....	2,019	1,686	100	30	18	1	48	103	119	35	19
.....	192	1,178	21	1	3	.....	87	4	10	3	20
.....	234	665	139	11	2	1	23	62	747	586	21
2	390	1,344	13	78	3	.....	41	11	17	9	22
.....	198	900	61	14	5	1	41	237	1,159	135	23
.....	324	657	39	6	29	.....	48	23	319	69	24
.....	3,247	291	34	1	3	.....	9	44	260	6	25
.....	392	585	68	5	8	1	42	42	611	80	26
.....	75	215	7	2	.....	.....	9	.....	4	10	27
.....	592	1,594	185	3	2	.....	69	6	17	1	28
.....	253	365	3	10	1	.....	3	1	3	2	29
.....	120	399	17	2	1	.....	11	4	4	5	30
.....	372	621	64	.....	3	.....	14	18	9	13	31
.....	1,339	84	3	.....	2	.....	.....	44	1,006	22	32
.....	121	1,146	7	4	3	1	39	6	8	10	33
.....	91	63	1	1	1	.....	.....	6	3	2	34
.....	753	398	17	4	11	.....	14	13	139	38	35
.....	510	584	14	496	54	.....	106	3	28	4	36
.....	1,246	31	1	2	5	.....	.....	5	77	.....	37
.....	81	85	2	.....	.....	.....	10	2	2	1	38
.....	723	613	120	1	.....	.....	19	3	24	1	39
.....	858	24	5	.....	.....	.....	2	5	9	12	40
1	1,384	166	4	3	3	.....	8	51	193	23	41
.....	36	69	2	.....	3	.....	5	1	7	3	42
.....	74	145	12	2	1	.....	21	3	30	11	43
1	412	292	7	1	2	.....	9	1	47	7	44
.....	41	386	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	45
.....	317	148	67	2	11	.....	12	1	34	2	46
.....	35	198	1	791	3	.....	4	11	126	16	47
.....	11	382	58	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	48
.....	136	238	6	.....	1	.....	5	14	23	4	49
.....	238	424	28	5	.....	.....	7	2	7	10	50
.....	785	42	4	.....	.....	.....	10	15	127	4	51
.....	35	138	2	2	.....	.....	3	1	85	22	52
.....	27	109	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	4	53
.....	779	230	10	1	3	.....	9	2	91	75	54
.....	58	234	6	1	2	.....	36	5	22	12	55
.....	3	172	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	56
.....	68	195	34	2	7	.....	35	7	42	17	57
.....	18	59	4	3	.....	.....	3	16	131	22	58
.....	553	253	162	1	4	.....	8	9	146	45	59
.....	144	194	34	2	1	.....	31	26	88	61	60
.....	93	295	32	5	10	.....	56	124	235	48	61
.....	49	394	13	1	.....	.....	5	4	8	7	62
....	87	94	5	4	2	.....	19	57	138	109	63
.....	837	263	4	1	.....	.....	1	3	14	.....	64
.....	824	86	5	3	3	.....	10	1	62	6	65
.....	453	110	4	.....	1	.....	3	.....	118	.....	66
.....	110	203	6	1	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	4	67
.....	288	1,155	46	14	5	.....	29	53	41	21	68
.....	49	104	6	5	1	.....	3	7	11	6	69
.....	99	228	56	1	21	2	14	249	264	90	70
.....	51	291	7	....	6	7	22	.....	59	5	71
.....	393	124	6	.....	.....	.....	3	7	14	2	72
.....	105	476	4	.....	.....	.....	7	1	58	9	73
.....	644	42	1	2	.....	.....	3	9	37	7	74
.....	31	90	5	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	75
.....	84	141	23	7	6	.....	4	4	72	18	76
.....	17	122	6	1	2	.....	8	9	11	8	77
.....	57	153	7	3	1	.....	6	333	417	97	78
....	265	352	27	2	.....	.....	14	37	19	14	79
.....	107	214	136	.....	.....	.....	5	2	23	1	80

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF

	CITIES.	SLAV NATIONS.				LATIN NATIONS.				
		Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia.	Poland.	France.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Greece.
1	New York, N. Y	12,190	2,044	1,304	1,512	1,931	12,455	263	16	120
2	Chicago, Ill	1,828	342	3,451	4,234	338	1,559	24	9	153
3	Philadelphia, Pa	2,085	320	24	669	367	2,307	28	4	15
4	Brooklyn, N. Y	901	173	24	553	307	3,156	140	15	12
5	St. Louis, Mo	409	57	322	205	216	363	10	3	
6	Boston, Mass	1,094	38	19	174	213	1,687	46	277	9
7	Baltimore, Md	935	34	240	215	92	215	5	5	2
8	San Francisco, Cal	209	31	8	79	984	1,759	64	144	52
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	199	19	2	31	64	232	3		13
10	Cleveland, Ohio	355	858	1,583	727	56	199	2	2	6
11	Buffalo, N. Y	131	28	2	1,915	94	468	2	3	1
12	New Orleans, La	38	6		11	1,083	813	182	13	6
13	Pittsburg, Pa	710	428	24	878	118	1,009	2	1	6
14	Washington, D. C	74	7	2	13	40	128	8	3	3
15	Detroit, Mich	170	26	35	549	89	101		1	1
16	Milwaukee, Wis	85	10	135	912	10	46	1		3
17	Newark, N. J	335	87	10	121	69	974			
18	Minneapolis, Minn	136	58	45	71	19	28	1		6
19	Jersey city, N. J	169	18		468	86	472	6		1
20	Louisville, Ky	52	4		24	36	68			
21	Omaha, Neb	109	10	259	87	36	196	2	1	2
22	Rochester, N. Y	183	5		68	39	258	3		
23	St. Paul, Minn	71	40	46	93	23	46	1		
24	Kansas city, Mo	110	22	10	40	43	240	3		3
25	Providence, R. I	156	4	1	19	42	660	3	191	3
26	Denver, Colo	96	18	7	15	50	143	5	2	11
27	Indianapolis, Ind	11	5		3	6	11			
28	Allegheny, Pa	18	203	113	38	66	75		1	1
29	Albany, N. Y	77	3	1	56	9	84			
30	Columbus, Ohio	14	1	1	3	13	41			
31	Syracuse, N. Y	130	18		46	17	95	1		
32	Worcester, Mass	236	2	3	26	19	84	1	5	
33	Toledo, Ohio	18	42	7	349	26	21	1		
34	Richmond, Va	24	1			6	47	1		
35	New Haven, Conn	299	7		8	25	621	5	4	1
36	Paterson, N. J	55	4		17	97	238	1		1
37	Lowell, Mass	33	3		2	23	6	1	40	1
38	Nashville, Tenn	19	11		3	5	12	1		
39	Scranton, Pa	167	298	2	174	23	146			
40	Fall River, Mass	39			6	14	12		182	3
41	Cambridge, Mass	15		5	6	24	51	8	154	
42	Atlanta, Ga	34	4	1		5	11	3		7
43	Memphis, Tenn	23	6		9	27	96	2		1
44	Wilmington, Del	42	5		137	12	175			
45	Dayton, Ohio	7		1	6	2	5			
46	Troy, N. Y	27	11		166	11	26			2
47	Grand Rapids, Mich	13	2	1	116	3	13		1	
48	Reading, Pa	30	40		39	10	25			1
49	Camden, N. J	12	1		76	8	18			
50	Trenton, N. J	60	252		95	9	180			
51	Lynn, Mass	6	2		5	18	15	1		
52	Lincoln, Neb	50		17	5	3	10			1
53	Charleston, S. C	18			5	12	19	6	1	22
54	Hartford, Conn	60		1	4	11	56		2	
55	St. Joseph, Mo	19		9	39	11	22			
56	Evansville, Ind	5	1		1	3	7			3
57	Los Angeles, Cal	8	4		7	122	114	17	2	3
58	Des Moines, Iowa	18	1	1	20	8	14			
59	Bridgeport, Conn	27	180	8	25	22	83			1
60	Oakland, Cal	9	3		7	46	77	3	196	
61	Portland, Ore	76	4	2	5	32	74		1	8
62	Saginaw, Mich	8	3	3	33	6	17			
63	Salt Lake, Utah	10	3		2	11	7	2		
64	Lawrence, Mass	11				11	25		9	
65	Springfield, Mass	54	2	6	3	15	96			2
66	Manchester, N. H	19				18	3			
67	Utica, N. Y	53	1		7	7	81			2
68	Hoboken, N. J	11	2	1	3	21	182	1		
69	Savannah, Ga	19	1		2	11	21	10	3	17
70	Seattle, Wash	52	6	2	11	32	78	2	2	5
71	Peoria, Ill	6	8	2	6	5	4	1		
72	New Bedford, Mass	18		25	1	7	8	5	52	
73	Erie, Pa	19	24		106	11	64		1	
74	Somerville, Mass	3		3	1	20	57	1	41	
75	Harrisburg, Pa	16	15			2	80			3
76	Kansas city, Kan	12	8	3	8	5	2			
77	Dallas, Tex	16	2		4	11	60	2		10
78	Sioux city, Iowa	5	2	2	2	2	9			
79	Elizabeth, N. J	97	60		12	8	46	3		1
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa	26	64	5	136	13	8	1		

a Not specified.

BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ASIATIC NATIONS.				ALL OTHERS.									
Asia. (a)	China.	Japan.	India.	Africa.	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Europe. (a)	Pacific islands.	Sandwich Islands.	Turkey.	Born at sea.	Other countries.	
83	1,814	46	33	31	37	61	753	8	.....	89	3	1	1
40	385	3	10	5	2	23	77	11	1	5	8	3	2
19	683	7	14	10	3	22	102	3	.....	29	2	6	3
6	501	66	12	11	24	16	49	8	2	10	4	4	4
2	126	1	3	3	2	6	18	1	.....	20	4	.....	5
10	397	4	8	12	62	15	14	4	1	19	7	.....	6
5	165	3	1	4	6	2	9	2	.....	2	2	1	7
16	21,480	244	9	9	17	83	11	25	6	11	2	.....	8
1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	1	.....	2	1	.....	9
19	27	3	1	1	.....	4	7	1	.....	9	1	.....	10
4	30	6	1	3	.....	2	30	.....	.....	1	1	.....	11
1	125	.....	1	4	1	3	13	13	.....	1	1	1	12
3	81	.....	.....	3	.....	6	10	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	13
8	75	7	3	2	2	4	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	14
10	9	2	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	15
.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	92	.....	.....	2	1	3	20	3	.....	.....	.....	3	17
.....	15	.....	2	1	.....	1	42	.....	.....	2	1	.....	18
1	124	.....	.....	2	4	3	7	2	.....	6	.....	.....	19
7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	.....	.....	2	.....	1	20
1	68	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	21
.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	22
1	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	2	.....	23
12	143	.....	2	2	1	2	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	24
16	35	.....	1	2	94	1	4	11	.....	33	8	4	25
11	919	4	.....	3	1	5	6	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	26
7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	27
.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	29
.....	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	31
153	25	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	66	.....	.....	32
.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	33
.....	18	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
1	46	9	1	1	1	2	.....	1	2	3	.....	.....	35
4	39	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	36
.....	23	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	37
.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	39
.....	29	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	40
.....	24	.....	2	3	14	2	.....	.....	1	7	1	.....	41
2	13	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	42
.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	43
.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	44
1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	46
.....	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	32	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
1	28	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	50
3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	51
.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
.....	11	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
.....	43	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	54
.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	56
.....	1,619	20	1	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
.....	22	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	59
1	984	27	3	1	22	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	60
9	4,057	7	1	2	.....	6	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	61
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	62
.....	205	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	15	.....	1	.....	63
8	13	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	64
.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	65
.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	66
.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
.....	12	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
1	310	59	.....	1	.....	6	7	.....	2	1	1	2	70
.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
.....	19	1	1	6	507	3	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....	72
.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
.....	13	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	74
.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	75
.....	18	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
4	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
.....	9	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
1	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	80

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF

	CITIES.	Total aliens.	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS.					GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		
			Canada and Newfoundland.	Mexico.	Central America	South America.	Cuba and West Indies	England.	Scotland.	Wales.
81	San Antonio, Tex	1,268	22	426	.....	1	1	160	22	3
82	Covington, Ky	366	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	7	1
83	Portland, Me	1,096	416	.....	.....	.....	2	101	31	.....
84	Tacoma, Wash	1,939	328	5	.....	8	3	202	91	10
85	Holyoke, Mass	2,904	1,326	.....	.....	.....	1	171	192	3
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	230	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....
87	Binghamton, N Y	359	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	13	2
88	Norfolk, Va	135	6	.....	.....	.....	7	22	6	1
89	Wheeling, W. Va	336	2	.....	.....	.....	1	43	10	1
90	Augusta, Ga	114	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	3	1
91	Youngstown, Ohio	1,189	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	51	113
92	Duluth, Minn	2,164	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	86	2
93	Yonkers, N. Y	1,392	14	1	.....	.....	.....	152	76	5
94	Lancaster, Pa	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	3	.....
95	Springfield, Ohio	186	12	2	.....	.....	.....	28	11	.....
96	Quincy, Ill	373	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	7	1
97	Mobile, Ala	130	8	2	.....	.....	6	12	3	.....
98	Topeka, Kan	295	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	27	6
99	Elmira, N. Y	457	32	.....	.....	.....	1	63	17	2
100	Salem, Mass	1,367	804	.....	.....	.....	2	63	15	3
101	Long Island city, N. Y	1,328	23	.....	.....	.....	3	138	52	1
102	Altoona, Pa	419	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	3	1
103	Dubuque, Iowa	613	14	.....	.....	1	.....	32	5	1
104	Terre Haute, Ind	80	3	1	.....	.....	.....	8	4	.....
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	146	17	.....	.....	.....	1	25	14	2
106	Galveston, Tex	542	10	21	.....	.....	12	75	12	.....
107	Waterbury, Conn	1,569	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	45	6
108	Chelsea, Mass	1,443	455	.....	.....	1	9	229	46	3
109	Bay city, Mich	1,202	431	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	31	.....
110	Pawtucket, R. I	1,494	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	424	97	1
111	Akron, Ohio	431	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	16	16
112	Houston, Tex	259	5	13	.....	.....	3	47	7	.....
113	Haverhill, Mass	1,183	712	.....	.....	.....	1	69	14	.....
114	Brockton, Mass	1,249	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	13	1
115	Williamsport, Pa	269	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	11	.....
116	Davenport, Iowa	570	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	5	1
117	Sacramento, Cal	2,099	44	8	.....	8	7	61	21	2
118	Canton, Ohio	299	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	8	1
119	Birmingham, Ala	256	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	7	6
120	Little Rock, Ark	159	10	.....	.....	1	1	17	5	.....
121	Auburn, N. Y	406	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	10	2
122	Taunton, Mass	1,150	353	.....	.....	.....	31	168	50	1
123	Allentown, Pa	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	6	1
124	Lacrosse, Wis	468	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....

a Not specified.

BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND—continued.		GERMANIC NATIONS.						SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS.			
Great Britain. (a)	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria.	Holland.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	
.....	71	327	30	.....	10	.....	12	6	10	7	81
.....	24	273	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	82
.....	331	20	3	1	.....	.....	2	40	41	37	83
.....	118	178	59	13	1	.....	21	243	352	82	84
1	857	197	15	.....	.....	.....	2	3	8	11	85
.....	12	155	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	6	5	86
.....	116	97	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	1	87
.....	8	23	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	88
.....	37	156	22	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	2	89
.....	14	33	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	90
.....	193	111	32	.....	3	.....	7	1	67	7	91
.....	74	118	8	1	.....	.....	.....	274	672	41	92
.....	432	205	115	5	4	.....	14	4	28	8	93
.....	7	178	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
.....	43	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	95
.....	24	295	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	96
.....	12	29	6	1	.....	.....	3	2	2	.....	97
.....	17	56	4	.....	.....	.....	3	9	47	4	98
.....	92	135	9	1	.....	.....	3	.....	7	1	99
.....	391	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	23	4	100
	260	447	19	6	4	.....	11	24	40	9	101
	48	135	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	18	1	102
.....	32	398	19	6	1	20	45	3	8	2	103
.....	8	45	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	104
.....	11	37	4	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	4	.....	105
.....	27	132	22	2	3	.....	10	18	25	8	106
.....	743	121	4	.....	7	.....	6	3	24	2	107
.....	434	57	3	2	3	.....	1	17	64	15	108
.....	41	164	.....	3	.....	.....	1	3	25	.....	109
.....	472	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	35	.....	110
.....	19	195	11	.....	.....	.....	11	4	14	10	111
.....	13	80	16	1	.....	.....	2	1	4	2	112
3	199	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	3	113
.....	405	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	301	4	114
.....	23	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	29	.....	115
.....	7	443	2	.....	.....	.....	5	8	33	17	116
.....	54	116	4	1	.....	.....	30	9	15	11	117
.....	13	116	2	.....	.....	.....	32	1	1	7	118
.....	24	35	4	.....	1	.....	2	.....	12	1	119
.....	13	65	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	3	2	120
.....	144	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	121
.....	391	36	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	122
.....	19	78	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	123
.....	4	152	2	1	.....	1	5	199	22	6	124

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF

	CITIES.	SLAV NATIONS.				LATIN NATIONS.				
		Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia.	Poland.	France.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Greece.
81	San Antonio, Tex	9	1	4	7	43	37	4	...	...
82	Covington, Ky	1	...	1	...	3	9	...	...	...
83	Portland, Me	30	...	...	3	3	10	2	7	...
84	Tacoma, Wash	53	3	2	4	31	50	3	4	...
85	Holyoke, Mass	7	9	3	41	7	33	1	1	...
86	Fort Wayne, Ind	5	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
87	Binghamton, N. Y	6	25	4	3	2	3	...	...	...
88	Norfolk, Va	3	...	...	2	3	27	2	1	5
89	Wheeling, W. Va	8	6	1	3	8	23	...	...	2
90	Augusta, Ga	13	1	...	4	5	...	...	...	1
91	Youngstown, Ohio	16	205	...	14	2	119	...	...	4
92	Duluth, Minn	166	3	2	95	12	62	...	...	...
93	Yonkers, N. Y	24	178	2	28	13	52	...	...	...
94	Lancaster, Pa	21	3	...	...	3	6	1	...	...
95	Springfield, Ohio	4	...	...	1	2	5	...	...	...
96	Quincy, Ill	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
97	Mobile, Ala	2	2	...	...	19	4	4	1	...
98	Topeka, Kan	18	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...
99	Elmira, N. Y	17	3	2	45	5	11	1	...	3
100	Salem, Mass	15	...	...	7	8	6	1	...	...
101	Long Island city, N. Y	45	13	15	33	29	75	4	...	...
102	Altoona, Pa	14	3	...	2	2	137	...	...	...
103	Dubuque, Iowa	8	...	2	1	9	5	...	...	...
104	Terre Haute, Ind	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
105	Chattanooga, Tenn	11	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	1
106	Galveston, Tex	18	...	1	2	36	49	2	7	12
107	Waterbury, Conn	31	2	1	38	16	143	...	...	...
108	Chelsea, Mass	27	...	...	3	20	20	...	9	...
109	Bay city, Mich	44	4	4	223	161	1	...	...	...
110	Pawtucket, R. I	1	...	...	...	4	23	...	...	...
111	Akron, Ohio	4	3	1	...	10	13	...	...	2
112	Houston, Tex	2	3	...	2	11	31	1	2	2
113	Haverhill, Mass	41	...	...	5	23	60	...	2	...
114	Brockton, Mass	9	4	...	12	1	9	1	3	...
115	Williamsport, Pa	1	...	...	...	6	19	...	...	...
116	Davenport, Iowa	8	1	1	...	1	6	...	...	...
117	Sacramento, Cal	5	...	1	...	20	62	2	21	1
118	Canton, Ohio	11	...	3	1	20	26	...	...	...
119	Birmingham, Ala	31	7	...	1	21	23	1	...	26
120	Little Rock, Ark	2	1	1	2	6	6	...	...	...
121	Auburn, N. Y	...	27	...	13	2	10	...	...	1
122	Taunton, Mass	2	...	...	...	4	1	...	45	...
123	Allentown, Pa	6	100	2	...	3	6	...	...	...
124	Lacrosse, Wis	7	...	23	6	3	2	...	...	...

a Not specified.

BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ASIATIC NATIONS.				ALL OTHERS.									
Asia. (a)	China.	Japan.	India.	Africa.	Atlantic islands.	Australia	Europe (a)	Pacific islands.	Sandwich Islands.	Turkey.	Born at sea.	Other countries.	
9	41		2			1	2						81
	3						1						82
	15									1			83
1	8	42	2	2	1	6	1	9	3				84
	12									3			85
	11												86
	8												87
	6		1							1			88
	3												89
	20						3						90
2	1					2							91
	15		1			1							92
2	19	4			2		1			4			93
1	6	2	1										94
2	1												95
	2	1											96
	12												97
	4					1							98
	4	1				1				1			99
	11				1			1					100
	13		1	1		3	57				1		101
							1			1			102
	1												103
2													104
	8								1				105
1	31		3		1					1	1		106
	11					1							107
	21	1	1		2								108
	1												109
	6												110
						1							111
	6			2			3						112
	15				3			1			1		113
	10					1		1					114
	2												115
	4									1			116
	1,562	17			6	4			5	2			117
							2						118
4	13						3						119
	11		1				3						120
	10					1							121
1	5				41	10		1			1		122
6	1									1			123
1	3												124

TABLE 75.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Unknown.
The United States	1,189,452	65,621	96,502	129,539	130,714	97,087	316,600	121,599	209,148	22,642
North Atlantic division	578,523	39,499	50,919	68,034	70,165	53,582	148,093	49,702	90,669	7,860
Maine	15,670	746	1,365	1,250	1,265	1,033	3,472	1,832	4,294	413
New Hampshire	13,037	1,000	1,398	1,341	1,315	1,030	2,822	1,596	2,290	245
Vermont	8,120	420	796	719	558	406	1,486	735	2,808	192
Massachusetts	118,508	5,660	9,257	10,783	11,380	9,268	28,413	13,513	28,725	1,509
Rhode Island	20,004	902	1,449	1,802	1,807	1,444	4,171	2,093	6,170	166
Connecticut	28,639	1,698	2,373	3,175	3,344	2,535	6,892	2,398	5,726	498
New York	193,046	12,711	15,983	23,825	24,215	20,304	54,911	15,979	23,082	2,036
New Jersey	41,877	3,766	3,868	5,601	6,001	4,102	10,845	2,910	3,916	868
Pennsylvania	139,622	12,596	14,430	19,538	20,280	13,460	35,081	8,646	13,658	1,933
South Atlantic division	26,607	1,436	1,638	2,477	2,666	2,129	7,543	2,529	5,726	463
Delaware	2,094	144	198	248	319	170	591	154	247	23
Maryland	11,083	363	479	834	991	782	3,566	1,123	2,779	166
District of Columbia	1,833	78	88	127	139	119	443	151	641	47
Virginia	3,056	208	205	406	411	216	664	279	630	37
West Virginia	1,822	133	174	257	206	156	432	141	255	68
North Carolina	419	18	22	22	26	35	118	47	118	13
South Carolina	736	29	31	40	28	41	207	117	227	16
Georgia	1,716	55	100	140	145	132	516	219	395	14
Florida	3,848	408	341	403	401	478	1,006	298	434	79
North Central division	360,732	18,295	32,341	42,297	41,193	28,348	104,922	31,082	58,659	3,595
Ohio	38,672	2,440	3,560	4,508	4,701	2,994	11,552	2,855	5,641	421
Indiana	5,187	381	542	610	419	292	833	271	1,690	149
Illinois	95,729	4,208	7,087	11,132	11,589	8,482	31,884	8,476	11,993	878
Michigan	58,895	3,945	6,677	7,495	7,174	4,112	13,641	5,877	9,358	616
Wisconsin	37,844	1,863	3,485	4,074	3,585	2,457	10,189	2,684	9,302	205
Minnesota	37,297	1,817	3,835	5,501	5,082	3,239	9,532	2,883	5,122	286
Iowa	26,283	1,139	2,228	2,742	2,532	2,020	8,651	1,976	4,643	352
Missouri	22,151	643	1,080	1,665	1,786	1,422	7,217	2,474	5,529	335
North Dakota	9,633	253	925	1,094	1,012	895	3,372	1,075	971	36
South Dakota	5,573	332	794	724	543	467	1,411	440	815	47
Nebraska	15,328	861	1,548	1,871	1,907	1,355	4,414	1,312	1,858	202
Kansas	8,140	413	580	881	863	613	2,226	759	1,737	68
South Central division	40,284	1,882	2,671	3,189	2,848	2,453	9,650	4,683	12,205	703
Kentucky	4,601	145	231	373	390	264	1,433	414	1,303	48
Tennessee	2,249	92	105	197	203	154	596	238	612	52
Alabama	1,772	62	115	209	232	137	464	170	358	25
Mississippi	1,104	17	28	65	56	46	236	152	482	22
Louisiana	7,597	407	529	652	499	470	1,388	634	2,911	107
Texas	21,638	1,119	1,597	1,615	1,375	1,308	5,180	2,893	6,136	415
Oklahoma	123	4	8	6	7	12	28	16	40	2
Arkansas	1,200	36	58	72	86	62	325	166	363	32
Western division	183,306	4,509	8,933	13,542	13,842	10,575	46,392	33,603	41,889	10,021
Montana	8,360	417	825	970	958	670	1,858	1,010	1,207	445
Wyoming	2,802	99	325	373	404	239	652	288	395	27
Colorado	12,446	638	1,305	1,946	1,846	1,195	2,829	1,068	1,051	568
New Mexico	2,393	99	117	200	188	135	589	377	647	41
Arizona	5,179	134	289	373	390	294	1,084	1,107	1,410	98
Utah	6,437	157	331	426	442	409	1,769	1,023	1,756	124
Nevada	4,277	41	113	190	186	191	805	835	1,706	210
Idaho	3,641	52	149	220	271	193	739	534	1,233	250
Washington	16,677	1,027	1,732	2,457	2,178	1,383	3,987	1,870	1,566	477
Oregon	13,422	334	607	840	736	531	3,600	3,759	2,384	631
California	107,672	1,511	3,140	5,547	6,243	5,335	28,480	21,732	28,534	7,150

TABLE 76.--ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Unknown.
New York, N. Y	91,862	5,326	6,145	10,522	11,335	10,825	28,139	8,847	10,218	505
Chicago, Ill	62,059	2,846	4,463	7,304	7,913	5,982	20,981	6,107	5,958	505
Philadelphia, Pa	35,179	1,848	2,501	3,856	4,507	3,711	10,769	3,091	4,497	399
Brooklyn, N. Y	30,904	1,511	2,205	3,690	4,043	3,148	9,444	2,799	3,796	268
St. Louis, Mo	12,361	355	540	817	972	774	4,285	1,518	2,934	166
Boston, Mass	26,184	928	1,846	2,471	2,722	2,259	7,128	2,939	5,518	373
Baltimore, Md	7,990	243	318	566	702	598	2,679	814	1,949	121
San Francisco, Cal	35,110	408	963	1,607	1,787	1,798	9,969	8,074	7,808	2,696
Cincinnati, Ohio	4,722	146	305	456	477	456	1,782	372	691	37
Cleveland, Ohio	13,276	1,014	1,285	1,582	1,722	1,068	4,121	1,132	1,264	88
Buffalo, N. Y	10,258	1,001	1,240	1,689	1,413	976	2,585	525	693	136
New Orleans, La	3,903	126	128	222	183	177	685	353	1,967	62
Pittsburg, Pa	12,071	932	1,215	1,733	1,905	1,197	3,225	776	973	115
Washington, D. C	1,833	78	88	127	139	119	443	151	641	47
Detroit, Mich	7,311	607	796	1,042	946	638	1,834	563	846	39
Milwaukee, Wis	6,011	267	616	714	737	552	1,915	409	768	33
Newark, N. J	6,416	400	525	829	1,055	743	1,827	436	580	21
Minneapolis, Minn	5,781	328	569	1,076	1,179	695	1,264	309	310	51
Jersey city, N. J	6,521	465	509	735	845	624	1,937	567	772	67
Louisville, Ky	1,908	48	91	135	160	102	625	175	552	20
Omaha, Neb	3,777	229	433	609	627	418	919	245	245	52
Rochester, N. Y	3,890	281	410	564	531	324	1,121	255	359	45
St. Paul, Minn	3,760	249	349	705	680	436	842	212	204	83
Kansas city, Mo	2,826	82	223	315	337	265	867	298	365	74
Providence, R. I	8,252	326	560	739	766	555	1,888	785	2,568	65
Denver, Colo	4,116	141	341	582	460	343	959	421	389	480
Indianapolis, Ind	443	52	67	56	54	32	73	26	79	4
Allegheny, Pa	3,646	241	324	352	478	275	1,153	287	504	32
Albany, N. Y	1,088	60	125	139	153	98	299	50	144	20
Columbus, Ohio	866	47	90	111	96	80	237	53	142	10
Syracuse, N. Y	1,960	132	192	314	256	201	556	101	194	14
Worcester, Mass	4,957	327	434	582	625	441	1,032	482	992	42
Toledo, Ohio	2,249	161	232	262	200	116	760	179	319	20
Richmond, Va	299	9	12	32	26	17	111	29	61	2
New Haven, Conn	2,855	152	212	382	436	355	783	211	297	27
Paterson, N. J	3,130	191	389	580	574	324	628	230	182	32
Lowell, Mass	5,087	293	527	516	594	515	1,022	688	916	16
Nashville, Tenn	269	8	17	24	16	17	63	34	83	7
Scranton, Pa	3,333	170	330	559	523	314	988	161	259	29
Fall River, Mass	5,912	303	511	503	543	526	1,403	833	1,264	26
Cambridge, Mass	4,565	565	270	361	386	303	1,197	478	954	51
Atlanta, Ga	291	9	18	21	34	22	93	35	59	.....
Memphis, Tenn	600	21	26	43	53	45	161	77	150	24
Wilmington, Del	1,448	72	134	178	239	125	429	109	147	15
Dayton, Ohio	523	38	68	67	81	45	162	26	34	2
Troy, N. Y	1,215	154	102	118	188	139	300	72	132	10
Grand Rapids, Mich	1,766	122	270	338	239	111	412	108	152	14
Reading, Pa	656	73	73	127	85	58	166	18	51	5
Camden, N. J	837	25	74	112	120	82	233	74	103	14
Trenton, N. J	1,767	144	142	240	301	212	459	78	69	122
Lynn, Mass	2,620	117	219	225	288	225	705	304	478	59
Lincoln, Neb	477	26	55	77	89	58	102	30	33	7
Charleston, S. C	303	12	10	12	13	16	98	56	77	9
Hartford, Conn	1,816	71	123	180	207	148	486	176	415	10
St. Joseph, Mo	573	13	33	60	61	45	210	54	94	3
Evansville, Ind	240	15	24	21	16	11	57	19	74	3
Los Angeles, Cal	2,837	35	59	160	226	171	888	585	651	62
Des Moines, Iowa	467	20	36	53	56	37	156	40	57	12
Bridgeport, Conn	2,001	100	166	263	284	231	590	144	190	33
Oakland, Cal	2,451	37	79	193	173	131	591	564	618	65
Portland, Ore	5,648	113	189	297	227	171	1,337	2,262	889	163
Saginaw, Mich	1,373	65	142	156	146	93	344	215	206	6
Salt Lake, Utah	1,459	50	98	131	148	130	418	195	257	32
Lawrence, Mass	2,955	163	273	287	313	201	711	403	597	27
Springfield, Mass	2,191	68	184	214	242	181	443	232	610	17
Manchester, N. H	3,027	173	350	332	367	247	678	432	414	34
Utica, N. Y	794	45	77	113	107	73	219	48	97	15
Hoboken, N. J	2,068	111	139	171	231	192	654	242	286	42
Savannah, Ga	397	19	21	36	35	34	106	53	88	5
Seattle, Wash	2,562	205	264	380	389	221	602	264	199	38
Peoria, Ill	574	32	46	69	64	56	185	54	51	17
New Bedford, Mass	2,851	120	235	211	200	184	739	358	789	15
Erie, Pa	1,092	84	126	148	114	77	351	84	94	14
Somerville, Mass	1,944	56	150	156	204	140	521	239	467	11
Harrisburg, Pa	314	38	28	38	40	28	77	19	37	9
Kansas city, Kan	557	24	63	84	72	38	161	56	52	7
Dallas, Tex	485	28	44	57	47	42	138	45	64	20
Sioux city, Iowa	1,312	33	138	263	287	201	274	67	44	5
Elizabeth, N. J	1,171	71	120	169	201	128	324	65	80	13
Wilkesbarre, Pa	1,130	41	90	181	204	126	349	70	68	1
San Antonio, Tex	1,268	86	95	117	88	90	358	157	253	24
Covington, Ky	366	14	18	24	18	28	137	32	88	7
Portland, Me	1,096	26	55	61	79	66	325	124	341	19
Tacoma, Wash	1,939	225	261	354	277	185	398	102	119	18
Holyoke, Mass	2,904	130	256	267	287	214	728	408	591	23

TABLE 76.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Unknown.
Fort Wayne, Ind	230	18	43	36	29	12	49	7	33	3
Binghamton, N. Y	359	22	30	41	50	39	100	19	52	6
Norfolk, Va	135	6	4	8	12	7	41	16	40	1
Wheeling, W. Va	336	27	42	52	43	32	86	20	28	6
Augusta, Ga	114	1	7	11	11	8	27	18	28	3
Youngstown, Ohio	1,189	112	97	178	233	144	286	74	55	10
Duluth, Minn	2,164	126	281	445	488	223	395	110	87	9
Yonkers, N. Y	1,392	53	116	220	223	196	416	81	81	6
Lancaster, Pa	240	8	7	24	21	23	93	21	42	1
Springfield, Ohio	186	6	17	18	21	17	56	8	42	1
Quincy, Ill	373	10	27	21	12	16	103	39	136	9
Mobile, Ala	130	3	4	4	6	3	30	13	65	2
Topeka, Kan	295	9	21	32	38	28	89	25	47	6
Elmira, N. Y	457	28	44	70	47	47	134	28	56	3
Salem, Mass	1,367	67	109	91	98	115	275	195	402	15
Long Island city, N. Y	1,328	77	112	167	182	135	381	149	115	10
Altoona, Pa	419	28	45	87	83	33	104	15	23	1
Dubuque, Iowa	613	25	55	66	63	54	234	40	65	11
Terre Haute, Ind	80	6	9	15	6	7	14	4	14	5
Chattanooga, Tenn	146	14	9	15	13	9	49	13	23	1
Galveston, Tex	542	20	32	55	49	36	130	55	143	22
Waterbury, Conn	1,569	69	99	184	186	159	473	169	227	3
Chelsea, Mass	1,443	40	89	130	144	113	398	180	338	11
Bay city, Mich	1,202	52	107	121	81	72	411	171	168	19
Pawtucket, R. I	1,404	43	92	114	127	112	291	126	478	21
Akron, Ohio	431	24	43	48	41	31	167	28	44	5
Houston, Tex	259	7	21	27	18	16	71	31	65	3
Haverhill, Mass	1,183	67	93	108	84	96	256	156	305	18
Brockton, Mass	1,249	51	107	128	123	111	306	153	258	12
Williamsport, Pa	269	15	27	35	31	16	73	23	44	5
Davenport, Iowa	570	14	30	32	45	32	256	50	106	5
Sacramento, Cal	2,099	16	31	80	127	110	604	485	591	55
Canton, Ohio	299	18	40	43	51	20	70	18	29	10
Birmingham, Ala	256	11	9	30	49	23	57	23	49	5
Little Rock, Ark	159	6	9	7	11	15	55	23	27	6
Auburn, N. Y	406	12	34	60	36	39	108	42	70	5
Taunton, Mass	1,150	58	68	104	102	93	283	118	303	21
Allentown, Pa	250	5	55	46	45	19	41	9	28	2
Lacrosse, Wis	468	11	55	99	68	40	121	25	49	.....

OCCUPATIONS.

(For designations of Tables, see the two following pages.)

DESIGNATIONS OF TABLES OF OCCUPATIONS.

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.

TABLE 77.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 78.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

ILLITERACY AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

TABLE 97.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 99.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, AND CITIZENSHIP.

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890.

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890.

SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 117.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

TABLE 77.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	47,413,559	24,352,659	23,060,900	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523
2	North Atlantic division	13,888,377	6,904,566	6,983,811	6,971,460	5,543,041	1,428,419	1,265,950	1,245,102	20,848
3	Maine	541,662	271,787	269,875	257,096	212,033	45,063	86,296	84,831	1,465
4	New Hampshire	315,497	155,928	159,569	164,703	127,845	36,858	42,982	42,360	622
5	Vermont	271,173	137,899	133,274	128,771	108,804	19,967	56,183	55,534	649
6	Massachusetts	1,839,607	887,063	952,544	982,444	719,166	263,278	81,100	80,163	937
7	Rhode Island	281,959	135,955	146,004	155,878	113,164	42,714	12,606	12,422	184
8	Connecticut	609,830	300,675	309,155	317,014	245,634	71,380	48,676	47,909	767
9	New York	4,822,392	2,385,622	2,436,770	2,435,725	1,921,785	513,940	410,132	401,529	8,603
10	New Jersey	1,143,123	568,585	574,538	570,738	459,467	111,271	74,889	73,477	1,412
11	Pennsylvania	4,063,134	2,061,052	2,002,082	1,959,091	1,635,143	323,948	453,086	446,877	6,209
12	South Atlantic division	6,415,921	3,178,769	3,237,152	3,118,056	2,431,787	686,269	1,714,318	1,466,832	247,486
13	Delaware	131,967	67,309	64,658	64,286	53,938	10,348	18,702	18,395	307
14	Maryland	798,605	392,485	406,120	393,267	308,515	84,752	105,396	102,669	2,727
15	District of Columbia	188,567	88,703	99,864	101,119	68,992	32,127	1,886	1,829	57
16	Virginia	1,211,934	598,677	613,257	551,839	445,473	106,366	271,745	255,009	16,736
17	West Virginia	549,538	281,576	267,962	223,788	202,081	21,707	129,887	126,631	3,256
18	North Carolina	1,147,446	559,764	587,682	537,363	422,171	115,192	374,359	318,711	55,648
19	South Carolina	802,406	395,466	406,940	440,854	311,423	129,431	328,017	239,567	88,450
20	Georgia	1,302,208	647,922	654,286	668,713	508,790	159,923	418,128	347,601	70,527
21	Florida	283,250	146,867	136,383	136,827	110,404	26,423	66,198	56,420	9,778
22	North Central division	16,909,613	8,828,083	8,081,530	7,673,838	6,661,149	1,012,689	3,239,103	3,158,833	80,270
23	Ohio	2,858,659	1,442,430	1,416,229	1,272,786	1,088,609	184,177	429,019	418,806	10,213
24	Indiana	1,674,028	855,368	818,660	724,058	639,156	84,902	330,569	322,221	8,348
25	Illinois	2,907,671	1,507,159	1,400,512	1,353,559	1,153,249	200,310	456,488	443,559	12,929
26	Michigan	1,619,035	851,163	767,872	759,575	663,627	95,948	308,501	302,398	6,103
27	Wisconsin	1,258,390	657,968	600,422	576,290	495,229	81,061	242,099	236,168	5,931
28	Minnesota	962,350	523,342	439,008	469,086	403,461	65,625	195,422	191,596	3,826
29	Iowa	1,441,308	755,134	686,174	631,835	551,418	80,417	330,390	322,296	8,094
30	Missouri	1,995,638	1,037,994	957,644	884,379	771,554	112,825	404,665	392,245	12,420
31	North Dakota	129,452	74,442	55,010	67,771	59,956	7,815	43,955	43,131	824
32	South Dakota	236,208	133,252	102,956	114,093	102,635	11,458	70,839	69,429	1,410
33	Nebraska	771,659	426,815	344,844	368,060	325,416	42,644	170,574	167,117	3,457
34	Kansas	1,055,215	563,016	492,199	452,346	406,839	45,507	256,582	249,867	6,715
35	South Central division	7,799,487	3,977,614	3,821,873	3,635,814	2,973,045	662,769	2,347,204	2,023,282	323,922
36	Kentucky	1,360,031	689,572	670,459	590,324	506,946	83,378	326,085	314,212	11,873
37	Tennessee	1,276,631	640,677	635,954	553,753	473,171	80,582	336,886	313,070	23,816
38	Alabama	1,069,545	531,941	537,604	541,602	411,627	129,975	380,852	299,861	80,991
39	Mississippi	902,028	451,788	450,240	462,739	337,931	124,808	360,049	270,684	89,365
40	Louisiana	794,683	394,815	399,868	423,074	314,293	108,781	240,730	185,266	55,464
41	Texas	1,564,755	830,783	733,972	696,208	610,193	86,015	432,318	398,140	34,178
42	Oklahoma	44,701	25,811	18,890	20,906	19,849	1,057	13,928	13,617	311
43	Arkansas	787,113	412,227	374,886	347,208	299,035	48,173	256,356	228,432	27,924
44	Western division	2,400,161	1,463,627	936,534	1,336,493	1,212,068	124,425	446,761	439,764	6,997
45	Montana	107,811	75,596	32,215	72,223	67,587	4,636	25,780	25,584	196
46	Wyoming	47,755	32,675	15,080	30,630	28,736	1,894	11,201	11,128	73
47	Colorado	327,896	202,719	125,177	191,943	172,796	19,147	59,243	58,548	695
48	New Mexico	112,541	61,885	50,656	54,151	50,217	3,934	26,611	26,190	421
49	Arizona	46,076	29,736	16,340	23,416	24,847	1,569	10,528	10,427	101
50	Utah	147,227	79,747	67,480	66,901	59,825	7,076	24,083	23,510	573
51	Nevada	38,225	25,370	12,855	23,415	21,591	1,824	10,536	10,404	132
52	Idaho	62,721	40,276	22,445	35,172	33,278	1,894	18,814	18,612	202
53	Washington	275,639	179,965	95,674	164,696	153,581	11,115	47,943	47,291	652
54	Oregon	244,374	146,406	97,968	126,781	115,988	10,793	50,980	50,080	900
55	California	989,896	589,252	400,644	544,165	483,622	60,543	161,042	157,990	3,052

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
944,333	632,646	311,687	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242	1
299,468	192,797	106,671	1,523,513	946,721	576,792	1,316,779	1,201,302	115,477	2,565,750	1,957,119	608,631	2
12,364	6,007	6,357	41,091	26,908	14,183	37,291	34,850	2,441	80,054	59,437	20,617	3
6,831	3,529	3,302	23,711	14,428	9,283	19,771	18,339	1,432	71,408	49,189	22,219	4
6,276	3,029	3,247	22,059	11,805	10,254	14,551	13,834	717	29,702	24,602	5,100	5
43,247	26,248	16,999	185,938	99,755	86,183	196 513	174,239	22,274	475,646	338,761	136,885	6
5,446	3,447	1,999	28,906	17,747	11,159	27,372	24,709	2,663	81,548	54,839	26,709	7
12,485	7,509	4,976	60,073	35,166	24,907	49,383	44,457	4,926	146,397	110,593	35,804	8
115,376	76,484	38,892	554,437	327,552	226,885	527,564	481,790	45,774	828,216	634,430	193,786	9
22,363	15,600	6,763	129,522	81,334	48,188	120,072	111,385	8,687	223,892	177,671	46,221	10
75,080	50,944	24,136	477,776	332,026	145,750	324,262	297,699	26,563	628,887	507,597	121,290	11
92,361	66,791	25,570	591,812	282,173	309,639	308,751	291,228	17,523	410,814	324,763	86,051	12
2,213	1,505	708	16,222	10,313	5,909	9,045	8,331	714	18,104	15,394	2,710	13
14,576	10,144	4,432	102,301	54,455	47,846	68,979	63,233	5,746	102,015	78,014	24,001	14
7,308	5,689	1,619	39,723	19,143	20,580	28,891	23,900	4,991	23,311	18,431	4,880	15
17,695	11,965	5,730	126,259	58,545	67,714	58,526	56,649	1,877	77,614	63,305	14,309	16
8,662	6,397	2,265	31,424	19,427	11,997	22,973	22,239	734	30,842	27,387	3,455	17
12,296	8,971	3,325	71,264	29,087	42,177	28,799	28,171	628	50,645	37,231	13,414	18
8,193	5,970	2,223	51,772	22,335	29,437	21,735	21,024	711	31,137	22,527	8,610	19
15,969	11,907	4,062	120,852	49,395	71,457	54,770	53,054	1,716	58,994	46,833	12,161	20
5,449	4,243	1,206	31,995	19,473	12,522	15,033	14,627	406	18,152	15,641	2,511	21
371,347	236,730	134,617	1,379,151	905,238	473,913	1,151,139	1,076,163	74,976	1,533,098	1,284,185	248,913	22
61,913	41,783	20,130	255,289	173,384	81,905	195,578	180,978	14,600	330,987	273,658	57,329	23
34,519	24,104	10,415	127,118	88,076	39,042	92,344	87,059	5,285	139,508	117,696	21,812	24
63,122	41,176	21,946	268,105	175,161	92,944	246,704	227,246	19,458	319,140	266,107	53,033	25
33,490	20,445	13,045	152,210	106,915	45,295	103,276	95,991	7,285	162,098	137,878	24,220	26
24,278	13,545	10,733	111,998	73,196	38,802	68,620	63,830	4,790	129,295	108,490	20,805	27
22,767	14,060	8,707	94,693	57,976	36,717	72,456	68,185	4,271	83,748	71,644	12,104	28
37,762	18,962	18,800	85,932	52,916	33,016	88,097	83,666	4,431	89,654	73,578	16,076	29
39,465	27,963	11,502	147,296	91,005	56,291	140,046	132,083	7,963	152,907	128,258	24,649	30
3,058	1,945	1,113	9,282	4,407	4,875	6,679	6,505	174	4,797	3,968	829	31
5,995	3,613	2,382	13,911	8,232	5,679	12,850	12,461	389	10,498	8,900	1,598	32
19,539	12,294	7,245	59,272	38,745	20,527	62,883	59,355	3,528	55,792	47,905	7,887	33
25,439	16,840	8,599	54,045	35,225	18,820	61,606	58,804	2,802	54,674	46,103	8,571	34
114,263	86,914	27,349	535,709	288,575	247,134	315,318	304,360	10,958	323,320	269,914	53,406	35
22,150	16,135	6,015	98,269	51,964	46,305	61,145	57,940	3,205	82,675	66,695	15,980	36
19,450	14,983	4,467	85,339	43,480	41,859	53,906	52,126	1,780	58,172	49,512	8,660	37
11,952	9,180	2,772	73,480	34,840	38,640	36,299	35,388	911	39,019	32,358	6,661	38
10,862	7,587	3,275	49,774	21,507	28,267	22,417	21,817	600	19,637	16,336	3,301	39
10,026	7,196	2,830	90,068	51,217	38,851	40,586	38,483	2,103	41,664	32,131	9,533	40
28,123	22,226	5,897	100,669	63,459	37,210	77,033	75,209	1,824	58,065	51,159	6,906	41
1,017	843	174	1,718	1,344	374	2,075	2,025	50	2,168	2,020	148	42
10,683	8,764	1,919	36,392	20,764	15,628	21,857	21,372	485	21,920	19,703	2,217	43
66,894	49,414	17,480	330,392	270,172	60,220	234,135	224,648	9,487	258,311	228,070	30,241	44
2,900	2,294	606	20,336	17,653	2,683	11,443	11,219	224	11,764	10,837	927	45
1,203	953	250	8,334	7,169	1,165	5,258	5,172	86	4,634	4,314	320	46
9,830	7,458	2,372	42,952	32,656	10,296	40,538	38,779	1,759	39,380	35,355	4,025	47
1,712	1,386	326	16,852	14,331	2,521	4,979	4,903	76	3,997	3,407	590	48
1,095	928	167	8,322	7,371	951	3,738	3,705	33	2,733	2,416	317	49
2,843	2,135	708	15,535	12,037	3,498	11,088	10,548	540	13,352	11,595	1,757	50
1,060	730	330	5,450	4,526	924	3,308	3,251	57	3,061	2,680	381	51
1,295	1,004	291	6,718	5,788	930	4,358	4,273	85	3,987	3,601	386	52
8,214	6,598	1,616	42,291	36,692	5,599	29,266	28,421	845	36,982	34,579	2,403	53
6,926	5,007	1,919	26,542	21,847	4,695	19,373	18,534	839	22,960	20,520	2,440	54
29,816	20,921	8,895	137,060	110,102	26,958	100,786	95,843	4,943	115,461	98,766	16,695	55

TABLE 78.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523
Agricultural laborers (*a*)	3,004,061	2,556,957	447,104
Apiarists	1,773	1,728	45
Dairymen and dairywomen	17,895	16,161	1,734
Farmers, planters, and overseers (*b*)	5,281,557	5,055,130	226,427
Fishermen and oystermen (*c*)	60,162	59,899	263
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.	72,601	70,186	2,415
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,866	65,838	28
Miners (coal)	208,545	208,330	215
Miners (not otherwise specified)	141,047	140,914	133
Quarrymen	37,656	37,628	28
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,729	70,047	682
Wood choppers	33,697	33,665	32
Other agricultural pursuits (*d*)	17,747	17,330	417
Professional service	944,333	632,646	311,687
Actors	9,728	5,779	3,949
Architects	8,070	8,048	22
Artists and teachers of art	22,496	11,681	10,815
Authors and literary and scientific persons.	6,714	3,989	2,725
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,503	4,464	39
Clergymen	88,203	87,060	1,143
Dentists	17,498	17,161	337
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9,391	9,086	305
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	43,239	43,115	124
Journalists	21,849	20,961	888
Lawyers	89,630	89,422	208
Musicians and teachers of music	62,155	27,636	34,519
Officers of United States army and navy	2,926	2,926	
Officials (government) (*e*)	79,664	74,789	4,875
Physicians and surgeons	104,805	100,248	4,557
Professors in colleges and universities	5,392	4,697	695
Teachers	341,952	96,581	245,371
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	18,055	17,421	634
Veterinary surgeons	6,494	6,492	2
Other professional service	1,569	1,090	479
Domestic and personal service	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698
Barbers and hairdressers	84,982	82,157	2,825
Bartenders	55,806	55,660	146
Boarding and lodging house keepers	44,349	11,756	32,593
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,765	139,718	47
Hotel keepers	44,076	38,800	5,276
Housekeepers and stewards (*f*)	92,036	5,947	86,089
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	2,534	2,515	19
Janitors	21,556	18,776	2,780
Laborers (not specified) (*a*)	1,913,373	1,858,558	54,815
Launderers and laundresses	248,462	31,831	216,631
Nurses and midwives	47,586	6,190	41,396
Restaurant keepers	19,283	16,867	2,416
Saloon keepers	71,385	69,110	2,275
Servants	1,454,791	238,152	1,216,639
Sextons	4,982	4,954	28
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States). (*g*)	27,919	27,919	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,629	74,350	279
Other domestic and personal service	13,063	9,619	3,444
Trade and transportation	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	174,582	169,707	4,875
Auctioneers	3,205	3,203	2
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	30,008	29,508	500
Boatmen and canalmen	16,716	16,683	33
Bookkeepers and accountants (*h*)	159,374	131,602	27,772
Brokers (commercial)	5,960	5,950	10
Clerks and copyists (*i*)	557,358	493,139	64,219
Commercial travelers	58,691	58,080	611
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,499	368,265	234
Foremen and overseers	36,084	35,109	975
Hostlers	54,036	54,014	22
Hucksters and peddlers	59,083	56,824	2,259
Livery stable keepers	26,757	26,710	47
Locomotive engineers and firemen (*j*)	79,463	79,459	4
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	46,375	45,641	734
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).	42,527	40,349	2,178
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).	114,997	108,638	6,359
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).	10,078	9,942	136
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	3,643	3,605	38
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).	446,262	430,314	15,948
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	27,443	27,285	158
Messengers and errand and office boys	51,355	48,446	2,909
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	5,288	5,216	72
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (*k*)	39,900	39,683	217
Packers and shippers	24,946	18,426	6,520
Pilots	4,259	4,258	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).	24,356	24,002	354
Sailors (*g*)	55,899	55,882	17
Salesmen and saleswomen	264,394	205,943	58,451
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (*l*)	382,750	381,312	1,438
Stenographers and typewriters	33,418	12,148	21,270
Street railway employés	37,434	37,423	11
Telegraph and telephone operators	52,214	43,740	8,474
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	11,134	10,465	669
Undertakers	9,891	9,808	83
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,860	3,842	18
Other persons in trade and transportation.	3,883	3,080	803
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (*m*)	3,755	3,731	24
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,244	4,242	2
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	1,031	1,004	27
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	6,760	6,751	9
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).	852	851	1
Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,340		4,340
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	421	421	
Apprentices (machinists)	9,738	9,726	12
Apprentices (masons)	1,927	1,926	1
Apprentices (milliners)	1,204		1,204
Apprentices (painters)	2,321	2,314	7
Apprentices (plumbers)	4,624	4,622	2
Apprentices (printers)	4,635	4,483	152
Apprentices (tailors)	2,625	1,925	700
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	2,037	2,034	3
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	35,698	34,156	1,542
Artificial flower makers	3,046	503	2,543
Bakers	60,197	57,910	2,287
Basket makers	5,225	4,514	711
Blacksmiths	205,337	205,279	58
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	14,210	12,503	1,707
Bone and ivory workers	1,091	1,469	222
Bookbinders	23,858	12,298	11,560
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	213,544	179,867	33,677
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.	7,230	6,681	549

a In agricultural districts "agricultural laborers" are often reported simply as "laborers".

b Farmers' wives, sons, and daughters, working in common and without stated remuneration, especially in the southern states, are often reported as "farmers", and so tabulated.

c Frequently returned as "sailors" In many cases where the avocation is followed for only a portion of the year they are reported under some other branch of industry.

d Includes "turpentine farmers and laborers", principally found in a few of the southern states.

e Includes national, state, county, city, and town governments

f Includes paid housekeepers in private families, hotels, etc., matrons in public and private institutions, and stewards and stewardesses.

g "Sailors" at sea are liable to be omitted unless they are actual members of families which are enumerated.

h Includes bookkeepers and accountants of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed

i Includes clerks and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. See "Stenographers and typewriters".

j See "Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified)".

k Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1880 with officials of manufacturing companies.

l See "Locomotive engineers and firemen"

m Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, wood workers, etc.

TABLE 78.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Box makers (paper)	17,757	4,714	13,043
Box makers (wood)	10,883	9,572	1,311
Brass workers (not otherwise specified). (a)	17,265	16,352	913
Brewers and maltsters (b)	20,362	20,294	68
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers. (b)	60,214	60,070	144
Britannia workers	904	787	117
Broom and brush makers	10,115	8,949	1,166
Builders and contractors	45,988	45,978	10
Butchers	105,456	105,339	117
Butter and cheese makers	11,211	10,808	403
Button makers	2,601	1,011	1,590
Cabinet makers	35,915	35,891	24
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,450	3,051	399
Carpenters and joiners	611,482	611,293	189
Carpet makers (c)	22,302	11,546	10,756
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (d)	34,538	34,308	230
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704	8,689	15
Chemical works employés (b)	3,628	2,613	1,015
Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,252	20,556	4,696
Compositors (e)	30,060	23,745	6,315
Confectioners	23,251	17,577	5,674
Coopers	47,486	47,438	48
Copper workers	3,384	3,377	7
Corset makers	6,533	733	5,800
Cotton mill operatives (f)	173,142	80,177	92,965
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	3,314	3,305	9
Door, sash, and blind makers (g)	5,041	5,031	10
Dressmakers	289,164	836	288,328
Electroplaters	2,756	2,644	112
Electrotypers and stereotypers (e)	1,471	1,466	5
Engravers	8,320	8,017	303
Fertilizer makers (b)	732	726	6
Fish curers and packers (h)	1,279	1,084	195
Gas works employés (b)	5,224	5,219	5
Glass workers	34,282	32,572	1,710
Glove makers	6,416	2,741	3,675
Gold and silver workers	20,263	16,914	3,349
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,158	9,069	89
Hair workers	1,254	684	570
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.	43,480	42,647	833
Hat and cap makers	24,013	17,319	6,694
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	29,555	8,745	20,810
Iron and steel workers (i)	144,921	142,585	2,336
Lace and embroidery makers	5,256	821	4,435
Lead and zinc workers	4,616	4,413	203
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.	39,332	39,040	292
Machinists	177,090	176,951	139
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	101,610	101,280	330
Marble and stone cutters	61,070	61,012	58
Masons (brick and stone)	58,918	158,878	40
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers. (j)	5,830	4,419	1,411
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,485	15,472	13
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	16,694	15,837	857
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Mill and factory operatives (not specified). (k)	93,596	51,603	41,993
Millers (flour and grist)	52,841	52,747	94
Milliners	60,482	395	60,087
Model and pattern makers	10,300	10,159	141
Molders	66,289	66,243	46
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (l)	652	629	23
Nail and tack makers (m)	4,583	4,106	477
Oil well employés	9,147	9,137	10
Oil works employés	5,624	5,587	37
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	219,912	218,646	1,266
Paper hangers	12,369	12,315	54
Paper mill operatives	27,817	18,856	8,961
Photographers	20,040	17,839	2,201
Piano and organ makers and tuners (n)	14,683	14,367	316
Plasterers	39,002	38,987	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,607	56,563	44
Potters	14,928	12,939	1,989
Powder and cartridge makers	1,385	963	422
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen. (o)	86,893	81,154	5,739
Print works operatives (p)	6,701	5,162	1,539
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.	6,284	6,210	74
Roofers and slaters	7,043	7,040	3
Rope and cordage makers	8,001	4,896	3,105
Rubber factory operatives	16,162	9,706	6,456
Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,257	3,006	251
Salt works employés	1,765	1,662	103
Saw and planing mill employés (q)	133,637	133,355	282
Seamstresses (r)	150,044	4,001	146,043
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (s)	880	850	30
Sewing machine operators (t)	7,126	1,104	6,022
Ship and boat builders	22,951	22,948	3
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (u)	21,107	5,132	15,975
Silk mill operatives (v)	34,835	14,192	20,663
Starch makers	746	566	180
Steam boiler makers	21,339	21,333	6
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (m)	8,932	8,912	20
Straw workers	3,666	1,243	2,423
Sugar makers and refiners	2,616	2,612	4
Tailors and tailoresses (u)	185,400	121,591	63,809
Tinners and tinware makers	55,488	54,589	899
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	111,625	83,634	27,991
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (d)	17,985	17,449	536
Trunk, valise, leather case, and pocketbook makers.	6,279	5,458	821
Umbrella and parasol makers	3,403	1,465	1,938
Upholsterers	25,666	23,918	1,748
Well borers	4,854	4,853	1
Wheelwrights	12,856	12,855	1
Whitewashers	3,996	3,987	9
Wire workers	12,319	11,238	1,081
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	67,360	63,600	3,760
Woolen mill operatives (w)	84,109	47,638	36,471
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	76,714	60,806	15,908

a See "Molders" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".
b The unskilled workmen are often reported as common laborers
c See "Woolen mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".
d Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, wood workers, etc.
e See "Printers, lithographers, and pressmen"
f See "Print works operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".
g See "Saw and planing mill employés".
h See "Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers".
i Includes employés of foundries, furnaces, and rolling mills. See "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)", "Molders", "Nail and tack makers", and "Stove, furnace, and grate makers".
j See "Fish curers and packers".
k Includes textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified), and also mill and factory hands for whom the specific branch of industry was not reported.
l See "Piano and organ makers and tuners".
m See "Iron and steel workers" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".
n See "Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified)".
o See "Compositors" and "Electrotypers and stereotypers".
p See "Cotton mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".
q See "Door, sash, and blind makers".
r See "Sewing machine operators", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".
s Generally reported as cabinet makers, iron and steel workers, machinists, wood workers, etc.
t See "Seamstresses", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".
u See "Seamstresses" and "Sewing machine operators".
v See "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".
w See "Carpet makers", "Hosiery and knitting mill operatives", and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	THE UNITED STATES.			ALABAMA.			ARIZONA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	541,602	411,627	129,975	26,416	24,847	1,569
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523	380,852	299,861	80,991	10,528	10,427	101
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	3,004,061	2,556,957	447,104	186,607	118,798	67,809	1,516	1,502	14
4	Apiarists	1,773	1,728	45	3	3		12	12	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	17,895	16,161	1,734	192	164	28	26	25	1
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	5,281,557	5,055,130	226,427	181,865	168,791	13,074	2,172	2,121	51
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	60,162	59,899	263	397	391	6	1	1	
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	72,601	70,186	2,415	751	705	46	135	134	1
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,866	65,838	28	1,035	1,032	3	67	67	
10	Miners (coal)	208,545	208,330	215	5,094	5,085	9			
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	141,047	140,914	133	2,881	2,881		3,561	3,560	1
12	Quarrymen	37,656	37,628	28	434	434		24	24	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,729	70,047	682	151	149	2	2,712	2,679	33
14	Wood choppers	33,697	33,665	32	1,225	1,224	1	298	298	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	17,747	17,330	417	217	204	13	4	4	
16	Professional service	944,333	632,646	311,687	11,952	9,180	2,772	1,095	928	167
17	Actors	9,728	5,779	3,949	28	20	8	4	4	
18	Architects	8,070	8,048	22	78	78		7	7	
19	Artists and teachers of art	22,496	11,681	10,815	131	59	72	8	3	5
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	6,714	3,989	2,725	38	28	10	9	7	2
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,503	4,464	39	30	30		48	48	
22	Clergymen	88,203	87,060	1,143	1,856	1,846	10	49	49	
23	Dentists	17,498	17,161	337	212	212		22	22	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9,391	9,086	305	21	21		2	2	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	43,239	43,115	124	465	465		100	100	
26	Journalists	21,849	20,961	888	194	186	8	36	36	
27	Lawyers	89,630	89,422	208	1,313	1,311	2	159	158	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music	62,155	27,636	34,519	435	151	284	76	57	19
29	Officers of United States army and navy	2,926	2,926		11	11		82	82	
30	Officials (government) (a)	79,664	74,789	4,875	1,072	993	79	157	151	6
31	Physicians and surgeons	104,805	100,248	4,557	1,846	1,826	20	93	89	4
32	Professors in colleges and universities	5,392	4,697	695	89	76	13	3	3	
33	Teachers	341,952	96,581	245,371	4,045	1,789	2,256	215	86	129
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	18,055	17,421	634	72	62	10	21	20	1
35	Veterinary surgeons	6,494	6,492	2	15	15		4	4	
36	Other professional service	1,569	1,090	479	1	1				
37	Domestic and personal service	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	73,480	34,840	38,640	8,322	7,371	951
38	Barbers and hairdressers	84,982	82,157	2,825	646	642	4	110	109	1
39	Bartenders	55,806	55,660	146	503	502	1	112	112	
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	44,349	11,756	32,593	624	138	486	74	25	49
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,765	139,718	47	1,442	1,442		230	230	
42	Hotel keepers	44,076	38,800	5,276	322	238	84	82	69	13
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	92,036	5,947	86,089	1,392	54	1,338	133	7	126
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	2,534	2,515	19	19	19		20	20	
45	Janitors	21,556	18,776	2,780	78	72	6	11	10	1
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	1,913,373	1,858,558	54,815	30,256	25,218	5,038	3,720	3,694	26
47	Launderers and laundresses	248,462	31,831	216,631	10,787	220	10,567	528	269	259
48	Nurses and midwives	47,586	6,190	41,396	511	55	456	15	5	10
49	Restaurant keepers	19,283	16,867	2,416	154	113	41	55	48	7
50	Saloon keepers	71,385	69,110	2,275	279	275	4	164	163	1
51	Servants	1,454,791	238,152	1,216,639	25,463	4,865	20,598	1,165	709	456
52	Sextons	4,982	4,954	28	59	58	1	2	2	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	27,919	27,919		118	118		1,860	1,860	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74,629	74,350	279	731	730	1	28	28	
55	Other domestic and personal service	13,063	9,619	3,444	96	81	15	13	11	2
56	Trade and transportation	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	36,299	35,388	911	3,738	3,705	33
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	174,582	169,707	4,875	1,537	1,506	31	111	111	
58	Auctioneers	3,205	3,203	2	32	32		1	1	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	30,008	29,508	500	252	248	4	46	45	1
60	Boatmen and canalmen	16,716	16,683	33	223	222	1	1	1	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	159,374	131,602	27,772	1,294	1,248	46	155	151	4
62	Brokers (commercial)	5,960	5,950	10	127	127		7	7	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	557,358	493,139	64,219	5,306	5,052	254	354	349	5
64	Commercial travelers	58,691	58,080	611	325	322	3	16	16	
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	368,499	368,265	234	3,917	3,908	9	676	676	
66	Foremen and overseers	36,084	35,109	975	484	482	2	75	75	
67	Hostlers	54,036	54,014	22	437	437		53	53	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	59,083	56,824	2,259	440	402	38	28	28	
69	Livery stable keepers	26,757	26,710	47	201	201		44	44	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	79,463	79,459	4	1,127	1,127		188	188	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	46,375	45,641	734	400	400		33	33	
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	42,527	40,349	2,178	785	768	17	39	37	2
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	114,997	108,638	6,359	1,210	1,128	82	86	84	2
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	10,078	9,942	136	56	56		7	7	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	3,643	3,605	38	23	23		6	6	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ARKANSAS.			CALIFORNIA.			COLORADO.			CONNECTICUT.			DELAWARE.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			
Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
347,208	299,035	48,173	544,165	483,622	60,543	101,943	172,796	19,147	317,014	245,634	71,380	64,286	53,938	10,348	101,119	68,992	32,127	1
256,356	228,432	27,924	161,042	157,990	3,052	59,243	58,548	695	48,676	47,909	767	18,702	18,395	307	1,886	1,829	57	2
87,678	69,803	17,875	51,799	51,532	267	9,981	9,926	55	15,193	15,131	62	8,004	7,951	53	582	567	15	3
15	15	.....	249	247	2	22	18	4	7	7	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
113	96	17	4,314	4,253	61	401	382	19	76	64	12	27	12	15	194	177	17	5
165,463	155,472	9,991	61,808	59,356	2,452	20,234	19,697	537	28,347	27,664	683	9,861	9,628	233	275	270	5	6
184	182	2	1,916	1,921	25	13	13	.....	1,317	1,317	.....	409	408	1	98	98	.....	7
423	397	26	5,404	5,298	106	876	854	22	1,449	1,441	8	203	199	4	647	627	20	8
1,039	1,039	.....	3,972	3,972	.....	391	391	.....	128	128	.....	17	17	.....	20	20	.....	9
500	500	.....	674	674	.....	3,591	3,589	2	70	70	.....	28	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
274	274	.....	21,310	21,291	19	16,476	16,471	5	163	163	.....	14	14	.....	10	10	.....	11
52	52	.....	596	596	.....	894	893	1	1,530	1,529	1	64	64	.....	26	26	.....	12
166	156	10	5,978	5,868	110	5,297	5,247	50	39	39	.....	8	8	.....	26	26	.....	13
438	438	.....	2,829	2,825	4	1,057	1,057	.....	353	353	.....	63	63	.....	7	7	.....	14
11	8	3	163	157	6	10	10	.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	.....	15
10,683	8,764	1,919	29,816	20,921	8,895	9,830	7,458	2,372	12,485	7,509	4,976	2,213	1,505	708	7,308	5,689	1,619	16
15	11	4	666	443	223	283	154	129	88	58	30	6	4	2	72	51	21	17
30	30	.....	425	424	1	164	164	.....	115	114	1	10	10	.....	145	145	.....	18
106	51	55	1,025	471	554	308	139	169	372	185	187	52	10	42	258	115	143	19
17	13	4	350	241	109	75	51	24	171	100	71	13	9	4	186	157	29	20
8	8	.....	272	270	2	223	222	1	61	61	.....	7	7	.....	46	46	.....	21
1,807	1,804	3	1,931	1,896	35	596	581	15	1,192	1,166	26	268	264	4	390	384	6	22
133	133	.....	716	700	16	158	151	7	332	330	2	56	47	9	153	152	1	23
9	8	1	276	275	1	64	64	.....	291	280	11	63	62	1	229	227	2	24
225	225	.....	1,964	1,953	11	1,085	1,085	.....	698	698	.....	146	146	.....	444	443	1	25
171	169	2	947	896	51	318	304	14	298	289	9	49	48	1	272	249	23	26
1,082	1,082	.....	3,228	3,217	11	1,266	1,260	6	833	832	1	176	176	.....	1,408	1,401	7	27
417	160	257	2,710	1,284	1,426	799	486	313	970	428	542	153	56	97	497	266	231	28
8	8	.....	196	196	.....	28	28	.....	30	30	.....	2	2	.....	260	260	.....	29
876	826	50	2,792	2,654	138	1,034	988	46	900	821	79	199	191	8	767	714	53	30
2,289	2,264	25	3,119	2,844	275	966	907	59	1,178	1,089	89	245	233	12	729	689	40	31
18	16	2	119	100	19	43	40	3	119	105	14	9	8	1	42	40	2	32
3,386	1,872	1,514	7,954	1,964	5,990	2,129	555	1,574	4,558	667	3,891	710	184	526	1,315	259	1,056	33
67	66	1	890	884	6	221	216	5	190	182	8	33	33	.....	69	66	3	34
15	15	.....	175	175	.....	56	56	.....	60	60	.....	14	14	.....	23	23	.....	35
4	3	1	61	34	27	14	7	7	29	14	15	2	1	1	3	2	1	36
36,392	20,764	15,628	137,060	110,102	26,958	42,952	32,656	10,296	60,073	35,166	24,907	16,222	10,313	5,909	39,723	19,143	20,580	37
531	524	7	3,248	3,083	165	1,017	974	43	1,180	1,138	42	268	261	7	622	586	36	38
339	339	.....	2,600	2,596	4	775	775	.....	836	836	.....	99	99	.....	330	329	1	39
499	160	339	1,939	672	1,267	1,229	339	890	674	159	515	114	13	101	329	42	287	40
1,084	1,084	.....	4,114	4,112	2	1,785	1,783	2	1,960	1,959	1	468	468	.....	599	599	.....	41
494	364	130	2,334	2,015	319	673	556	117	483	433	50	90	88	2	112	98	14	42
748	19	729	2,518	418	2,100	705	67	638	2,399	135	2,264	515	22	493	532	62	470	43
40	40	.....	305	299	6	41	41	.....	4	4	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
61	58	3	637	567	70	238	227	11	401	382	19	49	39	10	251	231	20	45
15,903	14,534	1,369	58,421	58,022	399	20,751	20,662	89	24,358	23,793	565	8,222	8,148	74	10,550	10,193	357	46
3,351	144	3,207	9,302	7,795	1,507	1,798	1,069	729	1,785	410	1,375	397	52	345	5,846	214	5,632	47
218	15	203	1,860	279	1,581	439	56	383	1,243	133	1,110	164	8	156	816	156	660	48
127	108	19	1,043	919	124	306	237	69	199	173	26	44	38	6	407	339	68	49
289	281	8	4,924	4,799	125	1,265	1,250	15	1,155	1,127	28	118	109	9	259	237	22	50
12,040	2,435	9,605	39,066	19,880	19,186	10,669	3,381	7,288	21,705	2,872	18,833	5,355	658	4,697	17,291	4,294	12,997	51
31	31	.....	121	121	.....	27	27	.....	127	127	.....	24	24	.....	67	67	.....	52
91	91	.....	1,939	1,939	.....	612	612	.....	101	101	.....	5	5	.....	605	605	.....	53
432	431	1	2,012	2,011	1	518	517	1	1,270	1,269	1	260	260	.....	1,020	1,020	.....	54
114	106	8	677	575	102	104	83	21	193	115	78	24	15	9	87	71	16	55
21,857	21,372	485	100,786	95,843	4,943	40,538	38,779	1,759	49,383	44,457	4,926	9,045	8,331	714	28,891	23,900	4,991	56
1,071	1,047	24	6,228	6,075	153	2,889	2,824	65	2,133	2,060	73	357	347	10	1,095	1,060	35	57
15	15	.....	121	121	.....	39	39	.....	31	31	.....	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	58
139	137	2	2,559	2,433	126	620	603	17	285	285	.....	27	27	.....	145	144	1	59
56	56	.....	193	193	.....	14	14	.....	122	122	.....	49	49	.....	72	71	1	60
889	836	53	6,077	5,468	609	1,847	1,667	180	3,384	2,679	705	291	213	78	688	522	166	61
23	23	.....	136	134	2	62	62	.....	63	63	.....	9	9	.....	71	71	.....	62
2,842	2,709	133	16,927	15,815	1,112	5,551	5,003	548	8,741	7,494	1,247	1,394	1,227	167	12,496	8,988	3,508	63
347	345	2	1,184	1,166	18	416	401	15	792	784	8	50	50	.....	119	115	4	64
2,417	2,416	1	11,582	11,571	11	5,806	5,803	3	5,633	5,632	1	667	667	.....	3,331	3,330	1	65
297	297	.....	797	791	6	740	738	2	433	416	17	77	77	.....	75	74	1	66
277	277	.....	1,990	1,990	.....	542	542	.....	1,141	1,141	.....	207	207	.....	461	458	3	67
150	143	7	1,782	1,741	41	279	273	6	1,278	1,268	10	133	130	3	410	397	13	68
228	228	.....	1,124	1,120	4	455	455	.....	480	478	2	71	71	.....	93	93	.....	69
605	605	.....	1,511	1,511	.....	1,592	1,591	1	712	712	.....	245	245	.....	185	185	.....	70
530	528	2	1,489	1,484	5	592	586	6	557	543	14	143	140	3	290	285	5	71
706	702	4	778	730	48	308	298	10	390	381	9	117	92	25	116	98	18	72
863	848	15	3,136	3,009	127	923	887	36	1,908	1,843	65	393	355	38	1,066	916	150	73
46	46	.....	495	491	4	112	111	1	150	146	4	30	29	1	46	44	2	74
17	17	.....	249	247	2	39	38	1	60	60	.....	4	4	.....	21	20	1	75

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	THE UNITED STATES.			ALABAMA.			ARIZONA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	446,262	430,314	15,948	5,432	5,265	167	508	500	8
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	27,443	27,285	158	232	229	3	7	7	
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	51,355	48,446	2,909	394	387	7	8	8	
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	5,288	5,216	72	35	35		3	3	
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	39,900	39,683	217	542	541	1	84	84	
81	Packers and shippers	24,946	18,426	6,520	50	46	4	119	119	
82	Pilots	4,259	4,258	1	60	60		1	1	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	24,356	24,002	354	687	685	2	7	7	
84	Sailors (a)	55,899	55,882	17	283	282	1	12	12	
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	264,394	205,943	58,451	2,176	2,040	136	177	174	3
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	382,750	381,312	1,438	7,274	7,250	24	783	780	3
87	Stenographers and typewriters	33,418	12,148	21,270	124	78	46	13	12	1
88	Street railway employés	37,434	37,423	11	140	140				
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	52,214	43,740	8,474	467	436	31	80	76	4
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	11,134	10,465	669	115	115		4	4	
91	Undertakers	9,891	9,808	83	47	47		5	5	
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,860	3,842	18	52	52		1	1	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	3,883	3,080	803	13	11	2			
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242	39,019	32,358	6,661	2,733	2,416	317
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,755	3,731	24	18	18				
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,244	4,242	2	36	36		3	3	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	1,031	1,004	27	2	2				
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	6,760	6,751	9	40	40		3	3	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	852	851	1	1	1				
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,340		4,340	3		3			
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	421	421		2	2		1	1	
102	Apprentices (machinists)	9,738	9,726	12	54	54		4	4	
103	Apprentices (masons)	1,927	1,926	1	8	8				
104	Apprentices (milliners)	1,204		1,204	17		17			
105	Apprentices (painters)	2,321	2,314	7	14	14		2	2	
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	4,624	4,622	2	14	14				
107	Apprentices (printers)	4,635	4,483	152	23	23		2	2	
108	Apprentices (tailors)	2,625	1,925	700	3	1	2			
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	2,037	2,034	3	7	7		2	2	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	35,698	34,156	1,542	133	129	4	7	7	
111	Artificial flower makers	3,046	503	2,543						
112	Bakers	60,197	57,910	2,287	234	225	9	87	84	3
113	Basket makers	5,225	4,514	711	28	27	1			
114	Blacksmiths	205,337	205,279	58	2,254	2,253	1	294	294	
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	14,210	12,503	1,707	59	53	6	3	3	
116	Bone and ivory workers	1,691	1,469	222						
117	Bookbinders	23,838	12,298	11,560	30	22	8	2	2	
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	213,544	179,867	33,677	683	672	11	77	77	
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	7,230	6,681	549	20	19	1	6	6	
120	Box makers (paper)	17,757	4,714	13,043	4		4			
121	Box makers (wood)	10,883	9,572	1,311	64	63	1			
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	17,265	16,352	913	13	13		1	1	
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	20,362	20,294	68	43	43		20	20	
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	60,214	60,070	144	672	671	1	43	43	
125	Britannia workers	904	787	117						
126	Broom and brush makers	10,115	8,949	1,166	22	22				
127	Builders and contractors	45,988	45,978	10	703	703		36	36	
128	Butchers	105,456	105,339	117	512	512		160	159	1
129	Butter and cheese makers	11,211	10,808	403	9	9				
130	Button makers	2,601	1,011	1,590						
131	Cabinet makers	35,915	35,891	24	106	106		6	6	
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,450	3,051	399	4	4				
133	Carpenters and joiners	611,482	611,293	189	6,835	6,833	2	530	530	
134	Carpet makers (a)	22,302	11,546	10,756	5		5			
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	34,538	34,308	230	166	166		12	12	
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704	8,689	15	794	791	3	3	3	
137	Chemical works employés (a)	3,628	2,613	1,015						
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,252	20,556	4,696	106	106		11	11	
139	Compositors (a)	30,060	23,745	6,315	98	84	14	39	32	7
140	Confectioners	23,251	17,577	5,674	86	81	5	12	12	
141	Coopers	47,486	47,438	48	148	147	1	4	4	
142	Copper workers	3,384	3,377	7	24	24		3	3	
143	Corset makers	6,533	733	5,800	1		1			
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	173,142	80,177	92,965	1,948	960	988			
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	3,314	3,305	9	55	55				
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	5,041	5,031	10	18	18				
147	Dressmakers	289,164	836	288,328	1,314		1,314	103		103
148	Electroplaters	2,756	2,644	112	2	2				
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	1,471	1,466	5	2	2				
150	Engravers	8,320	8,017	303	13	13		1	1	
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	732	726	6	2	2				
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	1,279	1,084	195						

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS.			CALIFORNIA.			COLORADO			CONNECTICUT.			DELAWARE.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,116	4,051	65	15,639	15,123	516	3,917	3,829	88	5,949	5,766	183	1,388	1,297	91	2,289	2,101	188	76
89	89	.....	891	887	4	272	270	2	294	293	1	60	59	1	109	109	.....	77
105	103	2	961	943	18	242	224	18	580	559	21	215	212	3	1,106	1,084	22	78
22	22	.....	185	184	1	47	47	.....	85	82	3	9	9	.....	93	93	.....	79
174	173	1	1,439	1,427	12	984	980	4	819	815	4	119	119	.....	157	156	1	80
23	23	.....	588	512	76	117	114	3	1,091	468	623	48	32	16	17	10	7	81
25	25	.....	82	82	.....	4	4	.....	73	73	.....	55	55	.....	24	24	.....	82
282	282	.....	716	709	7	124	124	.....	178	168	10	24	24	.....	470	465	5	83
95	95	.....	3,956	3,954	2	44	44	.....	979	979	.....	510	510	.....	171	171	.....	84
1,767	1,667	100	5,897	4,961	936	2,060	1,751	309	5,105	3,772	1,333	619	398	221	1,777	1,216	561	85
3,038	3,034	4	7,568	7,556	12	7,921	7,904	17	3,875	3,851	24	1,308	1,299	9	382	367	15	86
77	36	41	1,152	359	793	538	206	332	471	161	310	66	33	33	448	215	233	87
88	88	.....	1,628	1,627	1	408	408	.....	417	415	2	51	50	1	639	639	.....	88
335	308	27	1,136	847	289	697	603	94	540	359	181	190	177	13	248	203	45	89
32	32	.....	143	142	1	215	215	.....	362	306	56	32	32	.....	48	48	.....	90
45	45	.....	245	243	2	59	59	.....	191	188	3	62	62	.....	77	77	.....	91
14	14	.....	90	87	3	31	31	.....	16	16	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	92
12	10	2	112	110	2	32	31	1	65	48	17	3	2	1	33	28	5	93
21,920	19,703	2,217	115,461	98,766	16,695	39,380	35,355	4,025	146,397	110,593	35,804	18,104	15,394	2,710	23,311	18,431	4,880	94
.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	146	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	95
12	12	.....	173	173	.....	31	31	.....	76	76	.....	28	28	.....	60	60	.....	96
.....	.....	.....	32	29	3	2	2	.....	14	14	.....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	97
17	17	.....	166	166	.....	22	22	.....	145	145	.....	48	48	.....	77	77	.....	98
1	1	.....	11	11	.....	2	2	.....	26	26	.....	15	15	.....	4	4	.....	99
4	.....	4	116	.....	116	14	.....	14	72	.....	72	11	.....	11	72	.....	72	100
2	2	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
4	4	.....	195	195	.....	51	51	.....	339	339	.....	83	83	.....	47	47	.....	102
2	2	.....	25	25	.....	14	14	.....	46	46	.....	5	5	.....	32	32	.....	103
1	.....	1	23	.....	23	7	.....	7	18	.....	18	4	.....	4	13	.....	13	104
2	2	.....	62	62	.....	15	15	.....	28	28	.....	21	21	.....	31	31	.....	105
10	10	.....	168	168	.....	40	40	.....	83	83	.....	21	21	.....	86	86	.....	106
17	16	1	111	110	1	38	34	4	79	76	3	41	41	.....	69	63	6	107
1	1	.....	49	35	14	4	4	.....	12	11	1	8	4	4	16	14	2	108
3	3	.....	43	43	.....	5	5	.....	27	27	.....	12	12	.....	31	31	.....	109
49	48	1	958	887	71	182	168	14	595	571	24	265	256	9	342	330	12	110
.....	.....	.....	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	111
121	118	3	2,161	2,005	156	629	591	38	1,073	1,028	45	182	180	2	522	510	12	112
12	12	.....	86	48	38	2	1	1	62	58	4	50	50	.....	20	20	.....	113
2,037	2,037	.....	6,641	6,638	3	2,137	2,137	.....	3,490	3,487	3	814	814	.....	731	730	1	114
15	12	3	156	135	21	26	22	4	516	451	65	91	91	.....	61	50	11	115
.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	392	340	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
22	15	7	526	296	230	130	89	41	258	161	97	19	9	10	539	338	201	117
380	378	2	4,611	4,270	341	711	706	5	2,641	2,357	284	365	349	16	566	562	4	118
5	5	.....	211	210	1	80	76	4	149	147	2	13	13	.....	60	57	3	119
1	.....	1	101	10	91	13	5	8	1,413	349	1,064	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6	120
24	24	.....	376	363	13	28	27	1	262	172	90	5	5	.....	13	13	.....	121
5	5	.....	214	214	.....	28	28	.....	4,485	3,953	532	16	16	.....	41	41	.....	122
4	4	.....	877	873	4	254	254	.....	169	169	.....	37	37	.....	72	72	.....	123
358	358	.....	1,216	1,216	.....	1,724	1,724	.....	810	809	1	226	226	.....	532	532	.....	124
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	440	394	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
28	28	.....	115	110	5	51	51	.....	95	79	16	10	10	.....	15	15	.....	126
285	285	.....	1,699	1,698	1	1,008	1,008	.....	771	771	.....	291	291	.....	436	436	.....	127
463	463	.....	4,230	4,229	1	1,126	1,126	.....	1,589	1,588	1	375	375	.....	581	577	4	128
3	3	.....	165	164	1	24	24	.....	162	159	3	15	15	.....	19	19	.....	129
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	403	116	287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
94	94	.....	840	840	.....	198	198	.....	519	519	.....	199	199	.....	198	198	.....	131
.....	.....	.....	106	101	5	21	21	.....	110	94	16	2	2	.....	8	8	.....	132
4,375	4,372	3	17,115	17,105	10	8,106	8,100	6	9,530	9,528	2	1,956	1,956	.....	2,679	2,679	.....	133
7	.....	7	52	38	14	30	17	13	237	144	93	24	19	5	4	.....	4	134
188	188	.....	726	726	.....	225	225	.....	889	885	4	164	164	.....	74	74	.....	135
3	3	.....	161	161	.....	135	135	.....	77	77	.....	27	27	.....	19	19	.....	136
.....	.....	.....	11	10	1	1	.....	1	64	60	4	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	137
62	62	.....	484	476	8	137	137	.....	2,556	1,998	558	42	42	.....	69	69	.....	138
93	85	8	1,194	881	313	247	212	35	426	328	98	49	37	12	616	592	24	139
89	82	7	651	549	102	268	197	71	279	230	49	71	61	10	220	170	50	140
133	133	.....	929	928	1	73	73	.....	200	200	.....	69	69	.....	60	60	.....	141
6	6	.....	81	81	.....	16	16	.....	212	212	.....	12	11	1	16	16	.....	142
.....	.....	.....	16	4	12	5	.....	5	2,921	351	2,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
84	58	26	136	67	69	.....	.....	.....	11,012	5,797	5,215	593	254	339	.....	.....	.....	144
31	31	.....	80	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	32	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
3	3	.....	143	142	1	6	6	.....	108	108	.....	75	75	.....	3	3	.....	146
679	.....	679	8,884	28	8,856	2,310	6	2,304	5,620	4	5,616	1,118	.....	1,118	2,542	.....	2,542	147
.....	.....	.....	23	23	.....	11	11	.....	347	309	38	2	2	.....	8	8	.....	148
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	.....	149
7	7	.....	183	181	2	36	35	1	305	292	13	6	6	.....	95	94	1	150
.....	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	151
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	152

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	THE UNITED STATES.			ALABAMA.			ARIZONA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	5,224	5,219	5	41	41				
154	Glass workers	34,282	32,572	1,710	8	8		2	2	
155	Glove makers	6,416	2,741	3,675						
156	Gold and silver workers	20,263	16,914	3,349	51	51		16	16	
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,158	9,069	89	70	70		14	14	
158	Hair workers	1,254	684	570	3		3			
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,480	42,647	833	145	144	1	58	58	
160	Hat and cap makers	24,013	17,319	6,694				1	1	
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	29,555	8,745	20,810	247	90	157			
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	144,921	142,585	2,336	2,792	2,782	10	15	15	
163	Lace and embroidery makers	5,256	821	4,435	7		7	1		1
164	Lead and zinc workers	4,616	4,413	203	3	3				
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,332	39,040	292	51	51		5	5	
166	Machinists	177,090	176,951	139	1,342	1,341	1	126	126	
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,610	101,280	330	764	761	3	32	32	
168	Marble and stone cutters	61,070	61,012	58	233	233		15	15	
169	Masons (brick and stone)	158,918	158,878	40	1,371	1,370	1	213	213	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	5,830	4,419	1,411	11	9	2			
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,485	15,472	13	689	689		4	4	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	16,694	15,837	857	78	78		44	44	
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	93,596	51,603	41,993	1,384	730	654	12	12	
174	Millers (flour and grist)	52,841	52,747	94	1,021	1,019	2	29	29	
175	Milliners	60,482	395	60,087	804	3	801	21		21
176	Model and pattern makers	10,300	10,159	141	70	70				
177	Molders	66,289	66,243	46	377	377		13	13	
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	652	629	23						
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	4,583	4,106	477	2	2				
180	Oil well employés	9,147	9,137	10						
181	Oil works employés	5,624	5,587	37	83	83				
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	219,912	218,646	1,266	1,219	1,214	5	89	89	
183	Paper hangers	12,369	12,315	54	40	40		3	3	
184	Paper mill operatives	27,817	18,856	8,961						
185	Photographers	20,040	17,839	2,201	127	118	9	21	21	
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	14,683	14,367	316	20	20		4	4	
187	Plasterers	39,002	38,987	15	306	305	1	27	27	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,607	56,563	44	207	207		11	11	
189	Potters	14,928	12,939	1,989	69	69				
190	Powder and cartridge makers	1,385	963	422						
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	86,893	81,154	5,739	493	482	16	82	74	8
192	Print works operatives (a)	6,701	5,162	1,539						
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	6,284	6,210	74	30	30		3	3	
194	Roofers and slaters	7,043	7,040	3	20	20				
195	Rope and cordage makers	8,001	4,896	3,105	13	13				
196	Rubber factory operatives	16,162	9,706	6,456						
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,257	3,006	251	8	8		2	2	
198	Salt works employés	1,765	1,662	103						
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	133,637	133,355	282	2,850	2,829	21	32	32	
200	Seamstresses (a)	150,044	4,001	146,043	2,404	6	2,398	167		167
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	880	850	30	1	1				
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	7,126	1,104	6,022	3		3			
203	Ship and boat builders	22,951	22,948	3	112	112		5	5	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	21,107	5,132	15,975	7	2	5			
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	34,855	14,192	20,663						
206	Starch makers	746	566	180						
207	Steam boiler makers	21,339	21,333	6	191	191		21	21	
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	8,932	8,912	20	25	25				
209	Straw workers	3,666	1,243	2,423						
210	Sugar makers and refiners	2,616	2,612	4						
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	185,400	121,591	63,809	307	230	77	46	40	6
212	Tinners and tinware makers	55,488	54,589	899	240	240		46	46	
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	111,625	83,634	27,991	139	134	5	5	5	
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	17,985	17,449	536	20	20		1	1	
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	6,279	5,458	821	18	18				
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	3,403	1,465	1,938						
217	Upholsterers	25,666	23,918	1,748	73	72	1	11	11	
218	Well borers	4,854	4,853	1	17	17		4	4	
219	Wheelwrights	12,856	12,855	1	111	111		21	21	
220	Whitewashers	3,996	3,987	9	47	47				
221	Wire workers	12,319	11,238	1,081	7	5	2			
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	67,360	63,600	3,760	246	245	1	2	2	
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	84,109	47,638	36,471	52	26	26			
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	76,714	60,806	15,908	493	446	47	32	32	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS			CALIFORNIA.			COLORADO.			CONNECTICUT.			DELAWARE.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
6	6	.....	156	156	.....	19	19	.....	85	85	.....	15	15	.....	71	71	.....	153
4	4	.....	186	186	.....	100	100	.....	140	124	16	45	45	.....	11	11	.....	154
.....	.....	.....	291	124	167	6	6	.....	13	6	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	155
29	29	.....	256	251	5	82	82	.....	1,474	1,298	176	25	24	1	42	41	1	156
63	63	.....	268	268	.....	51	51	.....	1,553	1,486	67	18	18	.....	51	51	.....	157
.....	.....	.....	19	12	7	2	.....	2	27	5	22	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	158
160	160	.....	1,532	1,513	19	410	410	.....	680	657	23	80	80	.....	113	113	.....	159
2	2	.....	122	95	27	9	8	1	5,150	3,798	1,352	7	5	2	11	10	1	160
17	.....	17	28	8	20	.....	.....	.....	1,212	400	812	5	2	3	5	2	3	161
97	97	.....	1,090	1,084	6	1,042	1,042	.....	5,728	5,304	424	1,282	1,281	1	150	150	.....	162
7	.....	7	77	5	72	17	.....	17	88	26	62	3	.....	3	15	.....	15	163
1	1	.....	57	55	2	2	2	.....	45	34	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164
122	122	.....	1,040	1,039	1	32	32	.....	337	337	.....	1,028	1,008	20	22	22	.....	165
767	766	1	3,957	3,953	4	1,383	1,383	.....	7,737	7,728	9	973	973	.....	701	700	1	166
432	431	1	2,037	2,033	4	494	494	.....	2,644	2,642	2	374	374	.....	182	178	4	167
191	191	.....	1,194	1,192	2	1,093	1,092	1	1,579	1,577	2	137	137	.....	323	323	.....	168
696	696	.....	1,915	1,914	1	2,726	2,725	1	3,107	3,107	.....	385	385	.....	1,125	1,125	.....	169
5	4	1	389	291	98	26	23	3	68	62	6	44	34	10	1	.....	1	170
415	415	.....	234	234	.....	109	109	.....	939	938	1	39	39	.....	27	27	.....	171
5	5	.....	143	141	2	612	609	3	3,612	3,333	279	33	32	1	36	35	1	172
197	174	23	655	578	77	144	121	23	2,763	1,498	1,265	366	185	181	36	30	6	173
650	649	1	888	882	6	288	288	.....	360	360	.....	249	249	.....	63	63	.....	174
387	.....	387	1,531	11	1,520	418	.....	418	1,104	6	1,098	181	.....	181	185	.....	185	175
16	16	.....	252	251	1	83	83	.....	454	452	2	60	60	.....	57	55	2	176
77	77	.....	1,213	1,211	2	356	356	.....	3,780	3,778	2	244	244	.....	109	109	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	178
3	3	.....	114	114	.....	12	12	.....	96	58	38	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	179
.....	.....	.....	33	33	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
76	76	.....	63	63	.....	49	49	.....	28	28	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	181
802	802	.....	6,230	6,206	24	1,946	1,942	4	5,064	4,990	74	953	892	61	1,270	1,270	.....	182
27	27	.....	277	277	.....	102	102	.....	94	93	1	59	59	.....	193	193	.....	183
.....	.....	.....	190	177	13	14	14	.....	1,642	996	646	158	107	51	.....	.....	.....	184
167	158	9	750	671	79	261	242	19	338	284	54	30	28	2	129	117	12	185
16	16	.....	201	201	.....	32	32	.....	887	845	42	8	8	.....	38	38	.....	186
197	197	.....	973	971	2	907	907	.....	121	121	.....	99	99	.....	533	533	.....	187
117	117	.....	2,309	2,306	3	781	780	1	1,269	1,269	.....	195	195	.....	711	710	1	188
74	74	.....	132	132	.....	15	15	.....	117	106	11	8	8	.....	29	29	.....	189
.....	.....	.....	80	78	2	.....	.....	.....	537	245	292	28	28	.....	1	1	.....	190
406	391	15	2,710	2,532	178	1,178	1,123	55	1,346	1,156	190	177	161	16	1,648	1,336	312	191
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	98	38	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
35	35	.....	211	209	2	81	79	2	75	75	.....	11	11	.....	32	32	.....	193
7	7	.....	130	130	.....	48	48	.....	112	112	.....	28	28	.....	32	32	.....	194
.....	.....	.....	200	198	2	.....	.....	.....	172	93	79	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	195
.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,762	1,533	1,229	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
4	4	.....	172	165	7	18	12	6	48	43	5	9	9	.....	27	23	4	197
.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
3,663	3,662	1	3,315	3,313	2	534	534	.....	353	353	.....	182	182	.....	81	81	.....	199
999	29	970	2,212	94	2,118	718	8	710	1,361	296	1,065	225	3	222	1,072	.....	1,072	200
.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	66	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
.....	.....	.....	160	94	66	1	.....	1	318	30	288	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	202
20	20	.....	1,166	1,166	.....	14	14	.....	553	553	.....	482	482	.....	65	65	.....	203
.....	.....	.....	729	543	186	12	5	7	454	70	384	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	204
.....	.....	.....	98	36	62	.....	.....	.....	4,066	1,425	2,641	26	7	19	1	1	.....	205
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	2	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
64	64	.....	713	710	3	228	228	.....	222	222	.....	154	154	.....	31	31	.....	207
32	32	.....	64	64	.....	30	30	.....	74	74	.....	7	7	.....	6	6	.....	208
.....	.....	.....	26	9	17	.....	.....	.....	130	73	57	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
.....	.....	.....	177	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
210	190	20	5,619	4,609	1,010	813	681	132	1,947	1,507	440	293	143	150	554	410	144	211
181	181	.....	1,281	1,263	18	441	441	.....	881	850	31	279	275	4	379	378	1	212
59	54	5	3,369	3,281	88	356	337	19	967	893	74	81	66	15	173	173	.....	213
37	37	.....	130	130	.....	20	20	.....	2,770	2,671	99	28	28	.....	24	24	.....	214
20	20	.....	123	114	9	23	23	.....	115	81	34	4	4	.....	12	12	.....	215
.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	102	3	1	1	.....	6	6	.....	216
25	25	.....	874	857	17	180	178	2	520	499	21	209	187	22	182	181	1	217
39	39	.....	224	224	.....	45	45	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	218
49	49	.....	296	296	.....	37	37	.....	250	250	.....	163	163	.....	71	71	.....	219
24	24	.....	44	44	.....	13	13	.....	24	24	.....	7	7	.....	133	133	.....	220
4	4	.....	170	170	.....	7	7	.....	772	671	101	12	12	.....	7	7	.....	221
246	246	.....	964	949	15	215	215	.....	1,419	1,332	87	254	202	52	120	114	6	222
16	12	4	425	368	57	2	.....	2	8,050	5,019	3,031	213	130	83	.....	.....	.....	223
212	210	2	1,494	1,362	132	516	497	19	5,046	2,926	2,120	572	514	58	633	505	128	224

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	FLORIDA.			GEORGIA.			IDAHO.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	136,827	110,404	26,423	668,713	508,790	159,923	35,172	33,278	1,894
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	66,198	56,420	9,778	418,123	347,601	70,527	18,814	18,612	202
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	23,562	16,783	6,779	214,030	154,541	59,489	2,862	2,847	15
4	Apiarists	18	17	1	5	5				
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	51	47	4	216	137	79	49	42	7
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	38,196	35,241	2,955	189,933	179,123	10,810	8,634	8,467	167
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	991	983	8	394	379	15	13	13	
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	641	625	16	800	766	34	124	120	4
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	821	819	2	745	744	1	205	205	
10	Miners (coal)				130	130				
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	337	337		981	979	2	5,201	5,200	1
12	Quarrymen	4	4		355	355		4	4	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	333	330	3	116	109	7	1,553	1,545	8
14	Wood choppers	719	719		1,675	1,670	5	168	168	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	525	515	10	8,748	8,663	85	1	1	
16	Professional service	5,449	4,243	1,206	15,969	11,907	4,062	1,295	1,004	291
17	Actors	4	2	2	29	24	5	7	2	5
18	Architects	31	31		86	85	1	2	2	
19	Artists and teachers of art	67	33	34	178	99	79	14	7	7
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	20	13	7	67	41	26	3	2	1
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	18	18		21	21		22	22	
22	Clergymen	927	919	8	2,525	2,517	8	80	79	1
23	Dentists	134	134		282	280	2	29	29	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	11	11		29	29		1	1	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	258	257	1	428	428		109	109	
26	Journalists	115	108	7	314	309	5	34	33	1
27	Lawyers	574	574		1,731	1,730	1	176	176	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	194	56	138	634	190	444	58	22	36
29	Officers of United States army and navy	34	34		21	21		64	64	
30	Officials (government) (a)	743	689	54	1,561	1,478	83	170	161	9
31	Physicians and surgeons	649	632	17	2,425	2,383	42	117	112	5
32	Professors in colleges and universities	20	18	2	93	83	10	1	1	
33	Teachers	1,601	667	934	5,441	2,087	3,354	341	121	220
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	31	30	1	64	62	2	66	60	6
35	Veterinary surgeons	15	15		34	34		1	1	
36	Other professional service	3	2	1	6	6				
37	Domestic and personal service	31,995	19,473	12,522	120,852	49,395	71,457	6,718	5,788	930
38	Barbers and hairdressers	354	347	7	1,005	985	20	108	106	2
39	Bartenders	188	188		605	605		134	134	
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	382	87	295	907	179	728	84	34	50
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	592	592		1,744	1,741	3	208	208	
42	Hotel keepers	208	149	59	386	275	111	136	118	18
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	331	33	298	1,398	81	1,317	73	7	66
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	112	111	1	9	9		30	30	
45	Janitors	32	29	3	162	153	9	9	9	
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	16,183	14,874	1,309	42,348	35,238	7,110	3,716	3,695	21
47	Launderers and laundresses	4,730	160	4,570	30,237	280	29,957	234	176	58
48	Nurses and midwives	213	26	187	795	90	705	38	2	36
49	Restaurant keepers	147	113	34	287	176	111	40	33	7
50	Saloon keepers	144	137	7	317	298	19	279	274	5
51	Servants	7,470	1,736	5,734	38,655	7,335	31,320	1,360	693	667
52	Sextons	20	20		87	86	1	1	1	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	451	451		211	211		236	236	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	376	376		1,524	1,520	4	30	30	
55	Other domestic and personal service	62	44	18	175	133	42	2	2	
56	Trade and transportation	15,033	14,627	406	54,770	53,054	1,716	4,358	4,273	85
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	692	683	9	2,319	2,275	44	142	137	5
58	Auctioneers	14	14		24	24		1	1	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	92	92		325	321	4	31	29	2
60	Boatmen and canalmen	366	366		118	118		17	17	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	520	493	27	2,135	2,017	118	134	127	7
62	Brokers (commercial)	9	9		157	157				
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	2,146	2,028	118	7,659	7,240	419	489	464	25
64	Commercial travelers	115	115		1,100	1,097	3	36	35	1
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,500	1,500		5,697	5,688	9	570	570	
66	Foremen and overseers	202	202		531	529	2	123	123	
67	Hostlers	150	150		720	720		37	37	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	150	145	5	689	528	161	19	19	
69	Livery stable keepers	99	99		317	317		66	66	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	423	423		1,977	1,977		282	282	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	248	243	5	517	513	4	66	64	2
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	178	171	7	904	883	21	42	37	5
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	543	522	21	1,894	1,807	87	57	56	1
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	26	26		74	73	1	19	19	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	5	5		48	48		6	6	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.			INDIANA.			IOWA.			KANSAS.			KENTUCKY.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,353,559	1,153,249	200,310	724,058	639,156	84,902	631,835	551,418	80,417	452,346	406,839	45,507	590,324	506,946	83,378	1
456,488	443,559	12,929	330,569	322,221	8,348	330,390	322,296	8,094	256,582	249,867	6,715	326,085	314,212	11,873	2
125,964	125,137	827	84,638	84,074	564	74,156	73,753	403	48,199	47,965	234	105,007	103,136	1,871	3
164	159	5	61	61	.....	162	155	7	23	23	.....	15	15	.....	4
589	554	35	530	490	40	490	412	78	360	339	21	407	372	35	5
297,529	285,644	11,885	232,838	225,194	7,644	243,853	236,338	7,515	198,839	192,452	6,387	211,782	201,902	9,880	6
759	757	2	314	314	.....	217	216	1	119	119	.....	253	252	1	7
4,604	4,460	144	1,999	1,904	95	1,900	1,828	72	1,465	1,416	49	1,264	1,183	81	8
521	521	.....	904	904	.....	215	214	1	148	148	.....	950	948	2	9
21,389	21,370	19	6,279	6,278	1	6,755	6,748	7	4,445	4,438	7	4,128	4,128	.....	10
825	825	.....	199	199	.....	993	990	3	1,019	1,019	.....	963	963	.....	11
1,983	1,981	2	1,548	1,548	.....	368	368	.....	340	340	.....	550	549	1	12
1,448	1,445	3	432	431	1	948	941	7	1,565	1,551	14	240	240	.....	13
626	626	.....	722	722	.....	276	276	.....	37	37	.....	504	504	.....	14
87	80	7	105	102	3	57	57	.....	23	20	3	22	20	2	15
63,122	41,176	21,946	34,519	24,104	10,415	37,762	18,962	18,800	25,439	16,840	8,599	22,150	16,135	6,015	16
778	446	332	150	89	61	96	62	34	58	39	19	44	25	19	17
743	741	2	107	107	.....	110	110	.....	98	98	.....	95	95	.....	18
1,850	1,031	819	557	260	297	539	195	344	346	142	204	328	187	141	19
466	277	189	148	76	72	146	80	66	101	65	36	72	48	24	20
250	249	1	57	57	.....	15	15	.....	24	24	.....	41	40	1	21
5,207	5,066	141	3,160	3,122	38	3,253	3,219	34	2,665	2,634	31	2,559	2,548	11	22
1,142	1,108	34	594	575	19	553	540	13	361	349	12	304	304	.....	23
749	735	14	172	169	3	59	58	1	52	52	.....	68	68	.....	24
2,271	2,252	19	752	751	1	653	648	5	464	464	.....	709	707	2	25
1,549	1,473	76	679	651	28	735	709	26	619	587	32	342	332	10	26
5,789	5,769	20	3,208	3,199	9	2,800	2,779	21	2,964	2,944	20	2,356	2,353	3	27
4,693	2,022	2,671	1,981	660	1,321	1,839	490	1,349	1,268	371	897	972	364	608	28
42	42	.....	16	16	.....	7	7	.....	152	152	.....	19	19	.....	29
5,007	4,685	322	2,778	2,597	181	2,418	2,175	243	2,145	1,962	183	2,104	1,978	126	30
6,594	6,207	387	4,714	4,571	143	3,051	2,923	128	2,773	2,673	100	3,323	3,256	67	31
290	262	28	254	216	38	186	165	21	179	161	18	125	114	11	32
23,322	6,536	16,786	13,971	5,818	8,153	20,112	3,610	16,502	10,484	3,455	7,029	7,876	2,892	4,984	33
1,585	1,516	69	893	853	40	672	663	9	410	399	11	732	729	3	34
681	680	1	305	305	.....	482	482	.....	229	229	.....	73	73	.....	35
114	79	35	23	12	11	36	32	4	47	40	7	8	3	5	36
268,105	175,161	92,944	127,118	88,076	39,042	85,932	52,916	33,016	54,045	35,225	18,820	98,269	51,964	46,305	37
6,539	6,293	246	3,370	3,288	82	2,436	2,387	49	1,753	1,729	24	1,395	1,362	33	38
4,104	4,087	17	1,758	1,752	6	412	411	1	48	48	.....	950	947	3	39
3,063	654	2,409	987	280	707	774	277	497	614	231	383	847	232	615	40
10,284	10,278	6	4,977	4,974	3	2,133	2,132	1	1,767	1,767	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	41
2,038	1,760	278	1,093	931	162	1,575	1,454	121	1,243	1,115	128	612	508	104	42
4,144	272	3,872	2,528	80	2,448	1,875	62	1,813	1,257	46	1,211	1,904	92	1,812	43
71	71	.....	23	23	.....	35	35	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	44
1,836	1,732	104	482	433	49	453	437	16	338	332	6	308	275	33	45
120,129	119,051	1,078	67,683	67,182	501	39,784	39,486	298	24,197	24,049	148	37,422	36,763	659	46
7,788	1,582	6,206	3,545	367	3,178	1,848	278	1,570	2,206	317	1,889	9,117	222	8,895	47
2,853	407	2,446	694	99	595	714	116	598	444	101	343	646	93	553	48
1,557	1,379	178	424	397	27	1,065	987	78	720	642	78	167	145	22	49
7,627	7,488	139	3,043	2,992	51	1,108	1,093	15	262	261	1	1,120	1,082	38	50
88,396	12,683	75,713	34,489	3,331	31,158	30,517	2,600	27,917	16,948	2,372	14,576	39,405	6,009	33,396	51
279	279	.....	125	125	.....	100	100	.....	51	50	1	95	94	1	52
201	201	.....	54	54	.....	10	10	.....	1,291	1,291	.....	87	87	.....	53
6,261	6,258	3	1,615	1,585	30	883	882	1	731	730	1	1,462	1,360	102	54
935	686	249	228	183	45	210	169	41	157	126	31	191	152	39	55
246,704	227,246	19,458	92,344	87,059	5,285	88,097	83,666	4,431	61,606	58,804	2,802	61,145	57,940	3,205	56
14,874	14,424	450	5,229	5,016	213	5,727	5,599	128	4,471	4,363	108	3,028	2,911	117	57
218	218	.....	109	109	.....	120	120	.....	75	75	.....	59	59	.....	58
2,120	2,080	40	467	463	4	1,161	1,138	23	1,187	1,169	18	326	318	8	59
307	304	3	164	164	.....	83	83	.....	19	19	.....	212	212	.....	60
13,314	10,470	2,844	3,483	2,764	719	3,143	2,476	667	1,867	1,532	335	2,500	2,239	261	61
295	295	.....	72	72	.....	49	49	.....	41	41	.....	113	113	.....	62
44,793	37,998	6,795	12,953	11,014	1,939	11,395	9,804	1,591	7,689	6,726	963	9,294	8,368	926	63
5,295	5,220	75	2,420	2,394	26	2,758	2,729	29	1,137	1,131	6	1,072	1,067	5	64
25,663	25,644	19	10,282	10,282	.....	7,914	7,909	5	4,418	4,415	3	6,762	6,761	1	65
3,274	3,174	100	1,070	1,060	10	1,639	1,630	9	1,368	1,363	5	563	560	3	66
3,224	3,224	.....	1,660	1,660	.....	1,184	1,184	.....	822	822	.....	1,395	1,391	4	67
4,394	4,259	135	1,490	1,469	21	866	845	21	383	377	6	835	796	39	68
1,797	1,794	3	1,073	1,072	1	1,377	1,375	2	1,295	1,292	3	505	505	.....	69
5,234	5,234	.....	3,237	3,237	.....	3,374	3,373	1	2,379	2,379	.....	1,382	1,382	.....	70
3,278	3,221	57	2,144	2,116	28	1,805	1,778	27	1,563	1,545	18	1,131	1,110	21	71
2,946	2,837	109	1,793	1,753	40	1,740	1,707	33	1,283	1,264	19	1,534	1,462	72	72
7,623	7,385	238	4,412	4,264	148	2,987	2,945	42	2,303	2,270	33	2,988	2,822	166	73
372	371	1	79	79	.....	47	46	1	17	17	.....	126	125	1	74
277	276	1	57	55	2	33	33	.....	6	6	.....	92	91	1	75

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	FLORIDA.			GEORGIA.			IDAHO.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	2,404	2,328	76	7,198	6,972	226	569	562	7
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	81	81	.....	308	307	1	8	8	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	125	124	1	794	776	18	8	8	.....
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	12	11	1	76	75	1	2	2	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	155	154	1	575	575	.....	129	129	.....
81	Packers and shippers	40	37	3	147	102	45	61	60	1
82	Pilots	123	123	.....	72	72	.....	1	1	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	216	211	5	1,517	1,510	7	3	3	.....
84	Sailors (a)	948	948	.....	273	273	.....	19	19	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	775	705	70	3,507	3,225	282	112	98	14
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	2,247	2,236	11	11,307	11,251	56	1,209	1,209	.....
87	Stenographers and typewriters	60	36	24	336	243	93	13	5	8
88	Street railway employés	73	72	1	368	368	.....	.....	.....	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	232	211	21	758	654	104	73	66	7
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	25	25	.....	182	182	.....	10	10	.....
91	Undertakers	23	23	.....	68	67	1	2	2	.....
92	Weighers, gangers, and measurers	3	3	.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	13	13	.....	32	23	9	2	2	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	18,152	15,641	2,511	58,994	46,833	12,161	3,987	3,601	386
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3	3	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	7	7	.....	63	63	.....	6	6	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	24	24	.....	109	109	.....	2	2	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25	2	.....	2
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	20	20	.....	99	99	.....	7	7	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	6	6	.....	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
105	Apprentices (painters)	3	3	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	5	5	.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	14	13	1	29	27	2	3	2	1
108	Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	.....	18	17	1	.....	.....	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	1	1	.....	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	161	154	7	288	284	4	10	9	1
111	Artificial flower makers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
112	Bakers	191	178	13	318	305	13	41	41	.....
113	Basket makers	3	3	.....	51	49	2	4	4	.....
114	Blacksmiths	470	470	.....	2,883	2,882	1	424	424	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	17	15	2	99	84	15	2	2	.....
116	Bone and ivory workers	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Bookbinders	19	15	4	122	59	63	.....	.....	.....
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	228	225	3	1,188	1,174	14	110	110	.....
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	9	9	.....	42	40	2	6	6	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	1	.....	1	69	7	62	.....	.....	.....
121	Box makers (wood)	18	12	6	48	46	2	1	1	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	2	2	.....	19	19	.....	4	4	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	1	1	.....	100	100	.....	54	54	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	118	118	.....	1,123	1,119	4	48	48	.....
125	Britannia workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	4	4	.....	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
127	Builders and contractors	246	246	.....	645	645	.....	.....	.....	.....
128	Butchers	290	290	.....	784	782	2	87	87	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	1	1	.....	25	22	3	7	7	.....
130	Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers	62	62	.....	291	291	.....	11	11	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	.....	.....	.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	3,488	3,488	.....	10,107	10,105	2	999	999	.....
134	Carpet makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	59	59	.....	222	222	.....	15	15	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	118	117	1	69	69	.....	53	53	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	.....	.....	.....	27	25	2	.....	.....	.....
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	48	47	1	136	133	3	15	15	.....
139	Compositors (a)	76	66	10	280	254	26	22	20	2
140	Confectioners	51	48	3	190	172	18	13	13	.....
141	Coopers	64	64	.....	600	600	.....	10	10	.....
142	Copper workers	4	4	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
143	Corset makers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	19	19	.....	7,246	3,364	3,882	.....	.....	.....
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	18	18	.....	233	233	.....	1	1	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1	1	.....	28	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
147	Dressmakers	564	.....	564	2,358	2	2,356	156	.....	156
148	Electroplaters	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
150	Engravers	1	1	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	4	4	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS			INDIANA.			IOWA.			KANSAS.			KENTUCKY.			
Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
30,436	29,569	867	12,678	12,460	218	14,892	14,692	200	10,569	10,425	144	8,712	8,476	236	76
2,918	2,902	16	542	540	2	513	511	2	304	301	3	341	340	1	77
4,481	4,070	411	551	529	22	333	325	8	230	218	12	712	691	21	78
545	529	16	128	127	1	48	47	1	40	40	.....	162	159	3	79
2,745	2,727	18	863	860	3	1,290	1,265	25	1,103	1,083	20	658	656	2	80
1,930	1,597	333	473	414	59	599	531	68	264	249	15	316	274	42	81
131	131	.....	110	110	.....	89	89	.....	9	9	.....	145	145	.....	82
960	948	12	307	297	10	99	99	.....	111	110	1	835	830	5	83
3,486	3,486	.....	400	399	1	148	148	.....	25	25	.....	299	299	.....	84
19,125	15,771	3,354	7,330	6,246	1,084	5,559	4,814	745	4,216	3,636	580	4,310	3,470	840	85
26,976	26,858	118	12,418	12,379	39	13,601	13,576	25	9,705	9,684	21	8,267	8,236	31	86
3,778	1,044	2,734	804	268	536	898	305	593	658	274	384	507	185	322	87
3,444	3,442	2	542	542	.....	337	337	.....	362	362	.....	664	663	1	88
4,333	3,785	548	2,217	2,077	140	1,819	1,667	182	1,350	1,248	102	757	685	72	89
751	667	84	272	262	10	176	176	.....	124	123	1	162	162	.....	90
578	577	1	408	405	3	159	158	1	128	128	.....	249	248	1	91
460	458	2	68	68	.....	81	81	.....	58	58	.....	90	90	.....	92
329	257	72	39	33	6	33	31	2	27	25	2	42	39	3	93
319,140	266,107	53,033	139,508	117,696	21,812	89,654	73,578	16,076	54,674	46,103	8,571	82,675	66,695	15,980	94
1,047	1,026	21	273	273	.....	82	82	.....	18	18	.....	83	83	.....	95
257	257	.....	117	117	.....	116	116	.....	76	76	.....	74	74	.....	96
69	66	3	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	30	29	1	97
516	514	2	114	114	.....	117	117	.....	30	30	.....	106	106	.....	98
74	74	.....	23	23	.....	18	18	.....	10	10	.....	7	7	.....	99
333	.....	333	43	.....	43	74	.....	74	34	.....	34	75	.....	75	100
24	24	.....	8	8	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	20	20	.....	101
694	693	1	229	229	.....	101	101	.....	78	78	.....	123	123	.....	102
127	127	.....	23	23	.....	19	19	.....	16	16	.....	12	12	.....	103
118	.....	118	20	.....	20	39	.....	39	24	.....	24	13	.....	13	104
235	235	.....	54	54	.....	33	33	.....	16	16	.....	24	24	.....	105
322	322	.....	55	55	.....	24	24	.....	13	13	.....	36	36	.....	106
362	344	18	86	84	2	109	107	2	50	45	5	43	42	1	107
337	192	145	49	45	4	28	25	3	7	7	.....	51	35	16	108
149	149	.....	41	41	.....	32	32	.....	16	16	.....	38	38	.....	109
2,748	2,594	154	842	811	31	491	469	22	253	233	20	630	605	25	110
55	32	23	10	.....	10	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	111
4,163	3,982	181	1,452	1,416	36	882	838	44	702	686	16	778	742	36	112
209	199	10	174	142	32	36	29	7	14	12	2	97	91	6	113
13,460	13,454	6	8,142	8,142	.....	5,647	5,645	2	3,864	3,863	1	5,146	5,143	3	114
281	257	24	104	101	3	79	71	8	48	40	8	77	69	8	115
19	19	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
2,200	963	1,237	308	178	130	293	188	105	162	107	55	293	153	140	117
7,684	6,990	694	3,182	3,114	68	2,127	2,055	72	1,255	1,250	5	2,273	2,046	227	118
301	274	27	116	107	9	88	86	2	38	38	.....	43	39	4	119
669	86	583	79	20	59	59	.....	59	11	.....	11	66	7	59	120
1,022	935	87	140	120	20	84	68	16	41	41	.....	213	203	10	121
1,040	1,019	21	78	77	1	66	66	.....	20	20	.....	246	246	.....	122
1,714	1,714	.....	444	441	3	214	213	1	26	26	.....	335	335	.....	123
4,371	4,333	38	1,804	1,804	.....	1,218	1,218	.....	476	476	.....	899	896	3	124
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
849	785	64	367	338	29	261	254	7	186	186	.....	113	113	.....	126
3,164	3,163	1	1,234	1,234	.....	1,017	1,017	.....	741	741	.....	718	718	.....	127
8,934	8,929	5	3,447	3,441	6	2,915	2,915	.....	2,163	2,162	1	1,416	1,415	1	128
853	843	10	138	134	4	1,485	1,475	10	200	197	3	41	41	.....	129
39	26	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	130
3,943	3,942	1	1,875	1,874	1	546	545	1	339	339	.....	616	615	1	131
331	303	28	29	29	.....	34	34	.....	21	20	1	36	29	7	132
43,600	43,583	17	22,719	22,716	3	16,201	16,199	2	10,990	10,985	5	11,795	11,794	1	133
604	308	296	451	111	340	376	140	236	173	49	124	86	45	41	134
2,876	2,858	18	2,043	2,025	18	1,268	1,257	11	616	616	.....	773	772	1	135
135	135	.....	154	154	.....	68	68	.....	18	18	.....	40	40	.....	136
131	69	62	23	15	8	4	4	.....	5	3	2	18	12	6	137
4,440	3,001	1,439	294	293	1	242	240	2	175	175	.....	289	276	13	138
2,346	1,890	456	743	597	146	880	607	273	708	533	175	414	385	29	139
1,683	1,157	526	423	374	49	334	275	59	301	281	20	390	309	81	140
3,923	3,915	8	2,806	2,803	3	1,024	1,024	.....	423	422	1	1,753	1,753	.....	141
167	167	.....	54	54	.....	28	28	.....	13	13	.....	53	53	.....	142
530	54	476	8	.....	8	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	143
263	121	142	903	295	608	40	25	15	1	1	.....	595	239	356	144
211	211	.....	41	41	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	712	709	3	145
221	221	.....	38	38	.....	150	146	4	10	10	.....	5	5	.....	146
19,617	45	19,572	8,126	9	8,117	8,140	5	8,135	4,388	5	4,383	4,228	10	4,218	147
265	250	15	27	25	2	7	7	.....	2	2	.....	21	21	.....	148
191	189	2	9	9	.....	14	14	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	149
649	631	18	60	56	4	31	30	1	21	20	1	112	111	1	150
25	25	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	151
23	23	.....	37	37	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	152

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	FLORIDA.			GEORGIA.			IDAHO.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	7	7		58	58				
154	Glass workers	3	3		105	105		2	2	
155	Glove makers				1		1	1		1
156	Gold and silver workers	21	21		69	69		2	2	
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	17	17		71	71		9	9	
158	Hair workers	3		3	1		1			
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	41	41		325	325		61	61	
160	Hat and cap makers	7	3	4	6	4	2	1	1	
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	6	1	5	221	37	184			
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	44	44		537	537		38	38	
163	Lace and embroidery makers	3		3	14		14			
164	Lead and zinc workers	1	1		4	4				
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	3	3		182	181	1	7	7	
166	Machinists	456	456		1,706	1,706		244	244	
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	333	333		1,353	1,350	3	39	39	
168	Marble and stone cutters	22	22		799	797	2	44	44	
169	Masons (brick and stone)	381	379	2	1,912	1,912		112	112	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)				8	8		1	1	
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	150	150		771	771		9	9	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	7	7		22	20	2	1	1	
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	226	217	9	1,303	901	402	19	19	
174	Millers (flour and grist)	199	196	3	1,205	1,197	8	85	85	
175	Milliners	169		169	763	3	760	79		79
176	Model and pattern makers	10	10		46	46		2	2	
177	Molders	34	34		375	375		13	13	
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	2	2							
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	2	2							
180	Oil well employés				1	1				
181	Oil works employés	1	1		98	98				
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	648	648		2,004	2,003	1	152	152	
183	Paper hangers	11	11		57	57		8	8	
184	Paper mill operatives				96	66	30			
185	Photographers	103	99	4	183	172	11	24	24	
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	11	11		52	52				
187	Plasterers	121	121		526	526		27	27	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	39	39		389	389		21	21	
189	Potters	3	3		94	94				
190	Powder and cartridge makers									
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	290	275	15	875	842	33	75	72	3
192	Print works operatives (a)	2	2		11	11				
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	13	13		50	50		9	9	
194	Roofers and slaters	1	1		22	22		2	2	
195	Rope and cordage makers				15	13	2			
196	Rubber factory operatives	1	1		5	5				
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	26	26		5	5				
198	Salt works employés									
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	1,744	1,696	48	4,510	4,502	8	237	237	
200	Seamstresses (a)	924		924	3,675	6	3,669	135		135
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)				4	4				
202	Sewing machine operators (a)				1		1			
203	Ship and boat builders	124	124		53	53		5	5	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)				23	11	12			
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	1		1						
206	Starch makers	31	9	22						
207	Steam boiler makers	30	30		128	128		34	34	
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	1	1		35	35		1	1	
209	Straw workers	1	1							
210	Sugar makers and refiners	38	38							
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	163	133	30	647	437	210	51	48	3
212	Tinners and tinware makers	150	150		394	394		47	47	
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,756	4,125	631	107	94	13	10	10	
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	19	19		39	39		2	2	
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	5	5		74	74		2	2	
216	Umbrella and parasol makers				3	3				
217	Upholsterers	33	33		198	179	19	6	6	
218	Well borers	23	23		23	23		2	2	
219	Wheelwrights	69	69		289	289		12	12	
220	Whitewashers	11	11		162	162				
221	Wire workers	2	2		36	34	2			
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	54	51	3	609	541	68	8	8	
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	6	6		191	100	91			
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	105	87	18	1,166	1,068	98	27	27	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.			INDIANA.			IOWA.			KANSAS.			KENTUCKY.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
337	336	1	135	135	.....	36	36	.....	27	27	.....	50	50	.....	153
2,073	2,019	54	2,002	1,925	77	13	13	.....	12	12	.....	163	162	1	154
250	102	148	3	3	.....	37	16	21	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	155
560	499	61	172	171	1	67	66	1	35	35	.....	149	147	2	156
685	685	.....	205	205	.....	127	127	.....	101	101	.....	158	158	.....	157
74	28	46	17	13	4	4	2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	158
3,260	3,241	19	1,772	1,756	16	2,134	2,129	5	1,246	1,246	.....	1,158	1,144	14	159
263	195	68	43	29	14	30	17	13	18	14	4	47	35	12	160
942	195	747	352	44	308	26	5	21	14	8	6	17	3	14	161
9,064	8,928	136	3,209	3,174	35	375	368	7	321	321	.....	2,083	2,066	17	162
264	52	212	36	.....	36	24	.....	24	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	163
1,036	956	80	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	858	858	.....	15	13	2	164
1,621	1,618	3	348	348	.....	64	64	.....	33	33	.....	519	519	.....	165
12,798	12,784	14	4,862	4,861	1	2,296	2,294	2	1,553	1,552	1	2,307	2,301	6	166
6,655	6,626	29	3,485	3,472	13	1,331	1,326	5	675	671	4	1,340	1,336	4	167
3,044	3,042	2	1,565	1,565	.....	695	695	.....	735	735	.....	944	943	1	168
10,102	10,095	7	4,252	4,251	1	4,104	4,103	1	3,299	3,299	.....	2,686	2,682	4	169
1,009	846	163	155	113	42	194	174	20	97	83	14	37	26	11	170
559	559	.....	506	505	1	268	268	.....	117	117	.....	447	447	.....	171
971	923	48	150	140	10	40	38	2	153	153	.....	71	71	.....	172
1,449	848	601	1,407	718	689	472	233	239	232	93	139	993	553	440	173
2,503	2,488	15	2,372	2,368	4	1,398	1,393	5	1,306	1,305	1	1,638	1,635	3	174
4,364	16	4,348	2,578	7	2,571	2,309	3	2,306	1,390	.....	1,390	1,272	24	1,248	175
813	809	4	258	257	1	69	69	.....	64	64	.....	126	126	.....	176
5,972	5,964	8	2,168	2,168	.....	591	590	1	455	454	1	1,061	1,059	2	177
82	82	.....	25	25	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	178
322	247	75	201	198	3	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	74	73	1	179
1	1	.....	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	180
90	88	2	37	37	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	19	19	.....	181
18,454	18,365	89	7,895	7,867	28	4,882	4,863	19	2,931	2,918	13	3,451	3,443	8	182
943	941	2	557	555	2	176	174	2	119	119	.....	352	350	2	183
694	560	134	433	357	76	95	79	16	13	13	.....	100	66	34	184
1,431	1,235	196	782	700	82	801	684	117	510	442	68	350	328	22	185
980	964	16	246	245	1	84	84	.....	42	42	.....	77	77	.....	186
3,426	3,425	1	2,376	2,376	.....	1,319	1,318	1	1,256	1,256	.....	861	861	.....	187
4,427	4,425	2	1,009	1,008	1	569	569	.....	371	371	.....	507	507	.....	188
1,001	963	38	671	629	42	287	286	1	50	50	.....	136	119	17	189
27	18	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
7,039	6,674	365	2,029	1,861	168	1,964	1,857	107	1,430	1,320	110	1,269	1,211	58	191
52	51	1	28	28	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
815	806	9	135	134	1	211	207	4	196	195	1	51	51	.....	193
469	469	.....	111	111	.....	36	36	.....	23	23	.....	55	55	.....	194
278	110	168	28	27	1	20	16	4	4	4	.....	234	194	40	195
131	128	3	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
160	121	39	18	17	1	10	10	.....	3	2	1	14	11	3	197
39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	158	146	12	.....	.....	.....	198
4,833	4,830	3	4,083	4,081	2	3,179	3,162	17	177	177	.....	2,591	2,589	2	199
9,338	206	9,132	5,097	9	5,088	2,777	2	2,775	1,497	2	1,495	5,765	15	5,750	200
96	95	1	34	34	.....	13	5	8	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	201
241	41	200	56	22	34	63	8	55	5	.....	5	30	1	29	202
514	514	.....	288	288	.....	91	91	.....	17	17	.....	176	176	.....	203
594	205	389	282	99	183	63	48	15	73	34	39	145	102	43	204
146	54	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	11	6	5	205
29	25	4	165	149	16	119	82	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
1,551	1,551	.....	896	896	.....	478	478	.....	359	359	.....	185	185	.....	207
653	650	3	337	337	.....	66	66	.....	68	68	.....	309	308	1	208
29	17	12	32	27	5	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	209
328	327	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
17,281	11,325	5,956	3,361	2,212	1,149	2,231	1,778	453	1,088	817	271	3,304	1,925	1,379	211
4,189	4,084	105	1,543	1,532	11	1,250	1,241	9	897	894	3	1,037	1,030	7	212
5,241	4,575	666	1,740	1,524	216	1,308	1,117	191	493	469	24	3,557	3,041	516	213
458	445	13	320	315	5	171	159	12	13	13	.....	216	214	2	214
277	263	14	49	49	.....	28	28	.....	8	8	.....	201	184	17	215
27	22	5	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	216
2,601	2,502	99	729	689	40	393	372	21	156	152	4	344	335	9	217
264	264	.....	237	237	.....	515	515	.....	159	159	.....	33	33	.....	218
283	283	.....	350	350	.....	137	137	.....	79	79	.....	106	106	.....	219
368	368	.....	132	132	.....	39	39	.....	17	17	.....	179	179	.....	220
972	908	64	178	178	.....	85	83	2	27	27	.....	136	133	3	221
6,393	6,207	186	3,790	3,624	166	693	671	22	191	191	.....	1,066	1,051	15	222
822	514	308	1,347	610	737	279	186	93	13	12	1	1,158	452	706	223
5,470	4,548	922	1,598	1,486	112	1,275	1,073	202	595	558	37	1,174	1,059	115	224

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISIANA.			MAINE.			MARYLAND.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	423,074	314,293	108,781	257,096	212,033	45,063	393,267	308,515	84,752
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	240,730	185,266	55,464	86,296	84,831	1,465	105,396	102,669	2,727
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	146,096	97,041	49,055	17,058	16,965	93	45,611	44,570	1,041
4	Apiarists	14	14		7	7		9	9	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	496	419	77	52	45	7	492	410	82
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	88,098	81,930	6,168	60,887	59,535	1,352	42,584	41,076	1,508
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	1,564	1,557	7	3,666	3,664	2	9,196	9,179	17
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,414	1,315	99	448	439	9	1,801	1,733	68
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,401	1,399	2	2,314	2,313	1	241	241	
10	Miners (coal)							3,323	3,323	
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	70	70		28	28		772	770	2
12	Quarrymen	5	5		1,318	1,318		804	804	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	213	199	14	40	40		153	153	
14	Wood choppers	1,139	1,134	5	463	463		332	331	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	220	183	37	15	14	1	78	70	8
16	Professional service	10,026	7,196	2,830	12,364	6,007	6,357	14,576	10,144	4,432
17	Actors	93	42	51	53	33	20	135	89	46
18	Architects	66	66		27	27		76	76	
19	Artists and teachers of art	114	69	45	249	72	177	292	142	150
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	28	19	9	99	34	65	114	77	37
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	38	37	1	16	16		81	81	
22	Clergymen	1,170	1,163	7	968	956	12	1,489	1,475	14
23	Dentists	183	182	1	278	275	3	295	292	3
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	29	29		56	56		130	127	3
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	512	512		356	356		721	718	3
26	Journalists	200	196	4	187	172	15	269	262	7
27	Lawyers	1,071	1,070	1	751	750	1	1,484	1,484	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	615	350	265	676	202	474	1,114	616	498
29	Officers of United States army and navy	28	28		24	24		48	48	
30	Officials (government) (a)	1,010	942	68	1,022	926	96	1,248	1,184	64
31	Physicians and surgeons	1,275	1,250	25	1,121	1,046	75	1,762	1,700	62
32	Professors in colleges and universities	114	92	22	63	53	10	145	136	9
33	Teachers	3,332	1,018	2,314	6,254	848	5,406	4,832	1,305	3,527
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	112	99	13	124	123	1	239	238	1
35	Veterinary surgeons	26	26		28	28		84	84	
36	Other professional service	10	6	4	12	10	2	18	10	8
37	Domestic and personal service	90,068	51,217	38,851	41,091	26,908	14,183	102,301	54,455	47,846
38	Barbers and hairdressers	1,048	992	56	871	859	12	1,613	1,547	66
39	Bartenders	960	957	3	72	72		809	798	11
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	601	91	510	519	205	314	809	119	690
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,603	1,602	1	1,382	1,382		2,236	2,234	2
42	Hotel keepers	216	142	74	539	484	55	426	385	41
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,466	135	1,331	2,099	103	1,996	2,307	209	2,098
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	132	132		82	82		24	24	
45	Janitors	97	74	23	139	137	2	379	284	95
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	46,235	40,397	5,838	20,821	20,693	128	38,028	36,740	1,288
47	Launderers and laundresses	9,929	248	9,681	787	216	571	9,538	349	9,189
48	Nurses and midwives	551	41	510	691	89	602	1,169	88	1,081
49	Restaurant keepers	188	149	39	131	114	17	453	400	53
50	Saloon keepers	729	694	35	232	223	9	1,622	1,504	118
51	Servants	24,905	4,175	20,730	11,755	1,303	10,452	40,134	7,117	33,017
52	Sextons	56	53	3	42	42		180	178	2
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	100	100		189	189		491	491	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,149	1,147	2	642	642		1,783	1,779	4
55	Other domestic and personal service	103	88	15	98	73	25	300	209	91
56	Trade and transportation	40,586	38,483	2,103	37,291	34,850	2,441	68,979	63,233	5,746
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,694	1,656	38	1,245	1,196	49	2,675	2,627	48
58	Auctioneers	38	38		8	8		64	64	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	223	213	10	141	141		269	263	6
60	Boatmen and canalmen	269	268	1	175	174	1	397	397	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	1,609	1,543	66	1,501	1,034	467	2,424	2,203	221
62	Brokers (commercial)	219	219		39	39		140	140	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	10,260	9,884	376	5,319	4,365	954	13,205	12,194	1,011
64	Commercial travelers	460	457	3	643	633	10	946	938	8
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,746	3,737	9	4,332	4,330	2	7,306	7,299	7
66	Foremen and overseers	246	241	5	240	232	8	416	394	22
67	Hostlers	1,052	1,051	1	836	836		1,341	1,339	2
68	Hucksters and peddlers	911	783	128	639	631	8	1,869	1,750	119
69	Livery stable keepers	119	118	1	394	394		278	276	2
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	441	441		538	538		1,184	1,184	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	524	514	10	439	430	9	786	767	19
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	448	395	53	488	452	36	671	586	85
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	1,846	1,550	296	1,810	1,778	32	2,445	1,890	555
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	59	58	1	26	26		179	173	6
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	18	18		12	12		93	91	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.			MICHIGAN.			MINNESOTA.			MISSISSIPPI.			MISSOURI.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
982,444	719,166	263,278	759,575	663,627	95,948	469,086	403,461	65,625	462,739	337,931	124,808	884,379	771,554	112,825	1
81,100	80,163	937	308,501	302,398	6,103	195,422	191,596	3,826	360,049	270,684	89,365	404,665	392,245	12,420	2
27,488	27,359	129	72,369	71,818	551	52,158	51,701	457	180,520	107,368	73,152	92,441	91,666	775	3
13	13	.....	104	102	2	43	43	.....	4	4	.....	94	89	5	4
171	147	24	307	289	18	517	463	54	112	78	34	1,043	976	67	5
37,139	36,421	718	198,258	192,803	5,455	133,868	130,607	3,261	176,885	160,811	16,074	290,616	279,199	11,417	6
9,254	9,247	7	1,021	1,619	2	374	373	1	384	384	.....	348	348	.....	7
4,080	4,024	56	2,589	2,525	64	1,075	1,033	42	560	519	41	2,706	2,575	131	8
204	204	.....	11,467	11,465	2	3,677	3,673	4	642	642	.....	1,190	1,189	1	9
42	42	.....	788	788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,602	5,591	11	10
282	282	.....	18,167	18,165	2	1,859	1,858	1	7	7	.....	7,367	7,357	10	11
1,802	1,802	.....	300	300	.....	898	898	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,147	1,146	1	12
136	136	.....	299	294	5	549	543	6	93	87	6	788	788	.....	13
408	408	.....	2,118	2,118	.....	377	377	.....	444	443	1	1,284	1,283	1	14
81	78	3	114	112	2	27	27	.....	398	341	57	39	38	1	15
43,247	26,248	16,999	33,490	20,445	13,045	22,767	14,060	8,707	10,862	7,587	3,275	39,465	27,963	11,502	16
509	312	197	271	185	86	192	111	81	10	8	2	341	207	134	17
620	617	3	179	179	.....	242	241	1	17	17	.....	434	433	1	18
1,667	803	864	676	308	368	500	261	239	84	39	45	749	402	347	19
891	352	539	211	113	98	133	83	50	27	11	16	204	139	65	20
296	289	7	119	117	2	37	37	.....	11	11	.....	127	127	.....	21
2,883	2,798	85	3,025	2,981	44	1,935	1,905	30	1,810	1,803	7	3,874	3,841	33	22
983	972	11	563	547	16	357	342	15	139	139	.....	602	586	16	23
1,040	1,000	40	227	224	3	173	170	3	7	7	.....	256	253	3	24
3,028	3,012	16	1,481	1,477	4	1,242	1,241	1	161	161	.....	1,475	1,472	3	25
1,299	1,201	98	636	605	31	566	550	16	142	135	7	893	867	26	26
2,589	2,587	2	2,648	2,638	10	2,142	2,135	7	898	898	.....	3,954	3,951	3	27
4,387	1,986	2,401	2,123	779	1,344	1,267	603	664	309	78	231	2,389	1,019	1,370	28
92	92	.....	41	41	.....	44	44	.....	3	3	.....	27	27	.....	29
4,122	3,859	263	2,966	2,795	171	2,130	2,048	82	823	739	84	3,526	3,376	150	30
3,848	3,378	470	3,529	3,335	194	1,513	1,401	112	1,671	1,658	13	5,373	5,253	120	31
340	244	96	203	188	15	152	132	20	67	63	4	233	213	20	32
13,566	1,779	11,787	13,418	2,786	10,632	9,456	2,085	7,371	4,636	1,772	2,864	14,002	4,821	9,181	33
749	715	34	742	724	18	375	370	5	32	31	1	769	754	15	34
202	202	.....	399	399	.....	225	225	.....	12	12	.....	195	195	.....	35
136	50	86	33	24	9	86	76	10	3	2	1	42	27	15	36
185,938	99,755	86,183	152,210	106,915	45,295	94,693	57,976	36,717	49,774	21,507	28,267	147,296	91,005	56,291	37
4,531	4,366	165	2,910	2,797	113	1,576	1,544	32	447	442	5	3,775	3,644	131	38
1,979	1,979	.....	1,887	1,887	.....	1,387	1,387	.....	268	267	1	2,358	2,356	2	39
3,499	683	2,816	1,411	476	935	1,006	367	639	472	110	362	2,095	605	1,490	40
6,934	6,933	1	7,097	7,097	.....	3,235	3,235	.....	641	641	.....	5,407	5,407	.....	41
1,221	1,055	166	1,938	1,775	163	1,293	1,191	102	304	194	110	1,097	783	314	42
7,081	434	6,647	2,489	137	2,352	1,525	77	1,448	861	34	827	2,646	177	2,469	43
16	16	.....	126	126	.....	96	96	.....	20	20	.....	67	67	.....	44
2,007	1,883	124	618	577	41	629	606	23	41	36	5	820	755	65	45
63,345	63,062	783	81,445	80,727	718	40,736	40,548	188	19,099	15,561	3,538	60,594	59,872	722	46
7,175	1,640	5,535	2,530	465	2,065	2,185	341	1,844	6,907	125	6,782	9,352	719	8,633	47
4,200	455	3,745	1,378	269	1,109	1,112	103	1,009	282	29	253	1,303	187	1,116	48
1,029	876	153	384	338	46	350	305	45	87	63	24	755	673	82	49
800	760	40	2,980	2,930	50	1,840	1,827	13	281	277	4	2,687	2,650	37	50
74,997	9,367	65,630	41,997	4,365	37,632	35,790	4,476	31,314	19,539	3,214	16,325	50,548	9,416	41,132	51
246	245	1	161	161	.....	73	73	.....	42	41	1	124	123	1	52
398	398	.....	394	394	.....	333	333	.....	17	17	.....	452	452	.....	53
5,048	5,040	8	2,144	2,142	2	1,338	1,338	.....	344	343	1	2,735	2,731	4	54
932	563	369	321	252	69	189	129	60	93	122	29	481	388	93	55
196,513	174,239	22,274	103,276	95,991	7,285	72,456	68,185	4,271	22,417	21,817	600	140,046	132,083	7,963	56
8,359	8,037	322	5,804	5,575	229	6,250	6,144	106	920	903	17	7,942	7,746	196	57
187	187	.....	78	78	.....	72	72	.....	5	5	.....	139	139	.....	58
1,106	1,104	2	780	752	28	797	785	12	96	94	2	1,284	1,250	34	59
190	190	.....	234	234	.....	124	124	.....	75	75	.....	283	283	.....	60
14,703	9,177	5,526	5,402	4,272	1,130	4,072	3,421	651	902	873	29	5,831	5,134	697	61
444	444	.....	53	53	.....	85	85	.....	30	30	.....	182	181	1	62
32,617	27,417	5,200	15,815	13,020	2,795	12,023	10,431	1,592	3,159	3,001	158	23,154	21,180	1,974	63
3,697	3,658	39	2,951	2,921	30	1,779	1,764	15	351	346	5	3,521	3,497	24	64
25,706	25,693	13	11,861	11,857	4	7,985	7,980	5	1,828	1,828	.....	16,624	16,616	8	65
1,317	1,236	81	1,272	1,256	16	1,158	1,147	11	248	248	.....	1,384	1,370	14	66
4,740	4,740	.....	1,385	1,385	.....	976	976	.....	375	374	1	2,174	2,174	.....	67
4,249	4,157	92	1,838	1,804	34	768	748	20	207	186	21	1,763	1,685	78	68
1,213	1,211	2	1,007	1,005	2	609	607	2	184	184	.....	1,361	1,361	.....	69
2,170	2,170	.....	2,743	2,743	.....	2,244	2,244	.....	565	565	.....	3,238	3,238	.....	70
1,992	1,957	35	1,893	1,861	32	1,059	1,044	15	383	378	5	2,588	2,561	27	71
1,442	1,241	201	1,366	1,307	59	684	670	14	621	607	14	2,208	2,123	85	72
6,439	6,144	295	3,909	3,786	123	1,708	1,678	30	628	570	58	4,713	4,560	153	73
575	571	4	90	90	.....	70	70	.....	28	28	.....	161	160	1	74
156	153	3	74	74	.....	60	60	.....	6	6	.....	130	129	1	75

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISIANA.			MAINE.			MARYLAND.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	5,851	5,354	497	4,994	4,893	101	9,293	8,457	836
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	372	368	4	373	370	3	905	900	5
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	494	490	4	182	180	2	1,684	1,652	32
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	87	86	1	19	19		172	170	2
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	321	319	2	352	349	3	686	686	
81	Packers and shippers	198	170	28	244	165	79	1,169	638	531
82	Pilots	218	218		61	61		110	110	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	478	473	5	29	27	2	1,245	1,225	20
84	Sailors (a)	1,458	1,457	1	6,466	6,466		3,481	3,481	
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	2,406	1,998	408	2,262	1,812	450	5,409	3,482	1,927
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	3,110	3,094	16	2,568	2,559	9	5,405	5,364	41
87	Stenographers and typewriters	199	103	96	172	51	121	348	202	146
88	Street railway employés	366	366		144	144		923	923	
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	335	309	26	348	257	91	809	739	70
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	79	79		104	104		186	186	
91	Undertakers	65	60	5	110	109	1	265	263	2
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	145	141	4	30	30		123	123	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	222	214	8	8	5	3	78	57	21
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	41,664	32,131	9,533	80,054	59,437	20,617	102,015	78,014	24,001
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	5	5		72	72		16	16	
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	95	95		56	56		159	159	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	23	23		4	3	1	30	30	
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	110	110		60	60		151	151	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	5	5		10	10		24	24	
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	28		28	25		25	157		157
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	3	3					17	17	
102	Apprentices (machinists)	51	51		46	46		226	226	
103	Apprentices (masons)	27	27		19	19		35	35	
104	Apprentices (milliners)	11		11	14		14	35		35
105	Apprentices (painters)	16	16		19	19		61	61	
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	12	12		14	14		78	78	
107	Apprentices (printers)	27	27		46	42	4	166	162	4
108	Apprentices (tailors)	9	7	2	9	7	2	261	232	29
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	16	16		16	16		108	108	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	540	521	19	177	173	4	1,495	1,437	58
111	Artificial flower makers	11	1	10				9	3	6
112	Bakers	1,150	1,082	68	317	302	15	1,792	1,724	68
113	Basket makers	41	31	10	121	63	58	228	206	22
114	Blacksmiths	2,019	2,017	2	2,656	2,656		3,987	3,986	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	35	27	8	638	602	36	162	143	19
116	Bone and ivory workers				1	1		6	6	
117	Bookbinders	103	94	9	107	63	44	265	170	95
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,747	1,720	27	7,541	5,417	2,124	4,255	3,944	311
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	45	45		31	30	1	173	165	8
120	Box makers (paper)	26		26	349	105	244	343	41	302
121	Box makers (wood)	97	97		214	198	16	509	478	31
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	18	18		42	42		444	432	12
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	103	102	1	9	9		413	441	2
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	337	329	8	633	632	1	1,899	1,894	5
125	Britannia workers				1	1				
126	Broom and brush makers	114	110	4	74	65	9	369	355	14
127	Builders and contractors	316	316		206	206		621	621	
128	Butchers	1,343	1,334	9	632	632		2,528	2,519	9
129	Butter and cheese makers	11	11		50	48	2	76	75	1
130	Button makers				4	4		18	10	8
131	Cabinet makers	313	313		240	240		903	901	2
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	40	39	1	26	26		49	49	
133	Carpenters and joiners	5,965	5,961	4	8,263	8,263		9,620	9,619	1
134	Carpet makers (a)				50	31	19	154	127	27
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	89	89		403	403		409	409	
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	56	54	2	206	206		193	190	3
137	Chemical works employés (a)	11	10	1	13	12	1	70	51	19
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	115	114	1	161	126	35	285	266	19
139	Compositors (a)	162	151	11	384	126	258	294	279	15
140	Confectioners	186	155	31	226	207	19	771	562	209
141	Coopers	1,762	1,761	1	811	811		1,034	1,034	
142	Copper workers	73	73		6	6		129	129	
143	Corset makers	7	1	6	9		9	16		16
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	684	377	307	12,030	5,317	6,713	3,466	1,320	2,146
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	17	17					78	77	1
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	28	28		111	111		53	53	
147	Dressmakers	1,582	5	1,577	3,819		3,819	6,120	10	6,110
148	Electroplaters				5	5		42	42	
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	2	2		2	2		22	22	
150	Engravers	35	35		13	13		98	97	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	1		1	2	2		98	97	1
152	Fish curers and packers (a)				494	327	167	60	60	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.			MICHIGAN.			MINNESOTA.			MISSISSIPPI.			MISSOURI.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
23,787	22,877	910	13,122	12,774	348	3,172	3,031	141	4,231	4,103	128	17,291	16,908	376	76
2,359	2,355	14	628	626	2	721	718	3	82	78	4	1,461	1,457	4	77
4,178	3,786	392	773	722	51	521	508	13	181	177	4	1,887	1,776	111	78
257	253	4	104	101	3	105	104	1	8	8	.....	455	453	2	79
2,093	2,076	17	1,159	1,154	5	244	241	3	144	144	.....	1,675	1,664	11	80
2,722	1,973	749	805	692	113	550	498	52	17	16	1	978	792	186	81
146	146	.....	36	36	.....	56	56	.....	54	54	.....	155	155	.....	82
957	917	40	254	239	15	200	199	1	407	407	.....	1,824	1,811	13	83
4,059	4,057	2	3,729	3,726	3	483	483	.....	520	520	.....	575	575	.....	84
23,183	17,285	5,898	7,154	5,870	1,284	4,781	4,124	657	1,784	1,695	89	12,205	9,981	2,224	85
11,832	11,740	92	12,571	12,545	26	8,632	8,612	20	3,912	3,893	19	15,340	15,289	51	86
1,919	439	1,480	934	336	598	1,185	440	745	44	18	26	1,895	608	1,287	87
3,587	3,587	.....	881	881	.....	809	809	.....	13	13	.....	2,463	2,463	.....	88
1,503	960	543	1,762	1,427	335	1,307	1,147	160	326	309	17	2,276	1,893	383	89
1,564	1,352	212	858	856	2	266	266	.....	25	25	.....	427	422	5	90
579	571	8	312	310	2	90	90	.....	27	27	.....	213	212	1	91
165	165	.....	36	36	.....	51	51	.....	28	28	.....	179	179	.....	92
311	213	98	103	87	16	60	58	2	3	1	2	134	118	16	93
475,646	338,761	136,885	162,093	137,878	24,220	83,748	71,644	12,104	19,637	16,336	3,301	152,907	128,258	24,649	94
146	146	.....	115	115	.....	42	42	.....	18	18	.....	76	76	.....	95
137	137	.....	92	92	.....	69	69	.....	11	11	.....	169	169	.....	96
85	81	4	15	15	.....	20	19	1	1	1	.....	52	50	2	97
385	385	.....	139	139	.....	48	48	.....	14	14	.....	241	240	1	98
109	108	1	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	49	49	.....	99
267	.....	267	125	.....	125	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	201	.....	201	100
58	58	.....	33	33	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	101
934	934	.....	153	153	.....	80	80	.....	15	15	.....	254	254	.....	102
158	158	.....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	67	67	.....	103
76	.....	76	45	.....	45	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	65	104
119	119	.....	48	47	1	25	25	.....	5	5	.....	120	120	.....	105
478	478	.....	72	72	.....	97	97	.....	1	1	.....	167	167	.....	106
351	343	8	142	138	4	68	60	8	4	4	.....	222	217	5	107
126	104	22	62	46	16	16	15	1	2	2	.....	93	66	27	108
81	81	.....	41	41	.....	34	33	1	4	4	.....	101	101	.....	109
1,781	1,713	68	852	823	29	461	445	16	43	43	.....	1,544	1,441	103	110
13	1	12	7	6	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1	15	111
3,685	3,467	218	1,457	1,400	57	681	646	35	138	134	4	2,081	2,017	64	112
277	249	28	309	240	69	29	29	.....	53	27	26	171	148	23	113
3,328	3,327	1	7,816	7,816	.....	4,355	4,355	.....	1,412	1,412	.....	3,747	3,742	5	114
2,407	2,194	213	88	80	8	71	53	18	21	19	2	118	108	10	115
631	556	75	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	21	.....	116
2,345	1,104	1,241	514	286	228	335	208	127	7	5	2	887	460	427	117
58,873	52,307	16,566	3,532	3,301	231	2,412	2,195	217	332	329	3	4,676	3,999	677	118
581	542	39	173	154	19	97	96	1	4	4	.....	247	235	12	119
3,264	972	2,292	214	26	188	64	5	59	.....	.....	.....	233	36	197	120
1,080	1,004	76	556	505	51	101	88	13	3	3	.....	477	466	11	121
1,523	1,481	42	395	383	12	30	30	.....	3	3	.....	230	230	.....	122
467	467	.....	572	572	.....	508	508	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,340	1,340	.....	123
2,155	2,152	3	1,328	1,323	5	777	777	.....	376	376	.....	1,721	1,720	1	124
324	262	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
719	464	255	427	333	94	98	98	.....	10	10	.....	451	444	7	126
1,961	1,961	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,679	1,678	1	191	191	.....	2,065	2,064	1	127
2,434	2,434	.....	3,648	3,645	3	2,249	2,249	.....	375	374	1	4,142	4,138	4	128
191	183	8	272	265	7	349	341	8	5	5	.....	143	139	4	129
669	203	466	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
2,396	2,393	3	1,770	1,767	3	554	554	.....	45	45	.....	1,408	1,408	.....	131
373	320	53	49	44	5	31	19	12	.....	.....	.....	166	131	35	132
32,733	32,731	2	23,699	23,693	6	15,187	15,185	2	3,938	3,934	4	22,046	22,041	5	133
2,811	1,195	1,616	386	163	223	136	66	70	.....	.....	.....	217	122	95	134
1,007	972	35	1,734	1,700	34	686	686	.....	105	105	.....	1,805	1,804	1	135
89	89	.....	243	243	.....	51	51	.....	299	299	.....	195	194	1	136
443	377	66	420	114	306	17	14	3	.....	.....	.....	128	101	27	137
3,510	2,186	1,324	403	360	43	261	261	.....	61	61	.....	521	518	3	138
2,811	1,588	1,223	804	585	219	727	558	169	93	79	14	1,385	1,116	269	139
1,638	1,103	535	550	414	136	561	425	136	86	76	10	1,180	877	303	140
1,517	1,516	1	2,811	2,808	3	1,431	1,428	3	71	71	.....	2,122	2,122	.....	141
458	457	1	317	317	.....	35	35	.....	6	6	.....	73	73	.....	142
828	119	709	401	23	378	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	70	1	69	143
61,550	28,775	32,775	65	54	11	37	30	7	463	233	230	170	97	73	144
61	61	.....	10	10	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....	87	85	2	145
325	325	.....	193	193	.....	214	214	.....	8	8	.....	33	33	.....	146
20,111	24	20,087	11,017	6	11,011	6,460	6	6,454	513	.....	513	8,065	11	8,054	147
264	259	5	58	56	2	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	55	1	148
165	165	.....	36	36	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	.....	149
788	760	28	102	100	2	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	259	257	2	150
113	112	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	151
303	275	28	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	152

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISIANA.			MAINE.			MARYLAND.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employes (a)	39	39		29	29		88	88	
154	Glass workers	1	1		9	9		924	872	52
155	Glove makers				4	3	1	50	11	39
156	Gold and silver workers	41	41		45	44	1	235	207	28
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	106	106		21	21		191	191	
158	Hair workers	6	1	5	6	1	5	249	190	59
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	289	287	2	535	525	10	782	763	19
160	Hat and cap makers	10	9	1	109	72	37	396	210	186
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	17	4	13	96	7	89	257	41	216
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	243	232	11	437	437		1,299	1,285	14
163	Lace and embroidery makers	11		11	6		6	65	10	55
164	Lead and zinc workers	2	2		1	1		71	68	3
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	54	54		687	686	1	522	506	16
166	Machinists	765	765		1,815	1,814	1	2,501	2,500	1
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	484	468	16	1,585	1,583	2	1,862	1,856	6
168	Marble and stone cutters	130	130		2,773	2,773		1,183	1,183	
169	Masons (brick and stone)	1,157	1,157		1,757	1,757		2,340	2,340	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	16	16		49	32	17	697	301	396
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	300	300		119	119		100	100	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	22	21	1	32	31	1	177	168	9
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	545	422	123	1,918	1,282	636	638	336	302
174	Millers (flour and grist)	181	180		657	657		1,285	1,285	
175	Milliners	453		453	974	2	972	1,102	2	1,100
176	Model and pattern makers	39	39		85	85		193	188	5
177	Molders	184	184		426	426		1,177	1,176	1
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)				2	2		14	13	1
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	2	2					16	15	1
180	Oil well employes									
181	Oil works employés	261	255	6	2	2		22	22	
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,539	1,535	4	2,646	2,632	14	3,963	3,915	48
183	Paper hangers	56	56		65	64	1	520	519	1
184	Paper mill operatives	7	4	3	1,308	1,109	199	407	305	102
185	Photographers	154	145	9	207	188	19	199	183	16
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	48	48		101	100	1	386	381	5
187	Plasterers	414	413	1	87	87		797	797	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	189	188	1	330	330		1,016	1,014	2
189	Potters	23	23		44	44		398	379	19
190	Powder and cartridge makers	1	1		10	10				
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	716	695	21	643	538	105	1,497	1,433	64
192	Print works operatives (a)				24	19	5	51	51	
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	26	26		50	49	1	67	67	
194	Roofers and slaters	198	197	1	45	45		82	82	
195	Rope and cordage makers	20	15	5	67	44	23	84	42	42
196	Rubber factory operatives				10	3	7	2		2
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	50	50		225	221	4	189	184	5
198	Salt works employés				6	6		6	6	
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	2,106	2,104	2	4,106	4,104	2	872	870	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	5,780	21	5,759	1,482	8	1,474	5,918	75	5,843
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3	3		3	3		2	2	
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	4		4	68	19	49	116	2	114
203	Ship and boat builders	403	403		2,582	2,581	1	1,020	1,020	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	46	27	19	90	34	56	1,179	188	991
205	Silk mill operatives (a)				79	34	45	32	13	19
206	Starch makers									
207	Steam boiler makers	240	240		151	151		544	544	
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	25	25		33	33		184	184	
209	Straw workers				103	4	99	125	34	91
210	Sugar makers and refiners	242	242		2	2		21	21	
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	1,079	697	382	2,285	717	1,568	7,778	4,784	2,994
212	Tinners and tinware makers	483	481	2	978	974	4	3,012	2,877	135
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,377	990	387	146	131	15	3,005	2,335	670
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	48	48		174	174		77	77	
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	20	20		42	41	1	89	88	1
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	5	4	1				64	29	35
217	Upholsterers	230	219	11	176	168	8	681	626	55
218	Well borers	13	13		10	10		23	23	
219	Wheelwrights	200	200		173	173		688	688	
220	Whitewashers	60	60		6	6		461	458	3
221	Wire workers	14	14		42	42		63	63	
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	168	165	3	896	800	96	926	886	40
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	71	40	31	3,822	2,519	1,303	459	273	186
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	621	566	55	1,071	973	98	1,376	1,136	240

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.			MICHIGAN.			MINNESOTA.			MISSISSIPPI.			MISSOURI.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
482	482	----------	101	101	----------	54	54	----------	15	15	----------	181	181	----------	153
886	810	76	132	131	1	89	89	----------	----------	----------	----------	652	648	4	154
91	39	52	21	8	13	27	15	12	----------	----------	----------	24	15	9	155
4,483	3,547	936	135	129	6	75	75	----------	35	35	----------	287	278	9	156
336	331	5	181	181	----------	77	77	----------	38	38	----------	313	311	2	157
149	68	81	14	4	10	13	3	10	----------	----------	----------	18	4	14	158
2,218	2,610	218	1,632	1,629	53	1,126	1,116	10	92	92	----------	2,256	2,248	8	159
1,704	1,091	623	86	46	40	34	20	14	----------	----------	----------	141	112	29	160
2 826	774	2,052	401	76	325	105	9	96	5	----------	5	57	10	47	161
5,911	5,725	186	2,495	2,480	15	625	625	----------	66	66	----------	2,694	2,025	69	162
236	37	199	54	----------	54	23	----------	23	3	----------	3	51	2	49	163
214	180	34	26	25	1	17	16	1	----------	----------	----------	578	562	16	164
8,976	8,923	53	622	618	4	212	212	----------	18	18	----------	691	690	1	165
18,194	18,186	8	5,169	5,159	10	2,376	2,374	2	5[illegible]	[illegible]	1	4,716	4,715	10	166
9,581	9,555	26	4,020	4,004	16	1,450	1,450	----------	317	316	1	3,394	3 375	19	167
5,530	5,525	5	860	859	1	1,269	1,268	1	28	28	----------	2,220	2,215	5	168
9,361	9,360	1	5,619	5,619	----------	4,218	4,218	----------	577	577	----------	5,[illegible]	5 [illegible]	1	169
349	264	85	114	78	36	41	39	2	3	3	----------	224	170	53	170
457	457	----------	265	265	----------	228	228	----------	429	429	----------	4[illegible]	4[illegible]	1	171
1,100	1,340	60	312	305	7	86	86	----------	2	2	----------	[illegible]	355	5	172
18,163	8,891	9,272	2,441	2,052	389	468	382	106	960	497	463	977	467	510	173
536	536	----------	2,122	2,129	3	2,212	2,209	3	517	515	2	3,[illegible]	3,186	2	174
3,[illegible]	17	3,338	2,353	3	2,350	1,290	----------	1,290	4[illegible]	[illegible]	426	2,[illegible]	17	2,476	175
823	816	7	410	410	----------	96	96	----------	5	5	----------	276	274	2	176
4,416	4,446	----------	2,461	2,460	1	553	553	----------	49	49	----------	1,914	1,913	1	177
119	112	7	3	3	----------	8	8	----------	----------	----------	----------	5	5	----------	178
969	725	244	13	12	1	19	19	----------	----------	----------	----------	40	40	----------	179
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	180
149	140	9	18	18	----------	38	38	----------	154	152	2	53	53	----------	181
16,0[illegible]	15,904	99	7,933	7,896	37	4,150	4,141	9	603	602	1	8,094	8,069	25	182
923	923	3	207	206	1	245	244	1	9	9	----------	700	699	1	183
8,338	4,487	3,911	751	515	206	85	63	22	----------	----------	----------	159	98	61	184
1,1[illegible]	916	223	880	768	112	634	565	69	94	84	10	835	742	93	185
3,2[illegible]	3,107	123	378	378	----------	96	95	1	9	9	----------	166	165	----------	186
946	946	----------	817	817	----------	955	954	1	135	135	----------	2,312	2,311	1	187
4,884	4,882	2	1,141	1,141	----------	1,310	1,310	----------	39	39	----------	1,764	1,764	----------	188
259	220	39	111	104	7	170	168	2	59	59	----------	279	278	1	189
154	79	75	46	46	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	190
5,487	4,956	531	2,306	2,175	131	1,827	1,741	86	268	241	27	3,593	3,354	239	191
2,254	1,605	649	19	19	----------	19	19	----------	----------	----------	----------	28	28	----------	192
423	418	5	196	194	2	163	162	1	16	15	1	273	268	5	193
763	763	----------	162	162	----------	46	46	----------	1	1	----------	261	261	----------	194
2,344	1,338	1,006	23	21	2	3	3	----------	----------	----------	----------	96	74	22	195
6,772	3,778	2,994	6	----------	6	7	7	----------	----------	----------	----------	1	----------	1	196
420	395	25	51	48	3	16	16	----------	3	3	----------	76	52	24	197
19	14	5	470	460	10	1	1	----------	----------	----------	----------	3	3	----------	198
1,755	1,553	2	18,289	18,277	12	5,209	5,204	5	2,818	2,817	1	3,338	3,333	5	199
6,461	167	6,294	2,975	18	2,957	2,302	75	2,227	1,457	4	1,453	6,769	25	6,744	200
89	89	----------	8	8	----------	----------	----------	----------	2	2	----------	5	3	2	201
931	125	806	76	13	63	41	1	40	1	----------	1	84	----------	84	202
1,739	1,739	----------	1,305	1,305	----------	397	397	----------	98	98	----------	203	203	----------	203
1,374	184	1,190	130	46	84	114	49	65	1	----------	1	352	194	158	204
2,752	845	1,907	225	34	191	1	----------	1	----------	----------	----------	14	11	3	205
40	40	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	206
791	791	----------	892	892	----------	438	438	----------	54	54	----------	622	622	----------	207
492	490	2	776	767	9	46	46	----------	----------	----------	----------	580	580	----------	208
2,387	752	1,585	61	24	37	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	2	1	1	209
236	233	----------	3	2	1	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	7	7	----------	210
10 003	5,312	4,691	4,266	2,617	1,649	2,315	2,072	243	114	104	10	4,776	3,341	1,435	211
2,342	2,274	68	1,556	1,553	3	1,074	1,066	8	165	165	----------	2,256	2,240	16	212
2,586	1,915	671	3,143	2,161	982	964	843	121	9	9	----------	3,551	2,549	1,002	213
2,372	2,237	135	624	622	2	128	128	----------	13	13	----------	210	209	1	214
483	320	163	143	135	8	44	44	----------	5	5	----------	159	156	3	215
91	34	57	26	12	14	3	3	----------	----------	----------	----------	17	15	2	216
2,347	2,129	218	654	625	29	311	298	13	37	36	1	883	864	19	217
26	26	----------	202	202	----------	264	264	----------	35	35	----------	100	100	----------	218
853	853	----------	358	358	----------	108	108	----------	57	57	----------	143	143	----------	219
132	132	----------	44	44	----------	37	37	----------	34	34	----------	282	281	1	220
2,777	2,494	283	342	327	15	36	36	----------	2	2	----------	349	346	3	221
7,403	6,874	529	5,831	5,571	260	863	850	13	174	170	4	2,013	1,837	176	222
22,261	12,980	9,281	407	247	220	228	130	98	70	34	36	273	188	85	223
4,549	3,368	1,181	2,340	2,085	255	824	750	74	157	144	13	2,428	2,131	297	224

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.			NEBRASKA.			NEVADA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	All occupations	72,223	67,387	4,636	368,060	325,416	42,644	23,415	21,591	1,824
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	25,780	25,584	196	170,574	167,117	3,457	10,536	10 404	132
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	3,217	3,210	7	34,771	34,596	175	2,242	2,229	13
4	Apiarists	1	1		21	20	1	1	1	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	64	59	5	325	275	50	43	39	4
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	5,775	5,629	146	132,202	129,100	3,186	1,613	1,583	55
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	11	11		81	81		26	26	
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	149	146	3	944	917	27	164	152	12
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	560	560		129	129		86	86	
10	Miners (coal)	711	711		39	39				
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	9,795	9,791	4	49	48	1	4,814	4 892	42
12	Quarrymen	156	156		235	235		3	3	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,458	4,427	31	1,619	1,603	16	1,049	1,043	6
14	Wood choppers	909	909		54	54		431	431	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	34	34		12	11	1	4	4	
16	Professional service	2,900	2,294	606	19,533	12,294	7,215	1,060	730	330
17	Actors	111	58	53	90	61	29	3	3	
18	Architects	46	46		165	165		2	2	
19	Artists and teachers of art	58	30	28	313	120	193	13	3	10
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	25	22	3	67	34	33	3	3	
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	90	90		43	43		50	50	
22	Clergymen	144	144		1,774	1,750	24	34	34	
23	Dentists	68	65	3	322	321	1	20	20	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	19	19		93	88	5	3	3	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	294	294		597	597		106	106	
26	Journalists	105	103	2	574	564	10	22	22	
27	Lawyers	343	342	1	2,453	2,434	19	100	100	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	222	163	59	1,070	428	642	56	21	35
29	Officers of United States army and navy	69	69		69	69				
30	Officials (government) (a)	319	292	27	1,432	1,333	99	182	165	17
31	Physicians and surgeons	232	227	5	1,721	1,636	85	81	78	3
32	Professors in colleges and universities	11	10	1	75	67	8	5	4	1
33	Teachers	579	160	419	7,906	1,830	6,076	323	65	263
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	152	150	2	519	503	16	49	48	1
35	Veterinary surgeons	17	17		236	236		2	2	
36	Other professional service	5	2	3	20	15	5	1	1	
37	Domestic and personal service	20,336	17,653	2,683	59,272	38,745	20,527	5,450	4,526	924
38	Barbers and hairdressers	343	334	9	1,729	1,683	46	120	119	1
39	Bartenders	496	496		961	961		144	144	
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	295	116	179	807	316	491	130	53	77
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	938	938		1,384	1,384		220	220	
42	Hotel keepers	311	260	51	999	908	91	140	121	19
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	172	26	146	853	36	817	56	4	52
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	53	53		19	19		71	68	3
45	Janitors	47	44	3	367	356	11	10	10	
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	9,909	9,888	21	25,324	25,190	134	2,117	2,077	40
47	Launderers and laundresses	830	677	153	1,549	440	1,109	494	340	154
48	Nurses and midwives	99	10	89	500	40	460	40	7	33
49	Restaurant keepers	93	85	8	390	354	36	29	22	7
50	Saloon keepers	848	835	13	1,177	1,171	6	236	225	11
51	Servants	3,826	1,818	2,008	20,731	3,439	17,292	1,513	990	523
52	Sextons	10	10		24	24		2	2	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	1,885	1,885		1,596	1,596		1	1	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	151	151		663	662	1	111	111	
55	Other domestic and personal service	30	27	3	199	166	33	16	12	4
56	Trade and transportation	11,443	11,219	224	62,883	59,355	3,528	3,308	3,251	57
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	558	544	14	4,732	4,658	74	78	74	4
58	Auctioneers	15	15		70	70				
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	232	231	1	1,357	1,342	15	48	48	
60	Boatmen and canalmen	27	27		51	51				
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	550	535	15	3,075	2,642	433	173	164	9
62	Brokers (commercial)	7	7		83	83		1	1	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	1,484	1,414	70	11,294	10,022	1,272	381	370	11
64	Commercial travelers	96	96		1,608	1,594	14	18	18	
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,088	2,088		5,293	5,289	3	704	704	
66	Foremen and overseers	241	240	1	921	916	5	78	78	
67	Hostlers	146	146		1,173	1,173		53	53	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	80	79	1	558	544	14	26	25	1
69	Livery stable keepers	135	135		1,068	1,068		43	43	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	454	454		1,718	1,718		182	182	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	121	120	1	1,334	1,298	36	24	24	
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	44	40	4	795	782	13	52	52	
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	193	191	2	1,361	1,340	21	100	99	1
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	30	30		72	73		5	5	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	21	21		39	39		5	4	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.			NEW JERSEY.			NEW MEXICO.			NEW YORK.			NORTH CAROLINA.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
164,703	127,845	36,858	570,738	459,467	111,271	54,151	50,217	3,934	2,435,725	1,921,785	513,940	537,363	422,171	115,192	1
42,982	42,360	622	74,889	73,477	1,412	26,611	26,190	421	410,132	401,529	8,603	374,359	319,711	55,648	2
11,578	11,527	51	28,636	28,528	108	5,991	5,946	45	132,796	131,967	829	171,716	129,448	42,348	3
6	6	.....	6	4	2	3	3	.....	271	268	3	6	5	1	4
51	41	10	352	293	59	29	28	1	1,152	992	270	165	67	98	5
29,286	28,731	555	35,146	34,041	1,105	10,256	9,943	313	249,010	241,648	7,362	192,551	179,476	13,075	6
172	172	.....	3,595	3,594	1	11	11	.....	4,674	4,669	5	2,586	2,542	44	7
276	272	4	3,668	3,606	62	124	120	4	10,884	10,567	317	515	449	66	8
382	382	.....	107	107	.....	156	156	.....	2,004	2,004	.....	1,725	1,723	2	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	804	804	.....	148	147	1	97	97	.....	10
46	46	.....	1,825	1,824	1	2,168	2,167	1	2,911	2,909	2	717	715	2	11
485	484	1	866	866	.....	24	24	.....	4,858	4,853	5	148	148	.....	12
52	52	.....	149	148	1	6,832	6,775	57	558	558	.....	88	84	4	13
587	586	1	332	332	.....	212	212	.....	833	833	.....	1,087	1,087	.....	14
61	61	.....	157	134	23	1	1	.....	233	204	29	2,938	2,870	68	15
6,831	3,529	3,302	22,363	15,600	6,763	1,712	1,386	326	115,376	76,484	38,892	12,296	8,971	3,325	16
22	10	12	199	131	68	15	7	8	3,269	1,867	1,402	8	3	5	17
24	24	.....	397	397	.....	10	10	.....	1,597	1,593	4	35	35	.....	18
157	56	101	819	530	289	14	6	8	4,891	2,976	1,915	98	51	47	19
67	28	39	239	134	105	16	15	1	1,215	786	449	56	40	16	20
15	15	.....	309	308	1	24	24	.....	835	821	14	28	28	.....	21
674	657	17	2,018	2,000	18	161	159	2	7,532	7,322	210	2,252	2,240	12	22
162	161	1	443	435	8	23	23	.....	2,260	2,234	35	195	195	.....	23
55	54	1	487	475	12	1	1	.....	1,934	1,801	133	8	8	.....	24
238	237	1	1,812	1,803	9	112	112	.....	6,546	6,518	28	304	304	.....	25
127	126	1	699	678	21	48	47	1	3,360	3,209	151	184	179	5	26
417	416	1	2,159	2,157	2	239	239	.....	11,194	11,177	17	992	992	.....	27
405	155	250	1,818	897	921	216	174	42	10,557	5,844	4,713	294	96	198	28
14	14	.....	29	29	.....	51	51	.....	539	539	.....	20	20	.....	29
470	422	48	1,740	1,672	68	202	189	13	8,688	8,356	332	1,436	1,321	115	30
673	639	34	2,044	1,929	115	154	150	4	11,139	10,446	693	1,560	1,554	26	31
44	34	10	120	112	8	3	3	.....	538	462	76	63	50	13	32
3,102	335	2,767	6,336	1,235	5,101	398	152	246	34,711	6,269	28,442	4,701	1,817	2,884	33
100	100	.....	472	463	9	18	17	1	3,283	3,096	187	47	44	3	34
35	35	.....	186	186	.....	6	6	.....	887	887	.....	11	11	.....	35
30	11	19	46	29	17	1	1	.....	372	281	91	4	3	1	36
23,711	14,428	9,283	129,522	81,334	48,188	16,852	14,331	2,521	554,437	327,552	226,885	71,264	29,087	42,177	37
506	498	8	2,685	2,625	60	98	98	.....	13,153	12,473	680	545	532	13	38
163	162	1	1,940	1,929	11	129	129	.....	13,364	13,327	37	318	318	.....	39
472	179	293	1,395	220	1,175	103	33	70	5,425	1,234	4,191	352	94	258	40
766	766	.....	5,543	5,541	2	162	162	.....	18,787	18,780	7	1,138	1,138	.....	41
422	396	26	1,573	1,431	142	108	91	17	7,544	7,068	476	309	225	74	42
1,850	51	1,799	2,742	192	2,550	164	11	153	12,466	1,211	11,255	1,606	65	1,541	43
18	18	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	384	384	.....	44	44	.....	44
84	80	4	557	477	80	13	9	4	5,238	3,912	1,326	73	71	2	45
10,595	10,539	56	54,825	54,424	401	11,642	11,363	279	196,109	194,493	1,616	25,610	21,126	4,484	46
448	147	301	4,377	853	3,524	868	171	697	22,097	4,294	17,803	8,247	118	8,129	47
410	33	377	1,741	160	1,581	39	7	32	9,619	1,444	8,175	594	41	553	48
75	64	11	492	446	46	57	50	7	2,943	2,681	262	167	119	48	49
309	292	17	3,079	2,845	225	253	249	4	11,882	11,278	604	169	165	4	50
7,010	637	6,373	44,499	6,278	38,221	2,033	777	1,256	213,743	34,309	179,439	31,354	4,209	27,055	51
31	31	.....	236	236	.....	1	1	.....	770	766	4	62	62	.....	52
12	12	.....	57	57	.....	1,089	1,089	.....	3,926	3,926	.....	26	26	.....	53
492	492	.....	3,120	3,113	7	75	75	.....	13,560	13,527	33	581	579	2	54
48	31	17	658	495	163	6	4	2	3,402	2,445	957	69	55	14	55
19,771	18,339	1,432	120,072	111,385	8,687	4,979	4,903	76	527,564	481,790	45,774	28,799	28,171	628	56
774	735	39	5,815	5,668	147	163	159	4	25,189	24,418	771	1,081	1,048	33	57
36	36	.....	90	90	.....	3	3	.....	476	474	2	44	44	.....	58
98	97	1	1,025	1,023	2	53	53	.....	5,866	5,831	35	109	109	.....	59
21	21	.....	1,918	1,916	2	9	9	.....	6,212	6,190	22	204	204	.....	60
901	516	385	6,674	5,911	763	188	177	11	28,611	23,993	4,618	812	762	50	61
16	16	.....	391	391	.....	2	2	.....	1,681	1,676	5	55	55	.....	62
3,072	2,592	480	22,713	20,643	2,070	692	673	19	103,752	91,220	9,532	3,696	3,532	164	63
306	301	5	1,196	1,189	7	13	12	1	7,981	7,903	78	399	395	4	64
2,943	2,942	1	12,206	12,200	6	534	534	.....	55,849	55,808	41	3,226	3,225	1	65
220	217	3	1,245	1,171	74	80	80	.....	4,079	3,738	341	375	374	1	66
611	611	.....	1,696	1,696	.....	48	48	.....	8,042	8,039	3	443	443	.....	67
336	330	6	2,150	2,105	45	58	57	1	13,648	13,179	469	287	244	43	68
233	233	.....	590	588	2	55	55	.....	2,700	2,689	11	188	188	.....	69
589	589	.....	2,097	2,097	.....	235	235	.....	7,723	7,723	.....	540	540	.....	70
287	280	7	1,140	1,124	16	64	63	1	4,961	4,861	100	348	347	1	71
261	245	16	1,142	1,004	138	61	61	.....	4,766	4,384	382	707	698	9	72
828	817	11	4,527	4,100	427	135	134	1	17,249	16,094	1,155	1,166	1,141	25	73
9	9	.....	495	481	14	13	13	.....	4,614	4,548	66	62	61	1	74
8	7	1	157	157	.....	8	8	.....	819	809	10	18	17	1	75

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.			NEBRASKA.			NEVADA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	1,293	1,282	13	8,981	8,905	76	341	330	11
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	27	27	.....	563	561	2	7	7	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	69	69	.....	513	502	11	22	22	.....
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	8	8	.....	146	143	3	2	2	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	291	288	3	989	978	11	109	109	.....
81	Packers and shippers	63	63	.....	280	232	48	26	26	.....
82	Pilots	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	25	25	.....	135	133	2	13	13	.....
84	Sailors (a)	32	32	.....	26	26	.....	10	10	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	354	340	14	3,980	3,381	599	71	67	4
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified) (a)	2,299	2,295	4	7,416	7,394	22	649	649	.....
87	Stenographers and typewriters	94	42	52	1,089	372	717	7	3	4
88	Street railway employés	48	48	.....	605	604	1	.....	.....	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	262	238	24	1,168	1,036	132	64	53	11
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	23	23	.....	205	205	.....	10	10	.....
91	Undertakers	15	15	.....	73	73	.....	5	5	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3	3	.....	53	53	.....	1	1	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	5	5	.....	48	44	4	.....	.....	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	11,764	10,837	927	55,792	47,905	7,887	2,661	2,280	381
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1	1	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	3	3	.....	47	47	.....	4	4	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	4	4	.....	57	55	2	1	1	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	1	.....	1	27	.....	27	3	.....	3
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	10	10	.....	74	74	.....	2	2	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	2	2	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	1	.....	1	18	.....	18	1	.....	1
105	Apprentices (painters)	2	2	.....	21	21	.....	4	4	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	8	8	.....	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	7	7	.....	64	62	2	4	4	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	2	2	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	30	27	3	271	263	8	8	8	.....
111	Artificial flower makers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
112	Bakers	158	153	5	698	667	31	38	35	3
113	Basket makers	1	1	.....	18	17	1	3	.....	3
114	Blacksmiths	915	915	.....	3,194	3,191	3	364	364	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	7	6	1	35	35	.....	2	2	.....
116	Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Bookbinders	16	10	6	203	146	57	2	1	1
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	180	179	1	1,053	1,037	16	93	93	.....
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	18	17	1	55	54	1	4	4	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....
121	Box makers (wood)	1	1	.....	29	29	.....	3	3	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	2	2	.....	22	22	.....	2	2	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	98	97	1	196	196	.....	43	43	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	185	185	.....	1,195	1,192	3	12	12	.....
125	Britannia workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	1	1	.....	127	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
127	Builders and contractors	301	301	.....	1,110	1,109	1	25	25	.....
128	Butchers	464	464	.....	2,113	2,111	2	165	165	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	7	7	.....	203	200	3	7	7	.....
130	Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers	26	26	.....	268	268	.....	9	9	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	.....	.....	.....	19	17	2	.....	.....	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	2,690	2,689	1	11,214	11,205	9	474	473	1
134	Carpet makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	118	49	69	1	1	.....
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	46	46	.....	458	458	.....	23	23	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	70	70	.....	6	6	.....	18	18	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	35	34	1	227	227	.....	22	22	.....
139	Compositors (a)	60	55	5	712	593	119	45	42	3
140	Confectioners	39	34	5	291	254	37	6	6	.....
141	Coopers	23	23	.....	308	308	.....	8	8	.....
142	Copper workers	6	6	.....	29	29	.....	3	3	.....
143	Corset makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	2	2	.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
147	Dressmakers	564	.....	564	4,003	13	3,990	3	3	.....
148	Electroplaters	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	195	.....	195
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
150	Engravers	1	1	.....	50	50	.....	1	1	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.			NEW JERSEY.			NEW MEXICO.			NEW YORK.			NORTH CAROLINA.			
Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	
2 623	2,564	59	16,433	15,492	941	824	813	11	67,671	64 389	3,282	5,284	5,209	75	76
98	98	.....	1,470	1,465	5	23	23	.....	5,293	5,260	33	134	133	1	77
92	92	.....	1,995	1,939	56	23	23	.....	13,737	12,582	1,155	331	325	6	78
13	13	.....	163	161	2	1	1	.....	677	660	17	19	19	.....	79
192	189	3	1,491	1,485	6	76	76	.....	5,400	5,381	19	274	273	1	80
104	83	21	917	697	220	201	201	.....	4,431	3,119	1,312	78	45	33	81
11	11	.....	359	358	1	2	2	.....	960	960	.....	97	97	.....	82
26	23	3	422	411	11	23	23	.....	5,677	5,574	103	212	211	1	83
112	112	.....	2,774	2,773	1	6	6	.....	8 424	8,421	3	697	697	.....	84
1,551	1,274	277	9,007	6,732	2,275	149	143	6	48,598	33,144	15,454	2,187	2,071	116	85
2,849	2,840	9	12,018	11,953	65	1,107	1,104	3	34,974	34,814	160	5,041	5,019	22	86
81	28	53	1,170	371	799	14	11	3	6,449	2,331	4,118	48	31	17	87
95	95	.....	1,212	1,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,044	8,044	.....	72	72	.....	88
212	162	50	1,811	1,425	386	93	78	15	7,030	4,937	2,093	389	362	18	89
67	67	.....	712	555	157	7	7	.....	1,872	1,787	85	55	55	.....	90
80	78	2	525	521	4	11	11	.....	2,097	2,075	22	57	56	1	91
4	4	.....	125	125	.....	3	3	.....	754	754	.....	45	45	.....	92
12	12	.....	201	156	45	2	2	.....	1,188	911	277	7	3	4	93
71,408	49,189	22,219	223,392	177,671	46,221	3,997	3,407	590	828,216	634,430	193,786	50,615	37,231	13,414	94
31	31	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	660	658	2	3	3	.....	95
20	20	.....	158	158	.....	6	6	.....	514	512	1	37	37	.....	96
2	2	.....	59	57	2	.....	.....	.....	257	251	6	3	3	.....	97
16	16	.....	580	577	3	2	2	.....	1,004	1,004	.....	52	52	.....	98
9	9	.....	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	103	.....	6	6	.....	99
5	.....	5	186	.....	186	1	.....	1	1,220	.....	1,220	2	.....	2	100
4	4	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	24	.....	2	2	.....	101
64	64	.....	547	544	3	16	16	.....	1,434	1,430	4	41	41	.....	102
8	8	.....	217	216	1	.....	.....	.....	390	390	.....	14	14	.....	103
2	.....	2	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	255	.....	255	2	.....	2	104
8	8	.....	136	136	.....	1	1	.....	401	399	2	9	9	.....	105
14	14	.....	376	376	.....	1	1	.....	1,341	1,340	1	3	3	.....	106
30	28	2	216	213	3	9	7	2	800	774	26	20	20	.....	107
7	6	1	99	57	42	1	1	.....	677	455	222	1	1	.....	108
9	9	.....	72	71	1	1	1	.....	327	327	.....	5	5	.....	109
137	131	6	2,051	1,989	62	26	25	1	6,159	5,853	306	148	145	3	110
.....	.....	.....	129	31	98	.....	.....	.....	2,374	377	1,997	.....	.....	.....	111
309	303	6	3,092	3,016	76	73	69	4	13,466	13,070	396	114	106	8	112
54	48	6	222	210	12	.....	.....	.....	1,327	1,139	188	92	77	15	113
1,725	1,725	.....	5,649	5,648	1	413	413	.....	22,327	22,319	8	2,102	2,100	2	114
325	316	9	1,001	913	88	1	1	.....	2,050	1,425	625	60	56	4	115
.....	.....	.....	78	63	15	.....	.....	.....	285	234	51	.....	.....	.....	116
56	38	18	895	502	393	.....	.....	.....	7,795	3,765	4,030	44	27	17	117
10,582	8,161	2,421	8,089	6,764	1,325	181	181	.....	27,928	24,133	3,795	1,068	1,058	10	118
60	54	6	483	450	33	5	5	.....	2,042	1,856	186	16	16	.....	119
321	147	174	1,366	504	862	.....	.....	.....	5,316	1,601	3,715	32	25	7	120
231	215	16	357	325	32	.....	.....	.....	2,222	1,825	397	52	51	1	121
104	104	.....	1,115	1,052	63	1	1	.....	3,844	3,718	126	.....	.....	.....	122
151	151	.....	780	774	6	27	27	.....	4,576	4,572	4	18	18	.....	123
1,488	1,487	1	5,234	5,231	3	26	26	.....	8,633	8,610	23	552	549	3	124
.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	72	6	.....	.....	.....	125
46	40	6	356	285	71	.....	.....	.....	2 403	2,006	397	16	16	.....	126
134	134	.....	1,601	1,601	.....	62	62	.....	6,909	6,907	2	234	234	.....	127
450	450	.....	4,793	4,791	2	139	139	.....	19,379	19,355	24	420	420	.....	128
61	56	5	170	162	8	1	.....	1	3,100	2,876	224	12	9	3	129
.....	.....	.....	618	274	344	.....	.....	.....	558	191	367	.....	.....	.....	130
326	326	.....	951	951	.....	6	6	.....	6,666	6,661	5	257	257	.....	131
26	26	.....	222	199	23	.....	.....	.....	674	606	68	.....	.....	.....	132
5,182	5,182	.....	21,191	21,181	10	811	811	.....	73,022	72,987	35	7,113	7,110	3	133
114	43	71	658	478	180	1	.....	1	6,936	3,147	3,789	.....	.....	.....	134
238	238	.....	544	544	.....	15	15	.....	4,847	4,820	27	380	380	.....	135
11	11	.....	153	153	.....	13	13	.....	355	355	.....	9	9	.....	136
18	13	5	268	231	37	.....	.....	.....	976	753	223	18	18	.....	137
100	94	6	999	879	120	23	23	.....	3,441	3,130	311	89	89	.....	138
225	102	123	990	837	153	57	49	8	5,551	4,659	892	175	166	9	139
123	92	31	989	733	256	9	7	2	4,983	3,465	1,518	88	86	2	140
414	414	.....	1,481	1,480	1	1	1	.....	7,472	7,458	14	775	775	.....	141
11	11	.....	199	199	.....	2	2	.....	582	579	3	19	19	.....	142
14	8	6	997	60	937	.....	.....	.....	521	78	443	.....	.....	.....	143
15,772	6,649	9,123	3,463	1,288	2,175	.....	.....	.....	5,523	2,357	3,166	7,792	3,473	4,319	144
1	1	.....	67	65	2	.....	.....	.....	269	269	.....	302	302	.....	145
209	209	.....	389	389	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,680	1,678	2	29	29	.....	146
2,414	.....	2,414	10,303	35	10,268	205	.....	205	59,550	518	59,032	1,052	.....	1,052	147
5	5	.....	258	250	8	.....	.....	.....	708	673	35	.....	.....	.....	148
1	1	.....	60	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	461	460	1	.....	.....	.....	149
25	23	2	837	814	23	1	1	.....	2,465	2,402	63	3	3	.....	150
2	2	.....	43	42	1	.....	.....	.....	57	57	.....	47	47	.....	151
.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	41	.....	8	8	.....	152

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.			NEBRASKA.			NEVADA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	3	3	.....	39	39	.....	1	1	.....
154	Glass workers	9	9	.....	35	33	2	1	1	.....
155	Glove makers	3	3	.....	6	.....	6	2	1	1
156	Gold and silver workers	11	11	.....	36	36	.....	116	116	.....
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	8	8	.....	117	117	.....	12	12	.....
158	Hair workers	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	101	101	.....	1,231	1,231	.....	41	41	.....
160	Hat and cap makers	1	.....	1	40	30	10	2	2	.....
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	13	10	3	.....	.....	.....
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	488	488	.....	438	436	2	15	15	.....
163	Lace and embroidery makers	1	.....	1	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
164	Lead and zinc workers	18	18	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	13	13	.....	49	49	.....	3	3	.....
166	Machinists	433	433	.....	1,659	1,658	1	119	119	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	113	113	.....	612	612	.....	21	21	.....
168	Marble and stone cutters	143	143	.....	587	587	.....	12	12	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	625	624	1	3,115	3,114	1	82	82	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners and preservers (a)	.....	.....	.....	130	128	2	9	9	.....
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	17	17	.....	139	139	.....	5	5	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	870	869	1	106	106	.....	48	46	2
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	94	89	5	153	71	87	128	128	.....
174	Millers (flour and grist)	55	55	.....	918	918	.....	26	26	.....
175	Milliners	123	.....	123	1,351	8	1,343	69	.....	69
176	Model and pattern makers	7	7	.....	62	61	1	2	2	.....
177	Molders	98	98	.....	530	527	3	33	33	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a)	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
180	Oil well employés	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
181	Oil works employés	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	411	410	1	3,514	3,493	21	106	105	1
183	Paper hangers	18	18	.....	184	183	1	3	3	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	.....	.....	.....	31	20	11	.....	.....	.....
185	Photographers	89	81	8	431	392	39	17	17	.....
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	6	6	.....	46	46	.....	3	3	.....
187	Plasterers	137	137	.....	1,334	1,334	.....	19	19	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	165	165	.....	885	883	2	27	27	.....
189	Potters	1	1	.....	106	105	1	.....	.....	.....
190	Powder and cartridge makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	269	266	3	1,860	1,790	70	46	43	3
192	Print works operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	23	23	.....	165	162	3	2	2	.....
194	Roofers and slaters	5	5	.....	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
196	Rubber factory operatives	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	3	3	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....
198	Salt works employés	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	508	508	.....	409	409	.....	133	133	.....
200	Seamstresses (a)	161	.....	161	1,527	8	1,519	92	.....	92
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
203	Ship and boat builders	7	7	.....	18	18	.....	4	4	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	4	3	1	22	13	9	.....	.....	.....
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
206	Starch makers	.....	.....	.....	14	10	4	.....	.....	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	58	58	.....	240	240	.....	18	18	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
209	Straw workers	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
210	Sugar makers and refiners	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	214	195	19	1,361	1,209	152	60	58	2
212	Tinners and tinware makers	123	123	.....	936	934	2	41	41	.....
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	60	57	3	653	606	47	3	3	.....
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	11	11	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	1	1	.....
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
217	Upholsterers	28	28	.....	186	184	2	55	55	.....
218	Well borers	4	4	.....	178	178	.....	6	6	.....
219	Wheelwrights	26	26	.....	71	70	1	8	8	.....
220	Whitewashers	3	3	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
221	Wire workers	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	2	2	.....
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	38	37	1	211	206	5	12	12	.....
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	20	17	3	.....	.....	.....
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	156	155	1	1,011	933	78	52	52	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.			NEW JERSEY.			NEW MEXICO.			NEW YORK.			NORTH CAROLINA.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
49	49	.....	220	219	1	5	5	.....	1,078	1,076	2	20	20	.....	153
13	11	2	4,238	4,221	77	.....	.....	.....	4,516	4,241	275	2	2	.....	154
183	120	63	164	47	117	.....	.....	.....	4,999	2,111	2,888	1	.....	1	155
95	91	4	1,496	1,117	379	48	48	.....	3,849	3,234	615	41	41	.....	156
39	37	2	398	395	3	5	5	.....	1,678	1,678	.....	42	42	.....	157
5	3	2	23	10	13	.....	.....	.....	268	121	147	.....	.....	.....	158
403	385	18	1,678	1,542	136	37	37	.....	4,511	4,406	105	250	250	.....	159
14	11	3	6,137	4,745	1,392	1	1	.....	6,472	4,503	1,969	8	8	.....	160
2,271	813	1,458	1,019	361	658	.....	.....	.....	9,517	3,506	6,011	191	29	162	161
754	652	102	5,974	5,859	115	54	54	.....	14,246	14,007	239	148	140	2	162
10	.....	10	469	108	361	2	.....	2	2,713	477	2,236	10	.....	10	163
1	1	.....	212	210	2	.....	.....	.....	506	477	29	.....	.....	.....	164
505	503	2	2,647	2,588	59	4	4	.....	6,460	6,403	57	107	107	.....	165
1,800	1,799	1	9,074	9,070	4	160	160	.....	25,565	25,543	22	955	954	1	166
1,226	1,225	1	4,728	4,720	8	50	49	1	18,054	17,974	80	1,035	1,035	.....	167
1,328	1,328	.....	1,602	1,598	4	38	38	.....	11,257	11,236	21	234	234	.....	168
1,268	1,268	.....	6,767	6,766	1	215	215	.....	24,867	24,856	11	1,341	1,341	.....	169
1	1	.....	162	140	22	.....	.....	.....	784	544	240	12	8	4	170
167	167	.....	298	298	.....	14	14	.....	2,087	2,081	6	770	770	.....	171
53	50	3	582	526	56	86	86	.....	2,526	2,391	135	34	31	3	172
2,887	1,543	2,344	5,419	2,745	2,674	5	5	.....	8,558	3,951	4,607	1,627	1,037	590	173
237	237	.....	974	972	2	78	78	.....	4,264	4,258	6	1,747	1,734	13	174
532	.....	532	1,441	6	1,435	92	.....	92	8,732	213	8,519	603	.....	603	175
75	75	.....	452	449	3	3	3	.....	1,809	1,725	84	14	13	1	176
575	575	.....	2,803	2,801	2	16	16	.....	11,185	11,174	11	188	188	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	37	35	2	.....	.....	.....	227	218	9	.....	.....	.....	178
8	8	.....	239	238	1	.....	.....	.....	249	201	48	.....	.....	.....	179
.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	574	573	1	.....	.....	.....	180
1	1	.....	304	300	4	.....	.....	.....	1,041	1,037	4	32	32	.....	181
2,133	2,122	11	9,439	9,375	64	122	121	1	40,533	40,260	273	1,029	1,026	3	182
50	48	2	506	504	2	3	3	.....	1,812	1,800	12	13	13	.....	183
681	544	137	817	721	96	.....	.....	.....	5,166	3,912	1,254	41	30	11	184
191	147	44	464	435	29	26	24	2	2,632	2,375	257	96	92	4	185
78	78	.....	600	590	10	1	1	.....	4,930	4,867	63	19	19	.....	186
40	40	.....	526	525	1	47	47	.....	3,876	3,875	1	198	198	.....	187
291	291	.....	3,085	3,083	2	26	25	1	15,000	14,980	20	82	82	.....	188
19	19	.....	3,801	2,978	823	13	6	7	879	747	132	67	58	9	189
.....	.....	.....	61	57	4	.....	.....	.....	121	104	17	1	1	.....	190
380	344	36	3,375	3,261	114	79	79	.....	18,162	17,055	1,107	461	451	10	191
455	374	81	843	714	129	.....	.....	.....	1,142	863	279	.....	.....	.....	192
45	43	2	285	284	1	6	6	.....	1,128	1,118	10	15	15	.....	193
39	39	.....	432	432	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,706	1,704	2	7	7	.....	194
9	2	7	162	131	31	.....	.....	.....	1,700	1,048	652	2	2	.....	195
8	6	2	2,178	1,595	583	.....	.....	.....	1,528	1,023	505	.....	.....	.....	196
14	14	.....	147	137	10	.....	.....	.....	880	818	62	13	13	.....	197
.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	786	710	76	.....	.....	.....	198
1,639	1,639	.....	974	974	.....	113	113	.....	7,402	7,397	5	3,410	3,407	3	199
611	.....	611	2,927	86	2,841	235	2	233	22,004	2,466	19,538	4,231	4	4,227	200
.....	.....	.....	335	323	12	.....	.....	.....	78	76	2	3	3	.....	201
113	8	105	593	60	533	.....	.....	.....	3,327	604	2,723	6	3	3	202
74	74	.....	1,406	1,406	.....	1	1	.....	4,733	4,731	2	99	99	.....	203
19	6	13	1,952	524	1,428	.....	.....	.....	10,783	2,156	8,627	.....	.....	.....	204
3	3	.....	15,149	7,561	7,588	15	.....	15	5,922	2,417	3,505	42	20	22	205
1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	89	45	.....	.....	.....	206
89	89	.....	992	992	.....	29	29	.....	3,183	3,181	2	29	29	.....	207
15	15	.....	125	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,622	1,619	3	4	4	.....	208
4	.....	4	105	34	71	.....	.....	.....	431	131	300	.....	.....	.....	209
.....	.....	.....	276	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	642	640	2	.....	.....	.....	210
982	360	622	5,718	3,602	2,116	77	71	6	61,281	41,908	19,383	375	231	144	211
315	315	.....	2,092	2,056	36	44	44	.....	9,916	9,703	213	253	248	5	212
145	139	6	3,111	2,242	869	4	4	.....	25,652	18,526	7,126	5,719	3,754	1,965	213
292	283	9	1,315	1,294	21	.....	.....	.....	2,665	2,572	93	22	22	.....	214
30	29	1	1,128	999	129	3	3	.....	1,308	1,079	229	.....	.....	.....	215
1	1	.....	271	176	95	.....	.....	.....	1,218	484	734	2	2	.....	216
125	122	3	964	908	56	5	5	.....	5,411	4,913	498	90	86	4	217
.....	.....	.....	58	58	.....	4	4	.....	205	205	.....	5	5	.....	218
188	188	.....	969	969	.....	13	13	.....	1,681	1,681	.....	265	265	.....	219
9	9	.....	87	87	.....	2	1	1	383	380	3	33	33	.....	220
31	31	.....	1,285	1,138	147	2	2	.....	1,811	1,615	196	2	2	.....	221
1,045	929	116	1,696	1,604	92	5	5	.....	10,541	10,065	476	442	431	11	222
3,541	2,195	1,346	2,916	1,661	1,255	31	29	2	8,013	4,040	3,973	200	131	69	223
509	460	49	5,201	3,688	1,513	41	39	2	14,219	9,463	4,756	631	559	72	224

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFI

	OCCUPATIONS.	NORTH DAKOTA.			OHIO.			OKLAHOMA		
		Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Fe male
1	All occupations	67,771	59,956	7,815	1,272,786	1,088,609	184,177	20,906	19,849	1,
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	43,355	43,131	824	429,019	418,806	10,213	13,928	13,617	
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	12,273	12,157	116	107,691	106,932	759	1,067	1,057	
4	Apiarists				95	92	3	2	2	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	24	19	5	1,421	1,306	115	14	13	
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	30,800	30,109	691	284,342	275,221	9,121	12,411	12,117	
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	19	19		941	941		1	1	
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	54	51	3	4,551	4,375	176	26	24	
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	33	33		800	800		12	12	
10	Miners (coal)	36	36		22,647	22,622	25	4	4	
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	8	8		2,429	2,423	6	10	10	
12	Quarrymen	6	6		3,380	3,377	3	2	2	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	693	684	9	573	573		378	374	
14	Wood choppers	8	8		612	610	2	1	1	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	1	1		141	138	3			
16	Professional service	3,058	1,945	1,113	61,913	41,783	20,130	1,017	813	
17	Actors	2	1	1	368	221	147	2	1	
18	Architects	9	9		350	347	3	7	7	
19	Artists and teachers of art	12	2	10	1,474	688	786	9	1	
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	6	4	2	326	189	137	2	2	
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1	1		204	202	2			
22	Clergymen	342	340	2	5,075	4,988	87	83	82	
23	Dentists	29	29		1,113	1,095	18	21	20	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3	3		617	604	13	1	1	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	45	45		2,399	2,395	4	40	40	
26	Journalists	81	81		1,264	1,207	57	30	30	
27	Lawyers	337	337		5,336	5,324	12	234	264	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	94	46	48	4,074	1,668	2,406	30	13	
29	Officers of United States army and navy	43	43		29	29		8	8	
30	Officials (government) (a)	357	337	20	4,636	4,283	353	74	68	
31	Physicians and surgeons	190	184	6	7,034	6,747	287	217	211	
32	Professors in colleges and universities	7	6	1	368	314	54	4	2	
33	Teachers	1,395	380	1,015	25,544	9,841	15,703	197	75	
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	67	60	7	1,165	1,124	41	13	12	
35	Veterinary surgeons	36	36		477	477		6	6	
36	Other professional service	2	1	1	60	40	20			
37	Domestic and personal service	9,282	4,407	4,875	255,289	173,384	81,905	1,718	1,344	
38	Barbers and hairdressers	152	151	1	5,913	5,775	168	92	90	
39	Bartenders	105	105		2,991	2,984	7	24	23	
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	75	27	48	2,198	547	1,651	32	19	
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	245	245		9,897	9,894	3	29	29	
42	Hotel keepers	263	243	20	1,879	1,658	221	61	49	
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	354	9	345	5,835	232	5,603	21	1	
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	36	36		30	30		2	2	
45	Janitors	44	43	1	1,362	1,187	175	4	4	
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	2,021	2,011	10	129,792	128,610	1,182	705	692	
47	Launderers and laundresses	206	48	158	7,069	818	6,251	97	42	
48	Nurses and midwives	69	13	56	1,882	272	1,610	2		
49	Restaurant keepers	44	41	3	954	862	92	37	33	
50	Saloon keepers	151	148	3	6,844	6,555	289	72	72	
51	Servants	4,562	338	4,224	73,009	8,501	64,508	396	144	
52	Sextons	1	1		287	287		2	2	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	874	874		671	671		130	130	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	65	65		4,042	4,030	12	10	10	
55	Other domestic and personal service	15	9	6	604	471	133	2	2	
56	Trade and transportation	6,079	6,505	174	195,578	180,978	14,600	2,075	2,025	
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	641	636	5	10,638	10,254	384	332	329	
58	Auctioneers	6	6		245	245		8	8	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	113	113		960	947	13	41	41	
60	Boatmen and canalmen	10	10		606	605	1	1	1	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	259	244	15	9,650	7,928	1,722	36	29	
62	Brokers (commercial)	7	7		198	197	1			
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	697	650	47	30,334	25,697	4,637	202	188	
64	Commercial travelers	98	98		5,153	5,101	52	12	12	
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	304	304		22,123	22,112	11	144	144	
66	Foremen and overseers	207	207		1,952	1,917	35	17	17	
67	Hostlers	155	155		3,027	3,025	2	24	24	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	32	31	1	4,664	4,497	167	8	6	
69	Livery stable keepers	119	119		1,678	1,676	2	61	61	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	332	332		5,709	5,709		8	8	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	143	143		2,894	2,849	45	112	112	
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	122	119	3	2,785	2,678	107	46	46	
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	97	97		8,754	8,235	339	164	160	
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5	5		345	341	4	10	10	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	1	1		253	252	1	1	1	

(a) See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.			PENNSYLVANIA.			RHODE ISLAND.			SOUTH CAROLINA.			SOUTH DAKOTA.			
Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
126,781	115 988	10,793	1,959,091	1,635,143	323,948	155,878	113,164	42,714	440,854	311,423	129,431	114,093	102,635	11,458	1
50,930	50 030	900	453,086	446,877	6,209	12,606	12,422	184	328,017	259,567	68,450	70,839	69,429	1,410	2
10,665	10,521	84	100,326	99,240	1,086	4,842	4,801	41	195,247	116,932	78,315	12,373	12,256	117	3
11	11	.....	69	68	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	4
184	171	13	996	875	121	7	6	1	61	46	15	10	8	2	5
30,057	29,313	744	208,044	203,241	4,803	5,930	5,798	132	127,225	117,156	10,069	54,636	53,409	1,227	6
1,478	1,473	5	827	825	2	782	782	.....	507	501	6	28	28	.....	7
689	582	17	5,807	5,680	127	756	749	7	234	261	23	137	130	7	8
1,818	1,813	.....	9,016	9,011	5	18	18	.....	269	269	.....	77	77	.....	9
149	146	.....	103,290	103,161	119	51	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	.....	10
2,165	2,162	3	13,611	13,595	16	15	15	.....	782	782	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	11
62	62	.....	6,495	6,484	11	123	123	.....	200	200	.....	317	317	.....	12
3,105	3,071	34	710	710	.....	16	16	.....	84	82	2	886	879	7	13
737	737	.....	3,671	3,670	1	53	53	.....	779	776	3	289	289	.....	14
3	3	.....	204	197	7	8	5	3	2,556	2,539	17	12	12	.....	15
6,926	5,007	1,919	75,080	50,944	24,136	5,446	3,447	1,999	8,193	5,970	2,223	5,935	3,613	2,382	16
221	148	73	541	345	196	52	33	19	4	3	1	21	10	11	17
68	68	.....	532	528	4	87	87	.....	20	20	.....	19	19	.....	18
141	85	106	1,899	1,016	883	213	108	105	62	30	32	44	18	26	19
36	26	10	487	318	169	78	44	34	21	12	9	19	13	6	20
19	19	.....	653	646	7	36	36	.....	22	22	.....	17	17	.....	21
553	545	8	6,580	6,512	68	424	419	5	1,623	1,623	5	630	621	9	22
129	129	.....	1,848	1,779	69	116	109	7	138	138	.....	60	59	1	23
48	48	.....	1,364	1,322	42	212	205	7	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	24
474	474	.....	4,614	4,607	7	375	373	2	236	236	.....	197	197	.....	25
188	182	6	1,701	1,640	61	120	125	4	102	100	2	199	196	3	26
662	661	1	6,735	6 728	7	283	283	.....	772	771	1	740	737	3	27
450	232	218	5,572	2,365	3,137	492	229	263	246	82	164	214	65	149	28
5	5	.....	150	150	.....	35	35	.....	10	10	.....	19	19	.....	29
607	569	38	5,553	5,146	407	514	484	30	732	685	47	510	476	34	30
736	696	40	8,356	7,978	378	526	469	57	1,140	1,129	11	409	395	14	31
59	52	7	458	387	71	28	24	4	66	61	5	34	29	5	32
2,212	838	1,404	26,223	7,645	18,578	1,712	265	1,447	2,953	1,008	1,945	2,739	618	2,121	33
186	183	3	1,133	1,088	45	83	82	1	25	24	1	54	54	.....	34
44	44	.....	596	596	.....	26	26	.....	7	7	.....	62	62	.....	35
8	3	5	185	158	27	25	11	14	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
26,542	21,847	4,695	477,776	332,026	145,750	28,906	17,747	11,159	51,772	22,335	29,437	13,911	8,232	5,679	37
526	497	29	8,499	8,239	260	705	683	22	421	414	7	305	300	5	38
507	506	1	4,384	4,381	13	441	136	5	231	231	.....	73	73	.....	39
351	108	243	3,281	840	2,451	382	93	289	277	46	231	160	87	73	40
1,167	1,167	.....	18,706	18,697	9	1,235	1,235	.....	679	679	.....	357	357	.....	41
497	401	96	4,741	4,370	371	219	193	26	161	111	50	406	372	34	42
440	61	379	9,506	576	8,930	933	61	872	1,001	64	937	332	18	314	43
77	68	9	32	32	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	13	13	.....	44
80	73	7	1,836	1,527	309	241	235	6	70	64	6	50	46	4	45
14,433	14,365	70	262,224	260,095	2,129	11,241	11,088	143	20,708	16,003	4,795	5,197	5,171	26	46
1,239	1,075	164	8,422	1,814	6,608	1,154	151	1,003	7,797	128	7,669	379	146	233	47
219	38	181	4,497	575	3,922	522	70	452	548	46	502	128	20	108	48
117	102	15	1,752	1,584	168	150	145	5	122	67	55	108	90	18	49
749	740	9	2,722	2,584	138	419	415	4	123	114	9	156	154	2	50
5,711	2,235	3,476	135,815	15,720	120,095	9,816	1,539	8,277	18.810	3,653	15,157	5,416	558	4,858	51
28	28	.....	772	766	6	46	46	.....	56	56	.....	9	9	.....	52
18	18	.....	526	526	.....	330	330	.....	11	11	.....	742	742	.....	53
297	297	.....	9,135	9,116	19	944	944	.....	613	613	.....	66	66	.....	54
84	68	16	916	594	322	134	79	55	51	32	19	14	10	4	55
19,373	18,534	839	324,262	297,699	26,563	27,372	24,709	2,663	21,735	21,024	711	12,850	12,461	389	56
1,493	1,443	50	13,804	13,379	425	1,067	1,032	35	823	815	8	1,144	1,133	11	57
15	15	.....	357	357	.....	35	35	.....	21	21	.....	5	5	.....	58
530	510	20	1,386	1,381	5	139	136	3	99	97	2	316	311	5	59
98	98	.....	2,051	2,051	.....	61	61	.....	163	163	.....	20	20	.....	60
1,026	923	103	12,722	10,594	2,128	2,001	1,331	607	682	656	26	406	362	44	61
14	14	.....	567	567	.....	57	57	.....	63	63	.....	10	10	.....	62
2,849	2,593	256	53,636	47,141	6,495	4,408	3,806	602	3,147	2,997	150	1,391	1,260	131	63
478	476	2	2,930	2,876	54	411	404	7	238	238	.....	162	158	4	64
2,255	2,203	2	39,673	39 647	26	3,852	3,850	2	2,097	2,096	1	1,119	1,118	1	65
210	208	2	3,203	3,030	173	183	178	5	266	265	1	283	283	.....	66
341	341	.....	4,808	4,808	.....	769	769	.....	357	357	.....	190	189	1	67
104	99	5	6,418	6,200	218	779	765	14	318	217	101	59	55	4	68
240	240	.....	1,822	1,818	4	185	185	.....	117	117	.....	280	280	.....	69
423	423	.....	9,861	9,861	.....	297	297	.....	484	484	.....	320	320	.....	70
419	414	5	4,099	3,996	103	329	324	5	237	232	5	264	260	4	71
209	204	5	3,130	2,793	337	195	168	27	333	321	12	149	145	4	72
375	363	12	10,974	9,996	978	1,175	1,147	28	803	767	36	304	303	1	73
35	35	.....	532	515	17	252	250	2	37	37	.....	17	17	.....	74
29	29	.....	451	442	9	65	65	.....	13	13	.....	5	5	.....	75

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIE

	OCCUPATIONS.	NORTH DAKOTA.			OHIO.			OKLAHOMA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	1,158	1,150	8	23,653	23,024	629	475	468	7
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	18	18	.....	1,469	1,466	3	14	14	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	26	26	.....	2,501	2,390	111	6	6	.....
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	3	3	.....	398	396	2	1	1	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	108	106	2	2,216	2,207	9	27	27	.....
81	Packers and shippers	8	8	.....	1,518	1,070	448	.....	.....	.....
82	Pilots	6	6	.....	161	161	.....	2	2	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	4	4	.....	1,088	1,069	19	1	1	.....
84	Sailors (a)	12	12	.....	1,745	1,744	1	3	3	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	533	484	49	16,157	12,507	3,650	163	158	5
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	1,210	1,208	2	21,918	21,838	80	102	101	1
87	Stenographers and typewriters	56	26	30	2,482	928	1,554	19	12	7
88	Street railway employés	.....	.....	.....	2,304	2,303	1	.....	.....	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	173	161	12	4,182	3,703	479	29	29	.....
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	5	5	.....	660	651	9	3	3	.....
91	Undertakers	8	8	.....	882	878	4	3	3	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	1	1	.....	223	223	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	2	2	.....	242	164	78	.....	.....	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,797	3,968	829	330,987	273,658	57,329	2,168	2,020	148
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	.....	.....	.....	283	282	1	2	2	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	13	13	.....	304	304	.....	.....	.....	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	.....	.....	.....	118	116	2	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	1	1	.....	364	364	.....	.....	.....	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	1	1	.....	101	101	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	8	.....	8	277	.....	277	2	.....	2
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	1	1	.....	879	878	1	.....	.....	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	.....	.....	.....	76	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	1	.....	1	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....
105	Apprentices (painters)	.....	.....	.....	144	142	2	.....	.....	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	3	3	.....	170	170	.....	.....	.....	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	1	1	.....	312	298	14	.....	.....	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	.....	195	165	30	.....	.....	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	1	1	.....	145	145	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	17	15	2	2,461	2,363	98	.....	.....	.....
111	Artificial flower makers	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
112	Bakers	53	48	5	3,894	3,763	131	58	58	.....
113	Basket makers	.....	.....	.....	434	390	44	.....	.....	.....
114	Blacksmiths	591	591	.....	16,059	16,056	3	185	185	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1	1	.....	290	252	38	3	3	.....
116	Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Bookbinders	20	16	4	1,274	665	609	1	.....	1
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	124	124	.....	10,446	9,013	1,433	55	55	.....
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	9	9	.....	271	261	10	2	2	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	.....	.....	.....	536	55	481	.....	.....	.....
121	Box makers (wood)	.....	.....	.....	609	514	95	1	1	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	2	2	.....	1,062	1,030	32	.....	.....	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	25	25	.....	1,971	1,970	1	.....	.....	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	44	44	.....	3,020	3,013	7	43	43	.....
125	Britannia workers	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	3	3	.....	988	925	63	.....	.....	.....
127	Builders and contractors	52	52	.....	2,970	2,969	1	38	38	.....
128	Butchers	226	226	.....	7,268	7,265	3	84	84	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	16	16	.....	597	587	10	.....	.....	.....
130	Button makers	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers	14	14	.....	3,119	3,115	4	15	15	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	.....	.....	.....	460	375	85	1	1	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	1,052	1,052	.....	39,415	39,404	11	753	753	.....
134	Carpet makers (a)	11	.....	11	922	419	503	.....	.....	.....
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	40	40	.....	4,036	3,992	44	24	24	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	.....	.....	.....	338	338	.....	.....	.....	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	.....	.....	.....	138	113	25	.....	.....	.....
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	29	29	.....	2,339	1,807	532	6	6	.....
139	Compositors (a)	88	71	17	1,783	1,428	355	21	19	2
140	Confectioners	21	20	1	1,196	912	284	29	28	1
141	Coopers	11	11	.....	4,472	4,470	2	4	4	.....
142	Copper workers	3	3	.....	139	139	.....	.....	.....	.....
143	Corset makers	.....	.....	.....	47	10	37	.....	.....	.....
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	504	202	302	.....	.....	.....
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	.....	.....	.....	225	224	1	.....	.....	.....
146	Door, sash and blind makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	126	126	.....	.....	.....	.....
147	Dressmakers	475	.....	475	20,615	21	20,594	90	.....	90
148	Electroplaters	.....	.....	.....	186	183	3	.....	.....	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	.....	.....	.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....
150	Engravers	.....	.....	.....	443	434	9	.....	.....	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	.....	.....	.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.			PENNSYLVANIA.			RHODE ISLAND.			SOUTH CAROLINA.			SOUTH DAKOTA.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,797	2,745	52	42,923	40,285	2,638	4,097	3,847	250	3,422	3,288	134	2,470	2,444	26	76
75	75	.....	1,951	1,924	27	211	210	1	129	128	1	85	85	.....	77
153	150	3	7,636	7,345	291	579	566	13	187	186	1	26	26	.....	78
16	16	.....	684	679	5	21	21	.....	32	32	.....	2	2	.....	79
328	326	2	4,513	4,501	12	300	299	1	225	225	.....	234	231	3	80
102	102	.....	2,943	1,987	956	338	133	205	34	30	4	22	22	.....	81
25	25	.....	278	278	.....	33	33	.....	63	63	.....	3	3	.....	82
59	59	.....	953	927	26	107	105	2	543	540	3	9	8	1	83
792	792	.....	1,770	1,770	.....	389	389	.....	409	409	.....	29	29	.....	84
1,038	920	118	30,167	21,265	8,902	2,692	2,073	619	1,927	1,756	171	672	609	63	85
2,015	2,014	1	42,704	42,525	179	1,213	1,203	10	4,040	4,017	23	2,433	2,430	3	86
227	72	155	2,571	1,144	1,427	128	31	97	62	49	13	126	61	65	87
1,5	195	.....	3,687	3,686	1	478	478	.....	94	94	.....	18	18	.....	88
369	323	46	6,079	5,115	964	247	125	102	289	270	19	238	229	18	89
43	43	.....	935	912	23	159	137	22	24	24	.....	22	22	.....	90
33	33	.....	1,252	1,233	19	104	104	.....	41	41	.....	12	12	.....	91
3	3	.....	573	570	3	12	12	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....	92
10	10	.....	224	171	53	24	20	4	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	93
22,960	20,520	2,440	628,887	507,537	121,290	81,548	54,859	26,769	31,137	22,527	8,610	10,498	8,900	1,598	94
2	2	.....	251	251	.....	27	27	.....	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	95
20	20	.....	681	681	.....	38	38	.....	51	50	1	19	19	.....	96
2	2	.....	94	92	2	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
16	16	.....	1,123	1,122	1	74	74	.....	99	99	.....	6	6	.....	98
2	2	.....	119	119	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
6	.....	6	569	.....	569	42	.....	42	47	.....	47	12	.....	12	100
2	2	.....	62	62	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	101
13	13	.....	1,855	1,852	3	227	227	.....	32	32	.....	3	3	.....	102
8	8	.....	293	293	.....	24	24	.....	21	21	.....	4	4	.....	103
5	.....	5	141	.....	141	12	.....	12	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	104
4	4	.....	408	408	.....	27	26	1	10	10	.....	4	4	.....	105
23	23	.....	519	518	1	51	51	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
4	4	.....	647	634	13	34	34	.....	25	24	1	20	20	.....	107
2	1	1	312	232	80	23	13	10	29	27	2	.....	.....	.....	108
5	5	.....	329	329	.....	19	19	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
78	73	5	6,386	6,129	257	379	354	25	153	149	4	43	42	1	110
.....	.....	.....	357	43	314	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111
251	248	3	8,676	8,393	283	481	449	32	272	249	23	99	90	9	112
4	4	.....	446	434	12	17	15	2	27	24	3	.....	.....	.....	113
1,362	1,362	.....	23,326	23,321	5	1,366	1,366	.....	1,380	1,379	1	1,001	1,001	.....	114
19	17	2	2,842	2,743	99	1,953	1,663	290	24	21	3	5	5	.....	115
.....	.....	.....	182	154	28	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
72	37	35	2,869	1,423	1,446	104	61	43	41	26	15	24	14	10	117
378	276	2	18,656	16,720	1,936	612	583	29	575	568	7	230	229	1	118
21	20	1	1,063	1,030	33	70	68	2	7	7	.....	9	9	.....	119
7	.....	7	2,202	583	1,619	426	69	357	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	120
54	53	1	932	724	208	128	115	13	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	121
11	11	.....	1,647	1,606	41	81	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	122
139	139	.....	1,984	1,978	6	56	56	.....	18	18	.....	26	26	.....	123
367	367	.....	6,807	6,784	23	157	157	.....	333	333	.....	128	128	.....	124
.....	.....	.....	40	37	3	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
20	20	.....	1,196	1,113	83	65	36	29	2	2	.....	18	18	.....	126
445	445	.....	4,715	4,715	.....	276	276	.....	214	214	.....	164	164	.....	127
641	640	1	12,541	12,510	31	513	513	.....	432	431	1	411	411	.....	128
24	23	1	605	581	24	34	34	.....	9	9	.....	50	48	2	129
.....	.....	.....	221	149	72	62	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
196	196	.....	3,756	3,756	.....	206	206	.....	93	93	.....	31	31	.....	131
13	13	.....	317	285	32	82	79	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	132
5,287	5,285	2	60,739	60,728	11	4,825	4,823	2	4,708	4,705	3	2,457	2,457	.....	133
17	9	8	7,142	4,540	2,602	100	78	22	4	.....	4	7	.....	7	134
152	152	.....	3,383	3,361	22	102	102	.....	111	111	.....	111	111	.....	135
16	16	.....	3,342	3,338	4	5	5	.....	13	13	.....	1	1	.....	136
1	.....	1	549	407	142	101	70	31	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
87	85	2	1,988	1,734	254	159	144	15	82	82	.....	31	31	.....	138
170	110	60	2,423	2,222	201	175	128	47	143	128	15	201	150	51	139
129	102	27	3,166	2,342	824	146	125	21	47	38	9	44	39	5	140
129	129	.....	3,405	3,399	6	94	93	1	467	467	.....	35	35	.....	141
3	3	.....	806	804	2	36	36	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
1	.....	1	98	15	83	21	9	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
.....	.....	.....	8,736	4,057	4,679	18,360	8,790	9,570	6,800	3,580	3,220	.....	.....	.....	144
6	6	.....	317	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
28	28	.....	209	209	.....	38	38	.....	39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	146
1,301	2	1,299	34,166	40	34,126	3,080	5	3,075	1,791	.....	1,791	924	.....	924	147
6	6	.....	268	265	3	80	80	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	148
.....	.....	.....	158	156	2	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
22	21	1	1,033	910	123	295	290	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	150
.....	.....	.....	28	28	.....	11	11	.....	162	160	2	.....	.....	.....	151
134	134	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	152

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	NORTH DAKOTA.			OHIO.			OKLAHOMA.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employes (a)	1	1		377	377				
154	Glass workers				4,318	3,998	320			
155	Glove makers				19	10	9			
156	Gold and silver workers	7	7		741	690	51	4	4	
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	6	6		580	579	1	5	5	
158	Hair workers				86	53	33			
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	146	146		3,360	3,295	65	35	35	
160	Hat and cap makers				276	154	122	1	1	
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	1		1	871	172	699			
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	4	4		18,973	18,731	242	4	4	
163	Lace and embroidery makers	2		2	170	2	168			
164	Lead and zinc workers				168	160	8			
165	Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	4	4		1,379	1,372	7			
166	Machinists	145	145		14,389	14,365	24	16	16	
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	56	56		8,318	8,290	28	37	36	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	14	14		3,283	3,279	4	32	32	
169	Masons (brick and stone)	150	150		10,517	10,517		145	145	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2	2		248	201	47			
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	13	13		717	717		4	4	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	1	1		949	872	77			
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	12	5	7	1,913	1,186	727	1	1	
174	Millers (flour and grist)	129	129		3,329	3,327	2	19	19	
175	Milliners	118		118	4,384	27	4,357	31		31
176	Model and pattern makers	1	1		1,012	1,005	7	1	1	
177	Molders	7	7		7,507	7,502	5	3	3	
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)				14	14				
179	Nail and tack makers (a)				824	790	34			
180	Oil well employes				1,159	1,157	2			
181	Oil works employés				603	599	4			
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	200	199	1	16,678	16,564	114	121	121	
183	Paper hangers	7	7		981	968	13	1	1	
184	Paper mill operatives				1,904	1,275	629			
185	Photographers	62	57	5	1,382	1,228	154	16	15	1
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	3	3		431	431				
187	Plasterers	29	29		3,471	3,470	1	44	44	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	17	17		2,876	2,854	2	7	7	
189	Potters				3,967	3,375	592			
190	Powder and cartridge makers				112	102	10			
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	129	125	4	5,243	4,804	439	59	57	2
192	Print works operatives (a)				34	34				
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	23	23		295	290	5	6	6	
194	Roofers and slaters				467	467				
195	Rope and cordage makers				876	513	363			
196	Rubber factory operatives				545	373	172			
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	2	2		104	93	11			
198	Salt works employés				53	53				
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a)	50	50		4,231	4,231		31	31	
200	Seamstresses (a)	150		150	11,451	40	11,411	12		12
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)				52	52				
202	Sewing machine operators (a)				103	27	76			
203	Ship and boat builders	2	2		963	963		1	1	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)				214	92	122			
205	Silk mill operatives (a)				40	24	16			
206	Starch makers				176	126	50			
207	Steam boiler makers	35	35		1,972	1,972				
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)				1,169	1,168	1			
209	Straw workers				45	37	8			
210	Sugar makers and refiners				23	23				
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	119	106	13	13,441	7,666	5,775	25	22	3
212	Tinners and tinware makers	84	84		3,971	3,923	48	32	32	
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	52	51	1	6,983	4,825	2,158	14	13	1
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1	1		1,123	1,103	20			
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.				329	326	3	5	5	
216	Umbrella and parasol makers				67	49	18			
217	Upholsterers	2	2		2,158	2,049	109	5	5	
218	Well borers	19	19		673	672	1	24	24	
219	Wheelwrights	7	7		637	637		2	2	
220	Whitewashers	1	1		523	523				
221	Wire workers	1	1		1,263	1,242	21	1	1	
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	6	6		5,967	5,624	343			
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)				1,096	570	526			
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	18	15	3	4,204	3,333	871	7	6	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.			PENNSYLVANIA.			RHODE ISLAND.			SOUTH CAROLINA.			SOUTH DAKOTA.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
6	6	.....	982	981	1	90	90	.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	153
7	7	.....	12,428	11,769	659	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	154
1	.....	1	60	38	22	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155
21	21	.....	1,770	1,583	387	3,155	2,460	695	26	26	.....	37	37	.....	156
47	47	.....	802	797	5	31	30	1	27	27	.....	13	13	.....	157
.....	.....	.....	119	76	43	108	82	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158
317	317	.....	3,610	3,568	42	256	232	24	111	111	.....	276	276	.....	159
8	7	1	2,545	1,900	645	85	63	22	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	160
3	1	2	6,548	1,546	5,002	693	230	463	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	161
116	116	.....	52,497	52,122	375	2,006	1,727	279	85	85	.....	20	20	.....	162
8	.....	8	694	102	592	16	.....	16	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	163
.....	.....	.....	506	500	6	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	164
53	53	.....	7,221	7,169	52	169	169	.....	25	25	.....	16	16	.....	165
634	634	.....	24,613	24,603	10	4,309	4,303	1	572	572	.....	132	132	.....	166
464	464	.....	12,269	12,240	29	1,264	1,264	.....	363	361	2	158	158	.....	167
163	163	.....	7,052	7,048	4	798	798	.....	238	238	.....	258	258	.....	168
563	563	.....	19,170	19,167	3	1,560	1,559	1	1,061	1,061	.....	649	649	.....	169
113	103	10	254	160	94	44	42	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	170
129	129	.....	595	592	3	75	75	.....	321	321	.....	23	23	.....	171
17	17	.....	2,349	2,248	101	184	148	36	10	9	1	1	1	.....	172
103	82	21	20,616	11,284	9,332	6,375	3,179	3,196	1,491	901	590	42	22	20	173
416	416	.....	5,080	5,079	1	72	72	.....	579	579	.....	245	245	.....	174
346	2	344	5,773	15	5,758	456	.....	456	377	.....	377	277	.....	277	175
38	38	.....	1,716	1,699	17	200	198	2	19	19	.....	1	1	.....	176
186	186	.....	9,724	9,718	6	897	897	.....	67	67	.....	20	20	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	90	86	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
.....	.....	.....	864	838	26	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179
.....	.....	.....	7,055	7,048	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
2	2	.....	1,835	1,831	4	32	31	1	43	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	181
1,165	1,158	7	20,165	20,036	129	2,297	2,293	4	783	783	.....	459	459	.....	182
32	32	.....	2,258	2,253	5	99	99	.....	4	4	.....	15	15	.....	183
16	14	2	2,642	1,825	817	111	89	22	20	14	6	.....	.....	.....	184
175	148	27	1,870	1,676	194	129	111	18	75	71	4	107	95	12	185
26	26	.....	718	693	25	85	84	1	15	15	.....	13	13	.....	186
236	236	.....	5,171	5,169	2	179	179	.....	135	135	.....	122	122	.....	187
300	299	1	6,177	6,175	2	653	653	.....	78	77	1	55	55	.....	188
45	45	.....	1,071	963	108	34	33	1	20	20	.....	1	1	.....	189
.....	.....	.....	168	158	10	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
580	533	47	8,710	8,049	661	510	478	32	314	299	15	326	312	14	191
.....	.....	.....	724	563	161	816	629	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
29	29	.....	586	569	17	22	22	.....	9	9	.....	45	45	.....	193
3	3	.....	1,354	1,354	.....	46	46	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....	194
27	26	1	1,433	842	591	44	25	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	195
3	3	.....	423	264	159	1,650	920	730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
14	14	.....	278	260	18	42	37	5	14	14	.....	1	1	.....	197
1	1	.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
1,941	1,934	7	7,957	7,955	2	118	118	.....	826	824	2	194	194	.....	199
347	9	338	14,776	262	14,514	574	3	571	2,317	.....	2,317	217	.....	217	200
1	1	.....	44	40	4	14	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
1	.....	1	618	36	582	46	6	40	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	202
199	199	.....	2,159	2,159	.....	118	118	.....	109	109	.....	5	5	.....	203
7	7	.....	1,817	326	1,491	70	11	59	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	204
.....	.....	.....	5,882	1,570	4,312	166	65	101	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
95	95	.....	3,582	3,581	1	196	196	.....	49	49	.....	16	16	.....	207
7	7	.....	1,651	1,650	1	69	69	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	208
3	2	1	113	55	58	10	6	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
.....	.....	.....	590	590	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
605	535	70	20,491	12,089	8,402	1,038	635	403	326	269	57	200	175	25	211
319	319	.....	6,294	6,194	100	351	354	.....	207	203	4	179	179	.....	212
118	100	18	18,161	12,882	5,279	239	124	115	36	35	1	88	85	3	213
23	23	.....	3,201	3,128	73	660	619	41	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	214
11	11	.....	709	521	188	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	215
3	3	.....	1,452	483	969	9	8	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
121	112	9	2,981	2,611	370	216	203	13	70	65	5	12	12	.....	217
13	13	.....	688	688	.....	3	3	.....	9	9	.....	55	55	.....	218
43	43	.....	1,906	1,906	.....	137	137	.....	169	169	.....	18	18	.....	219
2	2	.....	224	224	.....	44	44	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....	220
10	8	2	1,422	1,331	91	205	69	136	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	221
171	170	1	6,781	5,752	629	440	411	29	158	152	6	18	13	.....	222
155	114	41	13,432	7,135	6,297	11,143	6,088	5,055	36	24	12	9	6	3	223
275	266	9	9,012	7,693	1,319	651	478	173	1,485	1,376	109	42	40	2	224

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TENNESSEE.			TEXAS.			UTAH.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	All occupations	553,753	473,171	80,582	696,203	610,193	86,015	66,901	59,825	7,076
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	336,886	313,070	23,816	432,318	398,140	34,178	21,083	20,510	573
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	120,009	107,388	12,621	129,553	111,469	18,084	4,462	4,430	32
4	Apiarists	14	14		44	40	4	12	12	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	375	323	52	530	506	24	54	37	17
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	207,279	196,230	11,049	279,351	263,548	15,803	12,340	11,854	486
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	335	335		431	429	2	23	23	
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	982	897	85	1,105	1,050	55	528	505	23
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,066	1,066		1,050	1,050		110	110	
10	Miners (coal)	3,436	3,434	2	653	653		521	521	
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	1,455	1,455		245	242	3	3,120	3,117	3
12	Quarrymen	825	825		373	373		121	121	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	221	217	4	17,819	17,626	193	2,418	2,409	9
14	Wood choppers	863	862	1	1,038	1,038		151	151	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	26	24	2	126	116	10	193	190	3
16	Professional service	19,450	14,983	4,467	28,123	22,226	5,897	2,843	2,135	708
17	Actors	28	19	9	269	136	133	57	20	37
18	Architects	99	99		155	155		70	69	1
19	Artists and teachers of art	310	168	142	310	148	162	87	59	28
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	56	30	26	89	65	24	22	15	7
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	20	20		59	59		49	49	
22	Clergymen	2,684	2,674	10	3,363	3,354	9	123	119	4
23	Dentists	353	352	1	405	398	7	93	89	4
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	45	45		58	57	1	26	26	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	637	634	3	887	886	1	280	280	
26	Journalists	314	304	10	538	520	18	86	84	2
27	Lawyers	2,064	2,064		3,555	3,552	3	315	315	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	832	228	604	1,558	667	891	186	104	82
29	Officers of United States army and navy	6	6		228	228		19	19	
30	Officials (government) (a)	1,712	1,638	74	2,953	2,808	145	297	261	36
31	Physicians and surgeons	3,436	3,385	51	4,381	4,340	41	242	226	16
32	Professors in colleges and universities	100	85	15	113	107	6	10	9	1
33	Teachers	6,478	2,970	3,508	8,848	4,415	4,433	794	309	485
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	214	204	10	295	275	20	71	66	5
35	Veterinary surgeons	46	45	1	46	46		13	13	
36	Other professional service	16	13	3	13	10	3	3	3	
37	Domestic and personal service	85,339	43,480	41,859	100,669	63,459	37,210	15,535	12,037	3,498
38	Barbers and hairdressers	1,178	1,158	20	1,913	1,801	22	227	216	11
39	Bartenders	722	721	1	1,578	1,575	3	236	236	
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	871	190	681	1,547	376	1,171	149	44	105
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,253	2,252	1	1,962	1,962		413	413	
42	Hotelkeepers	490	395	95	1,258	928	330	153	114	39
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,644	81	1,563	1,535	70	1,465	196	15	181
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	13	13		51	51		33	33	
45	Janitors	213	202	11	211	202	9	39	33	6
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	31,177	29,799	1,378	43,326	41,448	1,878	8,529	8,465	64
47	Launderers and laundresses	11,773	287	11,486	11,536	812	10,724	450	233	217
48	Nurses and midwives	626	65	561	570	79	491	195	8	187
49	Restaurant keepers	172	138	34	474	405	69	60	48	12
50	Saloon keepers	681	673	8	1,879	1,842	37	264	263	1
51	Servants	31,994	6,033	25,961	29,313	8,329	20,984	3,634	967	2,667
52	Sextons	78	77	1	81	81		15	15	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	14	14		1,796	1,796		766	766	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,198	1,171	27	1,405	1,405		149	149	
55	Other domestic and personal service	242	211	31	234	207	27	27	19	8
56	Trade and transportation	53,906	52,126	1,780	77,033	75,209	1,824	11,088	10,548	540
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	2,776	2,706	70	4,679	4,578	101	1,080	1,055	25
58	Auctioneers	31	31		39	39		8	8	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	359	354	5	832	807	25	205	201	4
60	Boatmen and canalmen	228	228		138	138		1	1	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	2,134	2,008	126	3,000	2,868	132	562	531	31
62	Brokers (commercial)	88	88		78	78		10	10	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	7,164	6,667	497	10,342	9,894	448	1,757	1,546	211
64	Commercial travelers	1,116	1,109	7	1,456	1,442	14	157	151	6
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	6,793	6,783	10	7,020	7,009	11	1,568	1,565	3
66	Foremen and overseers	526	523	3	1,073	1,072	1	160	159	1
67	Hostlers	856	854	2	1,024	1,023	1	94	94	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	773	752	21	946	913	33	119	114	5
69	Livery stable keepers	384	384		769	768	1	69	68	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	1,340	1,340		2,777	2,775	2	416	416	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	787	777	10	1,560	1,555	5	123	122	1
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	1,619	1,588	31	1,735	1,702	33	83	77	6
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	2,208	2,054	154	3,061	2,970	91	164	154	10
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	50	50		160	160		34	34	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	39	39		57	57		8	8	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.			WASHINGTON.			WEST VIRGINIA.			WISCONSIN.			WYOMING.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
128,771	103,804	19,967	551,839	445,473	106,366	164,696	153,581	11,115	223,788	202,081	21,707	576,290	495,229	81,061	30,630	28,736	1,894	1
56,183	55,534	649	271,745	255,009	16,736	47,943	47,291	652	129,887	126,631	3,256	242,699	236,168	5,931	11,201	11,128	73	2
18,090	18,012	78	117,692	108,008	9,684	8,224	8,173	51	35,066	34,587	479	60,983	60,400	583	1,142	1,139	3	3
23	23	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	7	6	1	107	104	3	1	1	.....	4
27	25	2	218	176	42	151	148	3	104	71	33	323	286	37	17	15	2	5
34,873	34,310	563	138,298	131,430	6,868	27,571	27,032	539	83,152	80,434	2,718	166,704	161,460	5,244	2,571	2,524	47	6
43	43	.....	7,699	7,610	59	1,202	1,162	40	51	51	.....	794	792	2	10	10	.....	7
284	279	5	1,037	971	66	550	542	8	268	253	15	1,508	1,449	59	33	29	4	8
401	401	.....	655	655	.....	4,826	4,826	.....	1,050	1,050	.....	7,211	7,209	2	21	21	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	665	663	.....	2,181	2,179	2	8,979	8,972	7	.....	.....	.....	1,877	1,874	3	10
133	133	.....	3,261	3,259	2	926	926	.....	633	633	.....	3,042	3,042	.....	1,151	1,150	1	11
2,068	2,068	.....	793	792	1	140	140	.....	250	249	1	604	604	.....	71	71	.....	12
46	46	.....	199	196	3	1,044	1,036	8	69	68	1	203	202	1	4,147	4,134	13	13
192	191	1	1,176	1,171	5	1,121	1,121	.....	243	243	.....	599	599	.....	157	157	.....	14
3	3	.....	40	34	6	3	2	1	15	14	1	21	21	.....	3	3	.....	15
6,276	3,029	3,247	17,695	11,965	5,730	8,214	6,598	1,616	8,662	6,397	2,265	24,278	13,545	10,733	1,203	953	250	16
5	4	1	63	28	35	276	137	139	13	11	2	151	93	58	15	8	7	17
14	14	.....	48	48	.....	225	225	.....	23	23	.....	156	156	.....	5	5	.....	18
99	39	60	149	80	69	221	119	102	119	55	64	441	201	240	23	9	14	19
40	19	21	68	51	17	34	23	11	15	12	3	106	58	48	12	10	2	20
7	7	.....	28	28	.....	45	45	.....	23	23	.....	44	44	.....	14	14	.....	21
620	614	6	2,180	2,164	16	523	518	7	988	987	1	2,134	2,116	18	63	62	1	22
131	130	1	284	284	.....	149	149	.....	119	118	1	431	412	19	16	16	.....	23
25	25	.....	79	79	.....	81	81	.....	24	23	1	179	175	4	2	2	.....	24
107	106	1	792	791	1	1,109	1,109	.....	360	360	.....	806	806	.....	125	125	.....	25
82	76	6	196	192	4	326	320	6	118	117	1	487	469	18	25	23	2	26
457	457	.....	1,650	1,649	1	1,204	1,195	9	937	937	.....	1,691	1,686	5	131	131	.....	27
332	99	233	547	261	286	527	307	220	277	90	187	1,464	621	843	87	65	22	28
7	7	.....	137	137	.....	65	65	.....	7	7	.....	10	10	.....	117	117	.....	29
412	355	57	1,847	1,754	93	698	671	27	564	522	42	2,031	1,929	102	128	121	7	30
640	614	26	1,978	1,931	47	777	739	38	1,046	1,026	20	1,800	1,733	67	90	87	3	31
37	31	6	126	120	6	24	20	4	36	30	6	155	149	6	1	.....	1	32
3,130	306	2,824	7,359	2,210	5,149	1,612	567	1,045	3,921	1,986	1,935	11,552	2,260	9,292	236	49	187	33
92	92	.....	111	107	4	259	258	1	48	47	1	337	329	8	104	100	4	34
29	29	.....	40	40	.....	29	29	.....	17	17	.....	281	281	.....	6	6	.....	35
10	5	5	13	11	2	28	21	7	7	6	1	22	17	5	3	3	.....	36
22,059	11,805	10,254	126,259	58,545	67,714	42,291	36,692	5,599	31,424	19,427	11,997	111,998	73,196	38,802	8,334	7,169	1,165	37
347	342	5	1,001	983	18	784	768	16	439	436	3	1,810	1,740	70	108	107	1	38
23	23	.....	729	720	9	966	965	1	161	161	.....	1,458	1,453	5	139	138	1	39
186	58	128	631	146	485	520	247	273	221	59	162	892	438	454	45	18	27	40
572	572	.....	2,069	2,069	.....	1,888	1,888	.....	1,160	1,160	.....	3,515	3,512	3	228	228	.....	41
306	286	20	461	383	78	698	622	76	344	282	62	1,734	1,628	106	84	75	9	42
1,380	41	1,339	2,643	136	2,507	551	128	423	883	25	858	1,861	54	1,807	86	16	70	43
16	16	.....	40	40	.....	78	78	.....	11	11	.....	134	134	.....	41	41	.....	44
55	53	2	240	225	15	106	102	4	74	60	14	412	389	23	34	34	.....	45
9,331	9,244	87	45,172	42,070	3,102	24,100	24,041	59	15,091	14,971	120	54,873	54,398	475	4,794	4,785	9	46
362	79	283	13,153	237	12,916	1,104	820	374	922	57	865	1,729	309	1,420	168	77	91	47
366	48	318	1,165	95	1,070	233	29	204	185	31	154	958	151	807	30	6	24	48
53	51	7	203	147	56	296	259	37	64	50	14	280	233	47	27	26	1	49
46	46	.....	280	266	14	1,092	1,084	8	276	267	9	4,004	3,940	64	159	156	3	50
8,733	677	8,056	55,777	8,390	47,387	8,154	4,048	4,106	11,040	1,339	9,701	36,669	3,206	33,463	1,569	642	927	51
29	29	.....	145	140	5	25	25	.....	29	29	.....	95	95	.....	8	8	.....	52
.....	.....	.....	1,323	1,323	.....	1,097	1,097	.....	2	2	.....	27	27	.....	754	754	.....	53
232	232	.....	1,068	1,062	6	432	432	.....	461	458	3	1,371	1,369	2	52	52	.....	54
17	8	9	159	113	46	77	59	18	61	29	32	176	120	56	8	6	2	55
14,551	13,834	717	58,526	56,649	1,877	29,266	28,421	845	22,973	22,239	734	68,620	63,830	4,790	5,258	5,172	86	56
521	505	16	2,269	2,245	24	3,091	3,057	34	671	658	13	4,205	4,098	107	166	158	8	57
14	14	.....	95	95	.....	41	41	.....	26	26	.....	38	38	.....	1	1	.....	58
129	128	1	211	210	1	798	785	13	60	60	.....	504	499	5	60	60	.....	59
34	34	.....	565	565	.....	106	106	.....	227	227	.....	196	195	1	3	3	.....	60
577	442	135	1,490	1,427	63	1,554	1,451	103	507	469	38	3,451	2,862	592	165	155	10	61
12	12	.....	102	102	.....	29	28	1	15	15	.....	47	47	.....	1	1	.....	62
2,072	1,818	254	9,105	8,597	508	3,251	3,006	245	2,815	2,538	277	10,817	8,825	1,992	706	679	27	63
288	286	2	654	648	6	298	296	2	329	327	2	1,729	1,714	15	35	35	.....	64
2,403	2,403	.....	5,085	5,084	1	3,779	3,778	1	2,409	2,408	1	8,218	8,217	1	732	732	.....	65
223	221	2	641	639	2	385	385	.....	332	332	.....	1,018	1,007	11	137	137	.....	66
341	341	.....	871	870	1	299	298	1	246	246	.....	1,161	1,161	.....	82	82	.....	67
287	280	7	609	549	60	109	104	5	246	243	3	890	863	27	9	9	.....	68
194	194	.....	261	260	1	306	305	1	97	97	.....	739	739	.....	34	34	.....	69
584	584	.....	1,375	1,375	.....	670	670	.....	1,225	1,225	.....	2,050	2,050	.....	487	487	.....	70
187	183	4	586	582	4	467	465	2	248	244	4	1,137	1,111	26	54	54	.....	71
226	224	2	825	800	25	267	264	3	479	470	9	885	860	25	24	23	1	72
467	459	8	1,829	1,710	119	715	707	8	644	605	39	1,944	1,850	94	50	48	2	73
2	2	.....	102	102	.....	115	115	.....	22	21	1	154	151	3	15	15	.....	74
1	1	.....	27	27	.....	50	49	1	7	7	.....	65	65	.....	4	4	.....	75

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TENNESSEE.			TEXAS.			UTAH.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	7,169	7,061	108	11,224	10,982	242	1,372	1,328	44
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	340	338	2	340	338	2	54	54	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	456	441	15	483	472	11	116	114	2
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	91	90	1	94	94	.....	6	6	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	660	656	4	687	686	1	184	184	.....
81	Packers and shippers	125	110	15	214	211	3	77	77	.....
82	Pilots	82	82	.....	36	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	1,289	1,283	6	679	676	3	20	19	1
84	Sailors (a)	304	304	.....	895	895	.....	21	21	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	3,874	3,479	395	5,645	5,304	341	636	544	92
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified) (a)	8,457	8,425	32	13,490	13,443	47	1,568	1,564	4
87	Stenographers and typewriters	321	138	183	385	243	142	72	33	39
88	Street railway employés	420	420	.....	570	570	.....	104	104	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	710	632	78	1,243	1,111	132	188	134	54
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	94	93	1	115	115	.....	28	28	.....
91	Undertakers	160	160	.....	83	83	.....	19	19	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	34	34	.....	86	86	.....	4	4	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	49	45	4	18	16	2	1	1	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	58,172	49,512	8,660	58,065	51,159	6,906	13,352	11,595	1,757
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	36	36	.....	29	29	.....	2	2	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	38	38	.....	57	57	.....	12	12	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	66	66	.....	95	95	.....	29	29	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	17	.....	17
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	51	51	.....	74	74	.....	3	3	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	14	14	.....	7	7	.....	16	16	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	3	.....	3	6	.....	6	2	.....	2
105	Apprentices (painters)	5	5	.....	25	25	.....	10	9	1
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	28	28	.....	10	10	.....	20	20	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	28	27	1	30	30	.....	20	18	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	5	5	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	31	31	.....	20	20	.....	1	1	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	225	223	2	229	225	4	60	58	2
111	Artificial flower makers	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
112	Bakers	333	323	10	735	716	19	136	131	5
113	Basket makers	90	75	15	17	17	.....	12	10	2
114	Blacksmiths	4,126	4,125	1	4,147	4,146	1	800	800	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	51	44	7	51	46	5	14	13	1
116	Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
117	Bookbinders	161	85	76	129	91	38	45	27	18
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,251	1,241	10	1,225	1,215	10	519	482	37
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	29	29	.....	44	44	.....	14	14	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	26	2	24	4	.....	4	4	1	3
121	Box makers (wood)	128	128	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	25	25	.....	13	13	.....	9	9	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	79	79	.....	110	110	.....	70	70	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	1,120	1,116	4	932	930	2	433	432	1
125	Britannia workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	84	84	.....	73	70	3	18	18	.....
127	Builders and contractors	759	759	.....	1,046	1,046	.....	395	395	.....
128	Butchers	804	804	.....	2,091	2,090	1	344	344	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	25	25	.....	15	15	.....	8	7	1
130	Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
131	Cabinet makers	450	450	.....	264	264	.....	62	62	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	33	29	4	18	18	.....	3	2	1
133	Carpenters and joiners	10,694	10,693	1	13,259	13,252	7	2,996	2,992	4
134	Carpet makers (a)	52	11	41	14	.....	14	53	23	30
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	507	507	.....	238	238	.....	54	54	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	234	234	.....	80	80	.....	33	33	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	30	20	10	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	135	135	.....	225	225	.....	62	62	.....
139	Compositors (a)	296	285	11	487	430	57	90	61	29
140	Confectioners	232	209	23	396	366	30	51	43	8
141	Coopers	640	639	1	154	154	.....	29	29	.....
142	Copper workers	35	35	.....	38	38	.....	10	10	.....
143	Corset makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	1,774	751	1,023	459	350	109	.....	.....	.....
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	109	109	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	35	35	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
147	Dressmakers	1,993	4	1,989	2,115	.....	2,115	975	2	973
148	Electroplaters	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	11	11	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
150	Engravers	32	32	.....	22	22	.....	10	10	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.			WASHINGTON.			WEST VIRGINIA.			WISCONSIN.			WYOMING.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	
1,974	1,943	31	8,666	8,363	303	3,440	3,390	50	3,316	3,245	71	9,839	9,581	258	382	375	7	76
65	65	.....	459	457	2	201	200	1	87	86	1	441	439	2	9	9	.....	77
77	77	.....	669	656	13	178	175	3	136	131	5	576	556	20	23	23	.....	78
11	11	.....	59	58	1	20	20	.....	29	29	.....	79	78	1	3	3	.....	79
315	313	2	575	575	.....	431	429	2	260	259	1	717	715	2	88	83	.....	80
58	55	3	134	108	26	56	51	5	137	95	42	505	360	145	9	9	.....	81
7	7	.....	101	101	.....	33	33	.....	102	102	.....	55	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
12	12	.....	784	778	6	52	52	.....	72	72	.....	201	195	6	9	8	1	83
41	41	.....	1,789	1,789	.....	1,612	1,611	1	120	120	.....	1,454	1,453	1	14	14	.....	84
997	861	136	3,385	2,884	501	1,707	1,551	156	1,170	1,019	151	3,986	3,205	781	112	101	11	85
2,015	2,010	5	13,488	13,436	52	4,161	4,157	4	6,016	6,003	13	8,701	8,688	13	1,617	1,616	1	86
98	31	67	210	110	100	300	153	147	72	42	30	677	218	459	21	11	10	87
69	69	.....	303	303	.....	144	144	.....	295	295	.....	364	364	.....	26	26	.....	88
223	183	40	892	836	56	423	367	56	428	396	32	1,360	1,196	164	163	155	8	89
31	31	.....	97	97	.....	114	114	.....	32	32	.....	151	150	1	8	8	.....	90
46	46	.....	150	150	.....	38	38	.....	50	50	.....	135	135	.....	5	5	.....	91
2	2	.....	45	45	.....	3	3	.....	39	38	1	50	50	.....	3	3	.....	92
8	6	2	18	16	2	23	23	.....	7	7	.....	78	40	38	1	1	.....	93
29,762	24,602	5,160	77,614	63,305	14,309	36,982	34,579	2,403	30,842	27,387	3,455	129,295	108,490	20,805	4,634	4,314	320	94
15	15	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	151	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	95
35	35	.....	87	87	.....	11	11	.....	32	32	.....	133	133	.....	1	1	.....	96
2	2	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
27	27	.....	164	164	.....	13	13	.....	50	50	.....	140	140	.....	3	3	.....	98
2	2	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	30	30	.....	1	1	.....	99
13	.....	13	4	.....	4	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	146	.....	146	1	.....	1	100
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
41	41	.....	108	108	.....	24	24	.....	111	111	.....	231	231	.....	10	10	.....	102
15	15	.....	32	32	.....	5	5	.....	6	6	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	103
7	.....	7	2	.....	2	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	104
9	9	.....	36	36	.....	8	8	.....	9	9	.....	58	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	105
15	15	.....	30	30	.....	29	29	.....	11	11	.....	93	93	.....	2	2	.....	106
28	26	2	69	68	1	23	23	.....	25	25	.....	119	108	2	7	6	1	107
3	1	2	15	14	1	4	3	1	5	5	.....	57	41	16	3	3	.....	108
11	11	.....	29	29	.....	2	2	.....	13	13	.....	112	111	1	4	4	.....	109
181	177	4	389	380	9	89	85	4	182	179	3	1,141	1,104	37	8	8	.....	110
1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	111
133	128	5	480	466	14	420	412	8	194	189	5	1,144	1,075	69	53	52	1	112
33	33	.....	145	86	59	6	5	1	25	23	2	175	168	7	.....	.....	.....	113
1,577	1,577	.....	4,514	4,514	.....	1,622	1,622	.....	2,311	2,311	.....	6,099	6,097	2	428	427	1	114
56	40	16	74	60	14	23	21	2	29	27	2	111	102	9	9	9	.....	115
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
46	21	25	134	75	59	78	58	20	24	12	12	329	206	123	10	7	3	117
614	550	64	2,378	2,322	56	479	477	2	867	862	5	4,418	3,804	614	94	93	1	118
10	9	1	38	37	1	51	50	1	19	19	.....	350	212	138	2	2	.....	119
50	28	22	303	21	282	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	21	125	9	116	.....	.....	.....	120
120	112	8	200	181	19	8	8	.....	18	18	.....	372	325	47	.....	.....	.....	121
31	31	.....	10	10	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	301	270	31	3	3	.....	122
5	5	.....	38	38	.....	169	168	1	68	68	.....	1,887	1,849	38	22	22	.....	123
175	175	.....	1,467	1,464	3	1,175	1,175	.....	503	503	.....	1,254	1,253	1	67	67	.....	124
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
23	22	1	51	50	1	20	20	.....	31	27	4	164	160	4	.....	.....	.....	126
113	113	.....	587	586	1	1,077	1,077	.....	324	323	1	881	881	.....	91	91	.....	127
339	339	.....	827	826	1	899	897	2	478	478	.....	2,955	2,955	.....	144	143	1	128
198	192	6	54	49	5	20	20	.....	14	14	.....	1,736	1,690	46	1	1	.....	129
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
126	126	.....	367	367	.....	253	252	1	195	195	.....	765	763	2	19	19	.....	131
9	9	.....	12	12	.....	12	11	1	5	5	.....	95	80	15	2	2	.....	132
3,912	3,912	.....	13,131	13,126	5	10,783	10,779	4	5,073	5,072	1	17,164	17,163	1	1,061	1,060	1	133
31	10	21	18	8	10	5	.....	5	29	11	18	264	144	120	.....	.....	.....	134
120	120	.....	501	500	1	160	160	.....	258	258	.....	1,618	1,604	14	18	18	.....	135
58	58	.....	93	93	.....	62	62	.....	464	463	1	121	121	.....	3	3	.....	136
13	8	5	20	19	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	63	40	23	.....	.....	.....	137
62	61	1	151	151	.....	129	128	1	53	53	.....	339	336	3	16	16	.....	138
165	78	87	222	217	5	344	300	44	94	72	22	628	437	191	24	21	3	139
32	26	6	243	223	20	147	130	17	77	74	3	494	379	115	14	14	.....	140
254	254	.....	935	935	.....	165	165	.....	513	513	.....	1,914	1,913	1	5	5	.....	141
7	7	.....	35	35	.....	9	9	.....	12	12	.....	52	52	.....	8	8	.....	142
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	143
609	305	304	1,605	778	827	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	431	186	245	.....	.....	.....	144
1	1	.....	80	80	.....	4	4	.....	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
56	56	.....	38	38	.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	293	290	3	.....	.....	.....	146
1,735	.....	1,735	2,274	.....	2,274	1,473	11	1,462	1,114	.....	1,114	8,727	9	8,718	196	.....	196	147
22	22	.....	3	3	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....	31	31	.....	1	1	.....	148
.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
6	5	1	23	23	.....	14	14	.....	16	16	.....	94	93	1	6	6	.....	150
1	1	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	61	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	152

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TENNESSEE.			TEXAS.			UTAH.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	70	70	.....	24	24	.....	3	3	.....
154	Glass workers	13	13	.....	6	6	.....	10	10	.....
155	Glove makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3
156	Gold and silver workers	72	72	.....	88	88	.....	12	12	.....
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	81	81	.....	147	147	.....	28	28	.....
158	Hair workers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	672	670	2	1,166	1,162	4	204	204	.....
160	Hat and cap makers	9	7	2	10	10	.....	7	6	1
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	30	1	29	19	2	17	23	2	21
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	1,339	1,335	4	253	249	4	64	64	.....
163	Lace and embroidery makers	7	.....	7	18	.....	18	6	.....	6
164	Lead and zinc workers	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	438	438	.....	81	81	.....	31	31	.....
166	Machinists	1,495	1,495	.....	1,891	1,891	.....	393	392	1
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1,131	1,128	3	879	874	5	169	169	.....
168	Marble and stone cutters	896	895	1	588	588	.....	238	238	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	2,594	2,594	.....	2,386	2,385	1	972	972	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers. (a)	22	16	6	20	16	4	.....	.....	.....
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	735	734	1	668	668	.....	36	36	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	35	35	.....	39	39	.....	90	89	1
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	716	468	248	898	830	68	208	152	56
174	Millers (flour and grist)	1,933	1,929	4	1,026	1,023	3	233	232	1
175	Milliners	764	.....	764	1,101	.....	1,101	212	.....	212
176	Model and pattern makers	60	60	.....	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
177	Molders	713	713	.....	237	237	.....	89	89	.....
178	Musical instrument makers(not otherwise specified). (a)	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	26	26	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
180	Oil well employés	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
181	Oil works employés	83	82	1	124	124	.....	2	2	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,262	2,257	5	2,906	2,898	8	625	625	.....
183	Paper hangers	119	118	1	77	77	.....	35	35	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	21	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
185	Photographers	243	233	10	454	431	23	81	77	4
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	41	41	.....	57	57	.....	3	3	.....
187	Plasterers	678	678	.....	336	336	.....	222	222	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	415	415	.....	347	347	.....	168	168	.....
189	Potters	87	87	.....	60	60	.....	8	8	.....
190	Powder and cartridge makers	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	1,016	975	41	1,505	1,445	60	292	281	11
192	Print works operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	52	52	.....	97	97	.....	14	14	.....
194	Roofers and slaters	35	35	.....	30	30	.....	10	10	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	3	1	2	12	12	.....	3	3	.....
196	Rubber factory operatives	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	1	1	.....	17	17	.....	15	14	1
198	Salt works employés	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	3,443	3,439	4	4,257	4,256	1	151	151	.....
200	Seamstresses (a)	3,485	6	3,479	2,975	.....	2,975	202	3	199
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	6	1	5	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
203	Ship and boat builders	36	36	.....	87	87	.....	8	8	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	79	52	27	31	19	12	4	3	1
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	10	6
206	Starch makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	172	172	.....	245	245	.....	57	57	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	153	153	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
209	Straw workers	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	7	.....	7
210	Sugar makers and refiners	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	739	550	189	881	812	69	348	308	40
212	Tinners and tinware makers	802	796	6	825	821	4	145	145	.....
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	694	539	155	184	180	4	63	60	3
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	52	52	.....	90	90	.....	4	3	1
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	82	82	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
217	Upholsterers	162	151	11	171	166	5	34	33	1
218	Well borers	68	68	.....	210	210	.....	24	24	.....
219	Wheelwrights	111	111	.....	294	294	.....	37	37	.....
220	Whitewashers	106	106	.....	21	21	.....	13	13	.....
221	Wire workers	28	28	.....	16	16	.....	2	2	.....
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	840	824	16	275	270	5	65	63	2
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	567	289	278	105	71	34	101	69	32
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	690	603	87	670	628	42	107	103	4

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.			WASHINGTON.			WEST VIRGINIA.			WISCONSIN.			WYOMING.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	
9	9	.....	52	52	.....	23	23	.....	28	28	.....	85	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	153
10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	865	776	89	151	146	5	2	2	.....	154
2	.....	2	47	12	35	3	2	1	9	5	4	85	40	45	.....	.....	.....	155
22	22	.....	80	80	.....	36	36	.....	53	53	.....	82	82	.....	4	4	.....	156
14	14	.....	65	65	.....	55	55	.....	40	40	.....	152	149	3	9	9	.....	157
3	.....	3	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	5	14	.....	.....	.....	158
286	286	.....	495	495	.....	302	302	.....	318	318	.....	1,388	1,383	5	72	72	.....	159
8	6	2	36	21	15	9	8	1	11	11	.....	140	62	78	1	1	.....	160
454	178	276	148	62	86	1	.....	1	13	3	10	843	113	730	.....	.....	.....	161
416	410	6	1,848	1,833	15	195	195	.....	1,861	1,853	8	1,955	1,943	12	131	131	.....	162
4	.....	4	13	.....	13	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	35	3	.....	3	163
3	3	.....	124	123	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	89	7	.....	.....	.....	164
107	107	.....	560	559	1	39	39	.....	355	355	.....	1,954	1,940	14	6	6	.....	165
1,076	1,076	.....	1,973	1,973	.....	975	974	1	866	866	.....	3,794	3,794	.....	534	534	.....	166
974	973	1	1,230	1,225	5	612	612	.....	479	479	.....	2,473	2,466	7	32	31	1	167
2,979	2,977	2	789	789	.....	354	354	.....	497	497	.....	1,052	1,052	.....	32	32	.....	168
809	809	.....	2,709	2,708	1	1,697	1,697	.....	1,212	1,212	.....	4,742	4,742	.....	312	312	.....	169
1	1	.....	18	10	8	82	81	1	8	8	.....	50	39	11	.....	.....	.....	170
135	135	.....	472	472	.....	99	99	.....	87	87	.....	209	209	.....	29	29	.....	171
43	43	.....	89	87	2	26	26	.....	115	111	4	71	67	4	1	1	.....	172
506	384	122	1,010	615	395	187	182	5	163	109	54	1,764	1,410	354	7	5	2	173
346	346	.....	2,295	2,293	2	349	348	1	963	963	.....	1,938	1,937	1	24	24	.....	174
437	.....	437	580	.....	580	342	5	337	406	.....	406	1,881	5	1,876	48	.....	48	175
24	24	.....	94	92	2	54	54	.....	31	31	.....	253	253	.....	1	1	.....	176
309	309	.....	686	686	.....	292	292	.....	186	186	.....	1,879	1,879	.....	11	11	.....	177
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
29	28	1	71	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	329	328	1	22	19	3	.....	.....	.....	179
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	262	262	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
2	2	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	174	.....	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	181
1,336	1,331	5	2,239	2,235	4	1,899	1,897	2	945	936	9	5,421	5,381	40	203	203	.....	182
20	20	.....	116	116	.....	94	94	.....	21	20	1	146	146	.....	9	9	.....	183
427	353	74	68	48	20	64	63	1	83	70	13	1,175	819	356	.....	.....	.....	184
131	123	8	152	152	.....	232	211	21	122	118	4	692	595	97	22	21	1	185
339	311	28	39	39	.....	24	24	.....	9	9	.....	81	81	.....	4	4	.....	186
12	12	.....	1,008	1,007	1	742	742	.....	300	300	.....	531	530	1	71	71	.....	187
129	129	.....	414	414	.....	676	676	.....	141	141	.....	875	875	.....	43	43	.....	188
19	19	.....	47	45	2	28	28	.....	525	390	135	90	88	2	1	1	.....	189
.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
228	205	23	882	842	40	807	775	32	338	325	13	1,736	1,631	105	263	259	4	191
19	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
16	16	.....	36	36	.....	60	60	.....	16	16	.....	125	123	2	12	12	.....	193
75	75	.....	28	28	.....	12	12	.....	17	17	.....	59	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	194
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	4	.....	1	.....	1	156	57	99	.....	.....	.....	195
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	33	63	.....	.....	.....	196
8	8	.....	57	55	2	29	28	1	.....	.....	.....	47	33	14	.....	.....	.....	197
.....	.....	.....	43	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
2,270	2,270	.....	3,996	3,987	9	3,660	3,656	4	1,892	1,890	2	13,325	13,217	108	50	50	.....	199
542	.....	542	5,010	7	5,003	314	.....	314	1,058	.....	1,058	3,268	36	3,232	48	.....	48	200
3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
28	1	27	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	54	2	52	.....	.....	.....	202
19	19	.....	547	547	.....	430	430	.....	75	75	.....	427	427	.....	1	1	.....	203
279	20	259	55	18	37	5	4	1	8	6	2	72	31	41	.....	.....	.....	204
4	3	1	158	51	107	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
22	22	.....	356	356	.....	106	106	.....	210	210	.....	497	497	.....	74	74	.....	207
6	6	.....	79	79	.....	11	11	.....	52	52	.....	85	85	.....	2	2	.....	208
7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	31	53	.....	.....	.....	209
3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	210
401	197	204	848	578	270	579	510	69	521	332	189	4,161	2,980	1,181	68	64	4	211
320	319	1	810	807	3	402	402	.....	329	327	2	1,552	1,502	50	42	42	.....	212
84	74	10	9,361	5,882	3,479	219	213	6	630	473	157	2,180	1,906	274	30	30	.....	213
68	68	.....	32	32	.....	60	60	.....	73	72	1	360	352	8	2	2	.....	214
2	2	.....	165	164	1	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	481	461	20	.....	.....	.....	215
1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
65	59	6	215	211	4	99	99	.....	36	34	2	589	549	40	13	13	.....	217
.....	.....	.....	16	16	.....	22	22	.....	51	51	.....	236	236	.....	17	17	.....	218
289	289	.....	773	773	.....	50	50	.....	60	60	.....	188	188	.....	11	11	.....	219
7	6	1	158	158	.....	4	4	.....	10	10	.....	61	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
8	8	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	148	135	13	.....	.....	.....	221
669	639	30	480	462	18	241	240	1	193	193	.....	2,907	2,670	237	20	20	.....	222
1,409	770	639	261	176	85	.....	.....	.....	104	70	34	709	331	378	6	6	.....	223
279	246	33	1,547	1,173	374	353	348	5	277	248	29	1,483	1,335	148	20	20	.....	224

TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	19,542,188	14,437,431	10,895,023	3,542,408	5,104,757	3,193,473	3,073,164
North Atlantic division	6,827,709	4,628,589	3,110,562	1,518,027	2,199,120	142,751	136,148
Maine	256,192	213,295	189,847	23,448	42,897	904	551
New Hampshire	164,288	120,701	105,118	15,583	43,587	415	349
Vermont	128,289	104,899	83,537	21,362	23,390	482	431
Massachusetts	970,255	589,195	378,888	210,307	381,060	12,189	11,028
Rhode Island	152,017	89,636	53,672	35,964	62,381	3,861	3,699
Connecticut	310,614	204,906	135,715	69,281	105,618	6,400	6,028
New York	2,395,422	1,517,056	869,252	647,804	878,366	40,303	36,936
New Jersey	546,156	362,665	239,488	123,177	183,491	24,582	23,884
Pennsylvania	1,904,476	1,426,146	1,055,045	371,101	478,330	54,615	53,239
South Atlantic division	1,772,368	1,658,553	1,540,464	118,089	113,815	1,345,688	1,344,140
Delaware	51,897	44,475	37,758	6,717	7,422	12,389	12,350
Maryland	297,227	245,793	186,102	59,691	51,434	96,040	95,811
District of Columbia	61,015	50,771	39,754	11,017	10,244	40,104	40,007
Virginia	310,487	300,296	291,718	8,578	10,191	241,352	241,095
West Virginia	209,669	199,171	184,616	14,555	10,498	14,119	14,101
North Carolina	320,277	318,045	315,578	2,467	2,232	217,086	216,590
South Carolina	151,197	147,418	143,510	3,908	3,779	239,657	239,550
Georgia	299,330	291,835	284,989	6,846	7,495	369,383	369,265
Florida	71,269	60,749	56,439	4,310	10,520	65,558	65,371
North Central division	7,491,329	5,317,726	3,782,479	1,535,247	2,173,603	182,509	175,757
Ohio	1,236,659	996,674	720,477	276,197	239,985	36,127	35,876
Indiana	705,004	626,635	522,581	104,054	78,369	19,054	18,858
Illinois	1,328,813	871,551	580,415	291,136	457,262	24,746	23,983
Michigan	751,199	465,885	311,118	154,767	285,314	8,376	6,394
Wisconsin	574,104	308,012	121,754	186,258	266,092	2,186	1,060
Minnesota	466,553	209,434	102,606	106,828	257,119	2,533	2,102
Iowa	627,407	454,489	325,347	129,142	172,918	4,428	4,345
Missouri	823,285	688,245	544,274	143,971	135,040	61,094	60,655
North Dakota	67,512	24,494	13,728	10,766	43,018	259	169
South Dakota	113,432	64,919	42,326	22,593	48,513	661	327
Nebraska	362,511	251,544	197,154	54,390	110,967	5,549	4,699
Kansas	434,850	355,844	300,699	55,145	79,006	17,496	17,289
South Central division	2,231,058	2,048,201	1,888,355	159,846	182,857	1,404,756	1,401,944
Kentucky	482,602	449,877	401,853	48,024	32,725	107,722	107,666
Tennessee	387,896	375,822	364,604	11,218	12,074	165,857	165,734
Alabama	247,993	239,126	231,710	7,416	8,867	293,609	293,406
Mississippi	157,955	152,747	146,993	5,754	5,208	304,781	303,837
Louisiana	179,324	150,832	114,917	35,915	28,492	243,750	243,157
Texas	525,393	440,460	397,738	42,722	84,933	170,815	170,085
Oklahoma	19,793	18,100	16,597	1,503	1,693	1,113	1,083
Arkansas	230,102	221,237	213,943	7,294	8,865	117,106	116,976
Western division	1,219,724	784,362	573,163	211,199	435,362	116,769	15,175
Montana	68,528	38,580	27,078	11,502	29,948	3,695	1,111
Wyoming	29,527	19,733	14,373	5,360	9,794	1,103	638
Colorado	186,937	131,450	104,748	26,702	55,487	5,006	3,583
New Mexico	49,744	42,691	38,724	3,967	7,053	4,407	1,044
Arizona	23,634	13,536	10,051	3,485	10,098	2,782	1,162
Utah	65,650	38,645	20,041	18,604	27,005	1,251	349
Nevada	19,217	10,579	6,889	3,690	8,638	4,198	152
Idaho	33,206	22,676	16,660	6,016	10,530	1,966	104
Washington	159,297	99,281	77,260	22,021	60,016	5,399	1,055
Oregon	116,850	85,593	71,710	13,883	31,257	9,931	635
California	467,134	281,598	185,629	95,969	185,536	77,031	5,342

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	7,222,925	5,917,024	5,122,613	794,411	1,305,901	1,730,411	1,727,403
North Atlantic division	1,251,574	1,004,699	850,362	154,337	246,875	14,376	13,916
Maine	86,104	78,891	72,937	5,954	7,213	192	136
New Hampshire	42,920	38,721	37,054	1,667	4,199	62	60
Vermont	56,061	48,120	41,087	7,033	7,941	122	113
Massachusetts	80,440	55,605	48,448	7,157	24,835	660	605
Rhode Island	12,317	9,382	8,651	731	2,935	289	272
Connecticut	47,759	36,673	32,683	3,985	11,086	917	830
New York	406,988	330,080	265,518	64,562	76,908	3,144	3,055
New Jersey	70,673	56,923	50,179	6,744	13,750	4,216	4,105
Pennsylvania	448,312	350,304	293,800	56,504	98,008	4,774	4,629
South Atlantic division	948,279	930,455	913,153	17,302	17,824	766,639	765,441
Delaware	14,510	13,826	13,298	528	684	4,192	4,192
Maryland	75,137	68,466	61,919	6,547	6,671	30,259	30,237
District of Columbia	1,317	963	808	175	334	569	563
Virginia	167,751	165,433	163,850	1,583	2,318	103,994	103,913
West Virginia	125,047	121,541	117,231	4,310	3,506	4,840	4,840
North Carolina	233,648	233,008	231,955	1,053	640	140,711	140,287
South Carolina	104,483	103,866	102,963	903	617	223,534	223,496
Georgia	191,525	190,725	189,542	1,183	800	226,603	226,570
Florida	34,861	32,607	31,587	1,020	2,254	31,337	31,318
North Central division	3,199,057	2,361,700	1,836,660	525,040	837,357	40,046	37,480
Ohio	422,683	371,406	306,862	64,544	51,277	6,336	6,307
Indiana	327,208	299,972	263,594	36,378	27,236	3,361	3,310
Illinois	452,017	348,312	266,610	81,702	103,705	4,471	4,457
Michigan	306,130	198,472	143,195	55,277	107,658	2,371	1,502
Wisconsin	241,263	122,186	50,377	71,809	119,077	836	172
Minnesota	195,189	75,046	32,664	42,382	120,143	233	74
Iowa	329,393	229,576	166,586	62,990	99,822	992	984
Missouri	388,572	353,767	316,778	36,989	34,805	16,093	16,079
North Dakota	43,911	13,448	7,409	6,039	30,463	44	35
South Dakota	70,677	36,267	23,359	12,908	34,410	102	34
Nebraska	169,759	110,713	86,349	24,364	59,046	815	245
Kansas	252,250	202,535	172,877	29,658	49,715	4,332	4,281
South Central division	1,407,291	1,346,285	1,305,415	40,870	61,006	939,913	938,467
Kentucky	286,610	280,401	272,747	7,654	6,209	39,475	39,464
Tennessee	252,023	249,511	246,948	2,563	2,512	84,863	84,824
Alabama	168,258	165,580	163,746	1,834	2,678	212,594	212,485
Mississippi	113,358	112,017	110,248	1,769	1,341	246,691	245,921
Louisiana	79,192	78,793	76,335	3,458	5,399	161,538	161,244
Texas	325,563	287,234	267,767	19,467	38,329	106,755	106,587
Oklahoma	13,274	12,308	11,447	861	966	654	652
Arkansas	169,013	165,441	162,177	3,264	3,572	87,343	87,200
Western division	416,724	273,885	217,023	56,862	142,839	30,037	2,099
Montana	25,229	14,102	10,417	3,685	11,127	551	41
Wyoming	10,758	6,924	5,321	1,603	3,834	443	141
Colorado	58,951	40,327	33,210	7,117	18,624	292	184
New Mexico	23,707	20,902	19,529	1,373	2,805	2,904	166
Arizona	10,002	6,203	4,835	1,368	3,799	526	29
Utah	23,922	13,799	6,682	7,117	10,123	161	21
Nevada	9,180	4,591	3,126	1,468	4,586	1,356	42
Idaho	17,822	12,506	9,475	3,031	5,316	992	17
Washington	46,676	30,044	24,556	5,488	16,632	1,267	252
Oregon	43,503	38,055	33,265	4,790	11,448	1,477	108
California	140,974	86,429	66,607	19,822	54,545	20,068	1,093

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	909,186	795,073	640,785	154,288	114,113	35,147	33,994
North Atlantic division	297,157	254,425	197,107	57,318	42,732	2,311	2,219
Maine	12,349	11,707	10,901	806	642	15	10
New Hampshire	6,826	6,399	5,994	405	427	5	5
Vermont	6,271	5,831	5,147	684	440	5	3
Massachusetts	43,017	37,476	30,608	6,868	5,541	230	219
Rhode Island	5,389	4,691	3,875	816	698	57	56
Connecticut	12,409	11,182	9,241	1,941	1,227	76	71
New York	114,624	92,318	64,141	28,177	22,306	752	706
New Jersey	21,992	18,332	14,068	4,264	3,660	371	369
Pennsylvania	74,280	66,489	53,132	13,357	7,791	800	780
South Atlantic division	70,464	74,985	69,193	5,792	4,479	12,897	12,872
Delaware	2,081	1,970	1,708	262	111	132	129
Maryland	13,060	12,211	9,976	2,235	1,449	916	914
District of Columbia	6,581	5,759	4,873	886	822	727	725
Virginia	15,123	14,540	14,050	490	583	2,572	2,566
West Virginia	8,432	8,185	7,569	616	247	230	229
North Carolina	10,106	9,925	9,726	199	181	2,190	2,184
South Carolina	6,143	5,961	5,656	305	182	2,050	2,048
Georgia	12,888	12,495	12,014	481	393	3,081	3,078
Florida	4,450	3,939	3,621	318	511	999	999
North Central division	367,199	318,845	246,625	72,220	48,354	4,148	4,012
Ohio	61,038	55,506	44,766	10,740	5,532	875	863
Indiana	34,045	31,983	27,847	4,136	2,062	474	456
Illinois	62,512	52,418	39,308	13,110	10,094	610	602
Michigan	33,291	26,681	19,402	7,279	6,610	199	154
Wisconsin	24,227	19,408	10,422	8,986	4,819	51	38
Minnesota	22,692	17,488	11,297	6,191	5,204	75	70
Iowa	37,670	34,171	25,757	8,414	3,499	92	89
Missouri	38,225	34,014	28,559	5,455	4,211	1,240	1,234
North Dakota	3,049	2,043	1,383	660	1,006	9	7
South Dakota	5,982	5,049	3,760	1,289	933	13	3
Nebraska	19,459	17,072	14,128	2,944	2,387	80	70
Kansas	25,009	23,012	19,996	3,016	1,997	430	426
South Central division	99,687	93,555	86,652	6,903	6,132	14,576	14,549
Kentucky	20,319	19,231	17,579	1,652	1,088	1,831	1,826
Tennessee	17,119	16,565	15,880	685	554	2,331	2,328
Alabama	9,990	9,601	9,180	421	389	1,962	1,961
Mississippi	8,113	7,902	7,561	341	211	2,740	2,745
Louisiana	8,417	7,217	5,561	1,656	1,200	1,669	1,666
Texas	25,523	23,233	21,557	1,676	2,290	2,600	2,595
Oklahoma	991	937	859	78	54	26	25
Arkansas	9,215	8,869	8,475	394	346	1,468	1,463
Western division	65,679	53,263	41,208	12,055	12,416	1,215	342
Montana	2,863	2,284	1,800	484	579	37	29
Wyoming	1,141	960	749	211	181	62	59
Colorado	9,731	8,282	6,904	1,378	1,449	99	88
New Mexico	1,692	1,392	1,208	184	300	20	10
Arizona	1,088	856	695	161	232	7	3
Utah	2,836	2,106	1,381	725	730	7	1
Nevada	1,020	816	577	269	174	40	.....
Idaho	1,291	1,095	855	240	196	4	.....
Washington	8,189	6,670	5,479	1,191	1,519	25	17
Oregon	6,776	5,823	4,978	845	953	150	28
California	29,052	22,949	16,582	6,367	6,103	764	107

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	3,334,184	1,959,117	1,342,028	617,089	1,375,067	1,026,393	963,080
North Atlantic division	1,425,735	733,382	473,655	259,727	692,353	97,778	91,420
Maine	40,649	29,193	24,639	4,554	11,456	442	392
New Hampshire	23,485	14,507	12,187	2,320	8,978	226	165
Vermont	21,776	16,203	11,353	4,850	5,573	283	215
Massachusetts	177,720	66,760	39,946	26,814	110,960	8,218	7,210
Rhode Island	26,463	10,183	6,064	4,119	16,280	2,443	2,330
Connecticut	56,070	24,677	14,612	10,065	31,393	4,003	3,706
New York	525,938	237,697	124,065	113,632	288,241	23,499	25,596
New Jersey	113,831	53,785	33,999	19,786	60,046	15,691	15,057
Pennsylvania	439,803	280,377	206,790	73,587	159,426	37,973	36,809
South Atlantic division	177,583	149,611	131,904	17,707	27,972	414,229	413,467
Delaware	9,677	6,881	5,626	1,255	2,796	6,545	6,509
Maryland	50,654	36,075	26,283	9,792	14,579	51,617	51,431
District of Columbia	10,213	6,841	5,219	1,622	3,372	29,510	29,421
Virginia	80,767	28,973	27,819	1,154	1,794	95,492	95,383
West Virginia	25,431	23,461	21,226	2,235	1,970	5,993	5,977
North Carolina	19,225	18,998	18,828	170	227	52,039	51,986
South Carolina	6,956	6,356	6,046	310	600	44,816	44,775
Georgia	16,455	15,205	14,624	581	1,250	104,397	104,330
Florida	8,205	6,821	6,233	588	1,384	23,790	23,655
North Central division	1,270,239	774,767	504,991	269,776	495,472	108,912	105,356
Ohio	233,319	165,100	113,824	51,276	68,219	21,970	21,774
Indiana	115,206	98,278	80,358	17,920	16,928	11,912	11,799
Illinois	252,489	129,596	79,483	50,113	122,893	15,616	14,927
Michigan	147,756	78,179	47,597	30,582	69,577	4,454	3,597
Wisconsin	110,978	53,289	17,481	35,808	57,689	1,020	642
Minnesota	92,851	33,583	13,310	20,273	59,268	1,842	1,601
Iowa	83,223	55,850	36,902	18,948	27,373	2,709	2,638
Missouri	112,390	80,965	55,835	25,130	31,425	34,906	34,517
North Dakota	9,092	3,233	1,408	1,825	5,859	190	112
South Dakota	13,590	7,591	4,299	3,292	5,999	321	159
Nebraska	55,409	34,053	25,562	8,491	21,356	3,863	3,624
Kansas	43,936	35,050	28,932	6,118	8,886	10,109	9,975
South Central division	192,117	153,621	127,432	26,189	38,496	343,592	342,474
Kentucky	46,656	39,736	32,401	7,335	6,920	51,613	51,577
Tennessee	29,321	27,203	25,971	1,232	2,118	56,018	55,960
Alabama	14,582	13,477	12,663	814	1,105	58,898	58,819
Mississippi	6,745	6,065	5,508	557	680	43,029	42,939
Louisiana	26,912	19,774	11,259	8,515	7,138	63,156	62,911
Texas	51,953	32,927	26,192	6,735	19,026	48,716	48,202
Oklahoma	1,360	1,164	1,015	149	196	358	333
Arkansas	14,588	13,275	12,423	852	1,313	21,804	21,733
Western division	268,510	147,736	104,046	43,690	120,774	61,882	10,363
Montana	17,688	8,655	5,585	3,070	9,033	2,648	937
Wyoming	7,816	5,001	3,408	1,593	2,815	518	384
Colorado	39,244	24,700	19,142	5,558	14,544	3,708	2,444
New Mexico	15,493	13,483	12,327	1,156	2,010	1,359	831
Arizona	6,298	2,625	1,705	920	3,673	2,024	1,101
Utah	14,667	8,335	4,066	4,269	6,332	868	296
Nevada	3,207	1,540	922	618	1,667	2,243	85
Idaho	5,973	3,730	2,525	1,205	2,243	745	78
Washington	39,006	20,187	14,935	5,252	18,819	3,285	615
Oregon	26,438	13,611	10,516	2,495	7,427	6,104	409
California	98,680	46,469	28,915	17,554	52,211	38,380	3,213

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	3,169,624	2,457,066	1,722,462	734,604	712,558	156,498	145,717
North Atlantic division	1,301,982	984,768	642,233	342,535	317,214	14,797	14,488
Maine	37,219	32,935	29,393	3,542	4,284	72	70
New Hampshire	19,747	16,175	14,253	1,922	3,572	24	24
Vermont	14,518	12,323	9,844	2,479	2,195	33	33
Massachusetts	195,013	148,626	105,204	43,422	46,387	1,500	1,436
Rhode Island	26,811	20,405	14,247	6,158	6,406	561	549
Connecticut	48,728	38,517	27,431	11,086	10,211	655	641
New York	523,108	365,116	194,735	170,381	157,992	4,456	4,284
New Jersey	117,915	90,513	61,576	28,937	27,402	2,157	2,136
Pennsylvania	318,923	260,158	185,550	74,608	58,765	5,339	5,315
South Atlantic division	241,780	218,340	187,945	30,395	23,440	66,971	66,931
Delaware	8,393	7,514	6,466	1,048	879	652	652
Maryland	61,291	52,518	37,767	14,751	8,773	7,688	7,682
District of Columbia	23,921	21,285	17,351	3,934	2,636	4,970	4,969
Virginia	42,610	39,926	37,472	2,454	2,684	15,916	15,907
West Virginia	20,884	18,979	16,327	2,652	1,905	2,089	2,088
North Carolina	21,130	20,507	19,994	513	623	7,669	7,668
South Carolina	14,684	13,282	11,884	1,378	1,422	7,051	7,043
Georgia	37,997	35,299	32,653	2,646	2,698	16,773	16,764
Florida	10,870	9,050	8,031	1,019	1,820	4,163	4,158
North Central division	1,136,828	869,239	591,405	277,834	267,589	14,311	14,122
Ohio	192,510	159,342	106,677	52,665	33,168	3,968	3,966
Indiana	90,892	80,576	64,089	16,487	10,316	1,452	1,448
Illinois	244,634	170,910	104,907	66,003	73,724	2,070	2,035
Michigan	102,767	69,717	44,738	24,979	33,050	509	454
Wisconsin	68,512	45,524	20,310	25,214	22,988	108	75
Minnesota	72,225	45,569	26,789	18,780	26,656	231	221
Iowa	87,806	70,403	52,050	18,353	17,403	291	290
Missouri	135,119	111,435	78,669	32,766	23,684	4,927	4,905
North Dakota	6,068	3,707	2,374	1,393	2,901	11	10
South Dakota	12,712	9,258	6,325	2,933	3,454	138	122
Nebraska	62,548	50,318	40,592	9,726	12,230	335	327
Kansas	60,435	52,420	43,885	8,535	8,015	1,171	1,169
South Central division	266,188	229,719	191,009	38,710	36,469	49,130	49,019
Kentucky	53,696	47,655	37,487	10,168	6,041	7,449	7,448
Tennessee	42,828	39,530	36,227	3,303	3,298	11,078	11,076
Alabama	27,011	24,809	22,509	2,300	2,202	9,288	9,285
Mississippi	16,629	14,913	13,143	1,770	1,716	5,788	5,745
Louisiana	34,385	26,674	15,450	11,224	7,711	6,201	6,173
Texas	70,548	57,059	48,774	8,285	13,489	6,485	6,452
Oklahoma	2,046	1,851	1,643	208	195	29	29
Arkansas	19,045	17,228	15,776	1,452	1,817	2,812	2,811
Western division	222,846	155,000	109,870	45,130	67,846	11,289	1,157
Montana	11,090	7,271	5,183	2,088	3,819	353	46
Wyoming	5,190	3,637	2,608	1,029	1,562	59	34
Colorado	40,092	31,088	24,838	6,250	9,004	446	411
New Mexico	4,909	3,898	3,202	696	1,011	70	40
Arizona	3,556	2,339	1,759	580	1,217	182	13
Utah	10,899	7,496	4,287	3,209	3,403	189	15
Nevada	2,935	1,912	1,224	688	1,023	373	18
Idaho	4,147	2,809	2,020	789	1,338	211	8
Washington	28,855	19,967	15,427	4,540	8,888	411	69
Oregon	18,262	13,861	11,137	2,724	4,401	1,111	43
California	92,902	60,722	38,185	22,537	32,180	7,884	460

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 89.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	4,900,269	3,309,151	2,067,135	1,242,016	1,597,118	185,024	172,970
North Atlantic division	2,551,261	1,651,315	947,205	704,110	899,946	14,489	14,105
Maine	79,871	60,569	51,977	8,592	19,302	183	68
New Hampshire	71,310	44,899	35,630	9,269	26,411	98	95
Vermont	29,663	22,422	16,106	6,316	7,241	39	37
Massachusetts	474,065	280,728	154,682	126,046	193,337	1,581	1,558
Rhode Island	81,037	44,975	20,835	24,140	36,062	511	492
Connecticut	145,648	93,947	51,743	42,204	51,701	749	730
New York	824,764	491,845	229,793	271,052	332,919	3,452	3,294
New Jersey	221,745	143,112	79,666	63,446	78,633	2,147	2,127
Pennsylvania	623,158	468,818	315,773	153,045	154,340	5,729	5,706
South Atlantic division	325,262	285,162	238,269	46,893	40,100	85,552	85,429
Delaware	17,236	14,284	10,660	3,624	2,952	868	868
Maryland	96,485	76,523	50,157	26,366	19,962	5,530	5,527
District of Columbia	18,983	15,903	11,503	4,400	3,080	4,328	4,324
Virginia	54,236	51,424	48,527	2,897	2,812	23,378	23,326
West Virginia	29,875	27,005	22,263	4,742	2,870	967	967
North Carolina	36,168	35,607	35,075	532	561	14,477	14,465
South Carolina	18,931	17,973	16,961	1,012	958	12,206	12,188
Georgia	40,465	38,111	36,156	1,955	2,354	18,529	18,523
Florida	12,883	8,332	6,967	1,365	4,551	5,269	5,241
North Central division	1,518,006	993,175	602,798	390,377	524,831	15,092	14,787
Ohio	327,109	245,320	148,348	96,972	81,789	3,878	3,866
Indiana	137,653	115,826	86,693	29,133	21,827	1,855	1,845
Illinois	317,161	170,315	90,107	80,208	146,846	1,979	1,962
Michigan	161,255	92,826	56,186	36,650	68,419	843	687
Wisconsin	123,124	67,605	23,104	44,441	61,519	171	133
Minnesota	83,596	37,748	18,546	19,202	45,848	152	136
Iowa	89,310	64,489	44,052	20,437	24,821	344	344
Missouri	148,979	108,064	64,433	43,631	40,915	3,928	3,920
North Dakota	4,792	2,003	1,154	849	2,789	5	5
South Dakota	10,471	6,754	4,583	2,171	3,717	27	18
Nebraska	55,336	39,388	30,523	8,865	15,948	456	433
Kansas	53,220	42,827	35,009	7,818	10,393	1,454	1,438
South Central division	265,775	225,021	177,847	47,174	40,754	57,545	57,435
Kentucky	75,321	62,854	41,639	21,215	12,467	7,354	7,351
Tennessee	46,005	43,013	39,578	3,435	3,592	11,567	11,546
Alabama	28,152	25,659	23,612	2,047	2,493	10,867	10,856
Mississippi	13,110	11,850	10,533	1,317	1,260	6,527	6,487
Louisiana	30,418	23,374	12,312	11,062	7,044	11,246	11,223
Texas	51,806	40,007	33,448	6,559	11,799	6,259	6,249
Oklahoma	2,122	1,840	1,633	207	282	46	44
Arkansas	18,241	16,424	15,092	1,332	1,817	3,679	3,679
Western division	245,965	154,478	101,016	53,462	91,487	12,346	1,214
Montana	11,658	6,268	4,093	2,175	5,390	106	53
Wyoming	4,613	3,211	2,287	924	1,402	21	20
Colorado	38,919	27,053	20,654	6,399	11,866	461	456
New Mexico	3,943	3,016	2,458	553	927	54	27
Arizona	2,690	1,513	1,057	456	1,177	43	16
Utah	13,326	6,909	3,625	3,284	6,417	26	16
Nevada	2,875	1,687	1,040	647	1,188	186	7
Idaho	3,973	2,536	1,785	751	1,437	14	1
Washington	36,571	22,413	16,863	5,550	14,158	411	102
Oregon	21,871	14,843	11,814	3,029	7,028	1,089	47
California	105,526	65,029	35,340	29,689	40,497	9,935	464

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	16,603,147	2,939,041	12,273,541	2,163,890	9,535,827	1,359,196	2,737,714	804,694	4,329,606	775,151	2,217,943	975,530	2,101,379	971,785
North Atlantic division.	5,443,905	1,383,804	3,709,454	919,135	2,615,284	495,278	1,094,170	423,857	1,734,451	464,669	99.136	44,615	91,926	44,222
Maine	211,343	44,849	173,446	34,849	160,480	29,367	17,965	5,482	32,897	10,000	690	214	409	145
New Hampshire	127,539	36,749	97,881	23,320	86,945	18,173	10,436	5,147	30,158	13,429	306	109	212	107
Vermont	108,423	19,856	87,940	16,959	71,467	12,070	16,473	4,889	20,493	2,897	371	111	322	109
Massachusetts	710,437	259,818	440,032	149,163	304,050	74,838	135,982	74,325	270,405	110,655	8,729	3,460	7,593	3,435
Rhode Island	110,689	41,328	66,456	23,180	44,015	9,657	22,441	13,523	44,233	18,148	2,475	1,386	2,338	1,361
Connecticut	241,231	69,383	158,923	46,073	113,356	22,359	45,567	23,714	82,308	23,310	4,403	1,997	4,064	1,964
New York	1,895,264	500,158	1,200,816	316,240	731,846	137,406	468,970	178,834	694,448	183,918	26,521	13,782	23,275	13,661
New Jersey	442,656	103,500	293,601	69,064	204,445	35,043	89,156	34,021	149,055	34,436	16,811	7,771	16,146	7,738
Pennsylvania	1,596,313	308,163	1,185,859	249,287	898,680	156,365	287,179	83,922	410,454	67,876	38,830	15,785	37,537	15,702
South Atlantic division.	1,527,566	244,802	1,430,672	227,881	1,336,905	203,559	93,767	24,322	96,894	16,921	904,221	441,467	902,893	441,247
Delaware	44,564	7,333	38,270	6,205	33,115	4,643	5,155	1,562	6,294	1,128	9,374	3,015	9,335	3,015
Maryland	245,141	52,086	203,160	42,633	157,102	29,000	46,058	13,633	41,981	9,453	63,374	32,666	63,172	32,639
Dist. of Columbia	47,661	13,354	39,812	10,959	31,667	8,087	8,145	2,872	7,849	2,395	21,331	18,773	21,239	18,768
Virginia	275,918	34,569	266,487	33,809	259,202	32,516	7,285	1,293	9,431	760	169,555	71,797	169,350	71,745
West Virginia	190,583	19,086	180,913	18,258	168,639	15,977	12,274	2,281	9,670	828	11,498	2,621	11,480	2,621
North Carolina	273,371	46,906	271,304	46,741	269,215	46,363	2,089	378	2,067	165	148,800	68,286	148,373	68,217
South Carolina	124,623	26,574	121,313	26,105	118,095	25,415	3,218	690	3,310	469	186,800	102,857	186,723	102,827
Georgia	261,763	37,567	254,952	36,883	249,179	35,810	5,773	1,073	6,811	684	247,027	122,356	246,920	122,345
Florida	63,942	7,327	54,461	6,288	50,691	5,748	3,770	540	9,481	1,039	46,462	19,096	46,301	19,070
North Central division.	6,519,550	971,779	4,583,209	734,427	3,846,710	435,769	1,236,589	298,658	1,936,251	237,352	141,599	40,910	135,265	40,492
Ohio	1,060,278	176,381	847,487	149,187	629,264	91,213	218,223	57,974	212,791	27,194	28,331	7,796	28,087	7,789
Indiana	624,346	80,658	552,965	73,670	466,494	56,087	86,471	17,583	71,381	6,988	14,810	4,244	14,648	4,210
Illinois	1,133,225	195,588	738,145	133,406	508,121	72,294	230,024	61,112	395,080	62,182	20,024	4,722	19,271	4,712
Michigan	656,766	94,433	400,256	65,629	274,109	37,009	126,147	28,620	256,510	28,804	6,861	1,515	5,065	1,329
Wisconsin	493,343	80,761	251,840	56,172	105,419	16,335	146,421	39,837	241,503	24,589	1,886	300	854	206
Minnesota	401,336	65,217	174,090	35,344	89,499	13,107	84,591	22,237	227,246	29,873	2,125	408	1,719	383
Iowa	547,720	79,687	391,558	62,931	285,810	39,537	105,748	23,394	156,162	16,756	3,698	730	3,615	730
Missouri	727,179	96,106	606,923	81,322	490,797	53,477	116,126	27,845	120,256	14,784	44,375	16,719	43,946	16,709
North Dakota	59,725	7,787	21,391	3,103	12,399	1,329	8,992	1,774	38,334	4,684	231	28	146	23
South Dakota	102,027	11,405	57,452	7,467	38,041	4,285	19,411	3,182	44,575	3,938	608	53	284	43
Nebraska	320,850	41,661	221,302	30,242	175,224	21,930	46,078	8,312	99,548	11,419	4,566	983	3,740	959
Kansas	392,755	42,095	319,890	35,954	271,533	29,166	48,357	6,788	72,865	6,141	14,084	3,412	13,890	3,399
South Central division.	2,011,934	219,124	1,847,182	201,019	1,713,885	174,470	133,297	26,549	164,752	18,105	961,111	443,645	958,742	443,202
Kentucky	430,482	52,120	401,447	48,430	364,277	37,576	37,170	10,854	29,035	3,690	76,464	31,258	76,416	31,250
Tennessee	352,023	35,873	341,014	34,808	331,505	33,099	9,509	1,709	11,009	1,065	121,148	44,709	121,038	44,696
Alabama	219,149	28,844	210,906	28,220	204,451	27,259	6,455	961	8,243	624	192,478	101,131	192,337	101,069
Mississippi	138,666	19,289	133,881	18,866	128,864	18,129	5,017	737	4,785	423	199,265	105,519	198,542	105,295
Louisiana	154,583	24,741	130,080	20,752	100,780	14,137	29,300	6,615	24,503	3,989	159,710	84,040	159,186	83,971
Texas	486,099	39,294	408,818	31,642	371,004	26,734	37,814	4,908	77,281	7,652	124,094	46,721	123,401	46,684
Oklahoma	18,861	932	17,240	860	15,826	771	1,414	89	1,621	72	988	125	958	125
Arkansas	212,071	18,031	203,796	17,441	197,178	16,765	6,618	676	8,275	590	86,964	30,142	86,864	30,112
Western division	1,100,192	119,532	702,934	81,428	523,043	50,120	179,891	31,308	397,258	38,104	111,876	4,893	12,553	2,622
Montana	64,059	4,469	35,829	2,751	25,345	1,733	10,484	1,018	28,230	1,718	3,528	167	972	139
Wyoming	27,711	1,816	18,538	1,195	13,599	774	4,939	421	9,173	621	1,025	78	563	75
Colorado	168,610	18,327	118,403	13,047	95,124	9,624	23,279	3,423	50,207	5,280	4,186	820	2,791	792
New Mexico	46,150	3,594	30,548	3,143	25,921	2,803	3,627	340	6,602	451	4,067	340	888	150
Arizona	22,162	1,472	12,909	627	9,645	406	3,264	221	9,253	845	2,685	97	1,091	71
Utah	58,646	7,004	34,387	4,258	18,374	1,667	16,013	2,591	24,259	2,746	1,179	72	298	51
Nevada	17,822	1,395	9,629	950	6,414	475	3,215	475	8,193	445	1,769	429	130	22
Idaho	31,368	1,838	21,306	1,370	15,743	917	5,563	453	10,062	468	1 910	56	81	23
Washington	148,462	10,835	92,163	7,178	72,030	5,230	20,073	1,948	56,359	3,657	5 119	280	903	152
Oregon	106,261	10,589	77,422	8,171	65,448	6,262	11,974	1,909	28,839	2,418	9,727	204	536	99
California	408,941	58,193	242,860	38,738	165,400	20,229	77,460	18,509	166,081	19,455	7a 681	2,350	4,300	1,042

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
The United States.	6,972,095	250,920	5,699,725	217,299	4,918,722	203,891	781,003	13,408	1,272,280	33,621	1,361,808	428,693	1,329,594	427,809
North Atlantic division	1,230,823	20,751	987,618	17,081	835,298	15,664	152,320	2,017	243,205	3,670	14,279	97	13,826	90
Maine	84,642	1,462	77,538	1,353	71,649	1,228	5,889	65	7,104	109	139	3	104	2
New Hampshire	42,228	622	38,128	593	36,472	582	1,656	11	4,170	29	62	.....	60	.....
Vermont	55,414	647	47,562	558	40,575	512	6,987	46	7,852	89	120	2	112	1
Massachusetts	79,507	933	54,804	801	47,700	748	7,104	53	24,703	132	656	4	661	4
Rhode Island	12,136	181	9,230	152	8,507	144	723	8	2,906	29	286	3	270	2
Connecticut	46,935	764	36,036	637	32,088	600	3,948	37	10,959	127	914	3	879	1
New York	398,411	8,577	323,539	6,541	260,046	5,472	63,493	1,069	74,872	2,026	3,118	26	3,031	25
New Jersey	69,291	1,382	55,839	1,084	49,188	991	6,651	93	13,452	298	4,186	30	4,166	29
Pennsylvania	442,129	6,183	344,942	5,362	289,073	4,727	55,869	635	97,187	821	4,748	26	4,603	26
South Atlantic division.	880,947	67,332	863,932	66,523	847,315	65,838	16,617	685	17,015	809	585,885	180,154	585,362	180,079
Delaware	14,238	272	13,577	249	13,061	237	516	12	661	23	4,157	35	4,157	35
Maryland	73,151	1,986	66,917	1,549	60,546	1,373	6,371	176	6,234	437	29,518	741	29,516	741
Dist. of Columbia	1,275	42	961	22	794	14	167	8	314	20	554	15	553	15
Virginia	161,190	6,561	158,939	6,494	157,411	6,439	1,528	55	2,251	67	93,819	10,175	93,746	10,167
West Virginia	121,841	3,206	118,448	3,093	114,250	2,981	4,198	112	3,393	113	4,790	50	4,790	50
North Carolina	211,812	21,806	211,228	21,780	210,283	21,672	945	108	614	26	106,869	33,842	106,493	33,794
South Carolina	89,627	14,856	89,055	14,811	88,251	14,712	804	99	572	45	149,940	73,594	149,915	73,581
Georgia	175,073	16,452	174,310	16,415	173,217	16,325	1,093	90	763	87	172,528	54,075	172,500	54,070
Florida	32,710	2,151	30,497	2,119	29,502	2,085	995	25	2,213	41	23,710	7,627	23,692	7,626
North Central division.	3,119,643	79,414	2,306,475	55,225	1,789,349	47,311	517,126	7,914	813,168	24,189	39,190	856	36,706	774
Ohio	412,576	10,107	303,114	8,292	299,820	7,042	63,294	1,250	49,462	1,815	6,230	106	6,201	106
Indiana	318,905	8,303	292,857	7,115	257,196	6,398	35,661	717	26,048	1,188	3,316	45	3,273	37
Illinois	439,222	12,795	339,071	9,241	258,509	8,101	80,562	1,140	100,151	3,554	4,337	134	4,323	134
Michigan	300,087	6,043	194,700	3,772	140,158	3,037	54,542	735	105,387	2,271	2,311	60	1,458	44
Wisconsin	235,363	5,900	120,095	2,091	49,159	1,218	70,936	873	115,268	3,809	805	31	193	4
Minnesota	191,370	3,819	73,953	1,093	32,093	571	41,860	522	117,417	2,726	226	7	72	2
Iowa	321,315	8,083	224,628	4,948	162,483	4,103	62,145	845	96,687	3,135	981	11	973	11
Missouri	376,474	12,098	343,201	10,566	306,831	9,887	36,310	679	33,273	1,532	15,771	322	15,737	322
North Dakota	43,088	823	13,192	256	7,262	147	5,930	109	29,896	567	43	1	35	.....
South Dakota	69,272	1,405	35,606	661	22,853	506	12,753	155	33,666	744	157	5	33	1
Nebraska	166,322	3,437	108,580	2,133	84,555	1,794	24,025	339	57,742	1,304	795	20	242	3
Kansas	215,649	6,601	197,478	5,057	168,370	4,507	29,108	550	48,171	1,544	4,218	114	4,171	110
South Central division.	1,330,488	76,803	1,272,346	73,939	1,233,585	71,830	38,761	2,109	58,142	2,864	692,794	247,119	691,628	246,839
Kentucky	275,745	10,865	263,792	10,609	262,325	10,422	7,467	187	5,953	256	38,467	1,008	38,456	1,008
Tennessee	240,718	11,305	238,281	11,230	235,826	11,122	2,455	108	2,437	75	72,352	12,511	72,316	12,508
Alabama	153,428	14,830	150,819	14,761	149,097	14,649	1,722	112	2,609	69	146,403	66,161	146,361	66,124
Mississippi	102,097	11,261	100,830	11,187	99,225	11,023	1,605	164	1,267	74	168,587	78,104	167,997	77,924
Louisiana	73,191	6,001	68,041	5,752	64,777	5,558	3,264	194	5,150	249	112,075	49,463	111,820	49,424
Texas	312,157	13,406	275,820	11,414	257,554	10,213	18,266	1,201	36,337	1,992	85,983	20,772	85,824	20,763
Oklahoma	12,980	294	12,038	270	11,195	252	843	18	942	24	637	17	635	17
Arkansas	160,172	8,841	156,725	8,716	153,586	8,591	3,139	125	3,447	125	68,260	19,083	68,219	19,071
Western division	410,104	6,620	269,354	4,531	213,175	3,848	56,179	683	140,750	2,089	29,660	377	2,072	27
Montana	25,036	193	13,983	114	10,330	87	3,653	27	11,048	79	548	3	41	.....
Wyoming	10,685	73	6,884	40	5,289	32	1,595	8	3,801	33	443	.....	141	.....
Colorado	58,260	691	39,783	544	32,743	467	7,040	77	18,477	147	288	4	189	4
New Mexico	23,367	340	20,579	323	19,219	310	1,360	13	2,788	17	2,823	81	163	3
Arizona	9,906	96	6,144	59	4,780	55	1,364	4	3,762	37	521	5	29	.....
Utah	23,350	572	13,570	229	6,533	149	7,037	80	9,780	343	160	1	21	.....
Nevada	9,107	73	4,553	41	3,092	34	1,461	7	4,554	32	1,297	59	41	1
Idaho	17,625	197	12,376	130	9,363	112	3,013	18	5,249	67	987	5	16	1
Washington	46,091	585	29,630	414	24,209	347	5,421	67	16,461	171	1,200	67	250	2
Oregon	48,613	890	37,332	723	32,630	635	4,702	88	11,281	167	1,467	10	196	2
California	138,064	2,910	84,515	1,914	64,987	1,620	19,528	294	53,549	936	19,926	142	1,084	14

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	606,390	302,796	511,900	283,173	428,803	211,982	83,097	71,191	94,490	19,623	26,256	8,891	25,170	8,824
North Atlantic division.	191,002	106,155	155,797	98,628	123,821	73,286	31,976	25,342	35,205	7,527	1,795	516	1,719	500
Maine	5,995	6,354	5,512	6,195	5,183	5,719	329	477	483	159	12	3	8	2
New Hampshire	3,524	3,302	3,216	3,183	3,001	2,993	215	190	308	119	5	.....	5	.....
Vermont	3,025	3,246	2,734	3,097	2,501	2,646	233	451	291	149	4	1	3	.....
Massachusetts	26,077	16,940	21,768	15,708	18,219	12,389	3,549	3,319	4,309	1,232	171	59	162	57
Rhode Island	3,408	1,981	2,865	1,826	2,423	1,452	442	374	543	155	39	18	38	18
Connecticut	7,444	4,965	6,476	4,706	5,532	3,700	944	997	968	259	65	11	61	10
New York	75,872	38,752	57,283	35,035	41,160	22,981	16,123	12,054	18,589	3,717	612	140	571	135
New Jersey	15,312	6,680	12,189	6,143	9,626	4,442	2,563	1,701	3,123	537	288	83	287	82
Pennsylvania	50,345	23,935	43,754	22,735	36,176	16,956	7,578	5,779	6,501	1,200	599	201	584	196
South Atlantic division.	57,762	21,702	54,028	20,957	50,403	18,790	3,625	2,167	3,734	745	9,029	3,868	9,007	3,865
Delaware	1,405	676	1,319	651	1,204	504	115	147	86	25	100	32	97	32
Maryland	9,502	4,158	8,302	3,969	6,902	3,074	1,400	895	1,200	249	642	274	640	274
Dist. of Columbia	5,297	1,284	4,603	1,156	3,993	880	610	276	694	123	392	335	390	335
Virginia	10,307	4,816	9,808	4,732	9,512	4,538	296	194	499	84	1,658	914	1,654	912
West Virginia	6,230	2,202	6,025	2,160	5,678	1,891	347	269	205	42	167	63	166	63
North Carolina	7,346	2,760	7,194	2,731	7,062	2,664	132	67	152	29	1,625	565	1,619	565
South Carolina	4,426	1,717	4,273	1,688	4,080	1,576	193	112	153	29	1,544	506	1,543	505
Georgia	9,782	3,106	9,444	3,051	9,144	2,870	300	181	338	55	2,125	956	2,122	956
Florida	3,467	983	3,060	879	2,828	793	232	86	407	104	776	223	776	223
North Central division.	233,587	133,612	193,511	125,334	157,778	88,847	35,733	36,487	40,076	8,278	3,143	1,005	3,035	977
Ohio	41,155	19,883	36,577	18,929	30,295	14,471	6,282	4,458	4,578	954	628	247	617	246
Indiana	23,770	10,275	22,060	9,923	19,587	8,260	2,473	1,663	1,710	352	334	140	330	126
Illinois	40,682	21,830	32,018	20,400	25,326	13,982	6,692	6,418	8,664	1,420	494	116	486	116
Michigan	20,291	13,000	15,048	11,633	11,589	7,813	3,459	3,820	5,243	1,367	154	45	115	39
Wisconsin	13,506	10,721	9,406	10,002	5,718	4,704	3,688	5,298	4,100	719	39	12	27	11
Minnesota	13,999	8,693	9,679	7,809	6,903	4,394	2,776	3,415	4,320	884	61	14	57	13
Iowa	18,881	13,789	16,080	18,091	13,161	12,596	2,919	5,495	2,801	698	81	11	78	11
Missouri	27,061	11,164	23,469	10,545	20,177	8,382	3,292	2,163	3,592	619	902	338	897	337
North Dakota	1,937	1,112	1,218	825	893	490	325	335	719	287	8	1	7	.....
South Dakota	3,603	2,379	2,861	2,188	2,262	1,498	599	690	742	191	10	3	1	2
Nebraska	12,223	7,236	10,245	6,827	8,717	5,411	1,528	1,416	1,978	409	71	9	63	7
Kansas	16,479	8,530	14,850	8,162	13,150	6,846	1,700	1,316	1,629	368	361	69	357	69
South Central division.	75,782	23,905	70,771	22,784	66,376	20,276	4,395	2,508	5,011	1,121	11,132	3,444	11,112	3,437
Kentucky	14,724	5,595	13,881	5,350	12,904	4,675	977	675	843	245	1,411	420	1,406	420
Tennessee	13,244	3,875	12,775	3,790	12,364	3,516	411	274	469	85	1,739	592	1,736	592
Alabama	7,708	2,282	7,361	2,240	7,091	2,089	270	151	347	42	1,472	496	1,471	490
Mississippi	5,613	2,500	5,432	2,470	5,217	2,344	215	126	181	30	1,974	775	1,970	775
Louisiana	5,944	2,473	5,005	2,212	4,036	1,525	969	687	939	261	1,252	357	1,251	355
Texas	20,191	5,332	18,292	4,941	17,099	4,458	1,193	483	1,899	391	2,035	565	2,031	564
Oklahoma	820	171	772	165	709	150	63	15	48	6	23	3	22	3
Arkansas	7,538	1,677	7,253	1,616	6,956	1,519	297	97	285	61	1,226	242	1,225	238
Western division	48,257	17,422	37,793	15,470	30,425	10,783	7,368	4,687	10,464	1,952	1,157	58	297	45
Montana	2,261	602	1,760	524	1,401	399	359	125	501	78	33	4	25	4
Wyoming	892	249	727	233	578	171	149	62	165	16	61	1	58	1
Colorado	7,372	2,359	6,146	2,136	5,184	1,720	962	416	1,226	223	86	13	75	13
New Mexico	1,368	324	1,113	279	971	237	142	42	255	45	18	2	10	.....
Arizona	921	167	765	151	574	121	131	30	216	16	7	.....	3	.....
Utah	2,128	708	1,500	606	1,051	330	449	276	628	102	7	.....	1	.....
Nevada	690	330	551	295	424	153	127	142	139	35	40	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	1,000	291	833	262	665	190	168	72	167	29	4	.....	.....	.....
Washington	6,574	1,615	5,249	1,421	4,372	1,107	877	314	1,325	194	24	1	16	1
Oregon	4,863	1,913	4,059	1,764	3,557	1,421	502	343	804	149	144	6	23	5
California	20,188	8,864	15,150	7,799	11,648	4,934	3,502	2,865	5,038	1,065	733	31	86	21

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,174,733	1,159,451	1,259,868	699,249	891,132	450,896	368,736	248,353	914,865	460,202	518,146	508,247	457,691	505,989
North Atlantic division.	339,452	536,283	463,809	269,573	293,876	169,773	159,933	99,794	425,643	266,710	57,269	49,509	51,154	49,266
Maine	26,602	14,047	18,670	10,523	15,805	8,834	2,865	1,689	7,932	3,524	306	136	174	128
New Hampshire	14,286	9,199	8,279	6,228	6,839	5,348	1,440	880	6,007	2,971	142	84	81	84
Vermont	11,624	10,152	7,963	8,240	5,573	5,730	2,390	2,460	3,661	1,912	181	102	143	102
Massachusetts	94,470	83,259	37,173	29,587	22,376	17,570	14,797	12,017	57,297	53,663	5,235	2,933	4,296	2,914
Rhode Island	16,495	9,968	6,680	3,503	3,861	2,203	2,819	1,300	9,815	6,465	1,252	1,191	1,161	1,169
Connecticut	32,971	23,099	14,291	10,386	8,314	6,298	5,977	4,088	18,680	12,713	2,195	1,803	1,925	1,781
New York	311,565	214,373	142,891	94,893	75,706	43,365	67,191	46,441	168,674	119,507	15,987	12,512	13,151	12,445
New Jersey	73,091	40,827	34,532	19,253	22,205	11,694	12,227	7,559	38,472	21,574	8,330	7,361	7,718	7,339
Pennsylvania	308,425	131,368	193,330	87,017	143,163	63,687	50,227	23,360	115,105	44,321	23,591	14,382	22,505	14,304
South Atlantic division.	109,573	68,010	90,604	59,097	78,426	53,468	12,163	5,539	18,969	9,003	172,609	241,629	171,952	241,515
Delaware	6,616	3,031	4,694	2,187	3,850	1,776	844	411	1,952	844	3,667	2,878	3,631	2,873
Maryland	33,243	17,411	23,694	12,381	16,970	9,313	6,724	3,068	9,549	5,030	21,212	30,435	21,022	30,409
Dist. of Columbia	6,376	3,837	4,518	2,322	3,487	1,732	1,031	591	1,853	1,514	12,767	16,743	12,682	16,739
Virginia	19,044	11,723	17,525	11,438	16,604	11,215	931	223	1,509	235	39,501	55,991	39,434	55,949
West Virginia	15,895	9,536	14,364	9,097	12,918	8,308	1,446	789	1,531	439	3,532	2,461	3,516	2,461
North Carolina	8,471	10,754	8,303	10,695	8,189	10,639	114	56	168	59	20,616	31,423	20,584	31,402
South Carolina	3,751	3,205	3,349	3,007	3,142	2,904	207	103	402	108	18,584	26,232	18,555	26,220
Georgia	10,037	6,418	9,106	6,099	8,633	5,931	413	168	931	319	39,358	65,039	39,297	65,033
Florida	6,110	2,095	5,041	1,780	4,583	1,650	458	130	1,069	315	13,363	10,427	13,231	10,424
North Central division.	823,303	496,936	487,012	287,735	341,283	163,708	145,729	124,047	346,291	149,181	71,935	36,977	68,602	36,754
Ohio	158,379	74,940	106,831	58,260	76,556	37,268	30,275	21,001	51,548	16,071	15,005	6,965	14,814	6,960
Indiana	80,024	35,182	60,956	31,322	56,313	24,045	10,643	7,277	13,068	3,800	8,052	3,860	7,950	3,849
Illinois	163,616	88,873	79,243	50,353	51,738	27,745	27,505	22,608	84,373	38,520	11,545	4,071	10,865	4,062
Michigan	103,661	44,095	51,324	26,855	33,434	14,163	17,890	12,692	52,337	17,240	3,254	1,290	2,495	1,102
Wisconsin	72,393	38,585	29,113	24,176	12,139	5,342	16,974	18,834	43,280	14,409	803	217	481	161
Minnesota	56,464	36,387	18,672	14,911	9,598	3,712	9,074	11,199	37,792	21,476	1,512	339	1,286	315
Iowa	50,879	32,344	34,253	21,597	25,224	11,678	9,029	9,919	16,626	10,747	2,037	672	1,966	672
Missouri	71,726	40,664	49,186	31,779	35,102	20,733	14,084	11,046	22,540	8,835	19,279	15,627	18,899	15,618
North Dakota	4,242	4,850	1,769	1,464	991	417	778	1,047	2,473	3,386	165	25	90	22
South Dakota	7,951	5,639	4,580	3,011	2,991	1,308	1,589	1,703	3,371	2,628	281	40	115	35
Nebraska	35,768	19,611	22,479	11,574	17,943	7,619	4,536	3,955	13,289	8,067	2,977	886	2,743	881
Kansas	28,200	15,736	22,606	12,444	19,254	9,678	3,352	2,766	5,594	3,292	7,025	3,034	6,898	3,077
South Central division.	130,219	61,898	100,925	52,696	82,109	45,323	18,816	7,373	29,294	9,262	158,356	185,236	157,343	185,131
Kentucky	29,287	17,369	24,349	15,387	19,590	12,811	4,759	2,576	4,938	1,982	22,677	28,936	22,649	28,928
Tennessee	17,807	11,514	16,172	11,031	15,343	10,628	829	403	1,635	483	25,073	30,345	25,624	30,336
Alabama	9,355	5,227	8,531	4,946	7,951	4,712	580	234	824	281	25,485	33,413	25,428	33,391
Mississippi	4,225	2,520	3,687	2,378	3,250	2,258	437	120	538	142	17,282	25,747	17,210	25,729
Louisiana	19,368	7,544	14,209	5,565	7,717	3,542	6,492	2,023	5,159	1,979	31,849	31,307	31,613	31,298
Texas	39,609	12,314	24,590	8,337	19,611	6,581	4,979	1,756	15,019	4,007	23,850	24,866	23,361	24,841
Oklahoma	1,088	272	920	244	803	212	117	32	168	28	256	102	231	102
Arkansas	9,480	5,108	8,407	4,808	7,844	4,579	623	229	1,013	300	11,284	10,520	11,227	10,506
Western division	212,186	56,324	117,518	30,218	85,428	18,618	32,090	11,660	94,668	26,106	57,986	3,896	8,040	2,323
Montana	15,145	2,543	7,394	1,261	4,849	736	2,545	525	7,751	1,282	2,508	140	816	121
Wyoming	6,725	1,091	4,398	603	3,060	348	1,338	255	2,327	488	444	74	313	71
Colorado	29,690	9,534	13,175	5,525	15,284	3,858	3,891	1,667	10,515	4,029	2,966	742	1,729	715
New Mexico	13,217	2,276	11,542	1,941	10,577	1,750	965	191	1,675	335	1,114	245	651	150
Arizona	5,434	864	2,359	266	1,561	144	798	122	3,075	598	1,937	87	1,034	67
Utah	11,234	3,433	6,454	1,881	3,423	643	3,031	1,238	4,780	1,552	893	65	248	48
Nevada	2,637	570	1,244	296	774	148	470	148	1,393	274	1,389	354	67	18
Idaho	5,060	883	3,121	609	2,144	381	977	228	1,969	274	698	47	57	21
Washington	33,598	5,408	17,354	2,833	12,981	1,951	4,370	882	16,244	2,575	3,094	191	481	134
Oregon	15,913	4,525	10,090	2,921	8,324	2,192	1,766	729	5,823	1,604	5,934	170	328	81
California	73,503	25,177	34,387	12,082	22,448	6,467	11,939	5,615	39,116	13,095	36,599	1,781	2,316	897

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 31.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,043,609	226,015	2,265,883	191,183	1,620,503	101,959	645,380	89,224	677,726	34,832	154,092	2,406	143,371	2,346
North Atlantic division.	1,186,731	115,251	888,624	96,144	594,579	47,654	294,045	48,490	298,107	19,107	14,571	226	14,263	225
Maine	34,780	2,439	30,682	2,253	27,503	1,890	3,179	363	4,098	186	70	2	68	2
New Hampshire	18,315	1,432	14,887	1,288	13,187	1,066	1,700	222	3,428	144	24	.....	24	.....
Vermont	13,801	717	11,639	684	9,328	516	2,311	168	2,162	33	33	.....	33	.....
Massachusetts	172,773	22,240	129,932	18,694	94,308	10,896	35,624	7,798	42,841	3,546	1,466	34	1,402	34
Rhode Island	24,151	2,660	18,131	2,274	13,049	1,198	5,082	1,076	6,020	386	558	3	546	3
Connecticut	43,809	4,919	34,217	4,300	25,274	2,157	8,943	2,143	9,592	619	648	7	634	7
New York	477,386	45,722	328,260	36,856	181,690	13,045	146,570	23,811	149,126	8,866	4,404	52	4,232	52
New Jersey	109,254	8,661	83,480	7,033	58,018	3,558	25,462	3,475	25,774	1,628	2,131	26	2,111	25
Pennsylvania	292,462	26,461	237,396	22,762	172,222	13,328	65,174	9,434	55,066	3,699	5,237	102	5,213	102
South Atlantic division.	225,568	16,212	204,145	14,195	177,808	10,137	26,337	4,058	21,423	2,017	65,660	1,311	65,620	1,311
Delaware	7,697	696	6,879	635	5,994	472	885	163	818	61	634	18	634	18
Maryland	55,689	5,602	47,983	4,535	35,133	2,634	12,850	1,901	7,706	1,067	7,544	144	7,538	144
Dist. of Columbia	19,123	4,798	16,874	4,411	13,962	3,389	2,912	1,022	2,249	387	4,777	193	4,776	193
Virginia	40,976	1,634	38,449	1,477	36,313	1,159	2,136	318	2,527	157	15,673	243	15,664	243
West Virginia	20,157	727	18,306	673	15,874	453	2,432	220	1,851	54	2,082	7	2,081	7
North Carolina	20,606	524	20,001	506	19,521	473	480	33	605	18	7,565	104	7,564	104
South Carolina	14,156	528	12,824	438	11,544	340	1,280	98	1,332	90	6,868	183	6,860	183
Georgia	36,618	1,349	34,070	1,229	31,674	979	2,396	250	2,578	120	16,406	367	16,397	367
Florida	10,516	354	8,759	291	7,793	238	966	53	1,757	63	4,111	52	4,106	52
North Central division.	1,062,047	74,781	804,708	64,531	557,473	33,932	247,235	30,599	257,339	10,250	14,116	195	13,939	183
Ohio	177,949	14,561	146,238	13,104	99,837	6,840	46,401	6,264	31,711	1,457	3,029	39	3,027	39
Indiana	85,629	5,263	75,633	4,943	60,787	3,302	14,846	1,641	9,996	320	1,430	22	1,426	22
Illinois	225,218	19,416	155,033	15,377	98,077	6,830	56,956	9,047	70,185	3,539	2,028	42	1,994	41
Michigan	95,497	7,270	63,915	5,802	41,796	2,942	22,119	2,860	31,582	1,468	494	15	448	6
Wisconsin	63,725	4,787	41,439	4,985	19,052	1,258	22,387	2,827	22,286	702	105	3	74	1
Minnesota	67,959	4,266	42,148	3,421	25,136	1,653	17,012	1,768	25,811	845	226	5	216	5
Iowa	83,376	4,430	66,341	4,062	49,431	2,619	16,910	1,443	17,035	368	290	1	280	1
Missouri	127,199	7,920	104,425	7,010	74,925	3,744	29,500	3,266	22,774	910	4,884	43	4,862	43
North Dakota	6,494	174	3,644	123	2,294	80	1,350	43	2,850	51	11	.....	10	.....
South Dakota	12,324	338	8,917	341	6,090	235	2,827	106	3,407	47	137	1	121	1
Nebraska	59,024	3,524	47,141	3,177	33,177	2,415	8,964	762	11,883	347	331	4	323	4
Kansas	57,653	2,782	49,834	2,586	41,871	2,014	7,963	572	7,819	196	1,151	20	1,149	20
South Central division.	255,851	10,337	221,149	8,570	185,297	5,712	35,852	2,858	34,702	1,767	48,509	621	48,407	612
Kentucky	50,556	3,140	44,856	2,799	35,836	1,651	9,020	1,148	5,700	341	7,384	65	7,383	65
Tennessee	41,169	1,659	38,068	1,462	35,091	1,136	2,977	326	3,101	197	10,957	121	10,955	121
Alabama	26,234	777	24,141	668	21,960	549	2,181	119	2,093	109	9,154	134	9,151	134
Mississippi	16,103	526	14,494	419	12,827	316	1,667	103	1,609	107	5,714	74	5,671	74
Louisiana	32,418	1,967	25,360	1,305	14,857	593	10,512	712	7,049	662	6,065	136	6,046	127
Texas	68,790	1,758	55,603	1,456	47,680	1,094	7,923	362	13,187	302	6,419	66	6,386	66
Oklahoma	1,997	49	1,868	43	1,602	41	266	2	129	6	28	1	28	1
Arkansas	18,584	461	16,810	418	15,444	332	1,366	86	1,774	43	2,788	24	2,787	24
Western division	213,412	9,434	147,257	7,743	105,346	4,524	41,911	3,219	66,155	1,691	11,236	53	1,142	15
Montana	10,867	223	7,087	184	5,068	115	2,019	69	3,780	39	352	1	45	1
Wyoming	5,116	83	3,566	71	2,556	52	1,010	19	1,550	12	56	3	31	3
Colorado	38,338	1,754	29,547	1,541	23,711	1,127	5,836	414	8,791	213	441	5	406	5
New Mexico	4,835	74	3,833	65	3,155	47	678	18	1,002	9	68	2	40	.....
Arizona	3,524	32	2,320	19	1,746	13	574	6	1,204	13	181	1	13	.....
Utah	10,360	539	7,083	413	4,118	169	2,965	244	3,277	126	188	1	14	1
Nevada	2,881	54	1,871	41	1,208	16	663	25	1,010	13	370	3	17	1
Idaho	4,064	83	2,744	65	1,983	37	761	28	1,320	18	209	2	8	.....
Washington	28,012	843	19,280	687	14,914	513	4,366	174	8,732	156	409	2	69	.....
Oregon	17,427	835	13,135	726	10,627	510	2,508	216	4,292	199	1,107	4	42	1
California	37,988	4,914	56,791	3,931	36,260	1,925	20,531	2,006	31,197	983	7,855	29	457	3

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females.
The United States	3,966,410	999,859	2,526,165	772,986	1,676,667	290,468	859,498	382,518	1,370,245	226,873	157,641	27 [illegible]	146,153	26,817
North Atlantic division.	1,945,897	605,364	1,213,606	437,709	757,710	189,495	455,896	248,214	732,291	167,655	11,222	3,567	10,694	3,111
Maine	59,324	20,547	46,044	14,525	40,340	11,637	5,704	2,888	13,280	6,022	113	70	55	11
New Hampshire	49,116	22,194	32,871	12,028	27,446	8,184	5,425	3,844	16,245	10,166	73	25	72	23
Vermont	24,569	5,094	18,042	4,380	13,490	2,616	4,552	1,764	6,527	714	33	6	31	6
Massachusetts	337,610	136,455	196,355	84,373	121,447	33,235	74,908	51,138	141,275	52,082	1,151	430	1,132	426
Rhode Island	54,499	26,538	29,550	15,425	16,175	4,660	13,375	10,765	24,949	11,113	340	171	329	169
Connecticut	110,012	35,636	67,903	26,044	42,148	9,595	25,755	16,449	42,109	9,592	581	168	565	165
New York	632,030	192,734	348,843	143,002	173,250	47,543	175,593	95,459	283,187	49,732	2,400	1,052	2,250	1,004
New Jersey	175,795	45,950	107,561	35,551	65,303	14,358	42,253	21,193	63,254	10,399	1,876	271	1,861	263
Pennsylvania	592,942	120,216	366,437	102,381	258,106	57,667	108,631	44,714	136,305	17,635	4,655	1,674	4,632	1,074
South Atlantic division.	253,716	71,546	217,963	67,199	182,943	55,326	35,020	11,873	35,753	4,347	71,647	14,595	70,952	14,477
Delaware	14,578	2,658	11,891	2,483	9,066	1,654	2,795	829	2,777	175	816	52	816	52
Maryland	73,556	22,929	56,264	20,259	37,551	12,666	18,713	7,653	17,992	2,670	4,458	1,072	4,456	1,071
Dist. of Columbia	15,590	3,393	12,856	3,047	9,431	2,672	3,425	975	2,734	316	2,241	1,457	2,838	1,486
Virginia	44,401	9,835	41,756	9,668	39,362	9,165	2,394	503	2,645	167	18,904	4,474	18,852	4,474
West Virginia	26,460	3,415	23,770	3,235	19,919	2,344	3,851	891	2,699	180	927	40	927	40
North Carolina	25,166	11,062	24,578	11,029	24,160	10,915	418	114	528	33	12,125	2,352	12,113	2,352
South Carolina	12,663	6,268	11,812	6,161	11,078	5,883	734	278	851	107	9,881	2,312	9,850	2,338
Georgia	30,223	10,242	28,022	10,089	26,451	9,705	1,571	384	2,201	153	16,610	1,919	16,604	1,919
Florida	11,139	1,744	7,104	1,228	5,985	982	1,119	246	4,035	516	4,502	767	4,496	745
North Central division.	1,270,970	247,036	791,593	201,582	500,927	101,971	290,766	99,611	479,377	45,454	13,215	1,877	12,983	1,804
Ohio	270,219	56,890	194,727	50,593	122,756	25,592	71,971	25,001	75,492	6,297	3,439	439	3,428	438
Indiana	116,018	21,635	95,459	20,367	72,611	14,082	22,848	6,285	20,559	1,268	1,678	177	1,669	176
Illinois	264,487	52,674	132,780	37,535	74,471	15,636	58,309	21,899	131,707	15,139	1,620	359	1,663	359
Michigan	137,230	24,025	75,269	17,567	47,132	9,054	28,137	8,513	61,961	6,458	618	195	549	138
Wisconsin	108,356	20,768	51,787	15,818	19,351	3,813	32,436	12,005	56,569	4,950	134	37	104	29
Minnesota	71,544	12,052	29,638	8,110	15,769	2,777	13,869	5,333	41,906	3,942	100	52	88	48
Iowa	73,269	16,041	50,256	14,233	35,511	8,541	14,745	5,692	23,013	1,808	309	35	309	35
Missouri	124,719	24,260	86,642	21,422	53,702	10,731	32,940	10,691	38,077	2,838	3,539	389	3,531	389
North Dakota	3,964	828	1,568	435	959	195	609	240	2,396	393	4	1	4	1
South Dakota	8,877	1,594	5,488	1,266	3,845	738	1,643	528	3,389	328	23	4	14	4
Nebraska	47,513	7,823	32,857	6,531	25,832	4,691	7,025	1,840	14,656	1,292	332	64	369	64
Kansas	44,774	8,446	35,122	7,705	28,888	6,121	6,234	1,584	9,652	741	1,329	125	1,315	123
South Central division.	219,594	46,181	181,991	43,030	146,518	31,229	35,473	11,701	37,603	3,151	50,320	7,225	50,252	7,183
Kentucky	60,170	15,151	48,569	14,235	33,622	8,017	14,947	6,218	11,691	866	6,525	829	6,522	829
Tennessee	39,085	7,520	35,718	7,295	32,881	6,697	2,837	598	3,367	225	10,427	1,140	10,407	1,139
Alabama	22,424	5,728	20,054	5,605	18,352	5,260	1,702	345	2,370	123	9,934	933	9,926	930
Mississippi	10,628	2,482	9,438	2,412	8,345	2,188	1,093	224	1,190	70	5,708	819	5,694	793
Louisiana	23,662	6,756	17,456	5,918	9,393	2,919	8,063	2,999	6,206	838	8,469	2,777	8,456	2,767
Texas	45,352	6,454	34,513	5,491	29,060	4,388	5,453	1,106	10,839	960	5,807	452	5,799	450
Oklahoma	1,976	146	1,702	138	1,517	116	185	22	274	8	44	2	42	2
Arkansas	16,297	1,944	14,541	1,883	13,348	1,744	1,193	139	1,756	61	3,406	273	3,406	273
Western division	216,233	29,732	131,012	23,466	88,669	12,347	42,343	11,119	85,221	6,266	11,837	509	1,092	212
Montana	10,750	908	5,600	668	3,697	396	1,903	272	5,150	240	87	19	45	13
Wyoming	4,223	320	2,963	248	2,116	171	847	77	1,330	72	21	.....	20	.....
Colorado	34,950	3,969	23,752	3,301	18,202	2,452	5,550	849	11,198	668	405	56	401	55
New Mexico	3,363	580	2,481	535	1,999	459	482	76	882	45	44	10	24	3
Arizona	2,377	313	1,381	132	984	73	397	59	996	181	39	4	12	4
Utah	11,574	1,752	5,780	1,129	3,249	376	2,531	753	5,794	623	21	5	14	2
Nevada	2,507	368	1,410	277	916	124	494	153	1,097	91	173	13	5	2
Idaho	3,589	384	2,232	304	1,588	197	644	107	1,357	80	12	2	.....	1
Washington	34,187	2,384	20,590	1,823	15,551	1,312	5,039	511	13,597	561	392	13	87	15
Oregon	19,445	2,426	12,806	2,037	10,310	1,504	2,496	533	6,639	389	1,075	14	37	10
California	89,198	16,328	52,017	13,012	30,057	5,283	21,960	7,729	37,181	3,316	9,568	367	357	107

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN

	OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	19,542,188	16,603,147	2,939,041	14,437,421	12,273,541	2,163,880	10,895,023	9,535,827	1,359,196
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	7,222,925	6,972,005	250,920	5,917,024	5,639,725	217,299	5,122,613	4,918,722	203,891
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	1,884,213	1,815,020	69,193	1,637,349	1,571,073	66,276	1,375,111	1,312,302	62,809
4	Apiarists	1,740	1,696	44	1,483	1,442	41	1,269	1,234	35
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	17,184	15,631	1,553	9,631	8,497	1,134	6,934	6,138	796
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	4,685,040	4,508,238	176,802	3,912,773	3,765,077	147,696	3,479,033	3,340,291	138,742
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	48,920	48,837	83	36,289	36,218	71	31,975	31,911	64
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	64,908	62,832	2,076	32,872	31,600	1,272	22,943	22,127	816
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	61,687	61,663	24	40,769	40,754	15	32,519	32,506	13
10	Miners (coal)	199,122	198,920	202	94,958	94,866	92	56,758	56,708	50
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	127,270	127,189	81	60,504	60,455	49	42,492	42,461	31
12	Quarrymen	34,407	34,381	26	16,747	16,733	14	11,897	11,891	6
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	68,449	67,804	645	52,191	51,694	497	42,693	42,278	415
14	Wood choppers	24,317	24,304	13	16,547	16,536	11	14,453	14,443	10
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	5,668	5,490	178	4,911	4,780	131	4,536	4,432	104
16	Professional service	909,186	606,390	302,796	795,073	511,900	283,173	640,785	428,803	211,982
17	Actors	9,270	5,385	3,885	7,427	4,299	3,128	5,026	2,864	2,162
18	Architects	8,048	8,026	22	5,878	5,860	18	4,338	4,322	16
19	Artists and teachers of art	22,333	11,586	10,747	18,083	8,128	9,955	13,888	5,953	7,935
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	6,603	3,901	2,702	5,533	3,036	2,497	4,556	2,495	2,061
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,482	4,443	39	3,088	3,051	37	2,175	2,153	22
22	Clergymen	75,972	74,878	1,094	57,552	56,640	912	50,031	49,232	799
23	Dentists	17,371	17,036	335	15,952	15,639	313	13,814	13,597	217
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9,362	9,057	305	6,796	6,547	249	4,857	4,718	139
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	42,955	42,832	123	35,195	35,089	106	27,723	27,659	64
26	Journalists	21,710	20,827	883	18,521	17,716	808	15,298	14,623	675
27	Lawyers	89,190	88,982	208	83,175	82,974	201	72,141	71,972	169
28	Musicians and teachers of music	60,236	26,328	33,908	46,634	15,302	31,332	33,916	10,189	23,727
29	Officers of United States army and navy	2,857	2,857	----------	2,453	2,453	----------	2,118	2,118	----------
30	Officials (government) (a)	78,553	73,703	4,850	66,639	62,122	4,517	53,150	49,382	3,768
31	Physicians and surgeons	103,482	99,058	4,424	92,508	88,656	3,852	82,576	79,374	3,202
32	Professors in colleges and universities	5,300	4,616	684	4,281	3,657	624	3,579	3,073	506
33	Teachers	326,887	89,379	237,508	305,268	81,504	223,764	236,445	70,604	165,841
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	16,604	15,993	611	13,925	13,446	479	10,151	9,794	357
35	Veterinary surgeons	6,425	6,424	1	4,881	4,880	1	4,025	4,024	1
36	Other professional service	1,546	1,079	467	1,281	901	380	978	657	321
37	Domestic and personal service	3,334,184	2,174,733	1,159,451	1,959,117	1,259,868	699,249	1,342,028	891,132	450,896
38	Barbers and hairdressers	66,768	64,460	2,308	44,375	42,639	1,736	25,610	24,826	784
39	Bartenders	53,910	53,768	142	33,965	33,880	85	16,149	16,119	30
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	41,068	10,884	30,784	28,038	6,990	21,048	22,902	5,872	17,030
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	133,398	133,351	47	94,945	94,911	34	68,860	68,836	24
42	Hotel keepers	43,579	38,429	5,150	31,080	27,299	3,781	24,896	21,750	3,146
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	82,614	4,736	77,878	61,058	2,955	58,103	48,939	2,116	46,823
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	1,785	1,784	1	1,506	1,505	1	1,273	1,272	1
45	Janitors	16,281	13,938	2,343	8,578	7,548	1,030	5,875	5,406	469
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	1,541,794	1,525,510	16,284	872,434	860,896	11,538	636,185	627,952	8,233
47	Launderers and laundresses	74,563	10,046	64,517	38,970	6,436	32,534	24,236	4,559	19,677
48	Nurses and midwives	42,345	5,854	36,491	26,994	3,667	23,327	20,243	2,763	17,480
49	Restaurant keepers	16,800	14,939	1,861	10,607	9,508	1,099	7,651	6,911	740
50	Saloon keepers	70,368	68,164	2,204	31,584	30,900	684	15,691	15,394	297
51	Servants	1,035,748	119,820	915,928	605,884	64,209	541,675	377,035	42,603	334,427
52	Sextons	4,271	4,252	19	2,580	2,571	9	1,776	1,773	3
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	25,056	25,056	----------	13,700	13,700	----------	8,590	8,590	----------
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	72,593	72,318	275	46,382	46,137	245	31,712	31,504	208
55	Other domestic and personal service	10,643	7,424	3,219	6,437	4,117	2,320	4,405	2,881	1,524
56	Trade and transportation	3,169,624	2,943,609	226,015	2,457,066	2,265,883	191,183	1,722,462	1,620,503	101,959
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	173,335	168,525	4,810	142,974	138,802	4,172	116,030	112,675	3,355
58	Auctioneers	3,192	3,190	2	2,726	2,724	2	2,246	2,245	1
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	29,854	29,357	497	24,417	24,070	347	20,670	20,371	299
60	Boatmen and canalmen	14,885	14,854	31	12,229	12,204	25	8,686	8,671	15
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	158,907	131,190	27,717	135,554	110,002	25,552	91,856	76,942	14,914
62	Brokers (commercial)	5,940	5,930	10	4,885	4,879	6	3,922	3,917	5
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	551,156	487,298	63,858	473,206	415,870	57,336	304,447	272,591	31,856
64	Commercial travelers	58,580	57,977	603	50,128	49,579	549	39,582	39,158	424
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	324,311	324,126	185	236,720	236,585	135	155,378	155,307	71
66	Foremen and overseers	35,558	34,594	964	22,383	21,577	806	15,931	15,571	360
67	Hostlers	43,500	43,492	8	28,681	28,673	8	20,448	20,444	4
68	Hucksters and peddlers	55,861	54,086	1,775	24,380	23,896	484	16,544	16,259	285
69	Livery stable keepers	26,364	26,317	47	22,548	22,513	35	18,711	18,688	23
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	78,121	78,117	4	66,535	66,532	3	49,096	49,093	3
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	46,149	45,416	733	39,681	39,039	642	30,672	30,274	398
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	42,349	40,180	2,169	31,712	30,425	1,277	25,681	24,912	769
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	112,861	106,665	6,196	73,542	71,317	2,225	53,919	52,744	1,175
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	10,021	9,885	136	4,116	4,080	36	1,835	1,827	8
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	3,630	3,592	38	1,746	1,727	19	911	902	9

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
3,542,408	2,737,714	804,694	5,104,757	4,329,606	775,151	3,193,473	2,217,943	975,530	3,073,164	2,101,379	971,785	1
794,411	781,003	13,408	1,305,901	1,272,280	33,621	1,790,411	1,361,808	428,603	1,757,403	1,329,594	427,809	2
262,233	258,771	3,467	246,864	243,947	2,917	1,119,848	741,937	377,911	1,106,723	728,197	377,531	3
214	208	6	257	254	3	33	32	1	31	30	1	4
2,697	2,359	338	7,553	7,134	419	711	530	181	666	485	181	5
428,710	424,786	3,954	772,267	743,161	29,106	590,517	546,892	49,625	590,666	541,300	49,366	6
4,314	4,307	7	12,631	12,619	12	11,242	11,062	180	10,071	9,950	121	7
9,929	9,473	456	32,036	31,232	804	7,693	7,354	339	5,488	5,182	306	8
8,250	8,248	2	20,918	20,909	9	4,179	4,175	4	3,742	3,738	4	9
38,200	38,158	42	104,164	104,054	110	9,423	9,410	13	9,292	9,279	13	10
18,012	17,994	18	66,766	66,734	32	13,777	13,725	52	6,517	6,511	6	11
4,850	4,842	8	17,660	17,648	12	3,249	3,247	2	3,198	3,196	2	12
9,498	9,416	82	16,258	16,110	148	2,280	2,243	37	1,325	1,300	25	13
2,094	2,093	1	7,770	7,768	2	9,380	9,361	19	7,676	7,661	15	14
375	348	27	757	710	47	12,079	11,840	239	12,003	11,765	238	15
154,283	83,097	71,191	114,113	94,490	19,623	35,147	26,256	8,891	33,994	25,170	8,824	16
2,401	1,435	966	1,843	1,086	757	458	394	64	180	130	50	17
1,540	1,538	2	2,170	2,166	4	22	22	----------	21	21	----------	18
4,195	2,175	2,020	4,250	3,458	792	163	95	68	150	84	66	19
977	541	436	1,070	865	205	111	88	23	71	49	22	20
913	898	15	1,394	1,392	2	21	21	----------	20	20	----------	21
7,521	7,408	113	18,420	18,258	182	12,231	12,182	49	12,159	12,110	49	22
2,138	2,042	96	1,419	1,397	22	127	125	2	120	118	2	23
1,939	1,829	110	2,566	2,510	56	29	29	----------	23	23	----------	24
7,472	7,430	42	7,760	7,743	17	284	283	1	279	278	1	25
3,226	3,093	133	3,186	3,111	75	139	134	5	134	129	5	26
11,034	11,002	32	6,015	6,008	7	440	440	----------	431	431	----------	27
12,718	5,113	7,605	13,602	11,026	2,576	1,919	1,308	611	1,881	1,287	594	28
335	335	----------	404	404	----------	69	69	----------	69	69	----------	29
13,489	12,740	749	11,914	11,581	333	1,111	1,086	25	1,046	1,021	25	30
9,932	9,282	650	10,974	10,402	572	1,323	1,190	133	909	794	115	31
702	584	118	1,019	959	60	92	81	11	92	81	11	32
68,823	10,900	57,923	21,619	7,875	13,744	15,065	7,202	7,863	15,008	7,155	7,853	33
3,774	3,652	122	2,079	2,547	132	1,451	1,428	23	1,310	1,292	18	34
856	856	----------	1,544	1,544	----------	69	68	1	69	68	1	35
303	244	59	265	178	87	23	11	12	22	10	12	36
617,089	368,736	248,353	1,375,067	914,865	460,202	1,026,393	518,146	508,247	963,080	457,091	505,989	37
18,765	17,813	952	22,393	21,821	572	18,214	17,697	517	17,480	16,966	514	38
17,816	17,761	55	19,945	19,888	57	1,896	1,892	4	1,878	1,874	4	39
5,136	1,118	4,018	13,630	3,894	9,736	2,681	872	1,809	2,323	537	1,786	40
26,085	26,075	10	38,453	38,440	13	6,367	6,367	----------	6,326	6,226	----------	41
6,184	5,549	635	12,499	11,130	1,369	497	371	126	420	294	126	42
12,119	839	11,280	21,556	1,781	19,775	9,422	1,211	8,211	9,248	1,114	8,104	43
233	233	----------	279	279	----------	749	731	18	91	91	----------	44
2,703	2,142	561	7,703	6,390	1,313	5,275	4,838	437	5,243	4,807	436	45
236,249	232,944	3,305	669,360	664,614	4,746	371,579	333,048	38,531	349,002	310,733	38,269	46
14,734	1,877	12,857	35,693	3,610	31,983	173,899	21,785	152,114	153,684	2,144	151,540	47
6,751	904	5,847	15,351	2,187	13,164	5,241	336	4,905	5,213	323	4,890	48
2,956	2,597	359	6,193	5,431	762	2,483	1,928	555	2,157	1,606	551	49
15,893	15,506	387	38,784	37,264	1,520	1,017	946	71	932	862	70	50
228,849	21,601	207,248	429,864	55,611	374,253	419,043	118,332	300,711	401,215	101,742	299,473	51
804	798	6	1,691	1,681	10	711	702	9	702	693	9	52
5,110	5,110	----------	11,356	11,356	----------	2,863	2,863	----------	2,782	2,782	----------	53
14,670	14,633	37	26,211	26,181	30	2,036	2,032	4	2,019	2,015	4	54
2,032	1,236	796	4,206	3,307	899	2,420	2,195	225	2,365	2,152	213	55
734,604	645,380	89,224	712,553	677,726	34,832	156,498	154,092	2,406	145,717	143,371	2,346	56
26,944	26,127	817	30,361	29,723	638	1,247	1,182	65	1,172	1,108	64	57
480	479	1	466	466	----------	13	13	----------	13	13	----------	58
3,747	3,699	48	5,437	5,287	150	154	151	3	97	94	3	59
3,543	3,533	10	2,656	2,650	6	1,831	1,829	2	1,799	1,797	2	60
43,698	33,060	10,638	23,353	21,188	2,165	467	412	55	293	239	54	61
963	962	1	1,055	1,051	4	20	20	----------	17	17	----------	62
168,759	143,279	25,480	77,950	71,428	6,522	6,202	5,841	361	4,972	4,618	354	63
10,546	10,421	125	8,452	8,398	54	111	103	8	103	95	8	64
81,342	81,278	64	87,591	87,541	50	44,188	44,139	49	43,963	43,914	49	65
6,452	6,006	446	13,175	13,017	158	526	515	11	471	460	11	66
8,233	8,229	4	14,819	14,819	----------	10,536	10,522	14	10,500	10,486	14	67
7,836	7,637	199	31,481	30,190	1,291	3,222	2,738	484	2,516	2,041	475	68
3,837	3,825	12	3,816	3,804	12	393	393	----------	390	390	----------	69
17,439	17,439	----------	11,586	11,585	1	1,342	1,342	----------	1,336	1,336	----------	70
9,009	8,765	244	6,468	6,377	91	226	225	1	139	138	1	71
6,031	5,523	508	10,637	9,745	892	178	169	9	135	127	8	72
19,623	18,573	1,050	39,319	35,348	3,971	2,136	1,973	163	1,829	1,668	161	73
2,281	2,253	28	5,905	5,805	100	57	57	----------	53	53	----------	74
835	825	10	1,884	1,865	19	13	13	----------	11	11	----------	77

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

	OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	438,086	422,613	15,473	320,749	312,247	8,502	246,785	241,705	5,080
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	26,876	26,724	152	20,141	20,030	111	15,597	15,522	75
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	47,215	44,380	2,835	40,973	38,617	2,356	15,968	15,381	587
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	4,997	4,930	67	3,846	3,800	46	2,035	2,015	20
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	39,674	39,457	217	32,955	32,745	210	26,804	26,635	169
81	Packers and shippers	24,216	17,741	6,475	17,751	12,293	5,458	9,003	7,069	1,939
82	Pilots	4,100	4,105	1	3,580	3,579	1	2,912	2,912	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	12,545	12,236	309	6,398	6,166	232	2,329	2,249	80
84	Sailors (a)	51,176	51,159	17	32,433	32,419	14	25,575	25,570	5
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	263,045	204,739	58,306	222,062	170,700	51,362	139,772	117,697	22,075
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	333,188	331,984	1,204	232,284	231,437	847	172,853	172,315	543
87	Stenographers and typewriters	33,292	12,054	21,238	30,464	10,589	19,875	20,447	7,566	12,881
88	Street railway employés	36,844	36,833	11	26,059	26,052	7	17,280	17,276	4
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	52,052	43,641	8,411	48,224	40,569	7,655	34,697	30,463	4,234
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	10,863	10,194	669	8,468	7,952	516	5,367	5,210	157
91	Undertakers	9,654	9,575	79	8,004	7,946	58	5,728	5,691	34
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,746	3,728	18	2,817	2,799	18	1,940	1,925	15
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	3,475	2,725	750	1,695	1,439	256	795	708	87
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,906,269	3,906,410	999,859	3,303,151	2,536,165	772,986	2,067,135	1,676,667	390,468
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,640	3,616	24	2,131	2,110	21	1,431	1,423	8
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,013	4,012	1	3,479	3,479		1,784	1,784	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	1,007	980	27	797	775	22	292	286	6
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	6,482	6,473	9	5,590	5,583	7	3,066	3,063	3
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	843	842	1	736	735	1	363	363	
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,233		4,233	3,580		3,580	971		971
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	417	417		349	349		127	127	
102	Apprentices (machinists)	9,714	9,702	12	8,467	8,459	8	3,689	3,686	3
103	Apprentices (masons)	1,812	1,811	1	1,501	1,500	1	642	642	
104	Apprentices (milliners)	1,204		1,204	1,092		1,092	494		494
105	Apprentices (painters)	2,269	2,262	7	1,940	1,934	6	943	940	3
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	4,605	4,603	2	4,099	4,098	1	1,120	1,120	
107	Apprentices (printers)	4,584	4,437	147	4,091	3,960	131	1,937	1,901	66
108	Apprentices (tailors)	2,574	1,877	697	1,770	1,302	468	457	351	106
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	2,005	2,002	3	1,751	1,749	2	765	765	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	34,867	33,353	1,514	29,887	28,564	1,323	12,411	11,874	537
111	Artificial flower makers	3,038	498	2,540	1,952	186	1,766	321	57	264
112	Bakers	58,969	56,755	2,214	23,653	22,289	1,364	11,749	11,109	640
113	Basket makers	4,569	4,085	484	2,964	2,547	417	2,067	1,771	296
114	Blacksmiths	194,512	194,457	55	130,237	130,204	33	94,791	94,770	21
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	13,982	12,313	1,669	6,775	5,578	1,197	2,692	2,363	329
116	Bone and ivory workers	1,687	1,465	222	1,123	949	174	636	551	85
117	Bookbinders	23,783	12,242	11,546	18,865	8,637	10,228	6,959	3,849	3,110
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	207,181	173,591	33,590	130,569	101,516	29,053	84,423	70,325	14,098
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	7,140	6,594	546	4,198	3,813	385	1,648	1,539	109
120	Box makers (paper)	17,732	4,694	13,038	14,797	3,504	11,293	5,737	1,832	3,905
121	Box makers (wood)	10,611	9,303	1,308	7,926	6,756	1,170	3,957	3,487	470
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	17,174	16,261	913	10,749	10,072	677	3,981	2,828	153
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	20,178	20,110	68	4,484	4,460	24	1,229	1,219	10
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	48,863	48,745	118	26,351	26,270	81	17,397	17,361	36
125	Britannia workers	901	784	117	597	520	77	321	292	29
126	Broom and brush makers	9,935	8,772	1,163	7,291	6,399	892	4,026	3,778	248
127	Builders and contractors	45,330	45,320	10	31,272	31,266	6	23,505	23,501	4
128	Butchers	102,702	102,587	115	63,880	63,839	41	36,708	36,700	8
129	Butter and cheese makers	11,128	10,730	398	8,602	8,272	330	6,057	5,868	189
130	Button makers	2,600	1,010	1,590	1,970	675	1,295	619	285	334
131	Cabinet makers	35,562	35,538	24	15,562	15,548	14	10,083	10,075	8
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,396	2,999	397	2,022	1,688	334	813	730	83
133	Carpenters and joiners	588,963	588,782	181	430,125	429,990	135	351,434	351,330	104
134	Carpet makers (a)	22,217	11,503	10,714	13,354	5,746	7,608	6,038	2,736	3,302
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	34,155	33,927	228	23,995	23,814	181	18,027	17,916	111
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	7,107	7,094	13	3,748	3,740	8	3,146	3,140	6
137	Chemical works employés (a)	3,550	2,537	1,013	2,143	1,297	846	1,053	759	294
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,176	20,481	4,695	17,348	13,470	3,878	10,778	8,677	2,101
139	Compositors (a)	29,887	23,600	6,287	25,332	19,533	5,799	16,356	12,794	3,562
140	Confectioners	22,756	17,155	5,601	14,331	10,586	3,745	7,570	6,198	1,372
141	Coopers	44,817	44,769	48	29,036	29,003	33	19,082	19,067	15
142	Copper workers	3,355	3,348	7	1,603	1,597	6	702	701	1
143	Corset makers	6,525	730	5,795	5,050	494	4,555	1,655	274	1,381
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	172,061	79,355	92,706	90,494	29,638	50,856	49,337	23,353	25,982
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	2,840	2,831	9	2,071	2,064	7	1,631	1,629	2
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	4,995	4,985	10	3,807	3,801	6	2,466	2,465	1
147	Dressmakers	284,580	813	280,761	231,395	362	231,033	129,386	180	129,206
148	Electroplaters	2,751	2,639	112	2,039	1,951	88	948	926	22
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	1,462	1,457	5	1,155	1,152	3	504	502	2
150	Engravers	8,285	7,984	301	5,876	5,607	269	2,720	2,573	147
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	445	442	3	237	235	2	143	143	
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	1,053	858	195	795	653	142	488	409	79

a See explanatory notes in Table 73.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	
73,964	70,542	3,422	117,337	110,366	6,971	8,176	7,701	475	4,490	4,041	449	76
4,544	4,508	36	6,735	6,694	41	567	561	6	524	518	6	77
25,005	23,236	1,769	6,242	5,763	479	4,140	4,066	74	4,119	4,046	73	78
1,811	1,785	26	1,151	1,130	21	291	286	5	291	286	5	79
6,151	6,110	41	6,719	6,712	7	226	226	.....	213	213	.....	80
8,743	5,224	3,519	6,465	5,448	1,017	730	685	45	567	530	37	81
668	667	1	526	526	.....	153	153	.....	118	118	.....	82
4,069	3,917	152	6,147	6,070	77	11,811	11,766	45	11,694	11,649	45	83
6,858	6,849	9	18,743	18,740	3	4,723	4,723	.....	4,598	4,598	.....	84
82,290	53,003	29,287	40,983	34,039	6,944	1,349	1,204	145	1,166	1,023	143	85
59,426	59,122	304	100,904	100,547	357	49,562	49,328	234	46,212	45,980	232	86
10,017	3,023	6,994	2,828	1,465	1,363	126	94	32	126	94	32	87
8,779	8,776	3	10,785	10,781	4	590	590	.....	589	589	.....	88
13,527	10,106	3,421	3,828	3,072	756	162	99	63	156	93	63	89
3,101	2,742	359	2,395	2,242	153	271	271	.....	271	271	.....	90
2,276	2,252	24	1,650	1,629	21	237	233	4	231	227	4	91
877	874	3	929	929	.....	114	114	.....	114	114	.....	92
900	731	169	1,780	1,286	494	408	355	53	399	346	53	93
1,242,016	859,498	382,518	1,597,118	1,370,245	226,873	185,024	157,641	27,383	172,970	146,153	26,817	94
700	687	13	1,509	1,506	3	115	115	.....	115	115	.....	95
1,695	1,695	.....	534	533	1	231	230	1	226	225	1	96
505	489	16	210	205	5	24	24	.....	22	22	.....	97
2,524	2,520	4	892	890	2	278	278	.....	263	263	.....	98
373	372	1	107	107	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	99
2,609	.....	2,609	653	.....	653	107	.....	107	107	.....	107	100
222	222	.....	63	63	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	101
4,778	4,773	5	1,247	1,243	4	24	24	.....	19	19	.....	102
859	858	1	311	311	.....	115	115	.....	113	113	.....	103
598	.....	598	112	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
997	994	3	329	328	1	52	52	.....	51	51	.....	105
2,979	2,978	1	506	505	1	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	106
2,124	2,059	65	493	477	16	51	46	5	48	43	5	107
1,313	951	362	804	575	229	51	48	3	50	47	3	108
986	984	2	254	253	1	32	32	.....	30	30	.....	109
17,476	16,690	786	4,980	4,789	191	831	803	28	818	790	28	110
1,631	129	1,502	1,086	312	774	8	5	3	3	.....	3	111
11,904	11,180	724	35,316	34,466	850	1,228	1,155	73	1,135	1,064	71	112
897	776	121	1,605	1,538	67	676	429	227	333	319	14	113
35,446	35,434	12	64,275	64,253	22	10,825	10,822	3	10,762	10,759	3	114
4,083	3,215	868	7,207	6,735	472	228	190	38	225	187	38	115
487	398	89	564	516	48	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	116
11,906	4,788	7,118	4,923	3,605	1,318	70	56	14	66	52	14	117
46,146	31,191	14,955	76,612	72,075	4,537	6,363	6,276	87	5,065	4,932	83	118
2,550	2,274	276	2,942	2,781	161	90	87	3	88	85	3	119
9,060	1,672	7,388	2,935	1,190	1,745	25	20	5	19	15	4	120
3,969	3,269	700	2,685	2,547	138	272	269	3	237	234	3	121
6,768	6,244	524	6,425	6,189	236	91	91	.....	89	89	.....	122
3,255	3,241	14	15,694	15,650	44	184	184	.....	136	136	.....	123
8,954	8,909	45	22,512	22,475	37	11,351	11,325	26	10,521	10,495	26	124
276	228	48	304	264	40	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	125
3,265	2,621	644	2,644	2,373	271	180	177	3	174	172	2	126
7,767	7,765	2	14,058	14,054	4	658	658	.....	596	596	.....	127
27,172	27,139	33	38,822	38,748	74	2,754	2,752	2	2,510	2,508	2	128
2,545	2,404	141	2,526	2,458	68	83	78	5	81	76	5	129
1,351	390	961	630	335	295	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	130
5,479	5,473	6	20,000	19,990	10	353	353	.....	345	345	.....	131
1,209	958	251	1,374	1,311	63	54	52	2	48	46	2	132
78,691	78,660	31	158,838	158,792	46	22,519	22,511	8	22,318	22,310	8	133
7,316	3,010	4,306	8,863	5,757	3,106	85	43	42	83	43	40	134
5,968	5,898	70	10,160	10,113	47	383	381	2	383	381	2	135
602	600	2	3,359	3,354	5	1,597	1,595	2	1,595	1,593	2	136
1,090	538	552	1,407	1,240	167	78	76	2	78	76	2	137
6,570	4,793	1,777	7,828	7,011	817	76	75	1	61	60	1	138
8,976	6,739	2,237	4,555	4,067	488	173	145	28	169	141	28	139
6,761	4,388	2,373	8,425	6,569	1,856	495	422	73	477	405	72	140
9,954	9,936	18	15,781	15,766	15	2,669	2,669	.....	2,648	2,648	.....	141
901	896	5	1,752	1,751	1	29	29	.....	29	29	.....	142
3,404	220	3,184	1,466	236	1,230	8	3	5	8	3	5	143
41,157	16,283	24,874	81,567	39,717	41,850	1,081	822	259	1,077	820	257	144
440	435	5	769	767	2	474	474	.....	472	472	.....	145
1,341	1,336	5	1,188	1,184	4	46	46	.....	46	46	.....	146
102,009	182	101,827	50,185	457	49,728	7,584	17	7,567	7,479	7	7,472	147
1,091	1,025	66	712	688	24	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	148
651	650	1	307	305	2	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	149
3,156	3,034	122	2,409	2,377	32	35	33	2	25	23	2	150
94	92	2	208	207	1	287	284	3	264	261	3	151
307	244	63	258	205	53	226	226	.....	37	37	.....	152

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians

TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

	OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	4,940	4,944	5	2,347	2,345	2	1,403	1,403	.....
154	Glass workers	34,029	32,324	1,705	24,942	23,469	1,473	13,440	12,796	644
155	Glove makers	6,404	2,734	3,670	5,138	1,952	3,186	3,567	1,521	2,046
156	Gold and silver workers	20,175	16,826	3,349	13,964	11,153	2,811	7,146	6,097	1,049
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,093	9,004	89	4,962	4,888	74	3,026	3,002	24
158	Hair workers	1,216	676	540	749	373	376	246	114	132
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,171	42,338	833	31,613	30,932	681	21,553	21,242	311
160	Hat and cap makers	23,949	17,259	6,690	15,832	10,334	5,498	7,839	5,446	2,393
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	29,491	8,706	20,785	22,823	6,250	16,573	11,342	3,516	7,826
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	139,106	136,807	2,299	80,880	79,053	1,827	45,478	44,813	665
163	Lace and embroidery makers	5,223	819	4,404	3,672	295	3,377	1,131	93	1,038
164	Lead and zinc workers	4,441	4,238	203	2,443	2,283	160	1,279	1,254	25
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	38,194	37,905	289	19,525	19,313	212	10,529	10,464	75
166	Machinists	176,208	176,069	139	120,024	119,909	115	75,810	75,759	51
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	101,078	100,751	327	74,771	74,534	237	57,782	57,627	155
168	Marble and stone cutters	59,759	59,701	58	31,504	31,463	41	18,906	18,890	16
169	Masons (brick and stone)	149,217	149,179	38	88,762	88,735	27	63,957	63,945	12
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	5,208	3,839	1,369	3,042	2,107	935	1,552	1,225	327
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	14,735	14,722	13	12,083	12,074	9	10,037	10,030	7
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	16,467	15,616	851	9,675	8,996	679	4,858	4,632	226
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	89,854	48,260	41,594	53,397	26,607	26,790	26,411	14,735	11,676
174	Millers (flour and grist)	51,287	51,196	91	41,801	41,720	81	35,954	35,896	58
175	Milliners	60,091	392	59,699	52,757	257	52,500	34,726	131	34,595
176	Model and pattern makers	10,281	10,140	141	7,121	6,992	129	4,900	4,822	78
177	Molders	65,659	65,613	46	43,056	43,018	38	20,811	20,792	19
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	648	625	23	360	340	20	176	169	7
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	4,545	4,068	477	3,801	3,403	398	2,462	2,307	155
180	Oil well employés	9,135	9,125	10	8,323	8,314	9	7,019	7,012	7
181	Oil works employés	4,824	4,792	32	3,369	3,346	23	2,292	2,285	7
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	215,462	214,205	1,257	159,918	158,895	1,023	110,446	109,984	462
183	Paper hangers	12,092	12,040	52	10,113	10,065	48	6,822	6,787	35
184	Paper mill operatives	27,550	18,610	8,940	18,333	12,154	6,179	9,667	7,322	2,345
185	Photographers	19,847	17,652	2,195	16,244	14,304	1,940	12,395	11,067	1,328
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	14,604	14,288	316	8,801	8,542	259	4,798	4,672	126
187	Plasterers	34,991	34,979	12	24,705	24,700	5	18,575	18,573	2
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	55,989	55,946	43	43,425	43,390	35	17,828	17,817	11
189	Potters	14,718	12,740	1,978	10,119	8,586	1,533	6,170	5,448	722
190	Powder and cartridge makers	1,340	918	422	949	606	343	442	365	77
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	86,152	80,452	5,700	71,986	66,835	5,151	42,785	40,088	2,697
192	Print works operatives (a)	6,684	5,146	1,538	3,990	2,883	1,107	1,509	1,189	320
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	6,264	6,190	74	5,208	5,140	68	4,254	4,201	53
194	Roofers and slaters	6,799	6,796	3	4,414	4,412	2	2,441	2,440	1
195	Rope and cordage makers	7,710	4,616	3,094	5,287	2,924	2,363	2,087	1,374	713
196	Rubber factory operatives	16,116	9,663	6,453	9,919	5,300	4,619	3,694	2,482	1,212
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,222	2,973	249	2,199	2,009	190	1,419	1,339	80
198	Salt works employés	1,701	1,598	103	866	787	79	534	507	27
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	115,918	115,665	253	75,694	75,490	204	58,605	58,499	106
200	Seamstresses (a)	138,072	3,946	134,126	114,037	1,469	112,568	71,070	496	70,574
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	872	842	30	577	555	22	316	304	12
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	7,005	1,009	5,996	5,035	411	4,624	1,822	234	1,588
203	Ship and boat builders	22,445	22,442	3	13,982	13,980	2	10,743	10,743	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	20,532	4,612	15,920	15,549	2,729	12,820	6,679	1,424	5,255
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	34,824	14,174	20,650	20,692	5,755	14,937	6,617	2,086	4,531
206	Starch makers	715	558	157	456	329	127	224	180	44
207	Steam boiler makers	21,182	21,176	6	13,439	13,433	6	6,154	6,153	1
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	8,749	8,729	20	6,223	6,205	18	3,190	3,177	13
209	Straw workers	3,657	1,235	2,422	3,286	1,064	2,222	2,085	780	1,305
210	Sugar makers and refiners	2,548	2,544	4	676	676	.....	325	325	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	181,655	118,293	63,362	74,827	31,822	43,005	29,859	14,198	15,661
212	Tinners and tinware makers	54,685	53,793	892	40,749	40,025	724	23,927	23,666	261
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	94,176	70,718	23,458	59,080	42,746	16,334	30,050	22,468	7,582
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	17,870	17,335	535	11,438	11,022	416	6,821	6,658	163
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	6,208	5,388	820	4,078	3,382	696	1,517	1,300	217
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	3,396	1,458	1,938	2,670	1,003	1,667	1,053	452	601
217	Upholsterers	24,929	23,210	1,719	16,996	15,586	1,410	8,409	7,870	539
218	Well borers	4,768	4,767	1	4,176	4,175	1	3,342	3,341	1
219	Wheelwrights	12,457	12,456	1	9,391	9,390	1	7,683	7,682	1
220	Whitewashers	1,245	1,241	4	553	550	3	305	303	2
221	Wire workers	12,223	11,145	1,078	6,809	5,954	855	2,943	2,709	234
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	65,863	62,176	3,687	43,521	40,599	2,922	25,616	24,340	1,276
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	83,618	47,225	36,393	51,886	26,731	25,155	19,730	11,639	8,091
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	67,752	52,257	15,495	43,077	30,779	12,298	22,837	18,578	4,259

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
944	942	2	2,602	2,599	3	275	275	.....	274	274	.....	153
11,502	10,673	829	9,087	8,855	232	253	248	5	252	247	5	154
1,571	431	1,140	1,266	782	484	12	7	5	10	6	4	155
6,818	5,056	1,762	6,211	5,673	538	88	88	.....	66	66	.....	156
1,936	1,886	50	4,131	4,116	15	65	65	.....	59	59	.....	157
503	259	244	467	303	164	38	8	30	35	5	30	158
10,060	9,690	370	11,558	11,406	152	309	309	.....	295	295	.....	159
7,993	4,838	3,105	8,117	6,925	1,192	64	60	4	56	52	4	160
11,481	2,734	8,747	6,668	2,456	4,212	64	39	25	64	39	25	161
35,402	34,240	1,162	58,226	57,754	472	5,815	5,778	37	5,790	5,753	37	162
2,541	202	2,339	1,551	524	1,027	33	2	31	26	1	25	163
1,164	1,029	135	1,998	1,955	43	175	175	.....	173	173	.....	164
8,986	8,849	137	18,669	18,592	77	1,138	1,135	3	1,099	1,096	3	165
44,214	44,150	64	56,184	56,160	24	882	882	.....	838	838	.....	166
16,989	16,907	82	26,307	26,217	90	532	529	3	461	458	3	167
12,598	12,573	25	28,255	28,238	17	1,311	1,311	.....	1,279	1,279	.....	168
24,805	24,790	15	60,455	60,444	11	9,701	9,699	2	9,647	9,645	2	169
1,490	882	608	2,166	1,732	434	622	580	42	142	99	42	170
2,046	2,044	2	2,652	2,648	4	750	750	.....	746	746	.....	171
4,817	4,364	453	6,792	6,620	172	227	221	6	194	188	6	172
26,986	11,872	15,114	36,457	21,653	14,804	3,742	3,343	399	3,563	3,167	396	173
5,847	5,824	23	9,486	9,476	10	1,554	1,551	3	1,487	1,484	3	174
18,031	126	17,905	7,334	135	7,199	391	3	388	386	3	383	175
2,221	2,170	51	3,160	3,148	12	19	19	.....	18	18	.....	176
22,245	22,226	19	22,603	22,595	8	630	630	.....	630	630	.....	177
184	171	13	288	285	3	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	178
1,339	1,096	243	744	665	79	38	38	.....	36	36	.....	179
1,304	1,302	2	812	811	1	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	180
1,077	1,061	16	1,455	1,446	9	800	795	5	799	794	5	181
49,472	48,911	561	55,544	55,310	234	4,450	4,441	9	4,396	4,387	9	182
3,291	3,278	13	1,979	1,975	4	277	275	2	274	272	2	183
8,666	4,832	3,834	9,217	6,456	2,761	267	246	21	236	215	21	184
3,819	3,237	612	3,603	3,348	255	193	187	6	190	184	6	185
4,003	3,870	133	5,803	5,746	57	79	79	.....	71	71	.....	186
6,130	6,127	3	10,286	10,279	7	4,011	4,008	3	4,006	4,003	3	187
25,597	25,573	24	12,564	12,556	8	618	617	1	616	615	1	188
3,949	3,138	811	4,599	4,154	445	210	199	11	193	189	4	189
507	241	266	301	312	79	45	45	.....	3	3	.....	190
29,201	26,747	2,454	14,166	13,617	549	741	702	39	718	679	39	191
2,481	1,694	787	2,694	2,263	431	17	16	1	17	16	1	192
954	939	15	1,056	1,050	6	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	193
1,973	1,972	1	2,385	2,384	1	244	244	.....	243	243	.....	194
3,200	1,550	1,650	2,423	1,692	731	291	280	11	156	145	11	195
6,225	2,818	3,407	6,197	4,363	1,834	46	43	3	42	39	3	196
780	670	110	1,023	964	59	35	33	2	34	32	2	197
332	280	52	835	811	24	64	64	.....	60	60	.....	198
17,089	16,991	98	40,224	40,175	49	17,719	17,690	29	17,230	17,201	29	199
42,967	973	41,994	24,035	2,477	21,558	11,972	55	11,917	11,846	24	11,822	200
261	251	10	295	287	8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	201
3,213	177	3,036	1,970	598	1,372	121	95	26	23	2	21	202
8,239	3,237	2	8,463	8,462	1	506	506	.....	462	462	.....	203
8,870	1,305	7,565	4,983	1,883	3,100	575	520	55	85	30	55	204
14,075	3,669	10,406	14,132	8,419	5,713	31	18	13	24	11	13	205
232	149	83	259	229	30	31	8	23	9	8	1	206
7,285	7,280	5	7,743	7,743	.....	157	157	.....	157	157	.....	207
3,033	3,028	5	2,526	2,524	2	183	183	.....	176	176	.....	208
1,201	284	917	371	171	200	9	8	1	8	7	1	209
351	351	.....	1,872	1,868	4	68	68	.....	67	67	.....	210
44,968	17,624	27,344	106,828	86,471	20,357	3,745	3,298	447	1,280	913	367	211
16,822	16,359	463	13,936	13,768	168	803	796	7	734	727	7	212
29,030	20,278	8,752	35,096	27,972	7,124	17,449	12,916	4,533	15,004	10,480	4,524	213
4,617	4,364	253	6,432	6,313	119	115	114	1	110	109	1	214
2,561	2,082	479	2,130	2,006	124	71	70	1	68	67	1	215
1,617	551	1,066	726	455	271	7	7	.....	5	5	.....	216
8,587	7,716	871	7,933	7,624	309	737	708	29	724	695	29	217
834	834	.....	592	592	.....	86	86	.....	86	86	.....	218
1,708	1,708	.....	3,066	3,066	.....	399	399	.....	397	397	.....	219
248	247	1	692	691	1	2,751	2,746	5	2,748	2,743	5	220
3,866	3,245	621	5,414	5,191	223	96	93	3	95	92	3	221
17,905	16,259	1,646	22,342	21,577	765	1,497	1,424	73	1,375	1,303	72	222
32,156	15,092	17,064	31,732	20,494	11,238	491	413	78	346	268	78	223
20,240	12,201	8,039	24,675	21,478	3,197	8,962	8,549	413	8,602	8,200	402	224

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	603,013	400,586	202,427	6,615,318	4,761,858	1,853,460	5,797,484	4,989,814	807,670
2	North Atlantic division	119,235	78,087	41,148	2,117,786	1,386,495	731,291	1,776,863	1,450,673	326,190
3	Maine	2,183	1,322	861	67,765	45,797	21,968	57,752	47,453	10,299
4	New Hampshire	2,386	1,410	976	47,212	29,566	17,646	37,776	29,083	8,693
5	Vermont	1,459	1,004	455	34,158	24,429	9,729	27,775	23,573	4,202
6	Massachusetts	9,716	5,812	3,904	309,814	181,386	128,428	261,563	191,876	69,687
7	Rhode Island	5,477	3,086	2,391	51,357	29,692	21,665	37,977	28,065	9,912
8	Connecticut	4,327	2,634	1,693	98,882	61,117	37,765	78,447	61,975	16,472
9	New York	36,514	22,441	14,073	730,829	467,829	263,000	631,101	514,937	116,164
10	New Jersey	11,531	7,388	4,143	176,320	117,174	59,146	143,392	120,412	22,980
11	Pennsylvania	45,642	32,990	12,652	601,449	429,505	171,944	501,080	433,299	67,781
12	South Atlantic division	197,300	128,848	68,452	950,269	681,476	268,793	686,569	561,349	125,220
13	Delaware	2,051	1,485	566	18,790	14,013	4,777	15,610	13,443	2,167
14	Maryland	11,581	7,547	4,034	118,780	82,267	36,513	91,884	74,476	17,408
15	District of Columbia	1,377	844	533	29,421	17,724	11,697	24,617	16,754	7,863
16	Virginia	26,388	18,515	7,873	165,764	123,382	42,382	117,989	98,636	19,353
17	West Virginia	4,624	3,556	1,068	64,265	54,404	9,861	55,406	51,324	4,082
18	North Carolina	41,372	27,704	13,668	160,764	116,288	44,476	111,706	93,188	18,518
19	South Carolina	47,355	28,416	18,939	141,628	92,654	48,974	87,986	66,310	21,676
20	Georgia	57,374	37,394	19,980	212,705	152,051	60,654	146,937	118,248	28,689
21	Florida	5,178	3,387	1,791	38,152	28,693	9,459	34,434	28,970	5,464
22	North Central division	87,831	59,311	28,520	2,170,510	1,621,616	548,894	2,061,319	1,857,179	204,140
23	Ohio	14,514	9,702	4,812	363,568	267,543	96,025	323,439	284,645	33,794
24	Indiana	7,312	5,087	2,225	195,760	154,278	41,482	185,261	167,655	17,606
25	Illinois	18,297	12,016	6,281	403,193	293,298	109,895	376,374	334,253	42,121
26	Michigan	7,914	5,353	2,561	208,039	154,274	53,765	196,991	178,215	18,776
27	Wisconsin	7,435	4,617	2,818	170,121	120,973	49,148	150,017	135,350	14,667
28	Minnesota	4,460	2,690	1,770	135,776	96,683	39,093	140,960	126,836	14,124
29	Iowa	5,819	4,028	1,791	179,922	133,912	46,010	164,657	149,315	15,342
30	Missouri	13,204	9,561	3,643	249,714	195,049	54,665	232,783	210,965	21,818
31	North Dakota	736	490	246	17,883	13,390	4,493	23,628	21,994	1,634
32	South Dakota	1,114	804	310	27,241	20,946	6,295	35,350	33,077	2,273
33	Nebraska	2,599	2,539	1,060	103,731	78,593	25,138	113,869	105,338	8,531
34	Kansas	3,427	2,424	1,003	115,562	92,677	22,885	117,990	109,536	8,454
35	South Central division	189,748	127,654	62,094	1,068,744	820,452	248,292	853,644	732,879	120,765
36	Kentucky	15,722	11,831	3,891	167,179	135,080	32,099	145,389	128,732	16,657
37	Tennessee	23,138	17,309	5,829	160,984	131,795	29,189	128,291	113,787	14,504
38	Alabama	47,295	30,320	16,975	168,734	119,602	49,132	116,123	93,821	22,302
39	Mississippi	34,203	21,023	13,180	145,716	98,049	47,667	102,211	78,839	23,372
40	Louisiana	31,847	19,829	12,018	131,627	91,193	40,434	90,673	71,590	19,083
41	Texas	20,506	15,444	5,062	193,349	161,654	31,695	180,579	164,165	16,414
42	Oklahoma	185	155	30	4,228	3,779	449	6,440	6,224	216
43	Arkansas	16,852	11,743	5,109	96,927	79,300	17,627	83,938	75,721	8,217
44	Western division	8,899	6,686	2,213	308,009	251,819	56,190	419,089	387,734	31,355
45	Montana	227	159	68	15,440	13,384	2,056	23,612	27,196	1,416
46	Wyoming	142	88	54	7,888	6,919	969	11,739	11,265	474
47	Colorado	1,172	881	291	45,285	37,126	8,159	68,322	62,590	5,732
48	New Mexico	1,383	1,175	208	12,825	11,564	1,261	14,566	13,743	823
49	Arizona	186	159	27	5,355	4,845	510	8,390	7,999	391
50	Utah	858	611	247	18,669	14,962	3,707	19,525	18,297	1,228
51	Nevada	67	53	14	4,048	3,325	723	5,887	5,486	401
52	Idaho	190	150	40	7,292	6,404	888	10,927	10,505	422
53	Washington	707	489	218	38,146	32,776	5,370	60,914	57,840	3,074
54	Oregon	732	542	190	29,308	23,728	5,580	38,394	35,907	2,487
55	California	3,235	2,379	856	123,753	96,786	26,967	151,813	136,906	14,907

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	
4,067,423	3,626,356	441,067	2,851,822	2,538,459	313,363	1,695,002	1,514,615	180,387	1,009,053	910,895	98,158	96,516	78,507	18,009	1
1,220,512	1,069,358	151,154	868,128	773,411	94,717	519,383	467,628	51,755	325,345	298,386	26,959	24,203	19,003	5,205	2
44,641	39,824	4,817	35,869	32,518	3,351	26,185	24,056	2,129	21,453	20,013	1,440	1,248	1,050	198	3
27,234	23,138	4,096	21,058	18,431	2,627	15,494	13,927	1,567	12,769	11,701	1,068	774	589	185	4
22,495	20,358	2,137	18,221	16,638	1,583	12,941	11,923	1,018	11,235	10,467	768	487	412	75	5
169,526	138,870	30,656	118,283	100,982	17,301	68,665	60,202	8,463	41,008	37,216	3,792	3,869	2,822	1,047	6
26,182	21,765	4,417	18,388	15,932	2,456	10,110	8,918	1,192	5,995	5,409	586	392	297	95	7
52,546	45,686	6,860	39,638	35,278	4,360	24,666	22,097	2,569	17,199	15,827	1,372	1,309	1,020	289	8
431,497	376,169	55,328	304,146	269,067	35,079	183,051	164,090	18,961	111,568	102,042	9,526	7,019	5,210	1,809	9
100,742	89,612	11,130	73,654	66,215	7,439	40,490	36,481	4,009	22,729	20,622	2,107	1,880	1,563	317	10
345,049	313,936	31,713	238,871	218,350	20,521	137,781	125,934	11,847	81,389	75,089	6,300	7,230	6,040	1,190	11
534,190	442,408	91,782	368,464	300,807	67,657	219,645	181,735	37,910	147,953	125,168	22,785	13,656	9,986	3,670	12
11,420	10,286	1,134	8,194	7,365	829	4,899	4,407	492	3,031	2,712	319	291	227	64	13
69,480	58,228	11,252	51,441	43,389	8,052	29,803	25,379	4,459	18,054	15,507	2,547	2,209	1,722	487	14
19,298	13,593	5,705	15,020	11,351	3,669	7,245	5,627	1,618	2,373	2,039	734	763	460	303	15
97,747	83,083	14,664	68,673	57,046	11,627	42,497	36,092	6,395	31,035	26,968	4,067	2,356	1,751	605	16
40,623	38,289	2,334	28,245	26,297	1,948	17,327	15,951	1,376	11,869	10,994	875	1,429	1,266	163	17
88,652	74,228	14,424	63,525	51,972	11,553	40,537	33,186	7,351	28,848	24,129	4,719	1,959	1,476	483	18
70,380	53,651	16,729	45,740	33,737	12,003	27,335	20,812	6,523	19,159	15,028	4,131	1,271	815	456	19
111,113	89,672	21,441	70,124	54,626	15,498	40,859	32,636	8,223	27,163	22,594	4,575	2,432	1,569	863	20
25,477	21,378	4,099	18,102	15,024	3,078	9,118	7,645	1,473	5,415	4,597	818	951	710	241	21
1,395,098	1,304,899	90,199	987,501	919,473	68,028	603,788	558,601	45,187	342,586	318,655	23,931	25,205	21,415	3,790	22
232,238	214,176	18,062	163,220	150,561	12,659	104,144	96,104	8,040	67,581	62,478	5,103	4,082	3,400	682	23
134,779	126,073	8,706	97,796	90,922	6,874	62,673	57,846	4,827	38,006	35,210	2,796	2,471	2,085	386	24
239,553	222,454	17,099	165,349	152,860	12,489	97,907	90,053	7,854	49,766	45,824	3,942	3,120	2,491	629	25
141,284	133,108	8,176	102,047	95,912	6,135	62,619	58,653	3,966	37,983	35,817	2,171	2,693	2,295	398	26
98,208	92,882	5,326	68,582	64,623	3,959	47,833	44,779	3,054	32,292	30,500	1,792	1,862	1,565	297	27
82,167	77,619	4,548	53,374	50,440	2,934	33,237	31,289	1,948	16,774	15,903	871	2,338	2,001	337	28
109,261	103,190	6,071	84,754	79,637	5,117	54,883	50,982	3,901	31,188	29,165	2,023	1,351	1,189	162	29
164,795	152,340	12,455	116,818	106,697	10,121	67,101	60,676	6,425	35,188	32,084	3,104	4,776	4,182	594	30
13,426	12,786	640	6,670	6,254	416	3,604	3,363	241	1,611	1,496	115	213	183	30	31
23,711	22,663	1,048	14,294	13,511	783	8,140	7,657	483	3,785	3,578	207	458	399	59	32
69,916	66,528	3,388	43,710	41,358	2,352	22,394	20,892	1,502	9,861	9,292	569	980	876	104	33
85,760	81,080	4,680	70,887	66,698	4,189	39,253	36,307	2,946	18,546	17,308	1,238	921	809	112	34
639,386	547,269	92,067	455,853	383,403	72,450	253,179	213,094	40,085	153,612	131,253	22,359	21,698	17,041	4,657	35
166,864	95,615	11,249	75,466	66,311	9,155	45,847	40,065	5,782	30,440	26,711	3,729	3,417	2,601	816	36
95,264	83,770	11,494	72,585	63,069	9,516	42,801	37,092	5,709	26,878	23,304	3,574	3,812	3,045	767	37
82,352	65,571	16,781	67,238	54,097	13,141	34,599	27,625	6,974	22,716	18,675	4,041	2,545	1,916	629	38
78,381	61,337	17,044	47,674	35,220	12,454	32,341	25,700	6,641	20,078	16,428	3,650	2,135	1,335	800	39
71,686	56,317	15,369	50,490	38,836	11,654	28,363	22,002	6,361	16,978	13,456	3,522	1,410	1,070	340	40
135,478	122,413	13,065	91,096	80,420	10,676	45,092	39,387	5,705	24,138	21,581	2,557	5,970	5,129	841	41
4,636	4,502	134	3,274	3,148	126	1,518	1,447	71	520	493	27	105	101	4	42
64,675	57,744	6,931	48,030	42,302	5,728	22,618	19,776	2,842	11,864	10,605	1,259	2,304	1,844	460	43
278,287	262,422	15,865	171,876	161,365	10,511	99,007	93,557	5,450	39,557	37,433	2,124	11,769	11,052	717	44
14,592	14,029	563	8,390	8,098	292	3,085	2,957	129	887	855	32	989	909	80	45
6,520	6,320	200	2,943	2,816	127	1,004	956	48	324	314	10	70	58	12	46
41,532	38,799	2,733	21,862	20,478	1,384	8,727	8,144	583	2,957	2,784	173	2,086	1,994	92	47
11,623	10,927	696	7,559	7,041	518	4,153	3,878	275	1,910	1,765	145	132	124	8	48
6,251	5,946	305	3,733	3,527	206	1,853	1,760	93	594	564	30	54	47	7	49
12,093	11,410	683	7,652	7,086	566	4,718	4,349	369	3,117	2,860	257	269	250	19	50
5,663	5,382	281	4,418	4,201	217	2,418	2,311	107	741	704	37	173	129	44	51
7,701	7,464	237	5,062	4,886	176	2,871	2,773	98	945	923	22	184	173	11	52
33,836	32,623	1,213	18,222	17,499	723	8,480	8,134	346	2,912	2,795	117	1,479	1,425	54	53
25,978	24,879	1,099	16,844	16,094	750	10,138	9,673	465	4,473	4,274	199	914	891	23	54
112,498	104,643	7,855	75,191	69,639	5,552	51,559	48,622	2,937	20,697	19,595	1,102	5,419	5,052	367	55

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	339,947	256,130	83,817	2,317,348	2,103,220	214,128	2,044,747	1,953,651	91,096
2	North Atlantic division	20,850	20,575	275	272,888	270,982	1,906	258,194	257,008	1,186
3	Maine	364	359	5	15,115	15,037	78	15,027	14,970	57
4	New Hampshire	337	334	3	7,083	7,055	28	6,927	6,899	28
5	Vermont	591	590	1	11,965	11,919	46	10,048	10,011	37
6	Massachusetts	503	500	3	16,284	16,188	96	15,862	15,792	70
7	Rhode Island	104	100	4	2,527	2,502	25	2,342	2,325	17
8	Connecticut	524	522	2	9,234	9,185	49	8,729	8,691	38
9	New York	3,770	3,717	53	84,816	84,253	593	81,991	81,525	466
10	New Jersey	1,393	1,372	21	17,271	17,140	131	15,479	15,401	78
11	Pennsylvania	13,264	13,081	183	108,503	107,703	800	101,789	101,394	395
12	South Atlantic division	139,754	100,236	39,518	502,569	414,415	88,154	344,795	308,327	36,468
13	Delaware	806	795	11	4,980	4,928	52	3,855	3,835	20
14	Maryland	3,342	3,222	120	29,691	29,170	521	21,709	21,499	210
15	District of Columbia	46	41	5	440	433	7	367	359	8
16	Virginia	13,700	12,353	1,347	73,584	68,436	5,148	52,939	50,992	1,947
17	West Virginia	2,612	2,482	130	32,790	32,467	323	30,724	30,481	243
18	North Carolina	31,103	23,235	7,868	108,658	87,369	21,289	73,668	66,290	7,378
19	South Carolina	40,028	24,990	15,038	105,708	72,298	34,410	61,828	48,078	13,750
20	Georgia	44,704	30,725	13,979	128,425	105,563	22,862	84,960	73,607	11,353
21	Florida	3,413	2,393	1,020	17,293	13,751	3,542	14,745	13,186	1,559
22	North Central division	26,487	25,965	522	767,273	761,897	5,376	799,814	795,428	4,386
23	Ohio	2,799	2,762	37	95,471	94,786	685	97,689	97,232	457
24	Indiana	2,431	2,395	36	77,542	77,048	494	79,074	78,686	388
25	Illinois	3,885	3,804	81	119,127	118,342	785	116,479	115,879	600
26	Michigan	2,026	1,973	53	66,907	66,443	464	72,311	71,995	316
27	Wisconsin	1,946	1,899	47	55,595	55,084	511	55,660	55,328	332
28	Minnesota	1,605	1,556	49	46,839	46,410	429	49,204	48,915	289
29	Iowa	2,586	2,554	32	81,859	81,397	462	83,183	82,810	373
30	Missouri	4,811	4,703	108	100,010	99,292	718	99,072	98,396	676
31	North Dakota	445	435	10	9,848	9,738	110	15,167	15,052	115
32	South Dakota	693	670	23	14,007	13,888	119	21,185	21,030	155
33	Nebraska	1,446	1,423	23	40,293	40,042	251	47,520	47,239	281
34	Kansas	1,814	1,791	23	59,775	59,427	348	63,270	62,866	404
35	South Central division	150,094	106,650	43,444	686,782	568,717	118,065	516,901	468,553	48,348
36	Kentucky	7,991	7,665	326	84,757	83,501	1,256	77,442	76,606	836
37	Tennessee	16,365	13,561	2,804	94,667	87,759	6,908	72,653	70,131	2,522
38	Alabama	40,143	26,678	13,465	118,555	86,586	31,969	75,097	63,032	12,065
39	Mississippi	29,876	18,974	10,902	114,789	79,518	35,271	76,767	60,945	15,822
40	Louisiana	25,507	16,392	9,115	77,251	55,268	21,983	47,590	39,174	8,416
41	Texas	15,424	12,581	2,843	121,763	110,719	11,044	104,307	99,570	4,737
42	Oklahoma	119	115	4	2,712	2,659	53	4,164	4,111	53
43	Arkansas	14,669	10,684	3,985	72,288	62,707	9,581	58,881	54,984	3,897
44	Western division	2,762	2,704	58	87,836	87,209	627	125,043	124,335	708
45	Montana	57	56	1	4,305	4,301	4	9,426	9,396	30
46	Wyoming	38	38	.....	2,666	2,661	5	4,234	4,222	12
47	Colorado	367	362	5	11,984	11,926	58	19,297	19,202	95
48	New Mexico	840	824	16	6,153	6,109	44	6,480	6,447	33
49	Arizona	78	77	1	1,836	1,821	15	3,025	3,017	8
50	Utah	262	258	4	5,892	5,844	48	6,092	6,042	50
51	Nevada	36	36	.....	1,667	1,655	12	2,580	2,568	12
52	Idaho	93	90	3	3,360	3,340	20	5,363	5,333	30
53	Washington	155	152	3	9,212	9,143	69	14,907	14,822	85
54	Oregon	255	249	6	10,067	9,976	91	13,386	13,310	76
55	California	581	562	19	30,694	30,433	261	40,253	39,976	277

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,605,715	1,518,619	87,096	1,246,545	1,154,085	92,460	847,133	779,175	67,963	586,713	545,966	40,747	25,183	22,967	2,216	1
220,933	218,801	2,132	194,294	189,737	4,557	155,628	150,185	5,453	139,323	134,012	5,311	3,839	3,802	28	2
14,881	14,718	163	14,512	14,190	322	12,814	12,394	420	13,410	12,991	419	173	172	1	3
6,955	6,900	55	6,994	6,879	115	6,830	6,665	165	7,746	7,520	226	110	108	2	4
9,564	9,484	80	8,998	8,861	137	7,305	7,146	159	7,534	7,345	189	178	178	.....	5
12,701	12,615	86	12,083	11,894	189	11,025	10,800	225	11,988	11,721	267	654	653	1	6
2,098	2,085	13	1,956	1,925	31	1,688	1,651	37	1,844	1,787	57	47	47	.....	7
7,826	7,763	63	7,632	7,521	161	6,937	6,738	199	7,577	7,322	255	167	167	.....	8
71,589	70,670	919	63,897	61,901	1,996	54,699	52,306	2,393	48,431	46,258	2,173	909	899	10	9
12,669	12,533	136	11,927	11,633	294	8,712	8,374	338	7,171	6,759	412	267	265	2	10
82,650	82,033	617	66,245	64,933	1,312	45,628	44,111	1,517	33,622	32,309	1,313	1,325	1,313	12	11
288,037	257,892	30,145	204,207	178,263	25,944	132,013	115,566	16,447	98,439	88,350	10,089	4,504	3,783	721	12
3,252	3,213	39	2,557	2,492	65	1,883	1,813	70	1,310	1,261	49	59	58	1	13
18,655	17,678	977	15,137	14,572	565	9,832	9,341	491	6,913	6,561	352	717	626	91	14
321	314	7	320	307	13	212	203	9	168	160	8	12	12	.....	15
49,475	47,301	2,174	35,996	33,389	2,607	24,893	22,854	2,039	20,478	19,040	1,438	680	644	36	16
24,551	24,070	481	18,216	17,390	826	11,939	11,184	755	8,641	8,154	487	414	403	11	17
61,716	55,370	6,346	45,179	39,362	5,817	30,370	26,202	4,168	22,863	20,202	2,661	802	681	121	18
50,502	39,954	10,548	33,151	25,421	7,730	20,306	16,134	4,172	14,819	12,248	2,571	675	444	231	19
67,896	59,090	8,806	44,157	37,089	7,068	27,471	23,349	4,122	19,754	17,598	2,156	851	670	181	20
12,359	10,992	1,367	9,494	8,241	1,253	5,107	4,486	621	3,403	3,126	367	294	245	49	21
599,828	588,571	11,257	482,096	459,569	22,527	340,027	317,202	22,825	217,460	204,221	13,239	6,118	5,980	138	22
79,774	78,666	1,108	64,152	61,686	2,466	49,584	46,634	2,950	38,723	36,228	2,495	827	812	15	23
61,909	60,838	1,071	49,504	47,206	2,298	35,070	32,641	2,429	24,417	22,805	1,612	622	602	20	24
80,803	79,164	1,639	63,370	59,635	3,735	45,559	41,671	3,888	26,760	24,623	2,137	595	491	14	25
58,289	57,505	784	48,543	46,864	1,679	35,144	33,456	1,688	24,469	23,357	1,112	812	805	7	26
42,329	41,585	744	35,176	33,652	1,524	28,962	27,235	1,727	21,985	20,949	1,036	446	436	10	27
34,719	34,117	602	28,955	27,946	1,009	21,639	20,633	1,006	11,996	11,562	434	465	457	8	28
57,165	56,101	1,064	48,864	46,555	2,309	35,109	32,578	2,531	21,256	19,941	1,315	368	360	8	29
78,167	76,159	2,008	59,685	55,934	3,751	38,516	35,116	3,400	23,139	21,412	1,727	1,265	1,233	32	30
9,245	9,065	180	4,938	4,745	193	2,887	2,741	146	1,329	1,262	67	96	93	3	31
15,317	15,040	277	10,153	9,771	382	6,280	5,973	307	3,055	2,912	143	149	145	4	32
33,684	33,054	630	25,495	24,423	1,072	14,863	14,004	859	7,042	6,706	336	231	226	5	33
48,427	47,277	1,150	43,261	41,202	2,059	26,414	24,520	1,894	13,289	12,464	825	332	320	12	34
403,325	361,023	42,302	298,638	261,141	37,497	172,884	151,271	21,613	110,894	99,506	11,388	7,686	6,421	1,265	35
60,762	58,871	1,891	44,302	41,309	2,993	28,915	26,279	2,636	21,052	19,156	1,896	864	825	39	36
56,686	53,665	3,021	46,253	42,454	3,799	29,152	26,361	2,791	19,831	17,984	1,847	1,279	1,155	124	37
55,883	46,508	9,375	47,976	40,260	7,716	25,121	21,080	4,041	17,308	15,111	2,197	769	606	163	38
59,894	48,147	11,747	36,078	27,589	8,489	25,292	20,843	4,449	15,997	13,797	2,200	1,356	871	485	39
38,366	31,456	6,910	26,778	21,601	5,177	15,147	12,577	2,570	9,409	8,209	1,200	682	589	93	40
81,938	76,640	5,298	59,002	53,461	5,541	30,852	27,630	3,222	17,458	16,145	1,313	1,574	1,394	180	41
3,071	3,023	48	2,278	2,202	76	1,086	1,032	54	414	394	20	84	81	3	42
46,725	42,713	4,012	35,971	32,265	3,706	17,319	15,469	1,850	9,425	8,710	715	1,078	900	178	43
93,592	92,332	1,260	67,310	65,375	1,935	46,576	44,951	1,625	20,597	19,877	720	3,045	2,981	64	44
5,661	5,611	50	3,901	3,853	48	1,677	1,628	49	490	477	13	263	262	1	45
2,371	2,356	15	1,211	1,185	26	484	471	13	179	177	2	18	18	.....	46
13,432	13,288	144	8,324	8,115	209	3,743	3,617	126	1,432	1,377	55	664	661	3	47
5,540	5,464	76	3,966	3,861	105	2,355	2,270	85	1,233	1,171	62	44	44	.....	48
2,572	2,551	21	1,746	1,715	31	945	928	17	308	300	8	18	18	.....	49
4,476	4,363	113	3,303	3,148	155	2,276	2,149	127	1,656	1,580	76	126	126	.....	50
2,507	2,483	24	2,187	2,169	18	1,095	1,070	25	309	307	2	155	116	39	51
4,220	4,183	37	3,162	3,099	63	1,855	1,819	36	665	653	12	96	95	1	52
10,512	10,391	121	6,998	6,816	182	4,204	4,076	128	1,735	1,677	58	220	214	6	53
10,209	10,060	149	7,972	7,738	234	5,978	5,744	234	2,946	2,837	109	167	166	1	54
32,092	31,582	510	24,540	23,676	864	21,964	21,179	785	9,644	9,321	323	1,274	1,261	13	55

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	908	462	446	254,975	90,997	163,978	276,993	185,535	91,458
2	North Atlantic division	322	175	147	76,412	27,300	49,112	88,833	55,274	33,559
3	Maine	16	2	14	4,481	733	3,748	3,246	1,525	1,721
4	New Hampshire	7	.....	7	2,001	361	1,640	1,935	939	996
5	Vermont	3	.....	3	2,272	308	1,964	1,578	734	844
6	Massachusetts	19	8	11	9,211	3,442	5,769	13,528	7,473	6,055
7	Rhode Island	7	4	3	1,213	468	745	1,597	974	623
8	Connecticut	9	4	5	3,057	895	2,162	3,727	2,073	1,654
9	New York	155	96	59	28,859	10,555	18,304	34,715	22,747	11,968
10	New Jersey	38	23	15	4,907	2,091	2,816	6,472	4,214	2,258
11	Pennsylvania	68	38	30	20,411	8,447	11,964	22,035	14,595	7,440
12	South Atlantic division	65	27	38	22,113	9,274	12,839	25,174	18,194	6,980
13	Delaware	.....	.....	.....	543	216	327	659	408	251
14	Maryland	14	8	6	3,265	1,362	1,903	3,942	2,621	1,321
15	District of Columbia	1	1	.....	1,289	700	589	1,960	1,398	562
16	Virginia	11	4	7	4,659	1,669	2,990	4,623	3,061	1,562
17	West Virginia	4	2	2	2,686	1,376	1,310	2,498	1,873	625
18	North Carolina	12	5	7	2,909	1,146	1,763	3,551	2,693	858
19	South Carolina	7	2	5	1,969	731	1,178	2,170	1,638	532
20	Georgia	14	5	9	3,838	1,647	2,191	4,423	3,448	975
21	Florida	2	.....	2	1,015	427	588	1,348	1,054	294
22	North Central division	393	162	171	115,696	36,352	79,314	109,041	71,023	38,018
23	Ohio	51	23	28	17,954	7,527	10,427	18,535	12,301	6,234
24	Indiana	39	7	32	9,467	3,974	5,493	10,122	6,813	3,309
25	Illinois	87	64	23	18,277	6,312	11,965	19,171	12,311	6,860
26	Michigan	30	12	18	10,661	2,821	7,840	9,309	5,817	3,492
27	Wisconsin	6	4	2	8,595	1,981	6,614	7,024	4,095	2,929
28	Minnesota	18	9	9	7,593	2,176	5,417	7,415	5,025	2,390
29	Iowa	31	9	22	15,677	2,870	12,807	9,921	5,412	4,509
30	Missouri	38	19	19	10,348	3,976	6,372	11,300	7,959	3,341
31	North Dakota	1	1	.....	1,060	296	764	1,000	733	267
32	South Dakota	1	.....	1	1,991	452	1,539	1,815	1,227	588
33	Nebraska	17	8	9	6,389	1,728	4,661	6,233	4,240	1,993
34	Kansas	14	6	8	7,654	2,239	5,415	7,196	4,990	2,206
35	South Central division	110	53	57	26,517	11,898	14,619	32,284	25,181	7,053
36	Kentucky	38	24	14	5,712	2,538	3,174	6,226	4,499	1,727
37	Tennessee	21	12	9	4,716	2,171	2,545	5,489	4,333	1,156
38	Alabama	8	4	4	2,759	1,318	1,441	3,354	2,634	720
39	Mississippi	4	1	3	3,042	1,095	1,947	2,852	2,086	766
40	Louisiana	6	4	2	1,981	918	1,063	2,636	1,881	755
41	Texas	22	3	19	6,035	2,767	3,268	8,335	6,926	1,409
42	Oklahoma	2	.....	2	177	67	110	309	269	40
43	Arkansas	9	5	4	2,095	1,024	1,071	3,033	2,553	480
44	Western division	78	45	33	14,267	6,173	8,094	21,711	15,863	5,848
45	Montana	4	4	.....	605	316	289	1,091	905	186
46	Wyoming	4	4	.....	290	168	122	455	373	82
47	Colorado	11	8	3	1,977	918	1,059	3,444	2,589	855
48	New Mexico	2	1	1	277	131	146	515	416	99
49	Arizona	.....	.....	.....	144	75	69	347	284	63
50	Utah	8	2	6	674	321	353	987	779	208
51	Nevada	2	2	.....	285	87	198	244	167	77
52	Idaho	.....	.....	.....	293	128	165	423	350	73
53	Washington	7	2	5	1,821	963	858	3,180	2,671	509
54	Oregon	15	6	9	1,865	753	1,112	2,130	1,563	567
55	California	25	16	9	6,036	2,313	3,723	8,895	5,766	3,129

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
179,700	147,757	31,943	121,799	106,210	15,589	66,694	61,464	5,230	39,165	37,430	1,735	4,099	2,791	1,308	1
58,252	44,693	13,559	39,830	33,038	6,792	21,367	19,041	2,326	13,295	12,583	712	1,157	693	464	2
1,816	1,362	454	1,355	1,119	236	788	696	92	582	542	40	50	28	22	3
1,126	756	370	834	639	195	529	469	60	374	349	25	25	16	9	4
931	696	235	733	597	136	439	392	47	301	291	10	19	11	8	5
8,889	6,062	2,827	6,110	4,583	1,527	3,246	2,723	523	2,008	1,849	159	236	108	128	6
1,192	853	339	775	575	200	379	311	68	269	254	15	14	8	6	7
2,426	1,786	640	1,673	1,322	351	933	807	126	618	593	25	42	29	13	8
22,797	17,961	4,836	15,311	12,865	2,446	8,160	7,309	851	4,982	4,710	272	397	241	156	9
4,829	3,799	1,030	3,305	2,887	418	1,693	1,548	145	1,030	991	39	89	47	42	10
14,216	11,418	2,798	9,731	8,451	1,280	5,200	4,786	414	3,131	3,004	127	285	205	80	11
18,163	15,247	2,916	13,564	11,789	1,775	8,141	7,479	662	4,723	4,475	248	418	306	112	12
423	344	79	290	258	32	161	155	6	123	117	6	14	7	7	13
2,956	2,314	642	2,309	1,975	364	1,276	1,139	137	744	698	46	40	27	13	14
1,443	1,202	241	1,402	1,256	146	764	710	54	408	389	19	41	33	8	15
3,216	2,648	568	2,524	2,147	377	1,642	1,492	150	964	906	58	56	38	18	16
1,508	1,315	193	986	902	84	539	507	32	394	382	12	47	40	7	17
2,391	2,054	337	1,684	1,461	223	1,052	970	82	625	579	46	72	63	9	18
1,708	1,467	241	1,126	962	164	803	731	72	433	409	24	37	30	7	19
3,326	2,875	451	2,195	1,915	280	1,348	1,259	89	747	717	30	78	41	37	20
1,152	1,028	164	1,018	913	105	556	516	40	285	278	7	33	27	6	21
65,432	54,925	10,507	43,054	38,736	4,318	22,872	21,538	1,334	13,530	13,073	457	1,419	921	498	22
11,336	9,246	2,090	7,315	6,371	944	3 845	3,594	251	2,663	2,571	92	214	150	64	23
6,482	5,503	979	4,382	4,008	374	2,445	2,303	142	1,447	1,404	43	135	92	43	24
11,186	9,291	1,895	7,599	6,793	806	4,140	3,906	234	2,462	2,384	78	200	115	85	25
5,817	4,802	1,015	4,018	3,604	414	2,134	2,000	134	1,305	1,258	47	216	131	85	26
3,846	3,107	739	2,326	2,049	277	1,402	1,305	97	953	927	26	126	77	49	27
3,871	3,293	578	2,178	1,991	187	1,067	1,002	65	506	492	14	119	72	47	28
5,292	4,352	940	3,544	3,205	339	2,025	1,920	105	1,209	1,160	49	63	34	29	29
7,755	6,715	1,040	5,386	4,909	477	2,891	2,743	151	1,547	1,489	58	197	153	44	30
571	523	48	263	240	23	101	98	3	47	45	2	15	9	6	31
1,163	1,011	152	604	538	66	263	249	14	124	119	5	34	17	17	32
3,535	3,101	434	2,006	1,852	154	862	799	63	437	421	16	60	45	15	33
4,578	3,981	597	3,433	3,176	257	1,694	1,619	75	830	803	27	40	26	14	34
23,664	20,698	2,966	16,309	14,579	1,730	9,417	8,830	587	5,311	5,104	207	701	571	130	35
4,189	3,561	628	3,022	2,724	298	1,720	1,614	106	1,104	1,065	39	139	110	29	36
3,879	3,458	421	2,723	2,508	215	1,588	1,512	76	952	915	37	82	74	8	37
2,387	2,070	317	1,709	1,519	190	1,038	971	67	617	595	22	80	69	11	38
2,152	1,863	289	1,407	1,217	190	864	814	50	481	466	15	60	45	15	39
2,228	1,735	493	1,695	1,352	343	932	806	126	515	473	42	33	27	6	40
6,174	5,558	616	3,903	3,523	380	2,246	2,123	123	1,186	1,149	37	222	177	45	41
247	232	15	187	181	6	73	72	1	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	42
2,408	2,221	187	1,663	1,555	108	956	918	38	436	421	15	83	67	16	43
14,189	12,194	1,995	9,042	8,068	974	4,897	4,576	321	2,306	2,195	111	404	300	104	44
593	531	62	383	351	32	110	99	11	41	40	1	73	48	25	45
256	229	27	134	119	15	42	39	3	17	17	.....	5	4	1	46
2,407	2,115	292	1,212	1,097	115	523	491	32	203	195	8	53	45	8	47
411	372	39	313	283	30	148	141	7	40	36	4	6	6	.....	48
265	249	16	185	174	11	110	106	4	37	34	3	7	6	1	49
528	456	72	362	323	39	184	166	18	95	83	12	5	5	.....	50
193	160	33	170	150	20	114	112	2	49	49	.....	3	3	.....	51
274	241	33	161	147	14	101	97	4	35	35	.....	8	6	2	52
1,712	1,563	149	889	824	65	410	396	14	148	144	4	47	35	12	53
1,366	1,214	152	870	807	63	444	433	11	221	216	5	15	15	.....	54
6,184	5,064	1,120	4,363	3,793	570	2,711	2,496	215	1,420	1,346	74	182	127	55	55

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	128,008	50,497	77,511	1,498,413	709,066	789,347	1,118,334	781,672	336,662
2	North Atlantic division	27,945	11,152	16,793	500,650	230,603	270,047	396,710	268,347	128,363
3	Maine	451	172	279	13,714	7,330	6,384	9,750	7,021	2,729
4	New Hampshire	289	130	159	6,863	3,471	3,392	5,568	3,670	1,898
5	Vermont	500	146	354	8,271	3,214	5,057	4,727	2,860	1,867
6	Massachusetts	1,077	343	734	56,158	20,572	35,586	50,354	27,390	22,964
7	Rhode Island	316	171	145	8,068	3,946	4,122	7,538	4,599	2,939
8	Connecticut	859	336	523	19,029	8,208	10,821	15,537	9,653	5,884
9	New York	8,552	2,835	5,717	177,752	70,932	106,820	150,572	98,381	52,191
10	New Jersey	3,084	1,027	2,057	40,824	18,552	22,272	32,555	22,442	10,113
11	Pennsylvania	12,817	5,992	6,825	169,971	94,378	75,593	120,109	92,331	27,778
12	South Atlantic division	37,578	14,897	22,681	207,218	86,343	120,875	128,810	69,308	59,502
13	Delaware	756	297	459	5,325	2,780	2,545	3,766	2,666	1,100
14	Maryland	4,273	1,599	2,674	32,738	13,642	19,096	23,190	13,583	9,607
15	District of Columbia	737	275	462	12,121	4,974	7,147	9,459	4,713	4,746
16	Virginia	9,610	3,712	5,898	46,604	19,225	27,379	25,690	13,425	12,265
17	West Virginia	1,364	494	870	13,149	6,870	6,279	6,986	4,909	2,077
18	North Carolina	6,319	2,212	4,107	24,485	9,403	15,082	14,504	6,708	7,796
19	South Carolina	4,580	1,893	2,687	16,153	6,986	9,167	10,880	5,103	5,777
20	Georgia	8,684	3,859	4,825	46,037	16,062	29,975	25,700	12,431	13,269
21	Florida	1,255	556	699	10,606	6,401	4,205	8,635	5,770	2,865
22	North Central division	30,036	10,057	19,979	523,853	230,932	283,921	356,429	272,292	84,137
23	Ohio	4,642	1,893	2,749	93,242	47,521	45,721	62,987	47,690	15,297
24	Indiana	2,805	1,082	1,723	47,939	25,357	22,582	31,183	24,398	6,785
25	Illinois	5,375	1,833	3,542	96,081	41,641	54,440	72,959	54,380	18,579
26	Michigan	3,085	1,157	1,928	56,577	28,333	28,244	39,092	31,721	7,371
27	Wisconsin	2,836	781	2,055	44,903	18,548	26,355	28,147	22,526	5,621
28	Minnesota	1,950	372	1,578	38,789	15,068	23,721	28,536	21,639	6,897
29	Iowa	2,160	562	1,598	36,159	14,364	21,795	19,611	14,660	4,951
30	Missouri	4,075	1,580	2,495	53,667	24,492	29,175	36,839	26,266	10,573
31	North Dakota	265	36	229	4,303	1,193	3,110	2,694	1,756	938
32	South Dakota	361	83	278	6,173	2,477	3,696	3,821	2,907	914
33	Nebraska	1,229	350	879	24,481	10,873	13,603	17,831	14,410	3,421
34	Kansas	1,253	328	925	21,539	10,060	11,479	12,729	9,939	2,790
35	South Central division	29,245	12,915	16,330	177,536	90,431	87,105	125,879	75,399	50,480
36	Kentucky	5,077	2,158	2,919	34,031	15,817	18,214	22,742	13,195	9,547
37	Tennessee	4,808	2,173	2,635	29,577	14,306	15,271	19,258	10,833	8,425
38	Alabama	5,196	2,259	2,937	24,860	12,278	12,582	16,509	8,596	7,913
39	Mississippi	3,612	1,507	2,105	15,984	7,149	8,835	11,071	5,182	5,889
40	Louisiana	4,916	2,315	2,601	27,629	15,255	12,374	19,886	12,420	7,466
41	Texas	3,609	1,764	2,045	32,388	18,629	13,759	26,796	18,797	7,999
42	Oklahoma	41	19	22	587	395	192	533	464	69
43	Arkansas	1,786	720	1,066	12,480	6,602	5,878	9,084	5,912	3,172
44	Western division	3,204	1,476	1,728	89,156	61,757	27,399	110,506	96,326	14,180
45	Montana	103	43	60	5,585	4,321	1,264	8,487	7,686	801
46	Wyoming	64	23	41	2,687	2,036	651	3,184	2,902	282
47	Colorado	376	161	215	12,628	8,162	4,466	15,512	12,599	2,913
48	New Mexico	458	295	163	4,500	3,708	792	4,790	4,248	542
49	Arizona	84	61	23	2,108	1,824	284	2,960	2,741	219
50	Utah	350	137	213	5,783	3,686	2,097	4,592	4,136	456
51	Nevada	21	7	14	963	634	334	1,469	1,275	194
52	Idaho	70	34	36	1,983	1,487	501	2,224	2,051	173
53	Washington	288	94	194	12,108	9,301	2,807	17,058	15,576	1,482
54	Oregon	236	75	161	7,430	4,748	2,682	8,900	8,000	900
55	California	1,154	546	608	33,371	21,850	11,521	41,330	35,112	6,218

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
714, 655	518, 998	195, 657	475, 551	337, 556	137, 995	257, 971	181, 285	76, 686	134, 740	92, 479	42, 261	32, 605	21, 226	11, 379	1
253, 978	186, 984	66, 994	179, 333	130, 928	48, 405	103, 075	74, 636	28, 439	53, 436	38, 936	14, 550	8, 366	5, 165	3, 201	2
6, 550	4, 933	1, 617	4, 887	3, 484	1, 403	3, 170	2, 188	982	2, 103	1, 416	687	466	364	102	3
3, 997	2, 758	1, 239	3, 150	2, 070	1, 080	2, 238	1, 423	815	1, 425	804	621	181	102	79	4
3, 314	2, 250	1, 064	2, 322	1, 481	841	1, 588	993	595	1, 231	805	426	106	56	50	5
31, 557	20, 227	11, 330	24, 081	16, 138	7, 943	14, 304	9, 538	4, 766	7, 410	5, 063	2, 347	997	484	513	6
5, 205	3, 669	1, 626	4, 076	2, 887	1, 189	2, 345	1, 612	733	1, 122	766	356	146	97	49	7
9, 705	6, 821	2, 884	7, 493	5, 192	2, 301	4, 561	3, 033	1, 528	2, 350	1, 555	804	530	368	162	8
95, 481	68, 566	26, 915	64, 874	46, 056	18, 818	37, 631	26, 642	10, 389	17, 482	12, 670	4, 812	2, 693	1, 470	1, 223	9
22, 436	16, 777	5, 659	16, 705	12, 463	4, 242	8, 762	6, 358	2, 404	4, 448	3, 232	1, 216	708	483	225	10
75, 643	60, 983	14, 660	51, 745	41, 157	10, 588	29, 076	22, 849	6, 227	15, 876	12, 595	3, 281	2, 539	1, 741	798	11
94, 402	49, 125	45, 277	63, 973	32, 421	31, 552	33, 704	16, 914	16, 790	20, 907	10, 468	10, 439	5, 220	2, 697	2, 523	12
2, 562	1, 881	681	1, 922	1, 396	526	1, 089	765	324	689	462	227	113	66	47	13
17, 846	10, 944	6, 902	12, 740	7, 752	4, 988	6, 621	3, 936	2, 685	3, 771	2, 226	1, 548	1, 119	773	346	14
7, 674	3, 929	3, 745	5, 537	3, 033	2, 504	2, 530	1, 264	1, 166	1, 234	652	582	431	203	228	15
19, 526	9, 980	9, 543	12, 672	6, 146	6, 526	6, 785	3, 335	3, 450	4. 408	2, 269	2, 139	961	456	514	16
4, 372	3, 221	1, 151	2, 727	1, 966	761	1, 544	1, 106	438	942	645	297	340	216	124	17
10, 494	4, 347	6, 147	7, 755	3, 306	4, 449	4, 325	1, 753	2, 572	2, 810	1. 091	1, 719	572	267	305	18
8, 611	3, 728	4, 883	5, 709	2, 289	3, 420	3, 196	1, 262	1, 934	2, 278	911	1, 367	365	163	202	19
17, 960	7, 825	10, 135	11, 534	4, 565	6, 969	6, 094	2, 558	3, 536	3, 911	1, 742	2, 169	932	353	579	20
5, 357	3, 267	2, 090	3, 377	1, 968	1, 409	1, 520	835	685	861	470	391	384	206	178	21
213, 819	176, 152	37, 667	137, 879	112, 745	25, 134	73, 584	59, 848	13, 736	36, 163	29, 222	6, 887	7, 442	4, 990	2, 452	22
41, 369	33, 637	7, 732	27, 851	22, 520	5, 331	15, 619	12, 598	3, 021	8, 320	6, 686	1, 634	1, 259	839	420	23
19, 862	16, 505	3, 357	13, 086	10, 769	2, 317	7, 672	6, 359	1, 313	3, 870	3, 159	711	701	447	254	24
43, 406	35, 870	7, 536	27, 907	23, 080	4, 827	14, 598	12, 142	2, 456	6, 699	5, 555	1, 144	1, 080	660	420	25
24, 709	21, 541	3, 168	15, 703	13, 371	2, 332	8, 234	6, 871	1, 363	4, 103	3, 438	665	707	483	224	26
16, 260	14, 271	1, 989	10, 067	8, 743	1, 324	5, 913	5, 120	793	3, 329	2, 848	472	552	359	193	27
13, 069	10, 969	2, 100	6, 835	5, 623	1, 212	3, 313	2, 671	642	1, 534	1, 198	336	667	436	231	28
11, 763	9, 739	2, 024	8, 537	7, 163	1, 374	4, 836	4, 059	777	2, 599	2, 199	400	267	170	97	29
23, 351	17, 622	6, 232	15, 929	11, 720	4, 209	7, 949	5, 801	2, 148	3, 458	2, 438	1, 020	1, 525	1, 086	439	30
1, 127	830	297	527	365	162	229	153	76	97	54	43	40	20	20	31
1, 853	1, 476	382	962	740	222	430	318	112	164	116	48	142	115	27	32
8, 038	7, 324	1, 314	4, 258	3, 555	703	1, 829	1, 429	400	683	538	145	323	261	62	33
7, 904	6, 368	1, 536	6, 217	5, 096	1, 121	2, 962	2, 327	635	1, 262	993	269	179	114	65	34
86, 196	48, 313	37, 883	59, 724	32, 039	27, 685	31, 086	15, 906	15, 180	18, 729	9, 258	9, 471	7, 314	4, 314	3, 000	35
15, 341	8, 810	6, 531	10, 536	5, 922	4, 584	5, 699	3, 337	2, 362	3, 479	1, 998	1, 481	1, 304	727	667	36
13, 314	6, 803	6, 511	9, 273	4, 699	4, 574	4, 879	2, 459	2, 420	2, 780	1, 339	1, 441	1, 450	868	582	37
10, 567	4, 554	6, 013	8, 271	3, 729	4, 542	4, 203	1, 651	2, 552	2, 724	1, 051	1, 673	1, 150	722	428	38
7, 816	3, 388	4, 428	5, 273	1, 897	3, 376	3, 298	1, 320	1, 978	2, 250	875	1, 375	470	189	281	39
15, 632	9, 334	6, 298	11, 220	6, 269	4, 951	6, 326	3, 354	2, 972	4, 041	2, 071	1, 970	418	199	219	40
17, 365	11, 619	5, 746	10, 966	6, 985	3, 981	4, 892	2, 838	2, 054	2, 526	1, 478	1, 048	1, 927	1, 349	578	41
290	248	42	165	136	29	77	65	12	21	14	7	4	3	1	42
5, 871	3, 557	2, 314	4, 050	2, 402	1, 648	1, 712	882	830	908	432	476	501	257	244	43
66, 260	58, 124	7, 836	34, 642	29, 423	5, 219	16, 522	13, 981	2, 541	5, 539	4, 625	914	4, 563	4, 160	403	44
3, 547	3, 249	298	1, 648	1, 494	154	463	416	47	123	110	13	380	334	46	45
1, 530	1, 436	94	608	554	54	189	162	27	44	37	7	28	19	9	46
8, 205	6, 716	1, 489	3, 626	2, 859	767	1, 261	954	307	393	318	75	951	887	64	47
3, 549	3, 079	470	1, 985	1, 662	323	1, 079	915	164	443	381	62	48	43	5	48
1, 822	1, 616	206	876	740	136	342	279	63	112	97	15	18	13	5	49
2, 344	2, 086	258	1, 260	1, 044	216	697	549	148	442	349	93	67	50	17	50
1, 419	1, 262	157	911	785	126	487	424	63	166	135	31	9	4	5	51
1, 305	1, 202	103	658	603	55	356	310	46	82	73	9	35	28	7	52
7, 558	6 985	573	3, 338	3, 010	328	1, 172	1, 028	144	277	234	43	492	464	28	53
5, 460	5, 027	433	2, 823	2, 543	280	1, 080	918	162	343	285	58	270	251	19	54
29, 521	25, 766	3, 755	16, 909	14, 129	2, 780	9, 396	8, 026	1, 370	3, 114	2, 606	508	2, 265	2, 067	198	55

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	44,326	39,108	5,218	965,495	832,461	133,034	996,256	946,402	49,854
2	North Atlantic division	21,339	18,411	2,928	399,583	332,136	67,447	369,708	344,769	24,937
3	Maine	119	112	7	9,287	7,995	1,292	9,811	9,120	691
4	New Hampshire	59	49	10	5,020	4,621	399	5,792	5,353	439
5	Vermont	62	61	1	3,871	3,517	354	4,103	3,882	221
6	Massachusetts	1,573	1,328	245	59,843	47,299	12,544	56,316	50,647	5,669
7	Rhode Island	511	443	68	8,108	6,543	1,565	7,429	6,799	630
8	Connecticut	516	440	76	15,309	12,176	3,133	13,559	12,499	1,060
9	New York	10,298	8,529	1,769	165,325	136,970	28,355	146,763	137,993	8,770
10	New Jersey	1,891	1,699	192	35,796	30,539	5,257	32,699	31,132	1,567
11	Pennsylvania	6,310	5,690	620	96,724	82,426	14,298	93,264	87,374	5,890
12	South Atlantic division	5,484	5,133	351	95,316	87,517	7,799	88,782	84,958	3,824
13	Delaware	166	154	12	2,476	2,113	363	2,514	2,359	155
14	Maryland	1,339	1,182	157	20,566	17,946	2,620	18,946	17,750	1,196
15	District of Columbia	453	425	28	8,692	6,746	1,946	6,999	5,802	1,197
16	Virginia	954	915	39	19,111	18,199	912	16,559	16,209	350
17	West Virginia	222	208	14	7,259	6,864	395	6,924	6,754	170
18	North Carolina	469	449	20	8,771	8,475	296	8,730	8,663	127
19	South Carolina	395	379	16	6,781	6,514	267	6,438	6,300	138
20	Georgia	1,308	1,247	61	17,293	16,469	824	16,884	16,495	389
21	Florida	178	174	4	4,367	4,191	176	4,728	4,626	102
22	North Central division	11,615	10,013	1,602	322,433	275,157	47,276	362,789	346,178	16,611
23	Ohio	2,155	1,885	270	56,627	47,657	8,970	56,502	53,271	3,231
24	Indiana	621	570	51	23,871	20,853	3,018	28,135	26,757	1,378
25	Illinois	3,716	3,043	673	73,101	60,376	12,725	75,804	71,875	3,929
26	Michigan	912	811	101	28,936	24,496	4,440	31,302	29,572	1,730
27	Wisconsin	547	453	94	19,942	16,893	3,049	21,706	20,677	1,029
28	Minnesota	465	426	39	20,053	17,322	2,731	27,141	26,051	1,090
29	Iowa	380	357	23	22,332	19,561	2,771	27,678	26,595	1,083
30	Missouri	1,929	1,679	250	40,555	35,501	5,054	43,658	42,093	1,565
31	North Dakota	13	11	2	1,588	1,480	108	2,914	2,875	39
32	South Dakota	41	38	3	2,937	2,732	205	4,967	4,846	121
33	Nebraska	628	553	75	18,002	15,544	2,458	23,129	22,356	773
34	Kansas	208	187	21	14,489	12,742	1,747	19,853	19,210	643
35	South Central division	4,296	4,077	219	91,250	86,122	5,128	95,478	93,221	2,257
36	Kentucky	886	833	53	18,362	16,671	1,691	18,230	17,510	720
37	Tennessee	816	765	51	16,824	15,872	952	16,044	15,679	365
38	Alabama	710	676	34	11,658	11,295	363	10,921	10,740	181
39	Mississippi	261	251	10	6,638	6,415	223	6,907	6,781	126
40	Louisiana	685	655	30	11,996	11,297	699	10,784	10,408	376
41	Texas	740	710	30	19,905	18,984	921	24,801	24,427	374
42	Oklahoma	16	15	1	402	372	30	781	772	9
43	Arkansas	182	172	10	5,465	5,216	249	7,010	6,904	106
44	Western division	1,592	1,474	118	56,913	51,529	5,384	79,501	77,276	2,225
45	Montana	41	40	1	2,669	2,557	112	4,792	4,728	64
46	Wyoming	21	20	1	1,358	1,311	47	2,166	2,155	11
47	Colorado	258	217	41	10,039	9,069	970	15,341	14,856	485
48	New Mexico	43	42	1	1,137	1,098	39	1,737	1,726	11
49	Arizona	14	13	1	803	791	12	1,302	1,293	9
50	Utah	139	129	10	3,056	2,740	316	3,898	3,793	105
51	Nevada	5	5	.....	636	609	27	876	865	11
52	Idaho	21	21	.....	948	901	47	1,627	1,611	16
53	Washington	165	157	8	7,096	6,590	506	11,712	11,494	218
54	Oregon	123	119	4	4,835	4,406	479	6,732	6,484	248
55	California	762	711	51	24,286	21,457	2,829	29,348	28,271	1,077

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
642,696	622,658	20,038	396,861	385,436	11,425	184,966	179,277	5,689	78,193	75,728	2,465	17,329	16,631	698	1
246,489	236,208	10,281	161,188	155,581	5,607	77,896	75,063	2,828	36,287	35,112	1,175	4,291	4,017	274	2
7,510	7,288	222	5,554	5,421	133	3,128	3,070	58	1,736	1,712	24	146	132	14	3
3,833	3,667	166	2,529	2,462	67	1,435	1,404	31	702	689	13	191	94	7	4
2,881	2,797	84	1,989	1,953	36	1,027	1,013	14	548	544	4	70	67	3	5
37,057	34,803	2,254	23,313	22,341	972	11,891	11,506	388	5,957	5,810	147	560	505	55	6
5,287	5,050	237	3,527	3,428	99	1,678	1,631	47	780	765	15	52	50	2	7
9,026	8,642	384	6,189	6,015	174	3,035	2,960	75	1,589	1,574	15	160	151	9	8
96,782	93,256	3,526	63,508	61,546	1,962	29,973	29,018	955	13,355	12,952	403	1,560	1,466	94	9
22,948	22,184	764	15,716	15,175	541	7,368	7,077	291	3,328	3,210	118	356	349	7	10
61,165	58,521	2,644	38,863	37,240	1,623	18,358	17,389	969	8,292	7,856	436	1,286	1,203	83	11
58,614	56,160	2,454	35,495	33,756	1,739	16,024	15,172	852	7,193	6,788	405	1,843	1,744	99	12
1,851	1,773	81	1,160	1,100	60	563	537	26	270	258	12	42	37	5	13
12,954	12,231	723	8,587	8,062	525	4,283	3,948	335	2,134	1,950	184	170	164	6	14
5,393	4,492	901	4,482	3,883	599	1,924	1,720	204	749	691	58	199	141	58	15
10,821	10,584	237	6,604	6,416	188	2,814	2,713	101	1,354	1,311	43	309	302	7	16
4,201	4,128	73	2,397	2,352	45	1,104	1,080	24	503	495	8	363	358	5	17
5,566	5,485	81	3,034	2,979	55	1,378	1,353	25	560	541	19	231	226	5	18
4,299	4,203	96	2,186	2,090	96	1,070	1,009	61	488	453	35	78	76	2	19
10,551	10,347	204	5,302	5,179	123	2,215	2,152	63	888	847	41	329	318	11	20
2,975	2,917	58	1,743	1,695	48	673	660	13	247	242	5	122	122	.....	21
226,064	220,989	5,075	136,316	133,824	2,492	62,364	61,161	1,203	23,914	23,402	512	5,644	5,439	205	22
38,331	37,249	1,082	24,000	23,428	572	11,821	11,523	298	5,341	5,203	138	801	762	39	23
19,062	18,648	414	11,928	11,694	234	5,899	5,784	115	2,318	2,267	51	510	486	24	24
46,039	44,847	1,192	28,859	28,296	563	13,543	13,304	239	4,908	4,810	98	734	695	39	25
20,705	20,144	561	12,737	12,479	258	5,751	5,630	121	2,450	2,400	50	483	459	24	26
12,846	12,505	341	7,663	7,526	137	3,886	3,801	85	1,722	1,677	45	308	298	10	27
13,797	13,560	237	6,783	6,678	105	2,891	2,849	42	882	868	14	444	431	13	28
18,266	17,964	302	11,547	11,410	137	5,394	5,322	72	2,004	1,971	33	496	486	10	29
26,756	26,214	542	16,280	15,969	311	7,102	6,944	158	2,480	2,425	55	1,286	1,258	28	30
1,440	1,421	19	469	465	4	163	161	2	47	47	.....	45	45	.....	31
2,936	2,905	31	1,251	1,232	19	496	489	7	135	134	1	87	85	2	32
12,427	12,286	141	5,883	5,838	45	2,037	2,021	16	557	543	14	220	214	6	33
13,459	13,246	213	8,916	8,809	107	3,381	3,333	48	1,070	1,057	13	230	220	10	34
62,464	61,113	1,351	36,210	35,168	1,042	15,495	14,907	588	6,491	6,198	293	3,634	3,554	80	35
11,497	11,144	353	6,952	6,752	200	3,230	3,114	116	1,440	1,388	52	548	528	20	36
10,056	9,880	176	6,079	5,942	137	2,528	2,472	56	998	971	27	561	545	16	37
6,450	6,314	136	3,893	3,788	105	1,657	1,598	59	705	679	26	305	298	7	38
4,556	4,464	92	2,290	2,197	93	1,111	1,074	37	504	492	12	150	143	7	39
7,921	7,591	330	5,233	4,924	309	2,583	2,347	236	1,239	1,120	119	145	141	4	40
16,724	16,511	213	8,724	8,573	151	3,333	3,264	69	1,230	1,179	51	1,576	1,561	15	41
482	477	5	257	252	5	100	100	.....	24	24	.....	13	13	.....	42
4,778	4,732	46	2,782	2,740	42	953	938	15	351	345	6	336	325	11	43
49,065	48,188	877	27,652	27,107	545	13,187	12,969	218	4,308	4,228	80	1,917	1,877	40	44
2,230	2,204	26	1,153	1,138	15	330	328	2	87	87	.....	141	137	4	45
1,128	1,110	18	430	422	8	120	120	.....	25	25	.....	10	9	1	46
8,807	8,630	177	4,153	4,097	56	1,345	1,324	21	364	359	5	231	227	4	47
1,137	1,121	16	609	604	5	230	229	1	68	66	2	18	17	1	48
891	887	4	470	465	5	208	206	2	41	41	.....	9	9	.....	49
2,179	2,134	45	1,142	1,104	38	479	463	16	159	150	9	36	35	1	50
814	807	7	558	552	6	332	328	4	83	81	2	4	4	.....	51
977	967	10	470	460	10	231	230	1	55	54	1	29	29	.....	52
6,001	5,939	62	2,781	2,748	33	967	952	15	244	243	1	300	298	2	53
3,993	3,919	74	2,144	2,103	41	1,014	1,000	14	321	315	6	191	188	3	54
20,908	20,470	438	13,742	13,414	328	7,931	7,789	142	2,861	2,807	54	948	924	24	55

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	89,824	54,389	35,435	1,579,087	1,026,114	552,973	1,361,154	1,122,554	238,600
2	North Atlantic division	48,779	27,774	21,005	868,253	525,474	342,779	663,420	525,275	138,145
3	Maine	1,233	677	556	25,168	14,702	10,466	19,918	14,817	5,101
4	New Hampshire	1,694	897	797	25,945	14,058	11,887	17,554	12,222	5,332
5	Vermont	303	207	96	7,779	5,471	2,308	7,319	6,086	1,233
6	Massachusetts	6,544	3,633	2,911	168,318	93,885	74,433	125,503	90,574	34,929
7	Rhode Island	4,539	2,368	2,171	31,441	16,233	15,208	19,071	13,368	5,703
8	Connecticut	2,419	1,332	1,087	52,253	30,653	21,600	36,895	29,059	7,836
9	New York	13,739	7,204	6,535	274,047	165,119	108,928	217,060	174,291	42,769
10	New Jersey	5,125	3,267	1,858	77,522	48,802	28,720	56,217	47,253	8,964
11	Pennsylvania	13,183	8,189	4,994	205,780	136,551	69,229	163,883	137,605	26,278
12	South Atlantic division	14,419	8,555	5,864	123,053	83,927	39,126	99,008	80,562	18,446
13	Delaware	323	239	84	5,466	3,976	1,490	4,816	4,175	641
14	Maryland	2,613	1,536	1,077	32,520	20,147	12,373	24,097	19,023	5,074
15	District of Columbia	140	102	38	6,879	4,871	2,008	5,832	4,482	1,350
16	Virginia	2,113	1,531	582	21,806	15,853	5,953	18,178	14,949	3,229
17	West Virginia	422	370	52	8,381	6,827	1,554	8,274	7,307	967
18	North Carolina	3,469	1,803	1,666	15,941	9,895	6,046	11,193	8,834	2,359
19	South Carolina	2,345	1,152	1,193	10,077	6,125	3,952	6,670	5,191	1,479
20	Georgia	2,664	1,558	1,106	17,112	12,310	4,802	14,970	12,267	2,703
21	Florida	330	264	66	4,871	3,923	948	4,978	4,334	644
22	North Central division	19,360	13,114	6,246	441,285	308,278	133,007	433,246	372,258	60,988
23	Ohio	4,867	3,139	1,728	100,274	70,052	30,222	87,726	74,151	13,575
24	Indiana	1,416	1,033	383	36,941	27,046	9,895	36,747	31,001	5,746
25	Illinois	5,234	3,272	1,962	96,607	66,627	29,980	91,961	79,808	12,153
26	Michigan	1,861	1,400	461	44,958	32,181	12,777	44,977	39,110	5,867
27	Wisconsin	2,100	1,480	620	41,086	28,467	12,619	37,480	32,724	4,756
28	Minnesota	422	327	95	22,502	15,707	6,795	28,664	25,206	3,458
29	Iowa	662	546	116	23,895	15,720	8,175	24,264	19,838	4,426
30	Missouri	2,351	1,580	771	45,134	31,788	13,346	41,914	36,251	5,663
31	North Dakota	12	7	5	1,084	683	401	1,853	1,578	275
32	South Dakota	18	13	5	2,133	1,397	736	3,562	3,067	495
33	Nebraska	279	205	74	14,566	10,401	4,165	19,156	16,993	2,163
34	Kansas	138	112	26	12,105	8,209	3,896	14,942	12,531	2,411
35	South Central division	6,003	3,959	2,044	86,659	63,284	23,375	83,152	70,525	12,627
36	Kentucky	1,730	1,151	579	24,317	16,553	7,764	20,749	16,922	3,827
37	Tennessee	1,128	798	330	15,200	11,687	3,513	14,847	12,811	2,036
38	Alabama	1,238	703	535	10,902	8,125	2,777	10,242	8,819	1,423
39	Mississippi	450	290	160	5,263	3,872	1,391	4,614	3,845	769
40	Louisiana	733	463	270	12,770	8,455	4,315	9,777	7,707	2,070
41	Texas	511	386	125	13,258	10,555	2,703	16,340	14,445	1,895
42	Oklahoma	7	6	1	350	286	64	653	608	45
43	Arkansas	206	162	44	4,599	3,751	848	5,930	5,368	562
44	Western division	1,263	987	276	59,837	45,151	14,686	82,328	73,934	8,394
45	Montana	22	16	6	2,276	1,889	387	4,816	4,481	335
46	Wyoming	15	3	12	887	743	144	1,700	1,613	87
47	Colorado	160	133	27	8,657	7,051	1,606	14,728	13,344	1,384
48	New Mexico	40	13	27	758	518	240	1,044	906	138
49	Arizona	10	8	2	464	334	130	736	664	92
50	Utah	99	85	14	3,264	2,371	893	3,956	3,547	409
51	Nevada	3	3	.....	492	340	152	718	611	107
52	Idaho	6	5	1	703	548	155	1,290	1,160	130
53	Washington	92	84	8	7,909	6,779	1,130	14,057	13,277	780
54	Oregon	103	93	10	5,061	3,845	1,216	7,276	6,550	726
55	California	713	544	169	29,366	20,733	8,633	31,987	27,781	4,206

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	
924,657	818,324	106,333	611,066	555,172	55,894	338,233	313,414	24,819	170,242	159,292	10,950	17,030	14,792	2,238	1
440,860	382,672	58,188	293,483	264,127	29,356	161,407	148,698	12,709	82,984	77,773	5,211	6,564	5,326	1,238	2
13,854	11,523	2,331	9,561	8,304	1,257	6,285	5,708	577	3,622	3,352	270	413	354	59	3
11,323	9,057	2,266	7,551	6,381	1,170	4,462	3,966	496	2,522	2,339	183	357	269	88	4
5,805	5,131	674	4,179	3,746	433	2,582	2,379	203	1,621	1,422	139	114	100	14	5
79,322	65,163	14,159	52,696	46,026	6,670	28,196	25,635	2,561	13,645	12,773	872	1,422	1,072	350	6
12,310	10,108	2,202	8,054	7,117	937	4,020	3,713	307	1,980	1,837	143	133	95	38	7
23,563	20,674	2,889	16,601	15,228	1,373	9,200	8,559	641	5,056	4,783	273	410	305	105	8
144,848	125,716	19,132	96,556	86,699	9,857	53,188	48,815	4,373	27,318	25,452	1,866	1,460	1,134	326	9
37,860	34,319	3,541	26,001	24,057	1,944	13,955	13,124	831	6,752	6,430	322	460	419	41	10
111,975	100,981	10,994	72,284	66,569	5,715	39,519	36,799	2,720	20,468	19,325	1,143	1,795	1,578	217	11
74,974	63,984	10,990	51,225	44,578	6,647	29,763	26,604	3,159	16,691	15,087	1,604	1,681	1,466	215	12
3,329	3,075	254	2,265	2,119	146	1,203	1,137	66	639	614	25	63	59	4	13
17,669	15,061	2,608	12,638	11,028	1,610	7,826	7,015	811	4,489	4,072	417	163	132	31	14
4,467	3,656	811	3,279	2,872	407	1,815	1,630	185	814	747	67	85	71	14	15
14,709	12,567	2,142	10,277	8,948	1,329	6,353	5,698	655	3,831	3,442	389	347	317	30	16
5,991	5,555	436	3,919	3,687	232	2,201	2,074	127	1,389	1,318	71	265	249	16	17
8,485	6,972	1,513	5,873	4,864	1,009	3,412	2,908	504	1,990	1,716	274	282	239	43	18
5,260	4,299	961	3,568	2,975	593	1,960	1,676	284	1,141	1,007	134	116	102	14	19
11,470	9,625	1,845	6,936	5,878	1,058	3,731	3,318	413	1,869	1,690	179	242	187	55	20
3,594	3,174	420	2,470	2,207	263	1,262	1,148	114	529	481	48	118	110	8	21
289,955	264,262	25,693	188,156	174,599	13,557	104,941	98,852	6,089	51,573	48,737	2,836	4,582	4,085	497	22
61,428	55,378	6,050	39,902	36,556	3,346	23,275	21,755	1,520	12,534	11,790	744	981	837	144	23
27,464	24,579	2,885	18,896	17,245	1,651	11,587	10,759	828	5,954	5,575	379	503	458	45	24
58,119	53,282	4,837	37,614	35,106	2,508	20,067	19,030	1,037	8,937	8,452	485	601	530	71	25
31,764	29,116	2,648	21,046	19,594	1,452	11,356	10,696	660	5,661	5,364	297	475	417	58	26
22,927	21,414	1,513	13,350	12,653	697	7,670	7,318	352	4,312	4,099	213	370	335	35	27
16,711	15,680	1,031	8,623	8,202	421	4,327	4,134	193	1,856	1,783	73	643	605	38	28
16,775	15,034	1,741	12,262	11,304	958	7,519	7,103	416	4,120	3,894	226	157	139	18	29
28,263	25,630	2,633	19,538	18,165	1,373	10,640	10,072	568	4,564	4,320	244	503	452	51	30
1,043	947	96	473	439	34	224	210	14	91	88	3	17	16	1	31
2,437	2,231	206	1,324	1,230	94	671	628	43	307	297	10	46	37	9	32
11,632	10,763	869	6,068	5,690	378	2,803	2,639	164	1,142	1,084	58	146	130	16	33
11,392	10,208	1,184	9,060	8,415	645	4,802	4,508	294	2,095	1,991	104	140	129	11	34
63,687	56,122	7,565	44,972	40,476	4,496	24,297	22,180	2,117	12,187	11,187	1,000	2,363	2,181	182	35
15,075	13,229	1,846	10,684	9,604	1,080	6,283	5,721	562	3,365	3,104	261	472	411	61	36
11,329	9,964	1,365	8,257	7,466	791	4,654	4,288	366	2,317	2,095	222	440	403	37	37
7,065	6,125	940	5,389	4,801	588	2,580	2,325	255	1,362	1,239	123	241	221	20	38
3,963	3,475	488	2,626	2,320	306	1,776	1,649	127	846	798	48	99	87	12	39
7,539	6,201	1,338	5,564	4,690	874	3,375	2,918	457	1,774	1,583	191	132	114	18	40
13,277	12,085	1,192	8,501	7,878	623	3,769	3,532	237	1,738	1,630	108	671	648	23	41
546	522	24	387	377	10	182	178	4	41	41	----------	2	2	----------	42
4,893	4,521	372	3,564	3,340	224	1,678	1,569	109	744	697	47	306	295	11	43
55,181	51,284	3,897	33,230	31,392	1,838	17,825	17,080	745	6,807	6,508	299	1,840	1,734	106	44
2,561	2,434	127	1,305	1,262	43	506	486	20	146	141	5	132	128	4	45
1,235	1,189	46	560	536	24	169	164	5	59	58	1	9	8	1	46
8,681	8,050	631	4,547	4,310	237	1,855	1,758	97	565	535	30	187	174	13	47
986	891	95	686	631	55	341	323	18	126	111	15	16	14	2	48
701	643	58	456	433	23	248	241	7	96	92	4	2	1	1	49
2,566	2,371	195	1,585	1,467	118	1,082	1,022	60	765	698	67	35	34	1	50
730	670	60	592	545	47	390	377	13	134	132	2	2	2	----------	51
925	871	54	611	577	34	328	317	11	108	108	----------	16	15	1	52
8,053	7,745	308	4,216	4,101	115	1,727	1,682	45	508	497	11	420	414	6	53
4,950	4,659	291	3,035	2,903	132	1,622	1,578	44	642	621	21	271	271	----------	54
23,793	21,761	2,032	15,637	14,627	1,010	9,557	9,132	425	3,658	3,515	143	750	673	77	55

TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	603,013	400,586	202,427	6,615,318	4,761,858	1,853,460	5,797,484	4,989,814	807,670
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	339,947	256,130	83,817	2,317,348	2,103,220	214,128	2,044,747	1,953,651	91,096
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	324,108	240,558	83,550	1,575,610	1,375,456	200,154	554,088	483,187	70,901
4	Apiarists	5	5		200	193	7	396	388	8
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	235	182	53	4,537	4,013	524	5,198	4,877	321
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)				565,538	552,987	12,551	1,273,214	1,253,970	19,244
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	731	721	10	14,016	13,953	63	16,905	16,858	47
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	413	366	47	8,954	8,570	384	14,551	14,213	338
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	173	172	1	16,698	16,687	11	23,380	23,372	8
10	Miners (coal)	8,870	8,824	46	61,412	61,304	108	63,023	62,999	24
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	1,491	1,482	9	28,523	28,480	43	44,506	44,494	12
12	Quarrymen	740	738	2	9,370	9,358	12	11,905	11,897	8
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,340	2,299	41	16,947	16,864	83	21,389	21,272	117
14	Wood choppers	400	395	5	8,585	8,568	17	10,505	10,501	4
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	441	388	53	6,958	6,787	171	5,687	5,623	64
16	Professional service	908	462	446	254,975	90,997	163,978	276,993	185,535	91,458
17	Actors	95	24	71	3,382	1,372	2,010	3,753	2,386	1,367
18	Architects				1,946	1,935	11	2,336	2,328	8
19	Artists and teachers of art	91	51	40	7,007	2,683	4,324	7,462	3,779	3,683
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons				1,239	494	745	1,786	1,027	759
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists				1,102	1,085	17	1,439	1,422	17
22	Clergymen				2,705	2,561	144	20,233	19,900	333
23	Dentists				2,856	2,706	150	5,617	5,505	112
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	20	20		2,957	2,831	126	2,742	2,635	107
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	42	42		9,913	9,848	65	14,203	14,179	24
26	Journalists				3,379	3,178	201	7,490	7,183	307
27	Lawyers				5,877	5,806	71	25,753	25,687	66
28	Musicians and teachers of music	207	123	84	22,713	5,823	16,890	20,038	9,142	10,896
29	Officers of United States army and navy				214	214		832	832	
30	Officials (government) (a)				7,585	6,006	1,579	19,286	18,098	1,188
31	Physicians and surgeons				5,762	5,103	659	27,993	26,814	1,179
32	Professors in colleges and universities				676	430	246	1,724	1,471	253
33	Teachers	257	30	227	169,876	33,512	136,364	106,207	35,327	70,880
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	193	172	21	4,933	4,620	313	6,080	5,902	178
35	Veterinary surgeons				530	529	1	1,526	1,525	1
36	Other professional service	3		3	323	261	62	493	393	100
37	Domestic and personal service	128,008	50,497	77,511	1,498,413	709,066	789,347	1,118,334	781,672	336,662
38	Barbers and hairdressers	579	533	46	26,298	25,092	1,206	30,907	30,182	725
39	Bartenders	153	153		17,385	17,334	51	24,033	23,983	50
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers				1,367	388	979	8,016	2,137	5,879
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	164	164		22,259	22,244	15	46,789	46,772	17
42	Hotelkeepers				1,272	1,140	132	8,275	7,513	762
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)				20,500	1,038	19,462	19,830	1,703	18,127
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	29	26	3	421	416	5	585	582	3
45	Janitors	45	40	5	1,995	1,769	226	4,575	3,933	642
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	35,484	30,990	4,494	545,851	523,958	21,893	529,548	519,039	10,509
47	Launderers and laundresses	1,723	213	1,510	66,913	7,504	59,409	63,757	12,476	51,281
48	Nurses and midwives				11,283	1,626	9,657	10,953	2,209	8,744
49	Restaurant keepers				1,746	1,531	215	5,502	4,940	562
50	Saloon keepers				4,380	4,290	90	23,482	23,061	421
51	Servants	88,804	17,420	71,384	760,063	85,095	674,968	306,515	68,383	238,132
52	Sextons	12	12		535	531	4	891	888	3
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)				7,953	7,953		12,692	12,692	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	61	61		4,431	4,409	22	19,002	18,943	59
55	Other domestic and personal service	954	885	69	3,761	2,748	1,013	2,982	2,236	746
56	Trade and transportation	44,326	39,108	5,218	965,495	832,461	133,034	996,256	946,402	49,854
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	241	219	22	22,788	21,743	1,045	49,473	48,251	1,222
58	Auctioneers				190	190		564	563	1
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)				1,591	1,558	33	6,288	6,233	55
60	Boatmen and canalmen	269	269		4,099	4,084	15	4,455	4,450	5
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	388	222	166	61,695	43,745	17,950	51,024	43,733	7,291
62	Brokers (commercial)				526	523	3	1,552	1,552	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	10,100	8,698	1,402	286,646	244,804	41,842	148,309	134,035	14,274
64	Commercial travelers				7,533	7,289	244	20,823	20,663	160
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,225	3,212	13	103,055	102,945	110	117,812	117,767	45
66	Foremen and overseers				3,342	2,960	382	11,996	11,639	357
67	Hostlers	633	633		18,513	18,505	8	16,268	16,263	5
68	Hucksters and peddlers	992	915	77	12,086	11,696	390	16,143	15,827	316
69	Livery stable keepers				2,756	2,753	3	8,171	8,160	11
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	24	24		16,357	16,356	1	33,671	33,668	3
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).				9,622	9,383	239	16,180	15,983	197
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)				2,786	2,633	153	12,446	12,004	442
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)				10,324	10,034	290	33,047	31,936	1,111
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)				576	573	3	3,094	3,066	28
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).				182	181	1	984	970	14

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,067,423	3,626,356	441,067	2,851,822	2,538,459	313,363	1,695,002	1,514,615	180,387	1,099,053	910.895	98,158	96,546	78,507	18,039	1
1,605,715	1,518,619	87,096	1,246,545	1,154,085	92,460	847,138	779,175	67,963	536,713	545,966	40,747	25,183	22,967	2,216	2
250,649	206,416	44,233	146,407	118,539	27,868	83,743	71,961	12,682	58,937	52,716	6,271	10,469	9,024	1,445	3
681	370	11	314	302	12	274	271	3	202	198	4	1	1	.....	4
3,580	3,307	273	2,314	2,036	278	1,361	1,173	188	621	527	94	49	46	3	5
1,208,670	1,166,772	41,898	1,007,606	944,062	63,544	713,977	659,476	54,501	503,132	469,151	33,981	9,420	8,712	708	6
12,497	12,451	46	8,350	8,301	49	4,430	4,410	20	2,530	2,510	20	703	695	8	7
13,944	13,536	408	13,397	12,912	485	11,394	10,960	434	9,651	9,342	309	297	287	10	8
13,511	13,508	3	7,256	7,253	3	3,098	3,097	1	1,035	1,034	1	715	715	.....	9
39,845	39,829	16	22,823	22,807	16	9,034	9,030	4	2,804	2,803	1	734	734	.....	10
31,004	30,993	11	19,774	19,761	13	10,525	10,521	4	3,689	3,687	2	1,535	1,496	39	11
7,958	7,955	3	4,536	4,534	2	1,993	1,992	1	681	681	.....	473	473	.....	12
14,347	14,213	134	8,609	8,462	147	4,732	4,625	107	2,035	1,985	50	330	327	3	13
6,554	6,553	1	4,020	4,019	1	2,102	2,101	1	1,138	1,135	3	393	393	.....	14
2,775	2,716	59	1,139	1,097	42	475	458	17	208	197	11	64	64	.....	15
179,700	147,757	31,943	121,790	106,210	15,589	66,694	61,464	5,230	39,165	37,430	1,735	4,099	2,791	1,308	16
1,565	1,250	315	541	450	91	180	152	28	50	41	9	162	104	58	17
1,822	1,821	1	1,041	1,039	2	611	611	.....	290	290	.....	24	24	.....	18
3,909	2,394	1,515	2,277	1,468	809	1,088	774	314	567	475	92	95	57	38	19
1,415	879	536	1,152	746	406	697	505	192	460	383	77	25	15	10	20
986	983	3	578	576	2	294	294	.....	159	159	.....	25	25	.....	21
24,754	24,497	257	18,832	18,605	227	11,931	11,814	117	9,422	9,358	64	326	325	1	22
4,026	3,983	43	2,759	2,738	21	1,448	1,441	7	724	721	3	68	67	1	23
1,648	1,603	45	1,031	1,012	19	632	626	6	323	323	.....	38	36	2	24
9,039	9,025	14	5,437	5,429	8	2,985	2,978	7	1,454	1,449	5	166	165	1	25
5,242	5,055	187	3,485	3,357	128	1,577	1,528	49	566	557	9	110	103	7	26
23,728	23,691	37	17,256	17,237	19	10,067	10,058	9	6,465	6,461	4	484	482	2	27
10,027	5,888	4,139	5,384	3,623	1,761	2,478	1,977	501	1,085	952	133	213	108	105	28
793	793	.....	758	758	.....	251	251	.....	54	54	.....	24	24	.....	29
20,339	19,430	909	18,503	17,770	733	9,379	9,062	317	4,271	4,135	136	301	288	13	30
26,720	25,649	1,071	20,601	19,716	885	13,922	13,441	481	9,402	9,144	258	405	381	24	31
1,285	1,181	104	875	826	49	491	462	29	287	284	3	54	43	11	32
37,146	14,582	22,564	17,804	7,510	10,294	6,706	3,602	3,104	2,597	1,687	910	1,359	331	1,028	33
3,562	3,490	72	1,947	1,918	29	821	812	9	328	320	8	191	187	4	34
1,437	1,437	.....	1,311	1,311	.....	1,011	1,011	.....	658	658	.....	21	21	.....	35
327	206	121	227	121	106	125	65	60	63	39	24	8	5	3	36
714,635	518,998	195,637	475,551	337,556	137,995	257,971	181,285	76,686	134,740	92,479	42,261	32,905	21,323	11,579	37
16,689	16,215	444	6,970	6,728	242	2,319	2,214	105	830	782	48	390	381	9	38
9,237	9,206	31	3,288	3,281	7	1,126	1,120	6	322	321	1	262	262	.....	39
12,336	2,911	9,425	12,060	2,908	9,152	7,322	2,142	5,180	3,122	1,241	1,881	126	29	97	40
36,493	36,485	8	22,280	22,275	5	8,639	8,637	2	2,561	2,561	.....	580	580	.....	41
12,136	10,642	1,494	12,011	10,426	1,585	7,286	6,364	922	2,997	2,638	359	99	77	22	42
17,474	1,544	15,930	15,781	968	14,813	10,842	469	10,373	7,105	195	6,910	504	30	474	43
578	574	4	391	391	.....	273	272	1	202	199	3	55	55	.....	44
5,334	4,520	814	4,804	4,166	638	3,024	2,714	310	1,691	1,561	130	88	73	15	45
345,698	338,063	7,635	233,086	227,779	5,307	133,302	130,456	2,846	73,682	71,876	1,806	16,722	16,397	325	46
54,159	7,239	46,920	35,357	2,715	32,642	16,375	845	15,530	7,410	326	7,084	2,768	513	2,255	47
7,762	1,032	6,730	7,795	694	7,101	6,700	431	6,269	2,796	176	2,620	237	22	275	48
5,592	4,874	718	3,946	3,358	588	1,801	1,546	255	629	571	58	67	47	20	49
22,878	22,102	776	13,348	12,757	591	5,644	5,337	307	1,461	1,377	84	192	186	6	50
140,134	36,095	104,039	82,631	17,861	64,770	41,594	7,341	34,253	24,713	3,682	21,031	10,337	2,275	8,062	51
986	978	8	1,032	1,025	7	853	847	6	656	656	.....	17	17	.....	52
4,719	4,719	.....	1,955	1,955	.....	414	414	.....	86	86	.....	100	100	.....	53
20,115	20,056	59	17,198	17,135	63	9,603	9,564	39	3,984	3,948	36	235	234	1	54
2,335	1,713	622	1,618	1,134	484	854	572	282	493	283	210	66	48	18	55
642,696	622,658	20,038	396,861	385,436	11,425	184,966	179,277	5,689	78,193	75,728	2,465	17,329	16,631	698	56
43,505	42,315	1,190	32,420	31,597	823	17,125	16,745	380	8,280	8,113	167	750	724	26	57
740	739	1	871	871	.....	531	531	.....	299	299	.....	10	10	.....	58
7,393	7,300	93	6,765	6,645	120	4,673	4,554	119	3,121	3,047	74	177	171	6	59
3,238	3,234	4	2,558	2,550	8	1,370	1,369	1	660	660	.....	67	67	.....	60
24,663	23,002	1,661	13,570	13,088	482	5,452	5,340	112	2,110	2,073	37	472	399	73	61
1,620	1,616	4	1,270	1,267	3	638	638	.....	338	338	.....	16	16	.....	62
61,536	57,332	4,204	31,762	30,061	1,701	12,101	11,654	447	5,006	4,865	141	1,898	1,630	268	63
16,639	16,526	113	9,180	9,119	61	3,141	3,122	19	760	754	6	615	607	8	64
73,145	73,109	36	43,465	43,448	17	19,288	19,279	9	6,771	6,767	4	1,738	1,738	.....	65
10,846	10,708	138	6,711	6,643	68	2,437	2,418	19	599	594	5	153	147	6	66
9,271	9,266	5	5,267	5,265	2	2,573	2,573	.....	1,078	1,077	1	433	432	1	67
12,673	12,289	384	8,975	8,543	432	4,979	4,617	362	2,963	2,681	282	272	256	16	68
7,371	7,360	11	5,017	5,006	11	2,443	2,437	6	882	878	4	117	116	1	69
18,697	18,697	.....	7,517	7,517	.....	2,037	2,037	.....	391	391	.....	769	769	.....	70
10,501	10,355	146	6,064	5,980	84	2,681	2,634	47	1,164	1,146	18	163	160	3	71
12,381	11,756	625	8,542	8,020	522	4,368	4,059	309	1,843	1,724	119	161	153	8	72
29,942	28,208	1,734	22,945	21,214	1,731	12,777	11,702	1,075	5,723	5,324	401	237	220	17	73
3,328	3,275	53	1,955	1,925	30	842	825	17	260	255	5	23	23	.....	74
1,139	1,131	8	792	783	9	408	404	4	132	130	2	6	6	.....	75

TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	667	596	71	43,157	41,195	1,962	125,611	122,482	3,129
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	.....	.....	.....	2,005	1,984	21	6,894	6,848	46
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	19,604	18,078	1,526	28,494	27,193	1,301	1,197	1,157	40
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,271	1,256	15	2,573	2,539	34	507	500	7
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	.....	.....	.....	3,822	3,760	62	11,141	11,063	78
81	Packers and shippers	711	338	373	10,690	5,894	4,796	6,397	5,491	906
82	Pilots	.....	.....	.....	332	332	.....	1,085	1,084	1
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	787	748	39	7,613	7,415	198	6,896	6,841	55
84	Sailors (a)	115	115	.....	11,087	11,077	10	16,137	16,133	4
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	3,377	2,097	1,280	122,148	82,595	39,553	76,791	64,284	12,507
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	1,161	1,131	30	102,359	101,845	514	141,324	140,927	397
87	Stenographers and typewriters	142	86	56	22,236	7,048	15,188	8,558	3,533	5,025
88	Street railway employés	87	87	.....	8,592	8,586	6	16,233	16,231	2
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	319	248	71	28,669	22,858	5,811	16,388	14,487	1,901
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	97	78	19	4,241	3,671	570	4,215	4,145	70
91	Undertakers	.....	.....	.....	1,255	1,246	9	2,415	2,405	10
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	14	14	.....	631	629	2	1,086	1,082	4
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	102	44	58	924	639	285	1,081	946	135
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	89,824	54,389	35,435	1,579,087	1,026,114	552,973	1,361,154	1,122,554	238,600
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	45	44	1	1,004	985	19	1,081	1,078	3
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	216	215	1	3,705	3,704	1	205	205	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	152	151	1	816	790	26	29	29	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	452	449	3	5,995	5,989	6	197	197	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	82	82	.....	737	736	1	19	19	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	688	.....	688	3,500	.....	3,500	96	.....	96
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	52	52	.....	350	350	.....	12	12	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	450	449	1	9,053	9,042	11	173	173	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	77	77	.....	1,751	1,750	1	72	72	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	149	.....	149	1,015	.....	1,015	33	.....	33
105	Apprentices (painters)	280	279	1	1,981	1,975	6	38	38	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	235	235	.....	4,322	4,320	2	48	48	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	695	679	16	3,866	3,745	121	37	30	7
108	Apprentices (tailors)	677	438	239	1,884	1,441	443	37	24	13
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	258	256	2	1,697	1,696	1	41	41	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,595	4,328	267	30,400	29,182	1,218	515	476	39
111	Artificial flower makers	352	32	320	1,769	160	1,609	493	120	373
112	Bakers	505	469	36	17,537	16,748	789	18,792	18,364	428
113	Basket makers	175	143	32	1,440	1,111	329	928	833	95
114	Blacksmiths	309	307	2	32,511	32,488	23	57,034	57,022	12
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	225	176	49	4,169	3,184	985	3,933	3,570	363
116	Bone and ivory workers	18	13	5	596	448	148	430	393	37
117	Bookbinders	540	251	289	12,891	4,553	8,338	5,392	3,373	2,019
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,050	1,295	755	55,359	35,902	19,957	48,330	40,453	8,377
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	248	206	42	2,718	2,313	405	2,034	1,970	64
120	Box makers (paper)	998	280	718	11,951	2,154	9,797	3,066	1,148	1,918
121	Box makers (wood)	582	500	82	5,067	4,082	985	2,659	2,472	187
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	264	223	41	6,884	6,213	671	5,203	5,055	148
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	110	103	7	2,919	2,881	38	7,506	7,502	4
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	1,973	1,955	18	19,989	19,903	86	18,252	18,237	15
125	Britannia workers	7	6	1	256	206	50	279	241	38
126	Broom and brush makers	429	346	83	3,498	2,664	834	2,563	2,406	157
127	Builders and contractors	.....	.....	.....	3,505	3,505	.....	11,383	11,377	6
128	Butchers	505	505	.....	25,779	25,760	19	34,464	34,440	24
129	Butter and cheese makers	63	59	4	3,284	3,090	194	4,149	4,065	84
130	Button makers	108	42	66	1,489	360	1,129	582	300	282
131	Cabinet makers	135	135	.....	5,512	5,502	10	9,198	9,195	3
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	170	144	26	1,249	921	328	724	695	29
133	Carpenters and joiners	457	457	.....	81,113	81,026	87	161,406	161,363	43
134	Carpet makers (a)	660	356	304	9,087	3,656	5,431	4,529	2,591	1,938
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	83	75	8	4,437	4,320	117	7,152	7,116	36
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	135	134	1	2,055	2,047	8	2,715	2,713	2
137	Chemical works employés (a)	58	28	30	1,370	644	726	983	797	186
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	180	134	46	8,857	5,805	3,052	7,342	6,118	1,224
139	Compositors (a)	331	272	59	14,667	10,373	4,294	8,519	7,134	1,385
140	Confectioners	530	184	346	7,635	4,758	2,877	5,908	5,137	771
141	Coopers	352	349	3	9,135	9,110	25	11,358	11,350	8
142	Copper workers	32	31	1	821	817	4	954	953	1
143	Corset makers	224	33	191	4,247	296	3,951	1,380	203	1,177
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	17,040	8,295	8,745	91,201	35,013	56,188	34,275	17,005	17,270
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	13	13	.....	539	536	3	1,109	1,106	3
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	80	79	1	1,781	1,773	8	1,309	1,308	1
147	Dressmakers	1,083	11	1,072	126,950	275	126,675	87,400	260	87,140
148	Electroplaters	54	49	5	1,074	996	78	791	767	24
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	9	9	.....	562	558	4	472	472	.....
150	Engravers	57	54	3	3,111	2,908	203	2,472	2,400	72
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	6	6	.....	118	115	3	247	247	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	34	25	9	518	369	149	376	350	26

a See explanatory notes in Table 78

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
119,731	115,659	4,072	87,488	83,981	3,507	46,837	44,657	2,180	21,470	20,507	963	1,301	1,237	64	76
7,762	7,724	38	6,248	6,216	32	3,217	3,201	16	1,226	1,222	4	91	90	1	77
922	899	23	638	626	12	317	316	1	145	142	3	38	35	3	78
357	351	6	287	282	5	152	149	3	87	85	2	54	54	.....	79
10,921	10,882	39	8,225	8,200	25	3,846	3,837	9	1,794	1,790	4	151	151	.....	80
3,800	3,511	289	2,113	2,020	93	905	865	40	274	261	13	56	46	10	81
1,015	1,015	.....	925	925	.....	588	588	.....	305	305	.....	9	9	.....	82
4,644	4,619	25	2,712	2,695	17	1,163	1,151	12	407	399	8	134	134	.....	83
12,094	12,093	1	9,026	9,025	1	4,738	4,737	1	2,377	2,377	.....	325	325	.....	84
35,655	32,169	3,486	17,091	15,983	1,108	6,278	5,985	293	2,186	2,078	108	868	752	116	85
76,956	76,721	235	37,727	37,575	152	13,696	13,618	78	4,087	4,068	19	5,440	5,427	13	86
1,718	929	789	482	357	125	117	107	10	34	33	1	131	55	76	87
7,927	7,926	1	3,293	3,292	1	873	872	1	212	212	.....	217	217	.....	88
4,813	4,336	477	1,337	1,210	127	306	272	34	78	67	11	304	262	42	89
1,711	1,704	7	584	581	3	164	164	.....	41	41	.....	81	81	.....	90
2,335	2,319	16	1,819	1,797	22	1,281	1,261	20	760	754	6	26	26	.....	91
922	915	7	703	698	5	347	347	.....	142	142	.....	15	15	.....	92
785	668	117	517	431	86	277	212	65	186	129	57	11	11	.....	93
924,657	818,324	106,333	611,066	555,172	55,894	338,233	313,414	24,819	170,242	159,292	10,950	17,030	14,792	2,238	94
743	743	.....	495	495	.....	253	252	1	120	120	.....	14	14	.....	95
49	49	.....	40	40	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	96
17	17	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	97
62	62	.....	30	30	.....	12	12	.....	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	98
7	7	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
34	.....	34	15	.....	15	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	100
5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
36	36	.....	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	102
12	12	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	103
3	.....	3	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	104
7	7	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	105
6	6	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	106
21	16	5	7	5	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	107
17	13	4	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	108
21	21	.....	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
93	80	13	31	27	4	20	20	.....	9	8	1	35	35	.....	110
224	94	130	138	67	71	42	18	24	21	9	12	7	3	4	111
11,167	10,779	388	7,078	6,695	383	3,535	3,346	189	1,423	1,356	67	160	153	7	112
702	635	67	677	614	63	572	520	52	712	648	64	19	10	9	113
47,389	47,382	7	34,247	34,240	7	21,567	21,563	4	11,616	11,613	3	664	664	.....	114
2,670	2,527	143	1,831	1,719	112	933	900	33	419	400	19	30	27	3	115
267	250	17	177	171	6	121	114	7	79	78	1	3	2	1	116
2,435	1,835	600	1,458	1,237	221	746	683	63	362	345	17	34	21	13	117
37,090	34,030	3,060	31,569	30,532	1,037	22,618	22,319	299	14,773	14,689	84	755	647	108	118
1,223	1,203	20	631	620	11	264	261	3	94	91	3	18	17	1	119
1,027	591	436	418	303	115	194	164	30	72	62	10	31	12	19	120
1,322	1,285	37	723	706	17	365	363	2	151	150	1	14	14	.....	121
2,545	2,513	32	1,471	1,457	14	627	626	1	244	239	5	27	26	1	122
5,622	5,618	4	2,679	2,673	6	1,064	1,058	6	402	400	2	60	59	1	123
10,565	10,554	11	5,490	5,481	9	2,402	2,398	4	919	918	1	624	624	.....	124
176	161	15	104	97	7	54	48	6	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	125
1,551	1,499	52	1,056	1,028	28	600	591	9	397	395	2	21	20	1	126
12,926	12,925	1	10,110	10,108	2	5,653	5,653	.....	2,241	2,240	1	170	170	.....	127
22,658	22,631	27	13,246	13,221	25	6,173	6,155	18	2,364	2,360	4	267	267	.....	128
2,167	2,110	57	952	915	37	418	395	23	137	134	3	41	40	1	129
243	161	82	112	88	24	43	39	4	19	17	2	5	4	1	130
7,914	7,911	3	5,910	5,908	2	4,095	4,093	2	3,064	3,060	4	87	87	.....	131
518	512	6	381	375	6	249	249	.....	148	144	4	11	11	.....	132
148,298	148,272	26	112,368	112,350	18	69,425	69,417	8	36,142	36,135	7	2,273	2,273	.....	133
2,574	1,710	864	2,195	1,388	807	1,756	989	767	1,474	842	632	27	14	13	134
7,322	7,303	19	6,677	6,663	14	5,375	5,352	23	3,390	3,378	12	102	101	1	135
1,832	1,830	2	1,129	1,129	.....	496	494	2	232	232	.....	110	110	.....	136
615	571	44	377	360	17	160	152	8	62	58	4	3	3	.....	137
3,983	3,726	257	2,541	2,469	72	1,418	1,403	15	845	842	3	86	59	27	138
3,672	3,260	412	1,821	1,703	118	693	667	26	273	265	8	84	71	13	139
4,146	3,487	659	2,809	2,260	549	1,481	1,166	315	691	541	150	51	44	7	140
9,192	9,187	5	7,854	7,851	3	5,712	5,709	3	3,733	3,732	1	150	150	.....	141
664	663	1	481	481	.....	290	290	.....	141	141	.....	1	1	.....	142
406	97	309	170	61	109	73	35	38	22	7	15	11	1	10	143
16,225	9,713	6,512	9,350	6,416	2,934	3,620	2,727	893	1,115	866	249	316	142	174	144
793	792	1	466	465	1	272	271	1	117	117	.....	5	5	.....	145
881	881	.....	581	581	.....	293	293	.....	109	109	.....	7	7	.....	146
41,423	139	41,284	20,907	102	20,805	7,940	34	7,906	2,214	13	2,201	647	2	645	147
395	390	5	268	268	.....	117	117	.....	55	55	.....	2	2	.....	148
259	259	.....	114	113	1	38	38	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
1,318	1,302	16	765	762	3	384	381	3	194	192	2	19	18	1	150
176	174	2	110	110	.....	52	52	.....	18	17	1	5	5	.....	151
190	185	5	77	73	4	63	61	2	19	19	.....	2	2	.....	152

TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	33	33	.....	809	804	5	1,571	1,571	.....
154	Glass workers	2,555	2,422	133	14,446	13,112	1,334	8,612	8,432	180
155	Glove makers	89	22	67	2,814	811	2,003	1,614	753	861
156	Gold and silver workers	266	170	96	7,545	5,223	2,322	5,670	5,006	664
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	71	66	5	2,136	2,066	70	2,218	2,210	8
158	Hair workers	78	45	33	470	209	261	281	169	112
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	244	212	32	9,413	8,863	550	10,986	10,854	132
160	Hat and cap makers	296	154	142	9,121	5,082	4,039	6,896	5,323	1,573
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,089	600	1,489	18,598	4,414	14,184	5,333	1,958	3,375
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	2,127	1,996	131	44,915	43,251	1,664	44,967	44,629	338
163	Lace and embroidery makers	188	22	166	2,966	261	2,705	1,101	236	865
164	Lead and zinc workers	73	64	9	1,492	1,339	153	1,438	1,410	28
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	285	266	19	9,735	9,534	201	11,877	11,832	45
166	Machinists	346	341	5	47,441	47,354	87	55,303	55,275	28
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	.....	.....	.....	7,244	7,198	46	24,581	24,510	71
168	Marble and stone cutters	185	185	.....	12,834	12,801	33	19,290	19,276	14
169	Masons (brick and stone)	217	217	.....	24,567	24,548	19	40,966	40,956	10
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	242	122	120	1,925	1,083	842	1,498	1,297	201
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	31	31	.....	2,638	2,653	5	3,993	3,987	6
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	239	201	38	5,503	4,911	592	5,424	5,282	142
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	5,728	2,943	2,785	45,520	20,370	25,150	20,871	13,197	7,674
174	Millers (flour and grist)	132	130	2	7,315	7,283	32	13,841	13,824	17
175	Milliners	496	7	489	26,940	125	26,815	16,404	89	16,315
176	Model and pattern makers	22	22	.....	2,197	2,115	82	2,528	2,492	36
177	Molders	194	193	1	19,204	19,169	35	23,158	23,153	5
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	7	7	.....	191	174	17	184	179	5
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	237	225	12	2,040	1,692	348	1,047	972	75
180	Oil well employés	21	21	.....	2,045	2,041	4	2,758	2,756	2
181	Oil works employés	85	82	3	1,390	1,369	21	1,650	1,642	8
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	924	891	33	55,262	54,347	915	68,628	68,434	194
183	Paper hangers	74	74	.....	3,815	3,805	10	3,739	3,727	12
184	Paper mill operatives	519	277	242	12,053	6,466	5,587	7,342	5,615	1,727
185	Photographers	78	65	13	5,674	4,470	1,204	6,392	5,761	631
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	131	121	10	4,146	3,943	203	4,023	3,963	60
187	Plasterers	70	70	.....	6,875	6,870	5	10,603	10,599	4
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	194	192	2	24,945	24,917	28	16,567	16,559	8
189	Potters	460	330	130	5,768	4,231	1,537	4,177	3,970	207
190	Powder and cartridge makers	33	18	15	576	266	310	347	275	72
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	1,261	1,151	110	39,999	36,093	3,906	24,000	22,863	1,137
192	Print works operatives (a)	262	202	60	3,001	1,949	1,052	1,604	1,323	281
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	600	576	24	2,027	2,007	20
194	Roofers and slaters	20	20	.....	1,725	1,725	.....	2,124	2,123	1
195	Rope and cordage makers	500	291	209	4,220	1,937	2,283	1,400	981	419
196	Rubber factory operatives	256	131	125	8,063	3,528	4,535	4,377	3,029	1,348
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	18	11	7	687	541	146	723	668	55
198	Salt works employés	32	28	4	489	412	77	531	516	15
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	1,897	1,869	28	42,289	42,102	187	44,076	44,038	38
200	Seamstresses (a)	2,815	111	2,704	67,624	1,450	66,174	36,910	1,140	35,770
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	15	14	1	299	277	22	249	245	4
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	163	31	132	4,403	507	3,896	1,761	367	1,394
203	Ship and boat builders	37	37	.....	2,402	2,401	1	4,197	4,197	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	515	74	441	11,849	1,942	9,907	5,286	1,662	3,624
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	2,426	871	1,555	20,946	5,761	15,185	6,420	3,548	2,872
206	Starch makers	44	27	17	321	195	126	159	142	17
207	Steam boiler makers	48	48	.....	5,811	5,806	5	7,329	7,328	1
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	82	81	1	2,587	2,572	15	2,958	2,955	3
209	Straw workers	13	4	9	1,502	331	1,171	1,132	348	784
210	Sugar makers and refiners	14	14	.....	460	458	2	904	904	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	3,751	969	2,782	61,398	27,511	33,887	48,247	34,755	13,492
212	Tinners and tinware makers	647	551	96	17,430	16,790	640	16,166	16,059	107
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,270	3,132	2,138	46,087	27,995	18,092	29,701	25,328	4,373
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	219	201	18	5 177	4,786	391	5,195	5,119	76
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	255	207	48	2,701	2,102	599	1,465	1,349	116
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	83	51	32	1,749	542	1,207	768	380	388
217	Upholsterers	239	207	32	8,486	7,565	921	7,348	6,938	410
218	Well borers	.....	.....	.....	846	846	.....	1,804	1,803	1
219	Wheelwrights	33	33	.....	1,585	1,584	1	2,532	2,532	.....
220	Whitewashers	14	14	.....	349	346	3	681	681	.....
221	Wire workers	286	245	41	5,017	4,173	844	3,695	3,546	149
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,706	1,468	238	23,235	20,623	2,612	18,387	17,839	548
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	4,079	2,036	2,043	41,804	18,202	23,602	18,988	11,965	7,023
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	2,878	1,905	973	29,132	18,068	11,064	18,908	16,640	2,268

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN ECAH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,328	1,328	.....	940	940	.....	390	390	.....	135	135	.....	18	18	.....	153
4,923	4,886	37	2,458	2,436	22	977	973	4	215	215	.....	96	96	.....	154
984	555	429	573	369	204	240	162	78	92	66	26	10	3	7	155
3,252	3,072	180	2,070	2,015	55	985	961	24	431	428	3	44	39	5	156
1,654	1,651	3	1,275	1,273	2	968	967	1	808	808	.....	28	28	.....	157
204	124	80	131	82	49	56	37	19	31	16	15	3	2	1	158
8,907	8,844	63	6,953	6,927	26	4,373	4,359	14	2,491	2,477	14	113	111	2	159
3,686	3,164	522	2,297	2,039	258	1,142	1,021	121	521	497	24	54	39	15	160
1,903	897	1,006	905	507	398	385	235	150	278	113	165	64	21	43	161
27,301	27,172	129	15,962	15,914	48	6,617	6,602	15	2,318	2,310	8	714	711	3	162
486	154	332	271	81	190	145	45	100	90	19	71	9	3	6	163
876	866	10	464	461	3	197	197	.....	66	66	.....	10	10	.....	164
7,824	7,807	17	5,312	5,307	5	2,775	2,773	2	1,417	1,414	3	107	107	.....	165
35,659	35,652	7	22,789	22,782	7	10,773	10,770	3	4,216	4,215	1	563	562	1	166
28,395	28,306	89	22,527	22,448	79	12,713	12,684	29	5,861	5,845	16	289	289	.....	167
14,789	14,785	4	8,032	8,027	5	3,860	3,860	.....	1,787	1,785	2	293	293	.....	168
38,612	38,608	4	27,632	27,631	1	16,726	16,723	3	9,522	9,519	3	676	676	.....	169
993	897	96	627	535	92	295	263	32	105	84	21	145	138	7	170
3,603	3,602	1	2,620	2,620	.....	1,541	1,540	1	967	967	.....	72	72	.....	171
2,863	2,817	46	1,593	1,570	23	772	764	8	260	255	5	40	37	3	172
10,430	7,376	3,054	5,846	4,337	1,509	3,042	2,019	1,023	1,883	1,173	710	276	188	88	173
12,067	12,048	19	9,524	9,513	11	6,006	5,994	12	3,813	3,812	1	143	143	.....	174
8,429	65	8,364	5,125	57	5,068	2,069	33	2,036	830	18	812	189	1	188	175
2,673	2,057	16	1,619	1,614	5	1,124	1,123	1	714	713	1	23	23	.....	176
12,650	12,649	1	6,966	6,964	2	2,968	2,967	1	981	980	1	168	168	.....	177
109	109	.....	88	88	.....	39	38	1	32	32	.....	2	2	.....	178
639	614	25	357	346	11	171	168	3	76	76	.....	16	13	3	179
2,515	2,513	2	1,311	1,309	2	312	312	.....	84	84	.....	101	101	.....	180
1,313	1,311	2	804	802	2	265	264	1	77	77	.....	40	40	.....	181
48,215	48,149	66	28,100	28,061	39	12,955	12,945	10	5,047	5,039	8	781	780	1	182
2,562	2,553	9	1,342	1,328	14	588	581	7	217	215	2	32	32	.....	183
4,118	3,363	755	2,415	2,006	409	974	810	164	332	274	58	64	45	19	184
4,093	3,869	224	2,316	2,228	88	1,065	1,038	27	333	326	7	89	82	7	185
2,823	2,803	20	1,879	1,866	13	1,074	1,066	8	568	567	1	39	38	1	186
9,942	9,937	5	6,354	6,354	.....	3,519	3,518	1	1,446	1,446	.....	193	193	.....	187
8,871	8,867	4	4,033	4,031	2	1,490	1,490	.....	369	369	.....	138	138	.....	188
2,317	2,259	58	1,258	1,221	37	630	617	13	277	271	6	41	40	1	189
225	207	18	123	119	4	56	54	2	20	19	1	5	5	.....	190
11,665	11,291	374	6,144	5,993	151	2,564	2,522	42	1,016	1,005	11	244	236	8	191
992	821	81	530	491	39	268	250	18	105	98	7	29	28	1	192
1,700	1,683	17	1,260	1,252	8	480	477	3	201	199	2	16	16	.....	193
1,595	1,593	2	955	955	.....	452	452	.....	158	158	.....	14	14	.....	194
645	549	96	534	493	41	339	308	31	239	216	23	124	121	3	195
1,812	1,501	311	1,034	944	90	440	418	22	143	131	12	37	24	13	196
572	549	23	649	635	14	381	378	3	216	213	3	11	11	.....	197
370	364	6	224	223	1	86	86	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....	198
24,820	24,804	16	12,920	12,910	10	5,042	5,041	1	1,620	1,618	2	973	973	.....	199
19,820	633	19,187	12,201	387	11,814	6,708	210	6,498	3,572	65	3,507	394	5	389	200
157	155	2	101	100	1	39	39	.....	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	201
502	116	386	208	62	146	64	15	49	17	6	11	8	.....	8	202
4,498	4,497	1	4,948	4,948	.....	4,185	4,185	.....	2,307	2,306	1	377	377	.....	203
2,043	801	1,242	916	416	500	341	163	178	120	65	55	37	9	28	204
2,623	1,931	692	1,566	1,325	241	624	553	71	209	185	24	41	18	23	205
102	91	11	58	52	6	46	45	1	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....	206
4,147	4,147	.....	2,522	2,522	.....	1,067	1,067	.....	334	334	.....	81	81	.....	207
1,693	1,693	.....	998	997	1	427	427	.....	165	165	.....	22	22	.....	208
545	266	279	307	187	120	121	74	47	39	31	8	7	2	5	209
644	642	2	393	393	.....	134	134	.....	56	56	.....	11	11	.....	210
27,536	21,269	6,267	19,720	15,926	3,794	15,004	12,822	2,182	9,355	8,073	1,282	389	266	123	211
10,777	10.742	35	6,000	5,987	13	2,964	2,959	5	1,332	1,331	1	172	170	2	212
16,934	14,835	2,099	8,683	7,824	859	3,461	3,190	271	1,167	1,056	111	322	274	48	213
3,530	3,502	28	2,249	2,239	10	1,142	1,134	8	442	437	5	31	31	.....	214
884	848	36	526	516	10	314	306	8	127	123	4	7	7	.....	215
395	225	170	226	141	85	120	78	42	58	48	10	4	.....	4	216
4,568	4,374	194	2,711	2,611	100	1,458	1,401	57	789	762	27	67	60	7	217
1,278	1,278	.....	641	641	.....	217	217	.....	49	49	.....	19	19	.....	218
2,663	2,663	.....	2,498	2,498	.....	1,979	1,979	.....	1,523	1,523	.....	43	43	.....	219
863	861	2	889	889	.....	683	682	1	474	471	3	43	43	.....	220
1,824	1,786	38	934	929	5	379	378	1	143	143	.....	41	38	3	221
11,525	11,338	187	6,796	6,718	78	3,665	3,604	61	1,880	1,848	32	166	162	4	222
9,331	6,988	2,343	5,935	4,957	978	2,631	2,327	304	1,116	1,000	116	225	163	62	223
12,163	11,331	832	7,699	7,284	415	3,801	3,592	209	1,788	1,681	107	345	305	40	224

TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	198,817	149,769	49,048	2,914,263	2,317,467	596,796	2,724,461	2,449,980	274,481
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	118,469	105,503	12,966	1,241,818	1,207,704	34,114	1,177,144	1,159,037	18,107
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	113,643	100,769	12,874	790,503	760,532	29,971	258,112	249,053	9,059
4	Apiarists	3	3		118	113	5	274	268	6
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	98	67	31	1,640	1,402	238	1,896	1,753	143
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)				383,302	379,701	3,661	841,532	832,866	8,666
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	345	343	2	7,515	7,490	25	8 069	8,059	10
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	127	118	9	2,793	2,724	69	4,403	4,279	124
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	106	106		8,115	8,110	5	10,544	10,541	3
10	Miners (coal)	2,099	2,090	9	19,473	19,440	33	17,332	17,328	4
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	461	457	4	8,960	8,945	15	12,359	12,354	5
12	Quarrymen	176	176		3,326	3,324	2	3,679	3,678	1
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,144	1,120	24	10,163	10,123	40	13,032	12,961	71
14	Wood choppers	170	170		4,245	4,237	8	4,496	4,494	2
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	97	84	13	1,605	1,563	42	1,416	1,403	13
16	Professional service	458	192	266	172,518	61,149	111,369	180,876	120,300	60,576
17	Actors	53	13	40	1,848	722	1,126	1,876	1,157	719
18	Architects				1,028	1,021	7	1,240	1,233	7
19	Artists and teachers of art	46	23	23	4,313	1,353	2,960	4,728	1,949	2,779
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons				774	284	490	1,191	618	573
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists				575	565	10	705	697	8
22	Clergymen				1,606	1,507	99	9,921	9,706	215
23	Dentists				2,016	1,928	88	4,243	4,175	68
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	9	9		1,587	1,535	52	1,336	1,285	51
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	18	18		6,452	6,424	28	8,916	8,901	15
26	Journalists				2,372	2,241	131	5,246	5,018	228
27	Lawyers				4,424	4,360	64	19,897	19,847	50
28	Musicians and teachers of music	91	40	51	13,883	2,461	11,422	11,088	3,518	7,570
29	Officers of United States army and navy				132	132		599	599	
30	Officials (government) (a)				4,991	3,781	1,210	11,438	10,541	897
31	Physicians and surgeons				4,349	3,943	406	21,344	20,526	818
32	Professors in colleges and universities				426	264	172	1,107	915	192
33	Teachers	160	20	140	118,736	25,844	92,892	71,445	25,225	46,220
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	78	69	9	2,550	2,370	180	3,383	3,282	101
35	Veterinary surgeons				276	276		872	871	1
36	Other professional service	3		3	170	138	32	301	237	64
37	Domestic and personal service	37,028	13,383	23,645	477,276	255,882	221,394	324,974	249,486	75,488
38	Barbers and hairdressers	82	72	10	8,448	8,165	283	10,405	10,202	203
39	Bartenders	27	27		4,168	4,158	10	6,808	6,795	13
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers				605	180	425	3,449	829	2,620
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	88	88		12,103	12,094	9	22,418	22,410	8
42	Hotel keepers				649	588	61	3,988	3,570	418
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)				10,041	386	9,655	9,401	543	8,858
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	2	2		204	203	1	333	333	
45	Janitors	11	10	1	470	430	40	971	889	82
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	9,711	9,212	499	204,364	201,115	3,249	172,932	171,415	1,517
47	Launderers and laundresses	214	54	160	5,532	1,289	4,243	6,008	1,528	4,480
48	Nurses and midwives				3,819	838	2,981	4,375	908	3,467
49	Restaurant keepers				764	688	76	2,173	2,005	168
50	Saloon keepers				1,198	1,163	35	5,613	5,523	90
51	Servants	26,763	3,815	22,948	218,554	18,624	199,930	63,693	10,491	53,202
52	Sextons	2	2		184	184		265	265	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)				2,920	2,920		3,587	3,587	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	16	16		2,211	2,199	12	7,471	7,428	43
55	Other domestic and personal service	112	85	27	1,042	658	384	1,084	765	319
56	Trade and transportation	14,971	13,693	1,278	469,953	413,824	56,129	512,539	486,887	25,652
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	128	119	9	14,596	13,937	659	31,524	30,693	831
58	Auctioneers				109	109		346	345	1
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)				1,040	1,021	19	4,310	4,269	41
60	Boatmen and canalmen	152	152		2,134	2,127	7	2,124	2,122	2
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	140	98	42	32,670	23,976	8,694	29,652	25,271	4,381
62	Brokers (commercial)				337	337		1,033	1,033	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	4,142	3,717	425	148,444	129,763	18,681	81,629	73,637	7,992
64	Commercial travelers				4,497	4,349	148	13,458	13,342	116
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,030	1,029	1	42,065	42,030	35	48,706	48,691	15
66	Foremen and overseers				1,604	1,486	118	5,435	5,315	120
67	Hostlers	199	199		7,828	7,827	1	5,873	5,872	1
68	Hucksters and peddlers	155	149	6	2,673	2,637	36	4,058	4,015	43
69	Livery stable keepers				1,850	1,847	3	5,537	5,533	4
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	12	12		10,159	10,158	1	20,097	20,095	2
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).				5,742	5,639	103	10,476	10,374	102
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)				1,564	1,514	50	7,450	7,307	143
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)				4,794	4,702	92	15,181	14,930	251
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)				119	118	1	560	558	2
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).				48	47	1	267	261	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	
2,066,471	1,899,035	167,436	1,455,717	1,322,564	133,153	907,004	822,955	84,049	580,959	533,092	47,867	47,331	40,965	6,366	1
972,694	942,412	30,282	730,957	686,325	44,632	503,198	464,867	38,331	366,421	341,378	25,043	11,912	11,496	416	2
105,472	99,706	5,766	52,251	49,079	3,172	29,777	28,489	1,288	21,113	20,537	576	4,240	4,137	103	3
266	257	9	239	229	10	211	209	2	158	155	3	.....	.....	.....	4
1,464	1,326	138	986	866	120	572	488	84	259	218	41	19	18	1	5
813,580	789,484	24,096	645,623	604,593	41,030	454,430	417,730	36,700	335,287	311,004	24,283	5,219	4,913	306	6
6,624	6,615	9	4,780	4,772	8	2,807	2,801	6	1,673	1,670	3	162	161	1	7
4,394	4,236	158	4,147	3,965	182	3,557	3,388	169	3,464	3,361	103	58	56	2	8
6,665	6,663	2	3,967	3,966	1	1,830	1,829	1	703	702	1	589	589	.....	9
10,519	10,517	2	4,787	4,785	2	1,797	1,797	.....	479	479	.....	272	272	.....	10
8,952	8,951	1	5,932	5,928	4	3,775	3,774	1	1,365	1,365	.....	688	687	1	11
2,443	2,442	1	1,264	1,263	1	561	560	1	201	201	.....	247	247	.....	12
8,854	8,771	83	5,106	5,017	89	2,890	2,816	74	1,273	1,241	32	231	229	2	13
2,633	2,633	.....	1,512	1,512	.....	834	834	.....	389	389	.....	174	174	.....	14
828	811	17	363	350	13	157	152	5	57	56	1	13	13	.....	15
120,523	98,282	22,241	85,201	73,705	11,496	48,651	44,809	3,842	29,426	28,229	1,197	3,132	2,137	995	16
729	564	165	265	222	43	82	70	12	25	22	3	148	94	54	17
985	984	1	544	543	1	355	355	.....	167	167	.....	19	19	.....	18
2,432	1,255	1,177	1,356	712	644	630	377	253	306	238	68	77	46	31	19
962	539	423	801	466	335	522	355	167	286	221	65	20	12	8	20
410	407	3	263	262	1	133	133	.....	71	71	.....	18	18	.....	21
13,022	12,851	171	10,683	10,512	171	7,830	7,735	95	6,793	6,746	47	176	175	1	22
3,285	3,251	34	2,360	2,340	20	1,229	1,226	3	624	621	3	57	56	1	23
774	754	20	530	519	11	374	371	3	219	219	.....	28	26	2	24
5,722	5,712	10	3,403	3,399	4	2,030	2,026	4	1,049	1,047	2	133	132	1	25
3,541	3,391	150	2,489	2,382	107	1,151	1,111	43	404	395	9	92	85	7	26
19,052	19,024	28	14,267	14,250	17	8,481	8,476	5	5,587	5,584	3	433	431	2	27
5,045	2,088	2,957	2,475	1,198	1,277	860	561	299	330	261	69	144	62	82	28
576	576	.....	560	560	.....	184	184	.....	47	47	.....	20	20	.....	29
13,161	12,448	713	13,113	12,524	589	6,882	6 645	237	3,334	3,225	109	231	218	13	30
21,150	20,387	763	16,406	15,755	651	11,436	11,077	359	7,552	7,370	182	339	316	23	31
887	810	77	567	535	32	351	330	21	188	187	1	43	32	11	32
25,586	10,163	15,423	12,879	5,378	7,501	4,850	2,558	2,292	1,779	1,162	617	1,010	254	756	33
2,136	2,092	44	1,199	1,182	17	493	491	2	190	188	2	122	120	2	34
855	855	.....	888	888	.....	682	682	.....	435	435	.....	17	17	.....	35
213	131	82	153	78	75	93	46	47	40	23	17	5	4	1	36
217,620	167,991	49,629	145,220	105,694	39,526	84,429	60,007	24,422	44,375	30,748	13,627	11,106	7,941	3,165	37
4,468	4,340	128	1,510	1,423	87	415	367	48	152	129	23	130	128	2	38
3,261	3,256	5	1,205	1,203	2	415	415	.....	114	114	.....	151	151	.....	39
6,076	1,246	4,830	6,422	1,468	4,954	4,264	1,272	2,992	2,035	866	1,169	51	11	40	40
17,549	17,545	4	10,617	10,614	3	4,394	4,394	.....	1,296	1,296	.....	395	395	.....	41
6,336	5,466	870	7,175	6,203	972	4,559	3,992	567	2,123	1,880	243	66	51	15	42
9,536	480	9,056	9,223	387	8,836	6,292	220	6,072	4,164	90	4,074	282	10	272	43
302	302	.....	195	195	.....	147	147	.....	87	87	.....	3	3	.....	44
1,238	1,097	141	1,378	1,270	108	1,051	998	53	728	688	40	28	24	4	45
111,988	110,733	1,255	68,119	67,207	912	40,595	40,098	497	22,209	21,940	269	6,267	6,232	35	46
5,791	860	4,931	4,060	493	3,567	1,795	205	1,590	693	92	601	143	38	105	47
3,202	405	2,797	3,639	299	3,340	3,489	208	3,281	1,598	91	1,507	121	14	107	48
2,032	1,819	213	1,608	1,425	183	746	673	73	302	284	18	26	17	9	49
4,914	4,829	85	2,497	2,439	58	1,076	1,055	21	297	290	7	96	95	1	50
29,803	4,814	24,989	18,703	2,480	16,223	10,224	1,187	9,037	6,152	621	5,531	3,143	576	2,567	51
335	334	1	376	374	2	330	330	.....	280	280	.....	4	4	.....	52
1,337	1,337	.....	543	543	.....	131	131	.....	46	46	.....	26	26	.....	53
8,559	8,515	44	7,325	7,277	48	4,110	4,078	32	1,868	1,839	29	152	152	.....	54
893	613	280	625	394	231	396	237	159	231	115	116	22	14	8	55
347,826	337,331	10,495	216,621	211,538	5,083	102,289	100,296	1,993	46,899	46,072	827	11,364	10,862	502	56
28,831	27,999	832	22,239	21,638	601	11,961	11,681	280	6,130	6,009	121	621	599	22	57
506	506	.....	624	624	.....	410	410	.....	243	243	.....	8	8	.....	58
5,146	5,089	57	4,720	4,644	76	3,131	3,069	62	2,171	2,133	38	152	146	6	59
1,618	1,616	2	1,400	1,397	3	793	792	1	418	418	.....	47	47	.....	60
15,209	13,980	1,229	8,914	8,519	395	3,525	3,438	87	1,360	1,340	20	386	320	66	61
1,055	1,052	3	846	844	2	415	415	.....	224	224	.....	12	12	.....	62
37,149	34,229	2,920	20,399	19,140	1,259	7,796	7,476	320	3,392	3,302	90	1,496	1,327	169	63
11,572	11,490	82	6,598	6,549	49	2,302	2,285	17	579	574	5	576	569	7	64
32,563	32,552	11	18,436	18,433	3	8,604	8,600	4	3,173	3,171	2	801	801	.....	65
4,870	4,806	70	2,682	2,648	34	988	977	11	252	250	2	94	89	5	66
3,232	3,231	1	1,842	1,842	.....	906	906	.....	377	376	1	191	191	.....	67
3,719	3,672	47	2,911	2,852	59	1,754	1,702	52	1,202	1,162	40	72	70	2	68
5,195	5,190	5	3,632	3,628	4	1,738	1,734	4	669	667	2	90	89	1	69
11,804	11,804	.....	4,790	4,790	.....	1,309	1,309	.....	247	247	.....	678	678	.....	70
7,288	7,195	93	4,283	4,227	56	1,914	1,880	34	833	824	9	136	135	1	71
7,409	7,190	219	5,194	5,007	187	2,718	2,598	120	1,223	1,176	47	123	120	3	72
13,973	13,641	332	10,766	10,507	259	6,019	5,863	156	3,047	2,967	80	139	134	5	73
561	558	3	362	361	1	159	158	1	61	61	.....	13	13	.....	74
251	250	1	196	196	.....	115	114	1	32	32	.....	2	2	.....	75

TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	179	156	23	21,441	20,774	667	67,605	66,524	1,081
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	.....	.....	.....	1,028	1,017	11	3,697	3,678	19
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	5,998	5,702	296	8,662	8,408	254	500	482	18
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	553	548	5	1,085	1,075	10	147	146	1
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies (a).	.....	.....	.....	2,522	2,477	45	7,224	7,161	63
81	Packers and shippers	208	105	103	3,600	2,231	1,369	2,308	2,040	268
82	Pilots	.....	.....	.....	193	193	.....	713	713	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	113	107	6	880	836	44	600	582	18
84	Sailors (a)	49	49	.....	4,886	4,885	1	6,257	6,255	2
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,214	920	294	58,290	44,727	13,563	41,427	36,156	5,271
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	385	376	9	47,080	46,885	195	66,150	65,986	164
87	Stenographers and typewriters	62	42	20	12,829	4,342	8,487	5,824	2,238	3,586
88	Street railway employés	35	35	.....	3,926	3,924	2	7,165	7,165	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	174	144	30	18,256	15,593	2,663	11,182	10,121	1,061
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	32	27	5	1,926	1,795	131	2,056	2,039	17
91	Undertakers	.....	.....	.....	601	596	5	1,225	1,220	5
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	4	4	.....	290	290	.....	498	494	4
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	7	3	4	185	152	33	245	224	21
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	27,891	16,998	10,893	552,698	378,908	173,790	528,928	434,270	94,658
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified. (a)	16	16	.....	361	356	5	387	385	2
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	62	62	.....	1,583	1,583	.....	86	86	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	27	27	.....	246	240	6	8	8	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	137	137	.....	2,731	2,728	3	117	117	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	32	32	.....	311	311	.....	9	9	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	91	.....	91	838	.....	838	29	.....	29
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	9	9	.....	107	107	.....	6	6	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	124	124	.....	3,462	3,459	3	72	72	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	25	25	.....	580	580	.....	28	28	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	53	.....	53	418	.....	418	18	.....	18
105	Apprentices (painters)	82	82	.....	829	826	3	18	18	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	50	50	.....	1,052	1,052	.....	13	13	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	245	239	6	1,689	1,637	52	17	14	3
108	Apprentices (tailors)	71	62	9	370	280	90	6	2	4
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	73	73	.....	645	645	.....	24	24	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	1,149	1,078	71	10,918	10,478	440	240	220	20
111	Artificial flower makers	27	.....	27	197	23	174	50	14	36
112	Bakers	125	119	6	3,921	3,747	174	3,409	3,290	119
113	Basket makers	66	55	11	650	490	160	338	304	34
114	Blacksmiths	107	107	.....	13,272	13,263	9	24,509	24,502	7
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	31	28	3	806	625	181	751	696	55
116	Bone and ivory workers	3	1	2	200	147	53	147	134	13
117	Bookbinders	134	68	66	3,327	1,282	2,045	1,578	1,020	558
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	561	349	212	20,964	13,786	7,178	18,395	14,719	3,676
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	42	40	2	581	499	82	444	429	15
120	Box makers (paper)	241	75	166	3,611	780	2,831	1,063	472	591
121	Box makers (wood)	135	113	22	1,739	1,397	342	967	897	70
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	49	38	11	1,419	1,322	97	1,255	1,227	28
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	17	17	.....	272	263	9	379	378	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	613	612	1	5,851	5,829	22	4,947	4,941	6
125	Britannia workers	1	1	.....	65	54	11	97	90	7
126	Broom and brush makers	157	142	15	1,133	970	163	977	938	39
127	Builders and contractors	.....	.....	.....	1,759	1,759	.....	5,549	5,546	3
128	Butchers	108	108	.....	7,925	7,923	2	11,383	11,381	2
129	Butter and cheese makers	29	27	2	1,567	1,505	62	2,162	2,117	45
130	Button makers	15	3	12	269	65	204	154	88	66
131	Cabinet makers	23	23	.....	1,733	1,729	4	2,265	2,264	1
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	24	20	4	256	189	67	170	161	9
133	Carpenters and joiners	179	179	.....	42,428	42,381	47	84,180	84,158	22
134	Carpet makers (a)	121	66	55	1,731	854	877	1,028	630	398
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	31	26	5	1,959	1,914	45	3,203	3,184	19
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	55	55	.....	678	675	3	883	881	2
137	Chemical works employés (a)	15	10	5	404	214	190	284	221	63
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	51	40	11	3,533	2,250	1,283	3,100	2,521	579
139	Compositors (a)	163	139	24	7,978	5,670	2,308	4,531	3,716	815
140	Confectioners	157	68	89	2,293	1,628	665	2,020	1,804	216
141	Coopers	101	99	2	3,720	3,713	7	4,294	4,291	3
142	Copper workers	6	6	.....	175	174	1	168	168	.....
143	Corset makers	37	10	27	886	84	802	379	70	309
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	7,894	3,586	4,308	23,739	9,540	14,199	8,252	4,373	3,879
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	8	8	.....	166	166	.....	546	546	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	16	16	.....	759	758	1	586	586	.....
147	Dressmakers	320	2	318	45,310	66	45,244	39,354	58	39,296
148	Electroplaters	6	6	.....	289	273	16	283	278	5
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	2	2	.....	180	178	2	139	139	.....
150	Engravers	12	10	2	965	868	97	807	774	33
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	1	1	.....	14	14	.....	47	47	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	15	11	4	193	130	63	125	117	8

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	
67,335	66,002	1,333	49,536	48,480	1,056	26,524	25,929	595	13,273	12,974	299	892	866	26	76
4,380	4,359	21	3.635	3,619	16	1,967	1,961	6	822	821	1	68	67	1	77
335	322	13	258	254	4	126	126	.....	69	68	1	20	19	1	78
102	99	3	50	49	1	34	34	.....	16	16	.....	48	48	.....	79
7,227	7,193	34	5,622	5,603	19	2,723	2,717	6	1,364	1,362	2	122	122	.....	80
1,517	1,385	132	848	811	37	382	361	21	121	119	2	24	17	7	81
666	666	.....	641	641	.....	456	456	.....	236	236	.....	7	7	.....	82
372	366	6	203	201	2	118	116	2	35	33	2	8	8	.....	83
5,355	5,354	1	4,665	4,664	1	2,710	2,710	.....	1,508	1,508	.....	145	145	.....	84
21,618	19,616	2,002	10,953	10,265	688	4,149	4,011	138	1,466	1,423	43	655	579	76	85
35,489	35,412	77	14,513	14,456	57	4,634	4,606	28	1,504	1,497	7	3,103	3,097	6	86
1,203	589	614	320	216	104	76	70	6	25	24	1	108	45	63	87
3,825	3,824	1	1,645	1,644	1	418	418	.....	109	109	.....	157	157	.....	88
3,547	3,223	324	975	887	88	236	209	27	53	47	6	274	239	35	89
874	872	2	309	307	2	87	87	.....	18	18	.....	65	65	.....	90
1,358	1,351	7	1,119	1,112	7	870	861	9	537	536	1	18	18	.....	91
474	468	6	395	390	5	179	179	.....	90	90	.....	10	10	.....	92
192	180	12	100	93	7	43	38	5	20	15	5	3	3	.....	93
407,808	353,019	54,789	277,718	245,302	32,416	168,467	152,976	15,461	93,838	86,665	7,173	9,817	8,529	1,288	94
279	279	.....	182	182	.....	122	121	1	77	77	.....	7	7	.....	95
21	21	.....	15	15	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	96
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	97
42	42	.....	22	22	.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	98
4	4	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
7	.....	7	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	100
3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
18	18	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	102
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	103
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	104
5	5	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	105
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	106
9	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	107
6	3	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	108
10	10	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
50	46	4	15	14	1	11	11	.....	5	4	1	23	23	.....	110
23	10	13	19	7	12	4	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	111
1,987	1,863	124	1,240	1,111	129	685	624	61	325	299	26	57	56	1	112
278	253	25	249	224	25	204	182	22	278	259	19	4	4	.....	113
22,463	22,460	3	15,759	15,759	.....	11,368	11,367	1	6,940	6,939	1	373	373	.....	114
490	451	39	354	316	38	166	158	8	84	79	5	10	10	.....	115
117	109	8	64	60	4	57	52	5	47	47	.....	1	1	.....	116
907	629	278	557	444	113	282	247	35	154	146	8	20	13	7	117
15,260	13,312	1,948	12,636	11,890	746	8,936	8,721	215	7,213	7,169	44	458	379	79	118
310	303	7	166	164	2	66	66	.....	33	33	.....	6	5	1	119
468	260	208	200	131	69	101	78	23	33	27	6	20	9	11	120
550	529	21	314	302	12	166	164	2	76	75	1	10	10	.....	121
611	602	9	375	370	5	178	178	.....	85	82	3	9	9	.....	122
258	258	.....	163	163	.....	76	76	.....	42	42	.....	22	22	.....	123
2,954	2,951	3	1,554	1,551	3	839	839	.....	398	397	1	241	241	.....	124
67	64	3	50	47	3	26	21	5	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
715	699	16	510	499	11	232	229	3	230	229	1	12	12	.....	126
6,529	6,528	1	5,128	5,128	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	1,331	1,331	.....	122	122	.....	127
8,551	8,548	3	5,231	5,231	.....	2,395	2,394	1	976	976	.....	139	139	.....	128
1,318	1,283	35	586	562	24	281	264	17	90	87	3	24	23	1	129
100	67	33	51	36	15	15	12	3	10	10	.....	5	4	1	130
2,008	2,008	.....	1,523	1,522	1	1,277	1,276	1	1,208	1,207	1	46	46	.....	131
155	153	2	96	95	1	64	64	.....	41	41	.....	7	7	.....	132
85,544	85,527	17	67,243	67,235	8	45,678	45,674	4	24,589	24,583	6	1,593	1,593	.....	133
780	402	378	789	286	503	808	235	573	765	254	511	16	9	7	134
3,650	3,639	11	3,468	3,463	5	3,318	3,302	16	2,336	2,327	9	62	61	1	135
719	718	1	472	472	.....	212	212	.....	120	120	.....	7	7	.....	136
183	161	22	93	84	9	47	44	3	26	24	2	1	1	.....	137
1,786	1,634	152	1,142	1,102	40	672	662	10	422	421	1	72	47	25	138
2,006	1,710	296	1,044	963	81	397	379	18	166	158	8	71	59	12	139
1,419	1,242	177	919	799	120	479	413	66	254	219	35	29	25	4	140
3,648	3,646	2	2,937	2,937	.....	2,302	2,302	.....	1,491	1,490	1	89	89	.....	141
136	136	.....	102	102	.....	81	81	.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
201	51	150	90	30	60	43	23	20	10	5	5	9	1	8	143
5,061	2,981	2,080	2,800	1,785	1,015	1,037	734	323	416	301	115	118	55	63	144
401	400	1	221	220	1	119	119	.....	68	68	.....	2	2	.....	145
473	473	.....	365	365	.....	188	188	.....	76	76	.....	3	3	.....	146
23,723	29	23,694	13,388	19	13,369	5,372	3	5,369	1,505	2	1,503	414	1	413	147
164	163	1	111	114	.....	62	62	.....	29	29	.....	1	1	.....	148
102	102	.....	54	54	.....	20	20	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
458	449	9	252	251	1	144	142	2	70	68	2	12	11	1	150
31	31	.....	31	31	.....	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	151
77	76	1	38	36	2	30	29	1	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	152

TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	13	13	.....	259	259	.....	408	408	.....
154	Glass workers	1,139	1,084	55	6,012	5,501	511	3,209	3,156	53
155	Glove makers	34	5	29	1,399	433	966	913	425	488
156	Gold and silver workers	49	36	13	2,324	1,625	699	1,920	1,705	215
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	18	18	.....	531	513	18	608	605	3
158	Hair workers	13	7	6	91	42	49	47	22	25
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	80	73	7	3,997	3,805	192	4,966	4,915	51
160	Hat and cap makers	69	40	29	2,652	1,408	1,244	2,229	1,615	614
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	865	256	609	6,831	1,838	4,993	2,011	753	1,258
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	619	584	35	14,585	14,143	442	13,637	13,533	104
163	Lace and embroidery makers	20	2	18	533	33	500	264	26	238
164	Lead and zinc workers	12	11	1	425	409	16	428	421	7
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	80	78	2	2,560	2,505	55	2,938	2,926	12
166	Machinists	106	105	1	19,584	19,554	30	22,598	22,589	9
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	.....	.....	.....	3,643	3,620	23	13,288	13,262	26
168	Marble and stone cutters	42	42	.....	4,208	4,202	6	5,774	5,768	6
169	Masons (brick and stone)	62	62	.....	9,386	9,382	4	14,940	14,935	5
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	48	31	17	493	296	197	382	334	48
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	11	11	.....	1,514	1,512	2	2,518	2,515	3
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	63	56	7	1,487	1,344	143	1,432	1,397	35
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	1,888	921	967	12,045	6,015	6,030	5,438	3,729	1,709
174	Millers (flour and grist)	75	75	.....	4,806	4,796	10	8,673	8,659	14
175	Milliners	184	3	181	13,594	43	13,551	9,636	28	9,608
176	Model and pattern makers	9	9	.....	923	878	45	1,062	1,045	17
177	Molders	56	56	.....	5,801	5,787	14	7,027	7,025	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	1	1	.....	39	34	5	44	43	1
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	127	126	1	1,060	953	107	547	519	28
180	Oil well employés	13	13	.....	1,695	1,691	4	2,150	2,149	1
181	Oil works employés	20	19	1	548	546	2	684	683	1
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	304	293	11	25,475	25,168	307	33,185	33,104	81
183	Paper hangers	29	29	.....	1,932	1,929	3	2,047	2,039	8
184	Paper mill operatives	117	70	47	3,944	2,472	1,472	2,583	2,174	409
185	Photographers	23	16	7	3,171	2,514	657	3,878	3,471	407
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	20	18	2	1,133	1,062	71	1,273	1,246	27
187	Plasterers	18	18	.....	2,948	2,947	1	4,715	4,714	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	44	44	.....	7,181	7,174	7	5,257	5,255	2
189	Potters	162	114	48	2,464	1,904	560	1,730	1,667	63
190	Powder and cartridge makers	6	4	2	140	86	54	113	101	12
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	499	462	37	18,627	16,835	1,792	12,153	11,621	532
192	Print works operatives (a)	52	34	18	648	441	207	385	335	50
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	394	378	16	1,375	1,361	14
194	Roofers and slaters	4	4	.....	655	655	.....	732	732	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	163	112	51	1,118	584	534	327	256	71
196	Rubber factory operatives	45	23	22	1,593	789	804	1,040	790	250
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	3	2	1	240	208	32	296	276	20
198	Salt works employes	10	7	3	181	164	17	149	143	6
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	660	647	13	17,869	17,806	63	18,891	18,872	19
200	Seamstresses (a)	783	15	768	27,059	239	26,820	17,575	104	17,471
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	6	5	1	84	75	9	74	72	2
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	22	3	19	971	62	909	487	73	414
203	Ship and boat builders	9	9	.....	996	996	.....	1,684	1,684	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	132	17	115	3,548	520	3,028	1,564	419	1,145
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	715	256	459	4,506	1,116	3,390	920	464	465
206	Starch makers	15	9	6	101	74	27	52	45	7
207	Steam boiler makers	19	19	.....	1,803	1,802	1	2,237	2,237	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	29	28	1	914	906	8	1,036	1,033	3
209	Straw workers	3	1	2	688	168	520	628	205	423
210	Sugar makers and refiners	.....	.....	.....	82	82	.....	95	95	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	340	110	230	9,345	3,419	5,926	7,044	3,675	3,369
212	Tinners and tinware makers	183	152	31	6,826	6,661	165	6,753	6,717	36
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,366	798	568	14,137	8,779	5,358	7,789	6,785	1,004
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	60	54	6	1,803	1,696	107	2,004	1,974	30
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	46	41	5	623	492	131	376	320	56
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	21	10	11	547	167	380	242	131	111
217	Upholsterers	52	43	9	2,575	2,323	252	2,304	2,170	134
218	Well borers	.....	.....	.....	581	581	.....	1,242	1,241	1
219	Wheelwrights	13	13	.....	786	785	1	1,321	1,321	.....
220	Whitewashers	2	2	.....	52	51	1	81	81	.....
221	Wire workers	58	52	6	1,261	1,087	174	778	742	36
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	469	390	79	7,991	7,165	826	6,791	6,592	199
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	980	533	447	9,570	4,506	5,064	4,384	2,942	1,442
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	749	502	247	8,054	5,394	2,660	5,282	4,629	653

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
373	373	.....	230	230	.....	78	78	.....	34	34	.....	8	8	.....	153
1,665	1,653	12	854	843	11	401	399	2	90	90	.....	70	70	.....	154
629	317	312	379	219	160	158	93	65	48	27	21	7	2	5	155
1,305	1,222	83	811	812	29	473	466	7	212	210	2	22	21	1	156
513	542	1	485	484	1	414	413	1	404	404	.....	23	23	.....	157
38	16	22	35	15	20	12	7	5	9	4	5	1	1	.....	158
4,572	4,548	24	3,686	3,669	17	2,531	2,519	12	1,628	1,632	6	83	81	2	159
1,302	1,047	255	813	668	145	458	376	82	279	266	13	37	26	11	160
898	375	523	419	189	230	144	64	80	140	30	110	34	11	23	161
8,415	8,359	56	4,766	4,748	18	2,167	2,162	5	982	977	5	307	307	.....	162
152	12	140	83	11	72	42	4	38	32	3	29	5	2	3	163
225	224	1	116	116	.....	54	54	.....	17	17	.....	2	2	.....	164
2,062	2,059	3	1,358	1,356	2	850	850	.....	654	653	1	37	37	.....	165
15,304	15,299	5	10,047	10,046	1	5,468	5,465	3	2,298	2,297	1	405	404	1	166
16,181	16,137	44	12,995	12,954	41	7,586	7,575	11	3,873	3,863	10	216	216	.....	167
4,477	4,476	1	2,387	2,385	2	1,241	1,241	.....	652	651	1	125	125	.....	168
15,492	15,490	2	11,278	11,278	.....	7,714	7,714	.....	4,702	4,701	1	383	383	.....	169
296	265	31	186	166	20	98	93	5	47	39	8	2	1	1	170
2,432	2,431	1	1,728	1,728	.....	1,059	1,058	1	719	719	.....	56	56	.....	171
887	870	17	518	505	13	325	320	5	129	124	5	17	16	1	172
3,061	2,084	977	1,794	1,061	733	1,180	501	679	872	329	543	133	95	38	173
8,294	8,280	14	6,647	6,639	8	4,375	4,364	11	2,970	2,969	1	114	114	.....	174
5,535	23	5,512	3,546	19	3,527	1,495	12	1,483	591	2	589	145	1	144	175
980	969	11	812	808	4	628	627	1	470	470	.....	16	16	.....	176
4,091	4,091	.....	2,084	2,082	2	1,205	1,205	.....	459	458	1	88	88	.....	177
33	33	.....	30	30	.....	16	15	1	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	178
365	354	11	201	199	5	103	101	2	49	49	.....	7	6	1	179
1,870	1,869	1	917	916	1	225	225	.....	52	52	.....	97	97	.....	180
559	557	2	320	319	1	111	111	.....	35	35	.....	15	15	.....	181
25,825	25,792	33	15,039	15,019	20	7,104	7,098	6	2,972	2,969	3	542	541	1	182
1,526	1,518	8	784	774	10	352	347	5	127	126	1	25	25	.....	183
1,610	1,363	247	906	795	111	357	314	43	120	111	9	30	23	7	184
2,673	2,509	164	1,562	1,499	63	762	743	19	248	244	4	78	71	7	185
1,037	1,022	15	659	654	5	453	449	4	200	199	1	23	22	1	186
4,982	4,982	.....	3,112	3,112	.....	1,932	1,932	.....	765	765	.....	103	103	.....	187
3,068	3,066	2	1,468	1,468	.....	556	556	.....	162	162	.....	92	92	.....	188
931	903	28	448	434	14	291	285	6	124	122	2	20	19	1	189
94	88	6	54	51	3	20	20	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	190
6,099	5,891	208	3,228	3,137	91	1,414	1,386	28	568	562	6	197	194	3	191
229	205	24	108	97	11	56	51	5	27	22	5	4	4	.....	192
1,140	1,126	14	852	847	5	341	339	2	139	137	2	13	13	.....	193
512	511	1	307	307	.....	167	167	.....	62	62	.....	2	2	.....	194
169	145	24	119	108	11	102	92	10	85	74	11	4	3	1	195
535	451	84	296	267	29	122	111	11	43	37	6	20	14	6	196
227	215	12	295	284	11	219	217	2	132	130	2	7	7	.....	197
103	102	1	57	57	.....	21	21	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
11,429	11,426	3	5,906	5,900	6	2,453	2,453	.....	827	825	2	570	570	.....	199
11,136	54	11,082	7,580	50	7,530	4,308	18	4,290	2,385	14	2,371	244	2	212	200
72	72	.....	44	44	.....	25	25	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
199	46	153	102	35	67	30	12	18	8	3	5	3	.....	3	202
1,834	1,834	.....	2,168	2,168	.....	2,280	2,280	.....	1,423	1,423	.....	349	349	.....	203
806	252	554	394	139	255	158	49	109	60	23	37	17	5	12	204
277	133	144	103	64	39	47	32	15	25	18	7	15	3	12	205
28	25	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
1,145	1,145	.....	574	574	.....	235	235	.....	89	89	.....	52	52	.....	207
633	633	.....	350	349	1	150	150	.....	64	64	.....	14	14	.....	208
399	185	214	233	135	98	95	57	38	33	27	6	6	2	4	209
62	62	.....	47	47	.....	25	25	.....	13	13	.....	1	1	.....	210
4,211	1,999	2,212	3,106	1,308	1,798	2,932	1,722	1,210	2,816	1,960	856	165	105	60	211
4,935	4,918	17	2,872	2,865	7	1,552	1,550	2	705	704	1	101	99	2	212
3,673	3,244	429	1,801	1,666	135	810	761	49	370	345	25	104	90	14	213
1,396	1,386	10	833	828	5	495	494	1	210	206	4	20	20	.....	214
208	190	18	115	112	3	99	97	2	47	45	2	3	3	.....	215
118	70	48	67	44	23	43	19	24	14	11	3	1	.....	1	216
1,561	1,496	65	1,005	972	33	592	565	27	278	264	14	42	37	5	217
896	896	.....	423	423	.....	152	152	.....	34	34	.....	14	14	.....	218
1,537	1,537	.....	1,509	1,509	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	1,168	1,168	.....	28	28	.....	219
54	54	.....	52	52	.....	32	32	.....	31	30	1	1	1	.....	220
448	434	14	237	234	3	111	111	.....	42	42	.....	8	7	1	221
4,696	4,600	96	2,877	2,837	40	1,663	1,640	23	1,038	1,028	10	91	88	3	222
2,463	1,802	661	1,335	1,041	294	632	520	112	292	244	48	74	51	23	223
3,648	3,304	344	2,463	2,266	197	1,538	1,447	91	968	911	57	135	125	10	224

TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	91,927	61,984	29,943	1,639,394	1,115,492	523,902	1,083,011	906,054	176,957
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	16,459	15,922	537	302,737	299,283	3,454	252,549	250,879	1,670
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	10,575	10,106	469	178,984	176,560	2,424	54,290	53,894	396
4	Apiarists	1	1		48	46	2	67	67	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	73	63	10	1,109	944	165	907	814	93
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)				84,176	83,602	574	167,211	166,166	1,045
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	44	44		1,428	1,425	3	1,540	1,539	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	173	146	27	3,259	3,053	206	3,483	3,378	105
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	24	24		2,654	2,653	1	3,276	3,275	1
10	Miners (coal)	4,103	4,085	18	18,848	18,829	19	9,883	9,882	1
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	571	569	2	5,980	5,967	13	6,163	6,162	1
12	Quarrymen	366	365	1	1,993	1,988	5	1,577	1,575	2
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	500	492	8	3,419	3,396	23	3,249	3,229	20
14	Wood choppers	19	19		706	705	1	768	768	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	10	8	2	133	115	18	135	130	5
16	Professional service	243	145	98	59,899	19,230	40,669	55,136	32,580	22,556
17	Actors	22	5	17	968	424	544	966	644	322
18	Architects				664	662	2	485	485	
19	Artists and teachers of art	29	17	12	1,896	835	1,061	1,484	805	679
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons				342	143	199	311	180	131
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists				358	351	7	335	327	8
22	Clergymen				388	361	27	3,077	3,033	44
23	Dentists				625	574	51	862	826	36
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	11	11		973	911	62	596	560	36
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	21	21		2,516	2,487	29	2,831	2,823	8
26	Journalists				754	702	52	1,277	1,228	49
27	Lawyers				1,174	1,168	6	4,489	4,474	15
28	Musicians and teachers of music	63	43	20	6,090	1,802	4,288	4,505	2,099	2,406
29	Officers of United States army and navy				33	33		111	111	
30	Officials (government) (a)				1,949	1,632	317	5,200	4,987	213
31	Physicians and surgeons				975	805	170	3,864	3,645	219
32	Professors in colleges and universities				148	94	54	313	273	40
33	Teachers	48	6	42	38,355	4,642	33,713	22,560	4,268	18,292
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	49	42	7	1,413	1,343	70	1,490	1,454	36
35	Veterinary surgeons				163	163		263	263	
36	Other professional service				115	98	17	117	95	22
37	Domestic and personal service	20,192	8,161	12,031	314,637	152,145	162,492	174,284	125,629	48,655
38	Barbers and hairdressers	188	163	25	8,201	7,599	602	7,433	7,207	226
39	Bartenders	80	80		7,414	7,392	22	7,793	7,773	20
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers				264	84	180	1,583	355	1,228
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	44	44		6,039	6,035	4	10,803	10,798	5
42	Hotel keepers				368	336	32	2,317	2,146	171
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)				4,369	226	4,143	3,853	310	3,543
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts				53	53		62	62	
45	Janitors	12	10	2	517	418	99	923	712	211
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	6,602	6,383	219	114,296	112,065	2,231	70,957	70,401	556
47	Launderers and laundresses	200	41	159	6,702	796	5,906	4,333	681	3,652
48	Nurses and midwives				2,262	283	1,979	2,110	377	1,733
49	Restaurant keepers				480	413	67	1,247	1,108	139
50	Saloon keepers				1,977	1,943	34	8,353	8,198	155
51	Servants	12,920	1,313	11,607	157,709	10,914	146,795	42,976	6,185	36,791
52	Sextons	4	4		168	166	2	258	257	1
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)				1,675	1,675		2,257	2,257	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	22	22		1,284	1,278	6	6,450	6,438	12
55	Other domestic and personal service	120	101	19	859	469	390	576	364	212
56	Trade and transportation	19,195	16,336	2,859	330,528	267,177	63,351	242,362	224,844	17,518
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	84	75	9	5,987	5,695	292	10,399	10,155	244
58	Auctioneers				63	63		136	136	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)				409	398	11	1,260	1,255	5
60	Boatmen and canalmen	96	96		1,250	1,244	6	1,210	1,208	2
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	196	92	104	23,721	15,811	7,910	13,643	11,347	2,296
62	Brokers (commercial)				148	147	1	347	347	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	4,500	3,761	739	106,575	87,588	18,987	41,939	37,136	4,803
64	Commercial travelers				2,318	2,244	74	4,899	4,869	30
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,043	1,038	5	35,152	35,109	43	30,063	30,050	13
66	Foremen and overseers				1,037	817	220	2,997	2,816	181
67	Hostlers	108	108		3,891	3,890	1	2,822	2,819	3
68	Hucksters and peddlers	272	258	14	3,048	2,963	85	2,709	2,669	40
69	Livery stable keepers				653	653		1,686	1,679	7
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	7	7		4,499	4,499		8,514	8,514	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).				3,028	2,905	123	3,693	3,616	77
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)				745	674	71	2,690	2,495	195
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)				3,393	3,265	128	9,084	8,695	389
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)				273	272	1	1,152	1,137	15
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).				98	98		381	375	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
451,168	404,412	46,756	172,337	155,688	16,649	64,519	58,333	6,186	35,308	32,214	3,094	4,744	3,537	1,207	1
120,507	118,326	2,181	56,719	54,069	2,650	26,223	24,507	1,716	18,155	16,978	1,177	1,062	1,039	23	2
11,517	11,420	97	3,805	3,768	37	1,568	1,551	17	1,031	1,013	18	468	459	9	3
50	48	2	20	19	1	16	15	1	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
333	344	39	144	128	16	54	43	11	24	21	3	3	2	1	5
95,164	93,203	1,961	47,660	45,114	2,546	22,775	21,103	1,672	16,310	15,166	1,144	444	432	12	6
721	719	2	368	367	1	121	121	.....	67	67	.....	25	25	.....	7
1,617	1,555	62	773	736	37	336	326	10	276	267	9	12	12	.....	8
1,478	1,478	.....	555	555	.....	196	196	.....	56	56	.....	11	11	.....	9
3,955	3,954	1	1,083	1,080	3	235	235	.....	61	61	.....	32	32	.....	10
3,210	3,208	2	1,355	1,355	.....	531	531	.....	162	162	.....	40	40	.....	11
644	644	.....	196	196	.....	49	49	.....	16	16	.....	9	9	.....	12
1,364	1,349	15	575	567	8	267	262	5	111	109	2	13	12	1	13
341	341	.....	163	163	.....	70	70	.....	23	23	.....	4	4	.....	14
63	63	.....	22	21	1	5	5	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....	15
23,098	17,564	5,534	9,660	8,006	1,654	3,719	3,324	395	2,212	2,073	139	321	175	146	16
332	270	62	78	64	14	30	25	5	1	.....	1	4	3	1	17
219	219	.....	97	97	.....	49	49	.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
476	309	167	186	119	67	69	48	21	48	39	9	7	3	4	19
173	111	62	94	62	32	34	26	8	21	18	3	2	1	1	20
137	137	.....	53	53	.....	26	26	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
2,187	2,165	22	944	929	15	471	467	4	440	439	1	14	14	.....	22
375	368	7	150	150	.....	83	81	2	41	41	.....	2	2	.....	23
241	230	11	74	74	.....	30	29	1	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	24
1,223	1,220	3	569	568	1	214	214	.....	89	88	1	9	9	.....	25
733	716	17	308	297	11	103	99	4	47	47	.....	4	4	.....	26
2,887	2,881	6	1,414	1,412	2	626	624	2	413	412	1	31	31	.....	27
1,451	810	644	440	263	177	115	70	45	33	20	13	18	6	12	28
92	92	.....	74	74	.....	18	18	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	29
3,644	3,518	126	1,843	1,780	63	592	570	22	233	225	8	28	28	.....	30
2,509	2,371	138	1,303	1,224	79	707	682	25	557	539	18	17	16	1	31
144	132	12	59	52	7	21	17	4	15	14	1	2	2	.....	32
5,509	1,267	4,242	1,646	468	1,178	394	147	247	155	72	83	156	30	126	33
529	524	5	203	201	2	48	47	1	26	26	.....	16	15	1	34
192	192	.....	107	107	.....	81	81	.....	47	47	.....	3	3	.....	35
42	32	10	18	12	6	8	4	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
70,000	54,765	15,232	25,082	19,036	6,046	8,160	5,901	2,259	3,556	2,532	1,024	1,178	567	611	37
2,419	2,346	73	405	389	16	69	61	8	21	19	2	29	29	.....	38
2,038	2,027	11	381	380	1	58	58	.....	15	14	1	37	37	.....	39
1,635	331	1,304	1,045	185	860	423	116	307	176	47	129	10	.....	10	40
6,037	6,036	1	2,348	2,348	.....	623	623	.....	156	156	.....	35	35	.....	41
1,966	1,760	206	1,006	849	157	375	326	49	147	128	19	5	4	1	42
2,086	183	1,903	1,061	91	970	468	22	446	255	7	248	27	.....	27	43
59	59	.....	34	34	.....	14	14	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
666	502	164	344	286	58	140	120	20	94	87	7	7	7	.....	45
28,751	28,587	164	10,199	10,121	78	3,417	3,379	38	1,672	1,656	16	355	352	3	46
2,393	262	2,131	752	66	686	236	17	219	93	11	82	25	3	22	47
1,135	146	989	744	62	682	371	26	345	115	9	106	14	1	13	48
770	684	86	326	273	53	98	86	12	31	30	1	4	3	1	49
4,287	4,151	136	1,041	993	48	193	180	13	45	44	1	27	27	.....	50
10,182	2,230	7,952	3,036	656	2,380	978	190	788	478	76	402	570	37	533	51
189	186	3	99	99	.....	51	51	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
853	853	.....	273	273	.....	39	39	.....	4	4	.....	9	9	.....	53
4,250	4,241	9	1,880	1,874	6	574	572	2	189	187	2	21	21	.....	54
284	181	103	138	87	51	33	21	12	19	11	8	3	2	1	55
95,770	91,906	3,864	32,852	31,749	1,103	9,236	8,919	317	3,740	3,606	134	921	843	78	56
6,140	5,981	159	2,839	2,772	67	989	956	33	461	449	12	45	44	1	57
125	124	1	87	87	.....	41	41	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	58
1,049	1,037	12	595	587	8	263	257	6	161	155	6	10	10	.....	59
592	591	1	262	261	1	90	90	.....	40	40	.....	3	3	.....	60
4,220	3,935	285	1,368	1,339	29	368	357	11	146	145	1	36	34	2	61
250	250	.....	137	137	.....	47	47	.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
11,094	10,377	717	3,370	3,200	170	806	774	32	321	311	10	154	132	22	63
2,338	2,322	16	758	755	3	170	170	.....	39	38	1	24	23	1	64
10,631	10,629	2	3,264	3,263	1	841	841	.....	246	246	.....	102	102	.....	65
1,718	1,684	34	542	531	11	121	121	.....	25	25	.....	12	12	.....	66
971	971	.....	288	288	.....	105	105	.....	31	31	.....	17	17	.....	67
1,155	1,116	39	410	400	10	143	134	9	90	89	1	9	8	1	68
939	935	4	390	389	1	113	113	.....	49	49	.....	7	7	.....	69
3,345	3,345	.....	844	844	.....	164	164	.....	29	29	.....	37	37	.....	70
1,496	1,468	28	560	550	10	141	141	.....	74	69	5	17	16	1	71
1,680	1,530	150	645	581	64	183	165	18	76	68	8	12	10	2	72
4,654	4,305	349	1,716	1,585	131	502	472	30	247	224	23	27	27	.....	73
662	653	9	154	151	3	28	28	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	74
259	257	2	66	64	2	24	24	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	75

TABLE 36.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	299	266	33	14,352	13,460	892	31,148	30,040	1,108
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	.....	.....	.....	615	609	6	1,900	1,885	15
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	9,430	8,517	913	15,099	14,258	841	247	235	12
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	459	453	6	1,073	1,056	17	187	184	3
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	.....	.....	.....	980	963	17	2,418	2,404	14
81	Packers and shippers	329	150	179	5,271	2,513	2,758	2,160	1,672	488
82	Pilots	.....	.....	.....	90	90	.....	240	239	1
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	186	165	21	1,931	1,821	110	1,299	1,284	15
84	Sailors (a)	29	29	.....	2,213	2,204	9	2,321	2,321	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,639	889	750	49,971	28,178	21,793	22,451	16,798	5,653
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	231	230	1	20,663	20,511	152	25,872	25,775	97
87	Stenographers and typewriters	67	39	28	7,825	2,092	5,733	1,810	713	1,097
88	Street railway employés	31	31	.....	2,721	2,719	2	4,193	4,193	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	104	76	28	8,735	6,078	2,657	3,785	3,157	628
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	51	38	13	1,536	1,229	307	1,125	1,088	37
91	Undertakers	.....	.....	.....	535	531	4	891	887	4
92	Weighers, gangers, and measurers	8	8	.....	262	260	2	345	345	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	26	10	16	368	270	98	346	306	40
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	35,838	21,420	14,418	631,593	377,657	253,936	358,080	272,122	86,558
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	18	17	1	350	339	11	200	199	1
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	81	81	.....	1,557	1,557	.....	50	50	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	79	78	1	412	397	15	11	11	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	190	188	2	2,296	2,294	2	28	28	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	37	37	.....	330	329	1	6	6	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	419	.....	419	2,104	.....	2,104	48	.....	48
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	34	34	.....	185	185	.....	2	2	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	234	234	.....	4,489	4,484	5	48	48	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	25	25	.....	817	816	1	16	16	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	79	.....	79	506	.....	506	12	.....	12
105	Apprentices (painters)	125	124	1	861	859	2	8	8	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	151	151	.....	2,803	2,802	1	18	18	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	322	316	6	1,790	1,733	57	9	7	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	310	189	121	982	750	232	16	9	7
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	128	126	2	847	847	.....	9	9	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	2,308	2,168	140	14,989	14,362	627	150	135	15
111	Artificial flower makers	175	18	157	1,091	64	1,027	279	31	248
112	Bakers	244	225	19	5,542	5,129	413	4,031	3,865	166
113	Basket makers	61	51	10	451	358	93	218	208	10
114	Blacksmiths	105	104	1	11,191	11,183	8	13,443	13,441	2
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	117	86	31	1,996	1,387	609	1,281	1,095	186
116	Bone and ivory workers	10	9	1	269	202	67	140	125	15
117	Bookbinders	331	143	188	7,965	2,530	5,435	2,601	1,399	1,202
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,083	656	427	24,274	13,955	10,319	13,213	9,685	3,528
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	157	128	29	1,389	1,180	209	699	667	32
120	Box makers (paper)	564	145	419	6,691	973	5,718	1,465	386	1,079
121	Box makers (wood)	305	261	44	2,340	1,789	551	986	890	96
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	148	130	18	3,745	3,332	413	2,019	1,942	77
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	65	61	4	1,121	1,113	8	1,370	1,370	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	542	534	8	4,166	4,134	32	2,750	2,745	5
125	Britannia workers	2	2	.....	126	103	23	94	77	17
126	Broom and brush makers	172	130	42	1,684	1,192	492	923	840	83
127	Builders and contractors	.....	.....	.....	1,157	1,157	.....	2,994	2,992	2
128	Butchers	265	265	.....	10,855	10,844	11	10,568	10,554	14
129	Butter and cheese makers	20	19	1	1,131	1,029	102	1,002	975	27
130	Button makers	66	27	39	941	208	733	270	109	161
131	Cabinet makers	67	67	.....	2,001	1,997	4	1,924	1,923	1
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	93	79	14	720	502	218	246	231	15
133	Carpenters and joiners	147	147	.....	20,710	20,687	23	27,309	27,303	6
134	Carpet makers (a)	340	181	159	4,667	1,666	3,001	1,596	767	829
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	35	33	2	1,683	1,629	54	1,985	1,978	7
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	15	14	1	228	227	1	185	185	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	27	9	18	671	253	418	276	180	96
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	87	65	22	3,670	2,369	1,301	1,938	1,537	401
139	Compositors (a)	120	92	28	5,207	3,530	1,677	2,514	2,063	451
140	Confectioners	248	73	175	3,549	1,908	1,641	1,814	1,498	316
141	Coopers	164	164	.....	3,526	3,511	15	3,455	3,452	3
142	Copper workers	15	15	.....	390	387	3	294	293	1
143	Corset makers	125	16	109	2,491	128	2,363	675	54	621
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	3,596	1,843	1,753	26,572	9,532	17,040	8,308	3,446	4,862
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	2	2	.....	128	125	3	193	192	1
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	47	46	1	669	665	4	387	387	.....
147	Dressmakers	968	7	961	59,507	97	59,410	30,913	59	30,854
148	Electroplaters	29	26	3	585	537	48	328	315	13
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	5	5	.....	296	295	1	240	240	.....
150	Engravers	38	37	1	1,641	1,554	87	1,009	979	30
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	37	35	2	28	28	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	10	9	1	184	136	48	77	65	12

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	
17,613	16,779	834	7,182	6,813	369	2,285	2,152	133	977	922	45	108	100	8	76
1,221	1,215	6	570	565	5	169	166	3	60	59	1	9	9	.....	77
135	133	2	63	63	.....	19	19	.....	7	7	.....	5	4	1	78
64	64	.....	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	79
1,647	1,642	5	773	768	5	211	211	.....	111	111	.....	11	11	.....	80
691	621	70	226	205	21	47	46	1	14	13	1	5	4	1	81
162	162	.....	114	114	.....	42	42	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
495	492	3	128	127	1	24	23	1	5	4	1	1	1	.....	83
1,247	1,247	.....	687	687	.....	258	258	.....	100	100	.....	3	3	.....	84
6,066	5,188	878	1,572	1,425	147	366	339	27	118	106	12	107	80	27	85
9,557	9,516	41	2,374	2,367	7	481	478	3	137	135	2	111	110	1	86
259	141	118	40	28	12	5	4	1	1	1	.....	10	5	5	87
1,440	1,440	.....	322	322	.....	56	55	1	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	88
744	661	83	118	104	14	19	16	3	5	2	3	17	12	5	89
317	315	2	57	57	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	90
511	507	4	210	203	7	72	69	3	52	50	2	5	5	.....	91
166	165	1	67	67	.....	22	22	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	92
117	108	9	34	30	4	7	5	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
141,793	121,851	19,942	48,021	42,828	5,196	17,181	15,682	1,499	7,645	7,025	620	1,262	913	349	94
78	78	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	95
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	96
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	97
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	98
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
24	.....	24	10	.....	10	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	100
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	105
4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	106
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	108
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
18	15	3	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	110
56	11	45	22	4	18	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	111
1,480	1,406	74	422	393	29	114	99	15	57	52	5	14	11	3	112
100	94	6	40	40	.....	13	11	2	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	113
6,731	6,731	.....	2,440	2,439	1	1,008	1,008	.....	476	476	.....	52	52	.....	114
473	445	28	154	141	13	41	40	1	19	19	.....	2	2	.....	115
48	44	4	7	6	1	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	2	1	1	116
673	465	208	225	165	60	71	56	15	32	26	6	8	4	4	117
4,704	4,116	588	1,598	1,542	56	740	726	14	477	471	6	57	40	17	118
248	242	6	42	42	.....	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	119
283	136	147	41	23	18	8	7	1	1	.....	1	7	2	5	120
254	246	8	66	65	1	13	13	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	121
639	626	13	156	154	2	45	45	.....	13	12	1	3	3	.....	122
514	512	2	140	140	.....	27	27	.....	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	123
1,002	1,002	.....	337	337	.....	95	95	.....	50	50	.....	12	12	.....	124
43	36	7	6	5	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
324	303	21	103	99	4	31	30	1	24	24	.....	4	3	1	126
2,110	2,110	.....	1,001	1,001	.....	381	381	.....	114	114	.....	10	10	.....	127
3,855	3,850	5	1,179	1,177	2	303	303	.....	114	113	1	33	33	.....	128
299	292	7	71	67	4	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	9	9	.....	129
57	31	26	12	11	1	3	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	130
954	953	1	282	282	.....	134	134	.....	111	111	.....	6	6	.....	131
99	97	2	34	32	2	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	132
17,098	17,097	1	7,914	7,914	.....	3,660	3,659	1	1,743	1,743	.....	110	110	.....	133
454	286	168	140	70	70	54	19	35	59	20	39	6	1	5	134
1,190	1,187	3	609	608	1	293	292	1	164	162	2	9	9	.....	135
115	115	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	136
84	70	14	26	21	5	2	2	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	137
606	563	43	172	163	9	60	59	1	33	33	.....	4	4	.....	138
817	751	66	227	216	11	67	63	4	23	23	.....	1	1	.....	139
768	619	149	258	197	61	81	62	19	39	29	10	4	2	2	140
1,650	1,650	.....	675	675	.....	280	280	.....	191	191	.....	13	13	.....	141
116	115	1	54	54	.....	17	17	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
91	16	75	16	6	10	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	143
2,052	1,058	994	458	284	174	110	90	20	32	22	10	29	8	21	144
76	76	.....	20	20	.....	17	16	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
164	164	.....	49	49	.....	20	20	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	146
7,693	13	7,680	2,143	5	2,138	540	.....	540	136	.....	136	109	1	108	147
101	99	2	38	38	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	148
81	81	.....	20	20	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
315	311	4	102	102	.....	38	38	.....	10	10	.....	3	3	.....	150
20	20	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
29	27	2	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	152

TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	12	12	.....	262	260	2	367	367	.....
154	Glass workers	996	947	49	6,119	5,461	658	2,802	2,701	101
155	Glove makers	37	12	25	1,010	222	788	373	117	256
156	Gold and silver workers	160	91	69	3,762	2,464	1,298	1,999	1,665	334
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	38	34	4	911	870	41	544	541	3
158	Hair workers	42	26	16	249	110	139	127	73	54
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	111	99	12	3,903	3,629	279	3,369	3,311	58
160	Hat and cap makers	154	79	75	4,366	2,231	2,135	2,438	1,719	719
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	846	228	618	8,086	1,661	6,425	2,048	646	1,402
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	971	913	58	17,285	16,370	915	11,045	10,891	154
163	Lace and embroidery makers	120	11	109	1,842	121	1,721	459	53	406
164	Lead and zinc workers	44	36	8	652	551	101	319	302	17
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	151	139	12	3,982	3,891	91	3,249	3,222	27
166	Machinists	162	161	1	18,609	18,560	49	15,647	15,634	13
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	.....	.....	.....	2,511	2,496	15	6,738	6,711	27
168	Marble and stone cutters	97	97	.....	4,654	4,634	20	4,547	4,543	4
169	Masons (brick and stone)	89	89	.....	8,157	8,146	11	8,027	8,024	3
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	116	60	56	815	370	445	346	277	69
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	12	12	.....	717	715	2	667	667	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	115	94	21	2,511	2,165	346	1,511	1,445	66
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	2,113	1,052	1,061	17,583	6,870	10,713	5,342	2,761	2,581
174	Millers (flour and grist)	29	28	1	1,513	1,494	19	2,220	2,218	2
175	Milliners	233	3	230	10,746	66	10,680	4,907	40	4,867
176	Model and pattern makers	10	10	.....	928	898	30	679	663	16
177	Molders	97	96	1	9,140	9,123	17	8,469	8,468	1
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	2	2	.....	97	86	11	57	55	2
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	84	76	8	765	576	189	301	268	33
180	Oil well employés	7	7	.....	290	290	.....	431	430	1
181	Oil works employés	45	43	2	406	395	11	340	337	3
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	418	400	18	19,263	18,810	453	17,486	17,413	73
183	Paper hangers	35	35	.....	1,512	1,507	5	1,037	1,033	4
184	Paper mill operatives	272	144	128	5,195	2,444	2,751	2,287	1,524	763
185	Photographers	38	34	4	1,695	1,271	424	1,297	1,152	145
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	84	77	7	2,002	1,908	94	1,302	1,273	29
187	Plasterers	25	25	.....	2,017	2,015	2	1,896	1,895	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	120	118	2	14,433	14,418	15	7,403	7,398	5
189	Potters	201	148	53	2,124	1,455	669	1,114	1,037	77
190	Powder and cartridge makers	17	8	9	321	118	203	116	70	46
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	593	535	58	16,792	14,995	1,797	7,846	7,373	473
192	Print works operatives (a)	159	128	31	1,494	923	571	549	399	150
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	149	142	7	400	395	5
194	Roofers and slaters	12	12	.....	703	703	.....	687	686	1
195	Rope and cordage makers	219	118	101	2,176	884	1,292	582	357	225
196	Rubber factory operatives	148	71	77	4,122	1,573	2,549	1,534	863	671
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	9	6	3	327	244	83	204	186	18
198	Salt works employés	10	9	1	171	130	41	100	94	6
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	539	532	7	8,028	7,951	77	5,336	5,329	7
200	Seamstresses (a)	1,272	39	1,233	26,471	562	25,909	10,724	274	10,450
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	5	5	.....	144	136	8	71	70	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	68	9	59	2,210	101	2,109	757	43	714
203	Ship and boat builders	17	17	.....	749	748	1	920	920	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	249	31	218	5,801	646	5,155	2,228	454	1,774
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	1,142	401	741	10,609	2,420	8,189	2,006	693	1,313
206	Starch makers	17	10	7	141	71	70	52	47	5
207	Steam boiler makers	25	25	.....	2,910	2,906	4	2,846	2,845	1
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	38	38	.....	1,223	1,218	5	1,156	1,156	.....
209	Straw workers	8	3	5	690	127	563	407	103	304
210	Sugar makers and refiners	6	6	.....	124	124	.....	130	130	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	1,692	357	1,335	25,883	8,663	17,220	12,702	6,244	6,458
212	Tinners and tinware makers	320	276	44	7,472	7,115	357	5,342	5,290	52
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,393	711	682	15,883	8,957	6,926	8,335	7,378	957
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	113	107	6	2,190	1,977	213	1,446	1,420	26
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	143	106	37	1,452	1,071	381	622	574	48
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	51	31	20	1,027	291	736	352	140	212
217	Upholsterers	135	116	19	4,160	3,620	540	2,739	2,533	206
218	Well borers	.....	.....	.....	176	176	.....	378	378	.....
219	Wheelwrights	13	13	.....	530	530	.....	546	546	.....
220	Whitewashers	1	1	.....	93	92	1	92	92	.....
221	Wire workers	159	134	25	2,319	1,812	507	1,047	968	79
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	757	658	99	9,175	7,906	1,269	5,099	4,872	227
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	1,959	946	1,013	20,598	8,434	12,164	7,190	4,009	3,181
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	1,313	831	482	12,588	6,352	6,236	4,278	3,200	1,078

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	
194	194	.....	81	81	.....	20	20	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	153
1,161	1,145	16	312	307	5	81	81	.....	23	23	.....	8	8	.....	154
112	52	60	30	22	8	3	2	1	4	3	1	2	1	1	155
315	565	50	198	193	5	57	51	6	24	24	.....	3	3	.....	156
264	263	1	104	103	1	42	42	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....	157
65	40	25	11	6	5	5	3	2	2	.....	2	2	1	1	158
1,586	1,567	19	659	658	1	257	256	1	156	156	.....	14	14	.....	159
719	587	132	213	177	36	63	58	5	36	35	1	4	2	2	160
384	158	226	74	26	48	16	5	11	8	3	5	19	7	12	161
4,323	4,289	34	1,268	1,268	.....	343	342	1	128	128	.....	39	39	.....	162
82	11	71	20	3	17	10	2	8	7	1	6	1	.....	1	163
100	94	6	26	23	3	18	18	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	164
1,092	1,085	7	336	336	.....	107	107	.....	57	57	.....	12	12	.....	165
6,433	6,432	1	2,377	2,377	.....	762	762	.....	188	188	.....	36	36	.....	166
4,607	4,585	22	2,077	2,067	10	724	718	6	305	303	2	27	27	.....	167
2,405	2,405	.....	637	636	1	166	166	.....	72	72	.....	20	20	.....	168
5,280	5,280	.....	1,928	1,928	.....	911	911	.....	380	379	1	33	33	.....	169
144	124	20	48	34	14	15	11	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	170
365	365	.....	182	182	.....	61	61	.....	42	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	171
502	488	14	133	129	4	26	26	.....	14	14	.....	5	3	2	172
1,426	879	547	329	216	113	102	57	45	67	27	40	24	10	14	173
1,193	1,192	1	516	516	.....	214	214	.....	153	153	.....	9	9	.....	174
1,425	10	1,415	497	4	493	142	2	140	59	1	58	22	.....	22	175
361	357	4	138	137	1	78	78	.....	25	25	.....	2	2	.....	176
3,257	3,257	.....	939	939	.....	247	247	.....	67	67	.....	29	29	.....	177
18	18	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
136	126	10	37	35	2	10	10	.....	3	3	.....	3	2	1	179
372	371	1	160	160	.....	32	32	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	180
185	185	.....	81	81	.....	17	17	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	181
8,358	8,346	12	2,759	2,755	4	839	838	1	291	291	.....	58	58	.....	182
463	463	.....	171	169	2	55	53	2	16	16	.....	2	2	.....	183
685	531	154	164	136	28	44	38	6	11	10	1	8	5	3	184
549	519	30	197	189	8	57	56	1	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	185
443	441	2	122	121	1	33	33	.....	13	13	.....	4	4	.....	186
1,364	1,364	.....	490	490	.....	226	226	.....	103	103	.....	9	9	.....	187
2,826	2,824	2	598	598	.....	175	175	.....	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	188
372	362	10	100	99	1	25	25	.....	12	11	1	1	1	.....	189
38	30	8	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	190
2,783	2,687	96	841	818	23	239	236	3	84	84	.....	23	19	4	191
198	170	28	61	56	5	17	15	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	192
239	238	1	119	117	2	34	34	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
403	403	.....	125	125	.....	34	34	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	194
153	125	28	45	42	3	15	15	.....	8	8	.....	2	1	1	195
342	248	94	64	50	14	10	8	2	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	196
107	103	4	81	79	2	31	31	.....	20	20	.....	1	1	.....	197
36	33	3	13	12	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
2,176	2,169	7	733	733	.....	186	186	.....	66	66	.....	25	25	.....	199
2,991	67	2,924	938	22	916	348	7	341	177	2	175	46	.....	46	200
25	24	1	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
142	17	125	25	6	19	8	.....	8	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	202
633	633	.....	505	505	.....	270	270	.....	144	143	1	1	1	.....	203
454	124	330	111	38	73	16	11	5	3	1	2	8	.....	8	204
263	125	138	37	22	15	7	2	5	5	4	1	6	2	4	205
13	13	.....	7	6	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
1,077	1,077	.....	325	325	.....	83	83	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....	207
443	443	.....	139	139	.....	25	25	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	208
66	30	36	22	16	6	7	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
65	65	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	210
3,191	1,517	1,674	813	412	401	394	240	154	254	174	80	39	17	22	211
2,609	2,600	9	762	761	1	207	207	.....	92	92	.....	18	18	.....	212
2,631	2,490	141	581	547	34	138	130	8	49	47	2	20	18	2	213
627	620	7	176	176	.....	51	50	1	13	13	.....	1	1	.....	214
251	242	9	55	54	1	28	26	2	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....	215
134	59	75	40	23	17	7	6	1	4	1	3	2	.....	2	216
1,109	1,035	74	291	274	17	105	95	10	40	37	3	8	6	2	217
199	199	.....	60	60	.....	14	14	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	218
344	344	.....	154	154	.....	73	73	.....	48	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	219
46	46	.....	10	10	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
261	254	7	51	50	1	17	17	.....	6	6	.....	6	4	2	221
2,056	2,017	39	537	531	6	185	180	5	79	78	1	17	17	.....	222
1,847	1,266	581	403	310	93	103	88	15	32	24	8	24	15	9	223
1,360	1,177	183	440	409	31	166	153	13	71	70	1	24	9	15	224

TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	50,611	31,466	19,145	1,025,808	670,366	355,442	1,303,437	1,132,646	170,791
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	8,679	8,380	299	179,399	177,488	1,911	276,306	274,821	1,485
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	5,146	4,890	256	103,232	101,807	1,425	65,225	64,779	446
4	Apiarists				26	26		47	46	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	24	21	3	1,565	1,496	69	2,231	2,180	51
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)				27,877	27,630	247	122,444	121,585	859
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	25	25		1,746	1,743	3	4,346	4,344	2
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	70	64	6	2,226	2,155	71	5,476	5,401	75
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	19	19		4,640	4,637	3	8,174	8,171	3
10	Miners (coal)	2,481	2,462	19	19,872	19,823	49	32,614	32,598	16
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	316	313	3	10,714	10,701	13	22,561	22,557	4
12	Quarrymen	163	162	1	3,043	3,038	5	5,674	5,671	3
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	383	378	5	2,707	2,696	11	4,559	4,541	18
14	Wood choppers	32	31	1	1,552	1,552		2,751	2,750	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	20	15	5	199	184	15	204	198	6
16	Professional service	93	57	36	13,281	7,002	6,279	29,952	23,948	6,004
17	Actors	15	2	13	464	160	304	710	405	305
18	Architects				246	244	2	608	607	1
19	Artists and teachers of art	10	6	4	719	453	266	1,210	1,001	209
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons				103	55	48	252	201	51
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists				164	164		389	388	1
22	Clergymen				453	436	17	4,233	4,170	63
23	Dentists				180	171	9	473	465	8
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors				389	377	12	799	779	20
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	3	3		896	888	8	2,368	2,367	1
26	Journalists				239	221	18	904	877	27
27	Lawyers				240	239	1	1,216	1,215	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music	42	34	8	2,049	1,217	832	3,797	3,035	762
29	Officers of United States army and navy				27	27		92	92	
30	Officials (government) (a)				467	421	46	2,335	2,262	73
31	Physicians and surgeons				331	280	51	2,475	2,356	119
32	Professors in colleges and universities				72	60	12	266	247	19
33	Teachers	12	1	11	5,647	1,066	4,581	6,584	2,284	4,300
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	11	11		474	415	59	795	762	33
35	Veterinary surgeons				86	86		379	379	
36	Other professional service				35	22	13	67	56	11
37	Domestic and personal service	13,834	5,313	8,521	370,612	150,922	219,690	374,923	267,784	107,139
38	Barbers and hairdressers	230	220	10	5,537	5,317	220	7,221	7,099	122
39	Bartenders	33	33		5,262	5,243	19	8,649	8,635	14
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers				296	71	225	2,278	740	1,538
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	16	16		3,206	3,204	2	11,483	11,479	4
42	Hotel keepers				177	153	24	1,838	1,697	141
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)				3,630	187	3,443	4,407	498	3,909
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts				27	27		52	52	
45	Janitors	3	3		372	327	45	1,336	1,117	219
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	4,100	3,835	265	116,320	114,588	1,732	194,555	193,768	787
47	Launderers and laundresses	102	24	78	5,894	748	5,146	7,690	1,259	6,431
48	Nurses and midwives				2,894	404	2,490	3,760	854	2,906
49	Restaurant keepers				305	265	40	1,452	1,315	137
50	Saloon keepers				1,094	1,079	15	9,211	9,051	160
51	Servants	8,943	787	8,156	221,177	15,074	206,103	109,788	19,191	90,597
52	Sextons	1	1		99	99		238	238	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)				2,588	2,588		5,454	5,454	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	11	11		745	742	3	4,570	4,566	4
55	Other domestic and personal service	395	383	12	989	806	183	941	771	170
56	Trade and transportation	6,173	5,207	966	116,731	103,893	12,838	195,660	189,476	6,184
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	18	16	2	2,011	1,934	77	7,149	7,020	129
58	Auctioneers				17	17		78	78	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)				129	126	3	675	666	9
60	Boatmen and canalmen	6	6		252	251	1	601	601	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	50	30	20	5,151	3,849	1,302	7,575	6,965	610
62	Brokers (commercial)				38	36	2	170	170	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	1,289	1,066	223	29,469	25,470	3,999	22,826	21,433	1,393
64	Commercial travelers				686	667	19	2,423	2,411	12
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	280	278	2	13,927	13,915	12	27,168	27,157	11
66	Foremen and overseers				577	537	40	3,388	3,333	55
67	Hostlers	35	35		3,068	3,068		4,820	4,820	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	464	423	41	5,840	5,649	191	8,667	8,455	152
69	Livery stable keepers				183	183		855	855	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	3	3		1,431	1,431		4,512	4,511	1
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)				806	793	13	1,959	1,922	17
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)				444	413	31	2,252	2,148	104
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)				1,897	1,846	51	8,090	7,669	421
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)				182	181	1	1,358	1,347	11
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)				35	35		332	330	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,043,964	952,352	91,612	863,719	792,222	71,497	530,063	486,667	43,396	268,587	248,928	19,659	17,258	14,939	2,999	1
237,114	253,119	3,995	256,876	247,341	9,535	200,224	189,515	10,709	123,534	117,980	5,554	3,769	3,636	133	2
28,639	27,771	268	20,068	19,848	220	13,914	13,772	142	9,978	9,907	71	1,262	1,173	89	3
57	57	.....	49	48	1	46	46	.....	31	30	1	1	1	.....	4
1,599	1,528	71	1,101	996	105	699	620	79	309	269	40	25	24	1	5
164,178	160,726	3,452	191,571	182,622	8,949	162,481	152,227	10,254	102,788	97,483	5,305	928	888	40	6
2,975	2,972	3	1,879	1,876	3	835	834	1	427	427	.....	398	398	.....	7
6,375	6,233	142	6,974	6,785	189	6,297	6,098	199	4,535	4,416	119	83	80	3	8
4,577	4,576	1	2,297	2,295	2	889	889	.....	225	225	.....	97	97	.....	9
23,750	23,738	12	16,212	16,203	9	6,777	6,773	4	2,195	2,194	1	263	263	.....	10
15,711	15,705	6	10,227	10,223	4	5,019	5,019	.....	1,834	1,832	2	384	384	.....	11
4,261	4,259	2	2,684	2,683	1	1,245	1,245	.....	425	425	.....	165	165	.....	12
3,752	3,724	28	2,727	2,682	45	1,487	1,460	27	575	561	14	68	68	.....	13
1,683	1,683	.....	1,010	1,010	.....	483	483	.....	171	171	.....	88	88	.....	14
157	147	10	77	70	7	52	49	3	41	40	1	7	7	.....	15
28,155	24,531	3,624	22,992	20,712	2,280	12,675	11,754	921	6,592	6,240	352	373	246	127	16
339	303	36	176	145	31	60	50	10	24	19	5	5	2	3	17
612	612	.....	398	397	1	206	206	.....	96	96	.....	4	4	.....	18
989	819	161	724	628	96	386	347	39	211	197	14	10	7	3	19
255	211	44	240	201	39	132	117	15	86	79	7	2	1	1	20
353	353	.....	262	261	1	135	135	.....	84	84	.....	7	7	.....	21
5,087	5,040	47	4,546	4,518	28	2,523	2,506	17	1,537	1,527	10	41	41	.....	22
341	339	2	235	234	1	126	124	2	58	58	.....	6	6	.....	23
627	613	14	425	417	8	227	225	2	94	94	.....	5	5	.....	24
2,020	2,019	1	1,417	1,414	3	725	723	2	310	308	2	21	21	.....	25
934	916	18	668	658	10	315	313	2	113	113	.....	13	13	.....	26
1,626	1,623	3	1,522	1,522	.....	938	936	2	458	458	.....	15	15	.....	27
3,198	2,725	473	2,327	2,030	297	1,447	1,301	146	706	656	50	36	28	8	28
113	113	.....	120	120	.....	48	48	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	29
3,205	3,141	64	3,374	3,297	77	1,830	1,775	55	673	655	18	30	30	.....	30
2,760	2,611	149	2,619	2,481	138	1,603	1,522	81	1,154	1,120	34	32	32	.....	31
237	222	15	237	228	9	118	114	4	82	81	1	7	7	.....	32
4,317	1,818	2,499	2,932	1,418	1,514	1,366	837	529	635	435	200	126	16	110	33
657	636	21	420	414	6	226	220	6	86	80	6	10	9	1	34
375	375	.....	299	299	.....	240	240	.....	164	164	.....	1	1	.....	35
69	42	27	51	30	21	24	15	9	18	13	5	1	.....	1	36
251,844	200,188	51,656	193,979	155,066	38,913	110,877	88,606	22,271	51,965	42,155	9,810	7,033	4,831	2,202	37
5,284	5,169	115	2,765	2,702	63	1,056	1,027	29	267	256	11	33	31	2	38
3,568	3,553	15	1,580	1,577	3	618	612	6	176	176	.....	59	59	.....	39
3,868	1,049	2,759	4,038	1,065	2,973	2,387	671	1,716	792	290	502	31	8	23	40
11,131	11,128	3	8,243	8,241	2	3,293	3,291	2	999	999	.....	82	82	.....	41
3,702	3,323	379	3,731	3,297	434	2,318	2,024	294	705	614	91	28	22	6	42
4,109	529	3,580	4,152	332	3,820	3,258	164	3,094	1,909	64	1,845	91	7	84	43
82	82	.....	53	53	.....	36	36	.....	28	28	.....	1	1	.....	44
1,930	1,536	394	2,057	1,661	396	1,342	1,149	193	649	587	62	14	10	4	45
138,630	137,984	646	110,011	109,374	637	66,798	66,375	423	34,725	34,497	228	4,221	4,193	28	46
8,819	779	8,040	7,543	461	7,082	3,940	224	3,716	1,431	100	1,331	174	15	159	47
2,818	427	2,391	2,930	286	2,644	2,124	156	1,968	757	56	701	68	4	64	48
2,004	1,773	231	1,481	1,267	214	725	611	114	215	190	25	11	10	1	49
13,331	12,794	537	9,675	9,209	466	4,315	4,049	266	1,096	1,024	72	62	58	4	50
42,823	10,466	32,357	26,078	6,074	20,004	13,038	2,692	10,346	5,925	1,060	4,865	2,092	267	1,825	51
319	316	3	399	397	2	360	355	5	273	273	.....	2	2	.....	52
1,988	1,988	.....	1,049	1,049	.....	230	230	.....	36	36	.....	11	11	.....	53
6,686	6,681	5	7,603	7,595	8	4,745	4,740	5	1,808	1,804	4	43	42	1	54
812	611	201	591	426	165	294	200	94	174	101	73	10	9	1	55
168,207	162,951	5,256	130,413	125,500	4,913	67,428	64,197	3,231	24,886	23,521	1,365	3,060	2,981	79	56
8,201	8,018	183	7,144	6,996	148	4,111	4,046	65	1,655	1,623	32	72	70	2	57
101	101	.....	160	160	.....	80	80	.....	29	29	.....	1	1	.....	58
1,164	1,141	23	1,417	1,382	35	1,262	1,211	51	776	747	29	14	14	.....	59
623	622	1	642	638	4	387	387	.....	140	140	.....	5	5	.....	60
5,129	4,986	143	3,247	3,191	56	1,552	1,538	14	600	585	15	49	44	5	61
304	303	1	285	284	1	175	175	.....	79	79	.....	4	4	.....	62
12,153	11,633	520	7,518	7,269	249	3,321	3,230	91	1,204	1,169	35	170	158	12	63
2,707	2,694	13	1,815	1,807	8	667	665	2	139	139	.....	15	15	.....	64
20,496	20,485	11	15,602	15,594	8	7,512	7,507	5	2,367	2,366	1	230	230	.....	65
4,119	4,087	32	3,423	3,402	21	1,312	1,305	7	314	311	3	42	42	.....	66
3,233	3,233	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	1,080	1,080	.....	380	380	.....	67	67	.....	67
6,982	6,775	207	5,127	4,864	263	2,838	2,590	248	1,478	1,292	186	145	142	3	68
1,135	1,133	2	924	918	6	560	558	2	149	147	2	10	10	.....	69
3,219	3,219	.....	1,752	1,752	.....	527	527	.....	110	110	.....	32	32	.....	70
1,651	1,626	25	1,190	1,172	18	618	605	13	255	251	4	9	8	1	71
3,249	2,996	253	2,681	2,412	269	1,451	1,282	169	535	472	63	25	22	3	72
10,683	9,669	1,014	10,098	8,792	1,306	6,118	5,241	877	2,370	2,078	292	63	53	10	73
2,088	2,047	41	1,429	1,403	26	654	638	16	187	182	5	7	7	.....	74
626	621	5	528	521	7	266	263	3	96	94	2	1	1	.....	75

TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers not specified (retail)	158	143	15	6,570	6,225	345	24,688	23,863	825
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	.....	.....	.....	219	218	1	1,156	1,146	10
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	2,648	2,367	281	2,972	2,793	179	127	123	4
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	172	171	1	277	271	6	149	146	3
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	.....	.....	.....	293	293	.....	1,438	1,437	1
81	Packers and shippers	163	76	87	1,638	992	646	1,679	1,538	141
82	Pilots	.....	.....	.....	17	17	.....	85	85	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	80	72	8	953	929	24	1,587	1,575	12
84	Sailors (a)	16	16	.....	2,558	2,558	.....	5,973	5,971	2
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	470	239	231	13,334	9,204	4,130	12,565	11,012	1,553
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	190	187	3	15,778	15,707	71	32,629	32,547	82
87	Stenographers and typewriters	11	4	7	1,513	569	944	873	538	335
88	Street railway employés	10	10	.....	1,670	1,668	2	4,724	4,722	2
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	31	25	6	1,613	1,146	467	1,369	1,172	197
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	14	13	1	702	570	132	934	918	16
91	Undertakers	.....	.....	.....	76	76	.....	248	247	1
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	2	2	.....	66	66	.....	212	212	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	63	25	38	339	190	149	406	333	73
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	21,832	12,509	9,323	345,785	231,061	114,724	426,596	376,617	49,979
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	8	8	.....	254	251	3	464	464	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	29	28	1	408	408	.....	49	49	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	42	42	.....	141	136	5	10	10	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	84	83	1	748	747	1	44	44	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	11	11	.....	90	90	.....	4	4	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	165	.....	165	469	.....	469	16	.....	16
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	9	9	.....	54	54	.....	4	4	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	89	88	1	1,084	1,081	3	50	50	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	13	13	.....	259	259	.....	23	23	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	17	.....	17	91	.....	91	3	.....	3
105	Apprentices (painters)	65	65	.....	253	252	1	7	7	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	33	33	.....	455	454	1	13	13	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	117	113	4	350	341	9	11	9	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	286	177	109	492	374	118	14	12	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	51	51	.....	182	181	1	7	7	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	955	904	51	3,874	3,745	129	106	103	3
111	Artificial flower makers	149	14	135	480	73	407	161	73	88
112	Bakers	122	112	10	7,680	7,486	194	11,022	10,889	133
113	Basket makers	33	30	3	259	226	33	301	288	13
114	Blacksmiths	44	43	1	6,715	6,711	4	17,319	17,316	3
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	76	61	15	1,323	1,133	190	1,849	1,731	118
116	Bone and ivory workers	5	3	2	126	98	28	142	133	9
117	Bookbinders	74	39	35	1,576	725	851	1,187	934	253
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	374	263	111	9,745	7,325	2,420	15,988	14,831	1,157
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	48	37	11	707	596	111	865	848	17
120	Box makers (paper)	193	60	133	1,635	388	1,247	532	287	245
121	Box makers (wood)	133	117	16	874	784	90	637	616	21
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	66	54	12	1,688	1,527	161	1,909	1,866	43
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	26	23	3	1,483	1,462	21	5,698	5,695	3
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	276	272	4	6,048	6,029	19	7,560	7,556	4
125	Britannia workers	4	3	1	65	49	16	86	72	14
126	Broom and brush makers	73	47	26	627	448	179	628	593	35
127	Builders and contractors	.....	.....	.....	481	481	.....	2,661	2,660	1
128	Butchers	93	93	.....	6,185	6,180	5	11,847	11,839	8
129	Butter and cheese makers	9	8	1	561	532	29	970	958	12
130	Button makers	27	12	15	279	87	192	158	103	55
131	Cabinet makers	42	42	.....	1,715	1,713	2	4,935	4,934	1
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	53	45	8	262	220	42	291	287	4
133	Carpenters and joiners	100	100	.....	15,598	15,583	15	45,713	45,702	11
134	Carpet makers (a)	199	109	90	2,677	1,127	1,550	1,899	1,190	709
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	11	10	1	726	708	18	1,899	1,889	10
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	28	28	.....	649	646	3	1,221	1,221	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	16	9	7	271	154	117	401	375	26
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	42	29	13	1,642	1,174	468	2,286	2,042	244
139	Compositors (a)	45	39	6	1,384	1,093	291	1,433	1,317	116
140	Confectioners	118	36	82	1,651	1,090	561	1,949	1,729	220
141	Coopers	54	53	1	1,355	1,352	3	2,955	2,953	2
142	Copper workers	10	9	1	244	244	.....	487	487	.....
143	Corset makers	62	7	55	865	82	783	325	79	246
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	5,487	2,819	2,668	40,513	15,696	24,817	17,449	8,966	8,483
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	.....	.....	.....	51	51	.....	208	206	2
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	17	17	.....	341	338	3	323	322	1
147	Dressmakers	372	2	370	19,362	101	19,261	14,695	138	14,557
148	Electroplaters	18	16	2	198	184	14	180	174	6
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	2	2	.....	83	82	1	91	91	.....
150	Engravers	7	7	.....	499	481	18	650	641	9
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	56	56	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	9	5	4	92	54	38	56	50	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
32,154	30,374	1,780	29,136	27,147	1,989	17,423	16,024	1,409	6,955	6,366	589	243	224	19	76
2,047	2,037	10	1,963	1,952	11	1,027	1,020	7	312	310	2	11	11	.....	77
159	151	8	166	161	5	119	119	.....	50	48	2	1	1	.....	78
177	174	3	205	202	3	104	101	3	65	63	2	2	2	.....	79
1,974	1,974	.....	1,792	1,791	1	892	889	3	313	311	2	17	17	.....	80
1,426	1,343	83	966	933	33	451	435	16	126	117	9	16	14	2	81
145	145	.....	156	156	.....	82	82	.....	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
1,485	1,474	11	1,242	1,233	9	604	595	9	188	184	4	8	8	.....	83
4,524	4,524	.....	3,255	3,255	.....	1,612	1,611	1	706	706	.....	99	99	.....	84
7,739	7,150	589	4,467	4,202	265	1,734	1,615	119	576	532	44	98	85	13	85
23,681	23,597	84	17,161	17,091	70	7,705	7,666	39	2,253	2,245	8	1,507	1,507	.....	86
253	196	57	121	112	9	36	33	3	8	8	.....	13	5	8	87
2,584	2,584	.....	1,274	1,274	.....	389	389	.....	85	85	.....	49	49	.....	88
502	440	62	235	217	18	50	47	3	20	18	2	8	7	1	89
457	454	3	199	198	1	60	60	.....	21	21	.....	8	8	.....	90
405	401	4	440	434	6	321	314	7	157	154	3	3	3	.....	91
251	251	.....	221	221	.....	133	133	.....	41	41	.....	3	3	.....	92
381	293	88	296	228	68	185	136	49	106	77	29	4	4	.....	93
338,644	311,563	27,081	259,450	243,603	15,856	139,459	132,595	6,864	61,620	59,032	2,588	3,723	3,265	458	94
363	363	.....	265	265	.....	114	114	.....	36	36	.....	5	5	.....	95
18	18	.....	21	21	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
8	8	.....	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
11	11	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
14	14	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
6	6	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	103
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	105
1	1	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
7	7	.....	4	3	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
7	7	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108
9	9	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
21	15	6	11	9	2	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	110
145	73	72	94	53	41	33	16	17	18	8	10	6	2	4	111
7,452	7,276	176	5,264	5,064	200	2,683	2,576	107	1,016	988	28	77	75	2	112
261	255	6	286	280	6	264	260	4	197	195	2	4	4	.....	113
16,102	16,098	4	13,563	13,558	5	7,325	7,322	3	3,069	3,067	2	138	138	.....	114
1,654	1,591	63	1,285	1,230	55	704	685	19	302	293	9	14	11	3	115
101	96	5	105	104	1	58	56	2	27	26	1	.....	.....	.....	116
845	732	113	669	621	48	391	378	13	176	173	3	5	3	2	117
15,580	15,072	517	15,903	15,678	225	12,202	12,135	67	6,653	6,624	29	158	147	11	118
656	649	7	415	406	9	186	183	3	58	55	3	7	7	.....	119
272	192	80	176	148	28	85	79	6	38	35	3	4	1	3	120
465	458	7	328	324	4	178	178	.....	67	67	.....	3	3	.....	121
1,274	1,264	10	930	923	7	400	399	1	144	143	1	14	13	1	122
4,805	4,803	2	2,355	2,349	6	953	947	6	346	344	2	28	27	1	123
4,457	4,452	5	2,494	2,493	1	1,109	1,105	4	350	350	.....	218	218	.....	124
66	61	5	48	45	3	24	23	1	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
490	477	13	426	414	12	271	266	5	124	123	1	5	5	.....	126
4,103	4,103	.....	3,855	3,853	2	2,138	2,138	.....	790	789	1	30	30	.....	127
9,692	9,674	18	6,468	6,445	23	3,283	3,266	17	1,186	1,183	3	68	68	.....	128
529	517	12	282	274	8	123	117	6	44	44	.....	8	8	.....	129
85	62	23	49	41	8	25	24	1	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	130
4,870	4,868	2	4,040	4,039	1	2,639	2,638	1	1,729	1,726	3	30	30	.....	131
254	252	2	245	242	3	170	170	.....	97	93	4	2	2	.....	132
40,488	40,481	7	31,809	31,800	9	16,792	16,789	3	7,985	7,984	1	353	353	.....	133
1,323	1,009	314	1,243	1,021	222	881	732	149	636	565	71	5	4	1	134
2,403	2,398	5	2,511	2,504	7	1,726	1,720	6	860	860	.....	24	24	.....	135
722	722	.....	445	445	.....	208	206	2	76	76	.....	10	10	.....	136
328	320	8	250	247	3	109	104	5	31	30	1	1	1	.....	137
1,566	1,504	62	1,214	1,191	23	680	676	4	389	387	2	9	8	1	138
835	789	46	539	515	24	224	220	4	83	83	.....	12	11	1	139
1,846	1,532	314	1,567	1,213	354	901	675	226	382	284	98	11	10	1	140
3,353	3,350	3	3,821	3,818	3	2,850	2,847	3	1,372	1,372	.....	21	21	.....	141
410	410	.....	320	320	.....	191	191	.....	89	89	.....	1	1	.....	142
113	29	84	63	25	38	27	12	15	11	2	9	.....	.....	.....	143
8,924	5,511	3,413	5,979	4,253	1,726	2,411	1,868	543	644	534	110	160	70	90	144
198	198	.....	167	167	.....	105	105	.....	37	37	.....	3	3	.....	145
232	232	.....	160	160	.....	84	84	.....	28	28	.....	3	3	.....	146
8,593	96	8,497	4,726	78	4,648	1,824	31	1,793	513	11	502	100	.....	100	147
128	126	2	116	116	.....	49	49	.....	22	22	.....	1	1	.....	148
74	74	.....	39	38	1	11	11	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
535	533	2	404	402	2	200	199	1	111	111	.....	3	3	.....	150
46	45	1	42	42	.....	34	34	.....	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	151
34	32	2	28	26	2	29	28	1	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	152

TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	7	7	.....	245	242	3	711	711	.....
154	Glass workers	372	345	27	2,238	2,076	162	2,547	2,521	26
155	Glove makers	18	5	13	402	153	249	324	210	114
156	Gold and silver workers	56	42	14	1,445	1,120	325	1,723	1,608	115
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	15	14	1	682	671	11	1,047	1,045	2
158	Hair workers	23	12	11	122	56	66	97	72	25
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	51	38	13	1,457	1,378	79	2,579	2,556	23
160	Hat and cap makers	73	35	38	2,085	1,428	657	2,218	1,978	240
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	375	114	261	3,651	891	2,760	1,263	553	710
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	467	430	37	11,106	10,815	291	18,239	18,169	70
163	Lace and embroidery makers	47	9	38	580	106	474	368	157	211
164	Lead and zinc workers	14	14	.....	358	322	36	623	619	4
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	46	42	4	2,936	2,882	54	5,332	5,327	5
166	Machinists	75	72	3	9,076	9,068	8	16,780	16,774	6
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	.....	.....	.....	996	988	8	4,426	4,409	17
168	Marble and stone cutters	41	41	.....	3,695	3,688	7	8,598	8,594	4
169	Masons (brick and stone)	23	23	.....	5,175	5,171	4	15,677	15,675	2
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	71	26	45	520	339	181	592	519	73
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	6	6	.....	352	351	1	645	642	3
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	58	48	10	1,438	1,340	98	2,408	2,368	40
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	1,563	828	735	14,419	6,191	8,228	9,000	5,703	3,297
174	Millers (flour and grist)	13	12	1	674	671	3	2,566	2,565	1
175	Milliners	55	1	54	2,420	14	2,406	1,770	21	1,749
176	Model and pattern makers	3	3	.....	342	335	7	784	781	3
177	Molders	39	39	.....	4,105	4,101	4	7,425	7,423	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	4	4	.....	54	53	1	83	81	2
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	24	21	3	197	145	52	191	177	14
180	Oil well employés	1	1	.....	58	58	.....	170	170	.....
181	Oil works employés	9	9	.....	192	187	5	396	392	4
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	186	182	4	9,497	9,347	150	16,717	16,677	40
183	Paper hangers	9	9	.....	323	321	2	588	588	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	125	58	67	2,859	1,504	1,355	2,409	1,854	555
185	Photographers	15	13	2	752	630	122	1,141	1,065	76
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	26	25	1	980	951	38	1,421	1,417	4
187	Plasterers	7	7	.....	1,159	1,159	.....	3,061	3,059	2
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	29	29	.....	3,220	3,215	5	3,741	3,740	1
189	Potters	89	60	29	1,103	804	299	1,288	1,222	66
190	Powder and cartridge makers	10	6	4	109	56	53	102	88	14
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	156	141	15	4,269	3,972	297	3,738	3,668	120
192	Print works operatives (a)	51	40	11	852	578	274	665	584	81
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	54	53	1	249	248	1
194	Roofers and slaters	4	4	.....	303	303	.....	637	637	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	108	52	56	842	391	451	458	337	121
196	Rubber factory operatives	61	35	26	2,334	1,154	1,180	1,789	1,363	426
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	6	3	3	116	85	31	215	198	17
198	Salt works employés	11	11	.....	127	108	19	268	265	3
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	387	383	4	9,549	9,519	30	14,346	14,336	10
200	Seamstresses (a)	614	56	558	9,716	632	9,084	5,278	743	4,535
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	4	4	.....	68	63	5	103	102	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	72	19	53	1,204	337	867	450	188	262
203	Ship and boat builders	8	8	.....	584	584	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	132	25	107	2,373	669	1,704	1,259	571	688
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	569	214	355	5,814	2,217	3,597	3,482	2,390	1,092
206	Starch makers	12	8	4	69	47	22	48	46	2
207	Steam boiler makers	4	4	.....	1,062	1,062	.....	2,182	2,182	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	14	14	.....	400	398	2	716	716	.....
209	Straw workers	2	.....	2	122	35	87	96	39	57
210	Sugar makers and refiners	8	8	.....	239	237	2	663	663	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	1,703	491	1,212	25,567	14,986	10,581	27,088	23,545	3,543
212	Tanners and tinware makers	133	113	20	2,893	2,778	115	3,855	3,839	16
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	799	389	410	9,578	5,779	3,799	9,264	7,844	1,420
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	45	39	6	1,156	1,085	71	1,721	1,701	20
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	62	56	6	604	517	87	449	437	12
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	11	10	1	175	84	91	173	108	65
217	Upholsterers	49	45	4	1,619	1,497	122	2,152	2,085	67
218	Well borers	.....	.....	.....	76	76	.....	170	170	.....
219	Wheelwrights	6	6	.....	225	225	.....	611	611	.....
220	Whitewashers	2	2	.....	42	42	.....	111	111	.....
221	Wire workers	67	57	10	1,411	1,250	161	1,835	1,801	34
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	439	386	53	5,690	5,207	483	6,131	6,022	109
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	1,122	547	575	11,512	5,161	6,351	7,316	4,928	2,388
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	635	409	226	6,171	4,198	1,973	6,633	6,175	458

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
682	682	.....	586	586	.....	274	274	.....	90	90	.....	7	7	.....	153
2,053	2,044	9	1,265	1,259	6	493	491	2	101	101	.....	18	18	.....	154
241	186	55	162	126	36	78	66	12	40	36	4	1	.....	1	155
1,311	1,264	47	1,020	999	21	446	435	11	192	191	1	18	14	4	156
834	833	1	675	675	.....	504	504	.....	370	370	.....	4	4	.....	157
91	65	26	77	59	18	39	27	12	18	12	6	.....	.....	.....	158
2,696	2,676	20	2,553	2,545	8	1,542	1,541	1	665	657	8	15	15	.....	159
1,652	1,518	134	1,260	1,183	77	614	580	34	203	193	10	12	10	2	160
616	359	257	409	290	119	223	166	57	120	80	40	11	3	8	161
13,614	13,582	32	9,441	9,413	28	3,964	3,955	9	1,160	1,157	3	235	233	2	162
250	130	120	167	67	100	89	39	50	47	15	32	3	1	2	163
522	519	3	310	310	.....	123	123	.....	43	43	.....	5	5	.....	164
4,411	4,404	7	3,459	3,456	3	1,765	1,763	2	670	668	2	50	50	.....	165
13,701	13,700	1	10,242	10,236	6	4,489	4,489	.....	1,710	1,710	.....	111	111	.....	166
7,460	7,438	22	7,365	7,337	28	4,366	4,355	11	1,653	1,649	4	41	41	.....	167
7,606	7,603	3	4,807	4,805	2	2,361	2,361	.....	1,014	1,013	1	133	133	.....	168
15,746	15,745	1	12,609	12,608	1	7,099	7,097	2	3,968	3,967	1	158	158	.....	169
418	376	42	340	286	54	167	146	21	51	39	12	7	1	6	170
646	646	.....	536	536	.....	304	304	.....	157	157	.....	6	6	.....	171
1,428	1,413	15	919	913	6	411	408	3	114	114	.....	16	16	.....	172
5,284	3,897	1,487	3,448	2,813	635	1,671	1,391	280	887	775	112	85	55	30	173
2,266	2,264	2	2,120	2,118	2	1,268	1,267	1	566	566	.....	13	13	.....	174
1,413	32	1,381	1,059	34	1,025	424	18	406	173	15	158	20	.....	20	175
729	728	1	666	666	.....	415	415	.....	217	216	1	4	4	.....	176
5,175	5,172	1	3,880	3,880	.....	1,493	1,492	1	445	445	.....	43	43	.....	177
56	56	.....	48	48	.....	22	22	.....	20	20	.....	1	1	.....	178
133	129	4	112	108	4	57	56	1	24	24	.....	6	5	1	179
273	273	.....	231	230	1	55	55	.....	23	23	.....	1	1	.....	180
410	410	.....	312	312	.....	108	108	.....	25	25	.....	3	3	.....	181
13,016	12,997	19	9,651	9,637	14	4,700	4,697	3	1,637	1,633	4	140	140	.....	182
496	496	.....	329	328	1	163	163	.....	68	67	1	3	3	.....	183
1,749	1,395	354	1,308	1,042	266	555	442	113	186	144	42	26	17	9	184
839	810	29	542	525	17	237	231	6	71	68	3	6	6	.....	185
1,325	1,322	3	1,089	1,082	7	587	583	4	354	354	.....	12	12	.....	186
2,602	2,598	4	2,000	2,000	.....	976	975	1	447	447	.....	34	34	.....	187
2,805	2,805	.....	1,847	1,845	2	724	724	.....	180	180	.....	18	18	.....	188
977	957	20	679	658	21	307	300	7	138	135	3	18	18	.....	189
80	76	4	55	54	1	29	27	2	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	190
2,675	2,610	65	2,019	1,983	36	888	877	11	349	345	4	22	21	1	191
474	445	29	357	335	22	195	184	11	76	74	2	24	23	1	192
312	310	2	285	284	1	104	103	1	49	49	.....	3	3	.....	193
631	630	1	485	485	.....	236	236	.....	83	83	.....	6	6	.....	194
305	262	43	355	329	26	213	192	21	141	129	12	1	.....	1	195
926	793	133	669	622	47	306	297	9	96	90	6	16	9	7	196
230	224	6	265	264	1	127	126	1	61	61	.....	3	3	.....	197
212	210	2	143	143	.....	57	57	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
8,480	8,478	2	4,839	4,836	3	1,936	1,936	.....	532	532	.....	155	155	.....	199
3,626	497	3,129	2,538	313	2,225	1,511	184	1,327	714	49	665	38	3	35	200
58	57	1	43	42	1	10	10	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....	201
136	33	103	72	16	56	26	3	23	7	2	5	3	.....	3	202
1,937	1,936	1	2,165	2,165	.....	1,553	1,553	.....	695	695	.....	23	23	.....	203
634	285	349	372	204	168	155	94	61	48	33	15	10	2	8	204
2,078	1,669	409	1,424	1,238	186	570	519	51	175	159	16	20	13	7	205
54	52	2	31	31	.....	36	36	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
1,896	1,896	.....	1,603	1,603	.....	743	743	.....	231	231	.....	22	22	.....	207
572	572	.....	487	487	.....	244	244	.....	91	91	.....	2	2	.....	208
79	50	29	47	31	16	19	13	6	5	3	2	1	.....	1	209
506	504	2	313	313	.....	99	99	.....	35	35	.....	9	9	.....	210
19,105	16,816	2,289	15,428	13,872	1,556	11,547	10,749	798	6,220	5,881	339	170	131	39	211
3,076	3,067	9	2,355	2,250	5	1,164	1,161	3	520	520	.....	40	40	.....	212
7,793	6,849	944	4,977	4,592	385	2,047	1,929	118	564	523	41	74	67	7	213
1,474	1,463	11	1,220	1,215	5	589	584	5	218	217	1	9	9	.....	214
412	404	8	351	345	6	181	177	4	67	66	1	4	4	.....	215
142	95	47	116	71	45	68	51	17	40	36	4	1	.....	1	216
1,708	1,655	53	1,276	1,240	36	691	673	18	431	422	9	7	7	.....	217
163	163	.....	136	136	.....	39	39	.....	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	218
706	706	.....	743	743	.....	506	506	.....	259	259	.....	10	10	.....	219
136	136	.....	148	148	.....	156	156	.....	96	95	1	1	1	.....	220
1,093	1,077	16	639	638	1	248	247	1	94	94	.....	27	27	.....	221
4,488	4,445	43	3,206	3,181	25	1,691	1,660	31	655	635	20	42	41	1	222
4,931	3,839	1,092	4,135	3,560	575	1,869	1,698	171	780	724	56	67	37	30	223
5,104	4,857	247	3,680	3,523	157	1,768	1,682	86	614	574	40	70	60	10	224

TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
1	All occupations	261,658	157,367	104,291	1,035,853	658,533	377,320	686,575	501,134	185,441
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	196,340	126,325	70,015	593,394	418,745	174,649	338,748	268,914	69,834
3	Agricultural laborers (b)	194,744	124,793	69,951	502,891	336,557	166,334	176,461	115,461	61,000
4	Apiarists	1	1		8	8		8	7	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	40	31	9	223	171	52	164	130	34
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)				70,123	62,054	8,069	142,027	133,353	8,674
7	Fishermen and oystermen (b)	317	309	8	3,327	3,295	32	2,950	2,916	34
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	43	38	5	676	638	38	1,189	1,155	34
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	24	23	1	1,289	1,287	2	1,386	1,385	1
10	Miners (coal)	187	187		3,219	3,212	7	3,194	3,191	3
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	143	143		2,869	2,867	2	3,423	3,421	2
12	Quarrymen	35	35		1,008	1,008		975	973	2
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	313	309	4	658	649	9	549	541	8
14	Wood choppers	179	175	4	2,082	2,074	8	2,490	2,489	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (b)	314	281	33	5,021	4,925	96	3,932	3,892	40
16	Professional service	114	68	46	9,277	3,616	5,661	11,029	8,707	2,322
17	Actors	5	4	1	102	66	36	201	180	21
18	Architects				8	8		3	3	
19	Artists and teachers of art	6	5	1	79	42	37	40	24	16
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons				20	12	8	32	28	4
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists				5	5		10	10	
22	Clergymen				258	257	1	3,002	2,991	11
23	Dentists				35	33	2	39	39	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors				8	8		11	11	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.				49	49		88	88	
26	Journalists				14	14		63	60	3
27	Lawyers				39	39		151	151	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	11	6	5	691	343	348	648	490	158
29	Officers of United States army and navy				22	22		30	30	
30	Officials (government) (b)				178	172	6	313	308	5
31	Physicians and surgeons				107	75	32	310	287	23
32	Professors in colleges and universities				20	12	8	38	36	2
33	Teachers	37	3	34	7,138	1,960	5,178	5,618	3,550	2,068
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	55	50	5	496	492	4	412	404	8
35	Veterinary surgeons				5	4	1	12	12	
36	Other professional service				3	3		8	5	3
37	Domestic and personal service	56,954	23,640	33,314	335,888	150,117	185,771	244,153	138,773	105,380
38	Barbers and hairdressers	79	78	1	4,112	4,011	101	5,848	5,674	174
39	Bartenders	13	13		541	541		783	780	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers				202	53	149	706	213	493
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	16	16		911	911		2,085	2,085	
42	Hotel keepers				78	63	15	132	100	32
43	Housekeepers and stewards (b)				2,460	239	2,221	2,169	352	1,817
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	27	24	3	137	133	4	138	135	3
45	Janitors	19	17	2	636	594	42	1,345	1,215	130
46	Laborers (not specified) (b)	15,071	11,560	3,511	110,871	96,190	14,681	91,104	83,455	7,649
47	Launderers and laundresses	1,207	94	1,113	48,785	4,671	44,114	45,726	9,008	36,718
48	Nurses and midwives				2,368	101	2,267	708	70	638
49	Restaurant keepers				197	165	32	630	512	118
50	Saloon keepers				111	105	6	305	289	16
51	Servants	40,178	11,505	28,673	162,623	40,483	122,140	90,058	32,516	57,542
52	Sextons	5	5		84	82	2	130	128	2
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)				770	770		1,394	1,394	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	12	12		191	190	1	511	511	
55	Other domestic and personal service	327	316	11	871	815	56	381	336	45
56	Trade and transportation	3,987	3,872	115	48,283	47,567	716	45,695	45,195	500
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	11	9	2	194	177	17	401	383	18
58	Auctioneers				1	1		4	4	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)				13	13		43	43	
60	Boatmen and canalmen	15	15		463	462	1	520	519	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	2	2		153	109	44	154	150	4
62	Brokers (commercial)				3	3		2	2	
63	Clerks and copyists (b)	169	154	15	2,158	1,983	175	1,915	1,829	86
64	Commercial travelers				32	29	3	43	41	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	872	867	5	11,911	11,891	20	11,875	11,869	6
66	Foremen and overseers				124	120	4	176	175	1
67	Hostlers	291	291		3,726	3,720	6	2,753	2,752	1
68	Hucksters and peddlers	101	85	16	525	447	78	769	688	81
69	Livery stable keepers				70	70		93	93	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	2	2		268	268		548	548	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).				46	46				
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)				33	32	1	72	71	1
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)				240	221	19	54	54	
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)				2	2		692	642	50
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).				1	1		24	24	
								4	4	

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
505,820	370,557	135,263	369,049	267,985	92,064	192,816	146,660	46,156	124,189	96,661	27,528	26,513	19,046	7,467	1
255,400	204,762	50,638	201,993	166,350	35,643	117,493	100,286	17,207	78,603	69,630	8,973	8,440	6,796	1,644	2
105,621	67,519	38,102	70,283	45,844	24,439	38,484	27,249	11,235	26,865	21,259	5,606	4,499	3,255	1,244	3
8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
134	109	25	83	46	37	36	22	14	29	19	10	2	2	.....	5
135,748	123,359	12,389	122,752	111,733	11,019	74,291	68,416	5,875	48,747	45,498	3,249	2,829	2,479	350	6
2,177	2,145	32	1,323	1,286	37	667	654	13	363	346	17	118	111	7	7
1,558	1,512	46	1,503	1,426	77	1,204	1,148	56	1,376	1,298	78	144	139	5	8
791	791	.....	437	437	.....	183	183	.....	51	51	.....	18	18	.....	9
1,621	1,620	1	741	739	2	225	225	.....	69	69	.....	167	167	.....	10
3,131	3,129	2	2,260	2,255	5	1,200	1,197	3	328	328	.....	423	385	38	11
610	610	.....	392	392	.....	138	138	.....	39	39	.....	52	52	.....	12
377	369	8	201	196	5	88	87	1	76	74	2	18	18	.....	13
1,897	1,896	1	1,335	1,334	1	715	714	1	555	552	3	127	127	.....	14
1,727	1,695	32	677	656	21	261	252	9	104	96	8	43	43	.....	15
7,924	7,380	544	3,946	3,787	159	1,649	1,577	72	935	888	47	273	233	40	16
115	113	2	22	19	3	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	17
6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	18
21	11	10	11	9	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	.....	19
25	18	7	17	17	.....	9	7	2	7	5	2	1	1	.....	20
6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
4,458	4,441	17	2,659	2,646	13	1,107	1,106	1	652	646	6	95	95	.....	22
25	25	.....	14	14	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	23
6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
74	74	.....	48	48	.....	16	15	1	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	25
34	32	2	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	26
163	163	.....	53	53	.....	22	22	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....	27
340	265	75	142	132	10	56	45	11	16	15	1	15	12	3	28
12	12	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
329	323	6	173	169	4	75	72	3	31	30	1	12	12	.....	30
301	280	21	273	256	17	176	160	16	139	115	24	17	17	.....	31
17	17	.....	12	11	1	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	32
1,734	1,334	400	347	246	101	96	60	36	28	18	10	67	31	36	33
240	238	2	125	121	4	54	54	.....	26	26	.....	43	43	.....	34
15	15	.....	17	17	.....	8	8	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
3	1	2	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	1	36
175,191	96,054	79,137	111,270	57,760	53,510	54,505	26,771	27,734	34,844	17,044	17,800	13,588	7,987	5,601	37
4,518	4,390	128	2,290	2,214	76	779	759	20	390	378	12	198	193	5	38
370	370	.....	122	121	1	35	35	.....	17	17	.....	15	15	.....	39
817	285	532	555	190	365	248	83	165	119	38	81	34	10	24	40
1,776	1,776	.....	1,072	1,072	.....	329	329	.....	110	110	.....	68	68	.....	41
132	93	39	99	77	22	34	22	12	22	16	6	.....	.....	.....	42
1,743	352	1,391	1,345	158	1,187	824	63	761	777	34	743	104	13	91	43
135	131	4	109	109	.....	76	75	1	76	73	3	51	51	.....	44
1,500	1,385	115	1,025	949	76	491	447	44	220	199	21	39	32	7	45
66,329	60,759	5,570	44,757	41,077	3,680	22,492	20,604	1,888	15,076	13,783	1,293	5,879	5,620	259	46
37,156	5,338	31,818	23,002	1,695	21,307	10,404	399	10,005	5,193	123	5,070	2,426	457	1,969	47
607	54	553	482	47	435	716	41	675	326	20	306	94	3	91	48
786	598	188	531	393	138	232	176	56	81	67	14	26	17	9	49
346	328	18	165	146	19	60	53	7	23	19	4	7	6	1	50
57,326	18,585	38,741	34,814	8,651	26,163	17,354	3,272	14,082	12,158	1,925	10,233	4,532	1,395	3,137	51
143	142	1	158	155	3	112	111	1	68	68	.....	11	11	.....	52
541	541	.....	90	90	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	.....	53
620	619	1	390	389	1	174	174	.....	119	118	1	19	19	.....	54
346	308	38	264	227	37	131	114	17	69	56	13	31	23	8	55
30,893	30,470	423	16,975	16,649	326	6,013	5,865	148	2,668	2,529	139	1,984	1,945	39	56
333	317	16	198	191	7	64	62	2	34	32	2	12	11	1	57
8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
34	33	1	33	32	1	17	17	.....	13	12	1	1	1	.....	59
405	405	.....	254	254	.....	100	100	.....	62	62	.....	12	12	.....	60
105	101	4	41	39	2	7	7	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....	61
11	11	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
1,140	1,093	47	475	452	23	178	174	4	89	83	6	78	73	5	63
22	20	2	9	8	1	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
9,455	9,443	12	6,163	6,158	5	2,331	2,331	.....	985	984	1	596	596	.....	65
133	131	2	64	62	2	16	15	1	8	8	.....	5	4	1	66
1,835	1,831	4	1,001	999	2	482	482	.....	290	290	.....	158	157	1	67
817	726	91	527	427	100	244	191	53	193	138	55	46	36	10	68
102	102	.....	71	71	.....	32	32	.....	15	15	.....	10	10	.....	69
329	329	.....	131	131	.....	37	37	.....	5	5	.....	22	22	.....	70
66	66	.....	31	31	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	71
43	40	3	22	20	2	16	14	2	9	8	1	1	1	.....	72
632	593	39	365	330	35	138	126	12	61	55	6	8	6	2	73
17	17	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	74
3	3	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	31	31	.....	794	736	58	2,170	2,055	115
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	.....	.....	.....	143	140	3	141	139	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	1,528	1,492	36	1,761	1,734	27	323	317	6
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	87	84	3	138	137	1	24	24	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	.....	.....	.....	27	27	.....	61	61	.....
81	Packers and shippers	11	7	4	181	158	23	250	241	9
82	Pilots	.....	.....	.....	32	32	.....	47	47	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	408	404	4	3,849	3,829	20	3,410	3,400	10
84	Sailors (b)	21	21	.....	1,430	1,430	.....	1,583	1,583	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	54	49	5	553	486	67	318	318	30
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	355	338	17	18,838	18,742	96	16,673	16,619	54
87	Stenographers and typewriters	2	1	1	69	45	24	51	44	7
88	Street railway employés	11	11	.....	275	275	.....	151	151	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	10	3	7	65	41	24	52	37	15
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and eletric light and power company employés.	.....	.....	.....	77	77	.....	100	100	.....
91	Undertakers	.....	.....	.....	43	43	.....	51	51	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	31	31	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	6	6	.....	32	27	5	84	83	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,263	3,462	801	49,011	38,488	10,523	46,050	39,545	7,405
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	3	3	.....	39	39	.....	30	30	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	44	44	.....	157	156	1	20	20	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	4	4	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	41	41	.....	220	220	.....	8	8	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	13	.....	13	80	.....	80	3	.....	3
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	3	3	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	14	14	.....	95	95	.....	5	5	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
105	Apprentices (painters)	8	8	.....	38	38	.....	5	5	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	11	11	.....	37	34	3	.....	.....	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	10	10	.....	40	37	3	1	1	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	6	6	.....	23	23	.....	1	1	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	183	178	5	619	597	22	19	18	1
111	Artificial flower makers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	2	1
112	Bakers	14	13	1	394	386	8	330	320	10
113	Basket makers	15	7	8	80	37	43	71	33	38
114	Blacksmiths	53	53	.....	1,333	1,331	2	1,763	1,763	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1	1	.....	44	39	5	52	48	4
116	Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
117	Bookbinders	1	1	.....	23	16	7	26	20	6
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	32	27	5	876	836	40	1,234	1,218	16
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	1	1	.....	41	38	3	26	26	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	.....	.....	.....	14	13	1	6	3	3
121	Box makers (wood)	9	9	.....	114	112	2	69	69	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	1	1	.....	32	32	.....	20	20	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (b)	2	2	.....	43	43	.....	59	59	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	542	537	5	3,924	3,911	13	2,995	2,995	.....
125	Britannia workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	27	27	.....	54	54	.....	35	35	.....
127	Builders and contractors	.....	.....	.....	108	108	.....	179	179	.....
128	Butchers	39	39	.....	814	813	1	666	666	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	5	5	.....	25	24	1	15	15	.....
130	Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers	3	3	.....	63	63	.....	74	74	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1	17	16	1
133	Carpenters and joiners	31	31	.....	2,377	2,375	2	4,204	4,200	4
134	Carpet makers (b)	.....	.....	.....	12	9	3	6	4	2
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	6	6	.....	69	69	.....	65	65	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	37	37	.....	500	499	1	426	426	.....
137	Chemical works employés (b)	.....	.....	.....	24	23	1	22	21	1
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	18	18	.....
139	Compositors (b)	3	2	1	98	80	18	41	38	3
140	Confectioners	7	7	.....	142	132	10	125	106	19
141	Coopers	33	33	.....	534	534	.....	654	654	.....
142	Copper workers	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	5	5	.....
143	Corset makers	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	1	.....	1
144	Cotton mill operatives (b)	63	47	16	377	245	132	266	220	46
145	Distillers and rectifiers (b)	3	3	.....	94	94	.....	162	162	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	13	13	.....
147	Dressmakers	23	.....	23	2,771	11	2,760	2,438	5	2,433
148	Electroplaters	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
150	Engravers	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	6	6	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (b)	.....	.....	.....	48	47	1	116	116	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (b)	5	5	.....	49	49	.....	118	118	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
505,820	370,557	135,263	369,049	267,985	92,064	192,816	146,660	46,156	124,189	96,661	27,528	26,513	19,046	7,467	1
255,400	204,762	50,638	201,993	166,350	35,643	117,493	100,286	17,207	78,603	69,630	8,973	8,440	6,796	1,644	2
105,621	67,519	38,102	70,283	45,844	24,439	38,484	27,249	11,235	26,865	21,259	5,606	4,499	3,255	1,244	3
8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
134	109	25	83	46	37	36	22	14	29	19	10	2	2	.....	5
135,748	123,359	12,389	122,752	111,733	11,019	74,291	68,416	5,875	48,747	45,498	3,249	2,829	2,479	350	6
2,177	2,145	32	1,323	1,286	37	667	654	13	363	346	17	118	111	7	7
1,558	1,512	46	1,503	1,426	77	1,204	1,148	56	1,376	1,298	78	144	139	5	8
791	791	.....	437	437	.....	183	183	.....	51	51	.....	18	18	.....	9
1,621	1,620	1	741	739	2	225	225	.....	69	69	.....	167	167	.....	10
3,131	3,129	2	2,260	2,255	5	1,200	1,197	3	328	328	.....	423	385	38	11
610	610	.....	392	392	.....	138	138	.....	39	39	.....	52	52	.....	12
377	369	8	201	196	5	88	87	1	76	74	2	18	18	.....	13
1,897	1,896	1	1,335	1,334	1	715	714	1	555	552	3	127	127	.....	14
1,727	1,695	32	677	656	21	261	252	9	104	96	8	43	43	.....	15
7,924	7,380	544	3,946	3,787	159	1,649	1,577	72	935	888	47	273	233	40	16
115	113	2	22	19	3	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	17
6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	18
21	11	10	11	9	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	.....	19
25	18	7	17	17	.....	9	7	2	7	5	2	1	1	.....	20
6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
4,458	4,441	17	2,659	2,646	13	1,107	1,106	1	652	646	6	95	95	.....	22
25	25	.....	14	14	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	23
6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
74	74	.....	48	48	.....	16	15	1	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	25
34	32	2	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	26
163	163	.....	53	53	.....	22	22	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....	27
340	265	75	142	132	10	56	45	11	16	15	1	15	12	3	28
12	12	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
329	323	6	173	169	4	75	72	3	31	30	1	12	12	.....	30
301	280	21	273	256	17	176	160	16	139	115	24	17	17	.....	31
17	17	.....	12	11	1	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	32
1,734	1,334	400	347	246	101	96	60	36	28	18	10	67	31	36	33
240	238	2	125	121	4	54	54	.....	26	26	.....	43	43	.....	34
15	15	.....	17	17	.....	8	8	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
3	1	2	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	1	36
175,191	96,054	79,137	111,270	57,760	53,510	54,505	26,771	27,734	34,844	17,044	17,800	13,588	7,987	5,601	37
4,518	4,390	128	2,290	2,214	76	779	759	20	390	378	12	198	193	5	38
370	370	.....	122	121	1	35	35	.....	17	17	.....	15	15	.....	39
817	285	532	555	190	365	248	83	165	119	38	81	34	10	24	40
1,776	1,776	.....	1,072	1,072	.....	329	329	.....	110	110	.....	68	68	.....	41
132	93	39	99	77	22	34	22	12	22	16	6	.....	.....	.....	42
1,743	352	1,391	1,345	158	1,187	824	63	761	777	34	743	104	13	91	43
135	131	4	109	109	.....	76	75	1	76	73	3	51	51	.....	44
1,500	1,385	115	1,025	949	76	491	447	44	220	199	21	39	32	7	45
66,329	60,759	5,570	44,757	41,077	3,680	22,492	20,604	1,888	15,076	13,783	1,293	5,879	5,620	259	46
37,156	5,338	31,818	23,002	1,695	21,307	10,404	399	10,005	5,193	123	5,070	2,426	457	1,969	47
607	54	553	482	47	435	716	41	675	326	20	306	94	3	91	48
786	598	188	531	393	138	232	176	56	81	67	14	26	17	9	49
346	328	18	165	146	19	60	53	7	23	19	4	7	6	1	50
57,326	18,585	38,741	34,814	8,651	26,163	17,354	3,272	14,082	12,158	1,925	10,233	4,532	1,395	3,137	51
143	142	1	158	155	3	112	111	1	68	68	.....	11	11	.....	52
541	541	.....	90	90	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	.....	53
620	619	1	390	389	1	174	174	.....	119	118	1	19	19	.....	54
346	308	38	264	227	37	131	114	17	69	56	13	31	23	8	55
30,893	30,470	423	16,975	16,649	326	6,013	5,865	148	2,668	2,529	139	1,984	1,945	39	56
333	317	16	198	191	7	64	62	2	34	32	2	12	11	1	57
8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
34	33	1	33	32	1	17	17	.....	13	12	1	1	1	.....	59
405	405	.....	254	254	.....	100	100	.....	62	62	.....	12	12	.....	60
105	101	4	41	39	2	7	7	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....	61
11	11	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
1,140	1,093	47	475	452	23	178	174	4	89	83	6	78	73	5	63
22	20	2	9	8	1	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
9,455	9,443	12	6,163	6,158	5	2,331	2,331	.....	985	984	1	596	596	.....	65
133	131	2	64	62	2	16	15	1	8	8	.....	5	4	1	66
1,835	1,831	4	1,001	999	2	482	482	.....	290	290	.....	158	157	1	67
817	726	91	527	427	100	244	191	53	193	138	55	46	36	10	68
102	102	.....	71	71	.....	32	32	.....	15	15	.....	10	10	.....	69
329	329	.....	131	131	.....	37	37	.....	5	5	.....	22	22	.....	70
66	66	.....	31	31	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	71
43	40	3	22	20	2	16	14	2	9	8	1	1	1	.....	72
632	593	39	365	330	35	138	126	12	61	55	6	8	6	2	73
17	17	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	74
3	3	.....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (b)	1	1	.....	43	43	.....	85	85	.....
154	Glass workers	48	46	2	77	74	3	54	54	.....
155	Glove makers	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	4	1	3
156	Gold and silver workers	1	1	.....	14	14	.....	28	28	.....
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	19	19	.....
158	Hair workers	.....	.....	.....	8	1	7	10	2	8
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2	2	.....	51	51	.....	72	72	.....
160	Hat and cap makers	.....	.....	.....	18	15	3	11	11	.....
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	3	2	1	30	24	6	11	6	5
162	Iron and steel workers (b)	70	69	1	1,939	1,923	16	2,046	2,036	10
163	Lace and embroidery makers	1	.....	1	11	1	10	10	.....	10
164	Lead and zinc workers	3	3	.....	57	57	.....	68	68	.....
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	8	7	1	257	256	1	358	357	1
166	Machinists	3	3	.....	172	172	.....	278	278	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	.....	.....	.....	94	94	.....	129	128	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	5	5	.....	277	277	.....	371	371	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	43	43	.....	1,849	1,849	.....	2,322	2,322	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	7	5	2	97	78	19	178	167	11
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2	2	.....	75	75	.....	163	163	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3	3	.....	67	62	5	73	72	1
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	164	142	22	1,473	1,294	179	1,091	1,004	87
174	Millers (flour and grist)	15	15	.....	322	322	.....	382	382	.....
175	Milliners	24	.....	24	180	2	178	91	.....	91
176	Model and pattern makers	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....
177	Molders	2	2	.....	158	158	.....	237	237	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (b)	2	2	.....	18	18	.....	8	8	.....
180	Oil well employés	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	7	7	.....
181	Oil works employés	11	11	.....	244	241	3	230	230	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	16	16	.....	1,027	1,022	5	1,240	1,240	.....
183	Paper hangers	1	1	.....	48	48	.....	67	67	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	5	5	.....	55	46	9	63	63	.....
185	Photographers	2	2	.....	56	55	1	76	73	3
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	1	1	.....	22	22	.....	27	27	.....
187	Plasterers	20	20	.....	751	749	2	931	931	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1	1	.....	111	110	1	166	166	.....
189	Potters	8	8	.....	77	68	9	45	44	1
190	Powder and cartridge makers	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	16	16	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	13	13	.....	311	291	20	213	201	12
192	Print works operatives (b)	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
194	Roofers and slaters	.....	.....	.....	64	64	.....	68	68	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	10	9	1	84	78	6	33	31	2
196	Rubber factory operatives	2	2	.....	14	12	2	14	13	1
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	8	8	.....
198	Salt works employés	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	14	14	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (b)	311	307	4	6,843	6,826	17	5,503	5,501	2
200	Seamstresses (b)	146	1	145	4,378	17	4,361	3,333	19	3,314
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (b)	1	.....	1	18	7	11	67	63	4
203	Ship and boat builders	3	3	.....	73	73	.....	95	95	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	2	1	1	127	107	20	235	218	17
205	Silk mill operatives (b)	.....	.....	.....	17	8	9	3	1	2
206	Starch makers	.....	.....	.....	10	3	7	7	4	3
207	Steam boiler makers	.....	.....	.....	36	36	.....	64	64	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	1	1	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....
209	Straw workers	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
210	Sugar makers and refiners	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	16	16	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (b)	16	11	5	703	543	160	1,413	1,291	122
212	Tinners and tinware makers	11	10	1	239	236	3	216	213	3
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,712	1,234	478	6,489	4,480	2,009	4,313	3,321	992
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1	1	.....	28	28	.....	24	24	.....
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	4	4	.....	22	22	.....	18	18	.....
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
217	Upholsterers	3	3	.....	132	125	7	153	150	3
218	Well borers	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	14	14	.....
219	Wheelwrights	1	1	.....	44	44	.....	54	54	.....
220	Whitewashers	9	9	.....	162	161	1	397	397	.....
221	Wire workers	2	2	.....	26	24	2	35	35	.....
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	41	34	7	379	345	34	366	353	13
223	Woolen mill operatives (b)	18	10	8	124	101	23	98	86	12
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	181	163	18	2,319	2,124	195	2,715	2,636	79

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
79	79	.....	43	43	.....	18	18	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	153
44	44	.....	27	27	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	154
2	.....	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155
21	21	.....	11	11	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	156
13	13	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	157
10	3	7	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	158
53	53	.....	55	55	.....	43	43	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....	159
13	12	1	11	11	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	160
5	5	.....	3	2	1	2	.....	2	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	161
949	942	7	487	485	2	143	143	.....	48	48	.....	133	132	1	162
2	1	1	1	.....	1	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	163
29	29	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	164
259	259	.....	159	159	.....	53	53	.....	36	36	.....	8	8	.....	165
221	221	.....	123	123	.....	54	54	.....	20	20	.....	11	11	.....	166
147	146	1	90	90	.....	37	36	1	30	30	.....	5	5	.....	167
301	301	.....	201	201	.....	92	92	.....	49	49	.....	15	15	.....	168
2,094	2,093	1	1,817	1,817	.....	1,002	1,001	1	472	472	.....	102	102	.....	169
135	132	3	53	49	4	15	13	2	2	1	1	135	135	.....	170
160	160	.....	174	174	.....	117	117	.....	49	49	.....	10	10	.....	171
46	46	.....	23	23	.....	10	10	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	172
559	516	43	275	247	28	89	70	19	57	42	15	34	28	6	173
314	312	2	241	240	1	149	149	.....	124	124	.....	7	7	.....	174
56	.....	56	23	.....	23	8	1	7	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	175
3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	176
129	129	.....	63	63	.....	23	23	.....	10	10	.....	8	8	.....	177
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179
.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
159	159	.....	91	90	1	29	28	1	15	15	.....	21	21	.....	181
1,016	1,014	2	651	650	1	312	312	.....	147	146	1	41	41	.....	182
77	76	1	58	57	1	18	18	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	183
74	74	.....	37	33	4	18	16	2	15	9	6	.....	.....	.....	184
32	31	1	15	15	.....	9	8	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
18	18	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	186
994	993	1	752	752	.....	385	385	.....	131	131	.....	47	47	.....	187
172	172	.....	120	120	.....	35	35	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	188
37	37	.....	31	30	1	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	189
13	13	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
108	103	5	56	55	1	23	23	.....	15	14	1	2	2	.....	191
1	1	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
49	49	.....	38	38	.....	15	15	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	194
18	17	1	15	14	1	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	117	117	.....	195
9	9	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
8	7	1	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	197
19	19	.....	11	11	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	198
2,735	2,731	4	1,442	1,441	1	467	466	1	195	195	.....	223	223	.....	199
2,067	15	2,052	1,145	2	1,143	541	1	540	296	.....	296	66	.....	66	200
2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
25	20	5	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	202
94	94	.....	110	110	.....	82	82	.....	45	45	.....	4	4	.....	203
149	140	9	39	35	4	12	9	3	9	8	1	2	2	.....	204
5	4	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
7	1	6	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	206
29	29	.....	20	20	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	207
45	45	.....	22	22	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	208
1	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
11	11	.....	17	17	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
1,029	937	92	373	334	39	131	111	20	65	58	7	15	13	2	211
157	157	.....	111	111	.....	41	41	.....	15	15	.....	13	13	.....	212
2,837	2,252	585	1,324	1,019	305	466	370	96	184	141	43	124	99	25	213
33	33	.....	20	20	.....	7	6	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	214
13	12	1	5	5	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
1	1	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
190	188	2	139	125	14	70	68	2	40	39	1	10	10	.....	217
20	20	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	218
76	76	.....	92	92	.....	79	79	.....	48	48	.....	5	5	.....	219
627	625	2	679	679	.....	491	490	1	345	344	1	41	41	.....	220
22	21	1	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	221
285	276	9	176	169	7	126	124	2	108	107	1	16	16	.....	222
90	81	9	62	46	16	27	21	6	12	8	4	60	60	.....	223
2,051	1,993	58	1,116	1,086	30	329	310	19	135	126	9	116	111	5	224

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	260,782	156,714	104,068	1,016,524	640,240	376,284	646,770	462,137	184,633
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	195,871	125,945	69,926	588,880	414,405	174,475	330,499	260,760	69,739
3	Agricultural laborers (b)	194,399	124,536	69,863	500,432	334,241	166,191	172,878	111,937	60,941
4	Apiarists	1	1		8	8		7	6	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	40	31	9	217	165	52	149	115	34
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)				69,347	61,296	8,051	140,707	132,048	8,659
7	Fishermen and oystermen (b)	302	294	8	3,202	3,172	30	2,673	2,650	23
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	40	35	5	501	469	32	558	531	27
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	24	23	1	1,165	1,163	2	1,225	1,224	1
10	Miners (coal)	187	187		3,216	3,209	7	3,169	3,166	3
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	138	138		2,548	2,546	2	1,994	1,993	1
12	Quarrymen	35	35		1,002	1,002		964	962	2
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	219	216	3	372	366	6	308	301	7
14	Wood choppers	173	169	4	1,867	1,860	7	1,960	1,960	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (b)	313	280	33	5,003	4,908	95	3,907	3,867	40
16	Professional service	108	64	44	9,142	3,496	5,646	10,735	8,439	2,296
17	Actors	3	2	1	75	40	35	73	62	11
18	Architects				7	7		3	3	
19	Artists and teachers of art	6	5	1	75	38	37	37	22	15
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons				16	9	7	19	15	4
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists				5	5		10	10	
22	Clergymen				253	252	1	2,996	2,985	11
23	Dentists				32	30	2	36	36	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors				5	5		9	9	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.				47	47		86	86	
26	Journalists				13	13		60	57	3
27	Lawyers				39	39		145	145	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	10	6	4	687	341	346	634	485	149
29	Officers of United States army and navy				22	22		30	30	
30	Officials (government) (b)				148	142	6	297	292	5
31	Physicians and surgeons				96	69	27	264	242	22
32	Professors in colleges and universities				20	12	8	38	36	2
33	Teachers	37	3	34	7,124	1,952	5,172	5,902	3,536	2,066
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	52	48	4	470	466	4	376	371	5
35	Veterinary surgeons				5	4	1	12	12	
36	Other professional service				3	3		8	5	3
37	Domestic and personal service	56,611	23,409	33,202	324,152	139,087	185,065	220,724	115,865	104,859
38	Barbers and hairdressers	75	74	1	4,038	3,937	101	5,558	5,385	173
39	Bartenders	13	13		538	538		777	774	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers				181	34	147	619	129	490
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	16	16		906	906		2,068	2,068	
42	Hotel keepers				73	58	15	102	70	32
43	Housekeepers and stewards (b)				2,437	227	2,210	2,123	329	1,794
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts				13	13		16	16	
45	Janitors	19	17	2	628	586	42	1,336	1,206	130
46	Laborers (not specified) (b)	14,983	11,487	3,496	108,196	93,577	14,619	83,915	76,325	7,590
47	Launderers and laundresses	1,170	60	1,110	44,577	544	44,033	37,099	547	36,552
48	Nurses and midwives				2,302	97	2,205	703	68	635
49	Restaurant keepers				160	128	32	525	408	117
50	Saloon keepers				105	100	5	278	262	16
51	Servants	39,993	11,409	28,584	158,102	36,503	121,599	83,221	25,939	57,282
52	Sextons	5	5		82	80	2	130	128	2
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)				760	760		1,375	1,375	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	12	12		188	187	1	507	507	
55	Other domestic and personal service	325	316	9	866	812	54	372	329	43
56	Trade and transportation	3,967	3,858	109	47,192	46,490	702	42,393	41,908	485
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	11	9	2	191	174	17	384	366	18
58	Auctioneers				1	1		4	4	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)				8	8		28	28	
60	Boatmen and canalmen	15	15		458	457	1	511	510	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	2	2		130	87	43	87	83	4
62	Brokers (commercial)				3	3		2	2	
63	Clerks and copyists (b)	164	151	13	1,936	1,765	171	1,410	1,325	85
64	Commercial travelers				31	28	3	38	36	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	870	865	5	11,870	11,850	20	11,795	11,789	6
66	Foremen and overseers				119	115	4	164	163	1
67	Hostlers	291	291		3,722	3,716	6	2,737	2,736	1
68	Hucksters and peddlers	98	83	15	466	389	77	516	438	78
69	Livery stable keepers				70	70		92	92	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	2	2		266	266		546	546	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).				40	40		46	45	1
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)				27	26	1	39	39	
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)				216	197	19	602	552	50
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)				2	2		23	23	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).				1	1		4	4	

a Includes all persons of negro descent

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OVER			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
472,081	337,500	134,581	344,743	253,104	91,639	187,147	141,219	45,928	122,427	95,090	27,337	22,690	15,375	7,315	1
246,099	195,574	50,525	196,255	160,727	35,528	114,674	97,557	17,117	77,572	63,668	8,904	7,553	5,953	1,595	2
101,951	63 894	38,057	68,499	44,088	24,411	37,744	26,516	11,228	26,696	21,095	5,601	4,129	2,890	1,239	3
7	7	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
114	89	25	80	43	37	35	21	14	29	19	10	2	2	.....	5
134,276	121,934	12,342	121,663	110,648	10,955	73,660	67,853	5,807	48,292	45,089	3,203	2,781	2,432	349	6
1,849	1,829	20	1,120	1,097	23	553	547	6	291	282	9	90	88	2	7
814	773	41	1,096	1,022	74	1,049	998	51	1,331	1,260	71	99	94	5	8
765	765	.....	399	399	.....	165	165	.....	45	45	.....	14	14	.....	9
1,578	1,577	1	705	703	2	207	207	.....	63	63	.....	167	167	.....	10
941	943	1	518	516	2	196	196	.....	86	86	.....	93	93	.....	11
594	594	.....	376	376	.....	137	137	.....	38	38	.....	52	52	.....	12
194	189	5	103	101	2	58	57	1	61	60	1	10	10	.....	13
1,369	1,368	1	1,084	1,083	1	612	611	1	537	536	1	74	74	.....	14
1,713	1,681	32	666	645	21	257	248	9	102	94	8	42	42	.....	15
7,594	7,061	533	3,725	3,570	155	1,549	1,479	70	885	844	41	256	217	39	16
24	24	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	17
6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	18
19	9	10	9	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	19
13	6	7	10	10	.....	7	5	2	5	3	2	1	1	.....	20
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
4,429	4,412	17	2,637	2,624	13	1,100	1,099	1	649	643	6	95	95	.....	22
25	25	.....	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	23
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
73	73	.....	48	48	.....	16	15	1	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	25
34	32	2	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	26
161	161	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....	27
330	260	70	130	126	10	54	43	11	15	14	1	15	12	3	28
12	12	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
319	313	6	167	163	4	72	69	3	31	30	1	12	12	.....	30
187	168	19	135	121	14	111	97	14	104	85	19	12	12	.....	31
17	17	.....	12	11	1	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	32
1,719	1,320	399	339	238	101	95	59	36	26	16	10	66	31	35	33
198	197	1	115	111	4	42	42	.....	21	21	.....	36	36	.....	34
15	15	.....	17	17	.....	8	8	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
3	1	2	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	1	36
158,333	79,629	78,704	104,946	51,671	53,275	52,589	24,956	27,633	34,376	16,643	17,733	11,349	5,831	5,518	37
4,273	4,145	128	2,209	2,134	75	755	736	19	387	375	12	185	180	5	38
363	363	.....	120	119	1	35	35	.....	17	17	.....	15	15	.....	39
682	161	521	475	113	362	223	61	162	115	35	80	28	4	24	40
1,765	1,765	.....	1,066	1,066	.....	328	328	.....	109	109	.....	68	68	.....	41
108	69	39	85	63	22	31	19	12	21	15	6	.....	.....	.....	42
1,693	334	1,359	1,313	152	1,161	812	59	753	770	33	737	100	10	90	43
27	27	.....	20	20	.....	8	8	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
1,489	1,375	114	1,023	947	76	489	445	44	220	199	21	39	32	7	45
59,426	53,903	5,523	41,689	38,037	3,652	21,451	19,575	1,876	14,835	13,558	1,277	4,507	4,271	236	46
32,102	428	31,674	21,512	323	21,219	10,113	142	9,971	5,129	79	5,050	1,952	21	1,931	47
599	50	549	479	46	433	714	40	674	323	20	303	93	2	91	48
665	480	185	485	347	138	219	163	56	80	66	14	23	14	9	49
316	298	18	150	131	19	53	46	7	23	19	4	7	6	1	50
53,212	14,655	38,557	33,408	7,329	26,079	16,933	2,892	14,041	12,085	1,870	10,215	4,261	1,145	3,116	51
139	138	1	156	153	3	111	110	1	68	68	.....	11	11	.....	52
535	535	.....	87	87	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	53
613	612	1	389	388	1	172	172	.....	119	118	1	19	19	.....	54
326	291	35	250	216	34	128	111	17	68	55	13	30	22	8	55
27,201	26,787	414	15,131	14,817	314	5,520	5,375	145	2,574	2,436	138	1,739	1,700	39	56
304	288	16	183	177	6	56	54	2	31	29	2	12	11	1	57
8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
17	16	1	23	22	1	9	9	.....	11	10	1	1	1	.....	59
398	398	.....	245	245	.....	99	99	.....	61	61	.....	12	12	.....	60
46	42	4	21	19	2	4	4	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	61
9	9	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
818	771	47	379	356	23	141	137	4	85	79	6	39	34	5	63
21	19	2	9	8	1	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
9,397	9,385	12	6,135	6,130	5	2,321	2,321	.....	982	981	1	593	593	.....	65
108	106	2	53	51	2	15	14	1	7	7	.....	5	4	1	66
1,827	1,823	4	997	995	2	481	481	.....	289	289	.....	156	155	1	67
556	466	90	448	350	98	215	163	52	189	134	55	28	18	10	68
102	102	.....	70	70	.....	31	31	.....	15	15	.....	10	10	.....	69
327	327	.....	131	131	.....	37	37	.....	5	5	.....	22	22	.....	70
30	30	.....	16	16	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	71
36	33	3	13	12	1	11	9	2	8	7	1	1	1	.....	72
524	486	38	303	269	34	121	109	12	56	50	6	7	5	2	73
15	15	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	74
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	30	30		564	508	56	1,225	1,118	107
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.				133	130	3	126	124	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	1,526	1,491	35	1,748	1,721	27	319	313	6
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	87	84	3	138	137	1	24	24	
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)				26	26		59	59	
81	Packers and shippers	9	6	3	160	142	18	172	164	8
82	Pilots				30	30		47	47	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	408	404	4	3,825	3,805	20	3,376	3,366	10
84	Sailors (b)	20	20		1,397	1,397		1,545	1,545	
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	53	49	4	518	452	66	292	262	30
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	352	335	17	18,523	18,427	96	15,670	15,618	52
87	Stenographers and typewriters	2	1	1	69	45	24	51	44	7
88	Street railway employés	11	11		275	275		150	150	
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	10	3	7	64	40	24	49	34	15
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.				77	77		100	100	
91	Undertakers				43	43		49	49	
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers				13	13		31	31	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	6	6		32	27	5	80	79	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,225	3,438	787	47,158	36,762	10,396	42,419	35,165	7,254
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	3	3		39	39		30	30	
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	44	44		152	151	1	20	20	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	4	4		15	15				
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	41	41		206	206		8	8	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	2	2		6	6				
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	13		13	89		89	3		3
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)				4	4				
102	Apprentices (machinists)	3	3		14	14		2	2	
103	Apprentices (masons)	14	14		93	93		5	5	
104	Apprentices (milliners)									
105	Apprentices (painters)	8	8		37	37		5	5	
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	1	1		12	12		4	4	
107	Apprentices (printers)	10	10		35	32	3			
108	Apprentices (tailors)	10	10		39	33	3	1	1	
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	6	6		21	21		1	1	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	181	176	5	609	587	22	18	17	1
111	Artificial flower makers	1		1	1		1	1		1
112	Bakers	14	13	1	383	375	8	304	294	10
113	Basket makers	1	1		19	18	1	14	14	
114	Blacksmiths	53	53		1,318	1,316	2	1,746	1,746	
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1	1		44	39	5	51	47	4
116	Bone and ivory workers				1	1		1	1	
117	Bookbinders	1	1		23	16	7	26	20	6
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27	22	5	646	606	40	746	730	16
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	1	1		40	37	3	26	26	
120	Box makers (paper)				12	11	1	5	3	2
121	Box makers (wood)	9	9		110	108	2	55	55	
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	1	1		32	32		19	19	
123	Brewers and maltsters (b)	2	2		34	34		45	45	
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	541	536	5	3,795	3,782	13	2,713	2,713	
125	Britannia workers									
126	Broom and brush makers	27	27		52	52		1	1	
127	Builders and contractors				107	107		33	33	
128	Butchers	39	39		784	783	1	168	168	
129	Butter and cheese makers	5	5		24	23	1	596	596	
130	Button makers							14	14	
131	Cabinet makers									
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3	3		62	62		72	72	
133	Carpenters and joiners				10	9	1	15	14	1
134	Carpet makers (b)	31	31		2,356	2,354	2	4,151	4,147	4
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	6	6		12	9	3	6	4	2
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners				69	69		65	65	
137	Chemical works employés (b)	37	37		500	499	1	425	425	
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers				24	23	1	22	21	1
139	Compositors (b)				6	6		15	15	
140	Confectioners	3	2	1	96	78	18	40	37	3
141	Coopers	7	7		140	130	10	116	98	18
142	Copper workers	33	33		530	530		647	647	
143	Corset makers	1	1		12	12		5	5	
144	Cotton mill operatives (b)				5	2	3	1		1
145	Distillers and rectifiers (b)	63	47	16	373	243	130	266	220	46
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	3	3		94	94		160	160	
147	Dressmakers				12	12		13	13	
148	Electroplaters	23		23	2,743	5	2,738	2,391	1	2,390
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	1	1		2	2				
150	Engravers				3	3		2	2	
151	Fertilizer makers (b)				5	4	1	4	4	
152	Fish curers and packers (b)	5	5		44	43	1	107	107	
					10	10		12	12	

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN. [b]			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,199	1,081	118	894	747	87	381	340	41	219	190	29	38	27	11	76
103	102	1	77	77	.....	51	51	.....	32	32	.....	2	2	.....	77
292	292	.....	150	147	3	53	52	1	19	19	.....	12	11	1	78
14	14	.....	12	11	1	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	79
68	68	.....	36	36	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	80
124	120	4	59	58	1	20	18	2	12	11	1	11	11	.....	81
40	40	.....	13	13	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	82
2,251	2,246	5	1,126	1,121	5	412	412	.....	179	178	1	117	117	.....	83
936	936	.....	411	411	.....	152	152	.....	60	60	.....	77	77	.....	84
176	159	17	72	64	8	23	14	9	26	17	9	6	6	.....	85
7,105	7,072	33	3,071	3,053	18	749	741	8	179	177	2	563	557	6	86
3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87
78	78	.....	52	52	.....	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	88
20	12	8	9	2	7	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	89
63	63	.....	19	19	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	90
61	60	1	47	45	2	17	16	1	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
31	31	.....	20	20	.....	13	13	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	92
92	84	8	85	78	7	42	33	9	58	35	23	4	4	.....	93
32,854	28,449	4,405	24,686	22,319	2,367	12,815	11,852	963	7,020	6,499	521	1,793	1,669	124	94
23	23	.....	12	12	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	95
5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	98
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	106
3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	110
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111
210	196	14	138	115	23	49	43	6	25	17	8	12	11	1	112
23	21	2	53	48	5	47	45	2	174	170	4	2	2	.....	113
2,080	2,080	.....	2,478	2,477	1	1,862	1,862	.....	1,125	1,125	.....	100	100	.....	114
52	39	13	38	32	6	21	16	5	14	9	5	4	4	.....	115
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
9	8	1	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	117
1,148	1,141	7	1,308	1,299	9	717	715	2	424	421	3	49	48	1	118
8	8	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	119
2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120
41	40	1	13	13	.....	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	121
20	20	.....	10	10	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	122
33	33	.....	11	11	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	123
1,868	1,865	3	1,010	1,005	5	332	332	.....	121	121	.....	141	141	.....	124
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	125
20	19	1	17	16	1	6	6	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	126
156	156	.....	109	109	.....	42	42	.....	6	6	.....	8	8	.....	127
475	474	1	329	329	.....	174	174	.....	87	87	.....	26	26	.....	128
21	18	3	13	12	1	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	129
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
80	80	.....	64	64	.....	43	43	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....	131
9	9	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	132
5,104	5,103	1	5,365	5,364	1	3,281	3,281	.....	1,816	1,816	.....	214	214	.....	133
17	13	4	22	11	11	12	3	9	14	3	11	.....	.....	.....	134
79	79	.....	89	88	1	38	38	.....	30	29	1	7	7	.....	135
275	274	1	176	176	.....	64	64	.....	27	27	.....	91	91	.....	136
20	20	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	137
23	23	.....	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	138
14	10	4	11	9	2	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
109	90	19	62	48	14	20	16	4	16	9	7	7	7	.....	140
536	536	.....	418	418	.....	279	279	.....	178	178	.....	27	27	.....	141
2	2	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
188	163	25	113	94	19	42	35	7	23	9	14	9	9	.....	144
118	118	.....	58	58	.....	31	31	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
12	12	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	146
1,390	1	1,389	645	.....	645	204	.....	204	59	.....	59	24	.....	24	147
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
8	7	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	150
73	72	1	26	26	.....	5	5	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....	151
11	11	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	152

[b] See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS (*a*) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (*b*)	1	1		43	43		84	84	
154	Glass workers	48	46	2	77	74	3	53	53	
155	Glove makers				3	3		3	1	2
156	Gold and silver workers	1	1		13	13		18	18	
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers				11	11		18	18	
158	Hair workers				8	1	7	9	1	8
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2	2		50	50		66	66	
160	Hat and cap makers				17	14	3	10	10	
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (*b*)	3	2	1	30	24	6	11	6	5
162	Iron and steel workers (*b*)	70	69	1	1,933	1,917	16	2,034	2,024	10
163	Lace and embroidery makers	1		1	10		10	9		9
164	Lead and zinc workers	3	3		57	57		67	67	
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	8	7	1	255	254	1	343	342	1
166	Machinists	3	3		163	163		258	258	
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.				91	91		100	99	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	5	5		268	268		360	360	
169	Masons (brick and stone)	43	43		1,847	1,847		2,299	2,299	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (*b*)	6	4	2	42	23	19	38	27	11
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2	2		75	75		162	162	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3	3		65	60	5	58	57	1
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (*b*)	164	142	22	1,444	1,263	178	1,018	931	87
174	Millers (flour and grist)	15	15		315	315		354	354	
175	Milliners	24		24	179	2	177	91		91
176	Model and pattern makers				3	3		3	3	
177	Molders	2	2		158	158		237	237	
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (*b*)				1	1				
179	Nail and tack makers (*b*)	2	2		18	18		8	8	
180	Oil well employés				2	2		7	7	
181	Oil works employés	11	11		244	241	3	230	230	
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	15	15		1,016	1,011	5	1,222	1,222	
183	Paper hangers	1	1		48	48		67	67	
184	Paper mill operatives	5	5		49	40	9	53	53	
185	Photographers	2	2		56	55	1	75	72	3
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (*b*)	1	1		22	22		24	24	
187	Plasterers	20	20		750	748	2	930	930	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1	1		110	109	1	165	165	
189	Potters	8	8		68	66	2	43	42	1
190	Powder and cartridge makers				1	1		1	1	
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (*b*)	13	13		306	286	20	206	194	12
192	Print works operatives (*b*)				7	7		5	5	
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers				3	3		3	3	
194	Roofers and sluters				64	64		67	67	
195	Rope and cordage makers	10	9	1	77	71	6	26	24	2
196	Rubber factory operatives	2	2		14	12	2	14	13	1
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers				4	4		8	8	
198	Salt works employés	1	1		10	10		11	11	
199	Saw and planing mill employés (*b*)	310	306	4	6,779	6,762	17	5,340	5,338	2
200	Seamstresses (*b*)	142	1	141	4,342	12	4,330	3,297	4	3,293
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (*b*)				3	3		1	1	
202	Sewing machine operators (*b*)				11	1	10	4	1	3
203	Ship and boat builders	3	3		70	70		83	83	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (*b*)	2	1	1	25	5	20	21	4	17
205	Silk mill operatives (*b*)				15	6	9	2		2
206	Starch makers				3	3		4	4	
207	Steam boiler makers				36	36		64	64	
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (*b*)	1	1		48	48		48	48	
209	Straw workers				2	1	1	1	1	
210	Sugar makers and refiners				15	15		15	15	
211	Tailors and tailoresses (*b*)	13	9	4	392	243	149	311	225	86
212	Tinners and tinware makers	11	10	1	226	223	3	195	192	3
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,709	1,231	478	6,147	4,140	2,007	3,304	2,314	990
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (*b*)	1	1		28	28		22	22	
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	4	4		21	21		17	17	
216	Umbrella and parasol makers							1	1	
217	Upholsterers	3	3		132	125	7	148	145	3
218	Well borers				13	13		14	14	
219	Wheelwrights	1	1		44	44		53	53	
220	Whitewashers	9	9		162	161	1	397	397	
221	Wire workers	2	2		26	24	2	34	34	
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	41	34	7	360	326	34	325	312	13
223	Woolen mill operatives (*b*)	18	10	8	105	82	23	71	59	12
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	180	162	18	2,222	2,027	195	2,583	2,507	76

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
79	79	.....	43	43	.....	18	18	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	153
44	44	.....	27	27	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	154
2	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155
17	17	.....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	156
11	11	.....	11	11	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	157
8	1	7	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	158
48	48	.....	53	53	.....	43	43	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....	159
11	10	1	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	160
5	5	.....	3	2	1	2	.....	2	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	161
946	939	7	484	482	2	142	142	.....	48	48	.....	133	132	1	162
1	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	163
28	28	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	164
251	251	.....	149	149	.....	49	49	.....	36	36	.....	8	8	.....	165
212	212	.....	118	118	.....	53	53	.....	20	20	.....	11	11	.....	166
121	120	1	80	80	.....	34	33	1	30	30	.....	5	5	.....	167
295	295	.....	200	200	.....	89	89	.....	48	48	.....	14	14	.....	168
2,077	2,076	1	1,811	1,811	.....	1,000	999	1	468	468	.....	102	102	.....	169
19	16	3	16	12	4	9	7	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	170
159	159	.....	172	172	.....	117	117	.....	49	49	.....	10	10	.....	171
37	37	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	172
505	464	41	256	228	28	85	66	19	57	42	15	34	28	6	173
294	292	2	233	232	1	145	145	.....	124	124	.....	7	7	.....	174
54	.....	54	21	.....	21	8	1	7	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	175
3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	176
129	129	.....	63	63	.....	23	23	.....	10	10	.....	8	8	.....	177
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179
.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
159	159	.....	90	89	1	29	28	1	15	15	.....	21	21	.....	181
1,003	1,001	2	644	643	1	311	311	.....	144	143	1	41	41	.....	182
75	74	1	57	56	1	18	18	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	183
63	63	.....	33	29	4	18	16	2	15	9	6	.....	.....	.....	184
30	29	1	15	15	.....	9	8	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
14	14	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	186
992	991	1	752	752	.....	384	384	.....	131	131	.....	47	47	.....	187
172	172	.....	120	120	.....	35	35	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	188
34	34	.....	29	28	1	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	189
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
100	95	5	54	53	1	22	22	.....	15	14	1	2	2	.....	191
1	1	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
49	49	.....	38	38	.....	15	15	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	194
15	14	1	12	11	1	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	195
9	9	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
8	7	1	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	197
18	18	.....	11	11	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	198
2,577	2,573	4	1,364	1,363	1	449	448	1	194	194	.....	217	217	.....	199
2,036	5	2,031	1,136	2	1,134	537	.....	537	296	.....	296	60	.....	60	200
2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
3	.....	3	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	202
85	85	.....	103	103	.....	73	73	.....	41	41	.....	4	4	.....	203
12	3	9	8	4	4	7	4	3	9	8	1	1	1	.....	204
5	4	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
29	29	.....	20	20	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	207
43	43	.....	21	21	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	208
1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
11	11	.....	17	17	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
225	157	68	182	148	34	94	77	17	56	49	7	7	5	2	211
134	134	.....	103	103	.....	38	38	.....	14	14	.....	13	13	.....	212
2,029	1,448	581	1,117	813	304	427	331	96	181	138	43	90	65	25	213
31	31	.....	19	19	.....	7	6	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	214
12	11	1	5	5	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
1	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
184	182	2	128	124	14	69	67	2	40	39	1	10	10	.....	217
20	20	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	218
76	76	.....	92	92	.....	78	78	.....	48	48	.....	5	5	.....	219
625	623	2	679	679	.....	490	489	1	345	344	1	41	41	.....	220
22	21	1	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	221
246	238	8	165	158	7	117	115	2	106	105	1	15	15	.....	222
63	54	9	53	37	16	20	14	6	12	8	4	4	4	.....	223
1,979	1,922	57	1,080	1,052	28	323	304	19	131	123	8	104	103	1	224

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
The United States.	10,112,796	7,378,971	2,733,825	11,264,340	10,749,080	515,260	1,278,725	648,457	630,268	79,800	44,582	35,218
North Atlantic division..	3,325,622	2,180,845	1,144,777	3,280,140	3,154,577	125,563	348,854	198,362	150,492	16,844	9,257	7,587
Maine	102,892	69,533	33,359	138,025	132,255	5,770	14,458	9,241	5,217	1,721	1,004	717
New Hampshire	72,005	45,396	26,609	81,573	75,632	5,941	9,815	6 083	3,732	1,310	734	576
Vermont	50,908	36,046	14,862	69,467	67,191	2,276	7,532	5,043	2,489	864	524	340
Massachusetts	500,761	289,306	211,455	428,668	401,523	27,145	50,291	27,078	23,213	2,724	1,259	1,465
Rhode Island	81,357	46,434	34,923	66,349	62,138	4,211	7,413	4,231	3,182	759	361	398
Connecticut	155,634	97,200	58,434	144,427	138,737	5,690	15,601	8,937	6,664	1,352	760	592
New York	1,146,232	735,734	410,498	1,157,566	1,114,598	42,968	128,097	69,305	58,792	3,830	2,148	1,682
New Jersey	264,407	175,243	89,164	277,463	268,214	9,249	28,261	15,672	12,589	607	338	269
Pennsylvania	951,426	685,953	265,473	916,602	894,289	22,313	87,386	52,772	34,614	3,677	2,129	1,548
South Atlantic division..	1,367,971	964,877	403,094	1,528,259	1,384,764	143,495	215,442	79,453	135,989	6,384	2,693	3,691
Delaware	29,461	21,773	7,688	31,474	30,273	1,201	3,275	1,854	1,421	76	38	38
Maryland	181,317	124,328	56,989	186,591	172,694	13,897	24,765	11,203	13,562	594	290	304
District of Columbia.	46,719	28,184	18,535	44,889	38,010	6,879	9,175	2,655	6,520	336	143	193
Virginia	244,552	177,586	66,966	267,510	251,063	16,447	38,787	16,348	22,439	990	476	514
West Virginia	85,816	70,476	15,340	127,184	125,269	1,915	10,214	6,015	4,199	574	321	253
North Carolina	232,937	160,538	72,399	266,339	248,329	18,010	37,231	12,960	24,271	856	344	512
South Carolina	190,572	122,190	68,382	217,832	179,586	38,246	31,852	9,448	22,404	598	199	399
Georgia	304,446	219,777	84,669	313,247	273,707	39,540	49,403	14,756	34,647	1,617	550	1,067
Florida	52,151	40,025	12,126	73,193	65,833	7,360	10,740	4,214	6,526	743	332	411
North Central division...	3,259,084	2,488,253	770,831	4,013,505	3,935,462	78,043	366,963	216,901	150,062	34,286	20,533	13,753
Ohio	539,402	395,545	143,857	666,467	653,900	12,567	61,507	36,115	25,482	5,329	3,049	2,271
Indiana	282,765	222,166	60,659	397,703	391,018	6,685	39,142	23,372	15,770	4,443	2,660	1,788
Illinois	616,952	459,760	157,192	668,512	655,330	13,212	63,196	35,299	27,897	4,869	2,860	2,009
Michigan	296,971	223,727	73,244	424,595	415,756	8,839	33,929	21,647	12,282	4,080	2,497	1,583
Wisconsin	254,920	188,088	66,832	294,784	290,243	4,541	24,269	15,447	8 822	2,317	1,451	866
Minnesota	226,224	171,913	54,311	223,004	218,659	4,345	18,291	11,914	6,377	1,567	975	592
Iowa	270,199	207,874	62,325	330,232	324,852	5,380	28,409	16,931	11,478	2,995	1,761	1,234
Missouri	362,144	286,720	75,424	465,792	454,492	11,300	52,993	28,328	24,665	3,450	2,014	1,436
North Dakota	33,166	27,039	6,127	31,808	31,075	733	2,611	1,716	895	186	126	60
South Dakota	48,827	40,364	8,463	59,787	58,574	1,213	4,889	3,297	1,592	590	400	190
Nebraska	162,250	129,625	32,625	189,373	185,554	3,819	14,511	9,054	5,457	1,926	1,183	743
Kansas	165,264	135,492	29,772	261,418	256,009	5,409	23,126	13,781	9,345	2,538	1,557	981
South Central division...	1,431,951	1,100,638	331,313	1,901,555	1,750,907	150,648	288,235	115,092	173,143	14,073	6,408	7,665
Kentucky	228,442	180,152	48,290	317,539	305,879	11,660	42,091	19,759	22,242	2,342	1,156	1,186
Tennessee	209,236	167,320	41,916	299,073	285,706	13,367	43,049	19,058	23,991	2,395	1,087	1,308
Alabama	226,425	157,134	69,291	270,915	240,475	30,440	42,506	13,324	29,182	1,756	694	1,062
Mississippi	181,310	123,989	57,321	238,236	199,966	38,270	41,051	13,406	28,245	1,542	570	972
Louisiana	179,927	126,551	53,376	205,632	175,333	30,299	36,102	11,799	24,303	1,413	610	803
Texas	268,314	229,560	38,754	371,985	355,606	16,379	52,951	23,656	29,295	2,958	1,371	1,587
Oklahoma	7,658	7,079	579	11,923	11,770	153	1,204	905	299	121	95	26
Arkansas	130,639	108,853	21,786	186,252	176,172	10,080	28,771	13,185	15,586	1,546	825	721
Western division	728,168	644,358	83,810	540,881	523,370	17,511	59,231	38,649	20,582	8,213	5,691	2,522
Montana	46,740	43,633	3,107	22,925	22,145	780	2,194	1,567	627	364	242	122
Wyoming	18,982	17,635	1,347	10,420	10,154	266	1,043	812	231	185	135	50
Colorado	105,962	93,064	12,898	76,417	73,652	2,765	8,490	5,387	3,103	1,074	693	381
New Mexico	21,026	19,033	1,993	29,529	28,860	669	3,282	2,128	1,154	314	196	118
Arizona	15,360	14,614	746	9,595	9,293	302	1,334	844	490	127	96	31
Utah	29,868	25,055	4,813	33,954	33,049	905	2,731	1,520	1,211	348	201	147
Nevada	14,000	12,880	1,120	8,174	7,836	338	1,022	718	304	219	157	62
Idaho	18,888	17,792	1,096	14,690	14,275	415	1,357	1,025	332	237	186	51
Washington	93,836	86,375	7,461	63,940	61,961	1,979	6,005	4,543	1,462	915	702	213
Oregon	64,124	56,761	7,363	55,967	54,436	1,531	5,747	4,098	1,649	943	693	250
California	299,382	257,516	41,866	215,270	207,709	7,561	26,026	16,007	10,019	3,487	2,390	1,097

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	3,342,058	3,046,910	295,148	5,122,433	4,969,477	152,956	524,121	298,573	225,548	24,724	18,853	5,871
North Atlantic division..	444,156	439,946	4,210	750,682	748,160	2,522	68,304	54,357	13,947	2,808	2,639	169
Maine	24,326	24,129	197	55,939	55,730	209	5,584	4,547	1,037	447	425	22
New Hampshire	13,048	12,944	104	26,467	26,380	87	3,181	2,764	417	286	272	14
Vermont	17,924	17,804	120	34,676	34,578	98	3,303	2,881	422	280	271	9
Massachusetts	31,431	31,178	253	44,447	44,297	150	5,013	4,485	528	209	203	6
Rhode Island	4,503	4,448	55	7,219	7,200	19	806	698	108	78	76	2
Connecticut	17,484	17,346	138	27,774	27,698	76	3,183	2,643	540	235	222	13
New York	122,541	121,108	1,433	262,510	261,440	1,070	24,469	18,420	6,049	612	561	51
New Jersey	28,206	27,923	283	42,579	42,431	148	4,036	3,059	977	68	64	4
Pennsylvania	184,693	183,066	1,627	249,071	248,406	665	18,729	14,860	3,869	593	545	48
South Atlantic division..	699,339	568,093	131,246	911,288	852,276	59,012	101,171	45,116	56,055	2,520	1,347	1,173
Delaware	7,648	7,563	85	10,217	10,182	35	823	637	186	14	13	1
Maryland	42,940	41,997	943	57,273	56,838	435	5,096	3,754	1,342	87	80	7
District of Columbia.	764	748	16	1,010	997	13	112	84	28	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	102,134	94,150	7,984	153,219	151,228	1,991	16,063	9,398	6,665	329	233	96
West Virginia	39,762	39,127	635	83,886	83,573	313	5,991	3,745	2,246	248	186	62
North Carolina	152,669	118,615	34,054	198,189	190,353	7,836	23,054	9,514	13,540	447	229	218
South Carolina	140,581	93,781	46,803	166,520	138,822	27,698	20,506	6,815	13,691	407	149	258
Georgia	189,886	153,799	36,087	202,532	184,360	18,172	24,986	9,138	15,848	724	304	420
Florida	22,952	18,313	4,639	38,442	35,923	2,519	4,540	2,031	2,509	264	153	111
North Central division...	1,118,284	1,109,357	8,927	1,940,215	1,932,759	7,456	170,054	107,839	62,215	10,550	8,878	1,672
Ohio	134,223	132,801	1,422	270,442	269,640	802	23,119	15,297	7,822	1,235	1,068	167
Indiana	110,170	109,304	866	200,568	199,981	587	18,583	11,866	6,717	1,248	1,070	178
Illinois	176,664	175,424	1,240	253,256	252,348	908	25,313	14,720	10,593	1,255	1,067	188
Michigan	90,883	90,138	745	201,363	200,524	839	14,986	10,604	4,382	1,269	1,132	137
Wisconsin	85,989	85,227	762	142,546	141,901	645	12,814	8,393	4,421	750	647	103
Minnesota	75,182	74,555	627	110,895	110,429	466	8,887	6,221	2,666	458	391	67
Iowa	126,012	125,278	734	187,331	186,643	688	16,022	9,546	6,476	1,025	829	196
Missouri	130,198	129,089	1,109	248,428	247,491	937	24,958	14,768	10,190	1,081	897	184
North Dakota	19,063	18,865	198	23,116	22,980	136	1,675	1,202	473	101	84	17
South Dakota	25,432	25,201	231	41,941	41,695	246	3,188	2,295	893	278	238	40
Nebraska	59,757	59,327	430	103,022	102,617	405	7,105	4,626	2,479	690	547	143
Kansas	84,711	84,148	563	157,307	156,510	797	13,404	8,301	5,103	1,160	908	252
South Central division...	857,412	707,845	149,567	1,319,056	1,236,189	82,867	164,336	75,457	88,879	6,400	3,791	2,609
Kentucky	102,895	100,817	2,078	201,633	200,816	817	20,770	11,958	8,812	787	621	163
Tennessee	113,533	103,415	10,118	199,926	196,620	3,306	22,642	12,474	10,168	785	561	224
Alabama	155,223	110,307	44,916	198,932	179,911	19,021	25,670	9,167	16,503	1,027	476	551
Mississippi	136,812	96,359	40,453	193,595	163,782	29,813	28,718	10,151	18,567	924	392	532
Louisiana	90,092	71,989	27,103	124,823	106,651	18,172	16,187	6,302	9,885	628	324	304
Texas	151,582	138,695	12,887	249,027	243,397	5,630	30,361	15,233	15,128	1,348	815	533
Oklahoma	4,500	4,426	74	8,531	8,504	27	830	631	199	67	56	11
Arkansas	93,775	81,837	11,938	142,589	136,568	6,081	19,158	9,541	9,617	834	546	288
Western division	222,867	221,669	1,198	201,192	200,093	1,099	20,256	15,804	4,452	2,446	2,198	248
Montana	16,022	16,000	22	8,781	8,749	32	867	735	132	110	100	10
Wyoming	6,603	6,592	11	4,200	4,182	18	342	304	38	56	50	6
Colorado	30,391	30,271	120	26,105	25,971	134	2,436	2,019	417	311	287	24
New Mexico	9,428	9,360	68	15,660	15,625	35	1,441	1,128	313	82	77	5
Arizona	5,856	5,834	22	4,158	4,146	12	467	401	66	47	46	1
Utah	8,487	8,424	63	14,511	14,389	122	1,006	637	369	79	60	19
Nevada	6,512	6,451	61	3,575	3,555	20	383	334	49	66	64	2
Idaho	9,374	9,347	27	8,605	8,561	44	726	605	121	109	99	10
Washington	22,376	22,267	109	23,148	22,993	155	2,127	1,762	365	292	269	23
Oregon	21,789	21,661	128	26,193	26,067	126	2,613	2,039	604	355	313	42
California	86,029	85,462	567	66,256	65,855	401	7,818	5,840	1,978	939	833	106

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
The United States.	479,093	205,195	273,898	421,892	400,243	21,649	39,529	25,192	14,337	3,819	2,016	1,803
North Atlantic division..	160,497	64,948	95,549	125,985	119,709	6,276	12,144	7,715	4,429	842	425	417
Maine	7,513	1,680	5,833	4,419	4,084	335	375	220	155	57	23	34
New Hampshire	3,988	1,017	2,971	2,551	2,330	221	253	165	88	39	17	22
Vermont	3,740	738	3,002	2,297	2,136	161	211	139	72	28	16	12
Massachusetts	24,038	9,012	15,046	17,225	16,130	1,095	1,811	1,048	763	153	58	95
Rhode Island	2,894	1,126	1,768	2,285	2,165	120	233	142	91	34	14	20
Connecticut	6,921	2,391	4,530	5,035	4,797	238	471	286	185	58	35	23
New York	60,677	26,615	34,062	49,480	46,650	2,830	4,971	3,092	1,879	248	127	121
New Jersey	10,791	4,700	6,091	10,603	10,254	349	925	619	306	44	27	17
Pennsylvania	39,915	17,669	22,246	32,090	31,163	927	2,894	2,004	890	181	108	73
South Atlantic division..	42,301	20,554	21,747	45,126	43,042	2,084	4,740	3,075	1,665	194	120	74
Delaware	1,156	496	660	962	939	23	89	68	21	6	2	4
Maryland	7,491	3,501	3,990	6,403	6,185	218	667	451	216	15	7	8
District of Columbia	3,207	1,870	1,337	3,659	3,508	151	413	292	121	29	19	10
Virginia	8,900	3,915	4,985	7,832	7,428	404	925	594	331	38	28	10
West Virginia	4,463	2,391	2,072	3,898	3,777	121	280	216	64	21	13	8
North Carolina	5,332	2,556	2,776	6,336	6,016	320	614	390	224	14	9	5
South Carolina	3,482	1,596	1,886	4,249	4,081	168	455	289	166	7	4	3
Georgia	6,412	3,233	3,179	8,591	8,107	484	933	550	383	33	17	16
Florida	1,858	996	862	3,196	3,001	195	364	225	139	31	21	10
North Central division...	196,557	75,552	121,005	160,080	151,985	8,095	12,899	8,282	4,617	1,811	911	900
Ohio	32,217	13,987	18,230	27,319	26,285	1,034	2,111	1,381	730	266	130	136
Indiana	16,733	7,500	9,233	16,300	15,664	636	1,305	846	459	181	94	87
Illinois	33,035	13,444	19,591	27,504	26,146	1,358	2,338	1,463	875	245	123	122
Michigan	17,307	5,678	11,629	14,788	13,935	853	1,171	719	452	224	113	111
Wisconsin	14,545	4,542	10,003	8,922	8,485	437	693	453	240	118	65	53
Minnesota	13,327	5,425	7,902	8,679	8,178	501	655	404	251	106	53	53
Iowa	23,338	5,816	17,522	13,235	12,438	797	1,013	632	381	176	76	100
Missouri	18,870	8,805	10,065	18,680	17,881	799	1,749	1,191	558	166	86	80
North Dakota	1,782	768	1,014	1,165	1,096	69	97	72	25	14	9	5
South Dakota	3,183	1,120	2,063	2,595	2,354	241	184	120	64	33	19	14
Nebraska	10,303	3,944	6,359	8,464	7,913	551	636	370	266	136	67	69
Kansas	11,917	4,523	7,394	12,429	11,610	819	947	631	316	146	76	70
South Central division...	47,119	25,327	21,792	60,057	57,132	2,925	6,677	4,224	2,453	410	231	179
Kentucky	10,565	5,333	5,232	10,419	10,017	402	1,083	736	347	83	49	34
Tennessee	8,097	4,425	3,672	10,293	9,822	471	994	692	302	66	44	22
Alabama	4,908	2,688	2,220	6,310	6,048	262	709	431	278	25	13	12
Mississippi	4,684	2,081	2,603	5,501	5,111	390	646	382	264	31	13	18
Louisiana	4,244	2,181	2,063	4,828	4,543	285	904	444	460	50	28	22
Texas	10,698	6,220	4,478	15,693	14,904	789	1,627	1,044	583	105	58	47
Oklahoma	402	267	135	560	534	26	48	37	11	7	5	2
Arkansas	3,521	2,132	1,389	6,453	6,153	300	666	458	208	43	21	22
Western division	32,619	18,814	13,805	30,644	28,375	2,269	3,069	1,896	1,173	562	329	233
Montana	1,547	1,068	479	1,233	1,154	79	93	60	33	27	12	15
Wyoming	658	460	198	488	455	33	43	29	14	14	9	5
Colorado	4,729	2,888	1,841	4,595	4,253	342	432	277	155	74	40	34
New Mexico	673	414	259	934	900	34	94	66	28	11	6	5
Arizona	506	387	119	533	499	34	47	37	10	9	5	4
Utah	1,270	715	555	1,441	1,348	93	110	59	51	22	13	9
Nevada	574	292	282	409	386	23	61	42	19	16	10	6
Idaho	611	385	226	612	562	50	58	45	13	14	12	2
Washington	4,165	2,944	1,221	3,734	3,422	312	263	191	72	52	41	11
Oregon	3,461	1,921	1,540	3,140	2,867	273	272	187	85	53	32	21
California	14,425	7,340	7,085	13,525	12,529	996	1,596	903	693	270	149	121

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,408,534	1,243,574	1,164,960	1,559,426	1,345,368	214,058	368,736	96,627	272,109	23,871	7,310	16,561
North Atlantic division..	860,852	413,294	447,558	543,538	496,233	47,305	114,535	35,806	78,729	4,583	1,933	3,200
Maine	21,156	11,222	9,934	15,997	14,461	1,536	3,480	1,073	2,407	458	152	306
New Hampshire	11,503	5,557	5,946	9,307	8,032	1,275	2,568	743	1,825	333	96	237
Vermont	11,964	4,516	7,448	7,872	6,686	1,186	1,948	536	1,412	275	67	208
Massachusetts	104,597	38,369	66,228	63,838	56,528	7,310	16,846	4,708	12,138	657	150	507
Rhode Island	15,179	6,928	8,251	11,693	9,984	1,109	2,437	780	1,657	197	55	142
Connecticut	34,117	15,222	18,895	20,521	18,432	2,089	5,096	1,424	3,672	339	88	251
New York	312,071	134,653	177,418	198,303	180,174	18,129	43,026	12,418	30,608	1,037	307	730
New Jersey	67,766	31,340	36,426	51,391	46,783	4,608	10,211	3,161	7,050	154	45	109
Pennsylvania	282,499	165,487	117,012	165,216	155,148	10,068	28,923	10,963	17,960	1,138	428	710
South Atlantic division..	303,929	126,549	177,380	212,528	144,566	67,962	73,629	10,590	62,439	2,326	468	1,858
Delaware	8,449	4,350	4,099	6,381	5,550	831	1,265	407	958	27	6	21
Maryland	51,448	21,961	29,487	40,303	30,397	9,911	10,329	2,040	8,289	225	57	168
District of Columbia.	18,324	7,798	10,526	15,652	10,542	5,110	5,308	763	4,545	130	40	90
Virginia	72,228	28,875	43,353	38,960	27,451	11,509	14,708	2,130	12,578	423	89	334
West Virginia	18,483	9,086	9,397	10,737	9,716	1,021	2,028	583	1,445	176	42	134
North Carolina	38,813	13,116	25,697	22,471	14,543	7,928	9,705	1,076	8,629	275	52	223
South Carolina	22,809	9,429	13,380	20,785	11,975	8,810	8,035	907	7,128	143	24	119
Georgia	59,336	22,750	36,577	43,321	24,630	18,691	17,590	1,918	15,672	605	88	517
Florida	14,039	8,875	5,164	13,673	9,762	3,911	3,970	766	3,204	313	70	243
North Central division...	774,588	393,697	380,891	511,320	477,413	33,907	83,574	30,700	52,874	9,669	3,428	6,241
Ohio	136,136	71,198	64,938	100,991	95,448	5,543	16,472	6,123	10,349	1,690	615	1,075
Indiana	66,331	35,863	30,468	50,696	48,110	2,586	8,652	3,539	5,113	1,429	564	875
Illinois	148,599	72,618	75,981	101,780	96,148	5,632	16,244	5,863	10,381	1,482	532	950
Michigan	80,940	44,515	36,425	62,224	58,591	3,633	7,932	3,403	4,529	1,114	406	708
Wisconsin	64,912	30,720	34,192	41,887	40,154	1,733	4,607	2,088	2,519	592	234	358
Minnesota	63,393	31,176	32,217	27,110	25,183	1,927	3,761	1,468	2,293	429	149	280
Iowa	50,340	22,366	28,004	30,248	28,454	1,794	4,581	1,839	2,742	763	287	476
Missouri	80,340	41,654	38,886	51,966	45,275	6,691	13,773	3,788	9,985	1,017	288	729
North Dakota	6,936	2,794	4,142	1,889	1,487	402	427	120	307	30	6	24
South Dakota	9,973	5,221	4,752	3,204	2,790	414	621	196	428	110	25	85
Nebraska	37,806	20,845	16,961	18,243	16,722	1,521	2,749	1,016	1,733	471	162	312
Kansas	28,682	14,757	13,925	21,082	19,051	2,031	3,752	1,257	2,495	529	160	369
South Central division...	253,520	135,500	118,020	196,183	139,458	56,725	80,931	12,620	68,311	5,075	997	4,078
Kentucky	50,340	23,764	26,576	34,467	25,785	8,682	12,522	2,227	10,295	940	188	752
Tennessee	41,446	19,994	21,452	29,642	21,402	8,240	13,202	1,906	11,296	1,049	178	871
Alabama	33,861	16,663	17,198	26,821	16,683	10,138	12,257	1,398	10,859	541	96	445
Mississippi	22,080	10,192	11,888	17,559	10,648	7,511	9,665	1,187	8,478	470	80	390
Louisiana	39,495	22,429	17,066	36,851	26,539	10,312	13,204	2,126	11,078	518	123	395
Texas	48,350	31,811	16,539	37,418	28,867	8,551	13,826	2,563	11,263	1,075	218	857
Oklahoma	1,030	781	249	565	505	60	107	49	58	16	9	7
Arkansas	16,918	9,866	7,052	12,860	9,629	3,231	6,148	1,164	4,984	466	105	361
Western division	215,645	174,534	41,111	95,867	87,698	8,169	16,667	6,911	9,756	2,213	1,029	1,184
Montana	15,295	13,423	1,872	4,359	3,924	435	576	261	315	106	45	61
Wyoming	6,225	5,336	889	1,774	1,640	134	286	163	123	49	30	19
Colorado	28,447	21,485	6,962	11,580	10,171	1,409	2,606	892	1,714	319	108	211
New Mexico	7,173	5,870	1,303	8,255	7,801	454	1,266	592	674	158	68	90
Arizona	5,507	5,086	421	2,286	2,087	199	491	177	314	38	21	17
Utah	9,368	6,688	2,680	5,361	5,053	308	695	249	446	111	47	64
Nevada	3,413	2,879	534	1,710	1,503	207	269	111	158	58	33	25
Idaho	4,577	3,963	609	1,823	1,657	166	268	141	127	50	22	28
Washington	30,121	26,163	3,958	10,442	9,596	846	1,506	831	675	222	102	120
Oregon	17,630	14,188	3,442	7,527	6,991	536	1,175	565	610	210	103	107
California	87,889	69,448	18,441	40,750	37,275	3,475	7,529	2,929	4,600	892	450	442

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,514,908	1,327,079	187,829	1,697,469	1,680,594	16,875	105,903	83,684	22,219	7,842	6,344	1,498
North Atlantic division..	605,878	508,427	97,451	664,857	657,347	7,510	43,922	33,856	10,066	2,122	1,672	450
Maine	14,098	12,004	2,094	21,751	21,554	197	1,292	1,167	125	150	125	25
New Hampshire	7,920	6,733	1,187	11,114	10,950	164	620	555	65	117	101	16
Vermont	5,647	5,040	607	8,352	8,286	66	485	448	37	67	60	7
Massachusetts	92,496	73,032	19,464	97,246	95,777	1,469	6,393	5,137	1,256	378	293	85
Rhode Island	12,289	9,932	2,357	14,050	13,897	153	926	800	126	107	80	27
Connecticut	22,559	18,189	4,370	25,222	24,956	266	1,450	1,191	259	152	121	31
New York	253,461	214,646	38,815	256,173	253,339	2,834	17,390	13,369	4,021	540	436	104
New Jersey	50,620	43,679	6,941	65,107	64,422	685	4,241	3,209	1,032	104	75	29
Pennsylvania	146,788	125,172	21,616	165,842	164,166	1,676	11,125	7,980	3,145	507	381	126
South Atlantic division..	142,165	130,131	12,034	154,937	152,736	2,201	11,207	8,027	3,180	442	334	108
Delaware	3,902	3,327	575	4,841	4,779	62	292	220	72	10	5	5
Maryland	31,600	27,654	3,946	34,465	33,656	809	2,823	1,857	966	91	66	25
District of Columbia.	14,063	10,547	3,516	12,978	12,571	407	1,758	737	1,021	92	45	47
Virginia	28,716	27,456	1,260	27,916	27,655	261	1,839	1,493	346	55	45	10
West Virginia	10,656	10,069	587	11,661	11,603	58	623	538	85	33	29	4
North Carolina	12,664	12,245	419	15,322	15,210	112	788	693	95	25	23	2
South Carolina	9,680	9,292	388	11,259	11,129	130	783	593	190	13	10	3
Georgia	24,609	23,512	1,097	28,328	28,044	284	1,754	1,428	326	79	70	9
Florida	6,275	6,029	246	8,167	8,089	78	547	468	79	44	41	3
North Central division ..	498,843	434,676	64,167	616,721	611,974	4,747	32,024	26,646	5,378	3,551	2,867	684
Ohio	82,174	69,637	12,537	107,186	106,400	786	5,644	4,495	1,149	574	446	128
Indiana	35,049	30,651	4,398	53,997	53,654	343	2,888	2,409	479	410	345	65
Illinois	114,121	97,148	16,973	125,301	124,193	1,108	6,682	5,430	1,252	600	475	125
Michigan	43,052	36,935	6,117	56,882	56,324	558	2,939	2,427	512	403	305	98
Wisconsin	30,156	25,994	4,162	36,523	36,238	285	1,737	1,429	308	204	169	35
Minnesota	35,208	31,484	3,724	35,362	35,088	274	1,708	1,468	240	178	145	33
Iowa	34,109	30,326	3,783	51,420	51,111	309	2,266	1,979	287	302	250	52
Missouri	64,452	57,841	6,611	70,773	70,251	522	4,443	3,685	758	378	306	72
North Dakota	3,124	2,978	146	3,383	3,363	20	159	151	8	13	13	.....
South Dakota	5,868	5,556	312	6,605	6,564	41	317	284	33	60	57	3
Nebraska	29,835	26,702	3,133	31,355	31,125	230	1,483	1,353	130	210	175	35
Kansas	21,695	19,424	2,271	37,934	37,663	271	1,758	1,536	222	219	181	38
South Central division...	143,031	135,989	7,042	159,548	158,191	1,357	12,027	9,570	2,457	712	610	102
Kentucky	27,953	25,537	2,416	30,812	30,531	281	2,228	1,753	475	152	119	33
Tennessee	24,336	23,061	1,275	27,536	27,341	195	1,908	1,618	290	126	106	20
Alabama	16,643	16,119	524	18,408	18,249	159	1,195	973	222	53	47	6
Mississippi	10,111	9,792	319	11,385	11,278	107	874	703	171	47	44	3
Louisiana	18,656	17,670	986	19,671	19,401	270	2,180	1,344	836	79	68	11
Texas	35,358	34,221	1,137	38,828	38,562	266	2,651	2,281	370	166	145	21
Oklahoma	916	882	34	1,072	1,064	8	75	68	7	12	11	1
Arkansas	9,028	8,707	321	11,836	11,765	71	916	830	86	77	70	7
Western division	124,991	117,856	7,135	101,406	100,346	1,060	6,723	5,585	1,138	1,015	861	154
Montana	7,126	6,973	153	4,051	4,012	39	230	206	24	36	28	8
Wyoming	3,102	3,046	56	1,989	1,977	12	145	130	15	22	19	3
Colorado	22,223	20,825	1,398	17,092	16,905	187	1,110	952	158	113	97	16
New Mexico	2,236	2,189	47	2,570	2,556	14	154	140	14	19	18	1
Arizona	2,118	2,106	12	1,506	1,496	10	99	89	10	15	14	1
Utah	5,298	4,919	379	5,471	5,397	74	268	198	70	51	34	17
Nevada	1,916	1,882	34	1,259	1,250	9	104	92	12	29	27	2
Idaho	2,520	2,468	52	1,707	1,689	18	112	97	15	19	19	.....
Washington	17,284	16,627	657	11,176	11,070	106	698	630	68	108	94	14
Oregon	10,232	9,599	633	8,521	8,407	114	517	439	78	103	89	14
California	50,936	47,222	3,714	46,064	45,587	477	3,286	2,612	674	500	422	78

TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890--Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED			WIDOWED			DIVORCED		
	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,368,203	1,556,213	811,990	2,463,110	2,353,398	109,712	240,436	144,381	96,055	19,544	10,059	9,485
North Atlantic division..	1,254,239	754,230	500,009	1,195,078	1,133,128	61,950	109,949	66,628	43,321	6 484	3,133	3,351
Maine	35,799	20,498	15,301	39,919	36,426	3,493	3,727	2,234	1,493	6 9	279	330
New Hampshire	35,546	19,145	16,401	32 134	27,940	4,194	3,193	1,856	1,337	535	248	287
Vermont	11,633	7,948	3,685	16,270	15,505	765	1,585	1,039	546	214	110	104
Massachusetts	248,179	137,715	110,464	205,912	188,791	17,121	20,228	11,700	8,528	1,327	555	772
Rhode Island	46,492	24,000	22.492	31,702	28,892	2,810	3,011	1,811	1,200	343	136	207
Connecticut	74,553	44,052	30,501	65,875	62,854	3,021	5,401	3,393	2,008	568	294	274
New York	397,482	238,712	158,770	391,100	372,995	18,105	38,241	22,006	16,235	1,393	717	676
New Jersey	107,024	67,601	39,423	107,783	104,319	3,464	8,818	5,624	3,224	237	127	110
Pennsylvania	297,531	194,559	102,972	304,383	295,406	8,977	25,715	16,965	8,750	1,258	667	591
South Atlantic division..	180,237	119,550	60,687	204,380	192,144	12,236	25,295	12,645	12,650	902	424	478
Delaware	8,306	6,037	2,269	9,073	8,823	250	706	522	184	19	12	7
Maryland	47,838	29,215	18,623	48,142	45,618	2,524	5,859	3,101	2,758	176	80	96
District of Columbia.	10,361	7,221	3,140	11,290	10,392	898	1,584	779	805	76	39	37
Virginia	32,574	23,190	9,384	39,643	37,301	2,342	5,252	2,733	2,519	145	81	64
West Virginia	12,452	9,803	2,649	17,002	16 600	402	1,292	933	359	96	51	45
North Carolina	23,459	13,706	9,753	24,021	22,207	1,814	3,070	1,287	1,783	95	31	64
South Carolina	14,017	8,092	5,925	15,019	13,579	1,440	2,073	844	1,229	28	12	16
Georgia	24,203	16,474	7,729	30,475	28,566	1,909	4,140	1,722	2,418	176	71	105
Florida	7,027	5,812	1,215	9,715	9,058	657	1,319	724	595	91	47	44
North Central division...	670,812	474,971	195,841	785,169	761,331	23,838	68,412	43,434	24,978	8,705	4,449	4,256
Ohio	154,652	107,922	46,730	160,529	156,127	4,402	14,251	8,819	5,432	1,555	790	765
Indiana	54,482	38,788	15,694	76,142	73,609	2,533	7,714	4,712	3,002	1,170	587	583
Illinois	144,533	101,126	43,407	160,701	156,495	4,206	12,619	7,823	4,796	1,287	663	624
Michigan	64,789	46,461	18,328	89,338	86,382	2,956	6,901	4,494	2,407	1,070	541	529
Wisconsin	59,318	41,605	17,713	64,906	63,465	1,441	4,418	3,084	1,334	653	336	317
Minnesota	39,114	29,273	9,841	40,958	39,781	1,177	3,280	2,353	927	396	237	159
Iowa	36,400	24,118	12,282	47,998	46,206	1,792	4,527	2,935	1,592	729	319	410
Missouri	68,084	49,331	18,753	75,945	73,594	2,351	8,070	4,896	3,174	808	437	371
North Dakota	2,261	1,634	627	2,255	2,149	106	253	171	82	28	14	14
South Dakota	4,371	3,266	1,105	5,442	5,171	271	576	402	174	109	61	48
Nebraska	24,549	18,807	5,742	28,289	27,177	1,112	2,538	1,689	849	416	232	184
Kansas	18,259	12,640	5,619	32,666	31,175	1,491	3,265	2,056	1,209	484	232	252
South Central division...	130.869	95,977	34,892	166,711	159,937	6,774	24,264	13,221	11,043	1,476	779	697
Kentucky	36,689	24,701	11,988	40,208	38,730	1,478	5,308	3,085	2,313	380	179	201
Tennessee	21,824	16,425	5,399	31,676	30,521	1,155	4,303	2,368	1,935	369	198	171
Alabama	15,790	11,357	4,433	20,444	19,584	860	2,675	1,355	1,320	110	62	48
Mississippi	7,623	5,565	2,058	10,196	9,747	449	1,748	983	765	70	41	29
Louisiana	18,440	12,282	6,158	19,459	18,199	1,260	3,627	1,583	2,044	138	67	71
Texas	22,296	18,613	3,683	31,019	29,876	1,143	4,486	2,535	1,951	264	135	129
Oklahoma	810	723	87	1,195	1,163	32	144	120	24	19	14	5
Arkansas	7,397	6,311	1,086	12,514	12,117	397	1,883	1,192	691	126	83	43
Western division	132,046	111,485	20,561	111,772	106,858	4,914	12,516	8,453	4,063	1,977	1,274	703
Montana	6,750	6,169	581	4,501	4,306	195	428	305	123	85	57	28
Wyoming	2,394	2,201	193	1,969	1,900	69	227	186	41	44	27	17
Colorado	20,172	17,595	2,577	17,045	16,352	693	1,906	1,247	659	257	161	96
New Mexico	1,516	1,200	316	2,110	1,978	132	327	202	125	44	27	17
Arizona	1,373	1,201	172	1,112	1,065	47	230	140	90	18	10	8
Utah	5,445	4,309	1,136	7,170	6,862	308	652	377	275	85	47	38
Nevada	1,585	1,376	209	1,221	1,142	79	205	139	66	50	23	27
Idaho	1,806	1,624	182	1,943	1,806	137	193	137	56	45	34	11
Washington	19,800	18,374	1,516	15,440	14,880	560	1,411	1,129	282	241	196	45
Oregon	11,012	9,392	1,620	10,586	10,104	482	1,140	868	272	222	156	66
California	60,103	48,044	12,059	48,675	46,463	2,212	5,797	3,723	2,074	886	536	350

TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	10,112,796	7,378,971	2,733,825	11,264,340	10,749,080	515,260	1,273,725	643,457	630,268	79,800	44,582	35,218
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	3,342,058	3,046,910	295,148	5,122,433	4,969,477	152,956	524,121	298,573	225,548	24,724	18,853	5,871
Agricultural laborers (a)	2,158,011	1,885,857	272,154	720,417	598,256	122,161	116,693	66,164	50,529	8,940	6,680	2,260
Apiarists	578	556	22	1,031	1,022	9	139	128	11	25	22	3
Dairymen and dairywomen	7,933	7,099	834	9,034	8,627	407	872	397	475	56	38	18
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	847,602	827,117	20,485	4,039,149	4,009,668	29,481	381,099	208,159	172,940	13,707	10,186	3,521
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	24,890	24,788	102	32,839	32,735	104	2,297	2,240	57	136	136	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	20,077	19,226	851	46,562	46,080	482	5,691	4,654	1,037	271	226	45
Lumbermen and raftsmen	35,176	35,159	17	28,595	28,589	6	1,899	1,894	5	196	196	.....
Miners (coal)	89,946	89,797	149	113,126	113,064	62	5,174	5,170	4	299	299	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	77,711	77,617	94	58,416	58,389	27	4,361	4,349	12	559	559	.....
Quarrymen	16,513	16,499	14	19,922	19,911	11	1,149	1,146	3	72	72	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	37,158	36,983	175	30,446	30,365	81	2,821	2,416	405	304	283	21
Wood choppers	17,338	17,316	22	14,759	14,752	7	1,462	1,459	3	138	138	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	9,125	8,896	229	8,137	8,019	118	464	397	67	21	18	3
Professional service	479,093	265,195	273,898	421,892	400,243	21,649	39,529	25,192	14,337	3,819	2,016	1,803
Actors	5,023	3,014	2,009	4,234	2,625	1,609	384	114	270	87	26	61
Architects	3,382	3,363	19	4,417	4,414	3	259	259	.....	12	12	.....
Artists and teachers of art	13,788	5,433	8,355	7,235	5,792	1,443	1,307	417	890	166	39	127
Authors and literary and scientific persons	3,308	1,393	1,915	2,755	2,354	401	605	222	383	46	20	26
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,051	2,016	35	2,285	2,283	2	160	158	2	7	7	.....
Clergymen	16,534	15,864	670	67,553	67,291	262	3,980	3,779	201	136	126	10
Dentists	5,890	5,644	246	10,884	10,831	53	631	601	30	93	85	8
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	4,581	4,333	248	4,481	4,452	29	303	276	27	26	25	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	18,555	18,477	78	23,276	23,249	27	1,302	1,283	19	106	106	.....
Journalists	7,417	6,928	489	13,513	13,276	237	822	677	145	97	80	17
Lawyers	23,215	23,080	135	61,871	61,827	44	4,206	4,178	28	338	337	1
Musicians and teachers of music	39,773	12,178	27,595	18,428	14,316	4,112	3,410	1,024	2,386	544	118	426
Officers of United States army and navy	955	955	.....	1,871	1,871	.....	91	91	.....	9	9	.....
Officials (government) (a)	18,504	15,588	2,916	56,451	55,613	838	4,474	3,425	1,049	235	163	72
Physicians and surgeons	22,395	20,164	2,231	75,465	74,234	1,231	6,339	5,342	997	606	508	98
Professors in colleges and universities	2,210	1,637	573	2,957	2,881	76	206	163	43	19	16	3
Teachers	279,811	53,987	225,824	51,125	40,170	10,955	9,869	2,206	7,663	1,147	218	929
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	9,468	9,083	385	7,935	7,753	182	508	508	60	84	77	7
Veterinary surgeons	1,582	1,581	1	4,442	4,441	1	432	432	.....	38	38	.....
Other professional service	651	477	174	714	570	144	181	37	144	23	6	17
Domestic and personal service	2,408,534	1,243,574	1,164,960	1,559,436	1,345,368	214,068	368,736	96,627	272,109	23,871	7,310	16,561
Barbers and hairdressers	36,186	34,436	1,750	46,083	45,479	604	2,361	1,942	419	352	300	52
Bartenders	35,023	34,950	73	19,247	19,201	46	1,315	1,291	24	221	218	3
Boarding and lodging house keepers	5,743	1,425	4,318	17,211	9,661	7,550	20,228	635	19,593	1,167	35	1,132
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	40,128	40,102	26	94,708	94,690	18	4,557	4,554	3	372	372	.....
Hotel keepers	4,319	3,829	490	34,848	33,520	1,328	4,589	1,345	3,244	320	106	214
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	44,584	2,279	42,305	16,393	3,295	13,098	29,093	351	28,742	1,966	22	1,944
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	1,083	1,077	6	1,260	1,247	13	173	173	.....	18	18	.....
Janitors	4,307	3,867	440	14,738	13,797	941	2,418	1,057	1,361	93	55	38
Laborers (not specified) (a)	898,327	870,466	27,861	928,790	914,109	14,681	80,892	69,141	11,751	5,364	4,842	522
Launderers and laundresses	93,736	20,966	72,770	78,404	9,958	68,446	72,751	848	71,903	3,571	59	3,512
Nurses and midwives	24,665	3,954	20,711	7,212	1,806	5,406	14,934	402	14,532	775	28	747
Restaurant keepers	3,998	3,560	438	13,490	12,647	843	1,666	608	1,058	129	52	77
Saloon keepers	14,630	14,432	198	52,578	52,101	477	3,917	2,360	1,557	260	217	43
Servants	1,155,705	164,280	991,425	166,273	66,203	100,070	123,888	6,972	116,916	8,925	697	8,228
Sextons	1,067	1,062	5	3,559	3,555	4	341	323	18	15	14	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	23,889	23,889	.....	3,700	3,700	.....	281	281	.....	49	49	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	14,207	14,138	69	56,023	55,957	66	4,197	4,058	139	202	197	5
Other domestic and personal service	6,937	4,862	2,075	4,919	4,442	477	1,135	286	849	72	29	43
Trade and transportation	1,514,908	1,327,079	187,829	1,697,469	1,680,594	16,875	105,903	83,684	22,219	7,812	6,344	1,468
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	49,809	47,385	2,424	116,000	115,032	968	8,075	6,751	1,324	698	539	159
Auctioneers	532	531	1	2,457	2,457	.....	199	198	1	17	17	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	6,652	6,527	125	21,293	21,238	55	1,951	1,642	309	112	101	11
Boatmen and canalmen	6,809	6,795	14	9,247	9,239	8	632	621	11	28	28	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	93,456	67,752	25,704	61,906	60,707	1,199	3,625	2,900	725	387	243	144
Brokers (commercial)	1,666	1,663	3	3,976	3,974	2	296	292	4	22	21	1
Clerks and copyists (a)	393,090	334,905	58,185	152,830	149,921	2,909	10,452	7,657	2,795	986	656	330
Commercial travelers	18,445	18,060	385	38,507	38,353	154	1,556	1,496	60	183	171	12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	149,496	149,332	164	207,518	207,483	35	10,552	10,517	35	933	933	.....
Foremen and overseers	7,966	7,190	776	26,813	26,718	95	1,251	1,152	99	54	49	5
Hostlers	31,525	31,510	15	20,388	20,383	5	1,888	1,887	1	235	234	1
Hucksters and peddlers	20,136	19,497	639	35,499	34,876	623	3,240	2,276	964	208	175	33
Livery stable keepers	6,098	6,092	6	19,518	19,506	12	1,028	999	29	113	113	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	28,820	28,818	2	48,971	48,969	2	1,524	1,524	.....	148	148	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	17,152	16,755	397	27,690	27,546	144	1,402	1,217	185	131	123	8
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	7,839	7,131	708	32,303	31,785	518	2,301	1,370	931	84	63	21
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	22,393	21,607	786	84,721	83,035	1,686	7,623	3,793	3,830	260	203	57
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	2,109	2,097	12	7,469	7,439	30	484	390	94	16	16	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	723	713	10	2,738	2,730	8	178	158	20	4	4	.....

(a) See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	96,965	92,270	4,695	325,034	321,144	3,890	23,130	15,955	7,175	1,193	965	228
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	5,357	5,298	59	20,935	20,882	53	1,102	1,056	46	49	49	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,520	45,648	2,872	2,350	2,331	19	178	161	17	7	6	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	4,187	4,131	56	1,019	1,016	3	77	64	13	5	5	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	9,316	9,168	148	29,033	29,002	31	1,481	1,446	35	70	67	3
Packers and shippers	14,288	8,291	5,997	10,010	9,717	293	598	390	208	50	28	22
Pilots	817	817	.....	3,229	3,223	1	202	202	.....	11	11	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	11,157	10,874	283	12,356	12,314	42	786	758	28	57	56	1
Sailors (a)	24,356	24,344	12	29,368	29,364	4	2,114	2,113	1	121	121	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	172,401	118,643	53,758	85,643	83,123	2,520	5,748	3,818	1,930	602	359	243
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	170,662	169,872	790	202,515	202,164	351	8,915	8,629	286	658	647	11
Stenographers and typewriters	29,014	8,915	20,099	3,620	3,112	508	623	103	520	161	18	143
Street railway employés	15,753	15,745	8	29,769	29,768	2	852	851	1	69	69	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	36,121	28,456	7,665	15,297	14,814	483	684	409	275	112	61	51
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	6,319	5,677	642	4,625	4,610	15	173	163	10	12	10	2
Undertakers	2,119	2,103	16	7,254	7,244	10	500	444	56	18	17	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	1,132	1,121	11	2,561	2,558	3	155	151	4	12	12	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	1,468	1,066	402	2,076	1,882	194	323	126	197	16	6	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2,368,203	1,553,213	811,990	2,463,110	2,353,398	109,712	240,436	144,381	96,055	19,544	10,059	9,485
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,584	1,361	23	2,249	2,248	1	118	118	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,023	4,021	2	207	207	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	979	952	27	49	49	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	6,516	6,507	9	232	232	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	826	825	1	25	25	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,270	.....	4,270	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	4	.....	4
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	406	406	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	9,552	9,540	12	182	182	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	1,852	1,851	1	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	1,190	.....	1,190	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Apprentices (painters)	2,292	2,286	6	27	26	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	4,586	4,584	2	35	35	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	4,586	4,441	145	45	40	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	2,590	1,895	695	33	30	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	1,972	1,969	3	63	63	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	35,255	33,738	1,517	419	405	14	18	11	7	6	2	4
Artificial flower makers	2,530	265	2,265	361	220	141	151	18	133	4	.....	4
Bakers	26,268	25,000	1,268	31,712	31,332	380	2,152	1,482	670	125	96	29
Basket makers	2,126	1,707	429	2,588	2,456	132	479	336	143	22	15	7
Blacksmiths	52,936	52,907	29	142 837	142,820	17	8,944	8,932	12	620	620	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,236	4,883	1,353	7,344	7,177	167	612	431	181	18	12	6
Bone and ivory workers	844	649	195	790	778	12	54	41	13	3	1	2
Bookbinders	17,445	6,510	10 935	5,662	5,394	268	710	377	333	41	17	24
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	85,848	57,961	27,887	115,103	111,276	3,827	11,620	9,988	1,632	973	642	331
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	3,697	3,204	493	3,357	3,340	17	162	128	34	14	9	5
Box makers (paper)	15,148	2,811	12,337	2,207	1,814	393	354	80	274	48	9	39
Box makers (wood)	6,699	5,369	1,231	4,044	3,935	49	219	191	28	20	17	3
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	9,681	8,250	831	7,765	7,726	39	395	357	38	24	19	5
Brewers and maltsters (a)	5,871	5,825	46	13,921	13,914	7	543	528	15	27	27	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	32,326	32,217	109	26,405	26,378	27	1,384	1,377	7	99	98	1
Britannia workers	401	295	106	478	472	6	23	19	4	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers	5,505	4,452	1,053	4,212	4,151	61	367	319	48	31	27	4
Builders and contractors	9,221	9,220	1	34,703	34,699	4	1,953	1,948	5	111	111	.....
Butchers	38,909	38,881	28	63,075	63,050	25	3,086	3,023	63	386	385	1
Butter and cheese makers	4,776	4,510	266	6,164	6,075	89	244	199	45	27	24	3
Button makers	2,027	534	1,493	501	456	45	68	20	48	5	1	4
Cabinet makers	9,004	8,990	14	25,056	25,049	7	1,771	1,768	3	84	84	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,731	1,353	378	1,577	1,566	11	134	125	9	8	7	1
Carpenters and joiners	166,392	166,271	121	412,759	412,710	49	30,259	30,240	19	2,072	2,072	.....
Carpet makers (a)	12,914	5,145	7,769	7,044	5,888	1,156	2,210	491	1,719	134	22	112
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	7,563	7,407	156	24,953	24,910	43	1,902	1,872	30	120	119	1
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,246	3,236	10	5,175	5,172	3	264	262	2	19	19	.....
Chemical works employés (a)	1,867	927	940	1,624	1,597	27	130	87	43	7	2	5
Clock and watch makers and repairers	12,948	8,757	4,191	11,355	11,028	327	850	711	148	90	60	30
Compositors (a)	20,000	14,248	5,752	9,321	8,984	337	638	462	176	101	51	50
Confectioners	10,688	7,011	3,677	10,710	9,975	735	1,755	537	1,218	98	54	44
Coopers	14,728	14,694	34	29,841	29,831	10	2,737	2,733	4	180	180	.....
Copper workers	1,271	1,265	6	1,984	1,983	1	124	124	.....	5	5	.....
Corset makers	5,727	401	5,326	553	313	240	216	17	199	37	2	35
Cotton mill operatives (a)	123,289	46,442	76,847	43,781	32,072	11,709	5,719	1,586	4,133	353	77	276
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	980	976	4	2,187	2,182	5	142	142	.....	5	5	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	2,191	2,183	8	2,739	2,738	1	103	102	1	8	8	.....
Dressmakers	215,368	422	214,946	35,646	375	35,271	34 029	36	33,993	4,121	3	4,118
Electroplaters	1,415	1,310	105	1,270	1,265	5	66	64	2	5	5	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	668	664	4	780	780	.....	22	21	1	1	1	.....
Engravers	4,330	4,046	284	3,773	3,762	11	203	195	8	14	14	.....
Fertilizer makers (a)	274	270	4	430	430	.....	28	26	2	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a)	779	618	161	462	434	28	36	30	6	2	2	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (a)	1,485	1,480	5	3,493	3,493	.....	239	239	.....	7	7	.....
Glass workers	19,417	17,797	1,620	14,305	14,255	50	519	484	35	41	36	5
Glove makers	3,642	1,037	2,605	2,395	1,614	781	349	84	265	30	6	24
Gold and silver workers	10,626	7,559	3,067	9,021	8,861	160	554	450	104	62	44	18
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	3,297	3,215	82	5,370	5,366	4	453	450	3	38	38	.....
Hair workers	733	331	402	409	331	78	104	20	84	8	2	6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	15,318	14,610	708	26,043	25,972	71	1,930	1,879	51	180	186	3
Hat and cap makers	12,915	7,099	5,816	10,126	9,675	451	908	508	400	64	37	27
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	23,985	5,496	18,489	4,489	3,106	1,383	972	132	840	109	11	98
Iron and steel workers (a)	62,343	60,248	2,095	78,853	78,699	154	3,534	3,458	76	191	180	11
Lace and embroidery makers	4,209	369	3,840	670	438	232	351	13	338	26	1	25
Lead and zinc workers	2,044	1,849	195	2,456	2,455	1	109	103	6	7	6	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	14,948	14,692	256	22,974	22,953	21	1,345	1,330	15	65	65	.....
Machinists	69,374	69,259	115	102,318	102,299	19	5,084	5,080	4	314	313	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	16,863	16,753	110	80,469	80,387	82	4,071	3,936	135	207	204	3
Marble and stone cutters	22,952	22,902	50	35,879	35,873	6	2,125	2,123	2	114	114	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	44,044	44,017	27	106,637	106,629	8	7,765	7,760	5	472	472	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	3,131	2,063	1,068	2,454	2,239	215	236	113	123	9	4	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	4,493	4,485	8	10,160	10,157	3	782	780	2	50	50	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	8,135	7,373	762	8,159	8,103	56	368	337	31	32	24	8
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	61,976	27,777	34,199	26,990	22,524	4,466	4,319	1,234	3,085	311	68	243
Millers (flour and grist)	12,219	12,174	45	38,209	38,188	21	2,293	2,265	28	120	120	.....
Milliners	43,001	202	42,799	10,790	179	10,611	5,894	11	5,883	797	3	794
Model and pattern makers	3,223	3,105	118	6,605	6,593	12	448	437	11	24	24	.....
Molders	27,586	27,548	38	36,745	36,740	5	1,842	1,839	3	116	116	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	273	254	19	353	351	2	25	23	2	1	1	.....
Nail and tack makers (a)	2,682	2,247	435	1,803	1,772	31	90	80	10	8	7	1
Oil well employés	3,266	3,260	6	5,691	5,689	2	179	177	2	11	11	.....
Oil works employés	2,097	2,064	33	3,372	3,371	1	143	140	3	12	12	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	87,544	86,430	1,114	124,517	124,425	92	7,009	6,954	55	842	837	5
Paper hangers	5,454	5,433	21	6,478	6,469	9	382	359	23	55	54	1
Paper mill operatives	15,714	8,262	7,452	10,900	10,104	796	1,139	467	672	64	23	41
Photographers	9,381	7,631	1,750	9,936	9,653	283	598	470	128	125	85	40
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,977	5,706	271	8,210	8,179	31	465	451	14	31	31	.....
Plasterers	11,761	11,750	11	25,370	25,367	3	1,729	1,728	1	142	142	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	32,377	32,342	35	23,049	23,046	3	1,099	1,093	6	82	82	.....
Potters	7,428	5,663	1,765	7,124	6,984	140	355	275	80	21	17	4
Powder and cartridge makers	811	419	392	539	522	17	32	21	11	3	1	2
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	53,090	47,990	5,100	31,772	31,413	359	1,841	1,593	248	190	158	32
Print works operatives (a)	4,099	2,694	1,405	2,412	2,344	68	186	121	65	4	3	1
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,393	1,348	45	4,656	4,644	12	219	204	15	16	14	2
Roofers and slaters	2,738	2,737	1	4,015	4,015	.....	272	270	2	18	18	.....
Rope and cordage makers	5,646	2,800	2,846	2,085	1,948	137	262	144	118	8	4	4
Rubber factory operatives	10,782	4,874	5,908	4,935	4,606	329	415	213	202	30	13	17
Sail, awning, and tent makers	1,191	993	198	1,833	1,811	22	217	187	30	16	15	1
Salt works employés	675	583	92	1,040	1,035	5	43	39	4	7	5	2
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	61,005	60,759	246	68,963	68,936	27	3,371	3,362	9	298	298	.....
Seamstresses (a)	107,243	1,918	105,325	16,526	1,966	14,560	24,297	111	24,186	1,978	6	1,972
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	384	356	28	467	466	1	27	26	1	2	2	.....
Sewing machine operators (a)	6,052	654	5,398	729	438	291	315	10	305	30	2	28
Ship and boat builders	5,537	5,536	1	15,763	15,761	2	1,591	1,591	.....	60	60	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	16,709	2,757	13,952	3,254	2,277	977	1,067	91	976	77	7	70
Silk mill operatives (a)	26,826	7,650	19,176	7,199	6,253	946	793	283	510	37	6	31
Starch makers	425	272	153	302	285	17	19	9	10	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	8,838	8,832	6	11,844	11,844	.....	618	618	.....	39	39	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	3,565	3,547	18	5,040	5,038	2	260	260	.....	67	67	.....
Straw workers	2,537	490	2,047	956	713	243	152	36	116	21	4	17
Sugar makers and refiners	826	825	1	1,710	1,708	2	80	79	1	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	91,505	40,736	50,769	81,727	75,595	6,132	11,535	5,074	6,461	633	186	447
Tinners and tinware makers	24,354	23,534	820	29,397	29,346	51	1,601	1,577	24	136	132	4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	63,377	41,917	21,460	44,422	39,795	4,627	3,609	1,792	1,817	217	130	87
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	7,205	6,728	477	10,162	10,129	33	577	556	21	41	36	5
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	3,630	2,878	752	2,448	2,410	38	193	164	29	8	6	2
Umbrella and parasol makers	2,487	745	1,742	753	676	77	158	42	116	5	2	3
Upholsterers	12,304	10,929	1,375	12,402	12,230	172	896	704	192	64	55	9
Well borers	1,796	1,796	.....	2,894	2,893	1	135	135	.....	29	29	.....
Wheelwrights	2,832	2,831	1	9,169	9,169	.....	808	808	.....	47	47	.....
Whitewashers	827	824	3	2,774	2,772	2	379	375	4	16	16	.....
Wire workers	6,609	5,595	1,014	5,457	5,417	40	238	215	23	15	11	4
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	30,970	27,676	3,294	34,326	34,079	247	1,916	1,713	203	148	132	16
Woolen mill operatives (a)	56,140	24,679	31,461	25,095	21,737	3,358	2,658	1,164	1,494	216	58	158
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	40,485	26,367	14,118	33,281	32,395	886	2,770	1,921	849	178	123	55

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
All occupations	4,850,533	3,420,799	1,429,734	5,886,473	5,750,560	135,913	603,171	337,489	265,682	45,846	26,979	18,867
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,722,070	1,659,538	62,532	3,091,724	3,072,876	18,848	294,359	174,376	119,983	11,469	11,032	2,523
Agricultural laborers (a)	1,042,116	991,390	50,726	293,159	286,801	6,358	35,441	29,970	5,471	4,295	4,141	254
Apiarists	376	359	17	769	774	6	111	102	9	22	19	3
Dairymen and dairywomen	2,582	2,181	401	3,967	3,753	214	357	184	173	28	20	8
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	565,265	554,357	10,848	2,636,214	2,644,341	12,693	248,513	134,845	113,668	6,971	6,748	2,223
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	11,149	11,115	34	19,356	19,338	18	1,357	1,385	12	79	73	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	5,760	5,492	268	15,309	15,136	173	1,748	1,402	346	126	97	29
Lumbermen and raftsmen	14,714	14,707	7	16,581	16,578	3	1,108	1,105	3	116	116	.....
Miners (coal)	22,963	22,921	42	32,467	32,460	7	1,213	1,212	1	115	115	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	22,156	22,137	19	18,410	18,401	9	1,623	1,620	3	303	303	.....
Quarrymen	4,807	4,805	2	6,643	6,691	2	353	351	2	44	44	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	21,115	21,024	91	19,671	19,629	42	1,723	1,451	272	184	174	10
Wood choppers	7,195	7,097	8	6,620	6,618	2	652	652	.....	76	76	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	2,022	1,953	69	2,387	2,376	11	120	97	23	7	6	1
Professional service	315,738	130,539	185,199	294,152	279,099	15,053	28,037	17,722	10,315	2,808	1,443	1,365
Actors	2,709	1,582	1,127	2,072	1,209	863	198	60	138	47	13	34
Architects	1,793	1,780	13	2,495	2,492	3	136	136	.....	4	4	.....
Artists and teachers of art	8,860	2,816	6,044	4,092	2,885	1,117	891	226	665	135	26	109
Authors and literary and scientific persons	2,188	852	1,436	1,789	1,474	315	441	153	288	38	16	22
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,032	1,013	19	1,068	1,067	1	71	69	2	4	4	.....
Clergymen	5,692	5,224	468	41,718	41,536	182	2,550	2,408	142	71	64	7
Dentists	4,289	4,151	148	8,905	8,863	42	530	510	20	80	73	7
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,392	2,281	111	2,272	2,263	9	175	157	18	18	17	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	12,034	11,997	37	14,785	14,767	18	825	816	9	79	79	.....
Journalists	5,059	4,705	354	9,573	9,382	191	600	482	118	66	54	12
Lawyers	17,745	17,631	114	50,653	50,623	30	3,474	3,450	24	269	268	1
Musicians and teachers of music	24,072	5,138	18,934	7,535	4,645	2,890	1,936	345	1,591	373	61	312
Officers of United States army and navy	619	619	.....	1,423	1,423	.....	73	73	.....	3	3	.....
Officials (government) (a)	11,617	9,383	2,234	38,185	37,511	674	3,182	2,372	810	166	116	50
Physicians and surgeons	16,231	14,671	1,560	61,032	60,131	901	4,861	4,192	669	452	380	72
Professors in colleges and universities	1,256	836	420	2,178	2,122	56	130	102	28	15	13	2
Teachers	191,718	39,877	151,841	36,548	28,990	7,558	7,302	1,579	5,723	877	158	719
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	5,124	4,894	230	4,648	4,550	98	317	293	24	62	57	5
Veterinary surgeons	831	830	1	2,891	2,891	.....	271	271	.....	32	32	.....
Other professional service	367	259	108	470	365	105	124	28	96	17	5	12
Domestic and personal service	736,058	409,128	326,930	489,077	446,978	42,099	105,891	31,405	74,489	10,999	3,621	7,378
Barbers and hairdressers	10,767	10,333	434	14,090	13,897	193	630	496	134	123	100	23
Bartenders	9,265	9,244	21	6,287	6,280	7	484	483	1	113	112	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	2,641	508	2,133	8,760	5,025	3,735	10,757	317	10,440	744	22	722
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	20,034	20,022	12	46,384	46,373	11	2,201	2,200	1	241	241	.....
Hotel keepers	2,091	1,815	276	19,910	19,085	825	2,705	787	1,918	190	63	127
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	23,005	844	22,161	8,218	1,097	7,121	16,357	165	16,192	1,359	10	1,349
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	533	532	1	631	631	.....	99	99	.....	10	10	.....
Janitors	1,063	962	101	4,207	4,082	125	559	333	226	46	29	17
Laborers (not specified) (a)	312,633	307,563	5,070	297,001	295,777	1,224	23,895	22,063	1,832	2,556	2,549	107
Launderers and laundresses	8,415	1,958	6,537	6,990	2,385	4,605	7,962	196	7,766	789	20	769
Nurses and midwives	9,716	1,739	7,977	2,901	825	2,076	7,167	182	6,985	459	17	442
Restaurant keepers	1,539	1,400	139	5,521	5,254	267	525	232	293	66	25	41
Saloon keepers	4,090	4,026	64	10,732	10,658	74	759	611	148	110	99	11
Servants	314,443	33,426	281,017	29,362	7,766	21,596	29,316	1,243	28,073	3,914	173	3,741
Sextons	312	312	.....	1,347	1,347	.....	110	107	3	7	7	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	7,234	7,234	.....	1,239	1,239	.....	101	101	.....	16	16	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	6,009	5,973	36	23,773	23,723	50	1,869	1,691	178	121	117	4
Other domestic and personal service	2,188	1,237	951	1,724	1,534	190	458	99	359	35	11	24
Trade and transportation	731,649	647,218	84,431	931,141	923,172	7,969	54,620	46,037	8,583	5,052	4,076	976
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	32,065	30,427	1,638	77,883	77,220	663	5,554	4,625	929	528	403	125
Auctioneers	335	334	1	1,759	1,759	.....	138	138	.....	14	14	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	4,349	4,265	84	14,963	14,927	36	1,286	1,114	172	72	65	7
Boatmen and canalmen	3,253	3,245	8	5,695	5,694	1	329	323	6	19	19	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	50,655	37,207	13,448	43,501	37,696	805	2,421	1,877	544	279	162	117
Brokers (commercial)	1,078	1,077	1	2,639	2,638	1	187	185	2	18	17	1
Clerks and copyists (a)	295,755	177,913	27,842	91,190	89,354	1,833	6,800	4,863	1,937	702	461	241
Commercial travelers	11,488	11,241	247	26,806	26,688	118	1,146	1,099	47	142	130	12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	58,833	58,784	49	91,511	91,496	15	4,495	4,488	7	539	539	.....
Foremen and overseers	3,224	2,951	273	12,163	12,116	47	516	478	38	28	26	2
Hostlers	12,795	12,792	3	6,797	6,797	.....	701	701	.....	155	154	1
Hucksters and peddlers	5,716	4,626	90	10,667	10,603	64	1,053	931	122	108	99	9
Livery stable keepers	3,930	3,897	3	14,010	14,004	6	715	701	14	86	86	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	17,203	17,202	1	30,824	30,822	2	969	969	.....	100	100	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	10,415	10,221	194	19,231	19,141	90	942	832	110	84	80	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	4,217	3,948	269	20,216	20,019	197	1,194	903	291	53	42	12
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	10,406	10,180	226	40,931	40,565	366	2,446	1,879	567	136	120	16
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	427	424	3	1,338	1,336	2	64	61	3	6	6	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	185	182	3	700	696	4	25	23	2	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	48,095	46,281	1,814	186,691	185,388	1,303	11,276	9,417	1,859	723	619	104
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	2,764	2,737	27	12,141	12,110	31	655	638	17	37	37	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	14,954	14,383	571	935	926	9	75	69	6	4	3	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,774	1,758	16	244	244	.....	17	13	4	.....	.....	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,118	6,005	113	19,625	19,598	27	1,013	987	26	48	45	3
Packers and shippers	4,694	2,967	1,727	4,055	3,937	118	226	147	79	33	18	15
Pilots	517	517	.....	2,241	2,241	.....	116	116	.....	8	8	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	1,332	1,264	68	919	916	3	70	61	9	8	8	.....
Sailors (a)	9,033	9,029	4	15,335	15,334	1	1,136	1,136	.....	71	71	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	83,708	64,192	19,516	52,147	50,810	1,337	3,567	2,441	1,066	410	254	156
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	71,453	71,142	311	97,381	97,243	138	3,654	3,564	90	370	366	4
Stenographers and typewriters	17,480	5,501	11,979	2,370	1,980	390	483	75	408	114	10	104
Street railway employés	6,875	6,873	2	9,959	9,957	2	406	406	.....	40	40	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	22,835	19,141	3,694	11,289	10,968	321	485	304	181	88	50	38
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,920	2,773	147	2,354	2,348	6	85	81	4	8	8	.....
Undertakers	1,004	996	8	4,444	4,435	9	272	255	17	8	8	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	497	488	9	1,852	1,850	2	84	80	4	7	7	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	297	255	42	445	423	19	49	27	22	4	.....	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	854,018	574,376	279,642	1,080,379	1,028,435	51,944	120,211	67,949	52,262	12,527	5,907	6,620
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	468	461	7	898	897	1	61	61	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1,681	1,681	.....	97	97	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	276	270	6	15	15	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	2,969	2,966	3	147	147	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	346	346	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	950	.....	950	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	2	.....	2
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	116	116	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	3,594	3,591	3	94	94	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	612	612	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	486	.....	486	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	5	5	.....
Apprentices (painters)	927	924	3	15	15	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	2
Apprentices (plumbers)	1,110	1,110	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	1,950	1,887	63	15	13	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	406	343	103	9	8	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	730	730	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	12,109	11,646	523	228	221	7	10	6	4	4	1	3
Artificial flower makers	256	23	233	45	31	14	19	3	16	1	.....	1
Bakers	5,396	5,107	289	5,850	5,706	144	461	268	193	42	28	14
Basket makers	906	693	213	978	944	34	171	124	47	12	10	2
Blacksmiths	20,203	20,193	10	69,748	69,741	7	4,478	4,474	4	362	362	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1,123	885	238	1,439	1,400	39	125	74	51	5	4	1
Bone and ivory workers	288	215	73	315	312	3	30	23	7	3	1	2
Bookbinders	4,684	1,855	2,829	1,961	1,846	115	287	141	146	27	7	20
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	30,671	20,368	10,303	48,643	45,498	2,545	5,060	4,077	983	649	382	267
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	754	658	96	854	853	1	35	26	9	5	2	3
Box makers (paper)	4,564	989	3,575	1,005	808	197	137	29	108	31	6	25
Box makers (wood)	2,089	1,663	426	1,753	1,721	32	106	94	12	9	9	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	1,836	1,712	124	2,026	2,013	13	103	91	12	16	12	4
Brewers and maltsters (a)	471	462	9	704	704	.....	50	49	1	4	4	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	8,796	8,769	27	8,127	8,120	7	418	416	2	56	56	.....
Britannia workers	108	85	23	197	196	1	14	10	4	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers	1,968	1,758	210	1,865	1,845	20	169	155	14	24	20	4
Builders and contractors	4,505	4,504	1	17,930	17,928	2	994	993	1	76	76	.....
Butchers	11,308	11,305	3	24,037	24,023	4	1,236	1,235	1	127	127	.....
Butter and cheese makers	2,132	2,031	101	3,765	3,707	58	143	115	28	17	15	2
Button makers	405	103	302	193	174	19	17	7	10	4	1	3
Cabinet makers	2,598	2,594	4	6,853	6,850	3	599	598	1	33	33	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	353	273	80	431	429	2	26	25	1	3	3	.....
Carpenters and joiners	91,553	91,491	62	239,107	239,079	30	19,290	19,278	12	1,482	1,482	.....
Carpet makers (a)	2,672	1,132	1,540	2,028	1,454	574	1,252	141	1,111	86	9	77
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,329	3,263	66	13,465	13,444	21	1,170	1,147	23	63	62	1
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	934	929	5	2,084	2,083	1	118	118	.....	10	10	.....
Chemical works employés (a)	536	275	261	470	461	9	43	21	22	4	2	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers	5,118	3,347	1,801	5,182	4,989	193	390	309	81	58	32	26
Compositors (a)	10,803	7,636	3,167	5,096	4,863	233	390	261	129	67	34	33
Confectioners	3,254	2,381	873	3,802	3,580	222	465	210	255	49	27	22
Coopers	5,537	5,526	11	12,267	12,263	4	1,185	1,185	.....	93	93	.....
Copper workers	258	257	1	416	416	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....
Corset makers	1,276	123	1,153	258	142	116	97	9	88	24	.....	24
Cotton mill operatives (a)	34,507	13,212	21,295	12,582	9,648	2,934	2,014	447	1,567	234	48	186
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	459	459	.....	1,099	1,097	2	70	70	.....	3	3	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	904	903	1	1,503	1,503	.....	56	56	.....	3	3	.....
Dressmakers	85,897	131	85,766	20,178	35	20,143	20,374	12	20,362	2,935	2	2,933
Electroplaters	377	358	19	537	534	3	32	32	.....	2	2	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	207	205	2	293	293	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	1,391	1,252	139	1,267	1,261	6	54	52	2	8	8	.....
Fertilizer makers (a)	40	40	.....	102	102	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a)	250	182	68	220	212	8	17	14	3	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 72.

TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employes (a)	435	435	-------	902	902	-------	63	63	-------	3	3	-------
Glass workers	7,735	7,127	608	5,498	5,478	20	191	177	14	18	14	2
Glove makers	1,829	544	1,285	1,468	926	542	246	47	199	24	4	20
Gold and silver workers	3,316	2,396	920	3,580	3,501	79	217	178	39	33	22	11
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	914	893	21	1,968	1,965	1	169	137	2	17	17	------
Hair workers	143	62	81	75	48	27	23	4	19	5	-------	5
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	6,531	6,341	259	13,726	13,685	41	1,119	1,101	18	117	115	2
Hat and cap makers	3,883	1,979	1,906	3,503	3,247	256	407	195	212	44	25	19
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	8,741	2,176	6,565	2,029	1,284	745	491	47	447	78	9	69
Iron and steel workers (a)	18,361	17,789	572	25,889	25,832	57	1,134	1,104	30	94	88	6
Lace and embroidery makers	870	48	822	129	44	85	117	1	116	15	-------	15
Lead and zinc workers	537	513	24	703	703	-------	36	35	1	3	3	------
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	3,628	3,563	65	6,451	6,443	8	436	434	2	24	24	-------
Machinists	28,400	28,362	38	44,864	44,854	10	2,346	2,344	2	170	169	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	8,864	8,818	46	46,436	46,371	35	2,376	2,304	72	136	134	2
Marble and stone cutters	6,598	6,584	14	11,538	11,536	2	706	706	-------	64	64	-------
Masons (brick and stone)	16,213	16,206	7	44,046	44,042	4	3,428	3,427	1	270	270	-------
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	706	462	244	772	718	54	71	44	27	3	1	2
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,622	2,617	5	6,834	6,833	1	547	546	1	34	34	-------
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	2,100	1,913	187	2,588	2,574	14	151	132	19	19	13	6
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	16,504	7,798	8,706	7,815	6,559	1,256	1,932	338	1,594	160	40	120
Millers (flour and grist)	7,340	7,317	23	26,858	26,844	14	1,672	1,651	21	84	84	-------
Milliners	22,889	75	22,814	7,291	49	7,152	4,031	5	4,026	605	2	603
Model and pattern makers	1,371	1,365	66	3,268	3,262	6	246	240	6	15	15	-------
Molders	8,013	7,998	15	12,082	12,079	3	662	661	1	54	54	-------
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	52	51	5	111	110	1	9	8	1	-------	-------	-------
Nail and tack makers (a)	1,360	1,223	137	1,044	1,030	14	51	43	3	7	6	1
Oil well employés	2,612	2,607	5	4,261	4,260	1	138	137	1	8	8	-------
Oil works employés	895	890	5	1,343	1,342	1	49	48	1	5	5	-------
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	40,880	40,493	387	65,202	65,158	44	3,781	3,755	26	583	578	5
Paper hangers	2,828	2,816	12	3,747	3,738	9	217	203	14	30	30	-------
Paper mill operatives	4,853	2,931	1,922	4,443	4,217	226	335	160	175	36	14	22
Photographers	5,384	4,388	996	6,591	6,382	209	417	326	91	93	61	32
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	1,720	1,627	102	2,875	2,857	18	177	171	6	17	17	-------
Plasterers	5,032	5,030	2	12,647	12,647	-------	822	822	-------	74	74	-------
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	9,264	9,256	8	8,130	8,128	2	391	390	1	43	43	-------
Potters	3,042	2,399	643	2,968	2,923	45	148	116	32	12	10	2
Powder and cartridge makers	185	114	71	242	238	4	13	12	1	2	1	1
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	24,988	22,694	2,294	16,644	16,415	229	1,023	875	148	130	104	26
Print works operatives (a)	886	597	289	580	570	10	42	21	21	1	1	-------
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	916	884	32	3,180	3,171	9	147	136	11	11	10	1
Roofers and slaters	957	957	-------	1,380	1,380	-------	95	94	1	9	9	-------
Rope and cordage makers	1,418	771	647	586	552	34	80	50	30	3	1	2
Rubber factory operatives	2,083	1,037	1,046	1,481	1,391	90	110	47	63	29	7	13
Sail, awning, and tent makers	431	383	48	871	856	15	110	94	16	7	6	1
Salt works employés	216	192	24	302	301	1	13	12	1	3	2	1
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	24,612	24,523	89	32,140	32,130	10	1,658	1,651	7	195	195	-------
Seamstresses (a)	47,765	303	47,462	7,400	163	7,237	14,508	26	14,482	1,397	4	1,393
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	117	107	10	186	185	1	12	11	1	1	1	-------
Sewing machine operators (a)	1,417	96	1,321	264	131	133	123	6	117	18	1	17
Ship and boat builders	2,439	2,439	-------	7,469	7,469	-------	811	811	-------	33	33	-------
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	4,922	666	4,256	1,190	712	478	517	43	474	50	3	47
Silk mill operatives (a)	5,664	1,429	4,235	807	637	170	129	19	110	17	1	16
Starch makers	137	100	37	82	79	3	5	1	4	-------	-------	-------
Steam boiler makers	2,520	2,519	1	3,450	3,450	-------	169	169	-------	15	15	-------
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	1,204	1,193	11	1,880	1,878	2	96	96	-------	10	10	-------
Straw workers	1,306	261	1,045	650	489	161	109	26	83	20	4	16
Sugar makers and refiners	133	133	-------	177	177	-------	15	15	-------	-------	-------	-------
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	15,902	5,398	10,504	10,025	7,937	2,088	3,617	820	2,797	315	43	272
Tinners and tinware makers	9,540	9,318	222	13,508	13,480	28	795	787	8	84	81	3
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	18,269	11,949	6,320	10,891	10,023	868	810	447	363	80	49	31
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,452	2,313	139	4,127	4,114	13	223	215	8	19	16	3
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	849	657	192	609	592	17	53	47	6	6	4	2
Umbrella and parasol makers	772	224	548	238	216	22	41	11	30	2	1	1
Upholsterers	3,790	3,398	392	4,224	4,161	63	357	277	80	38	34	4
Well borers	1,192	1,192	-------	2,029	2,028	1	100	100	-------	21	21	-------
Wheelwrights	1,450	1,449	1	5,658	5,658	-------	541	541	-------	34	34	-------
Whitewashers	100	99	1	177	177	-------	25	24	1	3	3	-------
Wire workers	1,558	1,351	207	1,305	1,288	17	71	64	7	9	6	3
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	10,474	9,340	1,064	14,247	14,126	121	873	793	80	92	81	11
Woolen mill operatives (a)	12,315	5,768	6,547	6,532	5,596	936	684	248	436	139	27	112
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	11,053	7,520	3,533	10,660	10,303	357	1,030	699	331	94	56	38

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All occupations	2,334,260	1,610,953	723,307	1,115,255	1,078,871	36,384	84,835	43,599	41,236	8,058	4,291	3,767
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	445,129	439,892	5,237	327,775	326,474	1,301	20,072	13,411	6,661	1,435	1,226	209
Agricultural laborers (a)	237,479	234,216	3,263	22,166	22,018	148	2,208	2,156	52	385	381	4
Apiarists	90	87	3	117	115	2	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	1,603	1,356	247	1,019	968	51	69	34	35	6	1	5
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	143,929	142,651	1,278	272,869	271,854	1,015	16,114	9,646	6,468	828	635	193
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	2,305	2,301	4	1,906	1,904	2	93	92	1	10	10	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	5,031	4,707	324	4,588	4,532	56	294	220	74	16	14	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen	5,295	5,294	1	2,757	2,757	.....	166	165	1	32	32	.....
Miners (coal)	26,049	26,013	36	11,760	11,754	6	366	366	.....	25	25	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	12,386	12,372	14	5,149	5,145	4	404	404	.....	73	73	.....
Quarrymen	3,206	3,200	6	1,571	1,569	2	67	67	.....	6	6	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	6,143	6,105	38	3,094	3,082	12	217	190	27	44	39	5
Wood choppers	1,413	1,412	1	614	614	.....	57	57	.....	10	10	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	200	178	22	165	162	3	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....
Professional service	105,936	39,486	66,450	44,145	41,357	2,788	3,753	2,033	1,720	454	221	233
Actors	1,320	796	524	988	616	372	75	18	57	18	5	13
Architects	921	919	2	588	588	.....	30	30	.....	1	1	.....
Artists and teachers of art	3,065	1,325	1,740	967	804	163	146	41	105	17	5	12
Authors and literary and scientific persons	613	261	352	302	263	39	57	14	43	5	3	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	557	542	15	340	340	.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clergymen	3,303	3,221	82	4,037	4,019	18	172	159	13	9	9	.....
Dentists	1,059	975	84	1,033	1,027	6	41	35	6	5	5	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1,309	1,208	101	607	599	8	21	20	1	2	2	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	4,025	3,991	34	3,285	3,281	4	148	144	4	14	14	.....
Journalists	1,426	1,335	91	1,702	1,678	24	83	68	15	15	12	3
Lawyers	4,074	4,055	19	6,536	6,526	10	386	383	3	38	38	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	9,685	3,055	6,630	2,497	1,943	554	456	99	357	80	16	64
Officers of United States army and navy	137	137	.....	191	191	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Officials (government) (a)	4,548	4,018	530	8,330	8,299	91	507	395	112	44	28	16
Physicians and surgeons	3,412	2,989	423	5,994	5,875	119	464	368	96	62	50	12
Professors in colleges and universities	436	333	103	249	241	8	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....
Teachers	63,108	7,505	55,603	4,584	3,250	1,334	1,004	126	878	127	19	108
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,426	2,345	81	1,208	1,239	29	69	59	10	11	9	2
Veterinary surgeons	334	334	.....	479	479	.....	40	40	.....	3	3	.....
Other professional service	178	142	36	108	99	9	16	3	13	1	.....	1
Domestic and personal service	449,442	229,483	219,959	148,957	132,502	11,455	21,464	6,058	15,406	2,226	693	1,533
Barbers and hairdressers	10,567	9,755	812	7,898	7,813	85	257	207	50	43	38	5
Bartenders	12,678	12,647	31	4,863	4,850	13	229	220	9	46	44	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	905	211	694	1,774	831	943	2,293	71	2,222	164	5	159
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	10,388	10,380	8	15,061	15,059	2	576	576	.....	60	60	.....
Hotel keepers	1,047	952	95	4,633	4,465	168	452	116	336	52	16	36
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	7,893	421	7,472	1,883	387	1,496	2,139	26	2,113	204	5	199
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	115	115	.....	100	100	.....	14	14	.....	4	4	.....
Janitors	911	763	148	1,462	1,307	155	318	70	248	12	2	10
Laborers (not specified) (a)	162,976	160,122	2,854	69,260	69,023	237	3,615	3,414	201	398	385	13
Launderers and laundresses	9,416	1,152	8,264	2,336	671	1,665	2,751	48	2,703	231	6	225
Nurses and midwives	4,482	657	3,825	760	197	563	1,428	47	1,381	81	3	78
Restaurant keepers	871	753	118	1,869	1,768	101	194	68	126	22	8	14
Saloon keepers	4,697	4,637	60	10,601	10,527	74	548	305	243	47	37	10
Servants	212,313	17,368	194,945	9,750	3,878	5,872	5,971	311	5,660	815	44	771
Sextons	300	299	1	470	469	1	32	29	3	2	1	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	4,427	4,427	.....	630	630	.....	48	48	.....	5	5	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,086	4,064	22	10,089	10,082	7	466	459	7	29	28	1
Other domestic and personal service	1,370	760	610	518	445	73	133	29	104	11	2	9
Trade and transportation	471,321	388,724	82,597	250,185	247,154	3,031	12,007	8,690	3,317	1,091	812	279
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	11,096	10,567	529	14,973	14,855	118	803	651	152	72	54	18
Auctioneers	129	129	.....	322	322	.....	27	26	1	2	2	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	1,221	1,203	18	2,352	2,347	5	161	138	23	13	11	2
Boatmen and canalmen	2,173	2,168	5	1,304	1,301	3	63	61	2	3	3	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	32,272	21,999	10,273	10,885	10,644	241	481	378	103	60	39	21
Brokers (commercial)	380	379	1	551	551	.....	28	28	.....	4	4	.....
Clerks and copyists (a)	137,369	112,944	24,425	29,708	29,154	554	1,518	1,076	442	164	105	59
Commercial travelers	4,839	4,736	103	5,518	5,503	15	166	159	7	23	23	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	48,147	48,090	57	31,995	31,991	4	1,077	1,074	3	123	123	.....
Foremen and overseers	2,175	1,786	389	4,112	4,089	23	154	122	32	11	9	2
Hostlers	6,017	6,015	2	2,069	2,067	2	130	130	.....	17	17	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	4,469	4,346	123	3,154	3,125	29	197	153	44	16	13	3
Livery stable keepers	1,346	1,343	3	2,393	2,390	3	87	81	6	11	11	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	7,798	7,798	.....	9,407	9,407	.....	211	211	.....	23	23	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	4,666	4,498	168	4,143	4,110	33	172	133	39	28	24	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	1,940	1,687	253	3,815	3,712	103	269	119	150	7	5	2
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	6,451	6,211	240	12,258	11,987	271	882	354	528	32	21	11
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	803	797	6	1,388	1,381	7	85	70	15	5	5	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	295	291	4	516	512	4	22	20	2	2	2	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	27,459	25,808	1,651	43,793	43,121	672	2,556	1,496	1,060	156	117	39
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	1,512	1,489	23	2,912	2,905	7	115	109	6	5	5	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	24,694	22,928	1,766	303	300	3	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,622	1,597	25	184	183	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	2,039	2,006	33	3,945	3,941	4	158	154	4	9	9	.....
Packers and shippers	6,665	3,290	3,375	1,953	1,873	80	117	59	58	8	2	6
Pilots	197	197	.....	445	444	1	24	24	.....	2	2	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	2,651	2,513	138	1,342	1,332	10	67	63	4	9	9	.....
Sailors (a)	3,991	3,983	8	2,682	2,681	1	167	167	.....	18	18	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	65,948	37,769	28,179	15,302	14,718	584	921	464	457	119	52	67
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	32,553	32,332	221	25,922	25,880	42	882	842	40	69	68	1
Stenographers and typewriters	9,306	2,495	6,811	593	512	81	83	11	72	35	5	30
Street railway employés	4,310	4,308	2	4,317	4,317	.....	139	138	1	13	13	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	10,801	7,539	3,262	2,610	2,501	109	100	59	41	16	7	9
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,149	1,796	353	933	929	4	18	17	1	1	.....	1
Undertakers	873	866	7	1,318	1,318	.....	78	62	16	7	6	1
Weighers, gangers, and measurers	439	437	2	419	418	1	16	16	.....	3	3	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	525	384	142	349	333	16	21	13	8	4	1	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	862,432	513,368	349,064	349,193	331,384	17,809	27,539	13,407	14,132	2,852	1,339	1,513
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	438	425	13	254	254	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1,673	1,673	.....	21	21	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	497	481	16	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	2,494	2,490	4	29	29	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	393	387	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	2,570	.....	2,570	17	.....	17	20	.....	20	2	.....	2
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	220	220	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	4,712	4,737	5	36	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	851	850	1	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	594	.....	594	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	994	992	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	2,964	2,963	1	14	14	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	2,114	2,050	64	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	1,307	947	360	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	981	979	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	17,396	16,613	783	76	75	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Artificial flower makers	1,529	104	1,425	48	22	26	51	3	48	3	.....	3
Bakers	7,324	6,756	568	4,342	4,275	67	221	138	83	17	11	6
Basket makers	593	485	108	288	279	9	15	11	4	1	1	.....
Blacksmiths	16,354	16,343	11	18,295	18,294	1	724	724	.....	73	73	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,778	1,975	803	1,219	1,185	34	79	52	27	7	3	4
Bone and ivory workers	358	276	82	125	120	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	10,264	3,384	6,880	1,439	1,335	104	198	66	132	5	3	2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	33,420	19,470	13,950	11,751	11,093	658	885	578	307	90	45	45
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	1,821	1,560	261	696	691	5	30	21	9	3	2	1
Box makers (paper)	8,406	1,277	7,129	524	381	143	118	14	104	12	.....	12
Box makers (wood)	3,082	2,401	681	846	840	6	34	24	10	7	4	3
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	4,779	4,280	499	1,905	1,896	10	79	65	14	4	3	1
Brewers and maltsters (a)	1,658	1,645	13	1,549	1,548	1	47	47	.....	1	1	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	6,054	6,012	42	2,781	2,778	3	108	108	.....	11	11	.....
Britannia workers	191	143	48	83	83	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	2,367	1,761	606	840	819	21	54	37	17	4	4	.....
Builders and contractors	2,571	2,571	.....	4,982	4,981	1	204	203	1	10	10	.....
Butchers	14,542	14,527	15	12,053	12,047	6	402	390	12	175	175	.....
Butter and cheese makers	1,499	1,374	125	1,015	1,004	11	29	24	5	2	2	.....
Button makers	1,221	293	928	106	93	13	23	4	19	1	.....	1
Cabinet makers	2,746	2,740	6	2,627	2,627	.....	93	93	.....	13	13	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	907	664	243	285	279	6	16	15	1	1	.....	1
Carpenters and joiners	32,949	32,923	26	43,391	43,387	4	2,172	2,171	1	179	179	.....
Carpet makers (a)	6,068	2,152	3,916	1,022	825	197	212	31	181	14	2	12
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,473	2,412	61	3,322	3,317	5	157	153	4	16	16	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	302	300	2	293	293	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Chemical works employés (a)	842	314	528	225	215	10	21	9	12	2	.....	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers	4,828	3,140	1,688	1,649	1,584	65	87	63	24	6	6	.....
Compositors (a)	6,820	4,675	2,145	2,037	1,982	55	103	74	29	16	8	8
Confectioners	4,572	2,561	2,011	1,905	1,762	143	265	58	207	19	7	12
Coopers	5,302	5,284	18	4,414	4,414	.....	216	216	.....	22	22	.....
Copper workers	551	547	4	336	335	1	13	13	.....	1	1	.....
Corset makers	3,233	168	3,065	111	48	63	51	3	48	9	1	8
Cotton mill operatives (a)	35,129	12,454	22,675	5,377	3,699	1,678	601	121	480	50	9	41
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	203	200	3	227	225	2	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	832	827	5	487	487	.....	19	19	.....	3	3	.....
Dressmakers	90,217	153	90,064	5,892	20	5,872	5,218	9	5,209	682	.....	682
Electroplaters	751	687	64	329	328	1	10	9	1	1	1	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	351	350	1	293	293	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers	2,107	1,990	117	1,002	1,000	2	44	41	3	3	3	.....
Fertilizer makers (a)	57	55	2	35	35	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a)	235	183	52	68	58	10	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employes (a)	424	422	2	495	495	.....	23	23	.....	2	2	.....
Glass workers	8,113	7,315	798	3,279	3,264	15	100	87	13	10	7	3
Glove makers	1,261	274	987	272	148	124	35	9	26	3	.....	3
Gold and silver workers	4,972	3,288	1,684	1,739	1,700	39	93	59	34	14	9	5
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,241	1,194	47	651	648	3	39	39	.....	5	5	.....
Hair workers	380	172	208	103	83	20	19	4	15	1	.....	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	5,591	5,240	345	4,254	4,237	17	183	175	8	29	29	.....
Hat and cap makers	6,004	3,078	2,926	1,831	1,733	98	152	74	78	6	3	3
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	10,434	2,153	8,281	861	566	295	169	14	155	17	1	16
Iron and steel workers (a)	22,498	21,387	1,111	12,484	12,449	35	394	380	14	26	24	2
Lace and embroidery makers	2,386	150	2,236	93	50	43	60	2	58	2	.....	2
Lead and zinc workers	828	697	131	323	323	.....	11	8	3	2	1	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	5,619	5,491	128	3,230	3,226	4	132	127	5	5	5	.....
Machinists	24,996	24,936	60	18,441	18,437	4	718	718	.....	59	59	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	5,035	4,987	48	11,514	11,501	13	414	394	20	26	25	1
Marble and stone cutters	7,144	7,121	23	5,207	5,206	1	232	231	1	15	15	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	12,209	12,197	12	11,933	11,927	2	613	612	1	44	44	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	1,033	544	549	369	329	40	25	8	17	3	1	2
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,047	1,045	2	945	945	.....	51	51	.....	3	3	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3,301	2,866	425	1,460	1,449	11	52	47	5	4	2	2
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	23,009	9,040	13,969	3,492	2,743	749	452	85	367	33	4	29
Millers (flour and grist)	2,300	2,279	21	3,409	3,408	1	124	123	1	14	14	.....
Milliners	15,483	95	15,388	1,658	29	1,629	784	1	783	106	1	105
Model and pattern makers	1,198	1,154	44	966	962	4	55	52	3	2	2	.....
Molders	12,614	12,595	19	9,245	9,245	.....	354	354	.....	32	32	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	121	110	11	62	61	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (a)	982	754	228	346	335	11	11	7	4	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	473	472	1	810	809	1	20	20	.....	1	1	.....
Oil works employés	569	554	15	493	493	.....	15	14	1	.....	.....	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	27,692	27,165	527	20,737	20,717	20	930	916	14	113	113	.....
Paper hangers	1,952	1,945	7	1,262	1,262	.....	60	55	5	17	16	1
Paper mill operatives	6,662	3,090	3,572	1,834	1,680	154	159	58	101	11	4	7
Photographers	2,472	1,912	560	1,311	1,275	36	53	41	12	13	9	4
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	2,625	2,499	126	1,328	1,323	5	46	44	2	4	4	.....
Plasterers	3,010	3,007	3	2,944	2,944	.....	154	154	.....	22	22	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	17,882	17,862	20	7,435	7,434	1	260	257	3	20	20	.....
Potters	2,694	1,922	772	1,208	1,184	24	41	28	13	6	4	2
Powder and cartridge makers	420	165	255	82	75	7	4	1	3	1	.....	1
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	21,320	18,989	2,331	7,524	7,458	66	326	273	53	31	27	4
Print works operatives (a)	1,987	1,236	751	469	444	25	24	14	10	1	.....	1
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	295	286	9	630	627	3	27	24	3	2	2	.....
Roofers and slaters	1,058	1,057	1	872	872	.....	40	40	.....	3	3	.....
Rope and cordage makers	2,775	1,179	1,596	387	358	29	37	13	24	1	.....	1
Rubber factory operatives	5,265	2,017	3,248	873	772	101	84	28	56	3	1	2
Sail, awning, and tent makers	462	359	103	288	286	2	26	21	5	4	4	.....
Salt works employés	209	162	47	117	114	3	4	3	1	2	1	1
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	10,863	10,771	92	5,957	5,952	5	241	240	1	28	28	.....
Seamstresses (a)	37,876	722	37,154	1,979	232	1,747	2,835	19	2,816	277	.....	277
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	171	161	10	85	85	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Sewing machine operators (a)	2,993	140	2,853	112	35	77	98	2	96	10	.....	10
Ship and boat builders	1,292	1,291	1	1,785	1,784	1	152	152	.....	10	10	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	7,980	870	7,110	664	427	237	211	8	203	15	.....	15
Silk mill operatives (a)	13,115	3,012	10,103	825	644	181	129	13	116	6	.....	6
Starch makers	177	94	83	53	53	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	4,193	4,188	5	2,984	2,984	.....	99	99	.....	9	9	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	1,672	1,667	5	1,312	1,312	.....	47	47	.....	2	2	.....
Straw workers	1,039	177	862	144	104	40	17	3	14	1	.....	1
Sugar makers and refiners	194	194	.....	151	151	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	36,291	11,407	24,884	7,155	5,949	1,206	1,410	247	1,163	112	21	91
Tinners and tinware makers	9,965	9,524	441	6,563	6,552	11	268	258	10	26	25	1
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	21,218	12,945	8,273	7,401	7,106	295	362	201	161	49	26	23
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,847	2,604	243	1,681	1,677	4	78	74	4	11	9	2
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	1,876	1,416	460	649	640	9	36	26	10	.....	.....	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	1,372	383	989	196	160	36	47	8	39	2	.....	2
Upholsterers	5,657	4,893	764	2,763	2,698	65	153	112	41	14	13	1
Well borers	388	388	.....	431	431	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....
Wheelwrights	790	790	.....	867	867	.....	48	48	.....	3	3	.....
Whitewashers	132	131	1	110	110	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wire workers	2,999	2,395	604	912	902	10	40	34	6	5	4	1
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	11,713	10,153	1,560	5,968	5,919	49	202	168	34	22	19	3
Woolen mill operatives (a)	27,003	11,990	15,013	4,648	3,846	802	468	144	324	37	12	25
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	16,169	8,378	7,791	3,814	3,674	140	296	137	159	21	12	9

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	1,936,946	1,410,691	576,255	2,801,992	2,729,369	72,623	303,582	181,333	122,249	12,237	8,213	4,024
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	400,014	396,813	3,201	816,798	813,000	3,798	85,465	59,361	26,104	3,624	3,106	518
Agricultural laborers (a)	185,492	183,453	2,039	50,123	49,499	624	10,531	10,291	240	718	704	14
Apiarists	96	95	1	140	139	1	18	17	1	3	3	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	3,426	3,303	117	3,735	3,650	85	380	166	214	18	15	3
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	91,354	90,655	699	614,590	611,772	2,818	63,939	38,833	25,106	2,334	1,851	483
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	6,862	6,857	5	5,401	5,396	5	342	340	2	26	26	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	6,829	6,631	198	22,353	22,185	168	2,760	2,334	426	94	82	12
Lumbermen and raftsmen	13,455	13,449	6	6,966	6,964	2	456	455	1	41	41	.....
Miners (coal)	36,602	36,537	65	64,151	64,108	43	3,233	3,201	2	113	113	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	34,958	34,941	17	29,603	29,594	9	2,043	2,037	6	162	162	.....
Quarrymen	7,199	7,195	4	9,863	9,856	7	582	581	1	16	16	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	8,539	8,509	30	6,867	6,852	15	791	694	97	70	64	6
Wood choppers	4,859	4,849	1	2,666	2,665	1	231	231	.....	23	23	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	367	348	19	340	320	20	49	41	8	1	1	.....
Professional service	43,698	28,003	15,695	64,020	61,950	2,070	5,975	4,272	1,703	420	265	155
Actors	739	402	328	990	644	346	104	34	70	19	6	13
Architects	656	652	4	1,415	1,415	.....	92	92	.....	7	7	.....
Artists and teachers of art	1,751	1,229	522	2,222	2,074	148	264	148	116	13	7	6
Authors and literary and scientific persons	359	243	116	614	574	40	91	47	47	3	1	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	456	455	1	862	861	1	73	73	.....	3	3	.....
Clergymen	6,564	6,453	111	11,276	11,241	35	567	534	33	13	10	3
Dentists	474	461	13	885	880	5	52	49	3	8	7	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	870	834	36	1,584	1,572	12	106	98	8	6	6	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	2,418	2,411	7	5,013	5,008	5	317	312	5	12	12	.....
Journalists	891	849	42	2,149	2,128	21	131	121	10	15	13	2
Lawyers	1,255	1,253	2	4,406	4,402	4	326	325	1	28	28	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	5,019	3,375	1,644	7,591	7,079	512	910	534	376	82	38	44
Officers of United States army and navy	149	149	.....	239	239	.....	13	13	.....	3	3	.....
Officials (government) (a)	2,055	1,908	147	9,115	9,048	67	723	610	113	21	15	6
Physicians and surgeons	2,340	2,138	202	7,677	7,502	175	868	687	181	89	75	14
Professors in colleges and universities	477	435	42	483	472	11	55	49	6	4	3	1
Teachers	15,657	3,269	12,388	4,883	4,266	617	999	319	680	80	21	59
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	1,079	1,017	62	1,460	1,414	46	134	110	24	6	6	.....
Veterinary surgeons	400	400	.....	1,030	1,030	.....	111	111	.....	3	3	.....
Other professional service	98	70	28	126	101	25	36	6	30	5	1	4
Domestic and personal service	719,232	351,703	367,529	553,686	523,665	30,021	98,644	38,051	60,593	3,505	1,446	2,059
Barbers and hairdressers	8,066	7,742	324	13,675	13,530	145	601	507	94	51	42	9
Bartenders	12,191	12,171	20	7,149	7,125	24	554	541	13	51	51	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,692	454	1,238	5,583	3,243	2,340	6,145	191	5,954	210	6	204
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	8,384	8,378	6	28,516	28,511	5	1,504	1,502	2	49	49	.....
Hotel keepers	1,038	938	100	10,039	9,739	300	1,343	427	921	74	26	48
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	9,934	595	9,339	3,947	1,094	2,853	7,424	87	7,337	251	5	246
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	144	144	.....	108	108	.....	25	25	.....	2	2	.....
Janitors	1,095	979	116	5,470	4,992	487	1,110	406	704	19	13	6
Laborers (not specified) (a)	261,923	259,350	2,573	376,893	375,761	1,132	29,548	28,536	1,012	996	967	29
Launderers and laundresses	13,736	1,784	11,952	7,321	1,706	5,615	14,083	115	13,968	453	5	448
Nurses and midwives	7,840	1,420	6,420	2,642	628	2,014	4,700	135	4,565	169	4	165
Restaurant keepers	1,051	926	125	4,504	4,297	207	610	196	414	28	12	16
Saloon keepers	5,551	5,486	65	30,588	30,288	300	2,547	1,412	1,135	98	78	20
Servants	370,875	36,063	334,812	32,012	17,570	14,442	26,005	1,865	24,140	972	113	859
Sextons	323	321	2	1,224	1,223	1	140	133	7	4	4	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	9,771	9,771	.....	1,454	1,454	.....	113	113	.....	18	18	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	3,678	3,669	9	20,690	20,682	8	1,801	1,788	13	42	42	.....
Other domestic and personal service	1,940	1,512	428	1,862	1,714	148	386	72	314	18	9	9
Trade and transportation	243,377	223,561	19,816	434,065	428,972	5,093	33,832	24,130	9,702	1,284	1,063	221
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	6,293	6,063	230	22,324	22,159	165	1,652	1,425	227	92	76	16
Auctioneers	66	66	.....	366	366	.....	33	33	.....	1	1	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	1,032	1,011	21	3,882	3,868	14	496	383	113	27	25	2
Boatmen and canalmen	716	715	1	1,776	1,774	2	160	157	3	4	4	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	10,266	8,326	1,940	12,334	12,184	150	707	636	71	46	42	4
Brokers (commercial)	201	200	1	773	772	1	81	79	2	.....	.....	.....
Clerks and copyists (a)	46,525	40,857	5,668	29,363	28,911	452	1,964	1,586	378	98	74	24
Commercial travelers	2,074	2,041	33	6,120	6,104	16	241	236	5	17	17	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	27,560	27,531	29	56,675	56,670	5	3,218	3,202	16	138	138	.....
Foremen and overseers	2,393	2,285	108	10,201	10,181	20	566	537	29	15	14	1
Hostlers	7,274	7,274	.....	6,896	6,896	.....	624	624	.....	25	25	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	9,655	9,326	329	20,062	19,722	340	1,693	1,088	605	71	54	17
Livery stable keepers	766	766	.....	2,834	2,831	3	202	193	9	14	14	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	3,457	3,456	1	7,895	7,895	.....	301	301	.....	23	23	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	1,964	1,930	34	4,203	4,182	21	283	247	36	18	18	.....
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	1,623	1,437	186	8,162	7,949	213	820	344	486	22	15	7
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	5,007	4,704	303	30,084	29,129	955	4,154	1,469	2,685	74	46	28
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	866	863	3	4,703	4,682	21	331	255	76	5	5	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	241	238	3	1,512	1,512	.....	130	114	16	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	18,542	17,446	1,096	89,620	87,900	1,720	8,880	4,804	4,076	295	216	79
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	898	891	7	5,530	5,518	12	301	279	22	6	6	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	5,736	5,268	468	461	458	3	44	36	8	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	555	545	10	542	540	2	50	41	9	4	4	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	1,107	1,105	2	5,294	5,294	.....	305	300	5	13	13	.....
Packers and shippers	2,603	1,736	867	3,619	3,537	82	236	169	67	7	6	1
Pilots	73	73	.....	423	423	.....	20	20	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	2,024	1,975	49	3,850	3,835	15	268	256	12	5	4	1
Sailors (a)	9,148	9,148	.....	8,906	8,904	2	663	662	1	26	26	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	21,931	15,949	5,982	17,717	17,160	557	1,267	882	385	68	48	20
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	41,990	41,850	140	55,536	55,448	88	3,259	3,134	125	119	115	4
Stenographers and typewriters	2,138	857	1,281	624	590	34	54	15	39	12	3	9
Street railway employés	4,206	4,202	4	6,271	6,271	.....	295	295	.....	13	13	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	2,383	1,714	669	1,353	1,309	44	84	45	39	8	4	4
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	1,149	1,007	142	1,181	1,176	5	62	57	5	3	2	1
Undertakers	181	180	1	1,330	1,329	1	136	117	19	3	3	.....
Weighers, gangers, and measurers	174	174	.....	707	707	.....	46	46	.....	2	2	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	560	352	208	1,026	876	150	187	54	133	7	4	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	580,625	410,611	170,014	933,423	901,782	31,641	79,666	55,519	24,147	3,404	2,333	1,071
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	438	435	3	1,024	1,024	.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	463	462	1	66	66	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	183	178	5	25	25	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	853	851	2	39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	104	104	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	645	.....	645	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	67	67	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	1,194	1,190	4	50	50	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	281	281	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	110	.....	110	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	323	322	1	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	496	495	1	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	474	460	14	17	16	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	787	558	229	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	232	231	1	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,884	4,701	183	91	85	6	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
Artificial flower makers	749	135	665	266	165	101	80	12	68	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	12,935	12,604	331	20,911	20,767	144	1,408	1,041	367	62	54	8
Basket makers	483	435	48	998	990	8	119	111	8	5	2	3
Blacksmiths	14,451	14,445	6	46,730	46,722	8	2,956	2,948	8	138	138	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,271	1,963	308	4,548	4,476	72	383	292	91	5	4	1
Bone and ivory workers	196	156	40	348	344	4	20	16	4	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	2,459	1,244	1,215	2,232	2,185	47	223	169	54	9	7	2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	19,501	15,919	3,582	51,707	51,097	610	5,190	4,863	327	214	196	18
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	1,076	943	133	1,764	1,753	11	96	80	16	6	5	1
Box makers (paper)	2,161	532	1,629	671	619	52	98	36	62	5	3	2
Box makers (wood)	1,289	1,166	123	1,316	1,307	9	76	70	6	4	4	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	2,434	2,226	208	3,776	3,760	16	211	199	12	4	4	.....
Brewers and maltsters (a)	3,680	3,656	24	11,550	11,544	6	442	428	14	22	22	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	11,812	11,788	24	10,159	10,150	9	531	528	3	10	9	1
Britannia workers	100	65	35	197	192	5	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	1,076	840	236	1,438	1,419	19	127	111	16	3	3	.....
Builders and contractors	1,957	1,957	.....	11,354	11,353	1	723	720	3	24	24	.....
Butchers	11,959	11,950	9	25,458	25,444	14	1,332	1,282	50	73	72	1
Butter and cheese makers	1,105	1,066	39	1,343	1,327	16	70	58	12	8	7	1
Button makers	401	138	263	201	188	13	28	9	19	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	3,578	3,574	4	15,341	15,337	4	1,046	1,044	2	35	35	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	456	402	54	828	825	3	87	81	6	3	3	.....
Carpenters and joiners	38,097	38,069	28	113,286	113,274	12	7,132	7,126	6	323	323	.....
Carpet makers (a)	4,151	1,846	2,305	3,957	3,584	373	722	316	406	33	11	22
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,676	1,647	29	7,903	7,887	16	541	539	2	40	40	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,330	1,327	3	1,948	1,947	1	79	78	1	2	2	.....
Chemical works employés (a)	466	315	151	876	869	7	65	56	9	.....	.....	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	2,949	2,248	701	4,473	4,404	69	380	337	43	26	22	4
Compositors (a)	2,270	1,849	421	2,130	2,088	42	137	121	16	18	9	9
Confectioners	2,693	1,908	785	4,717	4,387	330	988	256	732	27	18	9
Coopers	3,172	3,167	5	11,368	11,362	6	1,187	1,183	4	54	54	.....
Copper workers	448	447	1	1,219	1,219	.....	82	82	.....	3	3	.....
Corset makers	1,212	108	1,104	183	122	61	67	5	62	4	1	3
Cotton mill operatives (a)	53,196	20,471	32,725	25,270	18,232	7,038	3,035	996	2,039	66	18	48
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	172	171	1	553	552	1	43	43	.....	1	1	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	437	435	2	722	721	1	27	26	1	2	2	.....
Dressmakers	35,630	123	35,507	7,090	318	6,772	7,051	15	7,036	414	1	413
Electroplaters	283	261	22	403	402	1	24	23	1	2	2	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	107	106	1	189	189	.....	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	814	788	26	1,491	1,488	3	101	98	3	3	3	.....
Fertilizer makers (a)	73	73	.....	118	118	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers	124	83	41	121	111	10	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....

(a) See explanation [illegible]

TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (a)	565	562	3	1,892	1,892	.....	144	144	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	3,432	3,223	209	5,420	5,405	15	222	214	8	13	13	.....
Glove makers	550	218	332	646	534	112	67	28	39	3	2	1
Gold and silver workers	2,296	1,833	463	3,662	3,620	42	238	207	31	15	13	2
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,119	1,105	14	2,774	2,774	.....	222	221	1	16	16	.....
Hair workers	191	92	99	223	198	25	51	11	40	2	2	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	8,639	2,926	113	7,872	7,859	13	604	579	25	43	42	1
Hat and cap makers	2,998	2,017	981	4,763	4,667	96	343	233	110	13	8	5
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	4,773	1,141	3,632	1,684	1,243	441	297	71	226	14	1	13
Iron and steel workers (a)	18,985	18,594	391	37,378	37,321	57	1,822	1,800	22	41	39	2
Lace and embroidery makers	940	171	769	437	342	95	165	10	155	9	1	8
Lead and zinc workers	590	550	40	1,350	1,349	1	56	54	2	2	2	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	5,366	5,306	60	12,558	12,549	9	720	712	8	25	25	.....
Machinists	15,727	15,710	17	38,392	38,387	5	1,983	1,981	2	82	82	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	2,852	2,816	16	22,180	22,147	83	1,250	1,209	41	45	45	.....
Marble and stone cutters	8,842	8,829	13	18,260	18,257	3	1,123	1,122	1	30	30	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	13,227	13,219	8	43,894	43,892	2	3,269	3,268	1	125	125	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	909	656	253	1,151	1,021	110	124	54	70	2	1	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	695	694	1	1,819	1,817	2	130	129	1	8	8	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	2,629	2,494	135	3,994	3,964	30	169	162	7	9	9	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	20,540	9,257	11,283	14,012	11,639	2,373	1,794	739	1,055	111	18	93
Millers (flour and grist)	2,186	2,186	.....	6,884	6,879	5	398	393	5	18	18	.....
Milliners	4,382	30	4,352	1,840	100	1,740	1,029	5	1,024	83	.....	83
Model and pattern makers	649	641	8	2,357	2,355	2	147	145	2	7	7	.....
Molders	6,756	6,752	4	15,018	15,016	2	802	800	2	27	27	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	94	91	3	178	178	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
Nail and tack makers (a)	317	247	70	400	394	6	26	23	3	1	1	.....
Oil well employés	177	177	.....	613	613	.....	20	19	1	2	2	.....
Oil works employés	373	364	9	1,031	1,031	.....	48	48	.....	3	3	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	17,591	17,396	195	35,716	35,691	25	2,111	2,097	14	126	126	.....
Paper hangers	587	585	2	1,301	1,301	.....	85	83	2	6	6	.....
Paper mill operatives	4,112	2,164	1,948	4,464	4,051	413	626	237	389	15	4	11
Photographers	1,436	1,248	190	2,027	1,989	38	120	97	23	18	14	4
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	1,587	1,544	43	3,966	3,958	8	240	234	6	10	10	.....
Plasterers	2,662	2,659	3	7,086	7,083	3	569	568	1	29	29	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5,090	5,083	7	7,033	7,033	.....	423	422	1	18	18	.....
Potters	1,605	1,262	343	2,838	2,769	69	153	120	33	3	3	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	165	99	66	211	205	6	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	6,407	5,956	451	7,265	7,210	55	466	424	42	28	27	1
Print works operatives (a)	1,218	853	365	1,357	1,324	33	113	85	33	1	1	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	180	176	4	829	829	.....	44	43	1	3	2	1
Roofers and slaters	647	647	.....	1,607	1,607	.....	125	124	1	6	6	.....
Rope and cordage makers	1,222	627	595	1,057	985	72	140	77	63	4	3	1
Rubber factory operatives	3,415	1,804	1,611	2,558	2,420	138	217	134	83	7	5	2
Sail, awning, and tent makers	290	244	46	651	646	5	77	69	8	5	5	.....
Salt works employés	233	212	21	577	576	1	23	21	2	2	2	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	17,519	17,507	42	21,669	21,662	7	929	929	.....	47	47	.....
Seamstresses (a)	16,196	853	15,343	3,514	1,557	1,957	4,172	65	4,107	152	2	151
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	93	85	8	192	192	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (a)	1,545	337	1,208	336	258	78	87	2	85	2	1	1
Ship and boat builders	1,694	1,694	.....	6,162	6,161	1	592	592	.....	15	15	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	3,354	801	2,553	1,291	1,042	249	326	36	290	12	4	8
Silk mill operatives (a)	8,424	3,198	4,826	5,561	4,967	594	533	249	284	14	5	9
Starch makers	104	76	28	148	148	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	2,069	2,069	.....	5,317	5,317	.....	343	343	.....	14	14	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	628	626	2	1,734	1,734	.....	110	110	.....	54	54	.....
Straw workers	199	51	139	155	113	42	26	7	19	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	475	474	1	1,341	1,339	2	56	55	1	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	36,735	21,567	15,168	63,522	60,846	2,676	6,370	3,936	2,434	201	122	79
Tinners and tinware makers	4,521	4,368	153	8,889	8,879	10	505	500	5	21	21	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	13,497	9,148	4,349	20,062	17,916	2,146	1,483	870	613	54	38	16
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	1,858	1,763	95	4,293	4,278	15	270	261	9	11	11	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	874	774	100	1,153	1,142	11	101	88	13	2	2	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	340	135	205	317	298	19	68	21	47	1	1	.....
Upholsterers	2,640	2,428	212	4,959	4,927	32	327	265	62	7	4	3
Well borers	199	199	.....	370	370	.....	19	19	.....	4	4	.....
Wheelwrights	526	526	.....	2,345	2,345	.....	185	185	.....	10	10	.....
Whitewashers	103	103	.....	529	529	.....	59	58	1	1	1	.....
Wire workers	2,107	1,906	201	3,185	3,172	13	121	112	9	1	1	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	8,261	7,633	631	13,314	13,252	62	736	666	70	28	26	2
Woolen mill operatives (a)	16,551	7,584	8,967	13,674	12,133	1,541	1,467	758	709	40	19	21
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	9,907	7,265	2,642	13,697	13,426	271	1,040	762	278	31	25	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS (*a*) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
All occupations	1,432,057	936,528	495,529	1,460,626	1,190,280	270,346	287,137	86,036	201,101	13,659	5,099	8,560
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	774,845	550,667	224,178	886,136	757,127	129,009	124,225	51,425	72,800	5,205	2,589	2,616
Agricultural laborers (*b*)	692,924	476,798	216,126	354,969	239,938	115,031	68,513	23,747	44,766	3,442	1,454	1,988
Apiarists	16	15	1	14	14	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	328	259	69	313	256	57	66	13	53	4	2	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (*b*)	47,114	39,454	7,660	495,346	481,761	13,645	52,483	24,785	27,698	1,574	952	622
Fishermen and oystermen (*b*)	4,574	4,515	59	6,176	6,097	79	465	423	42	27	27	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	2,457	2,396	61	4,312	4,227	85	883	693	191	35	33	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,712	1,709	3	2,291	2,290	1	169	169	.....	7	7	.....
Miners (coal)	4,332	4,326	6	4,748	4,742	6	302	301	1	41	41	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	8,211	8,167	44	5,254	5,249	5	291	288	3	21	21	.....
Quarrymen	1,301	1,299	2	1,795	1,795	.....	147	147	.....	6	6	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,370	1,354	16	814	802	12	90	81	9	6	6	.....
Wood choppers	3,370	3,958	12	4,859	4,855	4	522	519	3	23	23	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (*b*)	6,536	6,417	119	5,245	5,161	84	285	251	34	13	11	2
Professional service	13,721	7,167	6,554	19,575	17,837	1,738	1,714	1,165	549	137	87	50
Actors	264	234	30	184	156	28	7	2	5	3	2	1
Architects	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art	112	63	49	44	29	15	6	2	4	1	1	.....
Authors and literary and scientific persons	48	37	11	50	43	7	18	8	5	.....	.....	.....
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	6	6	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clergymen	975	966	9	10,522	10,495	27	691	678	13	43	43	.....
Dentists	58	57	1	61	61	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	10	10	.....	18	18	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	78	78	.....	193	193	.....	12	11	1	1	1	.....
Journalists	41	39	2	89	88	1	8	6	2	1	1	.....
Lawyers	141	141	.....	276	276	.....	20	20	.....	3	3	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	997	610	387	805	649	156	108	46	62	9	3	6
Officers of United States army and navy	50	50	.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Officials (government) (*b*)	284	279	5	761	755	6	62	48	14	4	4	.....
Physicians and surgeons	412	366	46	762	726	36	146	95	51	3	3	.....
Professors in colleges and universities	41	33	8	47	46	1	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Teachers	9,328	3,336	5,992	5,110	3,664	1,446	564	182	382	63	20	43
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	839	827	12	559	550	9	48	46	2	5	5	.....
Veterinary surgeons	17	17	.....	42	41	1	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other professional service	8	6	2	10	5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Domestic and personal service	503,802	253,260	250,542	372,716	242,223	130,493	142,734	21,113	121,621	7,141	1,550	5,591
Barbers and hairdressers	6,786	6,606	180	10,420	10,239	181	873	732	141	135	120	15
Bartenders	889	888	1	948	946	2	48	47	1	11	11	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	505	252	253	1,094	562	532	1,033	56	977	49	2	47
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,322	1,322	.....	4,747	4,747	.....	276	276	.....	22	22	.....
Hotel keepers	143	124	19	266	231	35	84	15	69	4	1	3
Housekeepers and stewards (*b*)	3,752	419	3,333	2,345	717	1,628	3,173	73	3,100	152	2	150
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	291	286	5	421	408	13	35	35	.....	2	2	.....
Janitors	1,238	1,163	75	3,590	3,416	174	431	248	183	16	11	5
Laborers (not specified) (*b*)	160,795	143,431	17,364	185,636	173,548	12,088	23,834	15,128	8,706	1,314	941	373
Launderers and laundresses	62,089	16,072	46,017	61,757	5,196	56,561	47,955	489	47,466	2,098	28	2,070
Nurses and midwives	2,627	138	2,489	909	156	753	1,639	38	1,601	66	4	62
Restaurant keepers	537	481	56	1,596	1,328	268	337	112	225	13	7	6
Saloon keepers	292	283	9	657	628	29	63	32	31	5	3	2
Servants	258,074	77,423	180,651	95,149	36,989	58,160	62,596	3,553	59,043	3,224	367	2,857
Sextons	132	130	2	518	516	2	59	54	5	2	2	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (*b*)	2,457	2,457	.....	377	377	.....	19	19	.....	10	10	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	434	432	2	1,471	1,470	1	121	120	1	10	10	.....
Other domestic and personal service	1,439	1,353	86	815	749	66	158	86	72	8	7	1
Trade and transportation	68,561	67,576	985	82,078	81,296	782	5,444	4,827	617	415	393	22
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	355	328	27	820	798	22	66	50	16	6	6	.....
Auctioneers	2	2	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	50	48	2	96	96	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Boatmen and canalmen	667	667	.....	1,082	1,080	2	80	80	.....	2	2	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (*b*)	263	220	43	186	183	3	16	9	7	2	.....	2
Brokers (commercial)	7	7	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks and copyists (*b*)	3,441	3,191	250	2,569	2,502	67	170	132	38	22	16	6
Commercial travelers	44	42	2	63	58	5	3	2	1	1	1	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	14,956	14,927	29	27,337	27,326	11	1,762	1,753	9	133	133	.....
Foremen and overseers	174	168	6	337	332	5	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hostlers	5,439	5,429	10	4,626	4,623	3	433	432	1	38	38	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	1,296	1,199	97	1,616	1,426	190	297	104	193	13	9	4
Livery stable keepers	86	86	.....	281	281	.....	24	24	.....	2	2	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (*b*)	362	362	.....	935	935	.....	43	43	.....	2	2	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	107	106	1	113	113	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	59	59	.....	110	105	5	8	4	4	1	1	.....
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	529	512	17	1,443	1,354	94	141	91	50	18	16	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	13	13	.....	40	40	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	2	2	.....	10	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	2,869	2,775	94	4,930	4,735	195	418	238	180	19	13	6
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	183	181	2	352	349	3	31	30	1	1	1	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	3,436	3,369	67	651	647	4	52	49	3	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	236	231	5	49	49	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	52	52	.....	169	169	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers and shippers	326	298	28	383	370	13	19	15	4	2	2	.....
Pilots	30	30	.....	129	129	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	5,150	5,122	28	6,245	6,231	14	381	378	3	35	35	.....
Sailors (b)	2,184	2,184	.....	2,385	2,385	.....	148	148	.....	6	6	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	814	733	81	477	435	42	53	31	22	5	5	.....
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	24,066	24,548	118	23,676	23,593	83	1,120	1,089	31	100	98	2
Stenographers and typewriters	90	62	28	33	30	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Street railway employés	362	362	.....	213	213	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	102	62	40	45	36	9	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	101	101	.....	157	157	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undertakers	61	61	.....	162	162	.....	14	10	4	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	22	22	.....	83	83	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	85	75	10	256	247	9	66	32	34	1	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	71,128	57,858	13,270	100,115	91,797	8,318	13,020	7,506	5,514	761	430	231
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	40	40	.....	73	73	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	206	205	1	23	23	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	23	23	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	260	260	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	22	22	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	108	108	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	48	48	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	16	16	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	48	44	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	50	47	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	29	29	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	806	778	28	24	24	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artificial flower makers	5	3	2	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	553	533	20	609	584	25	62	35	27	4	3	1
Basket makers	154	94	60	324	243	81	174	90	84	4	2	2
Blacksmiths	1,928	1,926	2	8,064	8,063	1	786	786	.....	47	47	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	64	60	4	138	116	22	25	13	12	1	1	.....
Bone and ivory workers	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	38	27	11	30	28	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,256	2,204	52	3,602	3,583	19	485	470	15	20	19	1
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	46	43	3	43	43	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (paper)	17	13	4	7	6	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood)	140	139	1	129	127	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	32	32	.....	57	57	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brewers and maltsters (b)	62	62	.....	118	118	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	5,664	5,648	16	5,338	5,330	8	327	325	2	22	22	.....
Britannia workers	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	94	93	1	69	68	1	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....
Builders and contractors	188	188	.....	437	437	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....
Butchers	1,100	1,099	1	1,527	1,526	1	116	116	.....	11	11	.....
Butter and cheese makers	40	39	1	41	37	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Button makers	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	82	82	.....	235	235	.....	33	33	.....	3	3	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	15	14	1	33	33	.....	5	4	1	1	1	.....
Carpenters and joiners	3,793	3,788	5	16,973	16,970	3	1,665	1,665	.....	88	88	.....
Carpet makers (b)	23	15	8	37	25	12	24	3	21	1	.....	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	85	85	.....	263	262	1	34	33	1	1	1	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	680	680	.....	850	849	1	61	60	1	6	6	.....
Chemical works employés (b)	23	23	.....	53	52	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
Clock and watch makers and repairers	23	22	1	51	51	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors (b)	107	88	19	58	51	7	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Confectioners	169	161	8	286	246	40	37	13	24	3	2	1
Coopers	717	717	.....	1,792	1,792	.....	149	149	.....	11	11	.....
Copper workers	14	14	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corset makers	6	2	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (b)	457	305	152	552	493	59	69	22	47	3	2	1
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	146	146	.....	308	308	.....	19	19	.....	1	1	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	18	18	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	3,624	15	3,609	2,486	2	2,484	1,384	.....	1,384	90	.....	90
Electroplaters	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	18	16	2	13	13	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizer makers (b)	104	102	2	175	175	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	170	170	.....	53	53	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....

a Persons of negro descent Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	61	61	.....	204	204	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	137	132	5	108	108	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....
Glove makers	2	1	1	9	6	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	42	42	.....	40	40	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	23	23	.....	39	39	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair workers	19	5	14	8	2	6	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	94	94	.....	191	191	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hat and cap makers	28	25	3	29	28	1	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	37	26	11	15	13	2	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Iron and steel workers (b)	2,499	2,478	21	3,102	3,097	5	184	174	10	30	29	1
Lace and embroidery makers	13	.....	13	11	2	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
Lead and zinc workers	89	89	.....	80	80	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	335	332	3	735	735	.....	57	57	.....	11	11	.....
Machinists	251	251	.....	591	591	.....	37	37	.....	3	3	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	132	132	.....	369	368	1	31	29	2	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone cutters	368	368	.....	874	874	.....	64	64	.....	5	5	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	2,395	2,395	.....	6,758	6,758	.....	515	513	2	33	33	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	423	401	22	182	171	11	16	7	9	1	1	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	129	129	.....	562	562	.....	54	54	.....	5	5	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	105	100	5	117	116	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	1,923	1,682	241	1,671	1,583	88	141	72	69	7	6	1
Millers (flour and grist)	393	392	1	1,058	1,057	1	99	98	1	4	4	.....
Milliners	247	2	245	91	1	90	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
Model and pattern makers	5	5	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	203	203	.....	400	400	.....	24	24	.....	3	3	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (b)	23	23	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employés	260	256	4	505	505	.....	31	30	1	4	4	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,381	1,376	5	2,862	2,859	3	187	186	1	20	20	.....
Paper hangers	87	87	.....	168	168	.....	20	18	2	2	2	.....
Paper mill operatives	87	77	10	159	156	3	19	12	7	2	1	1
Photographers	87	83	4	97	97	.....	8	6	2	1	1	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	36	36	.....	41	41	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	1,057	1,054	3	2,693	2,693	.....	244	244	.....	17	17	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	141	141	.....	451	451	.....	25	24	1	1	1	.....
Potters	87	80	7	110	108	2	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	41	41	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	375	351	24	339	330	9	26	21	5	1	.....	1
Print works operatives (b)	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	2	2	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	76	76	.....	156	156	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers	231	223	8	55	53	2	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Rubber factory operatives	19	16	3	23	23	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	8	7	1	23	23	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Salt works employés	17	17	.....	44	44	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employes (b)	7,981	7,958	23	9,167	9,162	5	543	542	1	28	28	.....
Seamstresses (b)	5,406	40	5,366	3,633	14	3,619	2,782	1	2,781	151	.....	151
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (b)	97	81	16	17	14	3	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Ship and boat builders	112	112	.....	356	356	.....	36	36	.....	2	2	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	453	420	33	109	96	13	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....
Silk mill operatives (b)	23	11	12	6	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers	7	2	5	19	5	14	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	56	56	.....	93	93	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	61	61	.....	114	114	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Straw workers	2	1	1	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	24	24	.....	41	41	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	2,577	2,364	213	1,025	863	162	138	71	67	5	.....	5
Tinners and tinware makers	328	324	4	437	435	2	33	32	1	5	5	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	10,393	7,875	2,518	6,068	4,750	1,318	954	274	680	34	17	17
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	48	48	.....	61	60	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	31	31	.....	37	36	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers	217	210	7	456	444	12	59	50	9	5	4	1
Well borers	17	17	.....	64	64	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	66	66	.....	299	299	.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitewashers	492	491	1	1,958	1,956	2	289	287	2	12	12	.....
Wire workers	35	33	2	55	55	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	589	550	39	797	782	15	105	86	19	6	6	.....
Woolen mill operatives (b)	271	237	34	181	162	19	39	14	25	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	3,416	3,204	212	5,110	4,992	118	404	323	81	32	30	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
All occupations	1,359,312	858,675	493,637	1,424,318	1,155,060	269,258	284,059	84,001	200,058	13,575	5,043	8,532
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	755,534	531,521	223,813	873,695	744,835	128,860	123,202	50,673	72,529	5,172	2,505	2,667
Agricultural laborers (b)	683,523	467,666	215,857	851,493	236,543	114,955	68,275	23,542	44,733	3,432	1,446	1,986
Apiarists	15	14	1	13	13		3	3				
Dairymen and dairywomen	303	234	69	293	236	57	66	13	53	4	2	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	45,976	38,337	7,639	491,195	477,580	13,615	51,935	24,439	27,496	1,560	944	616
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	4,091	4,047	44	5,541	5,495	46	414	383	31	25	25	
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,018	968	50	3,530	3,501	79	855	680	175	35	33	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,469	1,466	3	2,118	2,117	1	148	148		7	7	
Miners (coal)	4,256	4,250	6	4,694	4,688	6	301	300	1	41	41	
Miners (not otherwise specified)	3,267	3,262	5	3,062	3,061	1	229	229		19	19	
Quarrymen	1,256	1,254	2	1,789	1,789		147	147		6	6	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	777	767	10	489	478	11	56	52	4	3	3	
Wood choppers	2,878	2,868	10	4,282	4,279	3	487	485	2	29	29	
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	6,505	6,388	117	5,261	5,115	86	286	252	34	11	10	1
Professional service	13,190	6,673	6,517	18,992	17,276	1,716	1,676	1,135	541	136	86	50
Actors	101	76	28	67	51	16	6	1	5	3	2	1
Architects	11	11		9	9		1	1				
Artists and teachers of art	106	58	48	38	24	14	6	2	4			
Authors and literary and scientific persons	29	19	10	32	25	7	10	5	5			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	6	6		14	14							
Clergymen	951	943	9	10,475	10,448	27	689	676	13	43	43	
Dentists	53	52	1	59	59		8	7	1			
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	6	6		17	17							
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	76	76		190	190		12	11	1	1	1	
Journalists	38	36	2	87	86	1	8	6	2	1	1	
Lawyers	137	137		271	271		20	20		3	3	
Musicians and teachers of music	970	600	370	794	638	156	108	46	62	9	3	6
Officers of the United States army and navy	50	50		18	18					1	1	
Officials (government) (b)	242	237	5	741	735	6	59	45	14	4	4	
Physicians and surgeons	277	237	40	508	476	32	121	78	43	3	3	
Professors in colleges and universities	41	33	8	47	46	1	4	2	2			
Teachers	9,291	3,308	5,983	5,090	3,645	1,445	564	182	382	63	20	43
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	776	765	11	484	479	5	45	43	2	5	5	
Veterinary surgeons	17	17		42	41	1	10	10				
Other professional service	8	6	2	9	4	5	5		5			
Domestic and personal service	457,455	208,146	249,309	356,582	226,764	129,818	141,940	20,655	121,285	7,103	1,526	5,577
Barbers and hairdressers	6,255	6,075	180	10,223	10,045	178	867	726	141	135	120	15
Bartenders	875	874	1	944	942	2	48	47	1	11	11	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	355	107	248	897	378	519	1,022	50	972	49	2	47
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,304	1,304		4,724	4,724		276	276		22	22	
Hotel keepers	105	86	19	227	192	35	84	15	69	4	1	3
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	3,667	385	3,282	2,283	685	1,598	3,148	72	3,076	150	2	148
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	29	29		56	56		6	6				
Janitors	1,215	1,140	75	3,581	3,408	173	431	248	183	16	11	5
Laborers (not specified) (b)	144,432	127,217	17,215	179,724	167,715	12,009	23,547	14,873	8,674	1,299	928	371
Launderers and laundresses	46,705	856	45,849	57,130	836	56,294	47,762	429	47,333	2,087	23	2,064
Nurses and midwives	2,614	132	2,482	1,000	150	750	1,633	37	1,596	66	4	62
Restaurant keepers	361	307	54	1,448	1,182	266	335	110	225	13	7	6
Saloon keepers	244	235	9	621	593	28	62	31	31	5	3	2
Servants	244,907	65,097	179,810	90,726	32,825	57,901	62,366	3,457	58,909	3,216	363	2,853
Sextons	127	125	2	514	512	2	59	54	5	2	2	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	2,420	2,420		333	333		19	19		10	10	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	424	422	2	1,464	1,463	1	121	120	1	10	10	
Other domestic and personal service	1,416	1,335	81	787	725	62	154	85	69	8	7	1
Trade and transportation	62,231	61,270	961	77,719	76,963	756	5,356	4,748	608	411	390	21
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	322	295	27	779	758	21	65	49	16	6	6	
Auctioneers	2	2		10	10		1	1				
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	24	22	2	66	66		7	6	1			
Boatmen and canalmen	653	653		1,064	1,062	2	80	80		2	2	
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	166	124	42	110	107	3	15	8	7			2
Brokers (commercial)	6	6		11	11							
Clerks and copyists (b)	2,620	2,375	245	2,165	2,100	65	165	127	38	22	16	6
Commercial travelers	40	38	2	60	55	5	2	1	1	1	1	
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	14,831	14,802	29	27,248	27,237	11	1,752	1,743	9	132	132	
Foremen and overseers	147	141	6	310	305	5	14	14				
Hostlers	5,411	5,401	10	4,620	4,617	3	431	430	1	38	38	
Hucksters and peddlers	752	659	93	1,458	1,272	186	294	101	193	12	9	3
Livery stable keepers	86	86		278	278		24	24		2	2	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	358	358		933	933		43	43		2	2	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	68	67	1	65	65		5	5		1	1	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	42	42		84	80	4	8	4	4	1	1	
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	393	376	17	1,281	1,187	94	137	89	48	18	16	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	11	11		38	38		4	4				
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	2	2		9	9							

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS (*a*) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	1,089	999	90	2,994	2,815	179	390	216	174	17	11	6
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	168	166	2	325	322	3	30	29	1	1	1	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	3,419	3,353	66	647	643	4	52	49	3	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	236	231	5	49	49	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (*b*)	44	44	.....	164	164	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers and shippers	199	176	23	351	340	11	15	12	3	2	2	.....
Pilots	29	29	.....	116	116	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	5,054	5,026	28	6,225	6,211	14	380	377	3	35	35	.....
Sailors (*b*)	2,089	2,089	.....	2,355	2,355	.....	148	148	.....	6	6	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	671	592	79	445	403	42	45	23	22	5	5	.....
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (*b*)	22,493	22,377	116	22,514	22,431	83	1,105	1,074	31	100	98	2
Stenographers and typewriters	90	62	28	33	30	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Street railway employés	362	362	.....	212	212	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	97	57	40	44	35	9	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	101	101	.....	157	157	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undertakers	57	57	.....	161	161	.....	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	22	22	.....	83	83	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	77	67	10	255	246	9	66	32	34	1	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	62,102	49,065	13,037	97,330	89,222	8,108	12,785	7,390	5,395	753	476	277
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (*b*)	40	40	.....	73	73	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	201	200	1	23	23	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	21	21	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	246	246	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	18	18	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	106	106	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	47	47	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	16	16	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	45	41	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	49	46	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	27	27	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	793	765	28	24	24	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artificial flower makers	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	487	467	20	585	561	24	59	33	26	4	3	1
Basket makers	59	55	4	188	184	4	84	78	6	2	2	.....
Blacksmiths	1,896	1,894	2	8,037	8,036	1	784	784	.....	45	45	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	62	58	4	137	115	22	25	13	12	1	1	.....
Bone and ivory workers	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	36	25	11	28	26	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,186	1,134	52	3,391	3,372	19	469	458	11	19	18	1
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	44	41	3	43	43	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (paper)	13	10	3	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood)	109	108	1	125	123	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (*b*)	30	30	.....	57	57	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brewers and maltsters (*b*)	43	43	.....	90	90	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (*b*)	5,053	5,037	16	5,121	5,113	8	325	323	2	22	22	.....
Britannia workers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	90	89	1	67	67	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....
Builders and contractors	152	152	.....	412	412	.....	31	31	.....	1	1	.....
Butchers	938	937	1	1,448	1,447	1	113	113	.....	11	11	.....
Butter and cheese makers	39	38	1	40	36	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Button makers	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	76	76	.....	234	234	.....	32	32	.....	3	3	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	11	10	1	32	32	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....
Carpenters and joiners	3,691	3,686	5	16,882	16,879	3	1,658	1,658	.....	87	87	.....
Carpet makers (*b*)	22	15	7	36	25	11	24	3	21	1	.....	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (*b*)	85	85	.....	263	262	1	34	33	1	1	1	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	679	679	.....	849	848	1	61	60	1	6	6	.....
Chemical works employés (*b*)	23	23	.....	53	52	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
Clock and watch makers and repairers	17	16	1	42	42	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors (*b*)	104	85	19	57	50	7	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Confectioners	158	150	8	280	240	40	36	13	23	3	2	1
Coopers	711	711	.....	1,778	1,778	.....	148	148	.....	11	11	.....
Copper workers	14	14	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corset makers	6	2	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (*b*)	453	303	150	552	493	59	69	22	47	3	2	1
Distillers and rectifiers (*b*)	145	145	.....	307	307	.....	19	19	.....	1	1	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (*b*)	18	18	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	3,548	7	3,541	2,467	.....	2,467	1,375	.....	1,375	89	.....	89
Electroplaters	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (*b*)	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	11	9	2	11	11	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizer makers (*b*)	84	82	2	172	172	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (*b*)	16	16	.....	18	18	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS (*a*) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (*b*)	61	61	.....	203	203	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	136	131	5	108	103	.....	6	6	.....	2	2	.....
Glove makers	2	1	1	7	5	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	30	30	.....	34	34	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	20	20	.....	38	38	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair workers	16	2	14	8	2	6	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	85	85	.....	187	187	.....	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hat and cap makers	22	19	3	27	26	1	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (*b*)	37	26	11	15	13	2	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Iron and steel workers (*b*)	2,482	2,461	21	3,094	3,089	5	184	174	10	30	29	1
Lace and embroidery makers	13	.....	13	7	1	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Lead and zinc workers	88	88	.....	79	79	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	325	322	3	707	707	.....	56	56	.....	11	11	.....
Machinists	229	229	.....	570	570	.....	36	33	.....	3	3	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	102	102	.....	329	328	1	30	28	2	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone cutters	351	351	.....	859	859	.....	61	61	.....	5	5	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	2,367	2,367	.....	6,733	6,733	.....	514	512	2	33	33	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (*b*)	57	35	22	59	48	11	15	6	9	1	1	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	128	128	.....	560	560	.....	53	53	.....	5	5	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	75	70	5	114	113	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (*b*)	1,846	1,606	240	1,569	1,483	86	141	72	69	7	6	1
Millers (flour and grist)	385	384	1	999	998	1	99	98	1	4	4	.....
Milliners	244	2	242	89	1	88	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
Model and pattern makers	4	4	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	203	203	.....	400	400	.....	24	21	.....	3	3	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (*b*)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (*b*)	23	23	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employés	260	256	4	595	595	.....	30	29	1	4	4	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,344	1,339	5	2,843	2,843	3	186	185	1	20	20	.....
Paper hangers	87	87	.....	165	165	.....	20	18	2	2	2	.....
Paper mill operatives	71	61	10	144	141	3	19	12	7	2	1	1
Photographers	86	82	4	95	95	.....	8	6	2	1	1	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (*b*)	28	28	.....	41	41	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	1,054	1,051	3	2,691	2,691	.....	244	244	.....	17	17	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	140	140	.....	450	450	.....	25	24	1	1	1	.....
Potters	75	73	2	106	105	1	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (*b*)	355	331	24	336	327	9	26	21	5	1	.....	1
Print works operatives (*b*)	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	2	2	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	75	75	.....	156	156	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers	98	90	8	53	51	2	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Rubber factory operatives	19	16	3	19	19	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	8	7	1	22	22	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Salt works employés	15	15	.....	42	42	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (*b*)	7,702	7,679	23	8,962	8,957	5	538	537	1	28	28	.....
Seamstresses (*b*)	5,318	17	5,301	3,610	7	3,603	2,768	.....	2,768	150	.....	150
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (*b*)	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (*b*)	12	1	11	4	1	3	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Ship and boat builders	96	96	.....	334	334	.....	30	30	.....	2	2	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (*b*)	40	7	33	33	20	13	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....
Silk mill operatives (*b*)	20	8	12	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers	2	2	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	56	56	.....	93	93	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (*b*)	54	54	.....	114	114	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Straw workers	2	1	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	23	23	.....	41	41	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (*b*)	553	354	199	602	503	99	120	56	64	5	.....	5
Tinners and tinware makers	274	270	4	423	421	2	32	31	1	5	5	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	8,380	5,867	2,513	5,650	4,336	1,314	940	260	680	34	17	17
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (*b*)	44	44	.....	60	59	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	28	28	.....	37	36	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers	211	204	7	449	437	12	59	50	9	5	4	1
Well borers	17	17	.....	64	64	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	66	66	.....	298	298	.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitewashers	491	490	1	1,956	1,954	2	289	287	2	12	12	.....
Wire workers	35	33	2	54	54	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	487	448	39	780	766	14	102	83	19	6	6	.....
Woolen mill operatives (*b*)	150	116	34	158	139	19	38	13	25	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	3,129	2,919	210	5,041	4,930	111	400	321	79	32	30	2

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 97.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	3,441,071	2,588,765	852,306	2,092,395	1,706,463	385,932	4,133	3,863	270
North Atlantic division	451,151	370,158	80,993	105,617	103,938	1,679	808	756	52
Maine	16,693	13,748	2,945	4,792	4,729	63	22	20	2
New Hampshire	13,823	10,614	3,209	1,729	1,721	8	13	12	1
Vermont	9,984	9,087	847	4,294	4,250	44	6	6	.....
Massachusetts	56,905	42,425	14,480	5,689	5,657	32	101	92	9
Rhode Island	15,160	11,132	4,028	1,186	1,170	16	16	14	2
Connecticut	17,532	13,791	3,741	2,830	2,797	33	18	15	3
New York	146,632	119,701	26,931	35,601	34,929	672	405	382	23
New Jersey	38,417	31,102	7,315	6,767	6,614	153	47	45	2
Pennsylvania	136,055	112,558	17,497	42,729	42,071	658	180	170	10
South Atlantic division	1,137,735	798,658	339,077	750,644	593,846	156,798	798	744	54
Delaware	10,934	8,179	1,905	4,275	4,216	59	8	7	1
Maryland	72,752	52,128	20,624	28,912	28,012	900	85	73	12
District of Columbia	17,165	8,769	8,396	439	421	18	18	13	5
Virginia	201,470	148,554	51,916	108,939	99,857	9,082	237	223	14
West Virginia	34,909	29,912	4,157	22,871	21,828	1,043	16	15	1
North Carolina	220,800	155,779	65,111	162,207	127,521	34,686	131	121	10
South Carolina	234,259	147,224	87,126	190,734	125,606	65,128	71	69	2
Georgia	301,214	215,764	85,450	206,169	167,044	39,125	177	173	4
Florida	45,741	31,349	14,392	26,098	19,341	6,757	55	50	5
North Central division	442,325	385,533	56,792	234,516	221,686	12,830	829	773	56
Ohio	67,483	58,836	8,647	28,186	26,727	1,459	129	121	8
Indiana	46,990	41,238	5,752	26,315	24,821	1,494	81	74	7
Illinois	69,621	60,210	9,411	32,559	30,437	2,122	175	165	10
Michigan	48,521	44,753	3,768	22,001	21,322	679	90	84	6
Wisconsin	36,524	32,927	3,597	20,637	19,549	1,088	44	41	3
Minnesota	25,446	22,156	3,290	14,711	13,859	852	36	31	5
Iowa	22,502	19,794	2,708	14,630	13,590	1,040	36	33	3
Missouri	86,240	71,771	14,469	51,123	48,400	2,723	142	133	9
North Dakota	3,530	3,064	466	2,667	2,551	116	5	5	.....
South Dakota	4,484	3,983	501	3,261	3,102	159	4	2	2
Nebraska	11,422	9,970	1,452	6,741	6,425	316	47	45	2
Kansas	19,562	16,831	2,731	11,685	10,903	782	40	39	1
South Central division	1,295,994	929,676	366,318	954,702	741,147	213,555	1,185	1,111	74
Kentucky	145,274	117,587	27,687	92,232	87,950	4,282	262	253	9
Tennessee	170,849	132,675	38,174	113,029	100,246	12,783	208	196	12
Alabama	260,622	169,878	90,744	199,994	138,052	61,942	141	129	12
Mississippi	227,953	143,305	84,648	188,785	124,532	64,253	147	138	9
Louisiana	211,475	147,762	63,713	151,584	114,546	37,038	116	108	8
Texas	162,513	126,339	36,174	110,597	94,100	16,497	203	186	17
Oklahoma	918	848	70	738	711	27	1	1	.....
Arkansas	116,390	91,282	25,108	97,743	81,010	16,733	107	100	7
Western division	113,866	104,740	9,126	46,916	45,846	1,070	513	479	34
Montana	4,092	3,871	221	1,385	1,317	18	11	11	.....
Wyoming	990	939	51	383	379	4	9	9	.....
Colorado	9,739	8,901	838	3,353	3,269	84	30	27	3
New Mexico	20,475	18,475	2,000	11,555	11,246	309	78	66	12
Arizona	5,779	5,142	637	2,071	2,045	26	25	24	1
Utah	3,397	2,982	415	1,352	1,284	68	11	10	1
Nevada	2,716	2,296	420	1,141	1,084	57	29	29	.....
Idaho	2,030	1,935	95	1,036	1,008	28	1	1	.....
Washington	7,176	6,705	471	2,396	2,297	99	16	15	1
Oregon	6,164	5,749	415	2,685	2,616	69	16	14	2
California	51,298	47,825	3,563	19,609	19,301	308	287	273	14

OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	121,627	553 859	412 738	116,893	112,011	3,975	276,017	226,636	49,381
North Atlantic division	186 513	134,414	52,099	38,681	36,529	1,552	125,132	94,521	25,611
Maine	5,261	4,262	1,059	801	798	6	5,814	3,499	1,315
New Hampshire	3,170	2,665	505	815	810	5	8,096	5,466	2,630
Vermont	2,943	2,335	608	673	671	2	2,018	1,825	193
Massachusetts	21,591	14,630	6,871	4,273	4,050	223	25,341	17,996	7,345
Rhode Island	4,811	3,509	1,332	988	954	34	8,123	5,485	2,644
Connecticut	6,672	4,606	2,046	1,273	1,241	32	6,559	4,932	1,627
New York	60 101	40,853	19,248	14,590	13,874	716	35,935	29,663	6,272
New Jersey	19,486	13,471	6,015	3,858	3,700	158	8,259	7,272	987
Pennsylvania	62.358	48 003	14,355	10,807	10,421	376	19,981	17,883	2,098
South Atlantic division	283,361	115,996	167,558	39,926	38,880	1,046	63,003	49,382	13,621
Delaware	4,706	2,618	1,788	521	500	21	874	838	36
Maryland	32,911	14,545	18,366	4,835	4,571	264	6,009	4,927	1,082
District of Columbia	13,447	5,357	8,090	1,682	1,591	91	1,579	1,387	192
Virginia	66,265	27,114	39,091	10,034	9 865	169	16,055	12,495	3,560
West Virginia	7,204	4,995	2,999	2,298	2,290	8	1,580	1,474	106
North Carolina	41,623	14,837	26,731	4,577	4,499	78	12,347	8,741	3,606
South Carolina	31,821	11 860	19 961	3,851	3,718	133	7,873	5,971	1,902
Georgia	70,722	27,493	43,319	10,123	9,857	266	14,023	11,287	2,736
Florida	14 920	7 707	7,213	2,065	1,989	16	2,663	2,262	401
North Central division	137,754	98,084	39,670	25,844	25,269	575	43,382	39,721	3,661
Ohio	26 344	20,025	6,319	4,531	4,384	147	8,293	7,579	714
Indiana	14,513	10,698	3,815	2,439	2,409	30	3,642	3,236	406
Illinois	23,181	17,025	6,156	5,084	4,896	188	8,622	7,687	935
Michigan	16.130	13,504	2,626	3,010	2,965	45	7,290	6,878	412
Wisconsin	9,900	7,726	2,174	1,528	1,498	30	4,415	4,113	302
Minnesota	7,053	4,762	2,291	1,150	1,133	17	2,496	2,371	125
Iowa	5,903	3 565	1,528	1,408	1,386	22	1 395	1,280	115
Missouri	25,189	14,102	11,167	4,578	4,502	76	5,228	4,734	494
North Dakota	651	315	336	120	120	.....	87	73	14
South Dakota	761	430	331	312	308	4	146	141	5
Nebraska	3,290	2 125	1,075	725	718	7	709	657	52
Kansas	5,819	3,967	1,852	959	959	9	1,059	972	87
South Central division	264,278	117,972	146,306	34,684	34,009	675	41,145	35,437	5,708
Kentucky	40,670	18,166	22,504	5,561	5,496	65	6,549	5,722	827
Tennessee	41,808	17,778	24,090	7,036	6,959	77	8,708	7,496	1,212
Alabama	45,525	18,171	27,354	6,461	6,340	121	8,561	7,186	1,315
Mississippi	31,412	11,572	19,840	3,451	3,383	68	4,158	3,680	478
Louisiana	49,057	24,012	25,345	4,794	4,565	229	5,624	4,531	1,093
Texas	40,519	21,552	18,977	5,825	5,727	98	5,369	4,784	585
Oklahoma	137	95	42	12	12	.....	30	29	1
Arkansas	14,790	6,636	8,154	1,544	1,527	17	2,206	2,009	197
Western division	49,718	42,563	7,135	8,364	8,257	107	8,355	7,575	780
Montana	1,966	1,773	193	419	419	.....	361	351	10
Wyoming	366	321	45	192	192	.....	40	38	2
Colorado	4,987	3,981	706	927	917	10	742	707	35
New Mexico	7,670	6,165	1,505	563	555	8	609	443	166
Arizona	2,897	2,383	514	488	486	2	298	204	94
Utah	1,349	1,047	302	212	208	4	383	343	40
Nevada	1,229	821	348	170	168	2	137	124	13
Idaho	732	669	63	172	171	1	69	66	3
Washington	3,275	2,938	337	705	696	9	784	759	25
Oregon	2,287	1,986	301	471	465	6	705	668	37
California	23,230	20,409	2,821	4,045	3,980	65	4,227	3,872	355

TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females
1	All occupations	3,441,071	2,588,765	852,306	1,496,835	1,278,077	218,758	919,004	788,468	130,536
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	2,092,395	1,706,463	385,932	841,720	774,800	66,920	672,319	612,627	59,692
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	1,066,762	763,687	303,075	290,289	261,286	29,003	255,781	227,616	28,165
4	Apiarists	26	26		25	25		18	18	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	1,477	1,215	262	1,066	940	126	219	165	54
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	895,402	814,069	81,333	462,654	425,336	37,318	380,907	349,708	31,199
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	14,938	14,747	191	8,182	8,149	33	5,649	5,620	29
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	8,032	7,551	481	3,424	3,213	211	972	866	106
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	7,923	7,915	8	5,514	5,510	4	2,617	2,615	2
10	Miners (coal)	40,319	40,284	35	36,080	36,049	31	11,400	11,391	9
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	19,989	19,915	74	13,551	13,536	15	4,571	4,564	7
12	Quarrymen	7,057	7,052	5	5,310	5,306	4	1,299	1,298	1
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	10,536	10,397	139	9,015	8,903	112	4,634	4,553	81
14	Wood choppers	11,363	11,347	16	5,345	5,344	1	3,171	3,170	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	8,571	8,258	313	1,265	1,203	62	1,081	1,043	38
16	Professional service	4,133	3,863	270	2,165	1,998	167	986	898	88
17	Actors	147	104	43	40	16	24	9	4	5
18	Architects									
19	Artists and teachers of art	94	74	20	78	64	14	25	19	6
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons									
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists									
22	Clergymen	884	873	11	158	155	3	103	101	2
23	Dentists									
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors									
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.									
26	Journalists									
27	Lawyers									
28	Musicians and teachers of music	994	917	77	839	772	67	258	227	31
29	Officers of United States army and navy									
30	Officials (government) (a)	677	647	30	469	449	20	253	236	17
31	Physicians and surgeons	367	295	72	133	105	28	98	77	21
32	Professors in colleges and universities									
33	Teachers									
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	889	872	17	386	375	11	205	199	6
35	Veterinary surgeons	81	81		62	62		35	35	
36	Other professional service									
37	Domestic and personal service	921,627	508,859	412,768	371,893	264,207	107,686	151,574	97,646	53,928
38	Barbers and hairdressers	4,298	4,182	116	1,992	1,938	54	309	288	21
39	Bartenders	1,139	1,132	7	782	776	6	197	193	4
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	3,304	706	2,598	1,937	377	1,560	569	110	459
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	6,598	6,596	2	3,819	3,817	2	1,900	1,899	1
42	Hotel keepers	851	581	270	641	464	177	269	190	79
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	13,613	390	13,223	7,897	130	7,767	4,945	66	4,879
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	858	840	18	246	246		201	201	
45	Janitors	1,766	1,438	328	645	446	199	164	120	44
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	462,724	428,215	34,509	245,698	241,759	3,939	92,211	89,486	2,725
47	Launderers and laundresses	119,542	9,715	109,827	15,224	692	14,532	6,607	162	6,445
48	Nurses and midwives	3,629	35	3,594	845	14	831	664		664
49	Restaurant keepers	1,222	801	421	389	298	91	91	59	32
50	Saloon keepers	2,083	1,826	257	1,854	1,631	223	286	264	22
51	Servants	293,176	45,885	247,291	85,412	7,305	78,107	41,966	3,485	38,481
52	Sextons	548	539	9	227	224	3	80	79	1
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	595	595		229	229		60	60	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	3,094	3,076	18	2,393	2,377	16	837	827	10
55	Other domestic and personal service	2,587	2,307	280	1,663	1,484	179	218	157	61
56	Trade and transportation	146,899	142,944	3,955	80,300	77,398	2,902	28,619	28,158	461
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	570	538	32	372	349	23	179	169	10
58	Auctioneers									
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	152	137	15	117	102	15	43	40	3
60	Boatmen and canalmen	1,977	1,976	1	1,016	1,015	1	711	710	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)									
62	Brokers (commercial)	28	28		19	19		8	8	
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	2,735	2,543	192	1,772	1,642	130	925	868	57
64	Commercial travelers	82	78	4	66	65	1	32	31	1
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	38,931	38,899	32	19,168	19,156	12	11,390	11,384	6
66	Foremen and overseers	985	974	11	772	767	5	282	282	
67	Hostlers	7,388	7,384	4	2,643	2,643		1,182	1,182	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	11,338	10,377	961	9,795	9,199	596	1,174	1,119	55
69	Livery stable keepers	564	564		399	399		220	220	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	1,111	1,111		499	499		282	282	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	71	71		46	46		28	28	
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	294	288	6	249	243	6	62	62	
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	2,175	1,649	526	1,734	1,269	465	282	239	43
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	132	131	1	122	121	1	20	20	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	20	20		18	18		4	4	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
838,403	719,824	118,579	80,601	68,644	11,957	577,831	489,609	88,222	1,044,236	1,310,688	633,548	1,895,432	1,264,462	630,970	1
635,089	577,313	58,376	36,630	35,314	1,316	199,401	162,173	7,228	1,250,675	931,663	319,012	1,233,783	915,452	318,331	2
212,760	214,987	27,779	13,015	12,629	386	34,508	33,670	838	776,473	502,401	274,072	770,425	496,664	273,761	3
16	16	.....	2	2	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	4
164	116	48	55	49	6	847	775	72	411	275	136	397	261	136	5
364,212	333,907	30,305	16,695	15,801	894	81,747	75,628	6,119	432,713	388,733	44,015	428,480	384,685	43,795	6
5,206	5,177	29	443	443	.....	2,533	2,529	4	6,756	6,598	158	6,003	5,897	106	7
786	682	104	186	184	2	2,452	2,347	105	4,608	4,338	270	3,709	3,465	244	8
2,218	2,216	2	399	399	.....	2,897	2,895	2	2,409	2,405	4	2,119	2,115	4	9
8,105	8,102	3	3,295	3,289	6	24,680	24,658	22	4,239	4,235	4	4,202	4,198	4	10
3,794	3,790	4	777	774	3	8,980	8,972	8	6,438	6,379	59	3,566	3,565	1	11
999	998	1	300	300	.....	4,011	4,008	3	1,747	1,746	1	1,704	1,703	1	12
3,534	3,470	64	1,100	1,083	17	4,381	4,350	31	1,521	1,494	27	759	743	16	13
2,860	2,859	1	311	311	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	6,018	6,003	15	5,150	5,137	13	14
1,029	993	36	52	50	2	184	160	24	7,306	7,055	251	7,268	7,018	250	15
836	758	78	150	140	10	1,179	1,100	79	1,968	1,865	103	1,640	1,559	81	16
6	3	3	3	1	2	31	12	19	107	88	19	17	8	9	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
20	14	6	5	5	.....	53	45	8	16	10	6	16	10	6	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
96	94	2	7	7	.....	55	54	1	726	718	8	721	713	8	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
200	173	27	58	54	4	581	545	36	155	145	10	148	140	8	28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
225	212	13	28	24	4	216	213	3	208	198	10	200	190	10	30
89	68	21	9	9	.....	35	28	7	234	190	44	115	78	37	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
172	166	6	33	33	.....	181	176	5	503	497	6	404	401	3	34
28	28	.....	7	7	.....	27	27	.....	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	35
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
128,556	81,455	47,101	23,018	16,191	6,827	220,319	166,561	53,758	549,734	244,652	305,082	524,594	221,003	303,591	37
208	195	13	101	93	8	1,683	1,630	33	2,306	2,244	62	2,068	2,007	61	38
118	115	3	79	78	1	585	583	2	357	356	1	352	351	1	39
462	87	375	107	23	84	1,368	267	1,101	1,367	329	1,038	1,255	223	1,032	40
1,545	1,544	1	355	355	.....	1,919	1,918	1	2,779	2,779	.....	2,768	2,768	.....	41
223	153	70	46	37	9	372	274	98	210	117	93	194	101	93	42
4,578	56	4,522	367	10	357	2,952	64	2,888	5,716	260	5,456	5,630	251	5,379	43
173	173	.....	28	28	.....	45	45	.....	612	594	18	53	53	.....	44
121	92	29	43	28	15	481	326	155	1,121	992	129	1,112	983	129	45
77,449	74,895	2,554	14,762	14,591	171	153,487	152,273	1,214	217,026	186,456	30,570	207,996	177,646	30,350	46
5,673	132	5,541	934	30	904	8,617	530	8,087	104,318	9,023	95,295	95,970	1,127	94,843	47
662	.....	662	2	.....	2	181	14	167	2,784	21	2,763	2,784	21	2,763	48
67	44	23	24	15	9	298	239	59	833	503	330	711	384	327	49
179	167	12	107	97	10	1,568	1,367	201	229	195	34	206	173	33	50
36,151	2,917	33,234	5,815	568	5,247	43,446	3,820	39,626	207,764	38,580	169,184	201,234	32,754	168,480	51
64	63	1	16	16	.....	147	145	2	321	315	6	319	313	6	52
44	44	.....	16	16	.....	169	169	.....	366	366	.....	358	358	.....	53
695	685	10	142	142	.....	1,556	1,550	6	701	699	2	691	689	2	54
144	93	51	74	64	10	1,445	1,327	118	924	823	101	893	801	92	55
22,852	22,551	301	5,767	5,607	160	51,681	49,240	2,441	66,599	65,546	1,053	63,367	62,349	1,018	56
151	141	10	28	28	.....	193	180	13	198	189	9	183	175	8	57
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
39	37	2	4	3	1	74	62	12	35	35	.....	9	9	.....	59
570	569	1	141	141	.....	305	305	.....	961	961	.....	940	940	.....	60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
7	7	.....	1	1	.....	11	11	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	62
764	727	37	161	141	20	847	774	73	963	901	62	648	591	57	63
23	23	.....	9	8	1	34	34	.....	16	13	3	14	11	3	64
9,064	9,059	5	2,326	2,325	1	7,778	7,772	6	19,763	19,743	20	19,665	19,645	20	65
225	225	.....	57	57	.....	490	485	5	213	207	6	199	193	6	66
929	929	.....	253	253	.....	1,461	1,461	.....	4,745	4,741	4	4,735	4,731	4	67
823	788	40	346	331	15	8,621	8,080	541	1,543	1,178	365	1,198	840	358	68
185	185	.....	35	35	.....	179	179	.....	165	165	.....	165	165	.....	69
225	225	.....	57	57	.....	217	217	.....	612	612	.....	609	609	.....	70
18	18	.....	10	10	.....	18	18	.....	25	25	.....	15	15	.....	71
57	57	.....	5	5	.....	187	181	6	45	45	.....	32	32	.....	72
228	199	29	54	40	14	1,452	1,030	422	441	380	61	322	262	60	73
14	14	.....	6	6	.....	102	101	1	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	74
4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	9,746	8,585	1,161	7,788	6,872	916	1,576	1,455	121
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	471	471	.....	220	220	.....	122	122	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	1,731	1,677	54	548	523	25	363	351	12
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	195	188	7	125	121	4	61	61	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	348	346	2	249	247	2	112	111	1
81	Packers and shippers	776	634	142	577	455	122	211	160	51
82	Pilots	124	124	.....	82	82	.....	62	62	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	3,219	3,192	27	383	365	18	109	103	6
84	Sailors (a)	4,543	4,543	.....	2,413	2,413	.....	1,089	1,089	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,062	861	201	834	674	160	254	217	37
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	53,789	53,568	221	26,620	26,525	95	7,448	7,411	37
87	Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88	Street railway employés	1,137	1,137	.....	796	796	.....	276	276	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	225	221	4	119	115	4	45	44	1
91	Undertakers	73	70	3	36	34	2	24	22	2
92	Weighers, gaugers and measurers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	907	559	348	703	404	299	43	26	17
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	276,017	226,636	49,381	200,757	159,674	41,083	65,506	49,139	16,367
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	241	241	.....	187	187	.....	41	41	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	157	157	.....	97	97	.....	62	62	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	48	48	.....	43	43	.....	5	5	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	143	143	.....	94	94	.....	48	48	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	10	10	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	35	.....	35	32	.....	32	11	.....	11
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	45	45	.....	44	44	.....	27	27	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	55	55	.....	30	30	.....	18	18	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	9	.....	9
105	Apprentices (painters)	35	35	.....	27	27	.....	20	20	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	24	24	.....	17	17	.....	11	11	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	19	12	7	14	9	5	7	6	1
108	Apprentices (tailors)	109	79	30	106	76	30	7	5	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	33	33	.....	30	30	.....	22	22	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	616	593	23	463	443	20	237	229	8
111	Artificial flower makers	151	42	109	151	42	109	10	1	9
112	Bakers	2,489	2,372	117	2,135	2,061	74	194	174	20
113	Basket makers	933	715	243	502	442	60	360	307	53
114	Blacksmiths	12,592	12,387	5	6,640	6,637	3	3,150	3,149	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	882	831	51	803	772	31	148	138	10
116	Bone and ivory workers	49	47	2	47	45	2	5	5	.....
117	Bookbinders	134	95	39	132	94	38	40	15	25
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	10,294	10,012	282	8,170	7,902	268	1,616	1,526	90
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	207	199	8	186	178	8	41	40	1
120	Box makers (paper)	235	134	101	235	134	101	56	22	34
121	Box makers (wood)	412	399	13	322	310	12	134	126	8
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	387	378	9	378	369	9	62	59	3
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	1,283	1,281	2	1,193	1,191	2	70	70	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	12,904	12,874	30	7,830	7,817	13	1,530	1,527	3
125	Britannia workers	10	8	2	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	603	577	26	543	519	24	302	293	9
127	Builders and contractors	829	828	1	584	583	1	190	190	.....
128	Butchers	3,435	3,422	13	2,313	2,302	11	723	721	2
129	Butter and cheese makers	149	138	11	125	117	8	31	29	2
130	Button makers	58	30	28	58	30	28	7	4	3
131	Cabinet makers	1,025	1,025	.....	925	925	.....	141	141	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	145	139	6	130	125	5	30	28	2
133	Carpenters and joiners	23,595	23,592	3	13,760	13,758	2	6,106	6,105	1
134	Carpet makers (a)	1,030	442	588	1,000	437	563	372	96	276
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	742	738	4	566	562	4	296	292	4
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	2,485	2,482	3	1,555	1,554	1	529	528	1
137	Chemical works employés (a)	222	208	14	194	181	13	37	31	6
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	340	308	32	323	291	32	50	41	9
139	Compositors (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
140	Confectioners	985	647	338	860	553	307	102	70	32
141	Coopers	3,358	3,354	4	2,207	2,203	4	1,343	1,342	1
142	Copper workers	159	159	.....	149	149	.....	17	17	.....
143	Corset makers	60	11	49	60	11	49	14	2	12
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	32,282	16,306	15,976	31,755	15,937	15,818	12,290	5,736	6,554
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	489	487	2	191	189	2	127	127	.....
146	Door, sash and blind makers (a)	101	101	.....	89	89	.....	29	29	.....
147	Dressmakers	3,305	93	3,212	2,592	92	2,500	828	2	826
148	Electroplaters	23	23	.....	23	23	.....	9	9	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
150	Engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	189	186	3	39	30	.....	5	5	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	114	104	10	45	35	10	16	15	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			[illegible] (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,193	1,109	84	383	346	37	6,212	5,447	765	1,958	1,713	245	1,176	949	227	76
103	103	.....	19	19	.....	98	98	.....	271	251	.....	246	246	.....	77
247	238	9	116	113	3	185	172	13	1,183	1,151	29	1,171	1,143	28	78
34	34	.....	27	27	.....	64	60	4	70	67	3	70	67	3	79
91	90	1	21	21	.....	137	136	1	99	99	.....	92	92	.....	80
130	117	22	72	43	29	366	295	71	193	173	20	166	146	20	81
52	52	.....	10	10	.....	29	29	.....	42	42	.....	39	39	.....	82
85	81	4	24	22	2	274	262	12	2,836	2,827	9	2,820	2,811	9	83
917	917	.....	172	172	.....	1,324	1,324	.....	2,170	2,130	.....	2,107	2,107	.....	84
162	142	20	92	75	17	589	467	123	228	187	41	201	160	41	85
6,253	6,223	30	1,195	1,188	7	19,172	19,114	58	27,169	27,043	126	25,836	25,712	124	86
															87
178	178	.....	98	98	.....	529	529	.....	341	341	.....	340	340	.....	88
															89
26	26	.....	19	18	1	74	71	3	106	106	.....	106	106	.....	90
19	18	1	5	4	1	12	12	.....	37	36	1	37	36	1	91
															92
22	16	6	21	10	11	649	378	272	204	155	49	197	148	49	93
50,470	37,747	12,723	15,036	11,392	3,644	135,251	110,535	24,716	75,260	66,952	8,308	72,048	64,099	7,949	94
31	31	.....	10	10	.....	146	146	.....	54	54	.....	54	54	.....	95
44	44	.....	18	18	.....	35	35	.....	60	60	.....	60	60	.....	96
2	2	.....	3	3	.....	38	38	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	97
37	37	.....	11	11	.....	46	46	.....	49	49	.....	49	49	.....	98
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	99
1	.....	1	10	.....	10	21	.....	21	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	100
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
17	17	.....	10	10	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	102
11	11	.....	7	7	.....	12	12	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	103
9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
13	13	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	105
5	5	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	106
5	4	1	2	2	.....	7	3	4	5	3	2	5	3	2	107
2	2	.....	5	3	2	99	71	28	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	108
13	13	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	109
138	132	6	99	97	2	226	214	12	153	150	3	152	149	3	110
2	.....	2	8	1	7	141	41	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111
91	78	13	103	96	7	1,941	1,887	54	354	311	43	331	288	43	112
315	266	49	45	41	4	142	135	7	486	303	183	250	240	10	113
2,748	2,747	1	402	402	.....	3,490	3,488	2	5,752	5,750	2	5,737	5,735	2	114
76	72	4	72	66	6	655	634	21	79	59	20	79	59	20	115
2	2	.....	3	3	.....	42	40	2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	116
15	6	9	25	9	16	92	79	13	2	1	1	2	1	1	117
1,169	1,142	27	417	384	63	6,554	6,376	178	2,124	2,110	14	1,881	1,868	13	118
19	19	.....	22	21	1	145	138	7	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	119
26	11	15	30	11	19	179	112	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120
72	69	3	62	57	5	188	184	4	90	89	1	84	83	1	121
30	29	1	32	30	2	316	310	6	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	122
27	27	.....	43	43	.....	1,123	1,121	2	90	90	.....	63	63	.....	123
1,044	1,043	1	486	484	2	6,300	6,290	10	5,074	5,057	17	4,718	4,701	17	124
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	7	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
223	219	4	79	74	5	241	226	15	60	58	2	55	54	1	126
155	155	.....	35	35	.....	304	303	1	245	245	.....	235	235	.....	127
527	527	.....	196	194	2	1,590	1,581	9	1,122	1,120	2	1,025	1,023	2	128
24	22	2	7	7	.....	94	88	6	24	21	3	23	20	3	129
1	1	.....	6	3	3	51	26	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
108	108	.....	33	33	.....	784	784	.....	100	100	.....	97	97	.....	131
16	14	2	14	14	.....	100	97	3	15	14	1	15	14	1	132
5,258	5,257	1	848	848	.....	7,654	7,653	1	9,835	9,834	1	9,790	9,789	1	133
303	58	245	69	38	31	628	341	287	30	5	25	29	5	24	134
253	249	4	43	43	.....	270	270	.....	176	176	.....	176	176	.....	135
482	481	1	47	47	.....	1,026	1,026	.....	930	928	2	930	928	2	136
22	21	1	15	10	5	157	150	7	28	27	1	23	27	1	137
34	33	1	16	8	8	273	250	23	17	17	.....	8	8	.....	138
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
62	46	16	40	24	16	753	483	270	125	94	31	119	88	31	140
1,133	1,132	1	210	210	.....	864	861	3	1,151	1,151	.....	1,142	1,142	.....	141
10	10	.....	7	7	.....	132	132	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	142
2	.....	2	12	2	10	46	9	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
9,677	4,414	5,263	2,613	1,322	1,291	19,465	10,201	9,264	527	369	158	527	369	158	144
122	122	.....	5	5	.....	64	62	2	298	298	.....	297	297	.....	145
13	13	.....	11	11	.....	60	60	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	146
691	1	690	227	1	226	1,764	90	1,674	713	1	712	709	1	708	147
4	4	.....	5	5	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150
4	4	.....	1	1	.....	34	34	.....	150	147	3	131	128	3	151
8	7	1	8	8	.....	20	20	9	69	69	.....	21	21	.....	152

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	503	503	.....	361	361	.....	65	65	.....
154	Glass workers	1,695	1,663	32	1,621	1,591	30	980	960	20
155	Glove makers	103	41	62	101	39	62	40	8	32
156	Gold and silver workers	397	368	29	382	353	29	72	67	5
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	312	311	1	299	298	1	69	69	.....
158	Hair workers	57	36	21	57	36	21	20	14	6
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	583	578	5	484	479	5	178	175	3
160	Hat and cap makers	932	827	105	919	817	102	81	63	18
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	1,135	407	728	1,111	401	710	506	158	348
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	13,182	13,091	91	10,586	10,522	64	2,717	2,695	22
163	Lace and embroidery makers	117	45	72	109	45	64	32	4	28
164	Lead and zinc workers	382	381	1	330	329	1	93	92	1
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	2,720	2,709	11	2,233	2,223	10	407	404	3
166	Machinists	2,436	2,436	.....	2,197	2,197	.....	549	549	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	947	940	7	797	791	6	302	299	3
168	Marble and stone cutters	3,162	3,160	2	2,588	2,586	2	579	579	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	10,786	10,784	2	7,037	7,037	.....	2,095	2,095	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	656	476	180	329	173	156	92	40	52
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	742	742	.....	375	375	.....	279	279	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	871	853	18	799	781	18	139	135	4
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	10,522	6,542	3,980	8,498	4,743	3,755	3,013	1,489	1,524
174	Millers (flour and grist)	2,582	2,571	11	1,769	1,761	8	1,486	1,479	7
175	Milliners	521	4	517	420	3	417	323	2	321
176	Model and pattern makers	59	59	.....	56	56	.....	9	9	.....
177	Molders	1,843	1,843	.....	1,617	1,617	.....	481	481	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	11	10	1	10	9	1	2	2	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	188	171	17	180	163	17	118	108	10
180	Oil well employés	70	70	.....	68	68	.....	50	50	.....
181	Oil works employés	581	580	1	176	176	.....	36	36	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,751	4,737	14	3,470	3,456	14	1,310	1,304	6
183	Paper hangers	136	133	3	97	96	1	30	29	1
184	Paper mill operatives	1,992	1,262	730	1,864	1,146	718	364	247	117
185	Photographers	66	60	6	50	44	6	19	17	2
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	270	267	3	256	253	3	52	52	.....
187	Plasterers	2,464	2,463	1	1,021	1,020	1	485	485	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	591	591	.....	356	356	.....	121	121	.....
189	Potters	647	600	47	563	524	39	280	261	19
190	Powder and cartridge makers	60	57	3	27	24	3	10	10	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	327	307	20	231	215	16	85	75	10
192	Print works operatives (a)	306	281	25	300	275	25	46	41	5
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
194	Roofers and slaters	287	287	.....	204	204	.....	58	58	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	656	493	163	479	320	159	131	80	51
196	Rubber factory operatives	552	440	112	545	433	112	78	57	21
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	50	47	3	43	41	2	13	13	.....
198	Salt works employés	221	220	1	191	190	1	27	27	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	20,898	20,854	44	11,127	11,102	25	5,159	5,140	19
200	Seamstresses (a)	9,376	369	9,007	5,896	348	5,548	3,852	23	3,829
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	17	15	2	15	13	2	4	4	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	418	221	197	412	218	194	19	4	15
203	Ship and boat builders	1,370	1,370	.....	1,179	1,179	.....	539	539	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,000	512	488	868	394	474	104	21	83
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	1,124	619	505	1,124	619	505	258	104	154
206	Starch makers	55	31	24	32	30	2	11	10	1
207	Steam boiler makers	589	589	.....	534	534	.....	204	204	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	371	371	.....	316	316	.....	120	120	.....
209	Straw workers	33	24	9	31	22	9	12	10	2
210	Sugar makers and refiners	264	264	.....	241	241	.....	10	10	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	15,667	12,091	3,576	15,128	11,700	3,428	598	217	381
212	Tinners and tinware makers	1,165	1,146	19	972	955	17	280	272	8
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	10,942	6,928	4,014	3,710	2,298	1,412	1,064	621	443
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	728	714	14	699	685	14	147	145	2
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	166	158	8	143	135	8	50	47	3
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	65	54	11	64	53	11	14	12	2
217	Upholsterers	475	438	37	285	261	24	84	68	16
218	Well borers	125	125	.....	81	81	.....	69	69	.....
219	Wheelwrights	510	510	.....	328	328	.....	168	168	.....
220	Whitewashers	1,459	1,455	4	118	117	1	42	41	1
221	Wire workers	628	612	16	605	589	16	81	75	6
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,980	2,831	149	2,303	2,190	113	823	773	50
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	5,207	3,298	1,909	5,054	3,196	1 858	1,237	749	488
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	8,785	7,904	881	4,256	3,625	631	1,094	898	196

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
40	40	.....	25	25	.....	296	296	.....	142	142	.....	141	141	.....	153
695	682	13	285	278	7	641	631	10	74	72	2	74	72	2	154
30	7	23	10	1	9	61	31	30	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	155
26	26	.....	46	41	5	310	286	24	15	15	.....	9	9	.....	156
59	59	.....	10	10	.....	230	229	1	13	13	.....	12	12	.....	157
6	4	2	14	10	4	37	22	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158
138	136	2	40	39	1	306	304	2	99	99	.....	97	97	.....	159
43	32	11	38	31	7	838	754	84	13	10	3	10	7	3	160
321	88	233	185	70	115	605	243	362	24	6	18	24	6	18	161
1,791	1,788	3	926	907	19	7,869	7,827	42	2,596	2,569	27	2,584	2,557	27	162
24	4	20	8	.....	8	77	41	36	8	.....	8	5	.....	5	163
78	78	.....	15	14	1	237	237	.....	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	164
292	290	2	115	114	1	1,826	1,819	7	487	486	1	484	483	1	165
371	371	.....	178	178	.....	1,648	1,648	.....	239	239	.....	213	213	.....	166
250	248	2	52	51	1	495	492	3	150	149	1	144	143	1	167
412	412	.....	167	167	.....	2,009	2,007	2	574	574	.....	566	566	.....	168
1,653	1,653	.....	442	442	.....	4,942	4,942	.....	3,749	3,747	2	3,734	3,732	2	169
43	19	24	49	21	28	237	133	104	327	303	24	55	31	24	170
258	258	.....	21	21	.....	96	96	.....	367	367	.....	365	365	.....	171
95	94	1	44	41	3	660	646	14	72	72	.....	71	71	.....	172
2,210	1,065	1,145	803	424	379	5,485	3,254	2,231	2,024	1,799	225	1,885	1,662	223	173
1,428	1,421	7	58	58	.....	283	282	1	813	810	3	811	808	3	174
302	2	300	21	.....	21	97	1	96	101	1	100	98	1	97	175
5	5	.....	4	4	.....	47	47	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	176
267	267	.....	214	214	.....	1,136	1,136	.....	226	226	.....	226	226	.....	177
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	8	7	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	178
71	69	2	47	39	8	62	55	7	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	179
36	36	.....	14	14	.....	18	18	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	180
20	20	.....	16	16	.....	140	140	.....	405	404	1	405	404	1	181
948	944	4	362	360	2	2,160	2,152	8	1,281	1,281	.....	1,276	1,276	.....	182
22	21	1	8	8	.....	67	67	.....	39	37	2	37	35	2	183
201	146	55	163	101	62	1,500	899	601	128	116	12	106	94	12	184
16	14	2	3	3	.....	31	27	4	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	185
31	31	.....	21	21	.....	204	201	3	14	14	.....	13	13	.....	186
413	413	.....	72	72	.....	536	535	1	1,443	1,443	.....	1,443	1,443	.....	187
66	66	.....	55	55	.....	235	235	.....	235	235	.....	235	235	.....	188
199	189	10	81	72	9	283	263	20	84	76	8	77	75	2	189
7	7	.....	3	3	.....	17	14	3	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
48	42	6	37	33	4	146	140	6	96	92	4	93	89	4	191
14	13	1	32	28	4	254	234	20	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	192
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
33	33	.....	25	25	.....	146	146	.....	83	83	.....	83	83	.....	194
84	51	33	47	29	18	348	240	108	177	173	4	60	56	4	195
28	25	3	50	32	18	467	376	91	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	196
10	10	.....	3	3	.....	30	28	2	7	6	1	7	6	1	197
19	19	.....	8	8	.....	164	163	1	30	30	.....	30	30	.....	198
4,307	4,289	18	852	851	1	5,968	5,962	6	9,771	9,752	19	9,554	9,535	19	199
3,467	15	3,452	385	8	377	2,044	325	1,719	3,480	21	3,459	3,416	10	3,406	200
1	1	.....	3	3	.....	11	9	2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	201
9	4	5	10	.....	10	393	214	179	6	3	3	3	.....	3	202
465	465	.....	74	74	.....	640	640	.....	191	191	.....	166	166	.....	203
54	16	38	50	5	45	764	373	391	132	118	14	31	17	14	204
102	43	59	156	61	95	866	515	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
5	4	1	6	6	.....	21	20	1	23	1	22	1	1	.....	206
122	122	.....	82	82	.....	330	330	.....	55	55	.....	55	55	.....	207
71	71	.....	49	49	.....	196	196	.....	55	55	.....	54	54	.....	208
7	6	1	5	4	1	19	12	7	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	209
6	6	.....	4	4	.....	231	231	.....	23	23	.....	23	23	.....	210
355	128	227	243	89	154	14,530	11,483	3,047	539	391	148	222	139	83	211
167	162	5	113	110	3	692	683	9	193	191	2	185	183	2	212
801	458	343	263	163	100	2,646	1,677	969	7,232	4,630	2,602	6,786	4,190	2,596	213
94	92	2	53	53	.....	552	540	12	29	29	.....	29	29	.....	214
31	30	1	19	17	2	93	88	5	23	23	.....	22	22	.....	215
4	3	1	10	9	1	50	41	9	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	216
66	53	13	18	15	3	201	193	8	190	177	13	189	176	13	217
55	55	.....	14	14	.....	12	12	.....	44	44	.....	44	44	.....	218
149	149	.....	19	19	.....	160	160	.....	182	182	.....	181	181	.....	219
36	35	1	6	6	.....	76	76	.....	1,341	1,338	3	1,341	1,338	3	220
32	31	1	49	44	5	524	514	10	23	23	.....	23	23	.....	221
629	599	30	194	174	20	1,480	1,417	63	677	641	36	661	626	35	222
501	323	178	736	426	310	3,817	2,447	1,370	153	102	51	137	86	51	223
814	658	156	280	240	40	3,162	2,727	435	4,529	4,279	250	4,423	4,181	242	224

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 99.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
The United States	881,246	765,152	116,094	283,468	271,164	12,304	5,504	4,921	583
North Atlantic division	332,144	274,311	57,833	45,006	45,053	553	2,240	1,965	275
Maine	10,074	6,499	3,575	1,968	1,933	35	40	24	16
New Hampshire	11,651	6,644	5,007	420	417	3	20	12	8
Vermont	1,854	1,629	225	514	509	5	16	7	9
Massachusetts	33,697	23,135	10,562	2,082	2,072	10	203	154	49
Rhode Island	7,801	4,936	2,865	526	516	10	23	20	3
Connecticut	11,629	9,245	2,384	1,378	1,373	5	34	26	8
New York	129,062	106,012	23,050	6,283	6,114	169	1,381	1,251	130
New Jersey	24,761	21,599	3,162	1,981	1,914	67	158	145	13
Pennsylvania	101,615	94,612	7,003	30,454	30,205	249	365	326	39
South Atlantic division	16,941	14,115	2,826	2,382	2,081	301	230	205	25
Delaware	697	650	47	37	36	1	4	4	.....
Maryland	8,763	6,819	1,944	1,203	940	263	64	57	7
District of Columbia	309	226	83	12	9	3	13	10	3
Virginia	1,288	1,254	34	277	274	3	100	100	.....
West Virginia	1,168	1,118	50	355	349	6	2	2	.....
North Carolina	369	340	29	287	274	13	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	105	89	16	47	40	7	2	2	.....
Georgia	214	192	22	37	34	3	3	2	1
Florida	4,028	3,427	601	127	125	2	42	28	14
North Central division	316,779	279,831	36,948	135,507	129,922	5,585	1,543	1,379	164
Ohio	31,595	28,072	3,523	5,840	5,500	340	155	140	15
Indiana	8,257	7,300	957	3,584	3,332	252	75	63	12
Illinois	62,463	53,993	8,470	13,977	13,388	589	391	358	33
Michigan	40,227	36,579	3,648	14,539	14,202	337	134	123	11
Wisconsin	55,646	49,704	5,942	25,223	24,073	1,150	247	215	32
Minnesota	42,064	36,524	5,540	25,406	24,432	974	144	133	11
Iowa	22,329	19,644	2,685	13,420	12,842	578	100	84	16
Missouri	13,750	12,060	1,690	4,267	3,980	287	116	103	13
North Dakota	6,557	5,606	951	5,157	4,987	170	12	12	.....
South Dakota	8,277	7,422	855	6,617	6,383	234	30	30	.....
Nebraska	16,609	14,795	1,814	10,748	10,361	387	97	80	17
Kansas	9,005	8,132	873	6,729	6,442	287	42	38	4
South Central division	77,600	63,360	11,240	48,357	43,254	5,103	446	371	75
Kentucky	2,665	2,346	319	721	690	31	21	14	7
Tennessee	730	675	55	318	303	15	15	12	3
Alabama	470	440	30	216	208	8	6	6	.....
Mississippi	566	433	133	341	244	97	2	2	.....
Louisiana	29,508	23,640	5,868	22,288	18,909	3,379	121	73	48
Texas	42,736	37,981	4,755	23,849	22,306	1,543	270	253	17
Oklahoma	105	97	8	78	74	4	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	820	748	72	546	520	26	11	11	.....
Western division	137,782	130,535	7,247	51,616	50,854	762	1,045	1,001	44
Montana	3,014	2,903	111	830	823	7	9	7	2
Wyoming	1,362	1,327	35	877	876	1	3	3	.....
Colorado	10,442	9,896	546	4,310	4,250	60	44	41	3
New Mexico	31,347	28,966	2,381	18,079	17,719	360	216	200	16
Arizona	6,438	5,721	717	2,362	2,341	21	49	48	1
Utah	2,139	1,924	215	604	587	17	10	10	.....
Nevada	2,303	2,120	183	932	891	41	21	21	.....
Idaho	1,696	1,656	40	859	853	6	3	3	.....
Washington	6,236	5,868	368	1,656	1,590	66	11	11	.....
Oregon	8,986	8,709	277	1,825	1,807	18	110	109	1
California	63,819	61,445	2,374	19,282	19,117	165	569	548	21

OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females
The United States	238,876	230,118	58,758	60,257	58,272	2,185	243 041	200,717	42,324
North Atlantic division	111,819	89,721	22,4 8	26,112	25 [illegible]	1,[illegible]	146 337	113 [illegible]	33,449
Maine	1,783	1,444	339	361	253	8	5 [illegible]	2,[illegible]	3,177
New Hampshire	1,469	1,212	257	475	464	11	9,267	4 539	4,728
Vermont	496	395	101	135	134	1	693	584	109
Massachusetts	7,300	5,950	1,350	1,289	1,223	66	22,823	13,736	9,087
Rhode Island	1,523	1,323	200	299	284	15	5,430	2,793	2,637
Connecticut	3,636	2,936	700	554	536	18	6,027	4,374	1,653
New York	44,055	31,556	12,499	13,624	12,980	644	63,719	54,111	9,608
New Jersey	9,494	7,593	1,901	2,349	2,232	117	10,779	9,715	1,064
Pennsylvania	42,063	36,912	5,151	7,116	6,938	178	21,617	20,231	1,386
South Atlantic division	4,267	3,016	1,251	2,416	2,262	154	7,6[illegible]	6,551	1,095
Delaware	344	304	40	71	70	1	241	236	5
Maryland	2,914	2,010	904	986	846	140	3,396	2,966	630
District of Columbia	113	50	63	60	56	4	111	101	10
Virginia	109	84	25	587	584	3	215	212	3
West Virginia	255	220	35	371	371	.....	185	176	9
North Carolina	46	31	15	15	15	.....	21	20	1
South Carolina	14	8	6	24	23	1	18	16	2
Georgia	39	28	11	79	77	2	56	51	5
Florida	433	281	152	223	220	3	3,293	2,773	430
North Central division	95,887	70,730	25,157	15,517	14,919	598	68,325	62,881	5,444
Ohio	14,161	11,712	2,449	1,962	1,866	96	9,477	8,854	623
Indiana	2,327	1,738	589	454	445	9	1,817	1,722	95
Illinois	22,606	17,240	5,366	4,441	4,212	229	21,048	18,795	2,253
Michigan	14,237	11,662	2,575	2,016	1,942	74	9,301	8,650	651
Wisconsin	15,700	12,012	3,688	2,079	1,994	85	12,297	11,410	987
Minnesota	10,932	6,640	4,292	1,097	1,083	14	4,485	4,236	249
Iowa	4,896	2,942	1,954	1,193	1,179	14	2,720	2,597	123
Missouri	3,803	2,820	1,043	1,018	964	54	4,486	4,193	293
North Dakota	1,110	354	756	88	88	.....	190	165	25
South Dakota	1,182	584	598	170	169	1	278	256	22
Nebraska	1,659	2,350	1,309	711	692	19	1,394	1,312	82
Kansas	1,214	676	538	288	285	3	732	691	41
South Central division	18,102	13,592	4,510	4,640	4,402	238	6,055	4,741	1,314
Kentucky	670	463	207	295	289	6	958	890	68
Tennessee	148	120	28	108	104	4	141	136	5
Alabama	121	103	18	71	71	.....	56	52	4
Mississippi	60	53	7	85	80	5	78	54	24
Louisiana	3,155	2,506	1,649	1,079	933	146	1,865	1,219	646
Texas	12,807	10,244	2,563	2,936	2,879	77	2,854	2,299	555
Oklahoma	17	13	4	2	2	.....	8	8	.....
Arkansas	124	90	34	44	44	.....	95	83	12
Western division	58,801	53,459	5,342	11,642	11,565	77	14,678	13,656	1,022
Montana	1,414	1,319	95	412	412	.....	349	342	7
Wyoming	255	223	32	186	186	.....	41	39	2
Colorado	4,172	3,737	435	1,203	1,199	4	713	669	44
New Mexico	11,121	9,424	1,697	829	822	7	1,102	801	301
Arizona	3,029	2,477	552	575	571	4	423	284	139
Utah	991	841	150	181	179	2	353	307	46
Nevada	999	879	120	221	220	1	130	109	21
Idaho	495	466	29	259	257	2	80	77	3
Washington	3,140	2,862	278	635	629	6	794	776	18
Oregon	5,014	4,823	221	730	723	7	1,277	1,247	30
California	28,141	26,408	1,733	6,411	6,367	44	9,416	9,005	411

TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	881,246	765,152	116,094	796,935	685,879	111,056	85,635	74,472	11,163
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	283,468	271,164	12,304	257,307	247,385	9,922	50,523	48,111	2,412
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	82,814	78,303	4,511	70,937	68,327	2,610	19,041	17,858	1,183
4	Apiarists	17	17		16	16		2	2	
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	1,433	1,345	88	1,402	1,314	88	30	22	8
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	126,837	119,606	7,231	121,532	114,661	6,871	23,404	22,268	1,136
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	2,390	2,353	37	1,676	1,672	4	299	297	2
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,292	4,099	193	3,049	2,876	173	97	86	11
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,193	2,193		2,072	2,072		186	186	
10	Miners (coal)	24,699	24,679	20	24,585	24,565	20	452	451	1
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	17,972	17,905	67	13,078	13,065	13	553	550	3
12	Quarrymen	4,566	4,560	6	4,521	4,515	6	131	131	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	12,229	12,112	117	11,524	11,420	104	5,895	5,835	60
14	Wood choppers	3,879	3,876	3	2,792	2,790	2	390	390	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	147	116	31	123	92	31	43	35	8
16	Professional service	5,504	4,921	583	4,826	4,267	559	486	375	111
17	Actors	351	289	62	92	42	50			
18	Architects	49	49		49	49		2	2	
19	Artists and teachers of art	213	189	24	211	187	24	8	6	2
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	28	22	6	27	21	6	3	1	2
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	45	45		45	45				
22	Clergymen	761	760	1	728	727	1	29	29	
23	Dentists	32	31	1	30	29	1	3	3	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	68	67	1	68	67	1	4	4	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	120	118	2	120	118	2	9	9	
26	Journalists	56	55	1	55	54	1	4	4	
27	Lawyers	93	93		85	85		42	42	
28	Musicians and teachers of music	1,648	1,552	96	1,629	1,537	92	159	145	14
29	Officers of United States army and navy	1	1		1	1		1	1	
30	Officials (government) (a)	270	268	2	256	254	2	27	26	1
31	Physicians and surgeons	478	457	21	237	219	18	19	17	2
32	Professors in colleges and universities	28	24	4	28	24	4	7	3	4
33	Teachers	918	573	345	900	558	342	142	57	85
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	274	259	15	196	183	13	16	16	
35	Veterinary surgeons	62	62		61	61		10	10	
36	Other professional service	9	7	2	8	6	2	1		1
37	Domestic and personal service	288,870	230,118	58,758	249,082	192,159	56,923	23,117	17,355	5,762
38	Barbers and hairdressers	3,037	2,979	58	2,449	2,394	55	57	57	
39	Bartenders	856	848	8	848	840	8	45	44	1
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,064	480	584	848	274	574	29	6	23
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,482	1,482		1,470	1,470		90	90	
42	Hotel keepers	357	300	57	317	261	56	40	37	3
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	3,225	84	3,141	3,113	62	3,051	380	10	370
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	423	412	11	47	47		27	27	
45	Janitors	410	318	92	394	302	92	15	10	5
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	195,753	193,560	2,193	178,398	176,375	2,023	16,743	16,304	439
47	Launderers and laundresses	18,103	12,760	5,343	5,580	772	4,808	808	30	778
48	Nurses and midwives	1,202	70	1,132	1,173	62	1,111	94	2	92
49	Restaurant keepers	497	436	61	338	279	59	12	9	3
50	Saloon keepers	1,762	1,633	129	1,715	1,588	127	62	60	2
51	Servants	58,539	12,668	45,871	50,328	5,437	44,891	4,660	615	4,045
52	Sextons	160	158	2	155	153	2	9	9	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	76	76		30	30		5	5	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	867	866	1	858	857	1	32	32	
55	Other domestic and personal service	1,063	988	75	1,021	956	65	9	8	1
56	Trade and transportation	60,357	58,232	2,125	53,053	50,983	2,070	3,055	2,931	124
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	654	631	23	618	596	22	71	70	1
58	Auctioneers	8	8		8	8		1	1	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	139	126	13	95	82	13	5	5	
60	Boatmen and canalmen	122	122		108	108		23	23	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	375	361	14	277	263	14	19	16	3
62	Brokers (commercial)	15	15		13	13				
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	3,494	3,305	189	2,558	2,374	184	286	258	28
64	Commercial travelers	92	90	2	89	87	2	4	4	
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,925	5,923	2	5,837	5,836	1	632	632	
66	Foremen and overseers	247	243	4	225	221	4	8	8	
67	Hostlers	1,146	1,146		1,122	1,122		65	65	
68	Hucksters and peddlers	8,313	7,895	418	7,811	7,403	408	106	101	5
69	Livery stable keepers	70	70		64	64		6	6	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	146	146		142	142		18	18	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	176	169	7	115	108	7	8	8	
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	266	237	29	253	224	29	12	12	
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	1,883	1,640	243	1,719	1,479	240	62	54	8
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	146	140	6	144	138	6	2	1	1
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	31	30	1	30	29	1	1	1	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
63,530	56,829	6,701	22,105	17,643	4 462	711,300	611,407	99,893	84,311	79,273	5,038	10,682	7,200	3,482	1
39,630	37,785	1,845	10,893	10,326	567	206,784	199,274	7,510	26,161	23,779	2,382	7,021	5,639	1,931	2
14,026	13,181	845	5,015	4,677	338	51,896	50,469	1,427	11,877	9,976	1,901	4,737	2,998	1,739	3
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	14	14	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
16	12	4	14	10	4	1,372	1,292	80	31	31	.....	14	14	.....	5
19,403	18,471	932	4,001	3,797	204	98,128	92,393	5,735	5,305	4,945	360	1,959	1,736	223	6
249	247	2	50	50	.....	1,377	1,375	2	714	681	33	65	63	2	7
65	58	7	32	28	4	2,952	2,790	162	1,243	1,223	20	16	12	4	8
160	160	.....	26	26	.....	1,886	1,886	.....	121	121	.....	4	4	.....	9
310	309	1	142	142	.....	24,133	24,114	19	114	114	.....	21	21	.....	10
317	316	1	236	234	2	12,525	12,515	10	4,894	4,840	54	74	74	.....	11
108	108	.....	23	23	.....	4,390	4,384	6	45	45	.....	10	10	.....	12
4,622	4,577	45	1,273	1,258	15	5,629	5,585	44	705	692	13	82	79	3	13
314	314	.....	76	76	.....	2,402	2,400	2	1,087	1,086	1	19	19	.....	14
39	31	8	4	4	.....	80	57	23	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
319	268	51	167	107	60	4,340	3,892	448	678	654	24	29	22	7	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	42	50	259	247	12	.....	.....	.....	17
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
2	1	1	6	5	1	203	181	22	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
2	1	1	1	.....	1	24	20	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
16	16	.....	13	13	.....	699	698	1	33	33	.....	4	4	.....	22
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	27	26	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	23
1	1	.....	3	3	.....	64	63	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
6	6	.....	3	3	.....	111	109	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
2	2	.....	2	2	.....	51	50	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
38	38	.....	4	4	.....	43	43	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	27
122	112	10	37	33	4	1,470	1,392	78	19	15	4	8	5	3	28
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
14	13	1	13	13	.....	229	228	1	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
16	14	2	3	3	.....	218	202	16	241	238	3	4	3	1	31
2	1	1	5	2	3	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
80	46	34	62	11	51	758	501	257	18	15	3	5	2	3	33
7	7	.....	9	9	.....	180	167	13	78	76	2	1	1	.....	34
6	6	.....	4	4	.....	51	51	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	35
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
17,323	13,649	3,674	5,794	3,706	2,088	225,965	174,804	51,161	39,794	37,959	1,835	2,106	1,020	1,086	37
17	17	.....	40	40	.....	2,392	2,337	55	588	585	3	22	20	2	38
23	22	1	22	22	.....	803	796	7	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	39
19	.....	19	10	6	4	819	268	551	216	206	10	5	2	3	40
66	66	.....	24	24	.....	1,380	1,380	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	41
31	29	2	9	8	1	277	224	53	40	39	1	1	.....	1	42
289	8	281	91	2	89	2,733	52	2,681	112	22	90	37	1	36	43
25	25	.....	2	2	.....	20	20	.....	376	365	11	9	9	.....	44
11	6	5	4	4	.....	379	292	87	16	16	.....	6	6	.....	45
13,303	12,980	323	3,440	3,324	116	161,655	160,071	1,584	17,355	17,185	170	897	819	78	46
644	25	619	164	5	159	4,772	742	4,030	12,523	11,988	535	351	16	335	47
68	1	67	26	1	25	1,079	60	1,019	29	8	21	20	.....	20	48
5	4	1	7	5	2	326	270	56	159	157	2	6	6	.....	49
34	34	.....	28	26	2	1,653	1,528	125	47	45	2	7	6	1	50
2,760	404	2,356	1,900	211	1,689	45,668	4,822	40,846	8,211	7,231	980	726	116	610	51
5	5	.....	4	4	.....	146	144	2	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	52
3	3	.....	2	2	.....	25	25	.....	46	46	.....	1	1	.....	53
20	20	.....	12	12	.....	826	825	1	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	54
.....	.....	.....	9	8	1	1,012	948	64	42	32	10	11	11	.....	55
1,976	1,931	45	1,079	1,000	79	49,998	48,052	1,946	7,304	7,249	55	237	224	13	56
61	60	1	10	10	.....	547	526	21	36	35	1	1	1	.....	57
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	77	13	44	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
19	19	.....	4	4	.....	85	85	.....	14	14	.....	2	2	.....	60
7	7	.....	12	9	3	258	247	11	98	98	.....	2	2	.....	61
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
125	120	5	161	138	23	2,272	2,116	156	936	931	5	10	9	1	63
2	2	.....	2	2	.....	85	83	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
369	369	.....	263	263	.....	5,205	5,204	1	88	87	1	26	25	1	65
5	5	.....	3	3	.....	217	213	4	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
56	56	.....	9	9	.....	1,057	1,057	.....	24	24	.....	7	7	.....	67
55	54	1	51	47	4	7,705	7,302	403	502	492	10	32	29	3	68
5	5	.....	1	1	.....	58	58	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	69
11	11	.....	7	7	.....	124	124	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
3	3	.....	5	5	.....	107	100	7	61	61	.....	2	2	.....	71
8	8	.....	4	4	.....	241	212	29	13	13	.....	1	1	.....	72
34	29	5	28	25	3	1,657	1,425	232	164	161	3	16	14	2	73
1	1	.....	1	.....	1	142	137	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	28	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 109.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	9,056	8,529	527	6,794	6,289	505	249	213	36
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	129	127	2	122	120	2	21	21	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	309	287	22	304	283	21	39	38	1
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	115	112	3	115	112	3	3	3	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	148	147	1	140	139	1	12	12	.....
81	Packers and shippers	731	632	99	643	551	92	134	132	2
82	Pilots	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	527	517	10	456	446	10	16	16	.....
84	Sailors (a)	730	729	1	630	629	1	32	32	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	1,283	1,072	211	1,214	1,006	208	110	84	26
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	22,760	22,724	36	20,102	20,068	34	1,011	1,007	4
87	Stenographers and typewriters	35	30	5	35	30	5	4	1	3
88	Street railway employés	443	443	.....	441	441	.....	60	60	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	72	54	18	72	54	18	13	11	2
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	93	92	1	92	91	1	.....	.....	.....
91	Undertakers	48	47	1	43	42	1	6	6	.....
92	Weighers, gangers, and measurers	21	21	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	600	363	237	595	358	237	13	9	4
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	243,041	200,717	42,324	232,667	191,085	41,582	8,454	5,700	2,754
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	253	253	.....	251	251	.....	1	1	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	54	54	.....	54	54	.....	10	10	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	39	39	.....	39	39	.....	2	2	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	138	138	.....	138	138	.....	18	18	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	3	3	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	4	.....	4
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	61	61	.....	60	60	.....	8	8	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	1	1	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	1
105	Apprentices (painters)	33	32	1	33	32	1	2	2	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	30	24	6	30	24	6	1	1	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	203	141	62	203	141	62	6	4	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	28	28	.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	692	664	28	676	649	27	47	47	.....
111	Artificial flower makers	262	86	176	262	86	176	4	1	3
112	Bakers	5,950	5,851	99	5,876	5,782	94	97	91	6
113	Basket makers	433	334	99	332	320	12	13	11	2
114	Blacksmiths	5,416	5,414	2	5,361	5,359	2	364	363	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	559	530	29	558	529	29	15	12	3
116	Bone and ivory workers	57	55	2	57	55	2	1	1	.....
117	Bookbinders	340	309	31	337	306	31	9	6	3
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	11,541	11,280	261	10,444	10,186	258	379	351	28
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	375	326	49	375	326	49	9	9	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	301	173	128	300	172	128	26	7	19
121	Box makers (wood)	393	377	16	369	353	16	18	13	5
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	495	489	6	493	487	6	15	13	2
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	3,822	3,808	14	3,790	3,776	14	38	38	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	8,455	8,440	15	7,813	7,798	15	96	94	2
125	Britannia workers	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	297	271	26	295	269	26	16	14	2
127	Builders and contractors	434	433	1	408	407	1	13	13	.....
128	Butchers	4,262	4,248	14	4,099	4,085	14	152	152	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	365	355	10	364	354	10	11	10	1
130	Button makers	57	35	22	57	35	22	2	2	.....
131	Cabinet makers	2,935	2,935	.....	2,930	2,930	.....	34	34	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	161	149	12	159	147	12	3	2	1
133	Carpenters and joiners	17,260	17,249	11	17,112	17,101	11	1,066	1,066	.....
134	Carpet makers (a)	921	608	313	920	608	312	43	32	11
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	887	884	3	885	882	3	24	24	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	1,773	1,769	4	1,772	1,768	4	38	38	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	226	220	6	226	220	6	4	1	3
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	661	615	46	647	601	46	22	16	6
139	Compositors (a)	169	160	9	165	156	9	7	5	2
140	Confectioners	955	767	188	940	755	185	13	8	5
141	Coopers	2,377	2,371	6	2,365	2,359	6	105	105	.....
142	Copper workers	176	176	.....	175	175	.....	2	2	.....
143	Corset makers	76	19	57	76	19	57	9	2	7
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	25,702	10,657	15,045	25,644	10,634	15,010	974	381	593
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	115	113	2	115	113	2	1	1	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	88	88	.....	88	88	.....	3	3	.....
147	Dressmakers	4,207	199	4,008	4,111	189	3,922	292	1	291
148	Electroplaters	39	38	1	39	38	1	2	2	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
150	Engravers	117	116	1	111	110	1	4	4	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	29	29	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	188	188	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Cont'd.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE			COLORED [b]			PER CENT COLORED [b]			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
131	111	20	118	102	16	6,545	6,076	469	2,292	2,210	82	19	15	1	76
20	20	.....	1	1	.....	101	99	2	7	7	.....	3	3	.....	77
5	5	.....	34	33	1	265	245	20	5	4	1	1	1	.....	78
.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	112	109	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
10	10	.....	2	2	.....	128	127	1	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	80
125	125	.....	9	7	2	509	419	90	88	81	7	.....	.....	.....	81
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
10	10	.....	6	6	.....	440	430	10	71	71	.....	1	1	.....	83
29	29	.....	3	3	.....	598	597	1	100	100	.....	34	34	.....	84
34	29	5	76	55	21	1,104	922	182	69	66	3	3	1	2	85
811	807	4	209	209	.....	19,091	19,061	30	2,658	2,656	2	67	67	.....	86
2	.....	2	2	1	1	31	29	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87
13	13	.....	47	47	.....	381	381	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	88
9	7	2	4	4	.....	59	43	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	91	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	90
5	5	.....	1	1	.....	37	36	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	92
2	2	.....	11	7	4	582	349	233	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	93
4,282	3,196	1,083	4,172	2,564	1,608	224,213	185,385	38,828	10,374	9,662	712	1,289	804	5.7	94
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	250	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	95
5	5	.....	5	5	.....	44	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	37	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
9	9	.....	9	9	.....	120	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
3	3	.....	5	5	.....	52	52	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	31	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	29	23	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
1	1	.....	5	3	2	197	137	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
7	7	.....	40	40	.....	629	602	27	16	15	1	14	13	1	110
.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	258	85	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111
33	29	4	64	62	2	5,779	5,691	88	74	69	5	17	12	5	112
7	5	2	6	6	.....	319	309	10	101	14	87	.....	.....	.....	113
282	281	1	82	82	.....	4,997	4,996	1	55	55	.....	33	33	.....	114
3	3	.....	12	9	3	543	517	26	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	115
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	56	54	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
.....	.....	.....	9	6	3	328	305	23	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	117
265	263	2	114	88	26	10,065	9,835	230	1,097	1,094	3	29	29	.....	118
2	2	.....	7	7	.....	366	317	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119
.....	.....	.....	26	7	19	274	165	109	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	120
3	1	2	15	12	3	351	340	11	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	121
1	.....	1	14	13	1	478	474	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	122
8	8	.....	30	30	.....	3,752	3,738	14	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	123
31	31	.....	62	60	2	7,717	7,704	13	642	642	.....	12	12	.....	124
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	125
9	8	1	7	6	1	279	255	24	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	126
6	6	.....	7	7	.....	395	394	1	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	127
73	73	.....	79	79	.....	3,947	3,933	14	163	163	.....	12	12	.....	128
2	2	.....	9	8	1	353	344	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	129
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	33	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
18	18	.....	16	16	.....	2,896	2,896	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	131
.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	156	145	11	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	132
773	773	.....	293	293	.....	16,016	16,005	11	148	148	.....	47	47	.....	133
36	27	9	7	5	2	877	576	301	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	134
11	11	.....	13	13	.....	861	858	3	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	135
34	34	.....	4	4	.....	1,734	1,730	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	136
.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	222	219	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
11	9	2	11	7	4	625	585	40	14	14	.....	2	2	.....	138
2	2	.....	5	3	2	158	151	7	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	139
.....	.....	.....	13	8	5	927	747	180	15	12	3	5	2	3	140
79	79	.....	26	26	.....	2,260	2,254	6	12	12	.....	8	8	.....	141
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	173	173	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	142
.....	.....	.....	9	2	7	67	17	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
109	44	65	865	337	528	24,670	10,253	14,417	58	23	35	58	23	35	144
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	114	112	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	85	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146
133	.....	133	159	1	158	3,819	188	3,631	96	10	86	25	.....	25	147
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	37	36	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	107	106	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	150
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	11	11	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	178	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	152

[b] Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians

TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employés (a)	143	143	.....	143	143	.....	5	5	.....
154	Glass workers	1,723	1,681	42	1,723	1,681	42	28	26	2
155	Glove makers	109	63	46	107	62	45	1	1	.....
156	Gold and silver workers	473	441	32	466	434	32	29	27	2
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	768	767	1	765	764	1	11	11	.....
158	Hair workers	87	56	31	87	56	31	1	1	.....
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	782	774	8	775	767	8	42	41	1
160	Hat and cap makers	1,609	1,457	152	1,605	1,454	151	26	18	8
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	819	206	613	818	206	612	41	10	31
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	8,840	8,785	55	8,818	8,763	55	179	177	2
163	Lace and embroidery makers	242	122	120	237	122	115	10	2	8
164	Lead and zinc workers	387	385	2	385	383	2	5	4	1
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	2,919	2,908	11	2,884	2,873	11	29	29	.....
166	Machinists	3,272	3,267	5	3,240	3,235	5	85	84	1
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1,144	1,130	14	1,112	1,098	14	42	42	.....
168	Marble and stone cutters	3,118	3,113	5	3,107	3,102	5	69	69	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	7,973	7,972	1	7,924	7,923	1	386	386	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	737	629	108	310	202	108	7	4	3
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	167	166	1	166	165	1	10	10	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	1,119	1,094	25	1,116	1,091	25	65	61	4
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	7,098	3,928	3,170	7,040	3,877	3,163	257	138	119
174	Millers (flour and grist)	805	804	1	803	802	1	122	122	.....
175	Milliners	389	9	380	378	9	369	122	2	120
176	Model and pattern makers	112	112	.....	111	111	.....	2	2	.....
177	Molders	1,711	1,711	.....	1,711	1,711	.....	43	43	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	36	36	.....	36	36	.....	1	1	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	87	77	10	87	77	10	22	15	7
180	Oil well employés	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
181	Oil works employés	99	99	.....	99	99	.....	2	2	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,666	4,650	16	4,638	4,622	16	158	158	.....
183	Paper hangers	99	99	.....	97	97	.....	4	4	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	999	703	296	975	679	296	33	23	10
185	Photographers	124	114	10	122	112	10	4	4	.....
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	656	652	4	651	647	4	11	11	.....
187	Plasterers	701	701	.....	691	691	.....	46	46	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	305	304	1	304	303	1	15	15	.....
189	Potters	385	367	18	374	363	11	4	4	.....
190	Powder and cartridge makers	32	30	2	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	597	581	16	582	566	16	40	37	3
192	Print works operatives (a)	193	173	20	193	173	20	3	2	1
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	15	14	1	15	14	1	1	.....	1
194	Roofers and slaters	176	176	.....	172	172	.....	8	8	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	436	343	93	295	202	93	9	5	4
196	Rubber factory operatives	313	247	66	310	244	66	3	3	.....
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	28	22	6	27	21	6	1	.....	1
198	Salt works employés	234	228	6	232	226	6	1	1	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	8,560	8,549	11	8,231	8,220	11	164	164	.....
200	Seamstresses (a)	4,601	689	3,912	4,277	668	3,609	799	4	795
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	610	392	218	519	306	213	2	.....	2
203	Ship and boat builders	324	324	.....	303	303	.....	9	9	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,497	958	449	1,003	554	449	7	2	5
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	2,460	1,835	625	2,458	1,833	625	32	10	22
206	Starch makers	75	39	36	54	39	15	.....	.....	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	264	264	.....	264	264	.....	7	7	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	268	268	.....	262	262	.....	16	16	.....
209	Straw workers	16	9	7	16	9	7	1	1	.....
210	Sugar makers and refiners	589	588	1	581	580	1	11	11	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	29,375	24,098	5,277	27,191	21,992	5,199	459	178	281
212	Tinners and tinware makers	1,565	1,543	22	1,519	1,497	22	51	51	.....
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	17,171	13,940	3,231	14,476	11,318	3,158	441	265	176
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	583	569	14	579	565	14	13	9	4
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	301	288	13	299	286	13	11	10	1
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	72	65	7	72	65	7	2	1	1
217	Upholsterers	634	620	14	628	614	14	14	11	3
218	Well borers	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	5	5	.....
219	Wheelwrights	298	298	.....	298	298	.....	23	23	.....
220	Whitewashers	156	156	.....	156	156	.....	.....	.....	.....
221	Wire workers	924	911	13	924	911	13	9	9	.....
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,318	3,182	136	3,232	3,097	135	71	63	8
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	3,868	2,306	1,562	3,732	2,170	1,562	168	78	90
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	4,266	3,737	529	4,042	3,520	522	119	85	34

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Cont'd.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	
3	3	.....	2	2	.....	138	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153
.....	.....	.....	28	26	2	1,695	1,655	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	106	61	45	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	155
17	16	1	12	11	1	437	407	30	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	156
4	4	.....	7	7	.....	754	753	1	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	157
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	86	55	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158
25	25	.....	17	16	1	733	726	7	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	159
10	8	2	16	10	6	1,579	1,436	143	4	3	1	2	1	1	160
7	3	4	34	7	27	777	196	581	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	161
128	128	.....	51	49	2	8,639	8,586	53	22	22	.....	9	9	.....	162
3	1	2	7	1	6	227	120	107	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	163
2	2	.....	3	2	1	380	379	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	164
12	12	.....	17	17	.....	2,855	2,844	11	35	35	.....	1	1	.....	165
21	21	.....	64	63	1	3,155	3,151	4	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	166
31	31	.....	11	11	.....	1,070	1,056	14	32	32	.....	4	4	.....	167
31	31	.....	38	38	.....	3,038	3,033	5	11	11	.....	3	3	.....	168
317	317	.....	69	69	.....	7,538	7,537	1	49	49	.....	31	31	.....	169
2	2	.....	5	2	3	303	198	105	427	427	.....	.....	.....	.....	170
6	6	.....	4	4	.....	156	155	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	171
52	52	.....	13	9	4	1,051	1,030	21	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	172
74	55	19	183	83	100	6,783	3,739	3,044	58	51	7	20	15	5	173
111	111	.....	11	11	.....	681	680	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	174
99	1	98	23	1	22	256	7	249	11	.....	11	8	.....	8	175
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	109	109	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	176
10	10	.....	33	33	.....	1,668	1,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
3	3	.....	19	12	7	65	62	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179
3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	97	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181
68	68	.....	90	90	.....	4,480	4,464	16	28	28	.....	5	5	.....	182
2	2	.....	2	2	.....	93	93	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	183
16	14	2	17	9	8	942	656	286	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	184
3	3	.....	1	1	.....	118	108	10	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
4	4	.....	7	7	.....	640	636	4	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	186
40	40	.....	6	6	.....	645	645	.....	10	10	.....	8	8	.....	187
3	3	.....	12	12	.....	289	288	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	188
2	2	.....	2	2	.....	370	359	11	11	4	7	.....	.....	.....	189
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	14	2	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	190
11	11	.....	29	26	3	542	529	13	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	191
.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	190	171	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
7	7	.....	1	1	.....	164	164	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	194
3	1	2	6	4	2	286	197	89	141	141	.....	8	8	.....	195
1	1	.....	2	2	.....	307	241	66	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	26	21	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	197
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	231	225	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
93	93	.....	71	71	.....	8,067	8,056	11	329	329	.....	19	19	.....	199
496	2	494	303	2	301	3,478	664	2,814	324	21	303	223	.....	223	200
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	517	306	211	91	86	5	.....	.....	.....	202
4	4	.....	5	5	.....	294	294	.....	21	21	.....	1	1	.....	203
2	1	1	5	1	4	996	552	444	404	404	.....	1	1	.....	204
14	2	12	18	8	10	2,426	1,823	603	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	205
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	39	15	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	206
2	2	.....	5	5	.....	257	257	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207
11	11	.....	5	5	.....	246	246	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	208
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	570	569	1	8	8	.....	7	7	.....	210
161	58	103	298	120	178	26,732	21,814	4,918	2,184	2,106	78	24	15	9	211
18	18	.....	33	33	.....	1,468	1,446	22	46	46	.....	4	4	.....	212
239	142	97	202	123	79	14,035	11,053	2,982	2,695	2,622	73	615	548	67	213
1	1	.....	12	8	4	566	556	10	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	214
1	.....	1	10	10	.....	288	276	12	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	70	64	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	216
4	2	2	10	9	1	614	603	11	6	6	.....	2	2	.....	217
1	1	.....	4	4	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218
21	21	.....	2	2	.....	275	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	219
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	156	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
3	3	.....	6	6	.....	915	902	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221
14	12	2	57	51	6	3,161	3,034	127	86	85	1	3	3	.....	222
36	23	13	132	55	77	3,564	2,092	1,472	136	136	.....	3	3	.....	223
53	45	8	66	40	26	3,923	3,435	488	224	217	7	4	2	2	224

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
The United States.	3,523,730	3,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,368,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
North Atlantic division	1,144,193	956,923	187,270	586,894	482,208	104,686	433,583	373,984	59,599	123,716	100,731	22,985
Maine	47,360	39,359	8,001	23,053	19,291	3,762	19,732	16,519	3,213	4,575	3,549	1,026
New Hampshire	21,084	15,967	5,117	12,008	9,064	2,944	6,764	5,298	1,466	2,312	1,605	707
Vermont	17,431	14,354	3,077	8,816	7,374	1,442	6,595	5,403	1,192	2,020	1,577	443
Massachusetts	179,462	136,374	43,088	103,675	77,814	25,861	56,928	44,789	12,139	18,859	13,771	5,088
Rhode Island	23,715	17,611	6,104	12,942	9,458	3,484	7,437	5,800	1,637	3,336	2,353	983
Connecticut	30,536	30,249	9,287	22,989	17,153	5,836	12,319	9,879	2,440	4,228	3,217	1,011
New York	348,847	288,126	60,721	167,653	134,737	32,921	143,663	123,421	20,242	37,526	29,968	7,558
New Jersey	89,778	75,196	14,582	52,917	43,746	9,171	28,336	24,433	3,903	8,525	7,017	1,508
Pennsylvania	376,980	339,687	37,293	182,836	163,571	19,265	151,809	138,442	13,367	42,335	37,674	4,661
South Atlantic division	423,456	327,729	95,727	240,913	192,900	48,013	150,977	111,248	39,729	31,566	23,581	7,985
Delaware	9,884	8,744	1,140	6,061	5,419	642	3,099	2,733	366	724	592	132
Maryland	67,868	56,974	10,894	33,340	27,922	5,418	27,078	23,072	4,006	7,450	5,980	1,470
District of Columbia	12,155	8,781	3,374	6,244	4,466	1,778	4,342	3,267	1,075	1,569	1,048	521
Virginia	71,214	57,343	13,871	37,047	30,700	6,347	27,852	21,909	5,943	6,315	4,734	1,581
West Virginia	50,511	47,971	2,540	30,607	29,555	1,052	16,181	15,068	1,113	3,723	3,348	375
North Carolina	76,486	56,127	20,359	44,717	34,842	9,875	27,718	18,473	9,245	4,051	2,812	1,239
South Carolina	54,799	33,441	21,358	33,617	22,469	11,148	18,440	9,318	9,122	2,742	1,654	1,088
Georgia	64,516	45,420	19,126	40,461	30,405	10,056	20,384	12,603	7,781	3,701	2,412	1,289
Florida	15,993	12,928	3,065	8,819	7,122	1,697	5,883	4,805	1,078	1,291	1,001	290
North Central division	1,121,016	1,006,158	114,858	509,234	457,611	51,623	493,809	447,514	46,295	117,973	101,033	16,940
Ohio	220,554	193,635	26,919	100,343	90,080	10,263	97,471	89,646	7,825	22,740	19,909	2,831
Indiana	127,488	117,424	10,064	55,407	51,355	4,052	57,819	53,363	4,456	14,262	12,706	1,556
Illinois	185,154	166,843	18,311	91,311	82,598	8,713	76,946	69,831	7,115	16,897	14,414	2,483
Michigan	131,003	117,940	13,063	58,864	52,717	6,147	58,361	53,448	4,913	13,778	11,775	2,003
Wisconsin	85,853	76,051	9,804	39,164	34,896	4,268	36,898	32,854	4,034	9,803	8,301	1,502
Minnesota	65,583	58,008	7,575	27,662	24,225	3,437	30,125	27,255	2,870	7,796	6,528	1,268
Iowa	76,124	65,763	10,361	31,105	26,936	4,169	36,810	32,199	4,611	8,209	6,628	1,581
Missouri	118,413	106,236	12,177	57,215	51,824	5,391	49,621	44,485	5,136	11,577	9,927	1,650
North Dakota	7,237	6,250	987	2,631	2,268	363	3,861	3,383	478	745	599	146
South Dakota	13,538	11,999	1,539	5,646	5,086	560	6,374	5,619	725	1,518	1,264	254
Nebraska	39,100	34,644	4,516	19,398	17,159	2,239	15,610	14,075	1,535	4,152	3,410	742
Kansas	50,907	45,365	5,542	20,488	18,467	2,021	23,923	21,326	2,597	6,496	5,572	924
South Central division	600,008	500,258	99,750	369,294	314,012	55,282	194,993	156,894	38,099	35,721	29,352	6,369
Kentucky	93,569	84,913	8,656	46,013	42,086	3,927	38,969	35,504	3,465	8,587	7,323	1,264
Tennessee	129,916	118,430	11,486	84,355	78,835	5,520	38,333	33,328	5,005	7,228	6,267	961
Alabama	73,787	54,193	19,594	51,912	39,206	12,706	19,098	12,962	6,136	2,777	2,025	752
Mississippi	74,705	50,160	24,545	48,334	34,097	14,237	23,470	14,113	9,357	2,901	1,950	951
Louisiana	69,584	50,127	19,457	41,001	30,202	10,799	23,759	16,178	7,581	4,824	3,747	1,077
Texas	74,072	65,235	8,837	45,007	40,668	4,339	23,831	20,170	3,661	5,234	4,397	837
Oklahoma	2,138	2,034	104	602	576	26	1,092	1,035	57	444	423	21
Arkansas	82,237	75,166	7,071	52,070	43,342	3,728	26,441	23,604	2,837	3,726	3,220	506
Western division	235,057	222,049	13,008	112,530	107,028	5,502	95,056	89,786	5,270	27,471	25,235	2,236
Montana	15,518	15,091	427	8,630	8,426	204	5,348	5,205	143	1,540	1,460	80
Wyoming	6,809	6,634	175	3,756	3,681	75	2,327	2,259	68	726	694	32
Colorado	29,938	28,404	1,534	16,089	15,337	752	10,858	10,299	559	2,991	2,768	223
New Mexico	10,149	9,772	377	4,488	4,338	150	4,788	4,640	148	873	794	79
Arizona	3,488	3,260	228	1,402	1,323	79	1,573	1,467	106	513	470	43
Utah	14,078	13,326	752	5,999	5,710	289	6,809	6,467	342	1,270	1,149	121
Nevada	5,227	4,995	232	1,886	1,799	87	2,489	2,380	109	852	816	36
Idaho	7,332	7,092	240	3,267	3,168	99	3,180	3,086	94	885	838	47
Washington	33,622	32,368	1,264	19,135	18,592	543	11,402	10,911	491	3,095	2,865	230
Oregon	18,293	17,100	1,193	8,390	7,904	486	7,457	6,956	501	2,446	2,240	206
California	90,593	84,007	6,586	39,488	36,750	2,738	38,825	36,116	2,709	12,280	11,141	1,139

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 161.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,223,890	1,120,827	103,073	676,469	615,824	60,636	468,341	424,368	43,973	84,993	80,635	4,364
North Atlantic division..	205,735	205,112	623	86,357	86,117	240	99,043	98,759	284	20,335	20,236	99
Maine	10,035	9,994	41	4,634	4,618	16	4,665	4,648	17	736	728	8
New Hampshire	2,827	2,819	8	1,311	1,310	1	1,192	1,188	4	324	321	3
Vermont	5,194	5,175	19	2,596	2,587	9	2,602	2,597	5	536	531	5
Massachusetts	12,502	12,456	86	6,542	6,530	12	4,716	4,702	14	1,244	1,234	10
Rhode Island	1,627	1,621	6	662	657	5	738	737	1	177	177	.....
Connecticut	3,777	3,771	6	1,788	1,785	3	1,599	1,599	.....	390	387	3
New York	50,415	50,183	232	19,503	19,434	69	26,628	26,498	130	4,284	4,251	33
New Jersey	9,760	9,727	33	5,206	5,192	14	3,833	3,820	13	721	715	6
Pennsylvania	109,598	109,356	242	44,115	44,004	111	53,560	53,460	100	11,923	11,892	31
South Atlantic division..	221,866	177,684	44,182	138,964	116,195	22,769	71,713	52,537	19,176	11,189	8,952	2,237
Delaware	3,326	3,309	17	2,149	2,136	13	1,032	1,028	4	145	145	.....
Maryland	19,351	19,054	297	10,519	10,435	84	7,645	7,465	180	1,187	1,154	33
District of Columbia.	221	218	3	117	115	2	78	77	1	26	26	.....
Virginia	26,834	24,917	1,917	15,390	14,645	745	9,572	8,549	1,023	1,872	1,723	149
West Virginia	30,994	30,821	173	21,089	21,012	77	8,321	8,236	85	1,584	1,573	11
North Carolina	53,338	40,857	12,481	32,909	26,794	6,115	18,084	12,362	5,722	2,345	1,701	644
South Carolina	41,888	25,269	16,619	26,583	17,794	8,789	13,565	6,407	7,158	1,740	1,068	672
Georgia	41,058	29,547	11,511	27,120	20,977	6,143	12,006	7,288	4,718	1,932	1 282	650
Florida	4,856	3,692	1,164	3,088	2,287	801	1,410	1,125	285	358	280	78
North Central division...	307,197	305,795	1,402	139,255	138,707	548	139,633	138,952	681	28,309	28,136	173
Ohio	60,371	60,135	236	24,858	24,772	86	29,870	29,745	125	5,643	5,618	25
Indiana	43,013	42,819	194	19,407	19,320	87	19,279	19,189	90	4,357	4,340	17
Illinois	52,802	52,587	215	25,704	25,624	80	23,502	23,391	111	3,596	3,572	24
Michigan	27,864	27,714	150	13,306	13,261	45	12,431	12,349	82	2,127	2,104	23
Wisconsin	16,044	15,945	99	7,145	7,113	32	6,444	6,397	47	2,455	2,435	20
Minnesota	12,874	12,828	46	5,276	5,263	13	6,106	6,079	27	1,492	1,486	6
Iowa	23,208	23,131	77	10,048	10,017	31	10,614	10,581	33	2,546	2,533	13
Missouri	37,650	37,417	233	18,811	18,699	112	16,014	15,919	95	2,825	2,799	26
North Dakota	3,544	3,525	19	1,151	1,145	6	2,106	2,093	13	287	287	.....
South Dakota	5,011	4,987	24	1,887	1,877	10	2,600	2,589	11	524	521	3
Nebraska	9,314	9,264	50	4,787	4,771	16	3,573	3,548	25	954	945	9
Kansas	15,472	15,413	59	6,875	6,845	30	7,094	7,072	22	1,563	1,456	7
South Central division...	414,066	351,520	62,546	273,592	236,605	36,987	123,563	99,828	23,735	16,911	15,087	1,824
Kentucky	49,058	48,481	577	24,584	24,392	192	20,807	20,473	334	3,667	3,616	51
Tennessee	96,001	91,199	4,802	66,502	64,171	2,331	25,468	23,174	2,294	4,031	3,854	177
Alabama	54,344	39,175	15,169	40,052	29,746	10,306	12,788	8,323	4,465	1,504	1,166	398
Mississippi	61,611	41,436	20,175	41,203	29,297	11,906	18,658	10,869	7,789	1,750	1,270	480
Louisiana	39,793	27,114	12,679	26,826	19,482	7,344	11,573	6,541	5,032	1,394	1,091	303
Texas	42,494	38,463	4,031	28,503	26,364	2,139	11,916	10,195	1,721	2,075	1,904	171
Oklahoma	906	899	7	281	279	2	435	431	4	190	189	1
Arkansas	69,859	64,753	5,106	45,641	42,874	2,767	21,918	19,822	2,096	2,300	2,057	243
Western division	80,936	80,716	220	38,292	38,200	92	34,389	34,292	97	8,255	8,224	31
Montana	6,470	6,468	2	3,706	3,705	1	2,181	2,180	1	583	583	.....
Wyoming	2,540	2,536	4	1,164	1,163	1	1,055	1,054	1	321	319	2
Colorado	10,998	10,989	9	5,560	5,555	5	4,452	4,448	4	986	986	.....
New Mexico	5,497	5,462	35	2,345	2,330	15	2,801	2,791	10	351	341	10
Arizona	1,099	1,097	2	475	474	1	488	487	1	136	136	.....
Utah	5,031	5,013	18	2,130	2,124	6	2,592	2,581	11	309	308	1
Nevada	2,828	2,822	6	1,020	1,019	1	1,359	1,355	4	449	448	1
Idaho	3,637	3,633	4	1,516	1,513	3	1,703	1,703	.....	418	417	1
Washington	7,964	7,929	35	4,252	4,243	9	2,963	2,945	18	749	741	8
Oregon	6,619	6,599	20	3,047	3,037	10	2,682	2,675	7	890	887	3
California	28,253	28,168	85	13,077	13,037	40	12,113	12,073	40	3,063	3,058	5

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
The United States	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,691	23,097	32,594	21,560	7,748	13,812
North Atlantic division..	41,524	13,332	28,192	21,662	6,451	15,211	14,378	5,184	9,194	5,484	1,697	3,787
Maine	3,012	549	2,463	1,107	260	847	1,455	225	1,230	450	64	386
New Hampshire	1,105	204	901	423	96	327	517	77	440	165	31	134
Vermont	1,239	198	1,041	584	108	476	507	63	444	148	27	121
Massachusetts	5,616	1,555	4,061	3,595	790	2,805	1,326	516	780	695	219	476
Rhode Island	664	193	471	419	102	317	158	60	98	87	31	56
Connecticut	1,597	361	1,236	1,015	200	815	372	102	270	210	59	151
New York	14,328	4,901	9,427	7,425	2,426	4,999	4,805	1,817	2,988	2,098	658	1,440
New Jersey	2,342	912	1,430	1,730	559	1,171	353	253	100	259	100	159
Pennsylvania	11,621	4,459	7,162	5,364	1,910	3,454	4,885	2,041	2,844	1,372	508	864
South Atlantic division..	13,048	5,667	7,381	5,793	2,400	3,393	5,084	2,386	2,698	2,171	881	1,290
Delaware	326	120	206	225	74	151	70	35	35	31	11	20
Maryland	2,019	825	1,194	1,230	452	778	513	268	245	276	105	171
District of Columbia.	400	162	238	262	81	181	84	57	27	54	24	30
Virginia	3,117	1,097	2,020	1,229	411	818	1,181	466	715	707	220	487
West Virginia	1,731	920	811	493	282	211	870	449	421	368	189	179
North Carolina	1,925	959	966	811	401	410	855	438	417	259	120	139
South Carolina	1,158	449	709	524	205	319	484	192	292	150	52	98
Georgia	1,765	821	944	884	415	469	664	308	356	217	98	119
Florida	607	314	293	135	79	56	363	173	190	109	62	47
North Central division...	64,711	23,516	41,195	28,108	9,757	18,351	26,930	10,517	16,413	9,673	3,242	6,431
Ohio	11,171	5,265	5,906	5,445	2,188	3,257	4,227	2,395	1,832	1,499	682	817
Indiana	6,377	3,020	3,357	2,147	949	1,198	3,275	1,661	1,614	955	410	545
Illinois	9,431	3,490	5,941	4,147	1,473	2,674	3,954	1,551	2,403	1,330	466	864
Michigan	5,935	1,979	3,956	3,086	942	2,144	1,982	773	1,209	867	264	603
Wisconsin	4,757	1,358	3,399	2,075	594	1,481	1,877	524	1,353	805	240	565
Minnesota	4,132	1,171	2,961	1,941	545	1,396	1,521	451	1,070	670	175	495
Iowa	7,882	1,679	6,203	3,123	703	2,415	3,550	750	2,800	1,209	221	988
Missouri	6,115	2,611	3,504	2,459	1,074	1,385	2,775	1,178	1,597	881	359	522
North Dakota	608	184	424	222	85	137	286	71	215	100	28	72
South Dakota	1,105	301	804	385	123	257	529	127	402	191	46	145
Nebraska	3,115	941	2,174	1,663	510	1,153	976	304	672	476	127	349
Kansas	4,083	1,517	2,566	1,415	561	854	1,978	732	1,246	690	224	466
South Central division...	15,781	8,221	7,560	6,515	3,514	3,001	6,323	3,411	2,912	2,943	1,296	1,647
Kentucky	3,436	1,694	1,742	1,364	669	695	1,293	703	590	779	322	457
Tennessee	2,874	1,547	1,327	1,209	646	563	1,178	660	518	487	241	246
Alabama	1,614	820	794	795	431	364	613	296	317	206	93	113
Mississippi	1,588	648	940	626	291	335	641	266	375	321	91	230
Louisiana	1,354	592	762	619	255	364	493	239	254	242	98	144
Texas	3,561	2,055	1,506	1,370	872	498	1,547	878	669	644	305	339
Oklahoma	100	64	36	21	13	8	52	32	20	27	19	8
Arkansas	1,254	801	453	511	337	174	506	337	169	237	127	110
Western division	7,510	3,918	3,592	3,245	1,687	1,558	2,976	1,599	1,377	1,280	632	657
Montana	327	202	125	143	95	48	124	81	43	60	26	34
Wyoming	124	63	61	43	33	10	58	21	37	23	9	14
Colorado	962	493	469	442	220	222	373	196	177	147	77	70
New Mexico	161	112	49	66	44	22	71	51	20	24	17	7
Arizona	119	74	45	41	27	14	52	33	19	26	14	12
Utah	369	204	165	186	105	81	123	70	53	60	29	31
Nevada	147	59	88	70	23	47	52	21	31	25	15	10
Idaho	162	80	82	74	43	31	66	31	35	22	6	16
Washington	946	599	347	416	278	138	363	234	129	167	87	80
Oregon	948	471	477	393	204	189	387	191	196	168	76	92
California	3,245	1,561	1,684	1,371	615	756	1,307	670	637	567	276	291

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 191.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females.
The United States	820,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
North Atlantic division..	275,719	237,306	38,401	128,050	109,755	18,295	115,560	100,580	14,980	32,100	26,971	5,129
Maine	10,073	8,789	1,284	4,678	4,076	602	4,410	3,902	508	985	811	174
New Hampshire	3,305	2,786	519	1,688	1,414	274	1,232	1,051	178	385	318	67
Vermont	4,124	3,070	1,054	1,943	1,476	467	1,711	1,254	457	470	340	130
Massachusetts	32,240	26,079	6,161	15,216	12,152	3,094	13,001	10,847	2,154	3,993	3,080	913
Rhode Island	4,663	3,915	748	2,145	1,835	310	1,834	1,526	308	684	554	130
Connecticut	6,950	5,895	1,055	3,362	2,880	482	2,761	2,339	422	827	676	151
New York	91,931	75,712	16,219	40,323	32,605	7,718	41,063	34,710	6,358	10,510	8,397	2,113
New Jersey	19,743	16,365	2,878	10,828	9,339	1,489	6,933	5,933	1,000	1,982	1,593	389
Pennsylvania	102,681	94,195	8,486	47,837	43,978	3,859	42,610	39,015	3,595	12,234	11,202	1,032
South Atlantic division..	88,557	58,846	29,711	44,846	30,038	14,808	35,824	23,726	12,098	7,887	5,082	2,805
Delaware	2,697	2,216	481	1,515	1,259	265	967	801	166	215	165	50
Maryland	19,788	14,885	4,903	8,931	6,637	2 294	8,535	6,546	1,989	2,322	1,702	620
District of Columbia.	6,055	3,662	2,393	3,125	1,832	1,293	2,253	1,449	804	677	381	296
Virginia	18,903	12,555	6,348	9,632	6,413	3,219	7,607	5,087	2,520	1,664	1,055	609
West Virginia	6,855	5,932	923	3,292	2,814	478	2,956	2,555	401	667	563	104
North Carolina	10,685	5,829	4,856	5,677	3,251	2,426	4,306	2,212	2,094	702	366	336
South Carolina	6,939	3,783	3,156	3,867	2,290	1,577	2,612	1,270	1,342	460	223	237
Georgia	11,988	6,382	5,606	6,655	3,835	2,820	4,531	2,174	2,357	802	373	429
Florida	4,647	3,602	1,045	2,212	1,716	496	2,057	1,632	425	378	254	124
North Central division...	306,561	271,319	35,242	132,050	116,256	15,794	141,945	127,149	14,796	32,566	27,914	4,652
Ohio	60,314	54,239	6,075	26,093	23,424	2,669	27,826	25,242	2,584	6,395	5,573	822
Indiana	34,210	31,203	3,007	13,908	12,587	1,321	16,404	15,204	1,200	3,808	3,412	396
Illinois	47,420	42,097	5,323	21,912	19,389	2,553	20,832	18,728	2,104	4,646	3,980	666
Michigan	41,294	36,784	4,510	17,670	15,662	2,008	18,912	17,017	1,895	4,712	4,105	607
Wisconsin	27,045	24,056	2,989	12.003	10,736	1,267	12,331	11,031	1,300	2,711	2,289	422
Minnesota	21,186	18,464	2,722	8,741	7,493	1,248	10,051	8,996	1,055	2,394	1,975	419
Iowa	18,364	16.189	2,175	7,078	6,089	989	9,584	8,645	939	1,702	1,455	247
Missouri	29,208	24,562	4,646	13,044	10,991	2,053	13,121	11,087	2,034	3,043	2,484	559
North Dakota	1,477	1,062	415	594	420	174	703	517	186	180	125	55
South Dakota	2,934	2,466	468	1,300	1,097	203	1,337	1,130	207	297	239	58
Nebraska	10,589	9,282	1,307	5,131	4,511	620	4,420	3,936	484	1,038	835	203
Kansas	12,520	10,915	1,605	4,546	3,857	689	6,334	5,616	718	1,640	1,442	198
South Central division...	83,392	60,889	22,503	43,241	31,561	11,680	33,076	24,272	8,804	7,075	5,056	2,019
Kentucky	17,465	13,888	3,577	8,106	6,474	1,632	7,660	6,132	1,528	1,699	1,282	417
Tennessee	14,080	10,064	4,025	7,311	5,351	1,960	5,650	3,960	1,690	1,128	753	375
Alabama	8,789	5,636	3,093	5,327	3,577	1,750	3,007	1,841	1,166	455	278	177
Mississippi	6,685	3,688	2,997	3,818	2,074	1,744	2,433	1,367	1,066	434	247	187
Louisiana	17,937	12,903	5,034	9,023	6,440	2,583	7,219	5,277	1,942	1,695	1,186	509
Texas	12,763	10,227	2,536	6,681	5,337	1,344	4,968	4,011	957	1,114	879	235
Oklahoma	316	282	34	97	87	10	170	153	17	49	42	7
Arkansas	5,348	4,141	1,207	2,878	2,221	657	1,969	1,531	438	561	389	112
Western division	65,861	60,947	4,914	32,167	29,956	2,211	26,273	24,277	1,996	7,421	6,714	707
Montana	4,124	3,915	209	2,328	2,213	115	1,365	1,296	69	431	406	25
Wyoming	2,005	1,930	75	1,346	1,301	45	515	496	19	144	133	11
Colorado	7,270	6,602	668	3,991	3,646	345	2,544	2,302	242	735	654	81
New Mexico	3,220	3,035	185	1,473	1,397	76	1,419	1,345	74	328	293	35
Arizona	1,312	1,201	111	446	410	36	656	599	57	210	192	18
Utah	4,023	3,699	324	1,655	1,532	123	2,039	1,871	159	338	296	42
Nevada	994	895	99	364	332	32	473	424	49	157	139	18
Idaho	1,843	1,715	98	948	905	43	709	669	40	186	171	15
Washington	10,379	9,894	485	6,172	5,947	225	3,338	3,153	185	869	794	75
Oregon	4,559	4,219	340	2,245	2,076	169	1,801	1,675	126	513	468	45
California	26,132	23,812	2,320	11,199	10,197	1,002	11,423	10,417	976	3,510	3,103	342

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	262,871	247,757	15,114	133,921	126,931	6,990	98,060	92,637	5,423	30,890	28,189	2,701
North Atlantic division	95,381	87,823	7,558	48,699	44,851	3,845	34,522	32,002	2,520	12,160	10,967	1,193
Maine	4,894	4,646	248	2,603	2,503	100	1,847	1,744	103	444	399	45
New Hampshire	1,356	1,264	92	783	741	47	409	376	33	159	147	12
Vermont	1,167	1,099	68	608	576	32	404	384	20	155	139	16
Massachusetts	14,262	12,374	1,888	7,427	6,480	947	4,865	4,202	663	1,970	1,692	278
Rhode Island	2,186	1,899	287	1,135	979	156	690	616	74	361	304	57
Connecticut	2,683	2,279	404	1,383	1,140	243	948	841	107	352	298	54
New York	34,114	31,535	2,579	15,903	14,595	1,308	13,817	12,942	875	4,394	3,998	396
New Jersey	8,260	7,685	575	4,978	4,653	325	2,802	2,156	146	980	876	104
Pennsylvania	26,459	25,012	1,417	13,874	13,187	687	9,240	8,741	499	3,345	3,114	231
South Atlantic division	22,342	21,148	1,194	12,038	11,563	475	7,769	7,332	437	2,535	2,253	282
Delaware	684	630	54	425	402	23	196	176	20	63	52	11
Maryland	5,492	5,040	452	2,606	2,430	176	2,016	1,838	178	870	772	98
District of Columbia	1,603	1,334	269	781	689	92	521	441	80	301	204	97
Virginia	4,670	4,544	126	2,589	2,532	57	1,646	1,598	48	435	414	21
West Virginia	2,570	2,492	78	1,515	1,479	36	813	787	26	242	226	16
North Carolina	2,104	2,053	51	1,238	1,210	28	724	707	17	142	136	6
South Carolina	1,044	1,005	39	578	558	20	365	352	13	101	95	6
Georgia	3,226	3,121	105	1,854	1,813	41	1,095	1,053	42	277	255	22
Florida	949	929	20	452	450	2	393	380	13	104	99	5
North Central division	91,479	89,449	5,030	46,002	43,916	2,086	37,891	35,915	1,976	10,586	9,618	968
Ohio	15,455	14,599	856	7,548	7,175	373	6,187	5,841	346	1,720	1,583	137
Indiana	8,758	8,376	382	4,123	3,973	150	3,577	3,427	150	1,058	976	82
Illinois	15,508	14,393	1,115	7,815	7,358	457	5,868	5,419	449	1,825	1,616	209
Michigan	11,593	11,037	556	5,255	5,025	230	5,205	4,996	209	1,133	1,016	117
Wisconsin	6,385	6,065	320	3,004	2,858	146	2,725	2,617	108	656	590	66
Minnesota	6,800	6,402	398	3,198	3,014	184	2,755	2,613	142	847	775	72
Iowa	6,671	6,398	273	3,165	3,064	101	2,816	2,702	114	690	632	58
Missouri	12,071	11,468	603	6,254	6,011	243	4,428	4,196	232	1,389	1,261	128
North Dakota	485	463	22	251	244	7	186	174	12	48	45	3
South Dakota	1,479	1,444	35	886	868	18	457	450	7	136	126	10
Nebraska	4,092	3,867	225	2,091	1,996	95	1,557	1,467	90	444	404	40
Kansas	5,182	4,937	245	2,412	2,330	82	2,130	2,013	117	640	594	46
South Central division	26,211	25,582	629	14,558	14,270	288	8,970	8,748	222	2,683	2,564	119
Kentucky	5,269	5,034	235	2,768	2,668	100	1,898	1,817	81	603	549	54
Tennessee	5,246	5,120	126	3,099	3,040	59	1,671	1,620	51	476	460	16
Alabama	3,288	3,252	36	2,226	2,204	22	861	850	11	201	198	3
Mississippi	1,677	1,659	18	973	967	6	572	566	6	132	126	6
Louisiana	3,283	3,206	77	1,420	1,386	34	1,368	1,343	25	495	477	18
Texas	5,590	5,484	106	3,084	3,028	56	1,973	1,939	34	533	517	16
Oklahoma	168	162	6	53	50	3	83	80	3	32	32	.....
Arkansas	1,690	1,665	25	935	927	8	544	533	11	211	205	6
Western division	24,458	23,755	703	12,624	12,328	296	8,908	8,640	268	2,926	2,787	139
Montana	1,430	1,407	23	867	862	5	426	417	9	137	128	9
Wyoming	1,140	1,134	6	679	676	3	343	341	2	118	117	1
Colorado	4,276	4,181	95	2,507	2,458	49	1,383	1,355	28	386	368	18
New Mexico	527	523	4	276	275	1	201	200	1	50	48	2
Arizona	410	404	6	193	191	2	165	163	2	52	50	2
Utah	1,161	1,143	38	572	555	17	490	477	13	119	111	8
Nevada	528	524	4	221	218	3	224	223	1	83	83	.....
Idaho	746	735	11	356	351	5	284	280	4	106	104	2
Washington	3,614	3,519	95	2,220	2,183	37	1,057	1,018	39	337	318	19
Oregon	1,568	1,519	49	767	749	18	609	590	19	192	180	12
California	9,038	8,666	372	3,966	3,810	156	3,726	3,576	150	1,346	1,280	66

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
North Atlantic division..	525,843	413,350	112,493	302,126	235,031	67,095	170,080	137,459	32,621	53,637	40,860	12,777
Maine	19,346	15,381	3,965	10,031	7,834	2,197	7,353	6,000	1,355	1,960	1,547	413
New Hampshire	12,491	8,894	3,597	7,798	5,503	2,295	3,414	2,603	811	1,279	788	491
Vermont	5,707	4,812	895	3,085	2,627	458	1,911	1,615	296	711	540	171
Massachusetts	114,842	83,900	30,942	70,865	51,862	19,003	33,020	24,492	8,528	10,957	7,546	3,411
Rhode Island	14,575	9,983	4,592	8,581	5,885	2,696	3,967	2,811	1,156	2,027	1,287	740
Connecticut	24,529	17,943	6,586	15,441	11,148	4,293	6,639	4,998	1,641	2,449	1,797	652
New York	158,059	125,795	32,264	84,504	65,677	18,827	57,345	47,454	9,891	16,210	12,664	3,546
New Jersey	49,673	40,607	9,066	30,175	24,003	6,172	14,915	12,271	2,644	4,583	3,733	850
Pennsylvania	126,621	106,635	19,986	71,616	60,492	11,154	41,514	35,185	6,329	13,431	10,953	2,478
South Atlantic division..	77,643	64,384	13,259	39,272	32,704	6,568	30,537	25,267	5,270	7,784	6,413	1,371
Delaware	2,851	2,469	382	1,747	1,557	190	834	693	141	270	219	51
Maryland	21,218	17,170	4,048	10,054	7,968	2,086	8,369	6,955	1,414	2,795	2,247	548
District of Columbia.	3,876	3,405	471	1,959	1,749	210	1,406	1,243	163	511	413	98
Virginia	17,690	14,230	3,460	8,207	6,699	1,508	7,846	6,209	1,637	1,637	1,322	315
West Virginia	8,361	7,806	555	4,278	3,968	310	3,221	3,041	180	862	797	65
North Carolina	8,434	6,429	2,005	4,082	3,186	896	3,749	2,754	995	603	489	114
South Carolina	3,770	2,935	835	2,065	1,622	443	1,414	1,097	317	291	216	75
Georgia	6,509	5,549	960	3,948	3,365	583	2,088	1,780	308	473	404	69
Florida	4,934	4,391	543	2,932	2,590	342	1,660	1,495	165	342	306	36
North Central division...	348,068	316,079	31,989	163,819	148,975	14,844	147,410	134,981	12,429	36,839	32,123	4,716
Ohio	73,243	65,397	7,846	36,399	32,521	3,878	29,361	26,423	2,938	7,483	6,453	1,030
Indiana	35,100	31,976	3,124	15,822	14,526	1,296	15,194	13,882	1,312	4,084	3,568	516
Illinois	59,993	54,276	5,717	31,703	28,754	2,949	22,790	20,742	2,048	5,500	4,780	720
Michigan	44,317	40,426	3,891	19,547	17,827	1,720	19,831	18,313	1,518	4,939	4,286	653
Wisconsin	31,624	28,627	2,997	14,937	13,595	1,342	13,511	12,285	1,226	3,176	2,747	429
Minnesota	20,591	19,143	1,448	8,506	7,910	596	9,692	9,116	576	2,393	2,117	276
Iowa	19,999	18,366	1,633	7,691	7,058	633	10,246	9,521	725	2,062	1,787	275
Missouri	33,369	30,178	3,191	16,647	15,049	1,598	13,283	12,105	1,178	3,439	3,024	415
North Dakota	1,123	1,016	107	413	374	39	580	528	52	130	111	16
South Dakota	3,009	2,801	208	1,188	1,116	72	1,451	1,353	98	370	332	38
Nebraska	12,050	11,290	760	5,726	5,371	355	5,084	4,820	264	1,240	1,099	141
Kansas	13,650	12,583	1,067	5,240	4,874	366	6,387	5,893	494	2,023	1,816	207
South Central division...	60,558	54,046	6,512	31,388	28,062	3,326	23,061	20,635	2,426	6,109	5,349	760
Kentucky	18,341	15,816	2,525	9,191	7,883	1,308	7,311	6,379	932	1,839	1,554	285
Tennessee	11,706	10,500	1,206	6,234	5,627	607	4,366	3,914	452	1,106	959	147
Alabama	5,752	5,250	502	3,512	3,248	264	1,829	1,652	177	411	350	61
Mississippi	3,144	2,729	415	1,714	1,468	246	1,166	1,045	121	264	216	48
Louisiana	7,217	6,312	905	3,113	2,639	474	3,106	2,778	328	998	895	103
Texas	9,664	9,006	658	5,369	5,067	302	3,427	3,147	280	868	792	76
Oklahoma	648	627	21	150	147	3	352	339	13	146	141	5
Arkansas	4,086	3,806	280	2,105	1,983	122	1,504	1,381	123	477	442	35
Western division	56,292	52,713	3,579	26,202	24,857	1,345	22,510	20,978	1,532	7,580	6,878	702
Montana	3,167	3,099	68	1,586	1,551	35	1,252	1,231	21	329	317	12
Wyoming	1,090	971	29	524	508	16	356	347	9	120	116	4
Colorado	6,432	6,139	293	3,589	3,458	131	2,106	1,998	108	737	683	54
New Mexico	744	640	104	328	292	36	296	253	43	120	95	25
Arizona	548	484	64	247	221	26	212	185	27	89	78	11
Utah	3,474	3,267	207	1,456	1,394	62	1,574	1,468	106	444	405	39
Nevada	730	695	35	211	207	4	381	357	24	138	131	7
Idaho	944	899	45	373	356	17	418	403	15	153	140	13
Washington	10,729	10,427	302	6,075	5,941	134	3,681	3,561	120	973	925	48
Oregon	4,599	4,292	307	1,938	1,838	100	1,978	1,825	153	683	629	54
California	23,925	21,800	2,125	9,875	9,091	784	10,256	9,350	906	3,794	3,359	435

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	3,523,730	3,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,368,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,220,800	1,120,827	108,973	676,460	615,824	60,636	468,341	421,368	46,973	84,099	80,635	4,364
Agricultural laborers (b)	625,521	525,278	100,243	342,304	286,598	55,706	243,126	202,434	40,692	40,091	36,246	3,845
Apiarists	209	208	1	57	57	.....	114	113	1	38	38	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	1,172	1,105	67	567	540	27	472	442	30	133	123	10
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	342,800	334,666	8,134	220,461	215,774	4,687	102,748	99,755	2,993	19,591	19,137	454
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	24,273	24,178	95	10,913	10,875	38	11,695	11,644	51	1,665	1,659	6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	9,484	9,306	178	3,239	3,167	72	4,987	4,903	84	1,258	1,236	22
Lumbermen and raftsmen	19,397	19,391	6	11,412	11,410	2	6,601	6,598	3	1,384	1,383	1
Miners (coal)	128,836	128,734	102	48,722	48,687	35	67,182	67,125	57	12,932	12,922	10
Miners (not otherwise specified)	43,535	43,518	17	20,173	20,164	9	18,182	18,175	7	5,180	5,179	1
Quarrymen	12,951	12,941	10	7,270	7,265	5	4,720	4,715	5	961	961	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	8,146	8,113	33	3,644	3,632	12	3,608	3,591	17	894	890	4
Wood choppers	10,552	10,545	7	5,843	5,840	3	3,994	3,991	3	715	714	1
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	2,924	2,844	80	1,855	1,815	40	912	882	30	157	147	10
Professional service	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,691	23,007	32,684	21,560	7,748	13,812
Actors	2,085	1,230	855	1,013	611	402	798	468	330	274	151	123
Architects	298	297	1	153	153	.....	109	108	1	36	36	.....
Artists and teachers of art	1,625	822	803	678	353	325	628	295	333	319	174	145
Authors and literary and scientific persons	302	201	101	178	88	90	149	81	68	65	32	33
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	267	258	9	131	126	5	91	89	2	45	43	2
Clergymen	1,915	1,861	54	754	731	23	831	810	21	330	320	10
Dentists	428	417	11	192	186	6	158	153	5	78	78	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	498	482	16	257	245	12	156	153	3	85	84	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	4,281	4,277	4	1,967	1,964	3	1,705	1,704	1	609	609	.....
Journalists	662	625	37	312	296	16	231	220	11	119	109	10
Lawyers	1,647	1,635	12	694	686	8	636	633	3	317	316	1
Musicians and teachers of music	7,012	3,067	3,945	2,944	1,351	1,593	2,972	1,267	1,705	1,096	449	647
Officers of United States army and navy	79	79	.....	24	24	.....	44	44	.....	11	11	.....
Officials (government) (b)	3,677	3,516	161	1,480	1,360	70	1,687	1,626	61	550	530	30
Physicians and surgeons	1,731	1,427	304	772	607	165	667	571	96	292	249	43
Professors in colleges and universities	717	547	170	546	437	109	121	73	48	50	37	13
Teachers	111,919	30,670	81,249	52,231	13,574	38,657	42,839	12,986	29,853	16,849	4,110	12,739
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,914	2,826	88	879	852	27	1,682	1,634	48	353	340	13
Veterinary surgeons	355	355	.....	136	136	.....	161	161	.....	58	58	.....
Other professional service	72	62	10	32	29	3	26	21	5	14	12	2
Domestic and personal service	820,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
Barbers and hairdressers	4,780	4,591	189	2,347	2,269	78	1,755	1,684	71	678	638	40
Bartenders	4,968	4,966	2	2,410	2,410	.....	1,815	1,815	.....	743	741	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	649	376	273	247	156	91	269	147	122	133	73	60
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	20,809	20,804	5	10,672	10,667	5	7,848	7,848	.....	2,289	2,289	.....
Hotel keepers	1,017	932	85	409	383	26	383	343	40	225	206	19
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	3,746	641	3,105	1,734	278	1,456	1,408	271	1,137	604	92	512
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	606	606	.....	148	148	.....	360	360	.....	98	98	.....
Janitors	1,550	1,410	140	903	820	83	448	412	36	199	178	21
Laborers (not specified) (b)	633,175	620,794	12,381	288,776	282,892	5,884	280,090	274,570	5,520	64,309	63,332	977
Launderers and laundresses	23,430	1,652	21,778	11,578	818	10,760	9,309	603	8,706	2,453	231	2,222
Nurses and midwives	8,329	725	7,604	3,136	352	2,784	3,649	250	3,399	1,544	123	1,421
Restaurant keepers	671	606	65	300	278	22	253	221	32	118	107	11
Saloon keepers	1,591	1,570	21	695	687	8	650	643	7	246	240	6
Servants	107,962	23,220	84,742	53,835	12,413	41,422	41,593	8,229	33,364	12,534	2,578	9,956
Sextons	452	451	1	190	189	1	197	197	.....	65	65	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	682	682	.....	329	329	.....	301	301	.....	52	52	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,134	4,127	7	2,048	2,043	5	1,569	1,568	1	517	516	1
Other domestic and personal service	1,530	1,154	376	597	434	163	691	542	149	242	178	64
Trade and transportation	262,871	247,757	15,114	133,921	126,931	6,990	98,060	92,637	5,423	30,890	28,189	2,701
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	8,554	8,076	478	3,700	3,529	171	3,760	3,535	225	1,094	1,012	82
Auctioneers	340	340	.....	100	100	.....	174	174	.....	66	66	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	413	406	7	166	164	2	168	164	4	79	78	1
Boatmen and canalmen	6,557	6,548	9	2,174	2,172	2	3,830	3,823	7	553	553	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	8,357	6,589	1,768	3,927	3,138	789	3,028	2,369	659	1,402	1,082	320
Brokers (commercial)	143	143	.....	48	48	.....	65	65	.....	30	30	.....
Clerks and copyists (b)	28,338	24,639	3,699	13,877	12,176	1,701	10,330	9,020	1,310	4,131	3,443	688
Commercial travelers	3,185	3,136	49	1,632	1,616	16	1,197	1,172	25	356	348	8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	58,671	58,645	26	31,566	31,551	15	21,779	21,772	7	5,326	5,322	4
Foremen and overseers	1,959	1,907	43	1,139	1,119	20	585	569	16	226	219	7
Hostlers	5,713	5,711	2	2,899	2,897	2	2,148	2,148	.....	666	666	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	6,108	5,963	145	2,695	2,643	52	2,693	2,617	76	720	703	17
Livery stable keepers	714	713	1	334	334	.....	241	241	.....	139	138	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	7,060	7,059	1	4,237	4,236	1	2,000	2,000	.....	803	803	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	1,273	1,251	22	552	543	9	460	452	8	261	256	5
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	464	443	21	197	187	10	166	162	4	101	94	7
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	1,618	1,592	26	737	723	14	592	584	8	289	285	4
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	182	182	.....	100	100	.....	54	54	.....	28	28	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	63	63	.....	28	28	.....	21	21	.....	14	14	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	11,242	10,846	396	5,318	5,114	204	4,443	4,321	122	1,481	1,411	70
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	1,064	1,059	5	528	526	2	405	402	3	131	131	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	6,313	5,920	393	2,322	2,192	130	2,265	2,146	139	1,706	1,582	124
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	372	369	3	152	150	2	133	132	1	87	87	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	1,467	1,463	4	674	672	2	602	601	1	191	190	1
Packers and shippers	4,690	3,309	1,381	2,577	1,880	697	1,578	1,108	470	535	321	214
Pilots	955	955	.....	329	329	.....	478	478	.....	148	148	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	1,809	1,775	34	934	916	18	618	612	6	257	247	10
Sailors (b)	14,645	14,645	.....	5,828	5,828	.....	7,519	7,519	.....	1,298	1,298	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	15,303	11,534	3,769	7,748	5,867	1,881	5,430	4,133	1,297	2,125	1,534	591
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	52,886	52,760	126	31,066	31,014	52	17,021	16,971	50	4,799	4,775	24
Stenographers and typewriters	2,717	791	1,926	1,200	369	831	1,003	277	726	514	145	369
Street railway employés	3,718	3,716	2	2,183	2,181	2	1,128	1,128	.....	407	407	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	3,488	2,918	570	1,630	1,393	237	1,243	1,042	201	615	483	132
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	1,193	1,101	92	718	659	59	351	323	23	124	114	10
Undertakers	282	279	3	124	124	.....	100	98	2	58	57	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	421	421	.....	181	181	.....	172	172	.....	68	68	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	603	490	113	281	212	69	260	227	33	62	51	11
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,103	1,092	11	709	703	6	313	309	4	81	80	1
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	503	502	1	228	227	1	191	191	.....	84	84	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	195	185	10	83	77	6	69	66	3	43	42	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	1,473	1,472	1	651	650	1	632	632	.....	190	190	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	116	116	.....	65	65	.....	31	31	.....	20	20	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	743	.....	743	244	.....	244	260	.....	260	239	.....	239
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	62	62	.....	27	27	.....	22	22	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	993	992	1	501	500	1	286	286	.....	206	206	.....
Apprentices (masons)	582	582	.....	286	286	.....	237	237	.....	59	59	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	257	.....	257	64	.....	64	104	.....	104	89	.....	89
Apprentices (painters)	454	451	3	167	166	1	195	195	.....	92	90	2
Apprentices (plumbers)	599	598	1	250	250	.....	223	222	1	126	126	.....
Apprentices (printers)	496	473	23	197	189	8	193	185	8	106	99	7
Apprentices (tailors)	302	205	97	140	102	38	99	68	31	63	35	28
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	283	282	1	136	135	1	94	94	.....	53	53	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,997	4,759	238	2,302	2,206	96	1,705	1,635	70	990	918	72
Artificial flower makers	586	58	528	349	43	306	178	11	167	59	4	55
Bakers	4,790	4,671	119	2,517	2,460	57	1,589	1,541	39	693	670	23
Basket makers	1,062	870	192	413	358	55	490	378	112	159	134	25
Blacksmiths	24,778	24,767	11	13,170	13,163	7	8,592	8,590	2	3,016	3,014	2
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,252	1,986	266	1,367	1,200	167	629	555	74	256	231	25
Bone and ivory workers	140	125	15	76	68	8	47	43	4	17	14	3
Bookbinders	2,712	1,213	1,499	1,489	680	809	804	364	440	419	169	250
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	57,713	45,467	12,246	35,944	27,887	8,057	16,447	13,306	3,141	5,322	4,274	1,048
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	705	601	104	335	280	55	243	213	30	127	108	19
Box makers (paper)	2,938	704	2,234	1,828	445	1,383	754	180	574	356	79	277
Box makers (wood)	2,044	1,849	195	1,209	1,089	120	611	558	53	224	202	22
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	2,318	2,162	156	1,437	1,381	106	578	546	32	253	235	18
Brewers and maltsters (b)	1,753	1,741	12	931	925	6	592	590	2	230	226	4
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	26,260	26,219	41	9,216	9,204	12	15,214	15,187	27	1,830	1,828	2
Britannia workers	188	151	37	144	116	28	31	26	5	13	9	4
Broom and brush makers	2,076	1,818	228	1,029	898	131	727	666	61	320	284	36
Builders and contractors	5,069	5,069	.....	2,664	2,664	.....	1,843	1,843	.....	562	562	.....
Butchers	8,062	8,058	4	3,981	3,979	2	3,030	3,030	.....	1,051	1,049	2
Butter and cheese makers	3,093	2,996	97	804	779	25	2,026	1,965	61	263	252	11
Button makers	461	171	290	265	90	175	143	56	87	53	25	28
Cabinet makers	4,965	4,959	6	2,934	2,933	1	1,436	1,432	4	595	594	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	423	363	60	230	198	32	112	92	20	81	73	8
Carpenters and joiners	194,963	194,867	36	98,538	98,521	17	76,917	76,900	17	19,448	19,446	2
Carpet makers (b)	5,528	2,960	2,568	3,327	1,670	1,657	1,602	955	647	599	335	264
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	4,322	4,278	44	2,115	2,096	19	1,591	1,576	15	616	606	10
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	2,296	2,293	3	1,561	1,560	1	573	572	1	162	161	1
Chemical works employés (b)	409	290	119	254	182	72	97	72	25	58	36	22
Clock and watch makers and repairers	2,571	2,035	536	1,530	1,196	334	707	566	141	334	273	61
Compositors (b)	3,373	2,652	721	1,704	1,382	322	1,179	915	264	490	355	135
Confectioners	1,825	1,340	485	873	649	224	615	459	156	337	232	105
Coopers	12,512	12,504	8	5,917	5,914	3	5,191	5,187	4	1,404	1,403	1
Copper workers	454	453	1	220	225	1	134	134	.....	90	90	.....
Corset makers	974	68	906	723	48	675	154	11	143	97	9	88
Cotton mill operatives (b)	23,616	10,566	13,050	15,282	6,650	8,632	5,370	2,598	2,772	2,964	1,318	1,646
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	512	512	.....	281	281	.....	158	158	.....	73	73	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	791	787	4	505	503	2	203	202	1	83	82	1
Dressmakers	32,072	109	31,963	15,309	52	15,257	12,333	38	12,295	4,430	19	4,411
Electroplaters	385	375	10	232	227	5	98	95	3	55	53	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	93	93	.....	44	44	.....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....
Engravers	805	781	24	443	429	14	251	243	8	111	109	2
Fertilizer makers (b)	84	83	1	33	32	1	45	45	.....	6	6	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	663	515	148	227	204	23	379	261	118	57	50	7

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	588	588	.....	323	323	.....	195	195	.....	70	70	.....
Glass workers	17,963	17,294	669	12,100	11,645	455	3,951	3,785	166	1,912	1,864	48
Glove makers	2,271	1,064	1,207	1,620	822	798	502	193	309	149	49	100
Gold and silver workers	4,082	3,166	916	2,798	2,168	630	950	743	207	334	255	79
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,051	1,046	5	529	527	2	324	323	1	198	196	2
Hair workers	122	74	48	68	48	20	38	20	18	16	6	10
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	4,388	4,265	123	2,173	2,099	76	1,554	1,525	29	659	641	18
Hat and cap makers	7,970	5,739	2,231	4,203	3,062	1,147	3,175	2,243	932	586	434	152
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	8,975	2,755	6,220	5,506	1,660	3,846	2,457	790	1,667	1,012	305	707
Iron and steel workers (b)	39,104	38,639	465	23,966	23,672	294	11,722	11,603	119	3,416	3,364	52
Lace and embroidery makers	694	140	554	374	81	293	245	42	203	75	17	58
Lead and zinc workers	773	735	38	474	456	18	209	194	15	90	85	5
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	7,996	7,937	59	5,089	5,058	31	2,069	2,053	16	838	826	12
Machinists	19,131	19,121	10	11,745	11,739	6	5,202	5,202	.....	2,184	2,180	4
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	4,221	4,214	7	1,931	1,928	3	1,774	1,771	3	516	515	1
Marble and stone cutters	18,482	18,471	11	9,748	9,741	7	7,169	7,165	4	1,565	1,565	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	68,369	68,355	14	27,828	27,824	4	33,472	33,463	9	7,069	7,068	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	1,491	984	507	598	442	156	690	446	244	203	96	107
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,235	2,232	3	1,080	1,080	.....	818	816	2	328	327	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3,394	3,247	147	2,076	1,983	93	1,017	978	39	301	286	15
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	18,655	10,908	7,747	10,955	6,207	4,748	5,652	3,624	2,028	2,048	1,077	971
Millers (flour and grist)	5,901	5,887	14	3,057	3,052	5	2,102	2,096	6	742	739	3
Milliners	7,780	24	7,756	2,638	13	2,625	3,935	8	3,927	1,207	3	1,204
Model and pattern makers	1,000	990	10	556	549	7	283	282	1	161	159	2
Molders	13,676	13,670	6	8,329	8,326	3	3,977	3,975	2	1,370	1,369	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	65	58	7	33	31	2	21	17	4	11	10	1
Nail and tack makers (b)	1,908	1,795	113	780	710	70	880	853	27	248	232	16
Oil well employés	1,102	1,102	.....	693	693	.....	336	336	.....	73	73	.....
Oil works employés	854	846	8	474	470	4	313	309	4	67	67	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	68,405	68,170	235	32,673	32,550	123	29,265	29,180	85	6,467	6,440	27
Paper hangers	3,471	3,452	19	1,554	1,550	4	1,535	1,525	10	382	377	5
Paper mill operatives	4,141	2,735	1,406	2,582	1,698	884	1,075	737	338	484	300	184
Photographers	1,552	1,339	213	659	583	76	617	530	87	276	226	50
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	1,552	1,515	37	906	883	23	445	436	9	201	196	5
Plasterers	16,733	16,728	5	6,850	6,849	1	8,268	8,265	3	1,615	1,614	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,619	7,615	4	4,257	4,255	2	2,532	2,531	1	830	829	1
Potters	4,789	3,993	796	2,686	2,235	451	1,625	1,381	244	458	357	101
Powder and cartridge makers	192	141	51	118	85	33	48	37	11	26	19	7
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	8,027	7,431	596	4,129	3,866	263	2,765	2,569	196	1,133	996	137
Print works operatives (b)	967	766	201	602	476	126	248	202	46	117	88	29
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	119	116	3	54	52	2	41	41	.....	24	23	1
Roofers and slaters	1,889	1,888	1	851	851	.....	861	860	1	177	177	.....
Rope and cordage makers	1,848	1,084	764	1,062	608	454	572	353	219	214	123	91
Rubber factory operatives	6,328	3,689	2,639	4,711	2,777	1,934	1,249	739	510	368	173	195
Sail, awning, and tent makers	643	608	35	261	244	17	275	265	10	107	99	8
Salt works employés	673	656	17	272	267	5	372	362	10	29	27	2
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	43,233	43,115	118	21,353	21,333	20	18,778	18,692	86	3,102	3,090	12
Seamstresses (b)	19,870	722	19,148	9,792	416	9,376	7,677	256	7,421	2,401	50	2,351
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	147	140	7	95	90	5	41	40	1	11	10	1
Sewing machine operators (b)	1,242	220	1,022	738	149	589	368	61	307	136	10	126
Ship and boat builders	7,120	7,119	1	3,353	3,352	1	2,890	2,890	.....	877	877	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	3,599	750	2,849	1,993	395	1,598	1,131	283	848	475	72	403
Silk mill operatives (b)	8,906	3,885	5,021	5,762	2,478	3,284	2,316	1,054	1,262	828	353	475
Starch makers	138	102	36	89	66	23	38	29	9	11	7	4
Steam boiler makers	3,474	3,472	2	1,866	1,865	1	1,165	1,164	1	443	443	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	2,711	2,706	5	1,595	1,591	4	898	897	1	218	218	.....
Straw workers	1,769	477	1,292	778	249	529	859	190	669	132	38	94
Sugar makers and refiners	391	390	1	190	190	.....	126	125	1	66	66	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	28,258	17,700	10,558	15,675	9,636	6,039	9,696	6,308	3,388	2,887	1,756	1,131
Tinners and tinware makers	8,069	7,933	136	4,129	4,055	74	2,923	2,879	44	1,017	999	18
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,584	17,979	7,605	13,985	9,813	4,172	9,351	6,544	2,807	2,248	1,622	626
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	3,656	3,553	103	2,243	2,183	60	1,055	1,024	31	358	346	12
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	1,066	918	148	682	584	98	266	233	33	118	101	17
Umbrella and parasol makers	474	220	254	294	139	155	129	56	73	51	25	26
Upholsterers	3,849	3,588	261	2,128	1,991	137	1,255	1,169	86	466	428	38
Well borers	1,309	1,309	.....	634	634	.....	567	567	.....	108	108	.....
Wheelwrights	1,646	1,646	.....	800	800	.....	565	565	.....	281	281	.....
Whitewashers	1,434	1,431	3	519	519	.....	755	752	3	160	160	.....
Wire workers	2,036	1,906	130	1,306	1,186	120	558	518	40	232	202	30
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	12,114	11,362	752	7,418	6,989	429	3,439	3,228	211	1,257	1,145	112
Woolen mill operatives (b)	19,699	10,496	9,203	12,521	6,605	5,916	5,100	2,786	2,314	2,078	1,105	973
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	17,647	14,801	2,846	9,312	7,773	1,539	6,488	5,584	904	1,847	1,444	403

(a) Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. (b) See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	1,584,336	1,408,689	175,647	811,676	728,824	82,852	623,427	554,035	69,392	149,233	125,830	23,903
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	677,789	621,316	14,473	355,262	348,448	6,814	239,862	233,063	6,799	42,665	41,805	860
Agricultural laborers (b)	296,564	285,010	11,554	151,201	145,905	5,296	124,012	118,389	5,623	21,351	20,716	635
Apiarists	149	149	.....	40	40	.....	80	80	.....	29	29	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	361	336	25	169	162	7	145	129	16	47	45	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	258,436	255,665	2,771	166,358	164,899	1,459	77,984	76,878	1,106	14,094	13,888	206
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	13,270	13,261	9	5,225	5,221	4	7,189	7,186	3	856	854	2
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	3,061	3,012	49	1,001	979	22	1,639	1,617	22	421	416	5
Lumbermen and raftsmen	8,017	8,015	2	4,554	4,554	.....	2,833	2,832	1	630	629	1
Miners (coal)	30,911	30,890	21	13,245	13,236	9	15,005	14,995	10	2,661	2,659	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	12,822	12,817	5	6,184	6,181	3	5,221	5,220	1	1,417	1,416	1
Quarrymen	3,746	3,743	3	2,093	2,092	1	1,409	1,407	2	244	244	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,797	4,784	13	2,168	2,163	5	2,115	2,109	6	514	512	2
Wood choppers	4,933	4,931	2	2,666	2,666	.....	1,924	1,922	2	343	343	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	722	703	19	358	350	8	306	299	7	58	54	4
Professional service	99,443	37,356	62,087	44,104	16,045	28,059	40,457	16,266	24,191	14,882	5,045	9,837
Actors	973	549	424	473	271	202	375	205	170	125	73	52
Architects	143	142	1	77	77	.....	53	52	1	13	13	.....
Artists and teachers of art	1,037	440	597	415	174	241	423	167	256	199	99	100
Authors and literary and scientific persons	281	141	140	135	65	70	108	61	47	38	15	23
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	123	116	7	68	64	4	37	36	1	18	16	2
Clergymen	1,172	1,133	39	475	457	18	536	523	13	159	151	8
Dentists	348	340	8	157	152	5	131	128	3	60	60	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	224	218	6	121	118	3	69	66	3	34	34	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	2,685	2,681	4	1,222	1,219	3	1,111	1,110	1	352	352	.....
Journalists	451	423	28	211	200	11	162	153	9	78	70	8
Lawyers	1,267	1,260	7	538	534	4	490	496	3	230	230	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	4,210	1,165	3,045	1,717	498	1,219	1,843	500	1,343	650	167	483
Officers of United States army and navy	59	59	.....	16	16	.....	35	35	.....	8	8	.....
Officials (government) (b)	2,339	2,221	118	930	881	49	1,093	1,045	48	316	295	21
Physicians and surgeons	1,322	1,118	204	604	493	111	540	470	70	178	155	13
Professors in colleges and universities	497	358	139	380	285	95	88	53	35	29	20	9
Teachers	80,395	23,133	57,262	35,969	9,565	26,004	32,273	10,114	22,159	12,153	3,054	9,099
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	1,643	1,587	56	498	478	20	953	925	28	192	184	8
Veterinary surgeons	237	237	.....	83	83	.....	113	113	.....	41	41	.....
Other professional service	57	35	2	15	15	.....	13	12	1	9	8	1
Domestic and personal service	283,082	250,045	33,037	126,565	112,255	14,310	126,817	112,220	14,597	29,700	25,570	4,130
Barbers and hairdressers	1,831	1,784	47	823	807	21	777	762	15	226	215	11
Bartenders	1,612	1,612	.....	743	743	.....	640	640	.....	229	229	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	382	200	182	128	68	60	168	83	85	86	49	37
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	10,888	10,886	2	5,496	5,494	2	4,245	4,245	.....	1,147	1,147	.....
Hotel keepers	673	621	52	265	251	14	257	233	24	151	137	14
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	1,837	234	1,603	862	98	764	683	103	580	292	33	259
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	373	373	.....	92	92	.....	234	234	.....	47	47	.....
Janitors	552	523	29	338	319	19	150	143	7	64	61	3
Laborers (not specified) (b)	226,428	224,696	1,732	100,675	99,986	689	103,075	102,225	850	22,688	22,485	203
Launderers and laundresses	2,418	384	2,034	1,076	174	902	1,029	149	880	313	61	252
Nurses and midwives	3,689	354	3,335	1,333	166	1,167	1,635	120	1,515	721	68	653
Restaurant keepers	300	280	20	127	122	5	118	106	12	55	52	3
Saloon keepers	635	631	4	279	277	2	273	273	.....	83	81	2
Servants	28,578	4,691	23,887	12,945	2,321	10,624	12,421	1,830	10,591	3,212	540	2,672
Sextons	178	178	.....	71	71	.....	82	82	.....	25	25	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	223	223	.....	115	115	.....	89	89	.....	19	19	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,976	1,971	5	1,037	1,034	3	699	698	1	240	239	1
Other domestic and personal service	499	404	95	155	117	38	242	205	37	102	82	20
Trade and transportation	126,379	119,293	7,086	64,149	61,037	3,112	47,927	45,230	2,697	14,303	13,026	1,277
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	5,714	5,352	362	2,424	2,299	125	2,632	2,450	182	658	603	55
Auctioneers	261	261	.....	73	73	.....	143	143	.....	45	45	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	270	264	6	105	104	1	121	117	4	44	43	1
Boatmen and canalmen	3,453	3,447	6	1,130	1,128	2	2,001	1,997	4	322	322	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	4,791	3,786	1,005	2,280	1,817	463	1,791	1,398	393	720	571	149
Brokers (commercial)	79	79	.....	27	27	.....	36	36	.....	16	16	.....
Clerks and copyists (b)	15,464	13,553	1,911	7,580	6,734	846	5,826	5,142	684	2,058	1,677	381
Commercial travelers	2,320	2,288	32	1,187	1,177	10	895	879	16	238	232	6
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	27,158	27,150	8	14,830	14,828	2	10,057	10,053	4	2,271	2,269	2
Foremen and overseers	876	854	22	530	520	10	243	236	7	103	98	5
Hostlers	2,395	2,394	1	1,180	1,179	1	933	933	.....	282	282	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	2,438	2,409	29	957	949	8	1,198	1,181	17	283	279	4
Livery stable keepers	489	489	.....	224	224	.....	171	171	.....	94	94	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	4,165	4,165	.....	2,560	2,560	.....	1,166	1,166	.....	439	439	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	831	817	14	367	363	4	306	300	6	158	154	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	285	278	7	122	117	5	108	107	1	55	54	1
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	930	922	8	406	402	4	369	366	3	155	154	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	47	47	.....	26	26	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	23	23	.....	12	12	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	6,303	6,178	125	2,902	2,841	61	2,640	2,602	38	761	735	26
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	591	590	1	305	305	.....	221	220	1	65	65	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	1,931	1,837	94	711	679	32	685	648	37	535	510	25
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	164	164	.....	65	65	.....	62	62	.....	37	37	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	711	709	2	344	344	.....	274	273	1	93	92	1
Packers and shippers	1,766	1,365	401	973	776	197	591	448	143	202	141	61
Pilots	681	681	.....	249	249	.....	322	322	.....	110	110	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	211	201	10	103	97	6	66	63	3	42	41	1
Sailors (b)	6,631	6,631	.....	3,002	3,002	.....	3,114	3,114	.....	515	515	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	8,546	7,037	1,509	4,205	3,523	682	3,177	2,624	553	1,164	890	274
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	20,144	20,108	36	11,897	11,882	15	6,410	6,396	14	1,837	1,830	7
Stenographers and typewriters	1,639	480	1,159	732	222	510	632	177	455	275	81	194
Street railway employés	1,689	1,689	.....	1,014	1,014	.....	487	487	.....	188	188	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	2,354	2,054	300	1,081	974	107	880	759	121	393	321	72
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	538	515	23	329	314	15	156	151	5	53	50	3
Undertakers	175	172	3	72	72	.....	67	65	2	36	35	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	204	204	.....	93	93	.....	78	78	.....	33	33	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	112	100	12	52	46	6	46	43	3	14	11	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	437,643	378,679	58,964	221,596	191,539	30,057	168,364	147,256	21,108	47,683	39,884	7,799
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	395	390	5	240	240	.....	124	120	4	31	30	1
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	234	234	.....	106	106	.....	89	89	.....	39	39	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	53	52	1	23	22	1	21	21	.....	9	9	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	723	723	.....	324	324	.....	319	319	.....	80	80	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	51	51	.....	37	37	.....	11	11	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	161	.....	161	50	.....	50	46	.....	46	65	.....	65
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	22	22	.....	7	7	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	364	364	.....	177	177	.....	108	108	.....	79	79	.....
Apprentices (masons)	198	198	.....	96	96	.....	81	81	.....	21	21	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	99	.....	99	26	.....	26	35	.....	35	38	.....	38
Apprentices (painters)	193	195	1	71	70	1	88	88	.....	37	37	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	138	138	.....	55	55	.....	49	49	.....	34	34	.....
Apprentices (printers)	212	204	8	78	76	2	89	87	2	45	41	4
Apprentices (tailors)	50	35	15	16	14	2	14	9	5	20	12	8
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	95	95	.....	38	38	.....	40	40	.....	17	17	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	1,783	1,711	72	826	801	25	612	591	21	345	319	26
Artificial flower makers	44	3	41	19	3	16	14	.....	14	11	.....	11
Bakers	997	961	36	505	492	13	349	335	14	143	134	9
Basket makers	537	425	112	186	159	27	271	198	73	80	68	12
Blacksmiths	11,402	11,398	4	5,739	5,737	2	4,230	4,229	1	1,433	1,432	1
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	362	317	45	208	184	24	116	102	14	38	31	7
Bone and ivory workers	44	38	6	17	15	2	18	16	2	9	7	2
Bookbinders	822	372	450	411	202	209	258	113	145	153	57	96
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	25,843	20,873	4,970	16,251	12,999	3,252	7,407	6,111	1,296	2,185	1,763	422
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	155	138	17	68	62	6	61	53	8	26	23	3
Box makers (paper)	965	287	678	581	183	398	261	78	183	123	26	97
Box makers (wood)	741	673	68	417	374	43	251	231	20	73	68	5
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	484	461	23	298	290	8	118	113	5	68	58	10
Brewers and maltsters (b)	121	121	.....	47	47	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	6,731	6,723	8	2,550	2,547	3	3,598	3,595	3	583	581	2
Britannia workers	62	57	5	45	42	3	11	9	2	6	6	.....
Broom and brush makers	828	793	35	332	309	23	324	317	7	172	167	5
Builders and contractors	2,601	2,601	.....	1,391	1,391	.....	915	915	.....	295	295	.....
Butchers	3,271	3,271	.....	1,537	1,537	.....	1,333	1,333	.....	401	401	.....
Butter and cheese makers	1,617	1,563	54	432	420	12	1,058	1,021	37	127	122	5
Button makers	98	35	63	50	16	34	33	12	21	15	7	8
Cabinet makers	1,326	1,322	4	691	691	.....	454	451	3	181	180	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	102	91	11	41	36	5	36	33	3	25	22	3
Carpenters and joiners	113,860	113,843	17	55,759	55,750	9	46,523	46,515	8	11,578	11,578	.....
Carpet makers (b)	1,252	642	610	598	330	268	462	217	245	192	95	97
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	2,349	2,326	23	1,048	1,040	8	950	941	9	351	345	6
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	738	736	2	432	431	1	238	238	.....	68	67	1
Chemical works employés (b)	130	101	29	79	62	17	31	23	8	20	16	4
Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,024	836	188	577	465	112	319	263	56	128	108	20
Compositors (b)	1,857	1,434	423	922	731	191	665	512	153	270	191	79
Confectioners	600	467	133	265	213	52	219	171	48	116	83	33
Coopers	5,438	5,436	2	2,493	2,491	2	2,311	2,311	.....	634	634	.....
Copper workers	86	86	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
Corset makers	223	26	197	161	20	141	37	3	34	25	3	22
Cotton mill operatives (b)	6,177	2,739	3,438	4,209	1,821	2,388	1,362	661	701	606	257	349
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	252	252	.....	140	140	.....	75	75	.....	37	37	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	324	324	.....	208	208	.....	91	91	.....	25	25	.....
Dressmakers	14,092	16	14,076	6,348	5	6,343	5,711	7	5,704	2,033	4	2,029
Electroplaters	132	128	4	85	84	1	30	27	3	17	17	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	29	29	.....	14	14	.....	10	10	.....	5	5	.....
Engravers	265	251	14	154	146	8	76	72	4	35	33	2
Fertilizer makers (b)	11	11	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	231	169	62	75	66	9	138	91	47	18	12	6

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	141	141	.....	77	77	.....	44	44	.....	20	20	.....
Glass workers	7,922	7,632	290	5,340	5,153	187	1,618	1,568	80	934	911	23
Glove makers	1,401	656	745	970	491	479	335	131	204	96	34	62
Gold and silver workers	1,447	1,162	285	970	788	182	319	277	72	128	97	31
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	353	353	.....	137	137	.....	121	121	.....	95	95	.....
Hair workers	23	11	18	12	5	7	9	4	5	8	2	6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2,280	2,235	45	1,067	1,039	28	863	858	10	345	338	7
Hat and cap makers	2,689	1,781	918	1,372	926	446	1,127	717	410	200	138	62
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	3,425	1,160	2,265	2,131	713	1,418	998	330	578	386	117	269
Iron and steel workers (b)	10,940	10,818	122	6,561	6,495	66	3,423	3,389	34	956	934	22
Lace and embroidery makers	127	11	116	58	7	51	50	2	48	19	2	17
Lead and zinc workers	205	202	3	135	133	2	46	46	.....	24	23	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,741	1,730	11	1,049	1,047	2	478	472	6	214	211	3
Machinists	7,877	7,875	2	4,719	4,718	1	2,278	2,278	.....	880	879	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	2,315	2,312	3	1,050	1,049	1	937	936	1	278	277	1
Marble and stone cutters	5,393	5,389	4	2,690	2,687	3	2,210	2,209	1	493	493	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	26,731	26,725	6	10,737	10,734	3	13,080	13,077	3	2,914	2,914	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	356	241	115	159	125	34	140	87	53	57	29	28
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,487	1,484	3	696	696	.....	577	575	2	214	213	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	945	912	33	528	510	18	344	335	9	73	67	6
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	4,879	2,866	2,013	2,880	1,694	1,186	1,487	913	574	512	259	253
Millers (flour and grist)	3,406	3,401	5	1,558	1,556	2	1,389	1,388	1	459	457	2
Milliners	4,492	12	4,480	1,410	5	1,405	2,364	6	2,358	718	1	717
Model and pattern makers	465	460	5	253	250	3	131	131	.....	81	79	2
Molders	4,113	4,111	2	2,495	2,495	.....	1,172	1,171	1	446	445	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (b)	26	20	6	11	9	2	11	8	3	4	3	1
Nail and tack makers (b)	1,081	1,030	51	437	404	33	499	484	15	145	142	3
Oil well employés	852	852	.....	557	557	.....	233	238	.....	57	57	.....
Oil works employés	238	238	.....	133	133	.....	86	86	.....	19	19	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	36,326	36,249	77	16,842	16,804	38	16,085	16,056	29	3,399	3,389	10
Paper hangers	1,910	1,898	12	866	865	1	854	848	6	190	185	5
Paper mill operatives	1,603	1,178	425	1,021	755	266	417	318	99	165	105	60
Photographers	989	850	139	398	355	43	411	350	61	180	145	35
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	499	487	12	282	274	8	147	143	4	70	70	.....
Plasterers	8,242	8,241	1	3,141	3,140	1	4,239	4,239	.....	862	862	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,262	2,262	.....	1,315	1,315	.....	710	710	.....	237	237	.....
Potters	1,854	1,584	270	1,005	859	146	666	584	82	183	141	42
Powder and cartridge makers	70	59	11	42	33	9	18	16	2	10	10	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	3,957	3,662	295	1,919	1,803	116	1,475	1,372	103	563	487	76
Print works operatives (b)	241	198	43	141	118	23	67	54	13	33	26	7
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	74	71	3	38	36	2	23	23	.....	13	12	1
Roofers and slaters	525	525	.....	229	229	.....	253	253	.....	43	43	.....
Rope and cordage makers	449	297	152	242	158	84	138	95	43	69	44	25
Rubber factory operatives	1,366	868	498	1,023	659	364	242	161	81	101	48	53
Sail, awning, and tent makers	298	281	17	135	127	8	120	115	5	43	39	4
Salt works employés	132	129	3	70	70	.....	61	58	3	1	1	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	15,554	15,522	32	8,508	8,501	7	5,779	5,755	24	1,267	1,266	1
Seamstresses (b)	9,288	96	9,192	4,221	62	4,159	3,860	23	3,837	1,207	11	1,196
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	38	37	1	20	19	1	13	13	.....	5	5	.....
Sewing machine operators (b)	297	34	263	159	19	140	100	12	88	33	3	35
Ship and boat builders	3,259	3,259	.....	1,560	1,560	.....	1,286	1,286	.....	413	413	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	1,004	184	820	562	98	464	282	56	226	160	30	130
Silk mill operatives (b)	1,471	461	1,010	933	289	644	347	113	234	191	59	132
Starch makers	71	55	16	45	34	11	19	16	3	7	5	2
Steam boiler makers	894	894	.....	496	496	.....	290	290	.....	108	108	.....
Stove, furnace and grate makers (b)	972	968	4	562	559	3	343	342	1	67	67	.....
Straw workers	978	298	680	426	166	260	475	104	371	77	28	49
Sugar makers and refiners	60	60	.....	24	24	.....	20	20	.....	16	16	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	4,085	1,707	2,378	1,981	777	1,204	1,459	627	832	645	303	342
Tinners and tinware makers	3,495	3,463	32	1,669	1,655	14	1,365	1,355	10	461	453	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,834	4,144	1,690	3,215	2,227	988	1,959	1,429	530	660	488	172
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,445	1,416	29	855	841	14	451	410	11	139	135	4
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	256	210	46	157	122	35	60	60	9	30	28	2
Umbrella and parasol makers	163	84	79	99	58	41	48	17	31	16	9	7
Upholsterers	1,320	1,231	89	695	652	43	458	425	33	167	154	13
Well borers	896	896	.....	437	437	.....	388	388	.....	71	71	.....
Wheelwrights	970	970	.....	433	433	.....	372	372	.....	165	165	.....
Whitewashers	96	95	1	35	35	.....	48	47	1	13	13	.....
Wire workers	535	500	35	317	298	19	152	144	8	66	58	8
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	4,730	4,463	267	2,748	2,616	132	1,441	1,358	83	541	489	52
Woolen mill operatives (b)	4,290	2,427	1,863	2,383	1,475	1,108	1,244	693	551	463	259	204
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,482	3,759	723	2,343	1,978	365	1,592	1,380	212	547	431	116

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	551,143	439,165	111,978	276,253	215,412	60,841	211,434	174,989	36,445	63,456	48,764	14,692
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	98,629	98,061	568	43,543	43,299	244	45,287	45,031	256	9,799	9,731	68
Agricultural laborers (b)	44,127	43,741	386	20,878	20,716	162	19,303	19,120	183	3,946	3,905	41
Apiarists	28	27	1	10	10	.....	14	13	1	4	4	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	144	127	17	59	53	6	67	60	7	18	14	4
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	12,072	11,986	86	5,927	5,889	38	4,868	4,838	30	1,277	1,259	18
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	1,668	1,666	2	827	825	2	710	710	.....	131	131	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	992	954	38	362	344	18	500	483	17	130	127	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,797	2,796	1	1,634	1,633	1	978	978	.....	185	185	.....
Miners (coal)	25,871	25,853	18	8,901	8,894	7	14,134	14,125	9	2,836	2,834	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	6,811	6,808	3	2,907	2,907	.....	3,051	3,048	3	853	853	.....
Quarrymen	1,960	1,956	4	1,005	1,001	4	762	762	.....	193	193	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,252	1,246	6	549	547	2	552	548	4	151	151	.....
Wood choppers	802	802	.....	445	445	.....	298	298	.....	59	59	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	105	99	6	39	35	4	50	48	2	16	16	.....
Professional service	26,953	7,537	19,416	13,594	3,391	10,203	9,417	3,039	6,378	3,942	1,107	2,835
Actors	638	394	244	303	194	109	240	150	90	95	50	45
Architects	52	52	.....	22	22	.....	21	21	.....	9	9	.....
Artists and teachers of art	292	141	151	123	60	63	107	48	59	62	33	29
Authors and literary and scientific persons	54	23	31	25	11	14	19	8	11	10	4	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51	49	2	24	23	1	14	13	1	13	13	.....
Clergymen	115	108	7	35	33	2	43	38	5	37	37	.....
Dentists	39	36	3	18	17	1	14	12	2	7	7	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	117	110	7	62	56	6	34	34	.....	21	20	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	795	795	.....	383	383	.....	303	303	.....	109	109	.....
Journalists	99	93	6	45	42	3	38	37	1	16	14	2
Lawyers	203	199	4	93	90	3	71	71	.....	39	38	1
Musicians and teachers of music	1,137	512	625	508	252	256	440	183	257	189	77	112
Officers of United States army and navy	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government) (b)	618	588	30	240	227	13	257	249	8	121	112	9
Physicians and surgeons	201	133	68	84	48	36	62	41	21	55	44	11
Professors in colleges and universities	109	89	20	89	81	8	12	3	9	8	5	3
Teachers	21,601	3,403	18,198	11,299	1,618	9,681	7,246	1,342	5,904	3,056	443	2,613
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	747	731	16	194	189	5	466	457	9	87	85	2
Veterinary surgeons	59	59	.....	34	34	.....	20	20	.....	5	5	.....
Other professional service	18	14	4	8	6	2	7	6	1	3	2	1
Domestic and personal service	114,035	95,018	19,017	51,525	42,842	8,683	48,493	41,018	7,475	14,017	11,158	2,859
Barbers and hairdressers	941	865	76	482	453	29	303	277	26	156	135	21
Bar tenders	1,614	1,612	2	763	763	.....	575	575	.....	276	274	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	59	35	24	23	15	8	27	16	11	9	4	5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,941	3,933	3	1,990	1,987	3	1,475	1,475	.....	476	476	.....
Hotel keepers	108	97	11	46	41	5	35	31	4	27	25	2
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	576	109	467	233	39	194	233	51	182	110	19	91
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	75	75	.....	21	21	.....	50	50	.....	4	4	.....
Janitors	200	163	37	118	96	22	52	42	10	30	25	5
Laborers (not specified) (b)	84,301	83,644	657	37,519	37,218	301	37,166	36,881	285	9,616	9,545	71
Launderers and laundresses	1,851	194	1,657	940	94	846	650	66	584	261	34	227
Nurses and midwives	988	101	887	382	46	336	412	42	370	194	13	181
Restaurant keepers	98	90	8	45	42	3	37	33	4	16	15	1
Saloon keepers	370	367	3	143	143	.....	159	158	1	68	66	2
Servants	17,775	2,704	15,071	8,291	1,416	6,875	6,894	929	5,965	2,590	359	2,231
Sextons	62	61	1	25	24	1	23	23	.....	14	14	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	113	113	.....	62	62	.....	39	39	.....	12	12	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	688	687	1	313	312	1	266	266	.....	109	109	.....
Other domestic and personal service	275	163	112	129	70	59	97	64	33	49	29	20
Trade and transportation	58,780	52,746	6,034	28,606	25,666	2,940	22,132	20,091	2,041	8,042	6,989	1,053
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,334	1,251	83	581	551	30	534	501	33	219	199	20
Auctioneers	41	41	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	11	11	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	70	69	1	31	30	1	23	23	.....	16	16	.....
Boatmen and canalmen	1,765	1,763	2	531	531	.....	1,125	1,123	2	109	109	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	2,208	1,590	618	1,018	750	268	772	552	220	418	288	130
Brokers (commercial)	24	24	.....	4	4	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....
Clerks and copyists (b)	8,434	7,008	1,426	4,083	3,381	702	3,047	2,555	492	1,304	1,072	232
Commercial travelers	487	475	12	254	249	5	165	160	5	68	66	2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	13,330	13,325	5	6,749	6,746	3	5,178	5,176	2	1,403	1,403	.....
Foremen and overseers	325	309	16	182	176	6	116	107	9	27	26	1
Hostlers	1,057	1,057	.....	511	511	.....	413	413	.....	133	133	.....
Hucksters and peddlers	1,002	993	9	461	458	3	412	407	5	129	128	1
Livery stable keepers	92	92	.....	45	45	.....	35	35	.....	12	12	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	1,650	1,650	.....	979	979	.....	457	457	.....	214	214	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	233	228	5	104	100	4	78	77	1	51	51	.....
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	64	57	7	26	24	2	28	26	2	10	7	3
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	258	250	8	115	111	4	81	79	2	62	60	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	34	34	.....	21	21	.....	7	7	.....	6	6	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 101.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	2,023	1,893	130	1,011	933	78	733	701	32	279	259	20
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	138	136	2	64	63	1	49	48	1	25	25	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	3,116	2,884	232	1,131	1,058	73	1,110	1,028	82	875	798	77
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	123	126	2	52	51	1	43	42	1	33	33	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	286	285	1	115	114	1	130	130	.....	41	41	.....
Packers and shippers	1,639	912	727	907	520	387	530	306	224	202	86	116
Pilots	161	161	.....	49	49	.....	90	90	.....	22	22	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	355	337	18	174	164	10	130	127	3	51	46	5
Sailors (b)	2,459	2,459	.....	723	723	.....	1,526	1,526	.....	210	210	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	4,467	2,686	1,781	2,334	1,392	942	1,491	894	597	642	400	242
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	8,281	8,252	29	4,681	4,674	7	2,691	2,679	12	909	899	10
Stenographers and typewriters	842	201	641	368	89	279	294	71	223	180	41	139
Street railway employés	947	947	.....	549	549	.....	292	292	.....	106	106	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	863	655	208	400	309	91	292	223	69	171	123	48
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	348	301	47	199	171	28	108	93	15	41	37	4
Undertakers	59	59	.....	31	31	.....	16	16	.....	12	12	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	91	91	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	21	21	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	155	131	24	68	54	14	72	63	9	15	14	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	252,746	185,803	66,943	138,985	100,214	38,771	86,105	65,810	20,295	27,656	19,779	7,877
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	222	221	1	139	138	1	70	70	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	182	182	.....	74	74	.....	75	75	.....	33	33	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	108	100	8	42	37	5	43	40	3	23	23	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	502	502	.....	219	219	.....	202	202	.....	81	81	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	44	44	.....	16	16	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	453	.....	453	148	.....	148	166	.....	166	139	.....	139
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	33	33	.....	14	14	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	494	493	1	256	255	1	144	144	.....	91	91	.....
Apprentices (masons)	270	270	.....	132	132	.....	107	107	.....	31	31	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	133	.....	133	27	.....	27	62	.....	62	44	.....	44
Apprentices (painters)	190	189	1	72	72	.....	82	82	.....	36	35	1
Apprentices (plumbers)	398	397	1	168	168	.....	153	152	1	77	77	.....
Apprentices (printers)	232	218	14	95	90	5	87	81	6	50	47	3
Apprentices (tailors)	138	92	46	59	45	14	52	31	21	27	16	11
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	133	132	1	74	73	1	32	32	.....	27	27	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	2,315	2,189	126	1,070	1,018	52	771	732	39	474	439	35
Artificial flower makers	313	10	303	186	6	180	94	4	90	33	.....	33
Bakers	941	900	41	504	484	20	319	304	15	118	112	6
Basket makers	185	146	39	73	63	10	93	68	25	19	15	4
Blacksmiths	4,372	4,369	3	2,403	2,401	2	1,408	1,408	.....	561	560	1
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	746	602	144	450	356	94	215	177	38	81	69	12
Bone and ivory workers	51	44	7	35	31	4	12	10	2	4	3	1
Bookbinders	1,357	481	876	791	288	503	370	123	242	196	65	131
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	16,613	10,977	5,636	10,702	6,971	3,731	4,395	2,973	1,422	1,516	1,033	483
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	282	238	44	134	114	20	84	74	10	64	50	14
Box makers (paper)	1,528	273	1,255	951	164	787	398	74	324	179	35	144
Box makers (wood)	740	634	106	433	370	63	211	183	28	96	81	15
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	1,011	917	94	651	585	66	283	243	20	97	89	8
Brewers and maltsters (b)	272	265	7	144	140	4	85	84	1	43	41	2
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	4,339	4,321	18	1,418	1,416	2	2,565	2,549	16	356	356	.....
Britannia workers	55	39	16	43	29	14	10	9	1	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers	660	525	135	367	288	79	205	171	34	88	66	22
Builders and contractors	888	888	.....	491	491	.....	308	308	.....	89	89	.....
Butchers	1,923	1,922	1	949	949	.....	730	730	.....	244	243	1
Butter and cheese makers	779	745	34	181	170	11	524	506	18	74	69	5
Button makers	269	82	187	163	45	118	80	27	53	26	10	16
Cabinet makers	759	759	.....	464	464	.....	207	207	.....	88	88	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	143	102	41	82	59	23	42	26	16	19	17	2
Carpenters and joiners	25,893	25,889	4	13,477	13,475	2	9,873	9,876	2	2,538	2,538	.....
Carpet makers (b)	1,909	810	1,099	1,250	482	768	475	248	227	184	80	104
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified. (b)	740	730	10	419	413	6	233	229	4	88	88	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	148	147	1	83	83	.....	51	50	1	14	14	.....
Chemical works employés (b)	128	58	70	77	36	41	27	14	13	24	8	16
Clock and watch makers and repairers	793	534	259	511	337	174	181	122	59	101	75	26
Compositors (b)	950	699	251	472	361	111	340	245	95	138	93	45
Confectioners	689	432	257	341	218	123	223	141	82	125	73	52
Coopers	2,681	2,676	5	1,360	1,359	1	1,031	1,028	3	290	289	1
Copper workers	128	127	1	65	64	1	33	33	.....	30	30	.....
Corset makers	550	20	530	416	15	401	88	2	86	46	3	43
Cotton mill operatives (b)	6,349	2,565	3,784	3,952	1,526	2,426	1,558	675	883	839	364	475
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	42	42	.....	20	20	.....	14	14	.....	8	8	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	218	216	2	137	136	1	59	59	.....	22	21	1
Dressmakers	11,954	24	11,930	5,876	13	5,863	4,431	9	4,422	1,647	2	1,645
Electroplaters	142	136	6	81	77	4	41	41	.....	20	18	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	44	44	.....	19	19	.....	17	17	.....	8	8	.....
Engravers	291	283	8	149	144	5	96	93	3	46	46	.....
Fertilizer makers (b)	8	7	1	5	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	175	126	49	57	46	11	107	70	37	11	10	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	119	119	.....	64	64	.....	39	39	.....	16	16	.....
Glass workers	6,107	5,807	300	4,114	3,898	216	1,366	1,300	66	627	609	18
Glove makers	503	167	336	366	134	232	100	27	73	37	6	31
Gold and silver workers	1,449	977	472	1,007	688	319	323	206	117	119	83	36
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	214	210	4	125	123	2	53	53	.....	36	34	2
Hair workers	55	38	17	36	29	7	15	7	8	4	2	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,072	1,012	60	565	529	36	342	326	16	165	157	8
Hat and cap makers	2,097	1,707	990	1,386	860	526	1,109	717	392	202	130	72
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	3,744	942	2,802	2,297	559	1,738	1,033	271	762	414	112	302
Iron and steel workers (b)	10,524	10,284	240	6,259	6,093	166	3,256	3,200	56	1,009	991	18
Lace and embroidery makers	337	31	306	189	11	178	116	12	104	32	8	24
Lead and zinc workers	159	129	30	92	80	12	49	34	15	18	15	3
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	2,082	2,045	37	1,315	1,294	21	538	530	8	229	221	8
Machinists	4,807	4,801	6	2,992	2,988	4	1,268	1,268	.....	547	545	2
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	705	705	.....	350	350	.....	268	268	.....	87	87	.....
Marble and stone cutters	3,700	3,694	6	1,983	1,980	3	1,395	1,392	3	322	322	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	11,137	11,133	4	4,833	4,833	.....	5,272	5,269	3	1,032	1,031	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	358	165	193	154	85	69	131	48	83	73	32	41
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	287	287	.....	148	148	.....	93	93	.....	46	46	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	979	893	86	616	558	58	275	254	21	88	81	7
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	5,505	2,663	2,842	3,286	1,514	1,772	1,588	857	731	631	292	339
Millers (flour and grist)	696	689	7	350	349	1	252	247	5	94	93	1
Milliners	2,551	4	2,547	936	4	932	1,236	.....	1,236	379	.....	379
Model and pattern makers	211	208	3	120	118	2	68	67	1	23	23	.....
Molders	4,918	4,915	3	2,956	2,954	2	1,497	1,496	1	465	465	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	15	14	1	12	12	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	.....
Nail and tack makers (b)	587	537	50	234	203	31	274	266	8	79	68	11
Oil well employés	161	161	.....	88	88	.....	61	61	.....	12	12	.....
Oil works employés	173	170	3	80	77	3	76	76	.....	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	14,695	14,594	101	7,238	7,202	56	6,027	5,993	34	1,410	1,399	11
Paper hangers	934	930	4	411	410	1	402	399	3	121	121	.....
Paper mill operatives	1,316	729	587	813	437	376	343	202	141	160	90	70
Photographers	318	264	54	142	118	24	121	103	18	55	43	12
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	446	429	17	261	252	9	121	116	5	64	61	3
Plasterers	2,760	2,759	1	1,197	1,197	.....	1,310	1,309	1	253	253	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,571	3,567	4	1,934	1,932	2	1,251	1,250	1	386	385	1
Potters	1,448	1,121	327	845	638	207	467	381	86	136	102	34
Powder and cartridge makers	68	37	31	47	26	21	16	10	6	5	1	4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	2,690	2,441	249	1,444	1,328	116	865	784	81	381	329	52
Print works operatives (b)	362	255	107	229	159	70	94	70	24	39	26	13
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	21	21	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....
Roofers and slaters	582	581	1	266	266	.....	255	254	1	61	61	.....
Rope and cordage makers	840	400	440	492	226	266	264	136	128	84	38	46
Rubber factory operatives	2,386	1,039	1,347	1,664	719	945	546	245	301	176	75	101
Sail, awning, and tent makers	148	136	12	49	44	5	68	65	3	31	27	4
Salt works employés	90	82	8	53	50	3	29	26	3	8	6	2
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	6,351	6,295	56	2,675	2,670	5	3,073	3,032	41	603	593	10
Seamstresses (b)	5,875	157	5,718	3,077	102	2,975	2,075	44	2,031	723	11	712
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	49	45	4	31	28	3	15	15	.....	3	2	1
Sewing machine operators (b)	507	21	486	294	10	284	155	9	146	58	2	56
Ship and boat builders	1,013	1,012	1	492	491	1	410	410	.....	111	111	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	1,617	173	1,444	910	116	794	487	45	442	220	12	208
Silk mill operatives (b)	3,455	968	2,487	2,226	582	1,644	903	265	638	326	121	205
Starch makers	34	19	15	23	13	10	10	6	4	1	.....	1
Steam boiler makers	1,258	1,256	2	662	661	1	426	425	1	170	170	.....
Stoves, furnace, and grate makers (b)	1,033	1,032	1	600	599	1	358	358	.....	75	75	.....
Straw workers	634	119	515	274	55	219	318	58	260	42	6	36
Sugar makers and refiners	59	59	.....	27	27	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	6,715	2,066	4,649	3,976	1,166	2,810	2,100	692	1,408	639	208	431
Tinners and tinware makers	2,544	2,472	72	1,312	1,273	39	909	884	25	323	315	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,540	3,623	1,917	3,360	2,095	1,265	1,559	1,113	446	621	415	206
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	896	850	46	537	511	26	268	253	15	91	86	5
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	450	367	83	283	231	52	114	94	20	53	42	11
Umbrella and parasol makers	213	82	131	136	48	88	55	24	31	22	10	12
Upholsterers	1,282	1,161	121	748	683	65	382	347	35	152	131	21
Well borers	231	231	.....	117	117	.....	96	96	.....	18	18	.....
Wheelwrights	226	226	.....	133	133	.....	65	65	.....	28	28	.....
Whitewashers	84	84	.....	37	37	.....	38	38	.....	9	9	.....
Wire workers	720	597	123	444	362	82	182	159	23	94	76	18
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,146	2,826	320	1,944	1,751	193	858	772	86	344	303	41
Woolen mill operatives (b)	8,342	3,720	4,622	5,366	2,336	3,030	2,071	967	1,104	905	417	488
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	4,040	2,584	1,456	2,249	1,420	829	1,299	876	423	492	288	204

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 103.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	842,573	773,464	69,109	413,585	375,175	38,410	338,535	316,606	21,929	90,453	81,683	8,770
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	177,823	177,012	761	76,954	76,691	263	81,752	81,549	203	19,117	18,772	345
Agricultural laborers (b)	47,227	46,736	491	22,221	22,059	162	20,161	19,875	286	4,845	4,782	63
Apiarists	28	28		5	5		20	20		3	3	
Dairymen and dairywomen	587	578	9	291	287	4	229	227	2	57	54	3
Farmers, planters and overseers (b)	16,099	15,858	151	6,788	6,732	56	6,981	6,931	50	2,240	2,195	45
Fishermen and oystermen (b)	4,636	4,634	2	2,678	2,677	1	1,545	1,544	1	413	413	
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,193	4,156	42	1,417	1,402	15	2,214	2,195	19	567	559	8
Lumbermen and raftsmen	7,576	7,576		4,579	4,579		2,494	2,494		503	503	
Miners (coal)	67,494	67,436	58	24,198	24,090	18	36,212	36,176	36	7,174	7,170	4
Miners (not otherwise specified)	19,606	19,599	7	9,017	9,013	4	8,092	8,089	3	2,497	2,497	
Quarrymen	6,313	6,311	2	3,600	3,600		2,244	2,242	2	469	469	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,670	1,667	3	754	753	1	729	728	1	187	186	1
Wood choppers	2,335	2,335		1,423	1,423		758	758		154	154	
Other agricultural pursuits (b)	144	138	6	54	52	2	73	70	3	17	16	1
Professional service	9,578	6,253	3,325	4,765	2,892	1,873	3,175	2,277	898	1,638	1,084	554
Actors	428	247	181	207	119	88	171	103	68	50	25	25
Architects	102	102		53	53		35	35		14	14	
Artists and teachers of art	286	237	49	136	117	19	94	78	16	56	42	14
Authors and literary and scientific persons	44	27	17	14	9	5	18	10	8	12	8	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	90	90		37	37		39	39		14	14	
Clergymen	232	230	2	85	84	1	75	75		72	71	1
Dentists	32	32		13	13		11	11		8	8	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	154	151	3	72	69	3	52	52		20	20	
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	771	771		348	348		284	284		139	139	
Journalists	108	105	3	53	51	2	31	30	1	24	24	
Lawyers	163	162	1	57	56	1	60	60		46	46	
Musicians and teachers of music	1,413	1,199	214	623	530	93	571	495	76	219	174	45
Officers of United States army and navy	11	11		2	2		6	6		3	3	
Officials (government) (b)	645	634	11	227	220	7	306	302	4	112	112	
Physicians and surgeons	155	140	15	60	52	8	46	45	1	49	43	6
Professors in colleges and universities	98	89	9	69	64	5	16	13	3	13	12	1
Teachers	4,441	1,633	2,808	2,564	925	1,639	1,167	453	714	710	255	455
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	340	331	9	123	122	1	164	159	5	53	50	3
Veterinary surgeons	49	49		13	13		24	24		12	12	
Other professional service	16	13	3	9	8	1	5	3	2	2	2	
Domestic and personal service	264,531	238,160	26,371	122,144	108,972	13,172	112,741	103,083	9,658	29,646	26,105	3,541
Barbers and hairdressers	962	930	32	522	504	18	316	304	12	124	122	2
Bartenders	1,569	1,569		815	815		535	535		219	219	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	116	66	50	64	44	20	50	35	15	32	17	15
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	4,968	4,968		2,562	2,562		1,761	1,761		565	565	
Hotel keepers	197	185	12	73	73		79	70	9	45	42	3
Housekeepers and stewards (b)	752	169	583	362	77	285	249	67	182	141	25	116
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	76	76		24	24		44	44		8	8	
Janitors	452	406	46	249	225	24	133	122	11	70	59	11
Laborers (not specified) (b)	222,433	221,470	963	100,667	100,257	410	97,583	97,171	409	24,183	24,042	141
Launderers and laundresses	4,066	295	3,771	1,882	165	1,717	1,687	100	1,587	497	30	467
Nurses and midwives	2,094	197	1,897	750	104	646	945	63	882	399	30	369
Restaurant keepers	167	154	13	72	68	4	67	62	5	28	24	4
Saloon keepers	536	525	11	250	245	5	195	191	4	91	89	2
Servants	23,953	5,084	18,869	12,837	2,837	10,000	8,147	1,663	6,484	2,969	584	2,385
Sextons	136	136		73	73		61	61		22	22	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)	315	315		136	136		162	162		17	17	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,340	1,340		626	626		557	557		157	157	
Other domestic and personal service	409	285	124	180	137	43	173	115	58	56	33	23
Trade and transportation	57,317	55,518	1,799	29,265	28,418	847	21,693	20,489	604	6,959	6,611	348
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	1,348	1,318	30	618	604	14	527	518	9	203	196	7
Auctioneers	36	36		12	12		15	15		9	9	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	71	71		30	30		23	23		18	18	
Boatmen and canalmen	880	879	1	287	287		504	503	1	89	89	
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	1,323	1,181	142	615	557	58	451	406	45	254	215	39
Brokers (commercial)	36	36		16	16		16	16		4	4	
Clerks and copyists (b)	4,098	3,750	348	2,050	1,903	147	1,329	1,201	128	719	645	73
Commercial travelers	373	368	5	189	188	1	134	130	4	50	50	
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	12,418	12,413	5	6,564	6,560	4	4,644	4,643	1	1,210	1,210	
Foremen and overseers	662	658	4	372	368	4	208	208		82	82	
Hostlers	1,277	1,277		697	697		423	423		157	157	
Hucksters and peddlers	2,326	2,263	63	1,114	1,097	17	941	901	40	271	265	6
Livery stable keepers	110	109	1	56	56		27	27		27	26	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b)	1,057	1,056	1	605	604	1	316	316		136	136	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail)	195	192	3	79	78	1	66	65	1	50	49	1
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	101	94	7	43	40	3	22	21	1	36	33	3
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	386	379	7	192	188	4	125	123	2	69	63	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	89	89		45	45		28	28		16	16	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	23	23		10	10		8	8		5	5	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	2,631	2,525	106	1,264	1,211	53	960	930	30	407	384	23
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	209	208	1	87	87	.....	91	90	1	31	31	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	799	741	58	290	267	23	293	279	14	216	195	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	58	57	1	23	22	1	19	19	.....	16	16	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	438	437	1	197	196	1	186	186	.....	55	55	.....
Packers and shippers	1,113	881	232	615	509	106	387	292	95	111	80	31
Pilots	93	93	.....	23	23	.....	55	55	.....	15	15	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	454	449	5	246	245	1	136	136	.....	72	68	4
Sailors (b)	4,490	4,490	.....	1,570	1,570	.....	2,412	2,412	.....	508	508	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	2,192	1,721	471	1,156	901	255	732	591	141	304	229	75
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (b)	15,849	15,818	31	9,018	9,004	14	5,305	5,294	11	1,526	1,520	6
Stenographers and typewriters	222	98	124	89	48	41	75	27	48	58	23	35
Street railway employés	1,020	1,018	2	587	585	2	325	325	.....	108	108	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	259	201	58	142	105	37	67	58	9	50	38	12
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	289	267	22	179	163	16	82	79	3	28	25	3
Undertakers	39	39	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	10	10	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	107	107	.....	43	43	.....	50	50	.....	14	14	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	246	176	70	124	81	43	97	77	20	25	18	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	333,324	296,491	36,833	180,457	158,202	22,255	119,774	109,408	10,366	33,093	28,881	4,212
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	451	450	1	301	300	1	114	114	.....	36	36	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	63	63	.....	29	29	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	34	33	1	18	18	.....	5	5	.....	11	10	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	193	192	1	88	87	1	81	81	.....	24	24	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	19	19	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	122	.....	122	46	.....	46	44	.....	44	32	.....	32
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	7	7	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	131	131	.....	65	65	.....	33	33	.....	33	33	.....
Apprentices (masons)	96	96	.....	49	49	.....	41	41	.....	6	6	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	25	.....	25	11	.....	11	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Apprentices (painters)	60	59	1	22	22	.....	23	23	.....	15	14	1
Apprentices (plumbers)	59	59	.....	27	27	.....	18	18	.....	14	14	.....
Apprentices (printers)	48	47	1	22	21	1	16	16	.....	10	10	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	112	76	36	64	42	22	32	27	5	16	7	9
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	50	50	.....	22	22	.....	20	20	.....	8	8	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	804	766	38	365	346	19	288	280	8	151	140	11
Artificial flower makers	228	45	183	143	34	109	70	7	63	15	4	11
Bakers	2,718	2,681	37	1,419	1,398	21	878	870	8	421	413	8
Basket makers	214	206	8	102	99	3	79	76	3	33	31	2
Blacksmiths	7,810	7,806	4	4,406	4,403	3	2,519	2,518	1	885	885	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1,106	1,036	70	691	645	46	285	266	19	130	125	5
Bone and ivory workers	45	43	2	24	22	2	17	17	.....	4	4	.....
Bookbinders	530	357	173	285	188	97	175	122	53	70	47	23
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14,554	12,926	1,628	8,660	7,590	1,070	4,398	3,978	420	1,496	1,358	138
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	259	216	43	130	101	29	94	82	12	35	33	2
Box makers (paper)	441	140	301	293	95	198	94	27	67	54	18	36
Box makers (wood)	496	476	20	328	314	14	115	111	4	53	51	2
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b)	811	772	39	532	500	32	193	186	7	86	86	.....
Brewers and maltsters (b)	1,334	1,329	5	726	724	2	446	445	1	162	160	2
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	10,683	10,671	12	3,343	3,338	5	6,733	6,726	7	607	607	.....
Britannia workers	67	51	16	53	42	11	9	7	2	5	2	3
Broom and brush makers	540	482	58	305	276	29	183	163	20	52	43	9
Builders and contractors	1,467	1,467	.....	722	722	.....	575	575	.....	170	170	.....
Butchers	2,594	2,591	3	1,351	1,349	2	867	867	.....	376	375	1
Butter and cheese makers	690	681	9	187	185	2	442	436	6	61	60	1
Button makers	94	54	40	52	29	23	30	17	13	12	8	4
Cabinet makers	2,843	2,841	2	1,765	1,764	1	758	757	1	320	320	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	173	165	8	103	99	4	33	32	1	37	34	3
Carpenters and joiners	49,499	49,487	12	26,468	26,464	4	18,192	18,185	7	4,839	4,838	1
Carpet makers (b)	2,354	1,490	855	1,474	854	620	659	486	173	221	159	62
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,189	1,178	11	631	626	5	391	389	2	167	163	4
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	959	959	.....	707	707	.....	206	206	.....	46	46	.....
Chemical works employés (b)	138	118	20	88	74	14	37	33	4	13	11	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers	743	654	89	437	389	48	203	177	26	103	88	15
Compositors (b)	541	501	40	299	282	17	162	150	12	80	69	11
Confectioners	487	396	91	242	196	46	157	132	25	88	68	20
Coopers	3,774	3,773	1	1,774	1,774	.....	1,594	1,593	1	406	406	.....
Copper workers	231	231	.....	109	109	.....	78	78	.....	44	44	.....
Corset makers	198	22	176	146	13	133	26	6	20	26	3	23
Copper mill operatives (b)	10,878	5,083	5,795	7,020	3,223	3,797	2,353	1,175	1,178	1,505	685	820
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	88	88	.....	38	38	.....	29	29	.....	21	21	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b)	245	243	2	158	157	1	51	50	1	36	36	.....
Dressmakers	5,222	68	5,154	2,701	34	2,667	1,852	21	1,831	669	13	656
Electroplaters	111	111	.....	66	66	.....	27	27	.....	18	18	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b)	19	19	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Engravers	245	243	2	137	136	1	79	78	1	29	29	.....
Fertilizer makers (b)	15	15	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Fish curers and packers (b)	127	90	37	42	39	3	84	50	34	1	1	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females	Total	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (b)	308	308	.....	171	171	.....	104	104	.....	33	33	.....
Glass workers	3,840	3,761	79	2,575	2,523	52	917	897	20	348	341	7
Glove makers	362	238	124	231	196	35	65	33	32	16	9	7
Gold and silver workers	1,178	1,019	159	818	689	129	274	256	18	86	74	12
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	476	475	1	263	263	.....	148	147	1	65	65	.....
Hair workers	37	25	12	20	14	6	13	9	4	4	2	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	1,006	988	18	533	521	12	327	324	3	146	143	3
Hat and cap makers	2,567	2,245	322	1,448	1,273	175	936	806	130	183	166	17
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	1,798	649	1,149	1,073	384	689	514	189	325	211	76	135
Iron and steel workers (b)	16,188	16,102	86	10,122	10,065	57	4,682	4,661	21	1,384	1,376	8
Lace and embroidery makers	226	98	128	126	63	63	77	28	49	23	7	16
Lead and zinc workers	314	309	5	192	188	4	79	79	.....	43	42	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	4,025	4,014	11	2,626	2,618	8	1,013	1,011	2	386	385	1
Machinists	6,348	6,346	2	3,971	3,970	1	1,626	1,626	.....	751	750	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1,122	1,118	4	493	491	2	483	481	2	146	146	.....
Marble and stone cutters	9,042	9,041	1	4,882	4,881	1	3,439	3,439	.....	721	721	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	27,332	27,328	4	10,871	10,870	1	13,625	13,622	3	2,836	2,836	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	510	328	182	252	203	49	202	102	100	56	23	33
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	342	342	.....	178	178	.....	108	108	.....	56	56	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	1,436	1,409	27	914	898	16	388	379	9	134	132	2
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	7,450	4,689	2,761	4,330	2,586	1,744	2,279	1,611	668	841	492	349
Millers (flour and grist)	1,578	1,577	1	1,008	1,007	1	406	406	.....	161	164	.....
Milliners	692	8	684	273	4	269	320	2	318	99	2	97
Model and pattern makers	323	321	2	182	180	2	84	84	.....	57	57	.....
Molders	4,506	4,505	1	2,790	2,789	1	1,262	1,262	.....	454	454	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)	23	23	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....
Nail and tack makers (b)	231	219	12	107	101	6	100	96	4	24	22	2
Oil well employés	87	87	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....	4	4	.....
Oil works employés	137	135	2	81	81	.....	42	40	2	14	14	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	16,236	16,182	54	8,044	8,017	27	6,642	6,620	22	1,550	1,545	5
Paper hangers	525	523	2	245	243	2	220	220	.....	60	60	.....
Paper mill operatives	1,180	791	389	721	483	238	305	208	97	154	100	54
Photographers	230	210	20	107	98	9	82	74	8	41	38	3
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	596	588	8	355	349	6	174	174	.....	67	65	2
Plasterers	4,306	4,303	3	1,897	1,897	.....	2,014	2,012	2	395	394	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,673	1,673	.....	937	937	.....	535	535	.....	201	201	.....
Potters	1,429	1,230	199	811	713	98	480	404	76	138	113	25
Powder and cartridge makers	53	44	9	29	26	3	13	10	3	11	8	3
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	1,293	1,246	47	714	683	31	399	391	8	180	172	8
Print works operatives (b)	363	312	51	231	198	33	87	78	9	45	36	9
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	23	23	.....	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	4	4	.....
Roofers and slaters	704	704	.....	326	326	.....	317	317	.....	61	61	.....
Rope and cordage makers	515	348	167	310	207	103	150	106	44	55	35	20
Rubber factory operatives	2,569	1,775	794	2,018	1,393	625	460	332	128	91	50	41
Sail, awning, and tent makers	191	185	6	74	70	4	86	84	2	31	31	.....
Salt works employés	432	426	6	136	134	2	276	272	4	20	20	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (b)	17,304	17,279	25	7,535	7,530	5	8,694	8,675	19	1,075	1,074	1
Seamstresses (b)	3,364	461	2,903	1,801	248	1,553	1,219	186	1,033	344	27	317
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	58	56	2	43	42	1	12	11	1	3	3	.....
Sewing machine operators (b)	436	165	271	235	120	165	112	40	72	39	5	34
Ship and boat builders	2,624	2,624	.....	1,223	1,223	.....	1,080	1,080	.....	321	321	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	933	362	571	491	161	330	351	175	176	91	26	65
Silk mill operatives (b)	3,980	2,456	1,524	2,603	1,607	996	1,066	676	390	311	173	138
Starch makers	32	27	5	20	18	2	9	7	2	3	2	1
Steam boiler makers	1,289	1,289	.....	684	684	.....	441	441	.....	164	164	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	660	660	.....	396	396	.....	190	190	.....	74	74	.....
Straw workers	156	60	96	77	28	49	66	28	38	13	4	9
Sugar makers and refiners	256	255	1	144	144	.....	75	74	1	37	37	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b)	17,050	13,583	3,467	9,496	7,501	1,995	6,020	4,897	1,123	1,534	1,185	349
Tinners and tinware makers	1,896	1,867	29	1,067	1,046	21	607	601	6	222	220	2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,188	5,508	1,680	4,811	3,651	1,160	1,821	1,423	398	556	434	122
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,291	1,263	28	833	813	20	333	328	5	125	122	3
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	341	322	19	235	224	11	74	70	4	32	28	4
Umbrella and parasol makers	93	54	44	59	33	26	26	15	11	13	6	7
Upholsterers	1,145	1,099	46	648	619	29	358	345	13	139	135	4
Well borers	159	159	.....	66	66	.....	75	75	.....	18	18	.....
Wheelwrights	401	401	.....	212	212	.....	110	110	.....	79	79	.....
Whitewashers	250	250	.....	86	86	.....	132	132	.....	32	32	.....
Wire workers	820	788	32	531	512	19	219	210	9	70	66	4
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,925	3,770	155	2,531	2,433	98	1,038	999	39	356	338	18
Woolen mill operatives (b)	6,988	4,291	2,697	4,540	2,771	1,769	1,750	1,099	651	698	421	277
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	5,841	5,310	534	3,117	2,825	292	2,158	1,984	174	569	501	68

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890. b See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	545,678	391,799	153,879	317,351	233,848	83,503	195,022	133,796	61,226	33,305	24,155	9,150
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	315,559	222,408	93,151	200,701	147,386	53,315	101,440	64,925	36,515	13,418	10,097	3,321
Agricultural laborers (c)	237,603	149,801	87,802	148,004	97,918	50,086	79,650	45,050	34,600	9,949	6,833	3,116
Apiarists	4	4		2	2					2	2	
Dairymen and dairywomen	80	64	16	38	28	10	31	26	5	11	10	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (c)	56,233	51,157	5,126	41,388	38,254	3,134	12,915	11,108	1,807	1,980	1,795	185
Fishermen and oystermen (c)	4,699	4,617	82	2,183	2,152	31	2,251	2,204	47	265	261	4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,233	1,184	49	459	442	17	634	608	26	140	134	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,007	1,004	3	645	644	1	296	294	2	66	66	
Miners (coal)	4,560	4,555	5	2,468	2,467	1	1,831	1,829	2	261	259	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	4,296	4,294	2	2,065	2,063	2	1,818	1,818		413	413	
Quarrymen	932	931	1	563	563		305	304	1	64	64	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	427	416	11	173	169	4	212	206	6	42	41	1
Wood choppers	2,482	2,477	5	1,309	1,306	3	1,014	1,013	1	159	158	1
Other agricultural pursuits (c)	1,953	1,904	49	1,404	1,378	26	483	465	18	66	61	5
Professional service	6,600	3,508	3,092	2,860	1,481	1,379	2,642	1,515	1,127	1,098	512	586
Actors	46	40	6	30	27	3	12	10	2	4	3	1
Architects	1	1		1	1							
Artists and teachers of art	10	4	6	4	2	2	4	2	2	2		2
Authors and literary and scientific persons	13	10	3	4	3	1	4	2	2	5	5	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Clergymen	396	390	6	159	157	2	175	172	3	62	61	1
Dentists	9	9		4	4		2	2		3	3	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	30	30		14	14		7	7		9	9	
Journalists	4	4		3	3					1	1	
Lawyers	14	14		6	6		6	6		2	2	
Musicians and teachers of music	252	191	61	96	71	25	118	89	29	38	31	7
Officers of United States army and navy	1	1		1	1							
Officials (government) (c)	75	73	2	33	32	1	31	30	1	11	11	
Physicians and surgeons	53	36	17	24	14	10	19	15	4	10	7	3
Professors in colleges and universities	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1			
Teachers	5,482	2,501	2,981	2,399	1,066	1,333	2,153	1,077	1,076	930	358	572
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	184	177	7	64	63	1	99	93	6	21	21	
Veterinary surgeons	10	10		6	6		4	4				
Other professional service	1		1				1		1			
Domestic and personal service	158,433	106,084	52,349	80,120	53,497	26,623	64,627	43,683	20,944	13,686	8,904	4,782
Barbers and hairdressers	1,046	1,012	34	515	505	10	359	341	18	172	166	6
Bartenders	173	173		89	89		65	65		19	19	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	62	45	17	32	29	3	24	13	11	6	3	3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,072	1,072		624	624		367	367		81	81	
Hotel keepers	39	29	10	25	18	7	12	9	3	2	2	
Housekeepers and stewards (c)	581	129	452	277	64	213	243	50	193	61	15	46
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	82	82		11	11		32	32		39	39	
Janitors	346	318	28	198	180	18	113	105	8	35	33	2
Laborers (not specified) (c)	100,003	90,984	9,019	49,915	45,431	4,484	42,269	38,293	3,976	7,819	7,260	559
Launderers and laundresses	15,095	779	14,316	7,680	385	7,295	6,033	288	5,745	1,382	106	1,276
Nurses and midwives	1,558	73	1,485	671	36	635	657	25	632	230	12	218
Restaurant keepers	106	82	24	56	46	10	31	20	11	19	16	3
Saloon keepers	50	47	3	23	22	1	23	21	2	4	4	
Servants	37,656	10,741	26,915	19,762	5,839	13,923	14,131	3,807	10,324	3,763	1,095	2,668
Sextons	56	56		21	21		31	31		4	4	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (c)	31	31		16	16		11	11		4	4	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	130	129	1	72	71	1	47	47		11	11	
Other domestic and personal service	347	302	45	133	110	23	179	158	21	35	34	1
Trade and transportation	20,395	20,200	195	11,901	11,810	91	6,908	6,827	81	1,586	1,563	23
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	158	155	3	77	75	2	67	66	1	14	14	
Auctioneers	2	2					1	1		1	1	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	2	2					1	1		1	1	
Boatmen and canalmen	459	459		226	226		200	200		33	33	
Bookkeepers and accountants (c)	35	32	3	14	14		11	10	1	10	8	2
Brokers (commercial)	4	4		1	1		3	3				
Clerks and copyists (c)	342	328	14	164	158	6	128	122	6	50	48	2
Commercial travelers	5	5		2	2		3	3				
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,765	5,757	8	3,423	3,417	6	1,900	1,900		442	440	2
Foremen and overseers	87	86	1	55	55		18	18		14	13	1
Hostlers	984	983	1	511	510	1	379	379		94	94	
Hucksters and peddlers	342	298	44	163	139	24	142	128	14	37	31	6
Livery stable keepers	23	23		9	9		8	8		6	6	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (c)	188	188		113	113		61	61		14	14	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	14	14		2	2		10	10		2	2	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	14	14		6	6		8	8				
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	44	41	3	24	22	2	17	16	1	3	3	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	12	12		8	8		3	3		1	1	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	3	3		1	1		2	2				

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	285	250	35	141	129	12	110	88	22	34	33	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	126	125	1	72	71	1	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	467	458	9	199	188	2	197	191	6	80	79	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (c)	32	32	.....	18	18	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers	172	151	21	82	75	7	70	62	8	20	14	6
Pilots	20	20	.....	8	8	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	789	788	1	411	410	1	286	286	.....	92	92	.....
Sailors (c)	1,065	1,065	.....	533	533	.....	467	467	.....	65	65	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	98	90	8	53	51	2	30	24	6	15	15	.....
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (c)	8,612	8,582	30	5,470	5,454	16	2,615	2,602	13	527	526	1
Stenographers and typewriters	14	12	2	11	10	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
Street railway employés	62	62	.....	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	12	8	4	7	5	2	4	2	2	1	1	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Undertakers	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	19	19	.....	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	90	83	7	37	31	6	45	44	1	8	8	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	44,691	39,599	5,092	21,769	19,674	2,095	19,405	16,846	2,559	3,517	3,079	438
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	35	31	4	20	25	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	24	23	1	19	18	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	55	55	.....	20	20	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	18	18	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (printers)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	95	93	2	41	41	.....	34	32	2	20	20	.....
Artificial flower makers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	134	129	5	89	86	3	31	32	2	11	11	.....
Basket makers	126	93	33	52	37	15	47	36	11	27	20	7
Blacksmiths	1,194	1,194	.....	622	622	.....	435	435	.....	137	137	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	38	31	7	18	15	3	13	10	3	7	6	1
Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	703	691	12	331	327	4	247	244	3	125	120	5
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Box makers (paper)	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood)	67	66	1	31	31	.....	34	33	1	2	2	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (c)	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Brewers and maltsters (c)	26	26	.....	14	14	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (c)	4,507	4,504	3	1,905	1,903	2	2,318	2,317	1	284	284	.....
Britannia workers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	48	48	.....	25	25	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Builders and contractors	113	113	.....	60	60	.....	45	45	.....	8	8	.....
Butchers	274	274	.....	144	144	.....	100	100	.....	30	30	.....
Butter and cheese makers	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	37	37	.....	14	14	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners	5,651	5,648	3	2,834	2,832	2	2,324	2,324	.....	493	492	1
Carpet makers (c)	13	9	4	5	4	1	6	4	2	2	1	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	44	44	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	451	451	.....	339	339	.....	78	78	.....	34	34	.....
Chemical works employés (c)	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Compositors (c)	25	18	7	11	8	3	12	8	4	2	2	.....
Confectioners	49	45	4	25	22	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....
Coopers	619	619	.....	290	290	.....	255	255	.....	74	74	.....
Copper workers	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
Corset makers	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (c)	212	179	33	101	80	21	97	87	10	14	12	2
Distillers and rectifiers (c)	130	130	.....	83	83	.....	40	40	.....	7	7	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (c)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	804	1	803	384	.....	384	330	1	338	81	.....	81
Electroplaters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (c)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Fertilizer makers (c)	50	50	.....	13	13	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
Fish curers and packers (c)	130	130	.....	53	53	.....	50	50	.....	27	27	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (c)	20	20	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	94	94	.....	71	71	.....	20	20	.....	3	3	.....
Glove makers	5	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Hair workers	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	30	30	.....	10	10	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
Hat and cap makers	7	6	1	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	8	4	4	5	4	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Iron and steel workers (c)	1,452	1,435	17	1,024	1,019	5	361	353	8	67	63	4
Lace and embroidery makers	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Lead and zinc workers	95	95	.....	55	55	.....	35	35	.....	5	5	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	148	148	.....	99	99	.....	40	40	.....	9	9	.....
Machinists	99	99	.....	63	63	.....	30	30	.....	6	6	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	79	79	.....	38	38	.....	36	36	.....	5	5	.....
Marble and stone cutters	347	347	.....	193	193	.....	125	125	.....	29	29	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	3,169	3,169	.....	1,387	1,387	.....	1,495	1,495	.....	287	287	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	267	250	17	33	29	4	217	209	8	17	12	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	119	119	.....	67	67	.....	40	40	.....	12	12	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	34	33	1	18	17	1	10	10	.....	6	6	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (c)	821	690	131	459	413	46	298	243	55	64	34	30
Millers (flour and grist)	221	220	1	141	140	1	55	55	.....	25	25	.....
Milliners	45	.....	45	19	.....	19	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
Model and pattern makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	139	139	.....	88	88	.....	46	46	.....	5	5	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (c)	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employés	306	303	3	180	179	1	109	107	2	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,148	1,145	3	529	527	2	511	511	.....	108	107	1
Paper hangers	102	101	1	32	32	.....	59	58	1	11	11	.....
Paper mill operatives	42	37	5	27	23	4	10	9	1	5	5	.....
Photographers	15	15	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (c)	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	1,425	1,425	.....	615	615	.....	705	705	.....	105	105	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	113	.....	71	71	.....	36	36	.....	6	6	.....
Potters	38	38	.....	25	25	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (c)	87	82	5	52	52	.....	26	22	4	9	8	1
Print works operatives (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	78	78	.....	30	30	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....
Rope and cordage makers	44	39	5	18	17	1	20	16	4	6	6	.....
Rubber factory operatives	7	7	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....
Salt works employés	19	19	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (c)	4,024	4,019	5	2,635	2,632	3	1,232	1,230	2	157	157	.....
Seamstresses (c)	1,343	8	1,335	693	4	689	523	3	520	127	1	126
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (c)	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Ship and boat builders	224	224	.....	78	78	.....	114	114	.....	32	32	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (c)	45	31	14	30	20	10	11	7	4	4	4	.....
Silk mill operatives (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (c)	46	46	.....	37	37	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
Straw workers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16	.....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (c)	408	344	64	222	192	30	117	92	25	69	60	9
Tinners and tinware makers	134	131	3	81	81	.....	42	39	3	11	11	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,022	4,704	2,318	2,599	1,840	759	4,012	2,579	1,433	411	285	126
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	24	24	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
Trunk, valise, leather case, and pocket-book makers	19	19	.....	7	7	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers	102	97	5	37	37	.....	57	52	5	8	8	.....
Well borers	23	23	.....	14	14	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Wheelwrights	49	49	.....	22	22	.....	18	18	.....	9	9	.....
Whitewashers	1,004	1,002	2	361	361	.....	537	535	2	106	106	.....
Wire workers	21	21	.....	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	313	303	10	195	189	6	102	99	3	16	15	1
Woolen mill operatives (c)	79	58	21	32	23	9	35	27	8	12	8	4
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	3,281	3,148	133	1,603	1,550	53	1,439	1,374	65	239	224	15

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate			1 to 3 months			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	538,214	374,668	163,546	310,615	226,627	83,988	187,046	125,693	61,353	53,179	22,348	30,831
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	397,133	214,193	182,940	197,371	114,638	82,733	87,808	44,555	43,253	22,954	8,911	14,043
Agricultural laborers (c)	233,636	113,248	87,759	146,227	93,178	53,049	74,256	42,639	31,617	9,355	6,431	2,924
Apiarists	4	4		2	2					2	2	
Dairymen and dairy women	74	58	16	33	23	10	23	23		11	10	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (c)	55,550	50,455	5,104	41,253	38,125	3,128	12,358	10,560	1,798	1,918	1,770	178
Fishermen and oystermen (c)	4,433	4,358	75	2,106	2,076	30	2,097	2,056	41	230	226	4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,047	1,001	46	389	373	16	535	511	24	123	117	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen	847	844	3	561	560	1	244	242	2	42	42	
Miners (coal)	4,528	4,523	5	2,457	2,456	1	1,822	1,820	2	249	247	2
Miners (not otherwise specified)	1,730	1,730		1,135	1,135		439	439		156	156	
Quarrymen	923	922	1	559	558		301	300	1	64	64	
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	242	234	8	98	97	1	122	116	6	22	21	1
Wood choppers	1,940	1,937	3	1,155	1,152	3	664	664		121	121	
Other agricultural pursuits (c)	1,928	1,879	49	1,095	1,069	26	473	455	18	60	55	5
Professional service	6,526	3,447	3,079	2,837	1,465	1,372	2,609	1,485	1,124	1,080	497	583
Actors	39	33	6	27	24	3	8	6	2	4	3	1
Architects	1	1		1	1							
Artists and teachers of art	10	4	6	4	2	2	4	2	2	2		2
Authors and literary and scientific persons	7	4	3	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Clergymen	392	386	6	159	157	2	174	171	3	59	58	1
Dentists	7	7		3	3		2	2		2	2	
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3	3		2	2		1	1				
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	29	29		14	14		7	7		8	8	
Journalists	4	4		3	3					1	1	
Lawyers	12	12		5	5		6	6		1	1	
Musicians and teachers of music	250	189	61	96	71	25	116	87	29	38	31	7
Officers of United States army and navy	1	1		1	1							
Officials (government) (c)	74	72	2	33	32	1	30	29	1	11	11	
Physicians and surgeons	39	27	12	16	10	6	16	12	4	7	5	2
Professors in colleges and universities	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1			
Teachers	5,471	2,496	2,975	2,396	1,066	1,330	2,148	1,073	1,075	927	357	570
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	160	155	5	53	57	1	83	79	4	19	19	
Veterinary surgeons	10	10		6	6		4	4				
Other professional service	1		1				1		1			
Domestic and personal service	152,049	99,886	52,163	77,364	50,800	26,564	61,873	41,020	20,853	12,812	8,066	4,746
Barbers and hairdressers	1,017	983	34	501	491	10	348	330	18	168	162	6
Bartenders	173	173		89	89		65	65		19	19	
Boarding and lodging house keepers	42	25	17	21	18	3	17	6	11	4	1	3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,062	1,062		619	619		363	363		80	80	
Hotel keepers	36	26	10	23	16	7	12	9	3	1	1	
Housekeepers and stewards (c)	576	126	450	272	61	211	243	50	193	61	15	46
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	19	19		5	5		12	12		2	2	
Janitors	345	317	28	197	179	18	113	105	8	35	33	2
Laborers (not specified) (c)	96,231	87,228	9,003	48,379	43,903	4,476	40,561	36,590	3,971	7,291	6,735	556
Launderers and laundresses	14,455	199	14,256	7,377	99	7,278	5,792	81	5,711	1,286	19	1,267
Nurses and midwives	1,551	71	1,480	670	36	634	653	24	629	228	11	217
Restaurant keepers	96	72	24	50	40	10	30	19	11	16	13	3
Saloon keepers	49	46	3	22	21	1	23	21	2	4	4	
Servants	35,841	9,029	26,812	18,901	5,009	13,892	13,375	3,100	10,275	3,565	920	2,645
Sextons	53	53		20	20		30	30		3	3	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (c)	30	30		15	15		11	11		4	4	
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	129	128	1	71	70	1	47	47		11	11	
Other domestic and personal service	344	299	45	132	109	23	178	157	21	34	33	1
Trade and transportation	19,361	19,172	189	11,410	11,321	89	6,494	6,414	80	1,457	1,437	20
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	146	143	3	69	67	2	64	63	1	13	13	
Auctioneers	2	2					1	1		1	1	
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	1	1					1	1				
Boatmen and canalmen	445	445		221	221		193	193		31	31	
Bookkeepers and accountants (c)	30	27	3	10	10		10	9	1	10	8	2
Brokers (commercial)	4	4		1	1		3	3				
Clerks and copyists (c)	315	301	14	152	146	6	117	111	6	46	44	2
Commercial travelers	5	5		2	2		3	3				
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,716	5,708	8	3,406	3,400	6	1,872	1,872		438	436	2
Foremen and overseers	80	79	1	50	50		16	16		14	13	1
Hostlers	982	981	1	510	509	1	379	379		93	93	
Hucksters and peddlers	303	260	43	144	120	24	125	112	13	34	28	6
Livery stable keepers	23	23		9	9		8	8		6	6	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (c)	186	186		112	112		61	61		13	13	
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	14	14		2	2		10	10		2	2	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	14	14		6	6		8	8				
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	36	33	3	18	16	2	15	14	1	3	3	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	12	12		8	8		3	3		1	1	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	3	3		1	1		2	2				

a Includes all persons of negro descent.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	239	205	34	111	100	11	102	80	22	26	25	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	126	125	1	72	71	1	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	465	456	9	188	186	2	197	191	6	80	79	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (c)	31	31	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers	107	90	17	61	55	6	37	29	8	9	6	3
Pilots	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	774	773	1	398	397	1	286	286	.....	90	90	.....
Sailors (c)	1,051	1,051	.....	529	529	.....	458	458	.....	64	64	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	72	64	8	32	30	2	27	21	6	13	13	.....
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (c)	7,921	7,891	30	5,151	5,135	16	2,330	2,317	13	440	439	1
Stenographers and typewriters	14	12	2	11	10	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
Street railway employés	61	61	.....	33	33	.....	23	23	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	11	7	4	7	5	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Undertakers	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	19	19	.....	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	89	82	7	37	31	6	44	43	1	8	8	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	43,025	37,970	5,055	21,033	18,955	2,078	18,731	16,184	2,547	3,261	2,831	430
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	35	31	4	29	25	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	24	23	1	19	18	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	55	55	.....	20	20	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	17	17	.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters)	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (printers)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	94	92	2	40	40	.....	34	32	2	20	20	.....
Artificial flower makers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers	121	116	5	78	75	3	32	30	2	11	11	.....
Basket makers	71	69	2	22	21	1	31	30	1	18	18	.....
Blacksmiths	1,189	1,189	.....	622	622	.....	431	431	.....	136	136	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	38	31	7	18	15	3	13	10	3	7	6	1
Bone and ivory workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	569	557	12	249	245	4	222	219	3	98	93	5
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Box makers (paper)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood)	66	65	1	30	30	.....	34	33	1	2	2	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (c)	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Brewers and maltsters (c)	18	18	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (c)	4,302	4,299	3	1,831	1,829	2	2,237	2,236	1	234	234	.....
Britannia workers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers	47	47	.....	24	24	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Builders and contractors	106	106	.....	57	57	.....	43	43	.....	6	6	.....
Butchers	235	235	.....	118	118	.....	92	92	.....	25	25	.....
Butter and cheese makers	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Button makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers	37	37	.....	14	14	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners	5,612	5,609	3	2,822	2,820	2	2,302	2,302	.....	488	487	1
Carpet makers (c)	13	9	4	5	4	1	6	4	2	2	1	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	44	44	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	450	450	.....	339	339	.....	77	77	.....	34	34	.....
Chemical works employés (c)	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Compositors (c)	25	18	7	11	8	3	12	8	4	2	2	.....
Confectioners	49	45	4	25	22	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....
Coopers	612	612	.....	287	287	.....	252	252	.....	73	73	.....
Copper workers	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
Corset makers	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (c)	212	179	33	101	80	21	97	87	10	14	12	2
Distillers and rectifiers (c)	130	130	.....	83	83	.....	40	40	.....	7	7	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (c)	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	801	1	800	383	.....	383	338	1	337	80	.....	80
Electroplaters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (c)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Fertilizer makers (c)	50	50	.....	13	13	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
Fish curers and packers (c)	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....

a Includes all persons of negro descent.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Gas works employés (c)	20	20	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers	94	94	.....	71	71	.....	20	20	.....	3	3	.....
Glove makers	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....
Hair workers	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	30	30	.....	10	10	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
Hat and cap makers	6	5	1	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	8	4	4	5	4	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Iron and steel workers (c)	1,450	1,433	17	1,023	1,018	5	360	352	8	67	63	4
Lace and embroidery makers	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Lead and zinc workers	95	95	.....	55	55	.....	35	35	.....	5	5	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	145	145	.....	96	96	.....	40	40	.....	9	9	.....
Machinists	99	99	.....	63	63	.....	30	30	.....	6	6	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	78	78	.....	38	38	.....	36	36	.....	4	4	.....
Marble and stone cutters	340	340	.....	190	190	.....	121	121	.....	29	29	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	3,151	3,151	.....	1,381	1,381	.....	1,487	1,487	.....	283	283	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	51	34	17	12	8	4	29	21	8	10	5	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	119	119	.....	67	67	.....	40	40	.....	12	12	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	34	33	1	18	17	1	10	10	.....	6	6	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (c)	811	681	130	458	412	46	289	235	54	64	34	30
Millers (flour and grist)	221	220	1	141	140	1	55	55	.....	25	25	.....
Milliners	45	.....	45	19	.....	19	15	.....	15	11	.....	11
Model and pattern makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	139	139	.....	88	88	.....	46	46	.....	5	5	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (c)	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employés	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employés	306	303	3	180	179	1	109	107	2	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,143	1,140	3	525	523	2	511	511	.....	107	106	1
Paper hangers	100	99	1	32	32	.....	59	58	1	9	9	.....
Paper mill operatives	40	35	5	25	21	4	10	9	1	5	5	.....
Photographers	15	15	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (c)	7	7	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	1,421	1,421	.....	615	615	.....	702	702	.....	104	104	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	113	.....	71	71	.....	36	36	.....	6	6	.....
Potters	36	36	.....	24	24	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
Powder and cartridge makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (c)	87	82	5	52	52	.....	26	22	4	9	8	1
Print works operatives (c)	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	78	78	.....	30	30	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....
Rope and cordage makers	44	39	5	18	17	1	20	16	4	6	6	.....
Rubber factory operatives	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Salt works employés	19	19	.....	13	13	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (c)	3,873	3,868	5	2,569	2,566	3	1,158	1,156	2	146	146	.....
Seamstresses (c)	1,339	4	1,335	690	1	689	523	3	520	126	.....	126
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (c)	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Ship and boat builders	210	210	.....	72	72	.....	111	111	.....	27	27	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (c)	17	3	14	12	2	10	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Silk mill operatives (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (c)	46	46	.....	37	37	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
Straw workers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16	.....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (c)	201	139	62	98	70	28	77	52	25	26	17	9
Tinners and tinware makers	126	123	3	75	75	.....	40	37	3	11	11	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	6,827	4,509	2,318	2,477	1,718	759	3,974	2,541	1,433	376	250	126
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (c)	24	24	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	19	19	.....	7	7	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers	101	96	5	36	36	.....	57	52	5	8	8	.....
Well borers	23	23	.....	14	14	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Wheelwrights	48	48	.....	22	22	.....	17	17	.....	9	9	.....
Whitewashers	1,003	1,001	2	361	361	.....	536	534	2	106	106	.....
Wire workers	21	21	.....	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	299	289	10	187	181	6	97	94	3	15	14	1
Woolen mill operatives (c)	74	53	21	28	19	9	34	26	8	12	8	4
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	3,185	3,052	133	1,580	1,527	53	1,375	1,310	65	230	215	15

a Includes all persons of negro descent.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	4,439,047	778,821	1,337,660	162,957	801,699	261,463	487,445	69,843	118,171	18,748	207,988	63,234
2	North Atlantic division	1,743,763	465,602	426,643	68,451	501,696	207,494	225,465	45,497	52,765	12,547	102,919	33,726
3	Maine	33,063	10,032	613	64	4,425	1,523	3,506	627	1,028	308	11,741	2,864
4	New Hampshire	30,256	13,409	773	209	5,836	3,227	2,265	645	765	434	5,420	1,605
5	Vermont	29,519	2,901	492	51	4,232	831	2,226	238	929	71	4,737	835
6	Massachusetts	272,410	111,190	13,518	2,657	102,266	48,745	34,279	11,383	9,295	3,105	41,762	22,217
7	Rhode Island	44,407	18,175	1,636	285	15,137	7,597	9,377	2,947	2,077	763	1,853	1,087
8	Connecticut	82,702	23,325	13,449	2,260	32,172	12,276	9,711	1,909	2,638	664	2,574	654
9	New York	638,537	184,048	233,814	41,926	191,969	82,932	69,711	13,488	16,103	3,223	27,705	8,101
10	New Jersey	149,838	34,491	50,629	7,390	49,761	16,408	19,784	4,091	5,618	1,547	1,785	403
11	Pennsylvania	412,001	67,980	111,714	13,609	104,898	33,955	74,606	10,169	14,312	2,432	5,339	960
12	South Atlantic division	99,976	18,001	38,984	6,280	20,099	5,809	11,543	1,418	3,700	421	2,340	335
13	Delaware	6,347	1,140	1,219	134	2,721	721	932	122	190	48	134	24
14	Maryland	42,316	9,509	23,911	4,624	7,331	2,723	2,914	476	1,113	152	385	77
15	District of Columbia	7,999	2,436	2,710	566	2,576	1,184	958	267	290	50	256	80
16	Virginia	9,562	779	2,160	172	1,862	313	1,834	131	552	49	362	28
17	West Virginia	9,685	828	3,575	301	2,327	302	1,494	111	417	40	187	14
18	North Carolina	2,092	169	683	41	255	26	487	39	199	21	145	13
19	South Carolina	3,402	486	1,392	189	767	176	326	51	185	14	70	9
20	Georgia	7,006	701	2,187	164	1,673	288	970	88	420	28	317	27
21	Florida	11,567	1,956	1,147	89	587	76	1,578	133	334	19	484	63
22	North Central division	1,940,072	237,962	741,093	76,371	202,334	35,145	172,157	16,730	41,299	4,258	149,438	20,474
23	Ohio	213,195	27,275	109,616	12,296	29,962	6,376	29,878	3,269	4,737	556	6,516	1,212
24	Indiana	71,509	6,998	41,478	3,587	9,498	1,558	6,112	520	1,479	127	2,192	267
25	Illinois	396,035	62,263	158,942	18,641	57,201	12,178	35,790	4,183	10,052	1,233	14,804	2,768
26	Michigan	257,387	29,060	62,684	6,830	18,044	2,532	28,606	2,460	6,267	619	63,565	9,749
27	Wisconsin	241,673	24,669	115,780	11,875	14,593	1,880	13,443	1,207	2,803	260	12,595	1,065
28	Minnesota	227,426	29,885	54,677	5,359	13,775	1,936	8,461	882	2,882	267	16,024	1,774
29	Iowa	156,242	16,764	61,143	5,284	17,731	2,222	14,768	1,219	3,841	396	7,589	888
30	Missouri	120,725	14,815	64,092	6,537	20,321	4,115	11,268	1,095	2,531	212	3,958	503
31	North Dakota	38,398	4,698	4,521	356	1,663	188	1,732	143	958	80	8,200	899
32	South Dakota	44,750	3,942	9,173	633	2,811	233	3,278	213	849	64	3,946	324
33	Nebraska	99,721	11,422	35,839	3,247	8,570	1,128	8,135	723	2,101	182	5,268	514
34	Kansas	73,011	6,171	23,148	1,726	8,165	799	10,686	816	2,799	232	4,781	481
35	South Central division	167,098	18,349	58,048	5,965	21,599	4,062	14,818	1,172	3,826	291	4,434	335
36	Kentucky	20,099	3,722	16,051	1,637	6,296	1,356	2,281	224	542	100	610	74
37	Tennessee	11,129	1,077	3,042	237	2,622	421	1,876	147	421	29	513	30
38	Alabama	8,365	642	2,264	178	1,367	218	1,833	88	702	34	336	26
39	Mississippi	5,028	443	1,415	102	1,025	157	572	46	136	6	221	15
40	Louisiana	25,167	4,057	6,845	1,134	3,285	1,270	1,389	183	272	32	401	36
41	Texas	78,295	7,739	24,516	2,402	5,399	538	5,652	418	1,404	67	1,600	109
42	Oklahoma	1,658	72	483	18	209	9	191	8	78	5	230	8
43	Arkansas	8,357	597	3,432	257	1,396	93	1,024	58	271	18	523	37
44	Western division	488,138	38,904	72,892	5,890	58,971	8,953	63,462	5,031	16,581	1,231	38,857	3,364
45	Montana	30,640	1,747	3,813	250	4,697	377	4,803	172	1,120	61	4,502	251
46	Wyoming	9,327	627	1,364	62	1,321	114	2,028	143	784	33	736	53
47	Colorado	51,703	5,311	9,352	770	7,653	1,117	9,465	688	2,559	201	4,734	525
48	New Mexico	6,994	455	999	71	666	67	882	36	275	10	463	28
49	Arizona	10,464	864	916	25	879	42	788	38	238	7	454	17
50	Utah	25,065	2,763	1,274	125	1,499	83	10,520	1,133	1,635	159	671	43
51	Nevada	10,869	467	1,069	60	1,554	159	1,549	81	246	11	965	48
52	Idaho	11,850	489	1,334	62	1,527	53	2,173	117	412	19	1,154	49
53	Washington	59,852	3,707	9,622	500	5,603	296	7,148	360	2,449	101	9,279	620
54	Oregon	37,819	2,460	7,462	537	2,977	274	3,598	247	1,443	96	3,137	256
55	California	233,555	20,014	35,687	3,428	30,595	6,371	20,508	2,016	5,420	533	12,822	1,474

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	
172,410	38,383	475,677	70,510	70,424	8,753	39,251	8,006	114,102	6,375	54,798	11,615	50,702	4,185	51,542	9,141	[illegible]	[illegible]	1
94,752	35,622	59,178	10,768	8,197	1,122	19,823	4,891	70,579	4,476	11,611	7,689	27,516	3,013	5,917	2,457	116,750	16,179	2
9,169	4,359	1,173	173	358	53	255	25	173	4	216	9	11	.....	5	.....	446	32	3
13,657	6,946	661	296	41	8	122	23	273	1	129	6	12	3	2	.....	270	57	4
6,551	725	516	93	32	8	106	9	316	6	77	4	26	2	4	2	275	21	5
37,191	15,617	10,331	3,614	835	164	1,031	422	4,552	332	3,734	551	224	46	261	77	10,555	2,180	6
8,995	4,217	1,021	755	81	15	214	99	1,485	109	295	54	9	1	3	.....	1,615	225	7
6,064	2,413	5,074	1,958	804	155	1,065	178	3,571	135	1,509	183	699	114	89	12	3,259	694	8
10,654	1,573	16,855	6,891	3,303	660	9,542	2,581	35,294	2,553	26,232	5,708	6,714	2,309	3,614	2,272	47,457	9,521	9
245	10	2,702	1,077	1,655	218	2,264	432	7,450	457	2,657	395	2,082	276	158	24	12,618	1,344	10
352	32	11,473	1,996	1,913	141	4,514	571	17,819	379	9,158	1,069	17,769	562	905	73	38,455	2,695	11
130	31	1,514	214	414	33	1,303	243	3,533	118	2,321	530	826	41	753	219	11,997	2,322	12
6	.....	101	34	23	1	92	13	238	5	110	2	91	2	3	.....	327	29	13
39	4	266	55	92	11	313	73	930	45	1,823	459	107	23	684	239	2,403	573	14
13	4	85	40	43	6	156	94	261	29	146	16	27	2	3	3	475	86	15
15	1	245	11	70	.....	166	18	1,033	17	227	3	350	3	33	3	650	30	16
25	1	59	2	23	3	120	4	530	7	86	.....	188	4	4	.....	592	39	17
8	2	43	4	15	3	37	2	19	.....	55	3	4	.....	6	.....	136	15	18
4	1	69	3	23	1	81	3	74	3	83	5	10	.....	4	2	323	29	19
22	1	200	9	43	3	174	23	121	1	175	9	29	3	18	2	657	49	20
17	17	455	47	82	5	160	22	275	11	86	3	20	4	3	.....	6,339	1,467	21
32,917	2,183	306,831	51,938	46,342	5,809	19,797	1,925	13,739	575	33,430	2,677	6,964	753	43,366	6,161	130,365	12,963	22
611	88	1,831	241	540	59	3,553	346	2,439	72	2,502	225	2,944	340	4,746	846	13,320	1,346	23
102	16	2,518	240	418	33	1,786	123	296	13	315	11	248	16	130	9	4,847	473	24
2,660	300	55,643	14,571	6,421	1,127	4,251	478	4,336	289	4,087	467	1,486	172	11,629	2,250	28,731	3,597	25
15,436	913	19,687	2,215	3,339	304	2,506	271	2,378	35	7,896	558	317	32	1,100	112	25,562	2,400	26
4,800	223	42,746	4,855	7,159	768	1,025	81	786	24	1,308	99	217	21	5,312	448	19,106	1,863	27
5,535	352	98,650	16,492	7,229	931	1,021	113	557	15	3,637	342	610	64	4,275	483	10,093	870	28
413	31	27,707	4,337	7,962	926	1,230	70	443	12	392	18	106	7	4,779	615	8,163	676	29
300	27	3,223	784	735	68	2,215	256	1,363	71	1,196	101	323	33	1,440	225	7,710	758	30
1,251	101	15,913	2,470	1,273	255	116	16	13	1	1,411	67	78	11	521	40	748	71	31
531	34	13,610	1,618	2,187	212	221	14	203	6	4,653	347	122	11	1,075	112	2,061	121	32
381	28	15,967	2,893	7,387	989	699	73	501	21	2,043	211	204	30	7,104	920	5,522	433	33
777	67	9,301	1,159	1,702	107	1,174	84	424	16	3,990	231	309	16	1,258	87	4,497	350	34
254	13	4,020	414	980	42	8,055	1,091	7,337	477	1,654	77	531	31	1,581	229	39,961	4,150	35
26	3	168	13	56	7	626	66	538	16	188	19	61	1	26	3	1,630	203	36
15	1	262	23	73	3	276	41	475	22	266	12	133	13	10	.....	1,145	98	37
23	1	237	13	49	2	326	29	232	8	172	1	90	2	18	.....	716	42	38
10	.....	262	9	78	2	277	33	278	23	87	6	25	.....	5	.....	637	39	39
62	3	341	18	173	8	4,676	729	4,430	337	259	7	46	.....	6	3	2,982	297	40
84	3	2,377	322	442	14	1,519	172	1,259	58	599	25	140	13	1,365	207	31,909	3,391	41
14	1	107	4	22	1	46	2	8	2	29	3	10	1	105	7	126	3	42
20	1	266	12	87	5	279	19	117	6	54	4	26	1	46	9	816	77	43
4,318	234	42,829	6,176	14,471	1,447	10,268	1,290	18,587	429	7,852	472	635	47	520	58	137,895	4,276	44
1,418	50	4,352	431	493	30	314	28	636	7	557	34	27	3	62	.....	3,846	53	45
55	4	1,016	148	447	31	97	3	242	2	633	20	14	.....	20	3	540	11	46
347	25	6,296	1,477	1,059	104	784	71	3,020	45	698	47	228	10	113	15	5,395	216	47
23	.....	132	15	33	1	198	11	260	3	67	3	7	.....	6	.....	3,043	210	48
25	.....	157	10	119	10	204	7	170	1	44	2	8	.....	2	1	6,460	704	49
19	1	3,348	566	3,681	492	120	18	259	4	250	5	17	.....	5	.....	1,767	134	50
203	5	288	21	233	9	158	15	964	12	32	.....	7	.....	8	1	3,593	45	51
108	2	1,452	78	609	45	138	3	484	1	99	5	7	.....	6	.....	2,347	55	52
1,077	57	12,709	1,343	1,929	134	691	55	1,361	6	1,555	61	68	3	125	10	6,236	158	53
219	13	3,826	488	866	67	520	57	485	9	1,697	148	35	5	44	8	11,510	255	54
824	77	9,223	1,599	5,002	524	7,044	1,028	10,706	339	2,220	144	217	26	129	20	93,158	2,435	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,295,346	33,722	400,235	12,651	158,110	7,105	157,091	3,191	34,584	899	91,801	1,815
2	North Atlantic division	243,600	3,613	47,185	1,003	64,106	1,440	45,268	433	8,791	111	18,310	212
3	Maine	7,121	109	143	.....	733	25	875	16	113	2	3,476	43
4	New Hampshire	4,176	29	80	.....	726	9	407	4	137	.....	1,465	10
5	Vermont	7,851	90	155	.....	1,892	37	963	5	251	4	2,001	25
6	Massachusetts	24,848	132	933	8	8,748	62	2,679	14	653	2	4,962	20
7	Rhode Island	2,920	29	82	.....	1,009	9	312	2	118	3	117	1
8	Connecticut	10,984	127	1,675	23	4,358	73	955	12	293	5	253	.....
9	New York	75,014	1,978	21,839	521	23,342	873	12,127	242	1,895	59	4,869	99
10	New Jersey	13,460	299	4,823	137	3,763	81	1,661	26	328	3	80	2
11	Pennsylvania	97,226	820	17,455	311	19,535	271	25,239	112	5,003	33	1,087	12
12	South Atlantic division	17,328	816	5,426	334	3,350	176	3,504	67	1,319	29	523	15
13	Delaware	663	23	118	1	275	14	146	4	18	.....	28	4
14	Maryland	6,255	437	2,836	236	1,267	40	913	12	589	3	111	2
15	District of Columbia	318	20	138	12	86	7	42	.....	22	1	5	.....
16	Virginia	2,256	67	456	12	337	23	636	13	170	8	105	4
17	West Virginia	3,396	113	948	28	872	59	744	12	254	3	64	.....
18	North Carolina	617	26	126	4	74	3	191	8	91	9	45	.....
19	South Carolina	594	48	235	21	152	12	60	3	26	2	14	.....
20	Georgia	783	37	212	8	197	16	156	5	41	1	27	2
21	Florida	2,446	45	357	12	150	2	616	10	108	2	124	3
22	North Central division	813,411	24,214	306,227	9,640	68,841	4,725	76,334	2,123	17,039	618	59,251	1,400
23	Ohio	49,477	1,815	26,972	1,117	5,354	278	9,349	201	1,457	28	774	26
24	Indiana	26,056	1,188	15,609	807	2,789	174	2,428	75	668	9	552	14
25	Illinois	100,160	3,555	47,752	1,738	12,185	879	11,885	336	2,964	114	1,961	102
26	Michigan	105,532	2,274	24,217	681	7,933	421	14,783	265	2,371	71	26,632	489
27	Wisconsin	115,279	3,810	53,342	1,512	8,403	813	7,167	330	1,232	72	4,897	111
28	Minnesota	117,431	2,726	31,004	675	6,492	391	3,345	104	1,047	36	5,567	99
29	Iowa	96,689	3,135	38,993	1,062	10,734	866	9,456	273	2,451	100	3,966	153
30	Missouri	33,282	1,532	19,048	943	3,561	268	3,674	116	805	34	1,133	40
31	North Dakota	29,912	568	3,525	47	1,000	31	1,203	27	725	21	6,091	136
32	South Dakota	33,669	745	7,065	138	1,741	93	2,232	50	558	18	2,566	54
33	Nebraska	57,746	1,304	23,415	476	3,917	195	4,253	124	987	41	2,495	68
34	Kansas	48,178	1,562	15,285	444	4,732	316	6,559	222	1,774	74	2,617	108
35	South Central division	58,715	2,918	20,961	1,328	4,380	245	4,804	115	1,339	28	1,096	24
36	Kentucky	5,058	262	2,946	141	1,355	89	587	14	155	2	75	2
37	Tennessee	2,456	75	567	23	478	18	608	11	109	3	108	2
38	Alabama	2,639	74	595	29	344	20	795	12	381	4	46	.....
39	Mississippi	1,304	78	282	16	375	23	187	8	43	1	67	2
40	Louisiana	5,358	259	845	70	298	29	251	9	50	2	90	.....
41	Texas	36,582	2,020	13,887	997	1,050	55	1,821	42	434	11	392	7
42	Oklahoma	944	24	285	5	115	4	106	1	41	2	128	4
43	Arkansas	3,474	126	1,554	47	365	7	449	18	126	3	190	7
44	Western division	162,292	2,161	20,436	346	17,433	519	27,181	453	6,096	113	12,621	164
45	Montana	11,494	95	1,201	13	2,266	27	2,809	19	538	3	1,382	10
46	Wyoming	3,809	36	366	5	274	7	1,135	10	486	2	262	3
47	Colorado	18,573	147	2,819	37	2,288	26	4,673	27	984	6	1,564	12
48	New Mexico	2,830	18	225	1	247	2	498	3	151	.....	116	.....
49	Arizona	3,971	41	293	1	438	5	440	10	113	2	178	.....
50	Utah	9,842	345	209	5	567	2	4,531	185	624	28	203	6
51	Nevada	5,234	36	457	3	955	19	1,055	5	137	1	462	3
52	Idaho	6,193	73	670	9	879	9	1,315	22	214	3	553	5
53	Washington	16,827	185	3,154	44	1,485	35	2,355	25	701	5	2,610	40
54	Oregon	12,548	171	2,791	45	1,020	31	1,382	30	591	14	1,181	17
55	California	70,971	1,014	8,251	183	7,014	356	6,988	117	1,557	49	4,110	68

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females.	
22,371	310	170,091	3,413	31,282	383	18,083	497	19,070	230	21,062	203	8,814	25	13,902	551	170,780	2,935	1
9,750	79	9 603	66	1,269	6	3,177	70	4,045	43	3,144	20	6,518	10	445	.....	21,370	115	2
962	18	536	4	83	1	37	.....	16	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	3
1,163	4	100	1	10	.....	21	.....	4	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	1	4
2,136	16	190	.....	9	.....	45	2	63	1	16	.....	5	.....	2	.....	118	.....	5
2,243	12	1,642	3	175	.....	207	.....	132	2	349	3	46	1	13	.....	2,066	5	6
388	1	291	5	19	.....	16	.....	135	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	381	1	7
522	3	1,307	7	206	1	274	1	200	1	197	.....	138	.....	19	.....	587	1	8
2,251	24	1,581	25	390	4	1,053	43	930	.....	451	13	246	1	77	.....	3,963	71	9
3	.....	273	3	181	.....	220	8	539	30	332	.....	122	.....	14	.....	1,121	9	10
71	1	3,631	18	196	.....	1,304	16	2,511	7	1,730	4	5,961	8	321	.....	13,112	27	11
23	.....	265	6	64	1	258	7	305	2	127	37	459	.....	67	15	1,638	127	12
1	.....	8	.....	1	.....	18	.....	16	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	13
2	.....	19	.....	7	.....	33	2	85	.....	74	37	19	.....	26	12	323	93	14
.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16	.....	15
1	.....	15	1	17	.....	38	.....	21	.....	14	.....	283	.....	29	1	129	5	16
10	.....	7	.....	4	.....	51	1	58	1	3	.....	140	.....	1	.....	240	9	17
3	.....	10	.....	4	.....	16	1	7	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	42	1	18
.....	.....	7	.....	3	.....	21	1	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	65	7	19
.....	.....	25	1	5	1	20	1	7	.....	5	.....	1	.....	4	.....	83	2	20
6	.....	172	4	22	.....	52	1	194	1	13	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	714	10	21
11,882	215	154,766	3,171	23,542	267	8,902	307	4,072	9	16,926	192	1,657	20	16,964	431	47,003	1,096	22
79	1	272	3	101	.....	1,387	55	208	.....	104	2	135	1	189	16	3,096	87	23
69	.....	911	12	155	2	878	34	95	1	32	.....	20	.....	99	4	1,751	56	24
507	9	11,862	171	1,557	10	1,928	61	1,056	3	182	3	498	4	644	8	5,179	117	25
4,484	53	8,023	54	1,394	16	787	28	1,553	.....	4,550	4	124	2	329	11	8,342	179	26
1,904	21	22,519	587	3,445	51	473	16	473	1	380	1	36	.....	3,002	89	8,006	206	27
2,327	75	53,451	1,135	3,996	46	483	15	50	.....	1,851	21	204	2	2,644	53	4,970	74	28
230	4	17,198	407	4,781	41	764	24	54	.....	64	.....	54	1	2,912	87	5,032	117	29
56	1	1,063	24	232	2	786	30	162	2	53	.....	91	.....	293	7	2,325	65	30
1,039	25	12,881	222	1,064	16	74	3	6	.....	1,317	18	60	1	440	9	437	12	31
384	11	10,633	227	1,765	19	142	1	117	1	3,998	81	100	2	905	22	1,463	28	32
225	2	9,346	151	3,829	47	386	16	33	.....	1,072	14	83	4	4,420	99	3,285	67	33
578	13	6,607	178	1,223	17	814	24	265	1	3,313	48	252	3	1,087	26	3,072	88	34
56	.....	1,638	48	343	5	2,076	71	2,493	136	146	4	65	4	1,340	144	17,978	766	35
1	.....	44	1	14	.....	150	3	70	1	6	.....	1	.....	4	.....	550	9	36
4	.....	39	2	28	.....	60	1	105	.....	2	.....	5	.....	6	.....	337	15	37
4	.....	74	1	12	.....	119	.....	69	1	11	.....	8	.....	4	.....	177	7	38
3	.....	69	2	17	.....	50	9	79	11	7	1	1	.....	1	.....	123	5	39
13	.....	58	.....	44	1	1,017	26	1,818	108	36	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	829	14	40
19	.....	1,197	35	172	1	512	26	327	15	51	2	34	4	1,218	135	15,468	690	41
3	.....	58	3	15	1	34	1	3	.....	22	1	3	.....	73	2	58	.....	42
9	.....	99	4	41	2	134	5	22	.....	11	.....	4	.....	34	7	436	26	43
1,651	16	12,819	127	6,064	104	3,670	42	7,555	35	3,719	9	115	1	145	1	42,787	231	44
491	5	1,196	9	178	3	136	2	142	.....	270	1	6	.....	17	.....	862	3	45
19	.....	300	2	120	1	31	1	36	1	561	2	1	.....	2	.....	216	2	46
147	1	2,290	11	440	6	317	4	1,048	1	265	.....	32	.....	29	.....	1,677	16	47
11	.....	58	.....	17	.....	70	1	127	.....	17	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,290	11	48
9	.....	81	.....	57	3	77	.....	85	.....	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2,185	20	49
12	.....	1,137	37	1,819	69	31	1	120	.....	166	.....	1	.....	1	.....	421	12	50
100	.....	160	.....	119	.....	77	.....	538	4	8	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1,161	1	51
64	.....	631	7	391	8	77	.....	84	1	37	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1,212	9	52
431	3	3,029	20	543	1	203	.....	292	1	637	3	8	.....	49	1	1,330	7	53
97	2	1,300	11	370	2	207	3	210	1	957	2	9	1	13	.....	2,411	12	54
270	5	2,568	30	2,010	11	2,444	30	4,673	26	787	1	47	.....	30	.....	30,022	138	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	95,647	19,721	27,910	3,614	13,418	3,565	17,198	3,506	3,706	671	11,219	4,265
2	North Atlantic division	35,371	7,528	9,715	1,391	6,373	1,666	7,159	1,448	1,382	233	3,123	1,207
3	Maine	481	160	12	5	53	8	88	10	24	5	211	88
4	New Hampshire	309	131	21	5	43	28	66	11	11	2	63	37
5	Vermont	290	149	12	1	35	26	64	11	13	2	93	53
6	Massachusetts	4,331	1,252	497	103	891	280	938	184	192	34	783	353
7	Rhode Island	545	155	45	11	108	32	154	33	31	4	49	22
8	Connecticut	973	259	203	21	232	83	220	63	35	7	77	24
9	New York	18,905	3,680	5,883	833	3,302	781	3,263	727	646	98	1,421	491
10	New Jersey	3,129	553	1,117	118	452	145	760	117	175	21	151	43
11	Pennsylvania	6,405	1,204	1,925	294	1,257	283	1,606	292	255	60	275	96
12	South Atlantic division	3,811	769	1,098	159	618	188	747	151	173	27	236	50
13	Delaware	94	31	18	4	19	8	22	10	3	2	7	3
14	Maryland	1,209	250	528	89	197	71	161	32	36	8	51	8
15	District of Columbia	706	133	196	24	116	26	131	35	36	3	45	8
16	Virginia	505	85	86	6	63	20	117	28	17	7	27	4
17	West Virginia	205	42	69	12	50	20	49	7	8	1	13	1
18	North Carolina	155	29	40	10	14	2	45	6	18	1	16	5
19	South Carolina	161	34	38	5	36	9	33	7	12	1	10	6
20	Georgia	351	55	80	7	80	22	60	12	14	1	30	4
21	Florida	425	110	43	2	43	10	126	14	29	3	37	11
22	North Central division	40,088	8,306	13,501	1,574	4,356	1,122	6,035	1,337	1,409	292	5,974	2,450
23	Ohio	4,589	996	2,138	344	520	186	872	191	134	25	330	110
24	Indiana	1,716	353	850	101	211	101	242	65	51	9	139	36
25	Illinois	8,677	1,435	3,153	324	1,176	193	1,263	298	308	67	752	232
26	Michigan	5,277	1,373	886	75	376	87	850	156	236	37	2,053	897
27	Wisconsin	4,101	719	1,864	249	249	66	523	87	115	21	383	136
28	Minnesota	4,321	884	962	96	345	75	437	99	113	33	735	297
29	Iowa	2,801	698	836	98	384	119	465	128	130	37	398	188
30	Missouri	3,605	620	1,687	156	613	168	454	86	93	17	238	88
31	North Dakota	705	289	60	4	51	10	57	16	32	10	271	203
32	South Dakota	744	191	129	10	62	10	115	32	30	5	155	73
33	Nebraska	1,916	409	544	60	198	43	372	93	72	8	258	105
34	Kansas	1,636	369	392	37	171	64	385	86	95	23	262	85
35	South Central division	5,086	1,153	1,604	245	708	312	748	149	172	29	327	82
36	Kentucky	852	263	369	109	157	80	111	23	31	5	60	22
37	Tennessee	479	86	125	10	96	30	113	21	17	2	46	4
38	Alabama	350	42	72	7	65	15	64	6	28	3	35	5
39	Mississippi	188	30	35	6	40	8	36	8	3	.....	15	3
40	Louisiana	951	269	238	34	114	61	92	22	16	13	28	10
41	Texas	1,920	395	669	68	187	100	268	57	60	4	103	28
42	Oklahoma	50	6	10	.....	7	2	12	1	4	1	10	1
43	Arkansas	287	62	86	11	42	16	52	11	13	1	30	9
44	Western division	11,291	1,965	1,992	245	1,363	277	2,509	421	570	90	1,559	476
45	Montana	563	78	101	11	69	5	109	7	25	7	126	31
46	Wyoming	164	16	21	.....	35	3	46	8	8	.....	23	3
47	Colorado	1,238	223	238	28	143	31	323	51	71	17	185	65
48	New Mexico	255	45	41	6	22	17	29	2	8	1	27	4
49	Arizona	218	16	30	1	19	3	31	2	9	1	26	1
50	Utah	626	102	59	4	41	19	285	36	46	7	34	9
51	Nevada	149	35	22	5	31	7	33	8	6	.....	22	12
52	Idaho	171	29	33	3	28	5	43	8	9	2	22	8
53	Washington	1,328	194	196	13	112	11	295	31	85	10	313	89
54	Oregon	923	151	178	21	77	5	186	24	44	9	156	56
55	California	5,656	1,076	1,073	153	786	171	1,129	244	259	36	625	198

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males.	Females.	
1,354	579	4,902	748	981	146	2,615	897	2,347	144	1,416	91	366	29	553	45	7,662	1,421	1
780	381	802	115	218	25	997	397	1,254	80	802	57	214	15	85	5	2,467	508	2
52	34	9	3	2	.....	17	1	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	3
78	40	7	1	1	.....	6	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	4
50	47	5	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	5
323	123	156	24	20	4	106	39	126	15	50	5	8	.....	5	.....	236	88	6
72	35	23	.....	5	.....	8	11	24	1	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	18	6	7
45	20	46	5	8	.....	15	17	24	3	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	14	8
142	75	350	62	136	16	609	233	810	51	582	38	175	12	65	4	1,521	259	9
6	1	38	5	20	4	98	30	61	2	29	4	5	2	3	.....	214	46	10
12	6	168	15	26	1	126	62	200	8	115	8	25	1	12	1	403	77	11
14	15	70	9	37	1	138	62	212	8	63	4	15	2	4	2	386	91	12
1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	3	13
8	1	13	4	6	.....	49	18	35	4	36	.....	3	1	2	1	81	13	14
3	.....	12	2	7	.....	33	18	36	3	7	3	4	.....	1	.....	79	11	15
.....	.....	13	1	13	.....	10	8	112	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	43	9	16
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	1	17
.....	1	2	.....	1	1	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	3	18
1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	4	19
.....	.....	6	.....	6	.....	17	5	19	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	31	4	20
1	12	13	2	3	.....	16	11	5	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	103	43	21
467	146	3,438	569	504	88	676	181	436	31	426	23	102	9	433	35	2,331	449	22
13	3	34	1	5	.....	118	30	57	5	36	3	29	3	57	9	246	56	23
7	1	23	3	5	1	52	11	19	3	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	108	22	24
80	37	680	99	114	14	129	40	187	6	130	5	31	1	144	4	530	115	25
158	30	165	17	36	5	70	18	24	3	37	1	4	.....	21	2	361	45	26
40	14	416	51	84	13	46	10	15	1	26	4	5	2	55	5	280	60	27
93	26	1,168	182	76	18	56	16	32	1	46	2	7	1	38	2	213	36	28
8	4	295	76	74	13	27	5	12	3	11	1	3	.....	22	6	136	20	29
18	3	51	7	16	.....	92	29	53	4	33	4	13	1	21	4	223	53	30
15	4	175	31	12	4	6	2	3	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	18	4	31
6	3	156	35	9	7	9	2	4	.....	26	1	2	1	4	.....	37	12	32
9	5	166	43	58	11	36	9	25	1	23	1	3	.....	58	3	94	7	33
20	16	109	24	15	2	35	9	5	3	49	1	1	.....	12	.....	85	19	34
22	1	80	7	31	3	468	167	130	6	43	2	9	1	19	3	716	146	35
6	.....	4	1	2	1	26	11	12	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	69	10	36
.....	.....	9	1	3	.....	16	9	19	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	9	37
1	.....	15	1	3	.....	22	3	3	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	37	2	38
2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	27	2	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	3	39
6	1	13	.....	4	1	260	95	49	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	122	27	40
5	.....	39	4	15	.....	96	46	38	2	21	1	5	1	17	1	406	83	41
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	42
1	.....	6	.....	2	1	18	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	80	12	43
71	36	503	48	191	29	336	90	315	19	82	5	26	2	12	.....	1,762	227	44
18	6	37	2	4	2	13	4	12	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	44	2	45
.....	.....	14	.....	.....	1	4	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	46
5	2	40	8	19	1	36	8	74	4	10	.....	5	.....	3	.....	86	8	47
.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	41	1	18	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	65	13	48
3	.....	1	.....	3	1	6	1	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	6	49
1	.....	43	9	57	10	15	3	2	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	38	4	50
2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	6	1	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	18	2	51
1	1	11	.....	2	.....	5	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	1	52
19	4	151	11	20	2	24	4	20	.....	10	2	1	.....	2	.....	80	17	53
5	1	51	4	9	.....	11	1	10	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	189	30	54
17	22	152	14	73	12	175	65	161	13	45	2	16	2	3	.....	1,142	144	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	975,448	462,938	236,668	99,254	265,054	187,373	63,310	28,665	13,929	8,444	45,476	31,501
2	North Atlantic division	432,926	267,671	82,002	41,748	177,828	150,578	31,505	17,184	6,434	5,230	15,858	20,641
3	Maine	8,053	3,550	57	29	1,798	1,019	539	256	124	76	2,830	1,630
4	New Hampshire	6,073	2,977	60	42	1,694	1,252	250	204	78	91	1,029	804
5	Vermont	3,700	1,915	70	39	848	626	285	171	47	51	707	579
6	Massachusetts	58,718	54,071	1,448	1,017	34,299	31,601	3,756	2,992	960	1,087	4,862	11,949
7	Rhode Island	9,927	6,490	248	120	5,168	4,388	1,072	457	224	183	264	572
8	Connecticut	19,003	12,727	1,895	1,090	10,092	8,193	990	633	263	218	297	233
9	New York	171,951	119,917	42,921	26,739	69,998	65,319	10,114	6,364	1,981	1,809	4,593	4,294
10	New Jersey	39,154	21,627	8,873	4,228	16,443	12,847	2,525	1,462	768	510	207	178
11	Pennsylvania	116,347	44,397	26,430	8,444	37,488	25,333	11,974	4,645	1,989	1,205	1,069	402
12	South Atlantic division	20,070	9,842	7,107	3,246	6,669	3,922	1,360	646	319	190	309	131
13	Delaware	1,989	846	231	98	1,079	596	169	53	26	25	13	6
14	Maryland	9,810	5,078	4,962	2,322	2,733	1,932	367	217	99	79	48	34
15	District of Columbia	1,967	1,532	450	357	1,012	817	133	137	43	25	31	37
16	Virginia	1,601	298	272	66	587	139	200	42	39	13	57	10
17	West Virginia	1,549	440	644	182	467	150	106	50	32	17	19	6
18	North Carolina	180	62	59	16	33	18	33	12	9	2	9	3
19	South Carolina	435	199	128	77	177	86	40	23	12	3	10	1
20	Georgia	1,029	334	192	82	436	137	112	37	22	18	33	11
21	Florida	1,510	1,053	169	46	145	47	200	75	37	8	89	23
22	North Central division	349,365	149,557	124,289	47,294	56,171	23,599	18,920	7,790	4,199	2,222	22,438	9,090
23	Ohio	51,841	16,728	23,428	7,475	11,019	4,809	4,000	1,680	641	306	1,079	542
24	Indiana	13,173	3,868	6,995	1,921	2,879	1,019	633	218	131	66	315	108
25	Illinois	85,184	38,568	30,176	11,228	19,563	8,957	4,521	2,013	1,116	669	2,047	1,102
26	Michigan	52,882	17,458	13,334	4,339	4,108	1,593	3,557	1,249	862	367	11,389	5,052
27	Wisconsin	43,417	14,410	19,762	7,120	2,647	738	1,328	454	246	107	2,627	412
28	Minnesota	37,943	21,486	7,496	3,786	2,887	1,196	904	407	312	118	2,500	667
29	Iowa	16,701	10,755	6,172	3,551	2,506	1,013	1,048	544	206	187	581	252
30	Missouri	22,946	8,906	10,492	3,736	6,810	3,011	1,162	467	249	128	402	177
31	North Dakota	2,518	3,386	332	280	303	118	106	70	47	45	428	368
32	South Dakota	3,528	2,631	663	448	382	107	253	97	54	32	285	106
33	Nebraska	13,504	8,069	3,716	2,358	1,891	727	723	299	180	98	451	171
34	Kansas	5,728	3,292	1,723	1,052	1,176	311	685	292	155	99	334	133
35	South Central division	30,534	9,338	6,982	2,816	5,806	2,408	1,696	470	383	106	502	116
36	Kentucky	4,977	1,990	2,345	857	1,796	845	193	69	46	21	65	23
37	Tennessee	1,707	493	324	105	678	225	144	53	39	10	37	9
38	Alabama	883	291	210	83	218	88	115	48	31	18	43	11
39	Mississippi	596	155	94	36	185	67	54	12	13	1	24	4
40	Louisiana	5,469	2,015	1,340	557	1,179	835	282	78	49	8	57	11
41	Texas	15,637	4,062	2,284	1,004	1,387	292	800	194	167	35	217	45
42	Oklahoma	192	28	51	11	36	2	13	1	6	1	14	1
43	Arkansas	1,073	304	334	163	327	54	95	15	32	12	45	12
44	Western division	142,553	26,530	16,288	4,150	18,580	6,866	9,829	2,573	2,594	696	6,369	1,523
45	Montana	9,316	1,292	1,068	191	1,291	303	731	108	202	44	1,094	130
46	Wyoming	2,459	491	450	46	531	86	311	96	106	28	169	34
47	Colorado	11,785	4,052	1,958	600	2,152	937	1,090	401	299	135	680	261
48	New Mexico	2,007	337	218	56	200	42	106	23	35	7	52	19
49	Arizona	3,905	611	283	18	224	28	118	16	33	3	70	6
50	Utah	5,346	1,560	373	95	457	53	1,714	528	266	73	95	13
51	Nevada	2,883	281	201	42	222	104	143	44	38	7	138	21
52	Idaho	2,601	286	234	38	288	31	307	52	71	10	204	15
53	Washington	18,811	2,593	2,444	365	2,039	215	1,572	183	502	54	1,857	261
54	Oregon	11,321	1,632	1,510	398	799	194	528	107	194	44	411	79
55	California	72,119	13,395	7,549	2,301	10,377	4,873	3,209	1,017	848	291	1,599	684

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
26,754	4,164	74,896	60,324	12,694	6,714	11,699	4,175	48,083	1,765	12,033	3,862	12,621	2,431	9,502	3,852	142,729	20,414	1
17,498	3,028	9,646	13,833	1,742	1,023	4,168	2,002	35,730	1,102	4,676	1,661	10,052	1,963	572	487	35,215	7,191	2
2,149	312	194	148	77	37	62	17	26	4	29	4	4	.....	1	.....	163	18	3
2,603	409	103	138	11	6	29	6	101	.....	15	1	.....	3	.....	.....	100	21	4
1,498	326	76	91	8	7	16	4	62	4	6	2	6	1	.....	1	71	13	5
6,346	1,260	1,377	2,978	116	119	351	160	1,832	81	373	141	29	25	16	17	2,953	644	6
1,515	119	208	485	12	7	48	45	599	16	22	4	1	.....	1	.....	545	94	7
738	117	785	1,645	169	111	146	62	2,083	73	239	45	222	87	10	9	1,074	211	8
2,570	464	3,208	5,677	674	462	2,264	1,259	18,638	631	1,369	1,070	964	1,191	275	404	12,382	4,234	9
18	10	762	982	444	170	362	177	3,743	122	440	92	1,009	182	26	12	3,540	655	10
61	11	2,933	1,689	231	104	890	272	8,646	171	2,183	302	7,817	474	249	44	14,387	1,301	11
30	9	356	161	115	15	230	104	613	43	220	39	149	18	159	89	2,434	1,229	12
.....	.....	17	30	3	1	24	9	155	4	53	2	78	1	2	.....	139	21	13
14	2	78	39	34	4	51	28	184	10	109	27	19	7	149	85	963	292	14
4	2	23	41	16	4	44	48	44	10	11	4	.....	1	.....	3	156	46	15
4	.....	98	6	26	.....	33	4	83	8	17	.....	27	3	2	.....	156	7	16
.....	.....	21	2	6	2	18	2	79	5	8	.....	16	4	1	.....	132	20	17
.....	.....	6	4	3	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	22	3	18
.....	.....	3	3	2	.....	8	1	7	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	44	4	19
6	.....	29	3	4	1	18	8	19	.....	7	3	1	.....	3	1	147	33	20
2	5	81	23	21	1	30	3	42	5	13	2	4	2	2	.....	675	803	21
8,204	1,010	51,183	40,666	7,338	4,598	3,223	859	4,512	232	5,303	1,748	2,189	399	8,602	3,159	32,794	6,891	22
134	47	747	220	100	49	577	154	1,119	36	1,046	124	1,278	182	1,952	306	4,721	798	23
25	13	540	183	75	25	196	45	53	6	41	6	167	6	5	3	1,118	249	24
355	85	10,421	10,921	1,227	830	637	222	1,564	72	616	119	271	62	3,025	795	9,645	1,493	25
4,897	489	4,825	1,917	704	256	799	128	441	22	1,606	499	83	17	190	73	6,087	1,457	26
1,425	108	7,853	3,629	1,203	575	182	38	134	16	351	64	47	12	704	267	4,908	870	27
1,085	139	17,701	13,082	1,170	724	167	57	252	10	768	271	207	49	608	373	1,886	607	28
51	13	3,328	3,472	1,038	813	100	31	76	5	19	11	9	6	599	435	968	422	29
42	11	615	678	176	54	344	105	521	39	111	19	47	18	262	72	1,713	396	30
75	59	951	2,072	76	226	19	9	1	.....	26	48	14	10	32	30	108	51	31
42	11	1,058	1,242	151	165	26	7	36	4	233	247	8	6	44	86	292	73	32
36	13	2,494	2,411	1,289	801	96	31	231	13	301	180	39	24	1,150	665	907	278	33
36	22	650	839	129	80	80	32	84	9	185	160	19	12	31	54	441	197	34
36	7	603	312	153	23	1,242	395	1,555	150	199	22	61	15	51	80	11,165	2,418	35
2	2	32	8	5	4	91	21	157	6	10	3	26	.....	4	2	205	129	36
2	.....	63	12	15	2	48	11	134	8	25	4	9	7	.....	.....	189	47	37
3	.....	25	8	11	1	41	17	65	1	6	.....	2	.....	1	.....	112	16	38
3	.....	39	6	8	.....	34	10	29	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	109	16	39
10	2	78	10	30	5	744	280	938	107	66	1	7	.....	.....	2	689	119	40
14	2	317	262	69	9	252	45	299	23	81	10	13	7	28	70	9,709	2,064	41
.....	.....	14	1	1	.....	3	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	14	4	33	2	42
2	1	35	5	14	2	29	10	29	1	6	2	2	.....	4	2	119	25	43
986	110	13,108	5,352	3,346	1,055	2,836	815	5,573	238	1,635	392	170	36	118	37	61,121	2,685	44
421	25	1,794	389	163	24	86	8	227	3	142	30	7	3	13	.....	2,077	34	45
11	3	357	141	138	25	37	1	87	1	35	18	10	.....	6	3	211	9	46
47	15	1,562	1,342	216	84	173	37	790	27	133	38	71	9	32	8	2,582	158	47
4	.....	27	14	8	1	31	5	30	2	22	2	2	.....	1	.....	1,271	166	48
1	.....	23	8	30	5	45	3	47	.....	9	2	3	.....	1	1	3,018	521	49
5	1	820	410	705	279	24	10	71	3	31	5	4	.....	2	.....	779	90	50
34	3	50	16	52	8	35	7	261	8	5	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1,699	21	51
16	1	329	66	112	31	18	1	220	.....	35	5	2	.....	.....	.....	765	36	52
258	27	4,834	1,176	622	106	240	36	621	3	501	58	23	3	29	7	3,269	99	53
44	8	942	414	181	52	129	26	188	8	335	126	12	3	6	6	6,042	167	54
145	27	2,370	1,376	1,110	440	2,018	681	3,031	183	387	108	33	18	26	12	39,408	1,384	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	689,423	34,893	198,771	9,296	153,221	8,947	76,284	4,710	19,603	1,161	57,160	4,320
2	North Atlantic division	298,913	19,092	76,576	4,318	93,513	6,177	34,563	2,758	8,297	669	20,239	2,225
3	Maine	4,118	187	113	6	531	24	413	20	90	1	1,568	90
4	New Hampshire	3,429	144	107	2	639	16	174	7	63	3	776	37
5	Vermont	2,159	33	72	.....	488	3	255	1	54	1	584	17
6	Massachusetts	43,115	3,547	1,860	143	16,423	971	5,132	505	1,435	153	8,901	1,254
7	Rhode Island	6,036	388	251	20	2,314	131	1,129	84	315	21	360	64
8	Connecticut	9,614	620	1,303	124	4,224	228	1,000	94	311	36	431	38
9	New York	149,421	8,843	50,017	2,481	43,465	2,891	14,625	1,148	3,476	222	6,134	581
10	New Jersey	25,825	1,628	8,673	508	7,437	513	3,495	287	945	78	485	44
11	Pennsylvania	55,196	3,702	14,180	1,034	17,992	1,410	8,340	612	1,608	151	1,000	100
12	South Atlantic division	21,948	2,035	8,273	887	4,506	679	2,174	150	588	51	577	47
13	Delaware	821	61	115	4	352	32	135	11	25	6	25	2
14	Maryland	7,751	1,067	3,968	628	1,550	258	563	49	139	14	82	5
15	District of Columbia	2,258	394	738	84	708	201	284	42	58	11	90	18
16	Virginia	2,545	157	584	56	440	74	312	12	100	5	82	1
17	West Virginia	1,851	54	541	21	479	19	175	9	34	3	42	.....
18	North Carolina	607	18	293	3	67	.....	91	4	22	4	34	2
19	South Carolina	1,353	90	661	45	224	28	79	4	45	2	12	.....
20	Georgia	2,624	121	1,091	31	558	63	219	6	86	4	106	4
21	Florida	2,138	73	232	15	128	4	316	13	79	2	104	15
22	North Central division	257,565	10,262	88,548	3,154	37,648	1,323	26,283	1,334	7,193	282	27,508	1,764
23	Ohio	31,751	1,457	14,760	618	5,809	243	4,115	213	713	42	1,584	124
24	Indiana	9,997	321	5,320	164	1,833	49	828	43	226	4	479	25
25	Illinois	70,240	3,547	24,507	1,005	12,707	563	7,339	447	2,216	102	4,759	416
26	Michigan	31,656	1,469	6,428	224	2,720	81	3,469	192	1,081	47	9,667	700
27	Wisconsin	22,290	702	10,360	369	1,621	50	1,579	45	414	11	1,820	60
28	Minnesota	25,818	845	5,056	158	2,294	64	1,777	82	595	27	3,529	202
29	Iowa	17,036	368	5,313	98	2,479	40	1,763	52	432	16	1,336	48
30	Missouri	22,795	910	10,514	405	4,899	167	2,307	126	537	23	1,075	70
31	North Dakota	2,851	51	294	5	235	3	199	1	76	.....	783	26
32	South Dakota	3,418	47	627	2	457	4	265	7	96	2	466	12
33	Nebraska	11,893	348	3,218	68	1,393	40	1,296	47	403	9	1,146	40
34	Kansas	7,820	197	2,151	38	1,201	19	1,406	49	354	9	864	41
35	South Central division	34,978	1,769	11,368	617	6,038	456	3,221	103	772	63	1,139	29
36	Kentucky	5,706	341	2,897	132	1,351	107	451	18	116	47	135	3
37	Tennessee	3,113	197	891	44	748	85	366	18	92	6	126	4
38	Alabama	2,101	110	728	29	332	51	266	5	76	1	84	4
39	Mississippi	1,713	108	637	28	233	33	117	4	34	3	40	3
40	Louisiana	7,110	662	1,928	252	973	148	406	19	67	2	104	6
41	Texas	13,277	302	3,562	116	1,930	26	1,411	29	329	4	499	5
42	Oklahoma	190	6	40	1	27	.....	29	3	15	.....	34	1
43	Arkansas	1,768	43	685	15	444	6	175	7	43	.....	117	3
44	Western division	76,019	1,735	14,006	320	11,516	312	10,043	365	2,753	86	7,697	255
45	Montana	4,074	39	540	3	533	8	453	8	125	.....	886	11
46	Wyoming	1,565	12	236	2	295	1	266	4	76	.....	128	3
47	Colorado	8,848	217	1,593	35	1,682	30	1,401	54	389	12	1,019	51
48	New Mexico	1,019	9	299	1	122	3	115	2	29	.....	116	1
49	Arizona	1,363	15	150	.....	125	1	89	5	36	.....	98	.....
50	Utah	3,447	130	223	6	244	5	1,537	61	296	13	148	6
51	Nevada	1,343	15	160	1	194	6	118	1	21	1	148	2
52	Idaho	1,518	21	154	2	233	1	199	8	54	1	180	2
53	Washington	9,019	159	1,264	19	1,088	9	1,178	32	450	10	1,765	51
54	Oregon	5,346	112	1,087	21	557	11	644	24	274	8	572	23
55	California	38,477	1,006	8,300	230	6,443	237	4,043	166	1,003	41	2,637	105

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
14,265	649	43,865	1,079	8,865	227	9,025	540	24,562	870	21,828	814	4,796	192	4,096	322	53,082	1,766	1
9,772	490	6,273	215	1,295	42	2,860	210	13,852	540	12,498	572	2,910	113	489	43	15,776	720	2
955	41	109	1	38	.....	26	.....	23	.....	132	1	2	.....	.....	.....	118	3	3
1,413	73	34	2	2	.....	17	1	102	1	66	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	25	2	4
548	8	19	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	60	1	49	2	2	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	5
4,258	252	1,044	34	127	8	203	11	910	84	1,379	58	43	5	14	.....	1,386	66	6
952	36	174	7	8	.....	26	.....	132	2	173	9	2	1	2	.....	198	13	7
538	32	326	6	74	5	93	6	423	9	550	16	31	3	11	1	299	22	8
1,032	43	3,094	113	667	20	1,729	120	7,030	322	7,360	372	1,397	82	393	37	9,002	421	9
27	1	312	9	240	5	321	23	1,291	56	547	25	232	3	19	1	1,721	75	10
49	4	1,131	43	139	4	436	49	3,881	65	2,242	89	1,140	19	50	4	3,008	118	11
24	1	381	10	82	3	250	20	1,759	24	1,054	52	113	7	31	18	2,156	86	12
2	.....	26	.....	1	.....	6	2	74	.....	28	.....	6	1	.....	.....	26	3	13
5	.....	75	3	23	1	50	3	466	12	459	35	23	2	22	17	326	40	14
1	1	19	3	7	1	36	12	116	6	74	3	8	1	1	.....	118	11	15
5	.....	68	.....	4	.....	35	.....	572	4	156	2	21	.....	1	.....	165	3	16
1	.....	10	.....	5	.....	15	.....	369	1	69	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	87	1	17
1	.....	13	.....	6	.....	5	.....	4	.....	46	2	1	.....	1	.....	23	3	18
.....	.....	27	.....	10	1	25	.....	35	1	66	5	6	.....	.....	.....	163	4	19
6	.....	57	2	9	.....	48	.....	46	.....	112	5	19	3	6	1	261	2	20
3	.....	86	2	17	.....	30	3	77	.....	44	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	967	19	21
3,826	146	30,671	764	5,365	140	2,298	109	3,323	129	6,094	144	1,279	65	3,406	257	14,123	641	22
96	8	180	2	97	1	401	20	774	18	827	13	547	29	360	35	1,488	61	23
28	1	273	1	45	.....	174	6	89	2	181	1	30	3	9	1	482	21	24
496	38	8,572	335	1,221	53	552	37	993	78	1,587	66	315	21	1,269	126	3,707	260	25
1,827	57	2,110	25	376	5	267	17	229	5	681	14	62	5	98	3	2,641	94	26
384	8	3,181	60	668	13	110	2	98	4	336	4	55	.....	284	13	1,380	63	27
652	18	8,814	212	798	26	120	3	140	1	599	14	70	2	187	7	1,187	29	28
48	6	2,926	38	766	13	146	2	274	3	237	3	22	.....	473	26	831	23	29
73	6	472	8	123	1	320	15	454	13	546	12	93	4	141	5	1,241	55	30
60	.....	994	15	55	.....	9	.....	3	.....	47	1	3	.....	18	.....	75	.....	31
43	.....	811	12	128	2	17	.....	37	1	256	3	9	.....	42	1	164	1	32
50	2	1,598	44	933	26	83	2	184	4	511	4	50	1	472	39	556	22	33
69	2	740	12	155	.....	99	5	48	.....	286	9	23	.....	53	1	371	12	34
42	2	707	11	194	2	2,131	149	2,183	133	1,003	25	323	6	84	2	5,773	171	35
4	.....	24	.....	10	1	107	5	206	4	115	4	26	.....	8	1	256	19	36
.....	1	38	2	7	.....	63	7	169	7	200	5	97	5	2	.....	314	13	37
4	1	39	1	8	.....	49	4	69	3	131	1	72	1	12	.....	231	9	38
1	.....	54	1	31	1	91	7	121	13	63	4	21	.....	2	.....	268	11	39
7	.....	100	3	42	.....	1,429	112	1,148	87	115	4	24	.....	3	.....	764	29	40
22	.....	402	3	84	.....	345	13	426	15	347	6	61	.....	48	1	3,811	84	41
3	.....	12	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	6	.....	15	1	42
1	.....	38	1	11	.....	46	1	44	4	28	1	19	.....	3	.....	114	5	43
601	10	5,833	79	1,929	40	1,486	52	3,445	44	1,179	21	171	1	86	2	15,274	148	44
204	1	561	4	51	.....	32	.....	147	1	72	1	4	.....	9	.....	457	2	45
9	.....	204	1	130	1	14	.....	114	.....	26	.....	3	.....	6	.....	58	.....	46
61	1	806	11	139	2	107	7	929	5	157	4	63	.....	19	.....	483	5	47
4	.....	26	.....	7	.....	27	1	30	.....	16	1	.....	.....	3	.....	225	.....	48
2	.....	15	.....	18	.....	31	1	18	1	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	768	7	49
1	.....	295	15	312	18	18	1	50	.....	23	.....	9	.....	1	.....	290	5	50
32	.....	33	1	30	.....	23	2	103	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	465	1	51
10	.....	221	1	42	1	17	1	128	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	264	4	52
118	4	1,494	15	267	9	98	3	367	1	200	.....	19	.....	16	.....	695	6	53
26	.....	440	2	96	2	71	2	44	.....	149	6	4	.....	7	.....	1,375	13	54
134	4	1,738	29	837	7	1,048	34	1,515	36	498	9	66	1	21	2	10,194	105	55

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,383,183	227,547	474,076	38,142	214,896	54,473	173,562	29,776	46,349	7,573	92,332	21,333
2	North Atlantic division	732,953	167,698	211,165	19,991	159,876	47,633	106,970	23,674	27,861	6,304	45,389	14,441
3	Maine	13,287	6,026	293	24	1,310	447	1,591	325	677	224	3,659	1,013
4	New Hampshire	16,269	10,179	505	160	2,734	1,922	1,368	419	476	338	2,087	717
5	Vermont	6,519	714	183	11	969	139	659	50	564	13	1,352	161
6	Massachusetts	141,428	52,188	8,780	1,386	41,905	15,831	21,774	7,688	6,055	1,826	22,254	8,641
7	Rhode Island	24,979	11,113	1,010	134	6,538	3,037	6,710	2,371	1,389	552	1,063	428
8	Connecticut	42,128	9,592	8,373	1,002	13,266	3,699	6,546	1,107	1,736	398	1,516	359
9	New York	283,246	49,630	113,154	11,349	51,862	13,078	29,582	5,007	8,105	1,035	10,688	2,636
10	New Jersey	68,270	10,399	27,143	2,399	12,666	2,822	11,343	2,199	3,402	935	862	136
11	Pennsylvania	136,827	17,857	51,724	3,526	28,626	6,658	27,397	4,508	5,457	983	1,908	350
12	South Atlantic division	36,819	4,542	17,080	1,654	4,956	844	3,758	404	1,301	124	695	92
13	Delaware	2,780	179	737	27	996	71	510	44	118	15	61	9
14	Maryland	17,291	2,077	11,617	1,349	1,644	422	907	166	250	48	93	28
15	District of Columbia	2,750	357	1,188	89	654	133	368	53	131	10	85	17
16	Virginia	2,655	172	762	32	435	57	569	36	226	16	91	9
17	West Virginia	2,684	179	1,373	58	459	54	420	33	89	16	49	7
18	North Carolina	533	34	165	8	67	3	127	9	59	5	41	3
19	South Carolina	859	115	330	41	178	41	114	14	90	6	24	2
20	Georgia	2,219	154	612	36	402	50	423	28	257	4	121	6
21	Florida	5,048	675	296	14	121	13	320	21	81	4	130	11
22	North Central division	479,643	45,623	208,528	14,709	35,318	4,376	44,585	4,146	11,459	834	34,267	5,770
23	Ohio	75,537	6,309	42,318	2,742	7,260	860	11,542	954	1,792	155	2,749	410
24	Indiana	20,567	1,268	12,704	594	1,786	215	1,981	119	403	39	707	84
25	Illinois	131,774	15,158	53,354	4,346	11,570	1,586	10,782	1,089	3,448	281	5,285	916
26	Michigan	62,040	6,486	17,819	1,511	2,907	350	5,947	598	1,717	97	13,824	2,611
27	Wisconsin	56,586	5,028	30,452	2,625	1,673	213	2,846	291	796	49	2,868	346
28	Minnesota	41,913	3,944	10,159	644	1,757	210	1,998	190	815	53	3,693	509
29	Iowa	23,015	1,808	9,829	475	1,628	184	2,096	222	572	56	1,308	247
30	Missouri	38,097	2,847	22,351	1,297	4,438	501	3,671	300	847	40	1,110	128
31	North Dakota	2,412	404	310	20	74	26	167	29	78	4	627	166
32	South Dakota	3,391	328	689	35	169	19	413	27	111	7	474	79
33	Nebraska	14,662	1,292	4,946	265	1,171	123	1,491	160	459	26	918	160
34	Kansas	9,649	751	3,597	155	885	89	1,651	167	421	27	704	114
35	South Central division	37,785	3,171	17,133	959	4,667	641	4,349	335	1,160	65	1,370	84
36	Kentucky	11,606	866	7,494	398	1,637	235	939	100	194	25	275	24
37	Tennessee	3,374	226	1,135	55	622	63	645	44	164	8	196	11
38	Alabama	2,392	125	659	30	408	44	593	17	186	8	128	6
39	Mississippi	1,227	72	367	16	192	26	178	14	43	1	75	3
40	Louisiana	6,279	852	2,494	221	721	197	358	55	90	7	122	9
41	Texas	10,870	959	4,114	217	845	64	1,352	96	414	13	389	24
42	Oklahoma	282	8	97	1	24	1	31	2	12	1	44	1
43	Arkansas	1,755	63	773	21	218	11	253	7	57	2	141	6
44	Western division	95,983	6,513	20,170	829	10,079	979	13,900	1,217	4,568	246	10,611	946
45	Montana	5,193	243	903	32	538	34	701	30	230	7	1,014	69
46	Wyoming	1,330	72	291	9	186	17	270	25	108	3	154	10
47	Colorado	11,259	672	2,744	70	1,388	93	1,978	155	816	31	1,286	136
48	New Mexico	883	46	216	7	75	3	134	6	52	2	92	4
49	Arizona	1,007	181	160	5	73	5	110	5	47	1	82	10
50	Utah	5,804	626	410	15	190	4	2,453	323	403	38	191	9
51	Nevada	1,260	100	220	9	152	23	200	23	44	2	195	10
52	Idaho	1,367	80	243	10	99	7	309	27	64	3	195	19
53	Washington	13,867	576	2,564	59	879	26	1,748	89	711	22	2,734	179
54	Oregon	7,681	394	1,896	52	524	33	858	62	340	21	817	81
55	California	46,332	3,523	10,514	561	5,975	734	5,139	472	1,753	116	3,851	419

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males.	Females.	
66,666	32,681	102,923	9,941	16,582	1,283	17,829	2,797	20,070	3,066	30,429	6,586	9,905	1,498	18,149	4,314	99,415	14,084	1
56,973	31,944	24,129	2,539	3,673	326	8,621	1,652	15,395	2,706	22,891	5,579	7,852	1,212	3,445	1,922	38,713	7,775	2
4,962	3,945	278	17	158	15	113	7	100	.....	32	4	5	.....	4	.....	105	5	3
8,430	6,420	417	154	17	2	49	14	65	.....	21	5	1	.....	2	.....	97	28	4
2,319	328	226	7	15	1	24	1	126	.....	4	.....	13	1	2	1	63	1	5
25,964	14,000	6,115	575	397	33	824	212	1,492	200	1,583	344	98	15	213	60	3,974	1,377	6
6,068	4,026	925	258	37	8	116	34	545	113	95	41	5	.....	5	.....	473	111	7
4,221	2,241	2,610	295	347	38	537	92	844	69	539	120	308	24	40	2	1,245	146	8
4,659	967	8,602	924	1,436	158	3,937	926	7,826	1,949	16,470	4,215	3,932	1,023	2,804	1,827	20,189	4,536	9
191	7	1,347	78	770	39	1,263	194	1,816	247	1,279	184	664	89	102	11	5,422	1,059	10
159	10	3,609	231	496	32	1,758	172	2,581	128	2,868	666	2,826	60	273	21	7,145	512	11
48	6	472	28	116	13	432	70	704	41	1,357	368	90	14	497	95	5,313	789	12
2	.....	78	4	17	.....	43	6	41	1	45	.....	5	.....	1	.....	126	2	13
10	1	81	9	22	6	124	22	160	19	1,145	360	43	13	485	94	710	140	14
5	1	29	3	12	1	40	16	63	10	54	6	15	.....	.....	.....	106	18	15
5	1	51	3	10	.....	50	6	248	4	36	1	14	.....	1	1	157	6	16
4	1	19	.....	8	1	43	1	82	.....	6	.....	7	.....	2	.....	123	8	17
4	1	12	.....	1	.....	8	.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	38	5	18
3	.....	16	.....	8	.....	21	.....	27	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	10	19
10	1	83	3	19	1	71	15	30	1	46	1	5	.....	5	.....	135	8	20
5	.....	103	6	19	4	32	4	47	5	12	.....	1	1	1	.....	3,880	592	21
8,538	666	66,773	6,768	9,593	716	4,698	469	1,396	174	4,681	570	1,737	260	13,961	2,279	34,109	3,886	22
289	29	598	18	237	9	1,070	87	281	13	489	83	955	125	2,188	480	3,769	344	23
63	1	771	41	138	5	486	27	40	1	55	4	28	7	17	1	1,388	130	24
1,222	131	24,113	3,045	2,302	220	1,005	118	536	130	1,572	274	371	84	6,544	1,326	9,670	1,612	25
4,070	284	4,564	202	829	52	583	80	131	5	1,012	40	44	8	462	23	3,131	625	26
1,047	72	8,777	528	1,759	116	214	15	66	2	215	26	74	7	1,267	74	4,532	664	27
1,378	94	17,516	1,881	1,189	117	195	22	83	3	373	34	122	10	798	53	1,837	124	28
106	7	3,960	404	1,243	46	193	8	27	1	61	3	18	.....	773	61	1,201	94	29
111	6	1,022	67	238	11	673	77	173	13	453	66	79	15	723	137	2,208	189	30
62	13	912	130	66	9	8	2	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	30	1	60	4	31
55	9	982	102	134	19	27	4	9	.....	140	15	3	2	80	3	105	7	32
61	6	2,363	244	1,278	104	98	15	28	3	136	12	29	1	1,004	114	680	59	33
74	14	1,195	106	180	8	146	14	22	3	157	13	14	1	75	6	528	34	34
98	3	983	36	259	9	2,138	309	876	52	263	24	73	5	87	.....	4,329	649	35
13	1	64	3	25	1	252	36	93	5	54	11	6	1	10	.....	550	36	36
9	.....	113	6	20	1	89	13	48	7	34	3	22	1	2	.....	275	14	37
11	.....	84	2	15	1	95	5	26	3	21	.....	6	1	1	.....	159	8	38
1	.....	98	.....	20	1	75	5	45	1	12	1	2	.....	2	.....	117	4	39
26	.....	92	5	53	1	1,226	216	477	31	33	2	6	.....	3	.....	578	103	40
24	1	422	18	102	4	344	42	169	3	99	6	27	1	54	.....	2,515	470	41
7	1	22	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	12	.....	18	.....	42
7	.....	88	2	19	.....	52	2	17	1	9	1	1	1	3	.....	117	9	43
1,009	62	10,566	570	2,941	219	1,940	297	1,699	93	1,237	45	153	7	159	18	16,951	995	44
284	13	764	27	97	1	47	14	108	3	71	1	9	.....	21	.....	406	12	45
16	1	171	4	59	3	11	.....	4	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	45	.....	46
87	6	1,598	105	245	11	151	15	179	8	133	5	57	1	30	7	567	29	47
4	.....	19	1	.....	.....	29	3	55	.....	12	.....	1	.....	2	.....	192	20	48
10	.....	37	2	11	1	45	2	11	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	410	150	49
.....	.....	1,053	95	788	116	32	3	16	.....	27	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	239	23	50
35	2	44	4	29	1	17	5	58	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	250	20	51
17	.....	200	4	62	5	21	.....	48	.....	10	.....	1	.....	3	.....	95	5	52
251	19	3,201	121	477	16	126	12	61	1	207	1	17	.....	29	2	862	29	53
47	2	1,084	57	210	11	102	25	33	.....	249	14	10	1	18	2	1,493	33	54
258	19	2,395	150	963	54	1,359	218	1,126	81	503	24	55	5	49	6	12,392	664	55

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	4,439,047	778,821	1,337,660	162,957	804,699	261,463	487,445	69,848	118,171	18,748
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,295,346	33,722	400,235	12,651	158,110	7,105	157,091	3,191	34,584	809
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	254,113	2,970	78,868	1,137	25,023	117	18,071	70	3,707	20
4	Apiarists	259	3	95	1	16	.....	43	1	13	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	7,195	420	2,070	165	532	111	415	32	75	8
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	744,248	29,130	282,739	10,830	93,358	6,737	72,262	2,950	16,116	831
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	13,328	25	1,222	2	901	2	1,407	.....	152	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	33,389	811	11,435	478	7,067	85	4,726	72	1,432	17
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	21,039	10	1,830	1	1,355	2	973	.....	387	.....
10	Miners (coal)	104,197	110	11,707	10	14,182	7	35,916	39	9,551	12
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	73,536	33	4,841	2	10,154	.....	18,721	10	1,800	1
12	Quarrymen	17,706	12	2,684	2	3,582	3	2,108	1	443	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	16,402	148	2,077	16	1,530	34	2,044	12	804	7
14	Wood choppers	9,125	3	594	.....	321	.....	288	.....	78	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	809	47	73	7	69	7	117	4	26	2
16	Professional service	95,647	19,721	27,910	3,614	13,418	3,565	17,198	3,506	3,706	671
17	Actors	1,352	770	221	132	137	52	399	236	36	27
18	Architects	2,169	4	756	2	151	1	496	.....	124	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art	3,471	795	1,237	119	166	61	659	227	115	34
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	900	207	199	17	100	29	197	56	45	13
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,394	2	502	.....	153	.....	305	2	65	.....
22	Clergymen	18,387	183	5,464	31	2,799	18	3,480	40	607	13
23	Dentists	1,406	23	296	3	74	1	282	7	26	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,516	56	717	10	114	10	662	16	194	2
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	7,756	17	1,629	3	1,113	1	2,066	3	518	1
26	Journalists	3,119	76	822	6	453	9	735	24	155	4
27	Lawyers	6,018	8	1,248	1	1,247	1	1,272	1	322	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music	11,087	2,587	5,552	524	332	231	1,374	617	116	75
29	Officers of United States army and navy	406	.....	107	.....	118	.....	46	.....	22	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	11,642	334	2,596	54	3,679	69	1,714	85	486	12
31	Physicians and surgeons	10,755	580	2,826	122	1,009	56	1,590	118	439	26
32	Professors in colleges and universities	962	64	330	6	113	17	85	8	21	2
33	Teachers	7,955	13,791	2,700	2,540	952	2,985	825	1,970	219	455
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,628	137	481	27	511	10	559	34	92	4
35	Veterinary surgeons	1,545	.....	282	.....	177	.....	410	.....	95	.....
36	Other professional service	179	87	35	17	20	14	42	12	9	2
37	Domestic and personal service	975,448	462,938	236,668	99,254	265,054	187,373	63,310	28,665	13,929	8,444
38	Barbers and hairdressers	22,824	582	10,999	152	724	90	1,041	58	173	12
39	Bartenders	19,917	57	8,511	26	4,938	12	1,097	4	253	1
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,238	9,769	1,134	1,625	750	3,807	382	1,170	62	268
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	38,523	13	7,994	4	11,045	3	8,070	1	2,158	1
42	Hotel keepers	11,211	1,370	4,126	439	2,117	356	1,202	187	215	33
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,908	19,850	408	4,399	380	6,349	365	2,264	56	631
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	301	.....	49	.....	25	.....	35	.....	15	.....
45	Janitors	6,506	1,318	1,750	400	1,896	626	981	108	183	41
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	685,656	4,827	154,894	1,238	202,425	1,214	36,404	292	7,814	47
47	Launderers and laundresses	23,048	32,906	620	6,793	471	15,525	356	1,559	60	432
48	Nurses and midwives	2,209	13,217	422	3,008	907	3,780	340	2,190	82	550
49	Restaurant keepers	5,784	771	2,138	272	735	180	565	92	85	15
50	Saloon keepers	37,367	1,521	18,591	719	7,032	543	1,845	74	396	13
51	Servants	73,202	375,792	15,048	79,986	14,416	154,553	6,381	20,527	1,253	6,369
52	Sextons	1,694	11	438	7	541	.....	277	.....	58	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	11,475	.....	3,164	.....	3,873	.....	1,219	.....	325	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	26,215	30	5,887	3	12,471	13	2,470	4	667	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service	3,370	904	495	183	308	322	280	135	44	31
56	Trade and transportation	689,423	34,893	198,771	9,296	153,221	8,947	76,284	4,710	19,603	1,161
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	29,803	639	8,908	156	4,988	142	5,659	122	1,255	29
58	Auctioneers	466	.....	114	.....	87	.....	118	.....	18	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	5,346	150	1,715	41	857	39	904	21	250	8
60	Boatmen and canalmen	2,679	6	450	1	1,030	1	259	.....	53	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	21,360	2,169	6,000	282	2,740	296	4,771	466	1,534	109
62	Brokers (commercial)	1,054	4	368	1	156	1	206	.....	53	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	72,669	6,533	20,747	1,347	12,682	1,130	11,454	1,119	3,146	263
64	Commercial travelers	8,407	54	2,923	16	1,097	13	1,396	7	339	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	87,868	50	25,025	9	28,693	10	7,048	10	1,536	3
66	Foremen and overseers	13,073	158	2,125	24	5,998	52	1,267	31	391	2
67	Hostlers	14,916	.....	3,628	.....	6,328	.....	1,250	.....	365	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	30,928	1,298	7,109	424	2,805	233	1,345	28	159	7
69	Livery stable keepers	3,813	13	797	1	1,101	8	483	2	105	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	11,593	1	1,782	1	3,395	.....	2,392	.....	601	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	6,470	91	2,576	32	442	14	929	17	168	3
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	9,788	894	4,082	318	1,132	272	788	104	401	36
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	35,686	3,974	15,845	1,390	7,469	1,840	2,760	229	638	62
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5,812	100	2,394	32	2,146	50	235	2	70	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	1,866	19	908	7	493	7	76	.....	24	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males.	Females	Males	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	
297,983	63,234	122,410	38,383	105,677	75,510	70,404	8,753	59,251	8,906	114,132	6,075	89,768	11,615	36,502	4,185	51,262	9,124	433,678	40,020	1
91,801	1,815	23,371	310	179,091	3,418	31,282	383	18,083	497	19,070	230	24,062	262	8,814	35	18,962	591	130,790	2,335	2
19,124	129	5,365	38	45,206	257	9,416	50	2,754	28	4,479	150	3,730	99	658	5	3,304	134	34,468	727	3
35	1	5	.....	13	.....	4	.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	19	.....	4
215	18	27	.....	324	27	291	8	240	13	129	.....	34	1	5	.....	6	.....	2,812	37	5
54,797	1,629	11,656	261	110,013	3,097	19,301	317	9,993	413	2,159	33	9,905	142	773	16	14,435	452	46,741	1,422	6
2,375	10	484	.....	1,930	1	248	.....	220	1	699	.....	768	2	14	.....	11	.....	2,897	6	7
748	17	185	3	933	20	446	1	956	33	936	7	61	7	40	3	179	3	4,245	65	8
7,655	2	2,249	2	3,825	1	273	.....	209	.....	234	.....	1,135	.....	18	.....	54	.....	842	2	9
650	2	58	.....	4,000	4	159	.....	1,867	2	3,889	6	2,172	4	5,937	9	726	2	13,383	13	10
3,034	1	862	2	7,830	2	520	.....	804	.....	4,132	3	4,979	5	1,106	2	117	.....	14,636	5	11
727	.....	675	1	3,039	1	140	.....	84	.....	1,687	1	527	1	246	.....	66	.....	1,698	2	12
1,058	6	153	.....	803	8	355	5	722	6	155	1	82	.....	9	.....	46	.....	6,564	53	13
1,328	.....	1,694	1	1,120	.....	76	.....	217	.....	536	1	656	.....	7	.....	17	.....	2,193	1	14
55	.....	18	2	55	.....	53	2	11	1	31	19	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	292	2	15
11,219	4,265	1,354	579	4,902	748	981	146	2,615	897	2,347	144	1,416	91	366	29	553	45	7,662	1,421	16
94	98	11	5	8	13	8	4	37	48	20	11	23	12	8	3	6	1	344	78	17
223	1	21	.....	100	.....	43	.....	53	.....	16	.....	11	.....	6	.....	11	.....	158	.....	18
245	203	27	9	156	32	73	8	213	33	201	6	43	6	24	1	22	.....	290	56	19
66	46	5	2	40	7	12	2	31	4	47	5	15	2	4	3	4	.....	135	21	20
92	.....	2	.....	80	.....	18	.....	56	.....	12	.....	17	.....	7	.....	5	.....	80	.....	21
1,723	24	270	3	1,305	18	165	5	493	4	204	1	300	.....	50	.....	79	4	1,448	22	22
437	7	43	.....	48	3	13	1	32	.....	3	.....	18	.....	7	.....	2	.....	125	1	23
153	5	16	1	231	4	36	1	120	4	14	.....	45	1	12	.....	14	.....	188	2	24
1,020	4	81	.....	532	.....	107	1	152	.....	26	.....	61	2	13	.....	18	.....	420	2	25
354	20	31	.....	153	1	20	1	66	.....	30	.....	30	3	8	.....	23	.....	289	8	26
983	3	76	.....	228	.....	42	.....	101	1	21	.....	27	.....	20	.....	51	.....	380	.....	27
311	563	83	67	253	109	111	12	267	93	1,322	59	166	17	76	8	167	3	957	204	28
33	.....	2	.....	35	.....	5	.....	8	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	.....	29
1,301	68	127	3	704	11	140	3	160	5	148	1	59	1	14	1	50	1	554	20	30
2,324	114	377	9	281	40	84	13	305	21	81	2	162	5	55	.....	29	1	1,193	53	31
63	9	23	.....	40	2	4	1	110	11	25	.....	11	.....	6	1	7	.....	124	7	32
962	3,051	87	479	598	501	59	90	322	657	62	53	386	40	44	12	49	34	690	924	33
417	26	46	1	60	4	16	2	60	4	103	6	29	1	10	.....	11	.....	233	18	34
378	.....	21	.....	43	.....	22	.....	27	.....	6	.....	7	.....	1	.....	3	.....	73	.....	35
40	23	5	.....	7	3	3	2	2	7	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	9	5	36
45,476	31,501	26,754	4,164	74,896	60,324	12,694	6,714	11,699	4,175	48,083	1,765	12,033	3,862	12,621	2,431	9,502	3,852	142,729	20,414	37
1,401	66	1,076	11	391	30	130	4	555	30	3,325	26	368	54	79	3	61	2	2,501	44	38
1,030	1	400	1	1,174	1	226	.....	400	2	526	4	175	3	50	.....	109	.....	1,028	2	39
330	1,266	207	256	393	662	90	63	85	170	149	64	62	75	21	20	14	13	559	310	40
3,535	.....	846	1	2,189	1	386	1	404	.....	147	.....	122	.....	125	.....	162	.....	1,340	1	41
1,204	158	269	21	548	53	137	13	342	42	194	11	75	3	32	2	46	6	674	46	42
137	2,123	28	436	97	1,785	38	311	92	229	29	199	10	100	2	47	3	85	263	932	43
69	.....	30	.....	19	.....	7	.....	9	.....	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	44
299	53	69	2	646	35	131	6	60	11	45	3	34	3	8	.....	22	3	382	27	45
29,877	197	21,760	194	60,637	297	9,365	50	5,267	40	38,976	161	9,841	44	11,842	94	8,153	84	88,401	875	46
219	1,338	63	337	344	3,066	69	236	346	469	68	135	30	133	22	74	22	312	20,358	2,497	47
151	1,703	11	109	85	642	45	118	22	300	8	59	22	89	1	41	5	75	108	553	48
298	58	70	7	222	50	81	3	233	22	261	15	91	3	43	2	29	4	933	48	49
1,468	39	610	11	1,545	19	387	4	778	20	1,120	11	415	6	137	8	544	11	2,499	40	50
3,316	24,402	729	2,767	4,401	53,644	1,032	5,897	2,672	2,825	1,341	1,140	387	3,340	192	2,140	191	3,256	21,843	14,946	51
50	2	41	.....	70	1	22	.....	27	.....	17	.....	27	.....	10	.....	8	.....	108	1	52
474	.....	63	.....	935	.....	287	.....	141	.....	39	.....	183	.....	27	.....	36	.....	706	.....	53
1,495	4	463	2	1,128	1	245	.....	234	.....	127	.....	106	2	24	.....	83	.....	815	1	54
123	91	19	9	72	37	16	8	32	15	1,707	24	77	7	6	.....	14	1	177	41	55
57,160	4,320	14,265	649	43,865	1,079	8,865	227	9,025	540	24,562	870	21,828	814	4,796	192	4,096	322	53,082	1,766	56
3,698	96	389	8	1,410	31	366	7	473	14	122	.....	579	2	149	1	171	.....	1,636	31	57
57	.....	5	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	2	.....	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	35	.....	58
531	10	28	1	167	5	38	.....	176	8	92	4	95	.....	24	2	29	3	440	8	59
206	1	125	.....	260	1	48	.....	29	1	25	.....	20	1	1	.....	5	.....	168	.....	60
2,705	710	224	56	834	90	212	19	454	26	106	5	212	14	62	5	78	9	1,398	82	61
96	1	4	.....	15	.....	7	.....	29	.....	11	.....	19	.....	8	.....	1	.....	81	1	62
7,549	1,195	1,673	232	4,999	417	897	83	1,001	60	694	54	1,395	118	416	39	536	97	5,480	379	63
1,187	6	96	1	237	2	80	.....	149	2	18	.....	228	.....	84	.....	31	1	542	4	64
8,911	4	3,471	.....	5,272	4	1,349	3	645	1	800	1	498	.....	150	.....	448	1	4,022	4	65
882	30	156	6	1,298	3	236	1	90	1	141	.....	68	.....	22	3	42	.....	357	5	66
1,078	.....	391	.....	848	.....	202	.....	159	.....	85	.....	56	.....	16	.....	34	.....	476	.....	67
445	13	297	5	302	9	123	3	261	14	3,373	173	8,542	186	682	14	125	2	5,360	187	68
696	.....	175	.....	165	.....	78	.....	57	.....	16	.....	22	.....	6	.....	10	.....	102	2	69
1,926	.....	211	.....	693	.....	116	.....	99	.....	25	.....	21	.....	26	.....	29	.....	277	.....	70
869	11	139	4	463	2	91	.....	125	1	36	.....	86	.....	24	.....	51	1	471	6	71
429	34	120	10	392	8	63	.....	176	27	39	11	924	21	170	3	79	6	993	44	72
1,528	89	788	20	1,243	22	302	9	597	49	999	75	767	59	199	8	305	23	2,246	99	73
104	3	39	.....	96	1	21	.....	179	3	106	1	76	1	36	.....	42	2	268	5	74
41	.....	7	1	30	1	6	.....	91	1	32	.....	24	.....	14	.....	8	.....	112	2	75

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	114,059	6,907	44,651	2,580	14,096	2,196	11,964	753	2,541	185
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	6,740	41	2,852	16	882	7	853	4	262	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	5,804	479	1,597	149	971	78	1,015	62	261	24
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,130	21	593	6	91	2	123	5	26	1
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,725	7	1,314	1	1,204	2	1,853	2	577	.....
81	Packers and shippers	5,593	1,018	1,776	319	1,203	204	530	132	120	35
82	Pilots	528	.....	100	.....	120	.....	95	.....	22	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	6,286	77	2,323	42	2,277	15	334	1	77	.....
84	Sailors (a)	19,398	5	2,581	1	2,946	1	2,006	.....	762	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	34,232	6,946	10,943	1,721	5,253	1,564	4,606	1,015	1,474	249
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	103,888	357	18,613	70	33,086	177	6,723	20	1,741	12
87	Stenographers and typewriters	1,467	1,364	184	107	193	189	515	362	102	84
88	Street railway employés	10,785	4	1,894	2	5,004	1	932	.....	230	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	3,080	756	374	93	532	204	553	155	130	39
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,248	153	402	18	645	49	365	28	62	5
91	Undertakers	1,635	21	634	9	440	9	188	1	22	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	931	.....	180	.....	392	.....	166	.....	53	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	1,297	494	264	80	247	141	123	12	35	3
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,383,183	227,547	474,076	38,142	214,896	54,473	173,562	29,776	46,349	7,573
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	1,508	3	404	1	295	1	77	1	7	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	533	1	161	.....	92	.....	75	.....	28	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	205	5	63	1	10	2	20	.....	3	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	893	2	300	2	87	.....	104	.....	32	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	107	.....	38	.....	14	.....	9	.....	3	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	653	.....	201	.....	105	.....	86	.....	20
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	68	.....	21	.....	9	.....	6	.....	2	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	1,244	4	349	3	159	.....	265	.....	70	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	311	.....	81	.....	69	.....	65	.....	19	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	112	.....	29	.....	14	.....	13	.....	4
105	Apprentices (painters)	328	1	147	1	29	.....	33	.....	4	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	505	1	108	.....	145	.....	89	1	32	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	478	16	159	5	53	2	79	1	11	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	576	229	197	53	19	6	33	8	9	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	255	1	119	1	28	.....	23	.....	6	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,822	193	2,031	63	422	19	625	27	173	8
111	Artificial flower makers	317	774	72	211	10	60	11	65	1	8
112	Bakers	34,597	855	23,529	427	2,457	134	1,501	67	944	35
113	Basket makers	1,565	88	998	25	76	4	110	7	26	8
114	Blacksmiths	64,318	22	19,745	6	13,490	7	8,101	2	2,598	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,738	473	1,392	80	2,033	152	1,468	74	592	19
116	Bone and ivory workers	539	48	164	10	148	21	83	4	11	2
117	Bookbinders	3,009	1,318	1,574	162	451	488	469	236	190	89
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	73,400	4,540	27,978	353	13,307	1,247	5,524	574	1,031	126
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,786	161	1,689	73	394	14	152	5	32	2
120	Box makers (paper)	1,211	1,745	457	418	205	422	92	242	23	55
121	Box makers (wood)	2,572	138	1,117	63	297	14	184	23	31	3
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	6,194	236	1,817	32	1,804	123	1,012	31	269	4
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	15,654	44	13,174	28	1,024	.....	259	.....	52	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	23,309	37	6,262	11	3,375	3	1,391	.....	180	1
125	Britannia workers	312	40	46	.....	41	11	112	4	3	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	2,378	272	1,200	64	265	63	240	22	37	11
127	Builders and contractors	14,124	4	2,812	1	4,156	.....	2,144	2	689	.....
128	Butchers	38,993	76	24,402	52	2,838	2	3,309	2	383	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	2,462	68	693	8	117	13	219	8	78	1
130	Button makers	336	295	122	47	64	108	67	49	5	14
131	Cabinet makers	20,006	10	12,240	4	533	2	912	.....	229	1
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,318	63	582	22	343	13	94	9	18	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	159,113	46	50,501	5	16,126	3	17,025	8	6,109	4
134	Carpet makers (a)	5,760	3,107	1,699	320	1,595	1,349	1,353	570	340	214
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	10,122	47	5,357	9	778	9	897	5	152	2
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,431	6	468	2	489	3	181	.....	70	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	1,244	167	478	37	356	22	96	24	36	6
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	7,030	817	2,561	123	516	123	1,021	131	143	36
139	Compositors (a)	4,080	489	1,042	45	645	69	756	107	234	26
140	Confectioners	6,597	1,860	3,243	571	497	492	462	161	91	50
141	Coopers	15,788	18	8,408	5	2,537	4	590	.....	195	.....
142	Copper workers	1,751	1	674	1	341	.....	255	.....	47	.....
143	Corset makers	236	1,230	49	197	71	503	35	160	9	51
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	39,762	41,902	2,505	1,258	6,339	10,057	8,356	5,467	1,477	1,831
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	767	2	335	.....	149	.....	47	.....	6	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1,185	4	458	.....	91	1	116	1	19	.....
147	Dressmakers	528	49,901	144	9,183	29	12,211	8	6,496	4	1,302
148	Electroplaters	688	24	229	7	94	6	165	6	11	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	305	2	107	1	54	.....	58	.....	16	.....
150	Engravers	2,386	32	865	4	173	5	581	11	132	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	208	1	61	1	86	.....	14	.....	8	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	399	53	32	.....	25	3	18	3	6	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890—Continued.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females	Males	Females.	Males	Females.	
6,649	235	1,344	52	4,805	103	1,191	23	2,281	170	5,846	209	4,971	118	890	20	760	26	12,070	327	76
488	5	97	.....	139	1	48	.....	182	2	167	2	88	1	45	.....	29	.....	668	3	77
559	41	98	6	339	10	49	3	43	1	119	9	201	31	69	12	84	16	399	37	78
48	.....	10	1	39	.....	8	1	16	.....	41	2	42	2	1	.....	19	.....	73	1	79
794	1	73	.....	321	.....	58	.....	96	.....	67	.....	41	.....	21	.....	11	.....	295	1	80
360	109	92	16	540	27	88	5	36	26	54	26	81	9	21	5	145	57	547	48	81
44	.....	10	.....	63	.....	24	.....	10	.....	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	82
179	8	33	1	283	.....	48	.....	62	.....	122	4	56	.....	38	.....	17	1	437	5	83
2,164	1	297	.....	4,997	1	715	.....	224	.....	399	.....	525	.....	9	.....	23	.....	1,840	1	84
3,690	1,042	1,045	184	2,225	239	391	46	434	104	357	104	1,028	213	282	70	265	45	2,239	350	85
6,235	16	2,468	8	10,364	20	1,687	3	659	1	10,280	11	899	2	1,270	1	641	1	9,222	15	86
275	448	23	18	42	47	14	12	13	17	2	6	10	4	14	6	5	3	75	61	87
1,073	.....	146	.....	558	.....	245	.....	87	.....	124	.....	45	.....	25	.....	17	1	405	.....	88
1,049	168	76	10	111	26	14	5	31	10	6	4	55	19	6	2	13	1	130	20	89
397	38	60	3	165	4	24	4	8	.....	15	.....	16	4	8	.....	6	.....	75	.....	90
113	1	37	.....	56	.....	10	.....	21	.....	11	.....	5	.....	3	.....	26	.....	69	1	91
55	.....	5	.....	33	.....	4	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	30	.....	92
50	4	13	6	52	5	12	.....	14	1	310	169	93	9	3	1	6	26	75	37	93
92,332	21,333	66,666	32,681	102,923	9,941	16,582	1,283	17,829	2,797	20,070	3,066	30,429	6,586	9,905	1,498	18,149	4,314	99,415	14,084	94
36	.....	56	.....	413	.....	44	.....	9	.....	14	.....	20	.....	5	.....	7	.....	121	.....	95
49	1	14	.....	45	.....	13	.....	2	.....	5	.....	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	41	.....	96
13	.....	2	1	18	1	.....	.....	2	.....	38	.....	10	.....	5	.....	11	.....	10	.....	97
104	.....	58	.....	85	.....	17	.....	5	.....	12	.....	2	.....	4	.....	16	.....	67	.....	98
15	.....	6	.....	7	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	99
.....	58	.....	32	.....	31	.....	9	.....	7	.....	8	.....	23	.....	6	.....	13	.....	54	100
19	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	101
117	.....	22	.....	146	1	15	.....	11	.....	3	.....	7	.....	3	.....	15	.....	62	.....	102
18	.....	11	.....	17	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	20	.....	103
.....	18	.....	10	.....	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	6	104
27	.....	9	.....	22	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	8	.....	36	.....	105
75	.....	7	.....	20	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	14	.....	106
65	2	15	.....	27	2	4	.....	6	.....	2	.....	11	1	7	.....	7	.....	32	3	107
12	3	4	2	37	7	2	.....	3	1	40	18	79	26	12	2	54	37	75	64	108
15	.....	3	.....	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	2	.....	7	.....	30	.....	109
297	12	80	8	225	13	58	1	48	2	164	.....	89	8	36	1	122	9	452	22	110
3	4	.....	1	1	2	1	.....	53	57	126	199	11	103	3	4	3	2	22	58	111
685	61	702	3	730	37	233	2	731	17	449	16	246	5	114	1	332	9	1,944	41	112
59	26	48	5	80	2	13	1	30	1	7	.....	10	1	4	1	9	.....	95	7	113
6,730	1	2,244	.....	5,376	2	1,403	1	736	1	273	.....	360	.....	147	.....	638	.....	2,477	1	114
213	30	184	20	122	7	53	1	218	43	60	8	63	9	26	3	9	3	305	24	115
10	2	22	6	41	1	2	.....	9	1	3	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	36	1	116
187	183	29	26	205	37	29	3	37	10	52	9	103	12	18	6	44	15	221	42	117
4,006	1,265	4,485	575	4,692	135	633	15	892	28	3,191	22	1,527	26	471	6	876	27	4,787	141	118
93	11	20	.....	50	1	19	.....	43	.....	33	1	81	2	15	.....	16	3	149	49	119
92	201	115	134	19	35	1	8	22	13	25	21	69	78	4	7	6	26	81	85	120
186	11	174	4	103	.....	14	1	20	.....	16	.....	26	5	9	.....	119	6	276	8	121
310	6	121	24	269	6	55	1	114	.....	51	.....	65	.....	22	1	47	.....	238	8	122
77	.....	15	.....	125	.....	46	.....	132	1	21	.....	24	.....	13	.....	126	1	566	13	123
865	.....	4,349	8	1,508	2	539	.....	347	.....	635	3	404	2	411	1	132	.....	2,911	6	124
23	7	29	16	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	125
144	18	95	6	98	2	17	1	36	7	14	2	64	11	5	3	17	2	146	60	126
2,006	.....	251	.....	998	.....	190	.....	147	.....	202	1	44	.....	9	.....	52	.....	424	.....	127
1,328	1	468	.....	880	2	399	.....	1,024	9	205	.....	610	1	133	1	660	.....	2,354	6	128
233	11	30	1	186	4	111	4	34	1	24	.....	16	5	2	2	8	.....	711	10	129
8	19	10	13	17	1	3	.....	3	2	4	6	13	14	2	4	1	.....	17	18	130
707	1	198	.....	2,425	1	367	.....	286	.....	121	1	248	.....	105	.....	338	.....	1,297	.....	131
49	4	20	.....	61	5	17	.....	15	2	7	.....	14	1	7	.....	22	3	69	4	132
22,668	7	8,388	2	21,758	6	3,155	.....	1,651	2	839	1	1,477	.....	232	.....	1,478	2	7,706	6	133
95	141	70	111	97	187	53	27	41	9	57	10	30	13	54	49	18	2	258	105	134
1,060	6	221	1	552	7	190	1	168	1	15	2	38	.....	16	1	136	.....	542	3	135
74	.....	72	.....	110	.....	12	.....	94	.....	232	.....	23	.....	612	.....	37	.....	957	1	136
62	57	26	11	50	1	13	2	18	.....	9	.....	9	3	6	.....	8	1	77	3	137
326	246	106	30	696	42	140	7	263	22	63	3	299	1	41	4	31	1	824	48	138
651	170	73	9	225	25	39	5	43	2	24	.....	37	2	13	.....	51	3	247	26	139
283	94	75	22	145	34	30	8	189	36	910	296	100	15	32	2	26	13	512	66	140
1,070	1	233	4	634	1	179	.....	296	.....	43	.....	89	.....	99	.....	309	1	1,106	2	141
74	.....	32	.....	120	.....	14	.....	27	.....	8	.....	69	.....	8	.....	6	.....	76	.....	142
15	102	23	66	18	43	2	2	2	15	2	7	4	52	.....	1	1	.....	5	31	143
1,208	1,747	17,715	20,020	613	457	26	23	175	120	98	29	77	128	13	17	23	10	1,137	738	144
19	.....	6	.....	15	.....	20	.....	33	.....	60	.....	5	.....	19	.....	11	.....	42	2	145
104	.....	82	.....	165	1	14	.....	12	.....	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	23	.....	88	1	146
11	8,058	6	2,509	13	3,930	2	605	12	1,176	6	334	122	1,021	37	296	5	367	129	2,413	147
47	1	26	.....	34	1	6	.....	12	.....	8	.....	10	1	.....	.....	7	.....	39	1	148
28	.....	1	.....	16	1	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	10	.....	149
106	6	16	.....	104	.....	16	.....	109	.....	12	.....	33	.....	9	1	14	.....	216	4	150
16	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	151
78	46	11	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210	.....	152

TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	2,601	3	382	.....	1,603	3	228	.....	72	.....
154	Glass workers	8,859	233	3,261	93	1,087	29	1,778	44	215	6
155	Glove makers	782	484	178	99	53	81	301	141	14	14
156	Gold and silver workers	5,691	538	1,050	98	883	148	1,355	105	182	17
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	4,121	15	2,427	4	274	3	368	4	52	.....
158	Hair workers	306	164	149	63	38	26	34	20	2	1
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	11,419	152	4,965	29	1,598	26	1,064	35	258	5
160	Hat and cap makers	6,935	1,193	2,043	207	1,741	364	714	199	94	32
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,459	4,214	402	811	390	846	788	536	73	112
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	57,793	472	13,547	105	16,369	126	12,227	100	1,653	12
163	Lace and embroidery makers	526	1,029	171	350	11	165	93	155	7	22
164	Lead and zinc workers	1,957	43	744	7	363	9	183	9	36	.....
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	18,637	77	6,178	24	6,208	19	1,050	4	288	3
166	Machinists	56,213	24	16,441	6	8,203	4	12,999	4	4,105	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	26,295	91	10,733	32	2,925	10	4,633	12	1,042	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	28,259	17	5,293	6	7,572	6	4,029	1	3,754	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	60,556	12	19,043	2	14,510	2	8,895	1	2,290	1
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2,223	434	717	198	501	81	132	16	29	1
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,655	4	784	1	470	1	467	.....	130	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	6,653	172	1,668	35	1,288	49	1,227	33	175	8
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	21,830	14,814	4,165	943	4,122	4,371	4,919	3,063	1,037	988
174	Millers (flour and grist)	9,541	10	3,529	2	824	2	1,946	1	381	.....
175	Milliners	135	7,207	62	1,618	17	1,299	17	1,379	1	254
176	Model and pattern makers	3,149	12	916	2	242	3	844	5	208	.....
177	Molders	22,600	8	6,224	1	6,097	3	3,217	1	1,328	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	285	3	212	2	4	1	23	.....	2	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	665	79	206	6	174	30	114	13	10	6
180	Oil well employés	812	1	140	1	206	.....	159	.....	37	.....
181	Oil works employés	1,448	9	350	.....	585	3	183	.....	38	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	55,407	234	18,862	63	6,944	38	8,484	57	1,694	10
183	Paper hangers	1,984	4	631	1	218	1	524	1	67	1
184	Paper mill operatives	6,484	2,762	1,126	308	2,314	1,541	759	162	417	83
185	Photographers	3,357	256	975	39	171	15	646	53	96	8
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,757	57	2,985	19	366	9	469	3	85	1
187	Plasterers	10,307	7	2,267	3	3,143	2	1,818	1	629	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	12,566	8	2,181	1	4,222	2	2,481	2	1,124	.....
189	Potters	4,163	445	1,105	63	481	54	1,648	266	206	33
190	Powder and cartridge makers	350	79	62	6	72	39	80	21	15	3
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	13,657	549	4,267	95	2,041	149	2,606	96	735	23
192	Print works operatives (a)	2,263	431	219	30	781	256	444	51	281	36
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,051	6	277	1	157	.....	230	2	58	1
194	Roofers and slaters	2,387	1	661	1	711	.....	392	.....	163	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	1,839	731	558	164	427	222	214	91	98	55
196	Rubber factory operatives	4,370	1,834	794	133	1,804	768	549	250	91	51
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	971	59	137	15	181	10	173	8	48	1
198	Salt works employés	817	24	244	3	158	11	53	1	8	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	40,617	49	9,708	8	2,236	4	1,468	3	364	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	2,510	21,753	907	5,569	152	4,810	118	2,063	10	377
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	287	11	64	2	21	3	23	.....	29	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	708	1,372	67	228	17	387	20	120	2	50
203	Ship and boat builders	8,470	1	864	1	1,724	.....	1,214	.....	531	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	2,365	3,100	445	374	138	1,143	119	280	27	65
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	8,425	5,713	2,926	1,354	860	1,480	1,583	1,046	413	373
206	Starch makers	229	30	118	10	55	1	10	1	1	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	7,745	.....	1,416	.....	2,751	.....	1,567	.....	650	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,531	2	1,072	2	601	.....	230	.....	53	.....
209	Straw workers	172	200	25	29	44	52	34	51	7	11
210	Sugar makers and refiners	1,884	4	1,063	2	258	1	41	.....	20	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	88,883	20,444	36,351	6,529	5,778	2,208	3,755	1,105	1,067	172
212	Tinners and tinware makers	13,846	168	6,131	60	1,506	35	1,528	16	338	5
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	31,243	7,208	14,316	1,837	730	558	1,367	256	77	28
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	6,317	119	1,747	19	884	20	1,623	40	109	8
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	2,011	124	1,145	46	177	8	108	21	15	4
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	457	271	159	33	95	160	68	41	10	7
217	Upholsterers	7,651	309	3,874	78	671	91	695	48	230	11
218	Well borers	592	.....	130	.....	60	.....	86	.....	21	.....
219	Wheelwrights	3,070	.....	1,488	.....	436	.....	256	.....	56	.....
220	Whitewashers	718	1	391	1	90	.....	41	.....	5	.....
221	Wire workers	5,193	223	1,277	44	1,115	72	644	36	100	16
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	21,696	767	9,488	293	1,588	126	1,564	64	345	22
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	20,643	11,238	3,011	889	5,140	3,839	6,188	2,479	1,073	605
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	21,834	3,202	6,503	818	5,340	738	2,670	387	432	83

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890—Continued.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA		HUNGARY		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
65	.....	28	.....	99	.....	17	.....	9	.....	16	.....	11	.....	6	.....	3	.....	62	.....	153
143	11	43	1	272	3	47	.....	829	14	125	5	47	2	26	.....	26	.....	960	25	154
18	36	25	20	45	25	14	3	64	20	23	12	10	14	2	.....	1	3	34	16	155
283	84	327	44	270	7	56	1	120	6	54	2	115	8	29	.....	15	.....	352	18	156
73	1	24	.....	113	1	28	.....	94	1	42	.....	133	.....	27	.....	150	.....	316	1	157
15	14	14	4	3	4	3	2	7	3	8	3	10	16	1	2	2	1	20	5	158
1,179	13	376	13	481	5	141	.....	190	3	19	.....	54	1	46	.....	239	.....	809	22	159
115	73	71	29	96	19	18	6	100	12	304	16	791	122	176	12	29	1	643	101	160
158	503	369	763	115	259	11	22	16	14	14	8	42	53	9	22	2	9	70	196	161
1,517	33	913	17	3,296	15	325	1	459	6	442	6	583	12	1,981	6	438	1	4,038	32	162
6	52	1	6	8	27	2	5	30	55	.....	6	34	26	3	12	2	2	158	146	163
35	8	8	.....	67	2	13	.....	31	.....	29	.....	12	.....	5	.....	16	5	415	3	164
985	3	614	2	1,128	3	223	.....	226	1	110	.....	236	2	136	1	64	.....	1,191	15	165
3,826	4	1,180	.....	4,732	4	556	.....	978	1	176	.....	241	.....	104	.....	359	1	2,313	.....	166
1,944	4	317	1	842	5	233	1	461	6	249	2	614	4	185	1	320	1	1,797	11	167
1,337	.....	864	1	1,784	1	128	.....	288	.....	1,907	.....	216	.....	24	.....	199	.....	864	2	168
2,705	1	1,743	1	4,582	1	825	.....	506	.....	1,789	1	136	.....	59	.....	603	.....	2,840	2	169
76	19	10	4	49	3	8	3	28	2	28	27	19	2	8	5	33	34	585	39	170
223	.....	51	.....	262	1	21	.....	45	.....	23	.....	29	.....	6	.....	25	.....	119	1	171
261	10	215	18	704	1	55	1	69	2	125	2	118	.....	153	.....	58	2	532	11	172
856	581	3,594	3,997	885	275	152	41	215	39	194	54	125	76	77	23	169	50	1,300	313	173
950	1	174	1	667	.....	233	.....	138	.....	17	.....	56	.....	9	.....	97	.....	520	3	174
10	1,195	1	265	3	393	.....	64	4	181	1	25	9	117	3	25	1	51	6	341	175
264	.....	58	.....	276	1	50	.....	41	.....	31	.....	7	.....	7	1	10	.....	105	.....	176
1,325	.....	484	.....	1,702	1	254	.....	246	.....	65	.....	85	.....	101	.....	373	.....	1,099	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	178
33	14	25	3	20	2	20	.....	6	1	3	.....	4	.....	1	.....	7	.....	32	4	179
178	.....	11	.....	46	.....	8	.....	8	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	180
82	2	6	3	60	.....	23	.....	14	.....	15	1	9	.....	10	.....	21	.....	52	.....	181
4,645	24	1,620	3	6,004	7	1,064	2	681	6	420	3	1,048	6	171	1	468	2	3,302	12	182
188	.....	35	.....	102	.....	22	.....	25	.....	14	.....	37	.....	4	.....	11	.....	106	.....	183
460	135	709	176	158	16	86	4	39	19	107	77	37	8	28	5	27	53	217	175	184
443	70	113	6	395	51	91	3	58	3	30	.....	66	1	8	1	15	1	250	5	185
421	16	55	1	680	3	75	.....	81	1	141	.....	48	1	15	.....	57	.....	279	3	186
712	1	195	.....	690	.....	185	.....	60	.....	111	.....	26	.....	8	.....	55	.....	408	.....	187
1,157	2	166	.....	505	.....	110	.....	92	.....	56	.....	71	.....	23	.....	51	1	327	.....	188
96	9	16	1	201	3	51	1	54	1	56	2	13	1	87	1	12	1	137	9	189
8	2	15	1	28	6	5	1	2	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	54	.....	190
1,547	112	210	11	692	20	126	6	167	4	86	4	201	6	62	.....	118	1	805	22	191
54	12	155	18	23	.....	6	.....	17	.....	83	2	14	4	38	.....	3	.....	145	22	192
149	1	7	.....	50	1	13	.....	16	.....	5	.....	8	.....	8	.....	7	.....	66	.....	193
152	.....	63	.....	67	.....	18	.....	11	.....	19	.....	17	.....	18	.....	7	.....	88	.....	194
105	53	54	47	40	31	10	.....	10	.....	35	1	6	.....	6	1	4	2	272	62	195
430	454	91	57	269	43	19	4	25	1	57	2	53	17	10	4	16	4	153	43	196
117	8	6	1	182	7	34	.....	14	2	11	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	7	197
54	1	20	1	50	.....	8	1	1	.....	12	.....	13	1	.....	.....	4	.....	192	5	198
5,663	5	3,731	3	9,652	12	853	2	232	.....	194	.....	882	4	98	1	1,283	1	4,253	4	199
29	2,020	8	426	69	1,787	6	184	16	341	35	232	460	905	180	332	40	325	480	2,382	200
37	2	16	.....	34	1	3	.....	9	.....	2	.....	24	.....	2	.....	1	.....	22	3	201
4	80	5	32	13	42	1	13	2	14	2	34	308	218	43	15	1	10	223	129	202
1,931	.....	500	.....	976	.....	144	.....	105	.....	130	.....	99	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	251	.....	203
49	203	19	113	39	86	9	15	14	14	7	18	727	517	24	23	22	9	726	240	204
62	124	152	259	153	81	11	8	424	148	496	136	91	46	8	7	10	4	1,236	647	205
7	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	2	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15	16	206
508	.....	91	.....	382	.....	35	.....	55	.....	11	.....	14	.....	14	.....	47	.....	204	.....	207
171	.....	40	.....	116	.....	25	.....	35	.....	34	.....	8	.....	9	.....	27	.....	110	.....	208
28	42	6	3	8	.....	.....	.....	4	2	1	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	209
21	1	1	.....	105	.....	18	.....	11	.....	9	.....	40	.....	19	.....	14	.....	264	.....	210
1,058	1,610	365	276	7,217	1,211	686	117	808	148	2,275	949	12,548	2,198	1,829	342	3,292	1,215	11,854	2,364	211
1,176	7	244	3	691	3	93	.....	170	.....	152	.....	495	6	132	3	139	2	1,045	28	212
434	109	120	18	376	26	179	5	153	22	114	205	1,419	391	485	124	1,962	1,824	9,511	1,805	213
438	5	412	14	429	5	36	.....	104	1	78	.....	46	1	19	.....	96	1	296	5	214
55	9	22	1	28	.....	4	1	26	.....	8	1	119	12	18	.....	124	1	162	20	215
3	14	2	.....	11	.....	.....	1	6	.....	9	1	32	6	4	.....	2	.....	56	8	216
421	50	44	1	567	5	104	1	98	5	57	1	176	5	50	2	107	1	557	10	217
136	.....	3	.....	91	.....	22	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	31	.....	218
289	.....	175	.....	97	.....	30	.....	55	.....	5	.....	4	.....	7	.....	20	.....	152	.....	219
21	.....	13	.....	17	.....	4	.....	5	.....	10	.....	21	.....	4	.....	40	.....	56	.....	220
174	30	117	5	947	8	34	.....	40	2	29	2	135	1	98	2	95	1	388	4	221
1,544	69	880	56	2,201	45	362	2	248	14	156	5	310	3	102	4	365	2	2,543	62	222
735	568	2,774	2,099	272	201	62	20	160	58	255	120	92	44	143	64	73	62	665	190	223
1,056	183	761	176	1,225	96	236	12	282	36	719	104	289	157	136	34	350	73	1,835	305	224

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	6,558,654	1,461,427	2,223,583	387,618	1,676,012	597,483	725,879	117,229	208,570	37,365
2	North Atlantic division	2,655,285	834,020	699,130	150,710	1,001,098	445,011	307,589	67,320	83,131	21,973
3	Maine	45,393	14,233	722	120	11,135	4,250	4,948	994	1,765	508
4	New Hampshire	38,179	17,764	953	294	11,117	6,313	3,077	894	1,203	587
5	Vermont	32,373	6,733	623	81	10,245	3,343	3,270	466	1,600	195
6	Massachusetts	386,602	177,152	19,624	5,338	194,459	103,456	38,872	13,372	14,412	5,626
7	Rhode Island	64,419	30,432	2,219	548	29,879	17,170	11,433	3,754	2,907	1,126
8	Connecticut	122,823	45,115	18,743	4,447	61,122	29,216	13,084	3,052	3,750	1,089
9	New York	1,099,288	341,107	385,312	89,335	388,550	173,966	104,653	22,414	29,399	6,635
10	New Jersey	225,226	64,210	77,444	16,055	77,876	33,840	27,385	6,017	7,878	2,157
11	Pennsylvania	640,982	137,274	193,490	34,492	216,715	73,457	100,867	16,357	20,217	4,050
12	South Atlantic division	167,298	36,083	73,820	15,267	44,679	13,695	17,235	2,459	6,804	910
13	Delaware	10,491	2,392	1,867	287	5,612	1,689	1,478	218	336	77
14	Maryland	79,430	20,620	47,434	11,250	17,079	6,375	5,036	881	2,415	355
15	District of Columbia	14,257	4,634	5,020	1,229	5,711	2,491	1,532	382	530	113
16	Virginia	14,121	1,704	3,770	495	3,884	755	2,480	231	874	81
17	West Virginia	18,290	2,611	7,683	1,120	5,507	1,057	2,355	229	717	88
18	North Carolina	3,064	358	969	88	587	74	656	88	419	64
19	South Carolina	5,415	1,000	2,197	344	1,691	404	472	84	321	32
20	Georgia	10,245	1,377	3,204	319	3,412	689	1,292	156	640	54
21	Florida	11,985	1,387	1,676	135	1,196	161	1,934	190	552	44
22	North Central division	2,938,814	488,405	1,237,463	193,748	468,444	107,740	288,929	36,196	81,129	11,062
23	Ohio	386,982	75,588	214,399	39,712	69,413	20,197	47,742	7,337	8,485	1,338
24	Indiana	138,307	20,917	85,793	12,079	21,988	5,124	10,732	1,249	2,977	341
25	Illinois	590,195	114,826	251,829	40,835	117,133	30,504	58,777	7,727	14,996	2,517
26	Michigan	349,032	51,419	98,024	15,995	50,018	9,618	48,443	5,624	15,870	2,387
27	Wisconsin	369,945	60,115	182,201	30,819	41,011	8,873	25,948	3,588	6,503	869
28	Minnesota	299,207	49,578	81,558	11,401	34,117	6,825	13,900	1,858	6,168	749
29	Iowa	240,840	35,989	94,270	12,159	42,298	8,335	25,655	2,879	7,637	1,009
30	Missouri	215,155	38,185	121,609	19,938	42,083	11,215	17,868	2,206	4,809	550
31	North Dakota	46,533	6,184	6,666	643	5,016	621	3,881	249	2,548	221
32	South Dakota	59,971	6,528	14,291	1,355	7,510	868	5,883	504	1,928	173
33	Nebraska	135,815	18,151	49,894	5,418	20,172	3,160	13,529	1,472	4,138	445
34	Kansas	106,832	10,925	36,929	3,394	17,685	2,340	16,571	1,503	5,070	463
35	South Central division	263,156	39,115	106,687	16,383	48,078	10,647	20,915	2,145	6,846	621
36	Kentucky	59,047	12,879	34,227	7,076	14,792	4,324	3,874	539	1,209	184
37	Tennessee	17,249	2,244	5,097	625	5,354	966	2,599	231	737	60
38	Alabama	12,348	1,265	3,623	371	3,053	494	2,324	149	995	76
39	Mississippi	7,742	846	2,437	230	2,207	348	808	88	283	23
40	Louisiana	46,512	9,297	16,664	3,311	9,851	3,194	2,317	441	584	90
41	Texas	105,695	11,470	38,815	4,294	9,776	1,083	7,094	578	2,330	141
42	Oklahoma	2,443	128	770	46	435	24	352	13	178	7
43	Arkansas	12,120	986	5,054	430	2,610	214	1,547	106	530	40
44	Western division	534,101	63,804	106,483	11,510	113,713	20,390	91,211	9,109	30,660	2,799
45	Montana	34,381	2,487	5,506	437	8,998	714	4,447	293	2,536	124
46	Wyoming	13,087	972	2,149	112	2,946	251	2,942	214	1,221	73
47	Colorado	68,895	7,913	14,630	1,515	15,055	2,183	12,777	1,117	4,096	408
48	New Mexico	9,193	684	1,491	105	1,381	115	1,183	70	418	31
49	Arizona	11,861	1,018	1,273	48	1,662	90	1,238	57	459	15
50	Utah	38,036	4,001	1,944	203	2,817	228	18,171	2,269	3,077	380
51	Nevada	10,493	853	1,490	122	2,644	354	2,141	162	560	34
52	Idaho	14,094	827	2,304	118	2,865	142	3,398	221	1,012	54
53	Washington	69,971	5,006	13,899	955	11,525	741	10,122	613	4,683	227
54	Oregon	36,879	4,805	10,414	1,070	5,357	632	5,244	459	2,528	202
55	California	227,211	35,238	51,383	6,825	58,463	14,940	29,548	3,634	10,070	1,251

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females	Males	Females.	Males	Females	
251,274	60,524	160,650	48,687	531,442	104,709	97,523	16,690	118,036	7,207	34,442	4,045	60,457	13,334	470,736	66,476	1
100,235	37,473	115,938	44,933	60,312	19,098	30,272	7,170	72,519	5,214	26,672	3,243	5,314	2,813	153,075	29,062	2
13,064	3,131	11,199	4,853	1,397	261	383	44	178	6	8	.....	3	2	591	64	3
5,241	1,569	15,024	7,668	724	331	190	36	277	20	12	3	3	1	358	48	4
5,283	1,036	9,803	1,430	522	112	256	26	298	4	24	1	6	2	443	37	5
40,524	21,228	45,560	19,429	11,473	4,041	2,412	712	4,704	456	162	26	295	118	14,105	3,350	6
2,019	1,102	10,584	5,368	1,644	702	281	116	1,486	154	9	.....	14	1	1,944	331	7
2,423	704	7,321	3,185	5,999	2,161	1,384	283	3,599	171	626	96	75	13	4,697	698	8
25,700	7,457	15,751	2,930	21,494	7,968	15,187	4,134	36,045	3,449	6,678	2,299	3,825	2,547	66,694	17,973	9
1,496	393	282	24	4,382	1,370	3,142	699	7,410	498	2,008	273	172	30	15,751	2,854	10
4,485	853	414	46	12,677	2,092	7,037	1,120	18,522	456	17,145	545	921	99	48,492	3,707	11
1,792	275	153	33	2,092	257	2,002	428	3,740	158	787	40	820	245	13,374	2,316	12
81	18	3	.....	172	40	130	29	287	6	92	2	2	.....	431	26	13
320	60	33	6	410	64	541	132	1,010	63	78	21	748	237	4,326	1,176	14
193	67	25	5	144	57	205	109	275	37	25	5	2	3	595	134	15
280	21	17	.....	309	12	250	40	1,095	24	347	2	37	4	778	39	16
138	10	16	8	123	8	217	15	514	6	183	2	2	.....	805	68	17
102	12	4	1	57	5	49	4	24	1	2	.....	5	.....	190	21	18
55	9	10	.....	78	8	113	13	86	5	9	2	4	.....	379	99	19
233	20	26	1	248	12	262	52	140	4	33	3	17	1	738	66	20
390	58	19	12	551	51	235	34	279	12	18	3	3	.....	5,132	687	21
117,402	19,485	39,830	3,436	401,265	75,791	38,024	5,122	15,014	707	5,972	692	51,676	9,921	193,666	24,505	22
5,134	1,909	735	109	2,863	421	7,672	1,088	2,564	116	2,634	336	5,402	1,376	19,939	2,549	23
2,000	332	282	35	3,405	411	3,632	403	322	12	231	15	150	20	6,795	896	24
12,827	2,807	3,876	537	69,261	18,968	7,658	1,114	5,060	290	1,095	140	12,922	3,412	34,761	5,915	25
47,193	8,051	17,492	1,304	23,753	2,906	4,523	623	2,622	48	235	25	1,297	211	39,562	4,627	26
11,329	1,523	5,880	410	60,192	9,026	2,124	296	899	40	157	14	7,074	918	26,627	3,739	27
12,486	1,885	6,721	584	120,232	23,264	1,888	262	576	24	544	58	5,132	823	15,885	1,845	28
7,244	1,307	599	75	42,087	7,413	2,446	266	442	14	101	8	6,289	1,149	11,772	1,375	29
3,226	497	341	54	4,639	1,053	4,023	643	1,555	104	306	40	2,107	511	12,589	1,374	30
4,344	582	1,312	111	19,625	3,485	234	37	16	2	79	11	638	64	2,174	158	31
3,153	382	681	51	18,070	2,460	436	39	203	6	122	11	1,245	102	6,449	517	32
4,568	634	466	41	24,909	4,779	1,348	172	514	35	192	20	7,952	1,167	8,133	808	33
3,898	476	1,445	125	12,229	1,605	2,040	179	241	16	276	14	1,468	108	8,980	702	34
3,248	308	275	23	5,402	549	13,230	2,093	7,996	575	450	19	1,899	280	48,130	5,472	35
421	69	32	7	270	34	1,231	218	629	42	32	1	30	6	2,300	379	36
356	32	13	2	372	36	445	81	543	42	112	4	36	.....	1,585	165	37
259	16	29	2	252	22	505	57	230	9	87	2	23	.....	968	67	38
155	6	8	.....	349	17	482	42	308	36	23	.....	6	1	676	55	39
342	43	85	4	583	45	7,545	1,352	4,822	380	43	.....	11	3	3,665	434	40
1,158	104	74	8	3,071	372	2,473	303	1,321	55	122	11	1,614	248	37,847	4,273	41
172	7	13	.....	143	7	87	5	7	.....	11	1	125	12	150	6	42
385	31	21	.....	362	16	462	35	136	11	20	.....	54	10	939	93	43
28,597	2,983	4,454	262	62,371	9,014	13,995	1,877	18,767	613	561	51	748	75	62,541	5,121	44
3,037	208	1,393	48	5,138	513	531	48	543	7	28	4	60	1	2,164	90	45
622	44	51	5	1,641	220	174	8	270	1	3	.....	23	3	1,045	41	46
3,672	402	366	24	7,861	1,725	1,295	144	3,119	53	210	12	128	16	5,686	314	47
304	21	21	.....	192	20	270	19	255	3	7	.....	5	.....	3,666	300	48
316	11	28	1	349	19	260	13	173	1	6	.....	3	2	6,094	761	49
745	70	32	1	9,343	1,652	208	32	290	8	15	.....	197	1	1,197	157	50
766	57	173	5	502	40	219	22	959	13	7	.....	10	1	1,022	43	51
814	49	102	4	2,141	182	404	11	285	1	3	.....	7	1	759	44	52
6,394	457	1,196	60	15,097	1,604	1,012	82	1,296	9	60	4	128	14	4,529	240	53
2,253	233	232	18	4,979	644	759	96	473	10	30	6	59	9	4,551	426	54
9,674	1,431	860	96	15,128	2,395	8,833	1,402	11,104	507	192	25	128	27	31,828	2,705	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,879,050	42,945	657,627	16,761	329,727	9,968	240,453	4,415	63,316	1,534
2	North Atlantic division	361,733	5,216	76,860	1,485	120,936	2,193	62,868	665	13,596	215
3	Maine	10,966	144	122	.....	2,034	40	1,389	21	316	3
4	New Hampshire	5,146	31	102	1	1,349	10	593	8	229	.....
5	Vermont	12,578	114	186	1	3,973	48	1,421	6	591	10
6	Massachusetts	30,492	303	1,226	106	12,919	117	3,260	11	943	5
7	Rhode Island	3,524	37	103	.....	1,433	15	385	3	162	4
8	Connecticut	14,395	157	2,108	29	6,758	91	1,284	15	416	7
9	New York	125,788	2,784	36,398	717	45,242	1,281	20,191	394	4,238	121
10	New Jersey	18,844	367	6,749	160	6,376	108	2,240	40	462	10
11	Pennsylvania	140,000	1,279	29,866	471	40,852	483	32,105	167	6,239	55
12	South Atlantic division	27,555	1,214	9,551	455	6,838	280	5,077	115	2,336	88
13	Delaware	1,051	30	192	1	506	17	230	8	28	1
14	Maryland	11,122	567	5,230	319	2,567	62	1,540	19	1,021	10
15	District of Columbia	454	26	215	16	124	9	58	.....	30	1
16	Virginia	3,002	91	685	18	555	34	850	18	255	12
17	West Virginia	6,044	167	1,960	44	1,871	78	1,094	25	421	5
18	North Carolina	999	79	176	8	214	16	261	12	223	37
19	South Carolina	951	144	304	25	371	29	96	10	78	14
20	Georgia	1,138	61	291	12	374	31	211	9	97	4
21	Florida	2,794	49	498	12	256	4	737	14	183	4
22	North Central division	1,225,011	29,735	508,476	12,317	161,130	6,438	129,309	2,884	34,168	1,003
23	Ohio	96,685	2,686	55,638	1,629	12,897	483	15,505	297	2,513	53
24	Indiana	52,726	1,704	34,331	1,138	6,414	274	4,278	130	1,223	27
25	Illinois	167,088	4,394	83,028	2,189	27,137	1,108	20,442	441	4,947	154
26	Michigan	144,249	2,703	39,571	861	20,579	638	23,977	407	6,147	163
27	Wisconsin	178,119	4,540	83,486	1,869	21,212	995	13,859	414	2,992	115
28	Minnesota	154,099	3,146	44,797	829	14,806	531	5,419	123	2,136	50
29	Iowa	146,932	3,746	58,497	1,281	24,452	1,121	15,907	345	4,686	152
30	Missouri	60,190	1,961	37,384	1,215	7,657	354	5,985	157	1,497	56
31	North Dakota	35,704	621	5,075	48	3,179	87	2,964	49	1,842	37
32	South Dakota	43,991	863	10,737	184	4,442	127	3,085	73	1,196	31
33	Nebraska	76,235	1,539	31,737	546	8,402	281	6,923	159	1,957	62
34	Kansas	68,993	1,832	24,195	528	9,953	439	10,065	289	3,032	103
35	South Central division	83,581	4,251	33,964	2,088	9,076	402	6,477	185	2,249	62
36	Kentucky	11,160	368	5,803	193	3,038	117	956	33	288	4
37	Tennessee	3,671	123	954	31	947	43	809	17	176	8
38	Alabama	3,497	125	855	49	670	30	908	13	471	13
39	Mississippi	1,926	120	400	25	722	47	252	11	113	8
40	Louisiana	6,669	336	1,486	114	616	40	271	13	98	2
41	Texas	50,273	2,969	21,789	1,602	2,100	89	2,400	70	759	18
42	Oklahoma	1,356	35	444	9	193	10	203	4	95	2
43	Arkansas	5,029	175	2,233	65	790	26	678	24	249	7
44	Western division	181,170	2,529	28,776	416	31,747	655	36,722	566	10,967	166
45	Montana	11,737	97	1,648	17	3,834	22	1,504	26	1,150	4
46	Wyoming	5,066	39	622	8	677	7	1,501	12	657	1
47	Colorado	23,772	186	4,234	39	4,373	43	5,854	38	1,477	7
48	New Mexico	3,759	24	352	1	485	2	608	4	201	.....
49	Arizona	4,829	38	408	.....	718	5	680	14	206	2
50	Utah	15,858	409	354	5	947	5	7,893	217	1,259	36
51	Nevada	5,754	38	623	5	1,578	20	1,342	6	286	.....
52	Idaho	7,681	80	999	10	1,488	12	2,272	24	492	3
53	Washington	20,293	209	4,202	51	3,014	50	3,258	34	1,318	13
54	Oregon	14,346	222	3,874	66	1,801	38	2,069	42	1,048	26
55	California	68,075	1,187	11,460	214	12,832	451	9,736	149	2,873	74

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy		Hungary		Bohemia.		Other countries		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
77,018	1,116	30,763	461	243,850	4,084	29,462	724	19,418	216	8,080	32	22,874	677	155,218	2,857	1
13,946	162	13,914	124	11,220	89	5,092	104	4,614	59	6,371	8	439	3	25,867	118	2
4,493	32	2,699	32	516	7	76	8	17	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	83	1	3
1,377	6	1,263	4	113	1	38	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	71	1	4
2,386	21	2,501	25	198	.....	91	2	64	1	6	.....	4	.....	157	.....	5
4,958	13	2,420	15	1,814	15	249	.....	182	2	36	1	14	2	2,471	11	6
129	.....	417	2	316	4	21	.....	183	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	2	7
264	.....	580	4	1,557	7	322	1	202	1	113	.....	12	.....	779	2	8
5,368	81	3,625	42	2,339	36	2,072	56	921	4	367	1	77	.....	4,950	51	9
63	.....	4	.....	487	3	272	8	569	28	109	.....	15	.....	1,556	10	10
998	4	89	.....	3,980	16	1,861	29	2,532	7	5,738	6	317	1	15,123	49	11
497	12	13	1	379	7	373	10	310	2	414	3	72	14	1,745	227	12
15	2	1	.....	16	1	19	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	13
98	1	3	.....	31	.....	75	3	83	.....	10	1	23	13	428	133	14
4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	15
84	2	1	.....	24	1	58	.....	22	.....	289	.....	33	1	146	5	16
37	1	8	1	44	.....	82	1	57	1	138	.....	1	.....	331	11	17
30	2	2	.....	13	.....	19	1	10	.....	1	.....	2	.....	48	3	18
10	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	27	2	6	.....	.....	2	4	.....	43	62	19
15	1	.....	.....	37	1	31	1	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	71	2	20
114	3	3	.....	196	4	65	2	102	1	5	.....	.....	.....	635	5	21
47,316	792	15,041	255	208,616	3,671	16,453	438	4,417	10	1,416	16	20,413	475	78,256	1,436	22
863	15	112	1	637	8	3,081	76	209	.....	133	.....	285	17	4,892	167	23
621	8	111	.....	1,233	16	1,670	45	96	.....	16	.....	112	4	2,621	62	24
2,466	58	891	14	15,953	198	3,248	83	1,315	3	358	3	399	10	6,893	133	25
20,200	271	5,154	58	9,716	63	1,518	39	1,673	.....	92	.....	410	14	15,212	189	26
4,460	62	2,381	23	32,651	693	897	23	580	1	41	.....	3,999	92	11,561	253	27
4,418	59	2,968	88	67,151	1,268	779	19	56	1	176	3	3,239	61	8,154	114	28
3,785	81	316	3	26,788	473	1,439	40	52	.....	53	1	3,894	104	7,063	145	29
974	22	58	1	1,476	28	1,393	42	201	4	75	.....	393	8	3,097	74	30
3,109	60	1,101	32	15,839	259	150	7	6	.....	62	1	537	12	1,840	20	31
2,047	47	521	13	14,105	257	247	2	121	1	104	3	1,068	22	5,418	103	32
2,129	51	297	6	14,289	209	698	27	35	.....	81	2	4,891	107	4,796	80	33
2,244	58	1,131	16	8,773	199	1,333	35	73	.....	225	3	1,266	24	6,703	138	34
832	29	62	1	2,162	62	3,003	112	2,512	144	59	3	1,612	184	21,573	979	35
61	4	4	1	62	.....	258	6	61	.....	1	.....	5	.....	623	10	36
74	3	4	.....	84	4	97	2	92	1	4	.....	6	.....	424	14	37
40	.....	8	.....	68	1	153	3	65	1	9	.....	6	.....	244	15	38
42	2	1	.....	90	3	92	4	80	17	.....	.....	2	.....	132	3	39
72	2	17	.....	114	1	1,309	43	1,853	109	8	.....	.....	.....	825	12	40
293	8	16	.....	1,518	44	822	46	335	16	31	3	1,470	174	18,740	899	41
91	2	6	.....	80	4	55	1	2	.....	3	.....	87	3	94	.....	42
156	8	6	.....	146	5	217	7	24	.....	3	.....	36	7	491	26	43
9,417	121	1,733	20	21,382	255	4,626	60	7,565	40	90	2	338	1	27,807	227	44
743	6	438	6	1,371	11	223	2	62	.....	5	.....	19	.....	740	3	45
241	3	21	.....	479	3	55	1	38	1	.....	.....	2	.....	773	3	46
1,237	12	154	1	2,910	24	459	9	1,069	1	28	.....	34	.....	1,943	12	47
97	.....	8	.....	85	.....	96	1	126	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,698	16	48
153	.....	9	.....	174	.....	83	.....	93	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2,300	17	49
287	15	21	.....	4,228	119	70	1	143	.....	.....	.....	192	.....	459	11	50
346	2	88	.....	304	.....	101	.....	551	4	3	.....	2	.....	530	1	51
486	4	58	.....	1,337	18	113	2	88	1	1	.....	3	.....	344	6	52
1,811	23	528	4	3,827	21	297	1	288	1	5	.....	48	1	1,697	10	53
871	8	112	3	1,796	15	299	4	204	1	6	2	13	.....	2,253	17	54
3,145	48	296	6	4,871	44	2,830	39	4,901	31	37	.....	24	.....	15,070	131	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	156,979	74,697	48,145	15,043	38,716	29 648	27,350	11,803	8,306	3,633
2	North Atlantic division	60,114	27,718	16,787	4,585	18,492	13,478	10,774	4,318	2,825	1,221
3	Maine	699	489	11	11	163	134	134	50	36	20
4	New Hampshire	372	263	29	7	39	100	104	40	19	14
5	Vermont	424	476	16	4	121	271	90	25	31	12
6	Massachusetts	7,059	4,218	713	435	2,874	2,179	1,182	490	366	184
7	Rhode Island	905	455	64	21	321	211	232	90	71	25
8	Connecticut	1,741	1,108	334	97	702	693	338	155	95	45
9	New York	31,789	13,351	10,127	2,543	9,343	6,352	4,999	2,062	1,364	561
10	New Jersey	5,016	1,880	1,708	384	1,178	817	1,159	375	309	95
11	Pennsylvania	12,109	5,478	3,785	1,083	3,751	2,721	2,536	1,031	534	265
12	South Atlantic division	6,148	2,308	1,996	617	1,565	931	1,075	349	341	94
13	Delaware	173	133	44	22	61	81	34	20	6	2
14	Maryland	2,249	876	1,056	335	566	354	253	88	71	27
15	District of Columbia	1,113	326	335	79	296	113	200	56	65	9
16	Virginia	657	222	118	46	134	83	154	47	37	19
17	West Virginia	415	249	130	58	149	141	80	30	22	11
18	North Carolina	214	65	58	17	34	11	64	22	30	8
19	South Carolina	251	102	67	20	75	46	40	17	25	2
20	Georgia	531	174	126	30	172	79	89	35	32	6
21	Florida	545	161	62	10	78	23	161	34	53	10
22	North Central division	67,032	36,216	23,504	8,137	13,566	12,291	10,581	5,674	3,504	1,888
23	Ohio	9,263	4,254	4,403	1,642	1,758	1,293	1,620	768	333	159
24	Indiana	3,435	1,586	1,679	567	686	567	456	218	143	52
25	Illinois	14,502	6,490	5,085	1,538	3,629	2,449	2,142	1,061	634	333
26	Michigan	7,533	4,121	1,552	497	1,373	1,103	1,485	742	655	354
27	Wisconsin	7,141	5,026	3,065	1,222	1,130	1,811	956	736	290	229
28	Minnesota	6,218	3,655	1,560	540	874	1,146	729	405	315	164
29	Iowa	4,957	4,904	1,433	861	1,183	1,952	843	711	305	262
30	Missouri	6,045	2,267	2,897	729	1,371	855	740	285	222	81
31	North Dakota	968	537	110	28	175	113	110	51	90	50
32	South Dakota	1,178	700	215	81	222	183	215	130	84	47
33	Nebraska	3,092	1,429	827	244	597	423	660	301	191	79
34	Kansas	2,700	1,247	678	188	568	396	625	266	242	78
35	South Central division	7,907	2,903	2,687	775	1,666	1,129	1,137	349	378	85
36	Kentucky	1,670	763	793	298	421	310	197	84	73	19
37	Tennessee	739	297	206	63	206	150	158	34	45	8
38	Alabama	495	143	111	37	122	57	107	18	51	12
39	Mississippi	304	102	58	26	91	38	55	23	16	2
40	Louisiana	1,576	754	474	137	312	311	148	67	37	20
41	Texas	2,592	714	894	186	386	218	371	103	116	17
42	Oklahoma	91	13	19	.....	27	6	17	1	10	1
43	Arkansas	440	117	132	28	101	39	84	19	30	6
44	Western division	15,778	5,552	3,171	929	3,427	1,819	3,783	1,113	1,258	345
45	Montana	772	166	156	27	112	45	171	24	81	14
46	Wyoming	279	57	57	7	78	16	66	16	21	7
47	Colorado	1,919	496	435	92	386	110	486	133	144	44
48	New Mexico	347	70	58	8	58	25	44	10	16	9
49	Arizona	309	37	45	5	50	11	58	10	23	2
50	Utah	1,009	322	84	17	76	53	503	128	79	21
51	Nevada	234	158	36	26	81	73	53	27	16	5
52	Idaho	296	85	54	12	62	21	90	25	20	7
53	Washington	1,930	415	340	67	359	87	448	86	204	27
54	Oregon	1,123	377	276	79	176	75	263	73	113	38
55	California	7,560	3,360	1,630	589	1,989	1,303	1,601	581	541	171

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males.	Females.	
8,793	6,219	1,554	801	7,162	2,760	4,008	1,749	2,561	190	363	44	765	177	9,316	2 639	1
2,751	1,804	877	470	1,103	260	1,392	669	1,361	98	219	17	102	21	3,431	777	2
244	184	60	74	10	5	21	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	3
71	50	83	43	9	3	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	4
74	98	60	61	6	.....	16	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	5
821	564	352	102	193	69	140	89	129	10	2	.....	6	1	281	95	6
43	39	83	36	26	4	9	14	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	14	7
56	44	45	23	63	9	23	26	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	14	8
1,120	658	178	122	518	132	817	372	847	71	183	13	78	17	2,215	448	9
121	54	6	3	69	16	133	55	62	2	6	3	6	.....	259	76	10
201	113	10	6	209	22	226	109	264	12	28	1	12	3	553	112	11
164	48	15	13	113	11	173	97	225	9	13	5	3	2	465	132	12
3	4	.....	.....	3	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	16	1	13
38	7	8	1	27	3	59	31	43	3	2	3	2	1	124	23	14
27	12	3	.....	19	2	36	23	41	4	3	1	1	.....	87	27	15
19	4	.....	.....	24	1	16	10	111	2	.....	.....	.....	1	44	9	16
10	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	3	17
9	3	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	18
9	3	2	.....	7	.....	11	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	10	19
18	3	2	1	10	1	24	7	18	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	37	12	20
31	11	.....	11	16	3	20	14	5	.....	3	1	.....	.....	116	44	21
4,496	3,712	552	282	4,970	2,278	1,289	549	481	41	90	16	567	150	3,423	1,198	22
280	133	16	7	57	10	221	91	64	7	27	6	66	16	418	122	23
99	51	5	3	38	14	126	42	34	2	3	1	.....	6	166	63	24
624	384	80	58	894	290	271	121	194	9	32	3	183	15	734	229	25
1,401	1,090	184	64	216	44	125	54	24	5	5	1	21	6	492	161	26
371	375	64	35	665	363	77	34	16	4	4	1	85	29	418	187	27
535	491	110	50	1,612	706	90	38	33	1	7	1	50	14	303	99	28
344	477	11	14	501	412	62	44	13	2	2	1	42	28	218	140	29
149	110	27	8	71	19	169	60	60	6	13	1	30	10	296	103	30
164	165	16	5	273	105	11	9	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	14	10	31
115	133	10	4	217	85	14	8	4	.....	2	.....	6	1	74	28	32
215	173	9	7	288	136	63	19	29	1	2	1	72	24	139	21	33
199	130	20	27	138	94	60	29	7	3	1	.....	11	1	151	35	34
210	69	24	1	138	13	643	265	136	7	9	1	19	2	860	207	35
28	12	3	1	10	1	47	20	19	1	1	.....	3	.....	75	17	36
27	4	.....	.....	15	1	25	18	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	18	37
25	2	2	.....	10	2	22	8	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	39	7	38
11	3	2	.....	5	1	37	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	4	39
23	9	11	.....	22	4	356	151	39	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	51	40
68	32	5	.....	66	3	125	60	41	1	6	1	15	1	499	92	41
8	3	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	42
20	4	1	.....	9	1	27	3	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	28	17	43
1,172	586	86	35	838	198	511	169	358	35	23	5	14	2	1,137	316	44
103	31	19	4	50	6	22	8	17	2	1	.....	2	1	38	4	45
19	3	1	1	15	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	2	46
126	60	4	3	75	17	63	17	90	4	5	.....	2	.....	103	16	47
17	3	.....	.....	6	.....	46	2	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	85	12	48
17	1	2	.....	6	1	19	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	6	49
47	17	1	.....	151	70	17	8	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	46	6	50
20	18	2	.....	6	3	8	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	3	51
26	11	1	.....	17	5	7	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	2	52
214	87	25	6	200	25	33	8	23	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	80	22	53
111	58	6	.....	65	16	19	4	9	.....	.....	1	1	.....	84	33	54
472	297	25	21	247	51	268	116	191	25	15	4	4	1	577	210	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,270,983	672,185	342,412	182,772	415,598	278,828	85,815	41,215	23,229	14,489
2	North Atlantic division	563,508	352,534	116,266	62,018	266,052	208,817	39,066	22,121	8,988	8,201
3	Maine	9,936	4,762	81	42	3,245	2,042	656	333	240	164
4	New Hampshire	7,147	3,609	75	58	2,557	1,847	297	252	128	162
5	Vermont	5,487	3,802	83	52	1,613	1,872	419	289	103	129
6	Massachusetts	70,621	64,194	1,952	1,480	46,042	41,557	3,962	3,527	1,349	2,218
7	Rhode Island	12,412	7,617	315	152	7,399	5,412	1,137	529	278	257
8	Connecticut	23,934	16,418	2,484	1,466	14,540	11,256	1,109	795	169	287
9	New York	228,098	160,208	58,720	38,119	107,224	91,148	12,989	8,535	3,117	2,728
10	New Jersey	49,349	28,155	12,029	6,064	23,510	17,150	3,021	1,693	897	630
11	Pennsylvania	156,524	63,769	40,527	14,585	59,922	36,533	15,416	6,168	2,707	1,626
12	South Atlantic division	28,823	13,403	11,871	5,331	10,967	5,824	1,779	848	510	321
13	Delaware	2,673	1,178	335	142	1,646	846	219	85	34	34
14	Maryland	15,319	7,595	8,471	3,820	4,661	2,802	546	313	152	137
15	District of Columbia	2,701	1,972	687	487	1,536	1,130	179	146	63	42
16	Virginia	2,159	440	449	116	959	212	259	60	74	17
17	West Virginia	2,605	1,050	1,177	469	905	414	169	75	63	37
18	North Carolina	227	83	82	23	51	24	43	18	15	5
19	South Carolina	560	274	174	116	273	117	39	22	20	8
20	Georgia	1,210	424	262	102	619	198	119	44	31	25
21	Florida	1,369	387	234	56	317	81	215	85	55	16
22	North Central division	464,548	255,534	179,318	103,195	97,817	49,194	28,941	13,546	8,326	4,441
23	Ohio	76,411	34,149	37,682	17,869	18,532	9,952	5,694	2,837	1,025	562
24	Indiana	21,436	9,723	12,082	5,863	5,142	2,340	1,045	411	262	113
25	Illinois	107,629	57,968	39,649	20,860	29,734	15,059	6,232	3,044	1,752	1,037
26	Michigan	65,477	27,467	17,700	9,293	9,652	4,315	5,860	2,452	2,228	1,116
27	Wisconsin	58,202	31,665	27,351	17,664	6,498	3,020	2,442	1,142	671	259
28	Minnesota	45,365	31,750	10,112	7,206	5,778	3,032	1,411	617	690	302
29	Iowa	23,772	19,289	8,967	7,388	4,972	2,964	1,803	983	426	345
30	Missouri	34,389	18,305	16,954	9,981	10,797	5,326	1,757	771	438	218
31	North Dakota	3,067	4,340	445	503	621	297	164	103	115	94
32	South Dakota	4,525	4,110	1,015	925	879	398	405	207	139	58
33	Nebraska	16,619	11,447	4,880	3,681	3,312	1,616	1,131	522	309	169
34	Kansas	7,656	5,321	2,481	1,962	1,900	875	997	457	271	168
35	South Central division	44,480	15,204	13,146	5,815	11,096	4,318	2,284	659	667	195
36	Kentucky	9,016	4,165	4,530	2,101	3,408	1,649	316	111	118	53
37	Tennessee	2,266	777	494	185	1,013	391	197	74	60	15
38	Alabama	1,219	444	324	149	417	153	159	65	59	21
39	Mississippi	836	223	202	63	307	94	73	18	16	3
40	Louisiana	10,576	3,730	3,750	1,390	3,144	1,474	492	133	91	25
41	Texas	18,884	5,389	3,298	1,671	2,224	470	880	225	261	58
42	Oklahoma	255	49	77	26	68	3	25	4	13	1
43	Arkansas	1,428	427	471	230	515	84	142	29	49	19
44	Western division	119,624	35,510	21,811	6,413	29,666	10,675	13,745	4,041	4,738	1,331
45	Montana	9,809	1,703	1,493	307	2,502	478	1,032	174	449	82
46	Wyoming	3,427	715	655	75	1,076	178	482	143	199	52
47	Colorado	14,266	5,369	2,791	985	3,571	1,535	1,547	576	476	228
48	New Mexico	2,319	471	309	78	384	70	140	38	51	12
49	Arizona	3,736	696	366	33	414	56	175	20	62	4
50	Utah	7,380	2,650	532	133	796	107	3,008	1,027	516	187
51	Nevada	1,676	395	250	61	420	151	215	76	73	19
52	Idaho	2,335	456	611	68	605	71	222	93	239	30
53	Washington	19,044	3,195	3,394	616	3,498	428	2,001	270	905	105
54	Oregon	7,018	2,129	1,922	636	1,220	302	719	178	328	72
55	California	48,584	17,731	9,488	3,421	15,180	7,299	4,204	1,446	1,440	540

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—														
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	
37,844	25,885	31,455	5,656	91,802	70,260	16,725	6,566	48,994	1,934	11,684	2,263	10,310	5,297	105,115	28,020	1
14,581	16,917	20,890	4,094	11,193	14,979	5,470	2,725	36,098	1,138	9,560	1,868	564	515	34,777	9,141	2
2,765	1,553	2,461	362	269	207	90	20	26	5	5	.....	.....	1	98	33	3
974	674	2,806	444	120	139	36	10	101	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	53	20	4
847	653	2,175	666	61	102	47	12	46	1	6	1	.....	1	87	24	5
4,245	9,740	6,916	1,447	1,516	3,136	448	242	1,828	76	20	17	14	18	2,329	736	6
238	452	1,673	137	217	504	58	48	598	18	1	.....	3	.....	495	108	7
265	197	818	143	984	1,763	175	81	2,071	76	203	79	12	7	1,044	268	8
4,216	3,233	3,947	872	3,928	6,190	2,980	1,655	18,740	652	847	1,138	262	420	11,128	5,518	9
150	137	23	7	989	1,182	454	220	3,739	130	981	178	28	15	3,528	749	10
884	278	71	16	3,109	1,756	1,182	437	8,949	180	7,497	452	245	53	16,015	1,685	11
203	75	37	6	493	174	306	128	631	48	144	13	169	97	1,713	538	12
5	4	.....	.....	23	33	28	9	149	5	79	1	.....	.....	155	19	13
31	17	9	1	121	37	89	37	195	14	17	5	162	92	865	320	14
16	16	5	2	40	43	50	50	46	10	1	1	.....	3	78	42	15
40	3	5	.....	123	6	44	6	90	9	27	2	2	1	87	8	16
21	4	3	2	33	7	21	2	80	4	11	2	1	.....	130	34	17
7	3	1	.....	8	5	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	3	18
8	2	2	.....	4	4	9	3	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	2	19
26	9	6	.....	35	5	22	14	20	2	2	.....	3	1	62	24	20
49	17	6	1	106	34	38	5	44	4	4	2	1	.....	300	86	21
17,910	7,672	9,460	1,435	62,306	56,495	5,297	2,061	4,094	296	1,797	341	9,374	4,558	39,008	12,300	22
766	343	172	57	899	333	1,072	430	1,154	45	1,181	170	2,075	332	6,159	1,219	23
317	119	36	22	665	274	387	156	49	6	160	6	7	6	1,284	407	24
1,678	944	545	126	12,264	13,235	852	476	1,840	89	89	44	3,184	934	9,810	2,120	25
8,682	3,992	5,430	635	5,703	2,415	1,144	260	542	25	52	8	209	124	8,266	2,832	26
2,301	522	1,651	172	10,028	6,442	342	130	139	31	18	9	842	534	5,919	1,740	27
1,871	608	1,273	231	20,094	17,713	296	107	250	16	189	43	645	619	2,756	1,256	28
695	325	70	30	4,658	5,612	214	102	77	6	7	6	698	813	1,185	715	29
319	151	57	18	876	850	593	229	587	46	39	16	351	102	1,621	597	30
288	244	79	61	1,173	2,848	22	17	3	.....	12	10	38	51	107	112	31
260	108	43	22	1,357	1,882	55	21	34	4	8	8	49	135	281	342	32
429	182	41	14	3,767	3,780	174	71	232	19	29	11	1,238	834	1,077	548	33
304	134	54	47	822	1,111	146	62	87	9	13	10	38	74	543	412	34
354	87	46	5	770	382	1,997	612	1,855	171	32	8	77	81	12,156	2,871	35
39	19	6	.....	25	17	157	51	188	9	3	.....	3	2	223	153	36
19	5	2	1	88	19	70	21	159	11	9	1	25	.....	130	54	37
28	5	7	.....	26	16	53	22	64	1	2	.....	1	.....	79	12	38
22	.....	3	.....	50	10	57	15	34	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	17	39
48	12	12	2	119	21	1,238	419	1,048	118	6	.....	2	2	626	134	40
156	35	13	2	393	290	369	69	325	25	9	6	27	68	10,929	2,470	41
15	1	.....	.....	19	2	4	2	4	.....	2	1	16	7	12	2	42
27	10	3	.....	50	7	49	13	33	4	1	.....	3	2	85	29	43
4,793	1,134	1,022	116	17,040	7,230	3,655	1,040	5,416	281	151	33	126	46	17,461	3,170	44
753	101	438	21	2,118	445	125	21	207	2	9	4	9	.....	674	68	45
171	23	9	2	535	199	60	6	107	.....	2	.....	6	3	125	34	46
584	189	53	13	1,904	1,516	275	68	823	33	67	8	37	11	2,138	207	47
40	12	3	.....	36	16	42	12	36	2	1	.....	1	.....	1,306	231	48
46	3	2	.....	63	15	59	6	44	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2,503	557	49
103	16	5	1	2,015	1,056	43	17	73	1	3	.....	3	.....	283	105	50
119	17	20	3	27	30	50	9	260	8	3	.....	3	.....	236	21	51
51	17	22	3	183	141	225	2	14	.....	2	.....	.....	1	161	30	52
1,349	169	278	21	5,384	1,363	304	51	547	5	22	3	31	8	1,331	156	53
325	72	47	12	1,159	504	174	45	188	9	9	2	7	6	920	291	54
1,252	515	145	40	3,616	1,945	2,298	803	3,117	221	31	16	29	15	7,784	1,470	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	1,207,310	109,648	396,000	34,302	376,929	43,260	132,383	11,326	40,788	3,446
2	North Atlantic division	546,303	60,210	149,569	14,847	225,365	29,437	57,954	6,221	16,350	1,925
3	Maine	6,324	455	154	11	1,929	170	657	44	212	14
4	New Hampshire	4,776	334	138	6	1,578	132	312	21	132	11
5	Vermont	3,899	159	86	4	1,568	75	384	17	137	4
6	Massachusetts	73,634	10,055	3,746	470	39,113	5,450	7,729	1,083	2,832	410
7	Rhode Island	10,474	1,322	429	66	5,523	760	1,657	210	501	80
8	Connecticut	17,470	2,558	2,380	427	9,728	1,604	1,727	221	599	79
9	New York	275,488	29,387	94,606	8,803	104,882	14,077	25,302	2,564	7,124	772
10	New Jersey	47,038	4,596	16,118	1,571	17,234	1,896	6,024	583	1,704	173
11	Pennsylvania	107,200	11,344	31,912	3,489	43,810	5,273	14,162	1,478	3,109	382
12	South Atlantic division	41,323	5,270	18,469	2,478	11,475	1,985	3,677	306	1,231	121
13	Delaware	1,499	185	223	27	808	119	227	18	45	9
14	Maryland	17,970	2,644	10,514	1,634	4,338	724	1,100	100	332	38
15	District of Columbia	4,481	1,172	1,559	320	1,718	614	529	96	155	40
16	Virginia	4,037	410	1,185	173	1,068	180	467	21	186	10
17	West Virginia	3,581	228	1,331	109	1,249	81	333	23	92	6
18	North Carolina	885	37	430	17	139	3	128	6	57	4
19	South Carolina	2,263	176	1,133	85	537	65	141	6	82	2
20	Georgia	4,182	323	1,638	90	1,336	186	348	16	150	8
21	Florida	2,425	95	456	23	282	13	404	20	132	4
22	North Central division	459,064	35,832	180,715	14,237	101,470	9,311	49,174	3,779	16,094	1,100
23	Ohio	69,333	6,579	36,174	3,368	15,919	1,679	7,945	744	1,580	158
24	Indiana	21,497	1,597	12,335	904	4,544	388	1,732	137	522	25
25	Illinois	118,872	11,286	45,454	4,006	29,640	3,299	12,297	1,070	4,032	340
26	Michigan	48,325	3,775	12,099	1,071	8,756	809	6,859	523	2,965	208
27	Wisconsin	40,788	3,234	19,204	1,641	6,266	509	3,672	278	1,056	67
28	Minnesota	40,137	2,335	9,912	649	7,315	521	3,253	226	1,473	73
29	Iowa	30,396	1,511	10,072	508	6,935	377	3,533	196	1,150	50
30	Missouri	46,797	3,762	24,104	1,652	11,939	1,342	4,053	311	1,123	86
31	North Dakota	3,928	84	537	7	733	14	370	13	270	10
32	South Dakota	5,614	107	1,174	22	1,378	18	620	14	275	7
33	Nebraska	19,934	947	5,557	228	4,940	220	2,402	132	885	43
34	Kansas	13,443	615	4,093	181	3,105	135	2,438	135	763	33
35	South Central division	61,558	4,057	23,941	1,753	14,142	1,211	4,980	231	1,537	54
36	Kentucky	12,950	1,276	7,163	660	3,415	434	885	73	267	12
37	Tennessee	5,205	462	1,636	154	1,649	193	587	31	161	8
38	Alabama	3,592	199	1,280	58	901	93	398	12	163	3
39	Mississippi	2,787	183	1,187	59	585	68	177	6	69	6
40	Louisiana	14,992	1,244	5,074	503	3,392	315	794	55	180	11
41	Texas	18,998	576	6,413	271	3,364	82	1,812	37	582	11
42	Oklahoma	349	8	94	1	81	2	56	2	32	1
43	Arkansas	2,685	109	1,094	47	755	24	271	15	83	2
44	Western division	99,062	4,279	23,306	987	24,477	1,316	16,603	789	5,576	246
45	Montana	5,351	85	893	14	1,293	31	766	13	349	2
46	Wyoming	2,367	25	381	7	654	8	470	3	132	----
47	Colorado	13,355	514	2,916	125	3,618	130	2,173	95	750	39
48	New Mexico	1,502	20	440	5	281	6	199	2	55	1
49	Arizona	1,667	19	235	----	295	3	178	6	71	1
50	Utah	5,817	334	402	13	570	16	3,012	182	578	37
51	Nevada	1,546	34	265	6	430	11	237	2	73	1
52	Idaho	1,948	41	291	6	444	4	373	19	126	2
53	Washington	11,817	260	2,203	54	2,373	41	1,863	49	900	23
54	Oregon	6,052	268	1,759	91	1,089	54	980	46	469	22
55	California	47,640	2,679	13,521	666	13,430	1,012	6,352	372	2,073	118

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
50,430	5,338	18,026	1,150	60,960	2,587	17,942	1,485	25,794	1,105	4,732	237	5,575	722	77,746	4,690	1
20,929	3,014	12,245	840	8,121	410	5,478	569	14,309	674	2,994	125	629	71	32,360	2,077	2
1,838	155	1,056	52	159	3	40	1	30	1	2	.....	.....	.....	247	4	3
763	51	1,574	101	49	3	25	2	104	2	11	.....	.....	.....	90	5	4
632	30	896	26	18	.....	20	.....	59	1	2	.....	.....	.....	97	2	5
9,490	1,760	5,014	397	1,261	88	357	34	1,014	141	39	5	29	.....	3,010	217	6
429	84	1,159	78	187	10	33	3	138	6	3	.....	4	1	411	24	7
438	57	696	69	411	19	143	11	436	12	27	1	9	2	876	56	8
5,944	713	1,754	108	4,183	220	3,290	330	7,278	366	1,518	96	513	59	19,094	1,279	9
460	53	40	3	621	20	597	65	1,222	65	252	5	19	2	2,747	160	10
935	111	56	6	1,232	47	973	123	4,028	80	1,140	18	55	7	5,788	330	11
457	55	32	2	483	12	454	49	1,776	37	107	7	40	16	3,122	202	12
14	3	1	.....	30	.....	9	6	76	.....	6	1	1	.....	59	2	13
71	5	3	.....	107	2	113	6	491	13	16	.....	30	16	855	106	14
71	31	9	2	35	4	58	16	119	11	6	3	.....	.....	222	35	15
63	3	6	.....	75	1	57	9	585	6	20	.....	1	.....	324	7	16
26	1	.....	.....	11	.....	36	2	326	1	25	.....	.....	.....	152	5	17
24	.....	1	.....	18	.....	6	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	77	6	18
8	.....	2	.....	34	1	30	1	41	3	7	.....	.....	.....	248	13	19
80	2	5	.....	65	2	91	4	51	1	22	3	6	.....	390	11	20
100	10	5	.....	108	2	54	5	83	1	5	.....	1	.....	795	17	21
22,266	1,957	5,075	288	42,738	1,942	5,625	462	3,636	177	1,194	97	4,719	627	26,358	1,855	22
1,278	146	112	12	343	8	1,024	92	838	31	506	38	496	93	3,118	210	23
399	31	46	.....	398	13	464	36	89	3	26	4	13	2	929	54	24
3,951	517	948	70	11,508	812	1,287	132	1,163	100	299	31	1,730	311	6,563	598	25
7,199	630	2,207	104	2,645	74	613	58	234	8	39	11	130	11	4,579	268	26
1,725	120	491	30	4,950	217	302	15	98	1	55	.....	445	54	2,524	302	27
2,962	217	822	45	11,450	463	316	22	147	1	61	2	260	21	2,166	95	28
1,315	93	75	9	4,426	121	308	19	278	5	23	.....	670	57	1,611	76	29
904	69	78	9	703	31	767	62	513	19	103	8	223	21	2,287	152	30
480	15	57	.....	1,286	22	28	.....	3	1	3	.....	27	.....	134	2	31
373	17	46	1	1,175	18	61	1	35	1	7	.....	46	1	424	7	32
1,026	60	55	3	2,794	129	213	14	187	7	52	3	617	54	1,206	54	33
654	42	138	5	1,060	34	242	11	51	.....	20	.....	62	2	817	37	34
869	30	46	6	979	23	4,062	287	2,502	149	289	4	93	3	8,118	306	35
102	6	5	1	44	5	265	25	236	12	25	.....	6	1	537	47	36
98	6	.....	.....	50	2	109	14	209	15	81	3	2	.....	623	36	37
72	2	6	1	52	1	147	6	73	3	71	1	14	.....	415	19	38
32	.....	1	.....	81	2	162	8	142	14	21	.....	1	.....	329	20	39
92	5	13	.....	162	7	2,671	198	1,346	91	24	.....	3	.....	1,241	59	40
358	9	19	4	523	5	619	32	443	8	51	.....	49	2	4,765	115	41
25	.....	1	.....	17	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	.....	19	2	42
90	2	1	.....	50	1	77	4	53	6	15	.....	7	.....	189	8	43
5,909	282	628	14	8,639	200	2,323	118	3,571	68	148	4	94	5	7,788	250	44
666	11	222	.....	676	8	59	.....	149	1	5	.....	10	.....	263	5	45
124	2	8	.....	364	4	29	.....	116	.....	1	.....	6	.....	82	1	46
789	48	63	2	1,041	27	225	15	946	7	52	1	20	.....	762	25	47
87	1	4	.....	39	1	43	1	26	.....	1	.....	2	.....	325	3	48
47	1	3	.....	51	.....	41	1	19	1	1	.....	2	.....	724	6	49
146	4	2	.....	861	69	33	4	54	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	150	9	50
135	9	33	.....	79	2	32	3	101	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	157	.....	51
122	2	5	1	303	3	25	2	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	2	52
1,277	40	117	5	1,880	25	173	4	379	1	18	.....	16	3	618	15	53
429	19	24	.....	586	6	136	3	40	.....	5	1	12	.....	523	26	54
2,087	145	147	6	2,759	55	1,527	85	1,611	58	56	2	22	2	4,055	158	55

TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	2,094,332	561,952	779,399	138,740	515,042	235,779	239,873	48,470	72,931	14,263
2	North Atlantic division	1,123,627	388,342	339,648	67,775	370,253	191,086	136,927	33,995	41,372	10,411
3	Maine	17,468	8,383	351	56	3,764	1,864	2,112	546	961	307
4	New Hampshire	20,738	13,527	609	222	5,594	4,224	1,771	573	695	400
5	Vermont	9,985	2,182	252	20	2,970	1,077	936	129	738	40
6	Massachusetts	204,796	98,382	11,987	2,847	93,511	54,153	22,739	8,261	8,922	2,809
7	Rhode Island	37,104	21,001	1,308	309	15,203	10,772	8,022	2,922	1,895	760
8	Connecticut	65,283	24,874	11,437	2,428	29,394	15,572	8,566	1,866	2,471	671
9	New York	438,125	135,377	185,461	39,153	121,859	61,108	41,172	8,859	13,556	2,453
10	New Jersey	104,979	29,212	40,840	7,876	29,578	13,869	14,941	3,326	4,506	1,249
11	Pennsylvania	225,149	55,404	87,400	14,864	68,380	28,447	36,648	7,513	7,628	1,722
12	South Atlantic division	63,449	13,888	31,933	6,386	13,834	4,675	5,627	841	2,386	286
13	Delaware	5,095	866	1,073	95	2,591	626	768	87	223	31
14	Maryland	32,770	8,938	22,163	5,142	4,947	2,433	1,597	361	839	143
15	District of Columbia	5,508	1,138	2,224	327	2,037	625	566	84	217	23
16	Virginia	4,266	541	1,333	142	1,168	246	750	85	322	23
17	West Virginia	5,645	917	3,085	440	1,333	343	688	76	119	29
18	North Carolina	739	94	223	23	149	20	160	30	94	10
19	South Carolina	1,390	304	519	98	435	147	156	29	116	6
20	Georgia	3,184	395	887	85	911	195	525	52	327	11
21	Florida	4,852	695	426	34	263	40	417	37	129	10
22	North Central division	723,159	131,088	345,450	55,862	94,461	30,506	70,924	10,313	19,037	2,630
23	Ohio	135,290	27,920	80,502	15,204	20,307	6,790	16,978	2,691	3,034	406
24	Indiana	39,213	6,307	25,366	3,607	5,202	1,555	3,221	353	827	124
25	Illinois	182,104	34,688	78,613	12,242	26,993	8,649	17,664	2,111	3,631	653
26	Michigan	88,448	13,353	27,102	4,273	9,658	2,753	10,262	1,500	3,875	546
27	Wisconsin	85,695	15,650	49,095	8,423	5,905	2,538	5,019	1,018	1,494	199
28	Minnesota	53,388	8,692	15,177	2,177	5,344	1,595	3,088	487	1,554	160
29	Iowa	34,783	6,539	15,301	2,121	4,756	1,921	3,569	644	1,070	200
30	Missouri	67,734	11,890	40,270	6,361	10,319	3,338	5,333	682	1,529	109
31	North Dakota	2,866	602	499	57	308	110	273	33	231	30
32	South Dakota	4,663	748	1,150	143	589	142	658	80	234	30
33	Nebraska	19,935	2,789	6,893	719	2,921	620	2,413	358	796	92
34	Kansas	14,040	1,910	5,482	535	2,159	495	2,446	356	762	81
35	South Central division	65,630	12,700	32,949	5,952	12,098	3,587	6,037	721	2,015	225
36	Kentucky	24,251	6,307	15,938	3,824	4,510	1,814	1,520	238	463	96
37	Tennessee	5,368	585	1,807	192	1,539	189	818	75	295	21
38	Alabama	3,545	354	1,053	78	943	161	752	41	251	27
39	Mississippi	1,889	218	590	57	502	101	251	30	69	4
40	Louisiana	12,699	3,233	5,880	1,167	2,387	1,054	612	173	178	32
41	Texas	14,948	1,822	6,421	564	1,702	224	1,631	143	612	37
42	Oklahoma	392	23	136	10	66	3	51	2	28	2
43	Arkansas	2,538	158	1,124	60	449	41	372	19	119	6
44	Western division	118,467	15,934	29,419	2,765	24,396	5,925	20,358	2,600	8,121	711
45	Montana	6,712	436	1,316	72	1,257	138	974	56	507	22
46	Wyoming	1,948	136	434	15	461	42	423	40	212	13
47	Colorado	15,583	1,348	4,254	274	3,107	365	2,717	275	1,249	90
48	New Mexico	1,236	99	332	13	173	12	192	16	95	9
49	Arizona	1,320	228	219	10	185	15	147	7	97	6
50	Utah	7,972	1,286	572	35	428	47	3,750	715	645	99
51	Nevada	1,283	228	316	24	135	99	294	51	112	9
52	Idaho	1,834	165	349	22	266	34	441	60	135	12
53	Washington	16,887	927	3,760	167	2,281	135	2,552	174	1,356	59
54	Oregon	8,340	809	2,583	198	1,071	163	1,213	120	570	44
55	California	55,352	10,272	15,284	1,935	15,032	4,875	7,655	1,086	3,143	348

OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French)		Scandinavia.		France		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia		Other countries		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females.	
76,289	21,966	78,847	40,679	127,659	16,018	29,386	6,166	21,269	3,792	9,283	1,469	20,993	6,461	123,231	28,149	1
42,025	15,576	68,012	39,405	28,575	3,360	12,930	3,103	16,137	3,254	7,528	1,225	3,580	2,203	56,649	16,949	2
3,814	1,207	5,613	4,333	443	39	156	14	96	.....	.....	.....	3	1	152	16	3
2,056	788	9,292	7,076	433	185	84	23	67	18	.....	.....	3	1	134	17	4
1,344	234	3,171	652	239	10	82	10	129	1	10	.....	2	1	92	8	5
21,010	9,146	30,858	17,468	6,689	733	1,218	347	1,551	227	65	3	232	97	6,014	2,291	6
1,180	527	7,252	5,115	898	240	160	51	543	122	5	.....	7	.....	631	183	7
1,400	406	5,182	2,946	2,984	363	721	161	865	80	283	16	42	4	1,938	358	8
9,052	2,772	6,247	1,786	10,526	1,390	6,028	1,721	8,259	2,356	3,763	1,051	2,895	2,051	29,307	10,677	9
702	149	209	11	2,216	149	1,686	351	1,878	273	660	87	104	13	7,659	1,859	10
1,467	347	188	18	4,147	251	2,795	422	2,749	177	2,742	68	292	35	10,713	1,540	11
561	85	51	11	624	53	691	144	798	62	79	12	536	116	6,329	1,217	12
44	5	1	.....	100	5	72	12	44	1	5	.....	1	.....	173	4	13
82	30	10	4	121	22	205	55	193	33	33	12	526	115	2,054	588	14
75	8	8	1	47	8	59	20	67	12	15	.....	.....	.....	193	30	15
74	9	5	.....	63	3	75	15	287	7	11	.....	1	1	177	10	16
44	3	5	5	32	1	76	5	80	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	175	15	17
32	4	.....	1	14	.....	16	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	41	6	18
20	4	4	.....	21	3	36	3	31	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	12	19
94	5	13	.....	101	3	94	26	43	1	6	.....	5	.....	178	17	20
96	17	5	.....	125	8	58	8	45	6	1	.....	1	.....	3,286	535	21
25,414	5,352	9,702	1,176	82,635	11,405	9,360	1,612	1,486	183	1,466	222	16,603	4,111	46,621	7,716	22
1,947	372	323	32	927	62	2,274	399	299	33	787	122	2,560	918	5,352	891	23
564	123	84	10	1,071	94	985	124	54	1	26	4	18	2	1,795	310	24
4,108	904	1,412	269	28,637	4,433	2,000	302	548	89	317	59	7,426	2,142	10,755	2,835	25
9,711	2,068	4,508	443	5,473	310	1,123	212	149	10	47	5	527	56	11,013	1,177	26
2,472	444	1,293	150	11,898	1,311	506	94	66	3	39	4	1,703	209	6,205	1,257	27
2,700	510	1,548	170	19,925	3,114	407	76	90	5	111	9	938	108	2,506	281	28
1,105	331	127	19	5,714	795	423	61	22	1	16	.....	985	147	1,695	299	29
880	145	121	18	1,513	125	1,101	250	194	29	76	15	1,110	370	5,288	448	30
303	98	59	13	1,054	251	23	4	1	.....	1	.....	35	1	79	5	31
358	77	61	11	1,216	218	59	7	9	.....	1	.....	76	3	252	37	32
769	168	64	11	3,771	525	200	41	31	8	28	3	1,134	148	915	96	33
497	112	102	30	1,436	167	259	42	23	4	17	1	91	7	766	80	34
983	93	97	10	1,353	69	3,525	817	991	104	61	3	98	10	5,423	1,109	35
191	28	14	4	129	11	504	116	125	20	2	1	13	3	842	152	36
138	14	7	1	135	10	144	26	63	14	18	.....	3	.....	371	43	37
94	7	6	1	96	2	130	18	24	4	3	1	2	.....	191	14	38
48	1	1	.....	123	1	134	10	46	2	2	.....	3	1	120	11	39
107	15	32	2	166	12	1,971	541	536	58	5	.....	6	1	819	178	40
283	20	21	2	571	30	538	96	177	5	25	1	53	3	2,914	697	41
30	1	6	.....	26	1	12	2	1	.....	5	.....	11	1	20	1	42
92	7	10	.....	107	2	92	8	19	1	1	.....	7	1	146	13	43
7,306	860	985	77	14,472	1,131	2,880	490	1,857	189	149	7	176	21	8,348	1,158	44
772	59	276	17	923	43	102	17	108	2	8	.....	20	.....	449	10	45
67	13	12	2	248	10	21	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	53	1	46
936	93	92	5	1,931	141	273	35	191	8	58	3	35	5	740	54	47
63	5	6	.....	26	3	43	3	51	.....	1	.....	2	.....	252	38	48
53	6	12	1	55	3	58	5	14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	479	175	49
162	18	3	.....	2,088	338	45	2	16	5	3	.....	1	1	259	26	50
146	11	30	2	86	5	28	8	45	.....	.....	.....	1	1	90	18	51
129	15	16	.....	301	15	34	3	49	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	110	4	52
1,743	138	248	24	3,806	170	235	18	59	2	15	1	29	2	803	37	53
517	76	43	3	1,373	103	131	40	32	.....	10	.....	26	3	771	59	54
2,718	426	247	23	3,635	300	1,010	359	1,284	172	53	3	49	9	4,342	736	55

TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	6,558,654	1,461,427	2,223,583	387,618	1,676,012	597,483	725,879	117,229	208,570	37,365
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,879,050	42,945	657,627	16,761	329,727	9,968	240,453	4,415	63,316	1,534
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	450,117	5,618	171,886	2,642	74,198	513	36,587	203	9,056	61
4	Apiarists	390	6	152	1	36	1	81	2	28	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	9,070	705	3,044	313	1,079	189	599	58	133	24
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	1,066,263	34,906	429,688	13,063	178,608	8,971	121,428	3,952	34,200	1,384
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	15,705	17	2,054	.....	2,016	5	1,773	3	289	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	39,057	1,187	15,385	681	9,308	177	5,717	107	1,827	30
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	26,894	11	3,193	1	5,474	4	1,814	.....	1,411	1
10	Miners (coal)	135,231	146	17,081	15	29,955	25	43,783	45	11,147	20
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	81,044	45	6,954	2	17,939	9	21,926	12	2,923	2
12	Quarrymen	21,660	20	3,620	4	5,945	6	2,579	1	599	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	23,367	214	3,460	28	3,229	50	3,531	27	1,408	8
14	Wood choppers	9,224	3	951	1	998	.....	497	.....	257	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	959	67	159	10	142	18	138	5	38	2
16	Professional service	156,979	74,697	48,145	15,043	38,716	29,648	27,350	11,803	8,306	3,633
17	Actors	2,266	1,491	515	363	725	291	519	432	81	63
18	Architects	3,280	6	1,291	3	387	1	725	.....	205	1
19	Artists and teachers of art	5,156	2,220	2,049	502	546	488	931	568	208	133
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	1,254	511	310	77	210	158	303	134	73	36
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,087	15	802	5	313	3	467	2	116	.....
22	Clergymen	23,628	259	7,425	60	5,325	42	4,333	62	1,089	18
23	Dentists	2,801	95	830	38	413	13	673	25	157	5
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	3,935	154	1,343	34	427	63	937	25	296	9
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	13,405	45	3,229	10	3,353	14	3,187	5	1,037	4
26	Journalists	5,410	174	1,346	22	1,479	57	1,194	40	328	13
27	Lawyers	13,972	32	3,421	6	4,703	9	2,581	6	935	4
28	Musicians and teachers of music	15,204	8,223	7,919	2,280	1,199	2,162	1,779	1,582	239	289
29	Officers of United States army and navy	630	.....	152	.....	221	.....	82	.....	41	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	21,993	881	5,228	157	9,290	304	2,955	181	1,058	63
31	Physicians and surgeons	16,502	1,025	4,835	227	3,228	218	2,898	223	1,267	77
32	Professors in colleges and universities	1,414	154	504	30	269	61	154	13	55	7
33	Teachers	16,019	59,061	5,166	11,153	3,956	25,687	2,034	8,428	666	2,895
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	5,554	228	1,168	49	2,194	51	951	58	230	13
35	Veterinary surgeons	2,096	.....	450	.....	414	.....	557	.....	206	.....
36	Other professional service	373	123	162	27	64	26	60	19	19	8
37	Domestic and personal service	1,220,983	672,185	342,412	182,772	415,568	278,828	85,815	41,215	23,229	14,480
38	Barbers and hairdressers	37,125	1,379	20,605	488	3,786	430	1,902	112	436	26
39	Bartenders	35,713	103	15,130	46	12,598	35	1,664	3	498	5
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,748	12,711	1,407	2,328	1,155	5,488	493	1,718	125	562
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	59,910	22	14,255	8	21,684	8	11,008	1	3,464	1
42	Hotel keepers	15,549	1,841	5,752	563	4,205	615	1,704	258	566	79
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	2,473	28,685	600	7,426	710	10,509	458	3,274	87	1,098
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	444	.....	93	.....	73	.....	64	.....	31	.....
45	Janitors	8,155	1,823	2,291	560	2,793	922	1,170	152	301	53
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	855,449	7,559	216,705	2,296	299,637	2,493	49,868	418	12,852	88
47	Launderers and laundresses	5,140	43,200	1,088	9,937	1,161	22,563	541	1,888	123	633
48	Nurses and midwives	2,903	17,752	581	4,229	1,308	6,164	426	2,905	141	960
49	Restaurant keepers	7,548	1,042	3,024	378	1,530	300	764	117	190	31
50	Saloon keepers	51,210	1,876	25,355	900	13,035	708	2,426	74	664	20
51	Servants	73,825	552,558	20,905	153,268	23,374	227,835	7,648	30,052	1,899	10,872
52	Sextons	2,343	14	624	9	887	3	348	1	83	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	15,259	.....	4,116	.....	6,319	.....	1,415	.....	547	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	38,866	53	9,076	8	20,601	30	3,445	5	1,137	2
55	Other domestic and personal service	4,323	1,567	805	328	742	725	381	207	85	59
56	Trade and transportation	1,207,310	109,648	396,000	34,302	376,929	43,260	132,388	11,326	40,788	3,446
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	49,731	1,240	15,783	328	12,682	381	9,173	218	2,696	68
58	Auctioneers	829	1	238	.....	229	.....	166	1	39	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	7,924	181	2,584	55	1,744	48	1,454	35	518	10
60	Boatmen and canalmen	5,605	12	994	2	3,005	6	439	.....	127	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	47,484	10,782	16,804	2,655	11,377	4,219	8,506	1,508	2,877	472
62	Brokers (commercial)	1,727	5	585	1	360	2	353	.....	105	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	187,698	27,733	66,424	8,887	56,827	9,872	23,324	3,129	7,114	911
64	Commercial travelers	16,710	150	6,898	56	3,308	45	2,698	17	823	9
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	157,900	100	47,618	9	65,853	54	12,568	11	3,461	7
66	Foremen and overseers	18,108	558	3,327	130	9,309	281	1,679	68	668	13
67	Hostlers	21,685	3	5,367	1	10,251	2	1,763	.....	633	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	36,641	1,453	10,054	507	5,437	287	1,647	33	261	14
69	Livery stable keepers	6,821	22	1,701	7	2,491	11	1,020	2	340	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	26,022	1	5,155	1	11,685	.....	4,209	.....	1,389	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	13,250	288	6,276	110	1,774	103	1,944	38	494	6
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	14,228	1,341	6,429	507	2,083	481	1,357	126	661	46
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	51,009	4,884	23,351	1,775	12,897	2,306	4,246	261	1,264	87
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	7,872	127	3,159	42	3,283	66	294	2	116	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	2,609	26	1,265	9	786	11	120	.....	34	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	
251,274	60,524	160,650	48,687	531,442	104,709	97,523	16,690	118,036	7,267	34,442	4,045	60,457	13 334	470,786	66,476	1
77,918	1,116	30,768	401	243,859	4,084	29,462	724	19,418	246	8,380	32	22,874	677	155,218	2,987	2
22,629	143	8,744	75	72,443	452	5,701	62	4,517	170	561	4	5,465	205	38,130	1,088	3
29	1	7	.....	21	.....	10	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	23	.....	4
190	17	38	.....	674	40	291	18	128	.....	5	.....	7	2	2,882	44	5
41,770	923	15,153	317	143,603	3,540	17,214	576	2,288	32	672	15	16,219	463	65,420	1,670	6
2,327	3	591	.....	2,255	.....	290	2	717	.....	138	.....	17	.....	3,238	3	7
594	16	211	2	1,448	22	1,166	51	964	13	39	2	81	4	2,317	82	8
5,527	2	2,385	1	4,350	1	400	.....	231	.....	14	.....	61	.....	2,034	1	9
576	1	71	.....	4,352	4	2,041	2	3,986	6	5,612	9	759	3	15,928	16	10
2 196	1	951	2	8,526	3	1,029	.....	4,203	3	1,101	2	125	.....	13,171	9	11
614	3	745	1	3,181	2	117	.....	1,678	1	224	.....	58	.....	2,309	2	12
929	4	182	.....	1,628	17	915	12	138	1	7	.....	57	.....	7,892	67	13
1,166	.....	1,670	1	1,274	.....	262	.....	532	1	6	.....	20	.....	1,651	.....	14
40	2	20	2	104	3	26	1	32	19	1	.....	3	.....	256	5	15
8,793	6,219	1,554	801	7,162	2,760	4,008	1,749	2,561	190	363	44	705	177	9,316	2,630	16
93	101	18	7	24	29	90	86	26	21	7	4	5	2	131	87	17
166	1	23	.....	160	.....	71	.....	17	.....	6	.....	20	.....	299	.....	18
207	249	41	17	253	70	280	75	222	9	25	3	24	1	361	105	19
58	50	7	5	60	7	46	8	52	4	4	1	5	.....	126	31	20
66	2	7	.....	108	1	77	1	15	.....	6	.....	20	.....	90	1	21
1,076	21	261	2	1,566	27	549	5	201	1	43	.....	75	6	1,685	15	22
351	7	40	.....	81	4	72	.....	7	.....	8	.....	5	.....	104	3	23
154	2	23	4	291	6	169	6	17	.....	13	.....	16	.....	249	5	24
878	6	113	.....	724	1	284	2	32	.....	12	.....	30	.....	526	3	25
345	21	34	1	218	5	116	4	30	1	9	.....	26	.....	285	10	26
852	3	93	.....	388	1	277	2	31	1	32	.....	75	.....	584	.....	27
298	748	102	124	424	328	367	231	1,426	71	66	10	184	18	1,201	380	28
26	.....	7	.....	44	.....	16	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	.....	29
962	79	167	9	1,029	33	326	12	171	.....	15	1	63	1	729	41	30
1,596	98	387	10	426	63	506	43	81	2	60	.....	36	1	1,182	63	31
46	14	23	.....	60	4	122	13	24	1	3	1	8	.....	146	10	32
1,036	4,785	119	621	1,103	2,166	451	1,241	71	74	43	24	91	148	1,283	1,849	33
328	11	60	1	108	10	128	10	126	5	9	.....	16	.....	236	20	34
221	.....	23	.....	82	.....	49	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	84	.....	35
32	21	6	.....	13	5	3	10	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	10	7	36
37,844	25,885	31,455	5,656	91,802	79,260	16,725	6,566	48,994	1,934	11,684	2,263	10,310	5,207	105,115	28,020	37
1,306	58	1,375	12	677	46	927	53	3,384	21	63	2	87	2	2,487	129	38
791	.....	498	1	1,529	.....	682	3	655	5	45	.....	147	1	1,476	4	39
246	840	211	255	507	745	122	285	153	66	19	19	14	12	296	393	40
2,720	.....	1,014	1	2,808	2	826	.....	155	.....	120	.....	182	.....	1,674	1	41
757	96	299	24	736	74	491	58	207	12	25	2	52	5	755	55	42
122	1,675	34	505	142	2,347	118	381	31	113	2	42	6	110	163	1,205	43
55	.....	35	.....	31	.....	26	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	30	.....	44
219	31	69	3	794	45	90	14	46	3	9	.....	23	2	350	38	45
26,135	191	25,520	250	72,691	352	7,747	72	39,405	172	10,974	94	8,761	102	85,154	1,001	46
201	890	82	417	448	3,483	376	650	71	144	22	61	24	343	1,003	2,191	47
131	1,238	16	121	140	851	34	413	7	57	1	40	7	82	111	692	48
220	43	82	5	350	59	303	32	266	17	44	2	32	4	734	54	49
986	25	681	11	2,024	21	1,079	28	1,210	15	120	8	589	11	3,041	55	50
2,443	20,726	881	4,041	6,084	71,179	3,107	4,550	1,419	1,282	181	1,992	232	4,618	5,652	22,143	51
46	.....	48	.....	96	.....	35	.....	18	.....	10	.....	10	1	138	.....	52
349	.....	60	.....	1,248	.....	301	.....	40	.....	19	.....	35	.....	810	.....	53
1,006	2	527	.....	1,396	2	412	1	140	.....	23	.....	91	1	1,012	2	54
102	70	23	10	101	54	49	26	1,782	27	7	1	17	3	229	57	55
50,430	5,338	18,026	1,150	60,960	2,587	17,942	1,485	25,794	1,105	4,732	237	5,575	722	77,746	4,690	56
2,755	95	457	12	2,146	50	952	34	138	2	141	.....	208	.....	2,630	52	57
40	.....	12	.....	15	.....	21	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	64	.....	58
357	2	30	.....	249	4	250	12	89	4	126	2	35	3	488	6	59
232	.....	196	.....	320	1	49	2	30	.....	1	.....	5	.....	207	1	60
2,556	1,009	304	116	1,623	296	989	121	166	27	93	12	152	32	2,037	315	61
71	.....	8	.....	28	.....	68	.....	12	.....	10	.....	2	.....	125	2	62
8,340	1,537	2,447	424	8,088	1,017	3,117	331	1,013	113	478	48	1,042	276	9,478	1,188	63
935	7	94	2	390	5	349	2	30	.....	91	.....	45	1	1,049	6	64
7,949	3	4,316	.....	7,437	10	1,375	1	948	2	148	.....	600	.....	5,627	3	65
551	29	176	8	1,569	3	170	7	141	2	17	3	43	2	458	12	66
962	.....	551	.....	1,149	.....	248	.....	95	.....	16	.....	50	.....	600	.....	67
393	8	353	7	427	13	290	20	3,456	171	600	11	139	2	13,584	380	68
517	.....	200	.....	305	.....	100	.....	18	.....	6	.....	13	.....	170	1	69
1,448	.....	285	.....	936	.....	304	.....	36	.....	24	.....	48	.....	503	.....	70
737	11	175	4	732	2	285	2	42	.....	24	.....	92	3	675	9	71
323	20	129	12	570	12	304	37	39	10	153	3	93	5	2,087	82	72
1,123	50	857	22	1,698	31	960	109	1,049	52	171	6	332	24	3,061	161	73
66	2	50	1	128	1	221	3	116	1	35	.....	41	2	363	7	74
33	1	10	1	34	1	113	1	34	.....	15	.....	9	.....	156	9	75

TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	107,582	9,890	72,059	3,705	30,442	3,468	19,432	1,015	5,425	326
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	10,261	70	4,590	24	1,845	19	1,371	12	498	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	24,918	1,076	8,141	633	9,735	852	2,299	119	640	42
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	2,597	42	1,163	17	680	10	221	8	56	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	11,319	37	2,723	7	2,919	6	2,817	14	1,012	2
81	Packers and shippers	9,960	4,100	3,642	1,217	3,260	2,006	835	282	224	86
82	Pilots	1,036	1	215	.....	374	.....	160	1	61	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	9,604	208	3,933	94	3,871	82	476	6	125	1
84	Sailors (a)	23,655	9	3,588	2	5,729	2	2,621	.....	1,191	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	77,520	32,133	31,562	11,022	18,247	13,234	8,962	2,675	2,942	776
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified) (a)	149,882	620	29,841	122	64,033	362	10,902	38	3,510	14
87	Stenographers and typewriters	3,847	6,883	971	1,519	1,168	2,619	837	1,189	214	383
88	Street railway employés	18,400	7	4,068	2	9,481	3	1,576	1	454	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	11,221	3,599	2,211	650	5,184	1,907	1,544	458	469	145
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	4,582	476	1,045	70	1,999	266	554	45	157	13
91	Undertakers	3,482	39	1,324	12	1,316	19	362	4	71	1
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	1,656	2	357	1	811	1	253	.....	69	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	1,935	649	555	123	511	229	172	10	47	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2,094,332	561,952	779,399	138,740	515,042	235,779	239,873	48,470	72,931	14,263
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,106	14	622	7	546	4	134	1	24	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1,911	1	711	.....	649	.....	166	.....	55	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	603	20	234	3	126	14	37	1	61	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	2,934	5	1,222	2	719	1	279	.....	86	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	408	1	185	.....	112	1	22	.....	12	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	2,877	.....	1,058	.....	1,098	.....	189	.....	54
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	255	.....	116	.....	66	.....	18	.....	15	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	5,127	7	1,677	4	1,743	2	668	.....	182	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	1,039	1	276	.....	450	1	135	.....	36	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	578	.....	217	.....	193	.....	45	.....	14
105	Apprentices (painters)	1,136	3	541	2	287	.....	78	.....	12	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	3,057	2	783	.....	1,660	1	219	1	92	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	2,150	64	735	16	735	22	215	4	53	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	1,359	544	673	239	163	67	55	7	14	7
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	1,032	3	510	2	289	1	64	.....	19	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	18,395	857	8,738	355	4,750	269	1,515	77	495	14
111	Artificial flower makers	425	2,159	129	918	35	514	10	86	1	18
112	Bakers	43,927	1,478	29,721	723	4,547	385	2,006	98	1,191	61
113	Basket makers	2,211	168	1,438	74	182	42	152	11	34	11
114	Blacksmiths	93,358	28	32,006	8	26,133	10	11,033	2	4,231	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	9,561	1,239	1,928	271	3,857	610	1,695	116	667	35
116	Bone and ivory workers	871	127	256	27	368	77	98	8	23	2
117	Bookbinders	7,774	7,581	3,344	1,458	2,127	4,658	826	562	312	234
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	98,812	17,816	35,236	2,334	27,937	10,529	7,021	1,105	1,657	317
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	4,822	406	2,805	166	1,139	141	221	13	55	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	2,675	8,368	1,087	2,642	816	4,104	199	478	32	149
121	Box makers (wood)	5,427	761	2,720	420	1,108	201	312	53	71	13
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	11,753	710	3,837	97	4,762	495	1,317	44	386	11
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	18,525	54	15,462	34	1,381	.....	366	.....	75	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	29,973	78	9,248	31	6,649	17	1,905	2	327	2
125	Britannia workers	463	81	84	.....	126	41	153	9	20	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	4,602	857	2,304	199	1,046	414	392	40	79	18
127	Builders and contractors	20,315	6	4,518	.....	7,750	3	3,085	2	1,204	.....
128	Butchers	62,004	102	38,762	74	8,294	4	5,176	4	845	1
129	Butter and cheese makers	4,460	190	1,615	52	598	64	479	11	171	11
130	Button makers	684	1,182	233	208	265	750	89	86	7	32
131	Cabinet makers	24,614	14	15,352	4	1,393	4	1,267	1	373	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	2,134	279	987	142	666	93	140	15	33	2
133	Carpenters and joiners	220,848	62	79,166	15	36,509	4	25,926	13	10,767	3
134	Carpet makers (a)	8,423	6,968	2,305	884	3,279	4,279	1,594	735	415	294
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified. (a)	14,890	102	8,297	32	1,917	34	1,446	7	396	2
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,824	7	619	2	700	5	214	.....	74	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	1,702	659	650	172	561	290	141	65	47	22
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	11,010	2,341	4,558	552	1,581	944	1,426	267	269	76
139	Compositors (a)	9,650	2,316	3,048	340	2,997	1,082	1,392	335	474	87
140	Confectioners	10,248	3,926	5,568	1,404	1,190	1,336	786	246	180	78
141	Coopers	24,175	31	12,916	13	5,420	7	1,081	.....	369	1
142	Copper workers	2,542	4	968	2	689	2	342	.....	72	.....
143	Corset makers	437	4,115	103	820	189	2,495	52	255	15	103
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	54,071	64,174	3,447	2,989	15,382	26,194	9,032	5,877	1,907	2,134
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	1,136	7	524	3	286	.....	73	2	15	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	2,322	8	933	2	464	2	225	2	49	.....
147	Dressmakers	610	137,665	139	36,234	86	57,874	22	13,314	13	3,796
148	Electroplaters	1,583	81	630	26	443	36	233	8	33	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	877	3	327	1	311	.....	102	.....	35	.....
150	Engravers	4,981	136	2,263	28	773	56	914	33	217	2
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	286	3	91	2	125	1	21	.....	9	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	409	93	62	.....	102	18	29	6	11	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy		Hungary		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females.	Males	Females	
5,125	181	1,551	59	7,020	132	3,580	232	6,118	228	805	11	865	31	15,160	496	76
355	1	106	1	204	1	286	2	179	3	47	.....	32	.....	748	5	77
963	73	236	9	881	30	193	10	206	15	80	13	246	47	1,298	133	78
80	.....	24	.....	79	2	33	.....	51	2	1	.....	27	.....	182	3	79
591	5	91	.....	453	2	193	1	68	.....	19	.....	17	.....	416	.....	80
354	149	144	32	543	61	85	17	64	61	21	6	165	78	623	105	81
48	.....	13	.....	86	.....	24	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	82
136	8	42	.....	344	.....	87	.....	139	5	34	.....	25	1	389	11	83
1,880	.....	408	2	5,659	2	317	.....	342	.....	10	.....	28	.....	1,879	1	84
3,740	1,273	1,471	356	3,594	601	1,192	394	488	193	290	97	417	156	4,595	1,356	85
5,145	16	2,872	9	12,608	21	1,261	3	10,157	11	1,222	1	676	2	7,655	21	86
287	581	23	35	110	206	58	110	5	13	16	18	16	19	142	186	87
881	.....	167	.....	857	.....	201	.....	136	.....	23	.....	20	.....	536	1	88
931	225	99	23	275	69	118	31	18	8	7	3	35	4	330	76	89
355	48	66	5	206	9	50	1	15	.....	3	.....	8	.....	124	14	90
82	1	40	.....	81	.....	54	.....	16	.....	1	.....	34	.....	101	2	91
47	.....	9	.....	43	.....	20	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	36	.....	92
36	3	14	10	61	5	25	2	329	182	3	.....	8	31	171	53	93
76,289	21,966	78,847	40,679	127,659	16,018	29,386	6,166	21,269	3,792	9,283	1,469	20,993	6,461	123,361	28,149	94
35	1	62	.....	485	1	13	.....	16	.....	2	.....	10	.....	157	.....	95
75	1	35	.....	92	.....	15	.....	7	.....	1	.....	16	.....	89	.....	96
20	.....	6	1	22	1	5	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	29	.....	97
145	1	94	.....	150	1	22	.....	20	.....	3	.....	41	.....	153	.....	98
22	.....	10	.....	14	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	21	.....	99
.....	76	.....	57	.....	86	.....	25	.....	16	.....	6	.....	45	.....	167	100
11	.....	2	.....	6	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	14	.....	101
214	.....	62	.....	283	1	48	.....	26	.....	3	.....	50	.....	171	.....	102
28	.....	25	.....	28	.....	4	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	43	.....	103
.....	35	.....	12	.....	32	.....	7	.....	1	.....	2	.....	5	.....	15	104
53	.....	17	.....	44	.....	9	.....	8	.....	3	.....	19	.....	65	1	105
119	.....	14	.....	51	.....	16	.....	9	.....	2	.....	22	.....	70	.....	106
127	3	36	2	82	8	30	.....	7	.....	6	.....	27	1	97	6	107
26	9	9	4	59	16	9	2	56	19	12	2	78	59	205	113	108
23	.....	9	.....	23	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	17	.....	72	.....	109
541	21	192	15	549	26	232	13	203	2	39	1	253	18	948	46	110
2	7	.....	1	2	5	63	87	145	249	3	6	5	4	30	234	111
584	49	780	7	1,050	51	897	23	473	18	113	1	356	10	2,209	52	112
50	6	48	6	108	4	43	1	8	.....	5	1	13	.....	130	12	113
4,587	.....	2,478	.....	7,132	3	1,307	2	208	.....	136	.....	733	.....	3,284	2	114
185	37	313	30	167	12	254	57	61	11	24	6	8	4	399	50	115
18	1	34	8	40	2	7	1	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	19	1	116
174	270	40	50	286	88	77	45	70	17	19	5	82	41	417	153	117
3,984	1,590	5,951	1,201	5,451	241	1,386	77	3,285	41	423	6	953	51	5,528	324	118
82	13	30	5	87	2	62	.....	41	1	14	.....	21	2	265	63	119
106	268	153	217	29	73	37	44	25	37	4	11	9	76	178	269	120
203	15	253	12	156	3	50	7	20	.....	10	.....	156	12	368	25	121
267	7	157	29	318	9	173	2	54	1	21	1	65	1	366	13	122
47	.....	16	.....	216	.....	176	1	21	.....	12	.....	145	1	608	17	123
775	.....	4,529	7	2,199	5	459	.....	632	3	426	1	123	.....	2,701	10	124
21	5	39	22	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	10	.....	125
145	21	111	10	143	4	82	14	14	3	7	2	18	5	261	121	126
1,272	.....	264	.....	1,225	.....	241	.....	204	1	6	.....	60	.....	486	.....	127
1,070	1	585	.....	1,440	2	1,504	9	224	.....	129	1	754	.....	3,221	6	128
224	11	47	1	428	9	66	4	27	.....	1	2	22	.....	782	25	129
7	28	14	18	21	3	7	3	5	7	2	4	2	1	32	42	130
520	1	232	.....	2,856	1	364	1	125	1	98	.....	357	.....	1,677	1	131
38	6	21	.....	97	6	28	2	5	.....	7	.....	25	4	87	9	132
17,076	5	9,106	2	25,917	9	3,189	4	873	1	288	.....	1,627	2	10,484	4	133
100	147	94	132	156	217	49	21	61	12	52	48	19	5	299	174	134
642	5	235	1	797	9	299	4	14	2	15	.....	169	.....	663	6	135
83	.....	89	.....	130	.....	104	.....	245	.....	589	.....	37	.....	940	.....	136
53	53	29	24	68	7	31	4	8	.....	6	1	8	4	100	17	137
322	262	128	39	938	69	416	46	70	3	40	4	42	4	1,220	75	138
571	266	103	21	384	80	156	15	28	5	13	.....	77	19	407	66	139
221	99	102	27	219	72	267	61	966	448	32	3	39	25	678	127	140
865	2	314	3	873	3	495	.....	48	.....	92	.....	347	.....	1,355	2	141
66	.....	39	.....	142	.....	40	.....	10	.....	7	.....	7	.....	160	.....	142
13	108	26	116	19	58	4	29	1	14	.....	1	4	1	11	115	143
1,534	1,847	20,423	23,309	626	510	268	234	97	38	4	2	26	20	1,325	1,020	144
12	.....	6	.....	33	.....	42	.....	59	.....	18	.....	11	.....	57	2	145
119	.....	127	.....	206	.....	30	1	13	.....	2	.....	25	.....	129	1	146
11	7,316	8	3,332	18	6,724	15	2,390	7	499	36	291	7	696	248	5,199	147
46	3	38	.....	44	1	32	2	11	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	60	4	148
29	.....	4	.....	29	2	9	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	17	.....	149
103	6	22	1	158	1	170	.....	21	.....	11	1	30	.....	299	8	150
10	.....	7	.....	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9	.....	151
126	65	12	.....	13	1	4	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	1	152

TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	3,395	5	543	1	2,170	4	275	.....	97	.....
154	Glass workers	17,810	930	7,380	350	4,804	380	2,381	91	367	18
155	Glove makers	1,127	1,435	290	422	180	560	365	226	32	24
156	Gold and silver workers	10,128	2,074	3,304	601	2,701	937	1,822	221	301	52
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	5,723	60	3,161	19	881	28	506	6	93	.....
158	Hair workers	522	379	285	154	107	121	38	26	4	6
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	19,380	482	9,527	136	3,516	206	1,902	43	541	14
160	Hat and cap makers	11,296	3,970	3,121	891	4,482	2,148	1,036	375	187	71
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	4,803	11,766	897	2,955	1,723	5,064	1,075	1,074	139	258
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	87,299	1,500	23,124	372	32,222	765	14,891	135	2,220	22
163	Lace and embroidery makers	695	3,132	260	1,340	57	1,024	112	248	10	43
164	Lead and zinc workers	2,849	164	1,099	40	747	65	214	12	48	4
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	26,406	187	8,843	51	10,686	91	1,366	7	474	3
166	Machinists	93,286	77	29,171	25	24,028	27	18,045	11	6,376	4
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	39,581	155	17,298	49	6,271	41	6,974	21	1,957	2
168	Marble and stone cutters	39,046	32	8,003	11	14,306	14	4,733	2	4,229	1
169	Masons (brick and stone)	81,113	25	25,381	7	25,618	9	10,910	3	3,072	3
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2,497	973	1,060	444	826	313	177	33	47	9
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	4,263	6	1,347	1	1,175	1	703	2	223	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	10,483	588	2,922	129	3,290	322	1,471	52	271	12
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	31,833	28,273	6,309	3,143	9,897	13,590	5,841	3,794	1,341	1,186
174	Millers (flour and grist)	13,867	31	5,685	5	1,829	9	2,691	4	732	.....
175	Milliners	243	22,039	116	6,966	54	7,215	32	2,923	9	796
176	Model and pattern makers	4,897	53	1,619	9	800	22	1,145	12	465	4
177	Molders	42,317	23	13,505	10	16,340	6	4,457	3	1,878	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	447	11	325	7	29	.....	34	.....	4	3
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	1,567	286	538	35	528	179	224	19	27	6
180	Oil well employés	1,775	2	399	1	722	1	302	.....	109	.....
181	Oil works employés	2,321	24	642	4	1,041	12	273	.....	69	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	95,994	706	36,312	221	21,964	270	12,961	91	3,082	21
183	Paper hangers	4,662	15	1,821	3	1,138	8	836	2	141	1
184	Paper mill operatives	10,608	6,204	1,985	816	4,857	4,025	1,076	283	617	146
185	Photographers	5,882	738	2,159	212	716	148	1,124	130	195	30
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	9,125	170	4,992	45	1,293	65	684	12	146	7
187	Plasterers	15,316	9	3,722	3	6,065	3	2,263	2	839	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	35,158	27	7,828	5	18,074	15	4,082	2	1,931	1
189	Potters	6,766	1,120	2,092	258	1,584	415	2,073	348	236	45
190	Powder and cartridge makers	518	322	117	57	194	218	98	28	21	5
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	35,914	2,630	13,320	536	11,113	1,435	4,622	251	1,451	78
192	Print works operatives (a)	3,769	1,132	446	95	1,813	787	572	103	310	46
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,753	19	505	3	418	3	396	5	102	3
194	Roofers and slaters	4,074	2	1,183	1	1,699	1	512	.....	211	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	3,049	2,181	1,044	576	1,133	1,164	318	114	132	69
196	Rubber factory operatives	6,921	4,960	1,324	533	3,605	3,360	679	350	146	95
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	1,488	152	269	51	454	50	257	14	71	2
198	Salt works employés	1,048	71	317	10	286	48	67	3	24	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	53,532	130	14,839	36	6,870	25	2,650	12	1,086	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	3,327	57,683	1,368	21,032	453	19,500	143	4,113	20	1,030
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	500	15	160	4	118	7	40	2	40	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	749	4,128	116	931	85	2,100	31	253	7	78
203	Ship and boat builders	10,918	2	1,429	.....	3,139	2	1,613	.....	812	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	3,008	9,797	957	1,562	567	5,780	188	577	78	183
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	11,601	14,983	3,948	3,963	2,232	6,879	1,910	1,476	512	501
206	Starch makers	355	101	198	59	96	20	15	.....	1	1
207	Steam boiler makers	14,207	5	3,023	1	6,941	.....	2,001	2	823	2
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	5,220	7	2,379	3	1,715	2	383	.....	106	.....
209	Straw workers	411	1,031	68	144	192	665	67	105	12	26
210	Sugar makers and refiners	2,157	4	1,207	2	360	2	51	.....	28	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	101,595	44,832	56,682	20,775	8,832	9,561	3,922	1,570	1,331	419
212	Tinners and tinware makers	27,808	570	13,318	181	6,165	265	2,760	21	699	9
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	45,820	14,915	26,247	5,021	4,254	4,041	1,928	431	201	64
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	9,990	346	3,015	90	2,475	116	2,185	76	236	11
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	3,878	550	2,478	269	486	181	173	26	42	7
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	941	1,233	309	199	361	881	103	92	18	19
217	Upholsterers	14,306	1,067	7,716	349	2,561	497	1,131	93	366	29
218	Well borers	1,258	.....	349	.....	301	.....	193	.....	77	.....
219	Wheelwrights	4,450	.....	2,172	.....	862	.....	419	.....	103	.....
220	Whitewashers	898	2	534	1	126	1	55	.....	10	.....
221	Wire workers	8,035	789	2,284	140	2,550	489	834	54	153	31
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	35,617	2,195	17,334	944	5,334	693	2,519	146	683	42
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	33,928	26,637	4,440	2,958	13,955	14,674	7,721	3,379	1,514	926
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	31,883	10,428	10,521	3,165	10,059	4,761	3,595	697	739	178

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females	Males	Females.	
40	.....	29	.....	119	.....	18	.....	17	.....	4	.....	5	.....	78	.....	153
150	13	62	2	358	4	1,013	19	140	8	16	.....	34	1	1,105	44	154
20	40	30	25	64	37	71	31	22	14	2	.....	1	3	50	53	155
288	104	492	85	351	10	212	16	55	1	29	.....	27	.....	546	47	156
69	2	36	1	151	1	132	1	42	.....	26	.....	155	.....	471	2	157
12	15	19	7	6	7	11	5	7	3	2	.....	2	1	29	34	158
852	13	444	25	762	6	354	6	25	.....	48	.....	316	3	1,063	30	159
109	83	82	36	125	33	140	23	310	18	176	16	31	2	1,497	274	160
173	537	481	1,029	144	381	33	41	15	13	6	24	7	26	110	364	161
1,250	52	1,211	41	3,740	23	827	9	457	7	1,781	5	496	6	5,080	63	162
4	55	4	9	17	51	31	80	.....	13	5	17	1	5	194	247	163
28	10	4	1	84	.....	44	4	30	.....	8	.....	35	16	478	12	164
847	5	672	4	1,374	3	301	2	119	.....	129	1	74	.....	1,521	20	165
3,126	2	1,534	.....	5,671	5	1,609	1	203	.....	96	.....	462	1	2,965	1	166
1,407	2	363	5	1,143	7	727	5	259	1	186	.....	249	1	2,747	18	167
1,071	.....	1,012	1	1,917	1	411	1	1,948	.....	19	.....	230	.....	1,158	1	168
2,008	2	2,027	.....	5,565	.....	817	.....	1,839	2	48	.....	631	.....	3,197	.....	169
68	16	15	5	60	11	29	6	32	32	10	4	37	48	127	52	170
160	.....	55	.....	302	1	81	.....	23	.....	4	.....	29	.....	161	1	171
242	16	261	26	874	3	105	3	133	3	152	.....	74	2	679	20	172
995	688	4,208	4,656	1,083	378	277	93	202	62	63	14	205	93	1,412	567	173
694	7	217	.....	998	4	235	2	19	.....	9	.....	112	.....	646	.....	174
4	1,319	1	428	.....	914	6	445	4	35	3	32	2	97	12	869	175
196	1	70	.....	336	2	83	.....	33	.....	6	1	14	.....	130	2	176
965	.....	607	.....	2,103	1	449	.....	79	.....	86	.....	435	.....	1,413	1	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	20	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1	178
46	22	63	15	62	3	17	1	4	.....	1	.....	11	1	46	5	179
116	.....	8	.....	63	.....	27	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	180
51	3	6	3	86	.....	35	.....	13	1	9	.....	25	1	71	.....	181
4,194	25	2,085	7	7,636	14	1,475	12	476	5	165	2	608	5	5,036	33	182
198	1	44	.....	151	.....	84	.....	23	.....	4	.....	20	.....	202	.....	183
457	147	840	343	280	35	65	40	111	88	27	2	34	63	259	216	184
388	84	121	14	571	78	161	7	31	2	9	1	23	3	384	29	185
389	22	81	5	805	3	132	6	149	.....	17	.....	67	.....	370	5	186
486	.....	220	.....	913	.....	133	.....	113	.....	6	.....	56	.....	500	.....	187
1,064	1	235	.....	744	1	296	.....	94	.....	23	.....	94	1	693	1	188
86	13	25	6	264	10	73	3	60	1	88	1	15	2	170	18	189
6	2	16	2	39	7	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	20	3	190
1,480	152	302	26	1,204	54	485	22	130	9	69	.....	218	11	1,520	56	191
51	20	201	26	33	3	28	3	84	3	34	.....	5	1	192	45	192
114	1	12	.....	74	1	31	1	5	.....	10	.....	7	1	79	1	193
105	.....	70	.....	91	.....	35	.....	22	.....	14	.....	12	.....	120	.....	194
97	66	66	64	50	38	20	7	37	2	6	1	7	6	139	74	195
414	440	105	90	292	60	38	8	58	5	8	4	14	8	238	67	196
88	8	10	2	236	9	22	4	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	12	197
41	2	22	1	60	1	4	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	212	6	198
5,076	9	4,303	5	11,108	20	503	.....	206	.....	71	1	1,387	2	5,433	18	199
30	1,886	13	645	79	2,811	17	971	25	297	179	329	44	615	956	4,454	200
17	1	20	.....	38	.....	15	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	47	.....	201
8	97	6	52	15	73	3	25	2	39	43	14	1	22	432	444	202
1,542	.....	544	.....	1,125	.....	171	.....	136	.....	1	.....	2	.....	404	.....	203
44	275	32	282	54	118	29	50	9	27	19	25	27	12	1,004	906	204
64	187	221	406	194	119	470	225	511	148	8	7	10	11	1,521	1,061	205
4	.....	.....	2	18	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	16	16	206
358	.....	126	.....	432	.....	127	.....	11	.....	9	.....	58	.....	298	.....	207
139	1	58	.....	147	1	71	.....	32	.....	8	.....	34	.....	148	.....	208
36	53	9	11	9	6	3	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	12	15	209
22	.....	1	.....	130	.....	22	.....	5	.....	14	.....	15	.....	302	.....	210
740	1,323	420	416	8,072	1,619	1,002	387	2,322	996	1,722	337	3,595	1,910	12,955	5,519	211
915	10	252	3	952	5	428	7	171	.....	124	1	194	9	1,800	59	212
362	148	177	37	604	52	377	96	240	240	477	113	2,191	2,104	8,672	2,568	213
388	6	501	26	472	6	143	1	81	.....	17	.....	109	5	368	9	214
53	11	27	2	57	2	40	3	16	1	16	.....	169	4	321	44	215
10	9	2	.....	14	1	11	6	17	4	4	.....	2	.....	90	22	216
383	41	65	4	834	9	211	13	84	3	47	2	161	4	747	23	217
103	.....	4	.....	154	.....	15	.....	5	.....	1	.....	4	.....	52	.....	218
245	.....	205	.....	143	.....	89	.....	6	.....	6	.....	19	.....	181	.....	219
10	.....	13	.....	21	.....	5	.....	9	.....	4	.....	39	.....	72	.....	220
171	33	169	9	1,006	11	63	6	36	3	96	2	112	3	561	8	221
1,332	79	1,101	83	2,788	57	430	23	182	7	90	3	478	11	3,346	107	222
868	931	3,661	2,723	354	284	219	116	255	121	142	62	84	98	715	365	223
883	208	869	261	1,592	160	393	87	752	127	119	39	384	126	1,972	619	224

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
1	All occupations	2,296,803	697,157	875,543	224,230	805,455	317,243	244,729	53,737	67,994	15,330
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	627,476	9,882	256,490	4,132	153,829	2,482	81,423	1,163	21,456	433
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	219,453	2,712	92 962	1,503	47,697	371	17,828	129	4,199	41
4	Apiarists	145	3	57	.....	19	1	33	1	14	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	2,009	289	982	147	438	72	175	26	42	13
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	335,794	6,292	146,060	2,256	75,504	1,897	45,990	941	12,570	353
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	3,376	5	813	.....	1,051	2	351	1	96	.....
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	8,142	392	3,891	201	2,118	88	1,008	38	311	14
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	6,673	2	1,332	.....	2,481	.....	666	.....	310	.....
10	Miners (coal)	31,937	40	5,429	5	13,168	15	9,663	10	2,489	9
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	15,290	15	2,165	1	7,024	8	3,539	3	778	1
12	Quarrymen	4,186	9	941	3	2,202	3	521	.....	106	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	7,558	72	1,403	12	1,531	15	1,457	13	447	.....
14	Wood choppers	1,641	1	340	1	468	.....	174	.....	83	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	272	20	85	3	68	10	18	1	11	1
16	Professional service	65,286	55,990	20 168	11,367	23,497	25,231	9,758	8,190	3,277	2,549
17	Actors	1,205	765	286	226	551	214	177	146	37	36
18	Architects	1,183	2	543	1	200	.....	214	.....	63	1
19	Artists and teachers of art	1,778	1,485	812	383	354	407	266	316	74	85
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	416	323	109	58	105	120	109	83	20	17
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	721	13	301	5	151	3	156	.....	39	.....
22	Clergymen	5,833	91	1,946	28	2,320	22	753	19	273	5
23	Dentists	1,511	80	525	36	305	11	350	18	97	5
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1,474	98	621	23	305	48	269	11	77	7
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	5,872	30	1,592	7	2,074	11	1,065	2	378	3
26	Journalists	2,390	102	524	16	955	42	447	14	126	8
27	Lawyers	8,282	26	2,172	5	3,282	8	1,269	3	504	3
28	Musicians and teachers of music	4,332	5,769	2,358	1,738	801	1,838	463	924	94	180
29	Officers of United States army and navy	230	.....	53	.....	88	.....	39	.....	19	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	10,690	559	2,725	102	5,231	217	1,228	98	444	43
31	Physicians and surgeons	6,593	481	1,989	103	1,975	150	1,176	101	495	43
32	Professors in colleges and universities	475	92	167	24	146	40	67	7	25	5
33	Teachers	8,361	45,926	2,470	8,582	2,850	22,052	1,180	6,419	361	2,100
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	3,112	105	681	22	1,577	35	402	24	98	5
35	Veterinary surgeons	619	.....	168	.....	186	.....	119	.....	49	.....
36	Other professional service	200	43	126	8	38	13	18	5	4	3
37	Domestic and personal service	318,727	218,027	106,614	83,637	138,434	81,757	25,928	14,254	6,892	3,913
38	Barbers and hairdressers	15,619	829	9,648	335	2,856	324	967	57	210	13
39	Bartenders	16,080	48	6,635	20	7,242	18	657	2	197	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	916	3,154	251	708	337	1,389	123	515	37	165
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	22,132	9	6,221	3	9,686	4	3,094	1	951	.....
42	Hotel keepers	4,616	503	1,623	120	1,721	210	496	73	183	29
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	722	9,351	197	3,040	306	3,789	99	992	18	319
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	180	.....	44	.....	38	.....	28	.....	8	.....
45	Janitors	1,841	517	553	157	806	282	226	41	74	13
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	199,723	2,877	62,398	1,038	89,267	1,218	16,022	184	3,816	35
47	Launderers and laundresses	1,582	11,513	463	3,173	654	6,422	179	566	47	161
48	Nurses and midwives	743	4,881	152	1,223	382	2,141	95	689	40	234
49	Restaurant keepers	2,209	294	897	112	735	108	199	26	76	7
50	Saloon keepers	14,272	365	6,795	183	5,445	140	652	13	196	3
51	Servants	19,078	182,979	5,983	73,371	8,323	68,315	1,483	11,018	451	2,911
52	Sextons	678	4	188	2	338	2	76	.....	18	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	4,292	.....	1,065	.....	2,279	.....	382	.....	180	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	12,994	24	3,187	5	7,606	15	1,029	.....	360	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service	1,050	679	314	147	413	380	121	77	30	20
56	Trade and transportation	542,376	75,464	196,878	24,935	212,416	33,252	56,387	6,793	16,240	1,978
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	20,866	624	6,863	170	7,032	221	3,404	104	1,028	32
58	Auctioneers	377	1	118	.....	132	.....	51	1	15	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	2,826	34	884	14	812	7	549	7	185	1
60	Boatmen and canalmen	3,019	6	548	1	1,911	4	201	.....	62	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	26,833	8,708	10,755	2,367	8,284	3,815	3,583	1,017	1,027	322
62	Brokers (commercial)	708	1	215	.....	201	1	141	.....	36	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	117,874	21,373	45,572	7,505	42,818	8,455	11,895	2,026	3,297	573
64	Commercial travelers	8,583	100	3,934	38	2,056	33	1,222	12	352	7
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	71,765	55	22,556	4	35,290	41	5,641	3	1,449	.....
66	Foremen and overseers	5,261	400	1,216	103	3,035	224	438	35	169	11
67	Hostlers	7,075	3	1,758	1	3,708	2	549	.....	211	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	6,753	186	2,979	89	2,450	50	462	10	93	2
69	Livery stable keepers	3,119	11	899	6	1,203	4	489	1	154	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	14,813	.....	3,344	.....	7,854	.....	1,803	.....	600	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	7,032	202	3,703	79	1,230	88	953	18	248	2
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	4,580	456	2,334	186	898	188	562	30	183	12
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	16,049	938	7,525	389	5,087	429	1,510	47	473	10
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	2,105	27	772	10	1,098	15	81	.....	39	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	763	7	362	2	283	4	42	.....	7	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males.	Females.	
83,116	21,538	34,505	11,342	60,859	21,782	36,562	7,498	4,288	1,329	615	199	10,388	4,353	72,749	18,576	1
28,274	353	9,168	113	34,344	304	10,947	225	536	12	145	.....	4,314	91	26,550	574	2
9,826	50	3,802	39	18,098	160	2,892	42	178	6	42	.....	2,245	73	10,684	319	3
8	2	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4
69	8	15	.....	51	7	54	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	120	8	5
15,509	264	4,406	74	14,667	130	6,866	154	180	2	28	.....	1,960	15	12,054	206	6
275	1	102	.....	88	.....	71	1	40	.....	55	.....	6	.....	338	.....	7
182	9	45	.....	90	1	201	18	29	4	1	.....	10	1	256	18	8
999	2	289	.....	276	.....	147	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	157	.....	9
301	.....	16	.....	173	.....	221	.....	10	.....	16	.....	48	.....	403	1	10
438	1	152	.....	296	1	224	.....	65	.....	3	.....	15	.....	591	.....	11
120	3	101	.....	58	.....	34	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	96	.....	12
356	4	39	.....	461	4	170	4	14	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	1,668	20	13
183	.....	137	.....	80	.....	47	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	121	.....	14
8	2	2	.....	3	1	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	57	2	15
3,034	3,879	350	311	1,315	1,878	1,384	811	195	69	25	14	147	133	2,136	1,528	16
41	42	10	3	8	12	49	43	7	11	1	.....	1	1	34	31	17
47	.....	5	.....	20	.....	25	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	54	.....	18
76	137	17	10	25	35	67	41	13	5	1	1	3	1	70	64	19
27	21	3	3	8	3	14	4	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	24	14	20
17	2	3	.....	11	1	20	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1	21
198	4	17	.....	104	4	64	2	3	.....	1	.....	3	1	151	6	22
93	7	11	.....	22	.....	39	.....	2	.....	2	.....	3	.....	62	3	23
67	.....	10	3	25	1	44	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	52	2	24
333	5	39	.....	87	.....	131	2	9	.....	2	.....	13	.....	149	.....	25
166	10	8	1	40	3	53	4	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	65	3	26
392	3	33	.....	124	1	180	2	12	1	10	.....	26	.....	278	.....	27
137	431	28	63	65	207	105	136	75	19	1	2	20	14	185	217	28
9	.....	5	.....	4	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	13	.....	29
381	40	56	7	184	18	167	6	23	.....	.....	.....	11	1	240	27	30
368	29	35	2	72	12	186	19	9	1	3	.....	8	.....	277	21	31
14	8	2	.....	16	1	14	5	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	22	1	32
490	3,127	42	249	446	1,575	132	533	8	30	1	11	40	115	311	1,133	33
128	6	21	.....	36	4	69	5	17	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	80	4	34
42	.....	4	.....	15	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	35
8	7	1	.....	3	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	36
11,732	6,093	5,834	1,881	6,284	13,229	4,893	2,288	985	242	57	32	1,014	1,531	10,060	6,170	37
524	21	353	3	156	15	368	24	65	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	446	37	38
273	.....	129	.....	141	.....	285	1	120	1	1	.....	43	1	357	2	39
61	152	19	26	22	33	34	95	3	5	.....	.....	1	.....	28	66	40
873	.....	222	.....	281	1	884	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	378	.....	41
219	27	54	5	59	9	132	18	13	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	111	12	42
33	401	11	102	10	284	21	148	4	10	.....	.....	1	28	22	238	43
25	.....	14	.....	4	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	44
72	6	10	1	31	3	26	4	3	1	1	.....	2	.....	37	9	45
8,146	75	4,512	63	4,527	49	2,511	28	478	12	45	1	774	14	7,227	160	46
71	271	24	113	37	255	35	176	4	10	1	.....	3	38	64	328	47
27	187	4	22	12	113	14	98	1	3	.....	1	2	10	14	160	48
72	16	23	.....	47	5	66	11	12	1	1	.....	6	.....	75	8	49
245	6	108	2	123	3	284	6	95	1	1	.....	45	1	283	7	50
671	4,915	223	1,541	684	12,450	420	1,668	93	195	5	30	58	1,436	684	5,129	51
19	.....	6	.....	4	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	16	.....	52
122	.....	19	.....	54	.....	97	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	89	.....	53
253	2	94	.....	77	.....	175	1	14	.....	2	.....	12	1	185	.....	54
26	14	9	3	15	9	17	10	62	3	.....	.....	3	2	40	14	55
18,186	2,737	4,688	567	9,508	1,317	8,799	915	1,434	264	252	68	1,685	413	15,953	2,225	56
861	42	108	6	399	10	477	15	23	1	1	.....	48	.....	622	23	57
12	.....	7	.....	5	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	23	.....	58
115	1	9	.....	55	.....	74	4	5	.....	3	.....	7	.....	128	.....	59
112	.....	88	.....	19	.....	22	1	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	51	.....	60
1,019	544	111	65	511	188	518	97	64	22	31	7	76	24	854	240	61
24	.....	5	.....	4	.....	38	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	39	.....	62
3,890	818	853	219	2,442	526	2,085	268	332	59	98	15	523	180	4,069	729	63
320	5	22	1	115	2	188	.....	15	.....	11	.....	18	.....	330	2	64
2,341	3	994	.....	957	3	699	1	161	.....	8	.....	163	.....	1,506	.....	65
131	9	36	2	53	.....	76	5	3	2	.....	.....	1	2	103	7	66
284	.....	180	.....	116	.....	90	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	147	.....	67
123	3	61	2	38	1	92	4	94	13	7	.....	18	.....	336	12	68
159	.....	42	.....	63	.....	43	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	62	.....	69
557	.....	111	.....	162	.....	190	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	173	.....	70
258	7	40	1	154	.....	155	1	6	.....	.....	.....	42	2	243	4	71
106	8	16	2	120	4	128	8	3	1	3	1	18	.....	218	16	72
321	12	113	4	176	2	360	22	37	5	1	.....	36	2	420	16	73
12	.....	12	1	8	.....	37	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	33	1	74
14	1	2	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	24	.....	75

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	59,034	2,964	27,325	1,163	15,283	1,142	7,429	305	2,163	96
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	3,709	29	1,739	8	896	11	481	6	159	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	19,234	1,506	6,526	482	8,597	756	1,402	79	369	19
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,475	21	570	10	572	7	113	3	33	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies (a)	4,775	30	1,402	6	1,588	1	922	14	327	2
81	Packers and shippers	4,568	3,102	1,856	894	1,828	1,767	326	175	82	44
82	Pilots	524	1	112	.....	231	.....	80	1	40	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	3,573	132	1,621	51	1,536	65	169	5	48	1
84	Sailors (a)	5,655	6	1,064	1	2,464	2	639	.....	250	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	44,197	25,310	20,418	9,244	12,491	11,410	4,376	1,722	1,161	486
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	51,003	265	11,351	53	29,143	173	4,412	17	1,340	3
87	Stenographers and typewriters	2,433	5,595	773	1,409	931	2,374	326	812	85	248
88	Street railway employés	7,821	3	2,166	.....	4,268	2	646	1	162	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	8,289	2,866	1,813	550	4,452	1,651	963	320	256	94
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,392	326	645	52	1,266	219	202	18	66	11
91	Undertakers	1,882	19	695	4	841	10	177	3	40	1
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	740	2	176	1	398	1	94	.....	18	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	662	155	289	43	249	80	54	1	13	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	742,938	337,794	295,393	100,159	277,279	171,521	71,233	23,337	20,129	6,457
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	608	11	219	6	239	3	51	.....	12	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1,385	.....	552	.....	545	.....	99	.....	25	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	411	15	172	2	114	12	21	1	57	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	2,058	3	925	.....	625	1	171	.....	47	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	305	1	149	.....	97	1	16	.....	6	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	2,233	.....	851	.....	972	.....	116	.....	33
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc)	188	.....	94	.....	53	.....	9	.....	10	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	3,901	3	1,335	1	1,541	2	415	.....	112	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	730	1	192	.....	370	1	81	.....	18	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	469	.....	188	.....	175	.....	35	.....	8
105	Apprentices (painters)	815	2	397	1	253	.....	49	.....	9	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	2,555	1	669	.....	1,477	1	153	.....	56	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	1,677	49	574	11	669	20	139	3	40	2
108	Apprentices (tailors)	787	315	472	185	137	61	35	4	8	5
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	780	2	390	1	256	1	43	.....	11	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	13,656	669	6,703	291	4,233	247	929	51	249	6
111	Artificial flower makers	116	1,386	57	703	24	475	2	48	1	9
112	Bakers	9,782	636	6,327	297	1,984	239	524	32	188	16
113	Basket makers	680	103	450	49	98	36	40	6	13	.....
114	Blacksmiths	30,311	6	12,228	1	11,305	3	2,858	.....	922	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,873	770	530	191	1,648	446	338	50	107	14
116	Bone and ivory workers	357	79	92	17	204	55	23	4	11	.....
117	Bookbinders	4,210	6,279	1,772	1,287	1,620	4,074	347	376	116	134
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27,483	13,380	7,335	1,973	13,919	9,028	1,774	607	451	185
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,067	245	1,117	93	707	121	82	8	22	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	1,497	6,645	621	2,219	591	3,581	114	290	29	100
121	Box makers (wood)	2,906	623	1,589	353	766	183	132	34	33	9
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	5,616	475	2,018	65	2,793	363	378	21	111	7
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	2,966	10	2,348	6	347	.....	109	.....	20	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	7,728	42	2,992	21	3,127	14	563	2	123	1
125	Britannia workers	201	41	42	.....	84	30	41	4	15	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	2,269	589	1,104	136	751	338	164	32	35	7
127	Builders and contractors	6,577	2	1,701	.....	3,209	1	859	1	271	.....
128	Butchers	23,655	30	14,421	22	5,123	2	1,835	2	357	1
129	Butter and cheese makers	2,054	124	916	46	441	45	253	6	73	10
130	Button makers	351	887	107	159	195	620	28	47	4	19
131	Cabinet makers	4,823	5	3,144	.....	755	2	311	.....	98	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	837	217	405	117	311	77	53	8	13	2
133	Carpenters and joiners	65,646	21	28,532	9	17,584	2	7,988	5	2,630	.....
134	Carpet makers (a)	2,691	3,891	607	571	1,546	2,754	327	299	97	108
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	4,992	55	2,927	23	987	23	462	2	133	1
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	484	2	153	.....	171	2	62	.....	8	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	471	495	174	133	193	256	43	38	9	7
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	4,091	1,551	1,980	426	1,021	805	425	137	100	39
139	Compositors (a)	5,677	1,849	1,977	294	2,196	993	606	213	203	56
140	Confectioners	3,762	2,085	2,236	830	739	798	308	104	69	30
141	Coopers	8,630	15	4,513	8	2,621	2	463	.....	114	1
142	Copper workers	805	3	298	1	323	2	97	.....	21	.....
143	Corset makers	202	2,896	55	617	115	1,922	18	138	4	47
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	14,628	22,603	1,038	1,740	7,528	13,905	1,834	1,979	532	596
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	379	5	193	3	127	.....	26	2	8	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1,155	4	477	2	356	1	108	1	26	.....
147	Dressmakers	160	88,858	48	26,878	62	43,418	16	7,079	4	1,935
148	Electroplaters	907	57	400	19	334	28	78	3	21	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	574	1	218	.....	249	.....	48	.....	17	.....
150	Engravers	2,637	107	1,381	24	593	49	337	23	76	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	80	2	28	1	39	1	7	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	208	52	30	.....	73	15	9	3	3	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females	Males.	Females.	
1,662	60	302	15	1,110	21	1,301	57	244	23	22	.....	131	7	2,062	75	76
126	.....	18	1	28	.....	95	.....	14	1	5	.....	6	.....	142	2	77
588	46	152	5	504	16	154	9	86	5	13	1	163	33	680	55	78
48	.....	14	.....	31	1	18	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	56	.....	79
200	5	28	.....	87	2	93	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	121	.....	80
131	75	58	16	64	30	48	11	9	21	1	1	22	28	143	40	81
26	.....	5	.....	4	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	82
45	3	11	.....	22	.....	29	.....	13	1	1	.....	7	.....	71	6	83
599	.....	145	2	174	.....	88	.....	35	.....	3	.....	7	.....	187	1	84
1,488	634	487	184	1,011	319	743	295	130	88	31	28	166	109	1,695	791	85
1,802	9	534	1	766	1	593	2	60	.....	3	.....	83	1	916	5	86
125	313	4	19	53	150	42	94	3	5	3	13	10	16	78	142	87
205	.....	47	.....	71	.....	100	.....	12	.....	1	.....	5	.....	138	.....	88
326	127	41	15	149	39	87	20	14	4	1	2	21	4	166	40	89
103	12	20	2	15	2	35	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	35	10	90
33	.....	7	.....	16	.....	32	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	31	1	91
20	.....	4	.....	2	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	92
10	.....	1	4	4	.....	7	1	10	13	.....	.....	3	5	22	7	93
21,890	8,476	14,465	8,440	9,408	5,054	10,539	3,259	1,138	742	136	85	3,278	2,185	18,050	8,079	94
18	1	9	.....	34	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	17	.....	95
37	.....	20	.....	36	.....	13	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	45	.....	96
8	.....	5	.....	4	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	16	.....	97
68	1	39	.....	48	1	15	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	86	.....	98
11	.....	3	.....	4	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	11	.....	99
.....	40	.....	27	.....	48	.....	17	.....	8	.....	2	.....	31	.....	88	100
3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	101
138	.....	45	.....	109	.....	35	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	113	.....	102
17	.....	15	.....	10	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	.....	103
.....	21	.....	4	.....	20	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7	104
32	.....	8	.....	19	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	28	1	105
63	.....	9	.....	26	.....	15	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	56	.....	106
80	2	24	2	53	6	25	.....	5	.....	1	.....	19	1	48	2	107
19	6	5	2	22	9	7	2	9	1	1	.....	28	23	44	17	108
14	.....	6	.....	12	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	34	.....	109
353	16	122	10	260	12	178	7	41	2	5	.....	135	9	448	18	110
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	4	8	31	20	49	.....	2	2	1	2	59	111
159	14	89	4	75	12	156	6	21	2	1	.....	23	2	235	12	112
15	3	9	2	12	1	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	27	6	113
934	.....	381	.....	415	.....	512	1	31	.....	3	.....	108	.....	614	1	114
82	16	63	10	7	3	42	15	5	3	.....	3	.....	1	51	18	115
10	.....	11	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	116
79	154	12	27	56	50	42	36	18	9	1	.....	38	27	109	105	117
1,254	590	1,644	644	186	96	340	46	55	17	2	.....	89	24	434	170	118
37	5	11	5	17	1	17	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	47	12	119
43	122	37	89	9	33	19	35	1	16	.....	4	3	50	30	106	120
74	9	82	8	43	3	28	7	5	.....	.....	.....	40	6	114	11	121
91	2	42	5	27	2	61	2	6	1	2	.....	18	1	69	6	122
5	.....	3	.....	15	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	60	4	123
196	.....	225	.....	162	2	98	.....	4	.....	3	.....	15	.....	220	2	124
2	.....	11	5	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	125
61	14	20	3	31	.....	37	8	2	1	.....	.....	3	3	61	47	126
233	.....	40	.....	58	.....	85	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	109	.....	127
394	1	135	.....	213	.....	456	1	29	.....	5	.....	106	.....	581	1	128
92	2	21	1	112	1	34	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	98	11	129
2	20	4	5	1	2	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	12	130
105	1	51	.....	82	.....	75	1	2	.....	1	.....	22	.....	177	1	131
11	5	4	.....	15	2	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	9	5	132
2,933	2	1,152	.....	1,345	1	1,354	2	69	.....	5	.....	184	.....	1,870	.....	133
32	51	27	26	11	10	16	13	4	2	.....	.....	2	4	22	53	134
125	.....	37	.....	62	1	102	3	1	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	123	2	135
26	.....	19	.....	8	.....	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	136
13	25	6	13	4	4	13	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	16	11	137
113	52	24	13	91	22	150	24	6	1	3	.....	10	3	168	29	138
231	151	39	12	121	51	105	11	6	5	2	.....	25	16	166	47	139
73	46	31	9	36	35	77	22	56	149	.....	1	14	12	123	49	140
308	.....	107	.....	79	3	189	.....	5	.....	3	.....	38	.....	190	1	141
16	.....	13	.....	5	.....	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17	.....	142
2	45	3	55	.....	13	.....	18	.....	6	.....	1	3	1	2	33	143
578	665	2,870	3,384	22	41	81	98	4	10	.....	.....	1	9	140	176	144
5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	145
49	.....	50	.....	28	.....	19	.....	3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	33	.....	146
5	2,601	2	934	6	2,280	5	1,201	1	170	.....	23	3	325	8	2,014	147
19	3	14	.....	6	.....	15	1	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	11	3	148
11	.....	2	.....	13	1	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	.....	149
40	3	8	1	34	1	67	.....	10	.....	2	.....	15	.....	74	5	150
.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	151
62	32	2	.....	2	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	1	152

TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	819	2	161	1	531	1	72	.....	19	.....
154	Glass workers	9,058	702	4,117	254	3,535	337	780	61	164	11
155	Glove makers	350	956	114	319	127	457	62	97	17	13
156	Gold and silver workers	4,525	1,542	1,675	502	1,735	769	500	123	104	31
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,651	45	740	15	589	25	149	2	36	.....
158	Hair workers	221	215	136	91	61	85	9	12	2	4
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	8,189	333	4,546	106	1,771	174	763	14	180	7
160	Hat and cap makers	4,416	2,797	1,079	673	2,681	1,741	372	220	95	35
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,371	7,617	490	2,138	1,290	4,063	289	555	57	142
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	29,906	1,031	9,588	267	14,183	605	3,689	60	661	14
163	Lace and embroidery makers	175	2,119	88	986	44	833	19	113	4	24
164	Lead and zinc workers	910	121	359	30	362	53	67	6	14	3
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	7,960	112	2,668	26	4,247	67	386	6	117	1
166	Machinists	38,017	56	12,803	20	14,921	21	5,148	8	1,753	4
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	13,810	65	422	12	3,153	22	2,250	23	671	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	11,162	17	2,634	7	6,362	10	884	.....	396	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone)	21,454	14	6,455	5	10,096	6	2,307	1	627	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	782	540	355	247	303	222	49	21	12	3
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,689	2	568	.....	682	.....	234	2	64	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3,911	419	1,261	93	1,877	264	393	26	102	7
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	10,473	13,628	2,159	2,189	5,205	8,374	1,368	1,359	348	364
174	Millers (flour and grist)	4,595	21	2,148	3	922	2	675	3	214	.....
175	Milliners	108	15,039	49	5,321	29	5,692	14	1,543	.....	451
176	Model and pattern makers	1,803	41	705	6	521	20	292	7	113	4
177	Molders	20,027	15	7,266	9	9,616	3	1,439	2	499	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	163	8	116	5	26	.....	10	.....	.....	3
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	907	207	331	27	342	146	117	9	14	2
180	Oil well employés	982	1	261	.....	460	1	133	.....	52	.....
181	Oil works employés	896	15	291	4	426	9	98	.....	26	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	41,667	475	17,393	161	14,009	220	4,539	43	1,115	8
183	Paper hangers	2,722	11	1,184	2	862	7	326	1	64	.....
184	Paper mill operatives	4,216	3,451	859	506	2,415	2,390	353	169	179	55
185	Photographers	2,629	491	1,174	176	490	121	439	80	79	15
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	3,445	113	2,004	26	871	56	200	8	49	6
187	Plasterers	5,199	2	1,455	1	2,613	1	560	.....	171	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	22,797	19	5,633	3	13,309	13	1,781	1	722	.....
189	Potters	2,676	677	994	196	1,006	336	478	102	63	17
190	Powder and cartridge makers	212	244	55	51	114	174	27	10	4	3
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	22,621	2,089	8,995	437	8,698	1,250	2,105	164	596	45
192	Print works operatives (a)	1,519	704	228	64	937	506	173	66	52	17
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	729	13	222	2	235	2	142	4	34	2
194	Roofers and slaters	1,728	1	520	.....	912	1	153	.....	39	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	1,381	1,458	485	410	670	895	110	50	40	21
196	Rubber factory operatives	2,590	3,154	529	400	1,696	2,416	174	144	44	42
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	542	94	136	36	249	39	82	5	15	1
198	Salt works employés	247	47	72	7	122	37	18	2	6	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	14,169	85	5,103	28	3,659	18	1,025	9	357	.....
200	Seamstresses (a)	867	36,421	470	15,443	290	14,087	39	2,202	4	573
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	227	7	96	2	92	3	19	2	3	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	151	2,763	50	698	66	1,668	15	150	4	37
203	Ship and boat builders	2,663	1	565	.....	1,154	1	365	.....	105	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,151	6,725	510	1,190	416	4,542	78	348	42	109
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	3,241	9,311	1,043	2,596	1,283	5,138	390	617	105	195
206	Starch makers	126	71	80	49	38	19	4	.....	1	.....
207	Steam boiler makers	6,571	5	1,616	1	3,857	.....	524	2	195	2
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,718	5	1,303	1	1,039	2	163	.....	42	.....
209	Straw workers	244	836	43	115	147	609	33	57	4	13
210	Sugar makers and refiners	297	.....	145	.....	99	.....	15	.....	3	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	15,850	24,623	10,338	14,156	2,726	6,816	703	766	190	181
212	Tinners and tinware makers	14,264	402	7,160	120	4,378	224	1,214	9	267	4
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	18,082	7,814	11,896	3,177	3,369	3,377	774	250	104	43
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,780	228	1,296	70	1,457	94	579	38	96	3
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,883	426	1,313	221	322	169	75	11	23	3
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	489	963	150	167	256	701	44	61	8	12
217	Upholsterers	6,782	768	3,834	272	1,778	390	455	45	123	16
218	Well borers	690	.....	217	.....	215	.....	104	.....	38	.....
219	Wheelwrights	1,436	.....	692	.....	395	.....	144	.....	30	.....
220	Whitewashers	215	1	145	.....	36	1	16	.....	6	.....
221	Wire workers	2,886	567	1,009	96	1,347	403	233	25	53	14
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	14,319	1,438	7,840	650	3,474	549	924	83	253	21
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	13,554	15,460	1,520	2,058	8,227	10,136	1,847	1,349	448	380
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	10,639	7,251	4,012	2,344	4,386	3,902	922	377	244	106

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
13	.....	3	.....	3	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	.....	153
74	6	24	1	40	2	179	8	16	3	1	.....	7	1	121	18	154
8	18	5	8	5	9	5	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	24	155
105	44	170	43	31	3	79	8	8	.....	2	.....	11	.....	105	19	156
23	1	16	1	8	.....	37	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	41	1	157
1	7	5	3	.....	2	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	9	158
208	5	77	12	123	.....	156	3	8	.....	2	.....	86	3	269	9	159
41	44	11	5	15	10	47	12	7	4	2	4	5	1	61	48	160
69	152	119	280	20	100	16	24	1	5	.....	3	5	17	15	138	161
460	27	330	23	168	8	284	4	20	1	4	.....	74	5	445	17	162
1	25	2	3	.....	16	3	30	.....	7	2	5	.....	3	12	74	163
10	4	1	1	6	.....	12	4	2	.....	.....	.....	17	11	60	9	164
169	3	87	3	44	1	68	1	11	.....	1	.....	10	.....	152	4	165
1,110	1	424	.....	440	1	589	.....	32	.....	2	.....	114	.....	681	1	166
435	2	70	4	98	.....	254	.....	20	.....	9	.....	41	1	387	.....	167
302	.....	190	.....	72	.....	120	.....	27	.....	2	.....	37	.....	136	.....	168
617	2	372	.....	261	.....	252	.....	12	.....	3	.....	45	.....	407	.....	169
19	6	6	2	4	5	5	2	3	8	1	.....	4	14	21	10	170
41	.....	10	.....	22	.....	36	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	23	.....	171
75	8	50	8	36	1	31	1	5	1	.....	.....	17	.....	64	10	172
366	294	650	685	83	71	72	55	7	9	1	3	42	43	172	182	173
205	7	56	.....	108	4	85	2	4	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	159	.....	174
4	618	1	191	.....	465	1	245	2	18	.....	9	2	51	6	435	175
58	1	15	.....	22	1	39	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	31	2	176
328	.....	153	.....	180	.....	196	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	260	1	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	178
24	8	41	12	14	1	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	11	1	179
35	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	180
15	1	3	.....	3	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	14	.....	181
1,472	12	579	4	667	5	722	4	64	1	7	.....	156	3	944	14	182
99	1	17	.....	32	.....	56	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	66	.....	183
140	66	149	171	37	15	27	19	1	11	.....	.....	7	10	49	39	184
126	35	20	8	91	24	97	5	3	2	2	.....	9	2	99	23	185
103	6	34	4	48	1	50	4	6	.....	1	.....	11	.....	68	2	186
140	.....	36	.....	61	.....	65	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	86	.....	187
481	.....	84	.....	153	1	198	.....	39	.....	2	.....	43	.....	352	1	188
36	9	7	5	30	3	21	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	36	6	189
2	2	1	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	190
623	81	116	13	404	30	304	20	51	5	11	.....	101	8	617	36	191
23	16	51	7	4	3	11	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	37	21	192
44	.....	4	.....	13	.....	14	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	19	1	193
33	.....	15	.....	7	.....	20	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	21	.....	194
30	31	13	18	3	9	9	7	3	1	.....	.....	3	5	15	11	195
68	67	20	36	11	15	15	7	1	2	.....	.....	3	5	29	20	196
21	4	4	1	16	1	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	5	197
11	1	3	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	198
1,498	9	779	3	644	8	233	.....	14	.....	1	.....	125	1	731	9	199
16	686	4	245	3	865	6	620	1	65	4	8	7	298	23	1,329	200
4	.....	5	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	201
5	46	1	19	1	21	1	13	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	11	8	97	202
255	.....	75	.....	20	.....	48	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	69	.....	203
17	146	17	173	8	24	18	37	2	8	1	.....	7	4	35	144	204
33	96	69	157	11	33	47	59	14	22	.....	.....	.....	7	246	391	205
.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	206
130	.....	42	.....	44	.....	64	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	83	.....	207
62	1	19	.....	9	1	32	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	38	.....	208
9	19	4	8	2	6	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	209
5	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	210
195	327	72	159	231	304	211	225	45	51	15	6	358	702	766	930	211
329	7	86	1	182	2	190	5	20	.....	3	.....	56	8	379	22	212
181	79	69	21	129	24	212	71	26	27	6	2	244	302	1,072	441	213
127	3	112	12	17	1	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	4	45	3	214
15	5	5	1	19	1	16	3	5	.....	.....	.....	45	1	45	11	215
8	4	.....	.....	5	.....	6	5	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	10	216
158	17	29	4	76	4	101	7	25	2	3	.....	50	3	150	8	217
36	.....	2	.....	42	.....	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	218
56	.....	36	.....	14	.....	33	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	31	.....	219
2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	220
63	10	53	4	34	4	25	5	6	.....	.....	.....	19	2	44	4	221
399	31	242	29	245	11	174	10	31	2	1	.....	104	9	632	43	222
361	551	919	660	50	107	56	42	1	.....	.....	.....	11	35	114	142	223
272	98	166	87	150	54	115	51	36	23	2	8	45	51	289	150	224

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations	4,261,851	764,270	1,348,040	163,388	870,557	280,240	481,150	63,492	140,576	22,035
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,251,574	33,063	401,137	12,629	175,898	7,486	159,030	3,252	41,860	1,101
3	Agricultural laborers (a)	239,664	2,876	78,924	1,139	27,301	142	18,759	74	4,857	20
4	Apiarists	245	3	95	1	17	.....	48	1	14	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen	7,061	416	2,062	166	581	117	424	32	91	11
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	730,469	28,614	283,628	10,807	103,104	7,074	75,438	3,011	21,630	1,031
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a)	12,329	12	1,211	.....	965	3	1,422	2	193	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	30,915	795	11,494	480	7,190	89	4,709	69	1,516	16
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen	20,221	9	1,861	1	2,993	4	1,148	.....	1,101	1
10	Miners (coal)	103,354	106	11,652	10	16,787	10	34,120	35	8,658	11
11	Miners (not otherwise specified)	65,754	30	4,789	1	10,915	1	18,387	9	2,145	1
12	Quarrymen	17,483	11	2,679	1	3,743	3	2,058	1	493	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	15,809	142	2,057	16	1,698	35	2,074	14	961	8
14	Wood choppers	7,583	2	611	.....	530	.....	323	.....	174	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a)	687	47	74	7	74	8	120	4	27	1
16	Professional service	91,693	18,707	27,977	3,676	15,219	4,417	17,592	3,613	5,029	1,084
17	Actors	1,061	726	229	137	171	77	372	286	44	32
18	Architects	2,097	4	748	2	187	1	511	.....	142	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art	3,378	735	1,237	119	192	81	665	252	134	48
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons	838	188	201	19	105	38	203	51	53	19
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,366	2	501	.....	162	.....	311	2	77	.....
22	Clergymen	17,795	168	5,479	32	3,005	20	3,580	43	816	13
23	Dentists	1,290	15	305	2	108	2	323	7	60	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,461	56	722	11	122	15	668	14	219	2
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	7,533	15	1,637	3	1,279	3	2,122	3	659	1
26	Journalists	3,020	72	822	6	524	15	747	26	202	5
27	Lawyers	5,690	6	1,249	1	1,421	1	1,312	3	431	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music	10,872	2,454	5,561	542	398	324	1,316	658	145	109
29	Officers of United States army and navy	391	.....	99	.....	133	.....	43	.....	22	.....
30	Officials (government) (a)	11,303	322	2,503	55	4,059	87	1,727	83	614	20
31	Physicians and surgeons	9,909	544	2,846	124	1,253	68	1,722	122	772	34
32	Professors in colleges and universities	939	62	337	6	123	21	87	6	30	2
33	Teachers	7,658	13,135	2,696	2,571	1,106	3,635	854	2,009	305	785
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,242	123	487	27	617	16	549	34	132	8
35	Veterinary surgeons	1,477	.....	282	.....	228	.....	438	.....	157	.....
36	Other professional service	173	80	36	19	26	13	42	14	15	5
37	Domestic and personal service	902,256	454,158	235,798	99,135	277,164	194,071	59,887	26,961	16,337	10,576
38	Barbers and hairdressers	21,506	550	10,957	153	930	106	1,025	55	226	13
39	Bartenders	19,633	55	8,495	26	5,356	17	1,007	1	301	2
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers	3,832	9,557	1,156	1,620	818	4,099	370	1,203	88	397
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	37,778	13	8,034	5	11,998	4	7,914	.....	2,513	1
42	Hotel keepers	10,933	1,338	4,129	443	2,484	405	1,208	185	383	50
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,751	19,334	403	4,386	404	6,720	359	2,282	69	779
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	264	.....	49	.....	35	.....	36	.....	23	.....
45	Janitors	6,314	1,306	1,738	403	1,987	640	944	111	227	40
46	Laborers (not specified) (a)	655,726	4,682	154,307	1,258	210,370	1,275	33,846	264	9,036	53
47	Launderers and laundresses	3,558	31,687	625	6,764	507	16,141	362	1,322	76	472
48	Nurses and midwives	2,160	12,871	429	3,006	926	4,023	331	2,216	101	726
49	Restaurant keepers	5,339	748	2,127	266	795	192	565	91	114	24
50	Saloon keepers	30,938	1,511	13,560	717	7,590	568	1,774	61	468	17
51	Servants	54,747	369,579	14,922	79,897	15,051	159,520	6,165	19,034	1,448	7,961
52	Sextons	1,665	10	436	7	549	1	272	1	65	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	10,967	.....	3,051	.....	4,040	.....	1,033	.....	367	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	25,872	29	5,889	3	12,995	15	2,416	5	777	2
55	Other domestic and personal service	3,273	888	491	181	329	345	260	130	55	39
56	Trade and transportation	664,934	34,184	199,122	9,367	164,513	10,008	76,001	4,533	24,548	1,468
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	28,865	616	8,920	158	5,650	160	5,769	114	1,668	36
58	Auctioneers	452	.....	120	.....	97	.....	115	.....	24	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	5,098	147	1,700	41	932	41	905	28	333	9
60	Boatmen and canalmen	2,586	6	446	1	1,094	2	238	.....	65	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	20,651	2,074	6,049	288	3,093	404	4,923	491	1,850	150
62	Brokers (commercial)	1,019	4	370	1	159	1	212	.....	69	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a)	69,824	6,360	20,852	1,382	14,009	1,417	11,429	1,103	3,817	338
64	Commercial travelers	8,127	50	2,964	18	1,252	12	1,476	5	471	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	86,135	45	25,062	5	30,563	13	6,927	8	2,012	7
66	Foremen and overseers	12,847	158	2,111	27	6,274	57	1,241	33	499	2
67	Hostlers	14,610	.....	3,609	.....	6,543	.....	1,214	.....	422	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers	29,888	1,267	7,075	418	2,987	237	1,185	23	163	12
69	Livery stable keepers	3,702	11	802	1	1,228	7	531	1	186	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	11,269	1	1,811	1	3,831	.....	2,406	.....	789	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	6,218	86	2,573	31	544	15	991	20	246	4
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	9,639	885	4,095	321	1,185	293	795	96	478	34
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	34,960	3,946	15,826	1,386	7,810	1,877	2,736	214	791	77
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5,767	100	2,387	32	2,185	51	213	2	77	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	1,846	19	903	7	503	7	78	.....	27	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
168,158	38,986	126,145	37,345	470,583	82,927	60,961	9,192	113,748	5,938	33,827	3,846	50,069	8,981	398,037	47,900	1
49,644	763	21,600	288	209,515	3,780	18,515	490	18,882	234	8,235	32	18,560	586	128,698	2,413	2
12,203	84	4,942	36	54,345	292	2,809	20	4,339	164	519	4	3,220	132	27,446	769	3
21	1	5	.....	18	.....	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	15	.....	4
121	9	23	.....	623	33	237	12	126	.....	5	.....	6	.....	2,762	36	5
26,261	659	10,747	243	128,936	3,410	10,348	422	2,108	30	644	15	14,359	448	53,366	1,464	6
2,052	2	429	.....	2,167	.....	219	1	677	.....	83	.....	11	.....	2,900	3	7
412	7	166	2	1,358	21	965	33	935	9	38	2	71	3	2,061	64	8
4,528	.....	2,096	1	4,074	1	253	.....	224	.....	14	.....	52	.....	1,877	1	9
275	1	55	.....	4,179	4	1,820	2	3,976	6	5,596	9	711	3	15,525	15	10
1,758	.....	799	2	8,230	2	805	.....	4,138	3	1,098	2	110	.....	12,580	9	11
494	.....	644	1	3,123	2	83	.....	1,672	1	224	.....	57	.....	2,213	2	12
564	.....	143	.....	1,167	13	745	8	124	1	7	.....	45	.....	6,224	47	13
923	.....	1,533	1	1,194	.....	215	.....	528	1	6	.....	16	.....	1,530	.....	14
32	.....	18	2	101	2	9	1	32	19	1	.....	.....	.....	199	3	15
5,759	2,340	1,204	460	5,847	882	2,624	933	2,366	121	338	30	558	44	7,180	1,102	16
54	59	8	4	16	17	41	43	19	10	6	4	4	1	97	56	17
119	1	18	.....	140	.....	46	.....	15	.....	6	.....	10	.....	155	.....	18
131	112	24	7	228	35	222	34	209	4	24	2	21	.....	291	41	19
31	29	4	2	52	4	32	4	47	4	4	1	4	.....	102	17	20
49	.....	4	.....	97	.....	57	.....	12	.....	6	.....	20	.....	70	.....	21
878	17	244	2	1,462	23	485	3	198	1	42	.....	72	5	1,534	9	22
258	.....	29	.....	59	4	33	.....	5	.....	6	.....	2	.....	102	.....	23
87	2	13	1	266	5	125	3	15	.....	12	.....	15	.....	197	3	24
545	1	74	.....	637	1	153	.....	23	.....	10	.....	17	.....	377	3	25
179	11	26	.....	178	2	63	.....	27	.....	7	.....	25	.....	220	7	26
460	.....	60	.....	264	.....	97	.....	19	.....	22	.....	49	.....	306	.....	27
161	317	74	61	359	121	262	95	1,351	52	65	8	164	4	1,016	163	28
17	.....	2	.....	40	.....	10	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	29
581	39	111	2	845	15	159	6	148	.....	15	1	52	.....	489	14	30
1,228	69	352	8	354	51	320	24	72	1	57	.....	28	1	905	42	31
32	6	21	.....	44	3	108	8	23	.....	3	1	7	.....	124	9	32
546	1,658	77	372	657	591	319	708	63	44	42	13	51	33	942	716	33
200	5	39	1	72	6	59	5	109	5	9	.....	13	.....	156	16	34
179	.....	19	.....	67	.....	30	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	67	.....	35
24	14	5	.....	10	4	3	5	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	6	36
26,112	19,792	25,621	3,775	85,518	66,031	11,832	4,278	48,009	1,692	11,627	2,231	9,296	3,766	95,055	21,850	37
782	37	1,022	9	521	31	559	29	3,319	21	63	2	61	2	2,041	92	38
518	.....	369	1	1,388	.....	397	2	535	4	44	.....	104	.....	1,119	2	39
185	688	192	229	485	712	88	190	150	61	19	19	13	12	268	327	40
1,847	.....	792	1	2,527	1	442	.....	140	.....	120	.....	155	.....	1,296	1	41
538	69	245	19	677	65	359	40	194	12	25	2	47	5	644	43	42
80	1,274	23	403	132	2,063	97	233	27	103	2	42	5	82	141	967	43
30	.....	21	.....	27	.....	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	44
147	25	59	2	703	42	64	10	43	2	8	.....	21	2	313	29	45
17,980	116	21,008	187	68,164	303	5,236	44	38,927	160	10,929	93	7,987	88	77,927	841	46
130	619	58	304	411	3,228	341	474	67	134	21	61	21	305	939	1,863	47
104	1,051	12	99	128	738	20	315	6	54	1	39	5	72	97	532	48
157	27	59	5	303	54	237	21	254	16	43	2	26	4	659	46	49
741	19	573	9	1,901	18	795	22	1,115	14	119	8	544	10	2,758	48	50
1,772	15,811	658	2,560	5,400	58,729	2,687	2,882	1,326	1,087	176	1,962	174	3,182	4,968	17,014	51
27	.....	42	.....	92	.....	25	.....	17	.....	10	.....	8	1	122	.....	52
227	.....	41	.....	1,194	.....	204	.....	38	.....	19	.....	32	.....	721	.....	53
753	.....	433	.....	1,319	2	237	.....	126	.....	21	.....	79	.....	827	2	54
76	56	14	7	86	45	32	16	1,720	24	7	1	14	1	189	43	55
32,244	2,601	13,338	583	51,452	1,270	9,143	570	24,360	841	4,480	169	3,940	309	61,793	2,465	56
1,894	53	349	6	1,747	40	475	19	115	1	140	.....	160	.....	1,978	29	57
28	.....	5	.....	10	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	41	.....	58
242	1	21	.....	194	4	176	8	84	4	123	2	28	3	360	6	59
120	.....	108	.....	301	1	27	1	27	.....	1	.....	3	.....	156	1	60
1,537	465	193	51	1,112	108	471	24	102	5	62	5	75	8	1,183	75	61
47	.....	3	.....	24	.....	30	.....	10	.....	8	.....	1	.....	86	2	62
4,456	719	1,594	205	5,646	491	1,032	63	681	54	380	33	519	96	5,409	459	63
615	2	72	1	284	3	161	2	15	.....	80	.....	27	1	710	4	64
5,608	.....	3,322	.....	6,480	7	676	.....	787	2	140	.....	437	.....	4,121	3	65
420	20	140	6	1,516	3	94	2	138	.....	17	3	42	.....	355	5	66
678	.....	371	.....	1,033	.....	158	.....	79	.....	16	.....	34	.....	453	.....	67
270	5	292	5	389	12	198	16	3,362	158	593	11	121	2	13,248	368	68
358	.....	158	.....	242	.....	57	.....	16	.....	5	.....	11	.....	108	1	69
891	.....	174	.....	774	.....	114	.....	28	.....	24	.....	37	.....	330	.....	70
479	4	135	3	578	2	130	1	36	.....	24	.....	50	1	432	5	71
217	12	113	10	450	8	176	29	36	9	150	2	75	5	1,369	66	72
812	38	744	18	1,522	29	600	87	1,012	47	170	6	296	22	2,641	145	73
54	2	38	.....	120	1	184	3	104	1	35	.....	40	2	330	6	74
19	.....	8	1	34	1	89	1	31	.....	14	.....	8	.....	132	2	75

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	108,548	6,926	44,734	2,542	15,159	2,326	12,003	710	3,262	230
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	6,552	41	2,851	16	949	8	890	6	339	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys	5,684	470	1,615	151	1,138	96	897	40	271	23
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	1,122	21	593	7	108	3	108	5	23	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,544	7	1,321	1	1,331	5	1,895	.....	635	.....
81	Packers and shippers	5,392	998	1,786	323	1,432	239	509	107	142	42
82	Pilots	512	.....	103	.....	143	.....	89	.....	21	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	6,031	76	2,312	43	2,338	17	307	1	77	.....
84	Sailors (a)	18,000	3	2,524	1	3,265	.....	1,982	.....	944	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen	33,323	6,823	11,144	1,778	5,756	1,824	4,606	953	1,781	290
86	Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	98,879	355	18,490	69	34,890	189	6,490	21	2,170	11
87	Stenographers and typewriters	1,414	1,288	198	110	237	245	511	377	129	140
88	Street railway employés	10,579	4	1,902	2	5,213	1	930	.....	292	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators	2,932	733	398	100	732	256	581	138	218	51
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,190	150	400	18	733	47	352	27	91	7
91	Undertakers	1,600	20	629	8	475	9	185	1	31	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	916	.....	181	.....	413	.....	164	.....	51	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation	1,273	494	266	80	262	149	118	9	34	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,351,394	224,158	484,006	38,581	237,763	64,258	168,640	25,133	52,802	7,806
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,498	3	403	1	807	1	83	1	12	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	526	1	159	.....	104	.....	67	.....	30	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	192	5	62	1	12	2	16	.....	4	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	876	2	297	2	94	.....	103	.....	39	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	103	.....	36	.....	15	.....	6	.....	6	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers)	.....	644	.....	207	.....	126	.....	73	.....	21
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	67	.....	22	.....	13	.....	9	.....	5	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists)	1,226	4	342	3	202	.....	253	.....	70	.....
103	Apprentices (masons)	309	.....	84	.....	80	.....	54	.....	18	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners)	.....	109	.....	29	.....	18	.....	10	.....	6
105	Apprentices (painters)	321	1	144	1	34	.....	29	.....	3	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers)	502	1	114	.....	183	.....	66	1	36	.....
107	Apprentices (printers)	473	15	161	5	66	2	76	1	13	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors)	572	229	201	54	26	6	20	3	6	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	252	1	120	1	33	.....	21	.....	8	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	4,739	188	2,035	64	517	22	586	26	186	8
111	Artificial flower makers	309	773	72	215	11	69	8	38	.....	9
112	Bakers	34,145	842	23,394	426	2,563	146	1,482	66	1,003	45
113	Basket makers	1,531	65	988	25	84	6	112	5	21	11
114	Blacksmiths	63,047	22	19,778	7	14,828	7	8,175	2	3,309	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,688	469	1,398	80	2,209	164	1,357	66	560	21
116	Bone and ivory workers	514	48	164	10	164	22	75	4	12	2
117	Bookbinders	3,564	1,302	1,572	171	507	584	479	186	146	100
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	71,329	4,436	27,901	361	14,018	1,501	5,247	498	1,206	132
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,755	161	1,688	73	432	20	139	5	33	.....
120	Box makers (paper)	1,178	1,723	466	423	225	523	85	188	3	49
121	Box makers (wood)	2,521	138	1,131	67	342	18	180	19	36	4
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	6,137	235	1,819	32	1,969	132	939	23	275	4
123	Brewers and maltsters (a)	15,559	44	13,114	28	1,034	.....	257	.....	55	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	22,245	36	6,256	10	3,522	3	1,342	.....	294	1
125	Britannia workers	262	40	42	.....	42	11	112	5	5	.....
126	Broom and brush makers	2,333	268	1,200	63	295	76	228	14	44	11
127	Builders and contractors	13,738	4	2,817	.....	4,541	2	2,226	1	933	.....
128	Butchers	38,349	72	24,341	52	3,171	2	3,341	2	488	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers	2,406	66	699	6	157	19	226	5	98	1
130	Button makers	333	295	126	49	70	130	61	39	3	13
131	Cabinet makers	19,791	9	12,208	4	638	2	956	1	275	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,297	62	582	25	355	16	87	7	20	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners	155,202	41	50,634	6	18,925	2	17,938	8	8,137	3
134	Carpet makers (a)	5,732	3,077	1,698	313	1,733	1,525	1,267	456	318	186
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	9,898	47	5,370	9	930	11	984	5	263	1
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,340	5	466	2	529	3	152	.....	66	.....
137	Chemical works employés (a)	1,231	164	476	39	368	34	98	27	38	15
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers	6,919	790	2,578	126	560	139	1,001	130	169	37
139	Compositors (a)	3,973	467	1,071	46	801	89	786	122	271	31
140	Confectioners	6,486	1,841	3,332	574	451	538	478	142	111	48
141	Coopers	15,545	16	8,403	5	2,799	5	618	.....	255	.....
142	Copper workers	1,737	1	670	1	366	.....	245	.....	51	.....
143	Corset makers	235	1,219	48	203	74	573	34	117	11	56
144	Cotton mill operatives (a)	33,443	41,571	2,409	1,249	7,854	12,289	7,198	3,898	1,375	1,538
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a)	757	2	331	.....	159	.....	47	.....	7	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	1,167	4	456	.....	108	1	117	1	23	.....
147	Dressmakers	450	48,807	91	9,356	24	14,456	6	6,235	9	1,861
148	Electroplaters	676	24	230	7	109	8	155	5	12	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	303	2	109	1	62	.....	54	.....	18	.....
150	Engravers	2,344	29	882	4	180	7	577	10	141	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a)	206	1	63	1	86	.....	14	.....	9	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a)	201	41	32	.....	29	3	20	3	8	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
3,463	121	1,249	44	5,910	111	2,279	175	5,874	205	783	14	734	27	13,098	421	76
229	1	88	.....	176	1	191	2	165	2	42	.....	26	.....	606	3	77
375	27	84	4	377	14	39	1	120	10	67	12	83	14	618	78	78
32	.....	10	.....	48	1	15	.....	40	2	1	.....	18	.....	126	3	79
391	.....	63	.....	366	.....	100	1	68	.....	18	.....	11	.....	295	.....	80
223	74	86	16	479	31	37	6	55	40	20	5	143	50	480	65	81
22	.....	8	.....	82	.....	12	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	82
91	5	31	.....	322	.....	58	.....	126	4	33	.....	18	1	318	5	83
1,281	.....	263	.....	5,485	2	229	.....	307	.....	7	.....	21	.....	1,692	.....	84
2,252	639	984	172	2,583	282	449	99	358	105	259	69	251	47	2,900	565	85
3,343	7	2,338	8	11,842	20	668	1	10,097	11	1,219	1	593	1	6,739	16	86
162	268	19	16	57	56	16	16	2	8	13	5	6	3	64	44	87
676	.....	120	.....	786	.....	101	.....	124	.....	22	.....	15	.....	398	1	88
605	98	58	8	126	30	31	11	4	4	6	1	14	.....	164	36	89
252	36	46	3	191	7	15	1	13	.....	3	.....	5	.....	89	4	90
49	1	33	.....	65	.....	22	.....	14	.....	1	.....	26	.....	70	1	91
27	.....	5	.....	41	.....	7	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	21	.....	92
26	3	13	6	60	5	18	1	319	169	3	.....	5	26	149	46	93
54,399	13,490	64,382	32,239	118,251	10,964	18,847	2,907	20,131	3,050	9,147	1,384	17,715	4,276	105,311	20,070	94
17	.....	53	.....	451	.....	9	.....	14	.....	2	.....	7	.....	140	.....	95
38	1	15	.....	56	.....	2	.....	5	.....	1	.....	5	.....	44	.....	96
12	.....	1	1	18	1	1	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	13	.....	97
77	.....	55	.....	102	.....	7	.....	12	.....	3	.....	15	.....	67	.....	98
11	.....	7	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	99
.....	36	.....	30	.....	38	.....	8	.....	8	.....	4	.....	14	.....	79	100
8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	101
76	.....	17	.....	174	1	13	.....	4	.....	3	.....	14	.....	58	.....	102
11	.....	10	.....	18	.....	2	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	21	.....	103
.....	14	.....	8	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	8	104
21	.....	9	.....	25	.....	1	.....	6	.....	3	.....	9	.....	37	.....	105
51	.....	5	.....	25	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	4	.....	14	.....	106
47	1	12	.....	29	2	5	.....	2	.....	5	.....	8	.....	49	4	107
7	3	4	2	37	7	2	.....	47	18	11	2	50	36	161	96	108
9	.....	3	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	.....	38	.....	109
188	5	70	5	289	14	54	6	162	.....	34	1	118	9	500	28	110
2	2	.....	1	2	1	55	56	125	200	3	4	3	3	28	175	111
425	35	691	3	975	39	741	17	452	16	112	1	333	8	1,974	40	112
35	3	39	4	96	3	33	1	7	.....	4	1	9	.....	103	6	113
3,653	.....	2,097	.....	6,717	3	795	1	267	.....	133	.....	625	.....	2,670	1	114
103	21	250	20	160	9	212	42	59	8	24	3	8	3	348	32	115
8	1	23	6	36	1	6	1	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	18	1	116
95	116	28	23	230	38	35	9	52	8	18	5	44	14	308	48	117
2,730	1,000	4,307	557	5,265	145	1,046	31	3,230	24	421	6	864	27	5,094	154	118
45	8	19	.....	70	1	45	.....	36	1	14	.....	16	2	218	51	119
63	146	116	128	20	40	18	9	24	21	4	7	6	26	148	163	120
129	6	171	4	113	.....	22	.....	15	.....	10	.....	116	6	254	14	121
176	5	115	24	321	7	112	.....	48	.....	19	1	47	.....	297	7	122
42	.....	13	.....	201	.....	135	1	21	.....	12	.....	127	1	548	13	123
579	.....	4,304	7	2,037	3	361	.....	628	3	423	1	108	.....	2,481	8	124
19	5	28	17	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	125
84	7	91	7	112	4	45	6	12	2	7	2	15	2	200	74	126
1,039	.....	224	.....	1,167	.....	156	.....	199	1	6	.....	53	.....	377	.....	127
676	.....	450	.....	1,227	2	1,048	8	195	.....	124	1	648	.....	2,640	5	128
132	9	26	.....	316	8	32	2	27	.....	1	2	8	.....	684	14	129
5	8	10	13	20	1	3	2	4	6	2	4	1	.....	28	30	130
415	.....	181	.....	2,774	1	289	.....	123	1	97	.....	335	.....	1,500	.....	131
27	1	17	.....	82	4	15	2	5	.....	7	.....	22	3	78	4	132
14,143	3	7,954	2	24,572	8	1,835	2	804	1	203	.....	1,443	2	8,614	4	133
68	96	67	106	145	207	33	8	57	10	52	48	17	1	277	121	134
517	5	198	1	735	8	197	1	13	2	15	.....	136	.....	540	4	135
57	.....	70	.....	122	.....	84	.....	244	.....	589	.....	36	.....	925	.....	136
40	28	23	11	64	3	18	.....	8	.....	6	.....	8	1	84	6	137
209	210	104	26	847	47	266	22	64	2	37	4	32	1	1,052	46	138
340	115	64	9	263	29	51	4	22	.....	11	.....	52	3	241	19	139
148	53	71	18	183	37	190	39	910	209	32	2	25	13	555	78	140
557	2	207	3	794	.....	306	.....	43	.....	89	.....	309	.....	1,165	1	141
50	.....	26	.....	137	.....	27	.....	9	.....	7	.....	6	.....	143	.....	142
11	63	23	61	19	45	4	11	1	8	.....	.....	1	.....	9	82	143
956	1,182	17,553	19,925	604	469	187	136	93	28	4	2	25	11	1,185	844	144
7	.....	6	.....	32	.....	33	.....	59	.....	13	.....	11	.....	47	2	145
70	.....	77	.....	178	.....	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	96	1	146
6	4,715	6	2,398	12	4,444	10	1,189	6	329	36	268	4	371	240	3,185	147
27	.....	24	.....	38	1	17	1	8	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	49	1	148
18	.....	2	.....	16	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9	.....	149
63	3	14	.....	124	.....	103	.....	11	.....	9	1	15	.....	225	3	150
10	.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8	.....	151
64	33	10	.....	11	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	152

TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employés (a)	2,576	3	382	.....	1,639	3	203	.....	78	.....
154	Glass workers	8,752	228	3,263	96	1,269	43	1,601	30	203	7
155	Glove makers	777	479	176	103	53	103	303	129	15	11
156	Gold and silver workers	5,603	532	1,629	99	966	168	1,322	98	197	21
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	4,072	15	2,421	4	292	3	357	4	57	.....
158	Hair workers	301	164	149	63	46	36	29	14	2	2
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	11,191	149	4,981	30	1,775	32	1,139	29	361	7
160	Hat and cap makers	6,880	1,173	2,042	218	1,801	407	664	155	92	36
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	2,432	4,149	407	817	433	1,001	786	519	82	116
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	57,393	469	13,536	105	18,039	160	11,202	75	1,559	8
163	Lace and embroidery makers	520	1,013	172	354	13	191	93	135	6	19
164	Lead and zinc workers	1,939	43	740	10	385	12	177	6	34	1
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	18,446	75	6,175	25	6,439	24	980	1	357	2
166	Machinists	55,269	21	16,368	5	9,107	6	12,897	3	4,623	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	25,771	90	10,876	37	3,118	19	4,724	1	1,286	1
168	Marble and stone cutters	27,884	15	5,369	4	7,944	4	3,849	2	3,833	1
169	Masons (brick and stone)	59,659	11	18,926	2	15,522	3	8,603	1	2,445	3
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	1,715	433	714	197	523	91	128	12	35	6
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,574	4	779	1	493	1	469	.....	159	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	6,572	169	1,661	36	1,422	58	1,078	26	169	5
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	21,360	14,645	4,150	954	4,692	5,225	4,473	2,435	993	822
174	Millers (flour and grist)	9,272	10	3,537	2	907	7	2,016	1	518	.....
175	Milliners	135	7,000	67	1,645	25	1,523	18	1,380	9	345
176	Model and pattern makers	3,094	12	914	3	279	2	853	5	352	.....
177	Molders	22,290	8	6,239	1	6,724	3	3,018	1	1,379	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	284	3	209	2	3	.....	24	.....	4	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	660	79	207	8	186	33	107	10	13	4
180	Oil well employés	793	1	138	1	262	.....	169	.....	57	.....
181	Oil works employés	1,425	9	351	.....	615	3	175	.....	43	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	54,327	231	18,919	60	7,955	50	8,422	48	1,967	13
183	Paper hangers	1,940	4	637	1	276	1	510	1	77	1
184	Paper mill operatives	6,392	2,753	1,126	310	2,442	1,635	723	114	438	91
185	Photographers	3,253	247	985	36	226	27	685	50	116	15
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,680	57	2,988	19	422	9	484	4	97	1
187	Plasterers	10,117	7	2,267	2	3,452	2	1,703	2	668	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	12,361	8	2,195	2	4,765	2	2,301	1	1,209	1
189	Potters	4,090	443	1,098	62	578	79	1,595	246	173	28
190	Powder and cartridge makers	306	78	62	6	80	44	71	18	17	2
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	13,293	541	4,325	99	2,415	185	2,517	87	855	33
192	Print works operatives (a)	2,250	428	218	31	876	281	399	37	258	29
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,024	6	283	1	183	1	254	1	68	1
194	Roofers and slaters	2,346	1	663	1	787	.....	359	.....	172	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers	1,668	723	559	166	463	269	208	64	92	48
196	Rubber factory operatives	4,331	1,806	795	133	1,909	884	505	206	102	53
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	946	58	133	15	205	11	175	9	56	1
198	Salt works employés	801	24	245	3	164	11	49	1	18	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employés (a)	39,363	45	9,736	8	3,211	7	1,625	3	729	2
200	Seamstresses (a)	2,460	21,262	898	5,589	163	5,413	104	1,911	16	457
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	273	8	64	2	26	4	21	.....	37	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	598	1,365	66	233	19	432	16	103	3	41
203	Ship and boat builders	8,255	1	864	.....	1,985	1	1,248	.....	707	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,857	3,072	447	372	151	1,238	110	229	36	74
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	8,360	5,672	2,905	1,367	949	1,741	1,520	859	407	306
206	Starch makers	229	30	118	10	58	1	11	.....	.....	1
207	Steam boiler makers	7,636	.....	1,407	.....	3,084	.....	1,477	.....	628	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,502	2	1,076	2	676	.....	220	.....	64	.....
209	Straw workers	167	195	25	29	45	56	34	48	8	13
210	Sugar makers and refiners	1,860	4	1,062	2	261	2	36	.....	25	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	85,745	20,209	46,344	6,619	6,106	2,745	3,219	804	1,141	238
212	Tinners and tinware makers	13,544	168	6,158	61	1,787	41	1,546	12	432	5
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,738	7,101	14,351	1,844	885	664	1,154	181	97	21
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	6,210	118	1,719	20	1,018	22	1,606	38	140	8
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,995	124	1,165	48	164	12	98	15	19	4
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	452	270	159	32	105	180	59	31	10	7
217	Upholsterers	7,524	299	3,882	77	783	107	676	48	243	13
218	Well borers	568	.....	132	.....	86	.....	89	.....	39	.....
219	Wheelwrights	3,014	.....	1,480	.....	467	.....	275	.....	73	.....
220	Whitewashers	683	1	389	1	90	.....	39	.....	4	.....
221	Wire workers	5,149	222	1,275	44	1,203	86	601	29	100	17
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	21,298	757	9,494	294	1,860	144	1,595	63	430	21
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	20,374	11,177	2,920	900	5,728	4,538	5,874	2,030	1,066	546
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	21,244	3,177	6,509	821	5,673	859	2,673	320	495	72

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	
27	.....	26	.....	116	.....	12	.....	15	.....	4	.....	4	.....	70	.....	153
76	7	38	1	318	2	834	11	124	5	15	.....	27	.....	984	26	154
12	22	25	17	59	28	66	23	22	11	2	.....	1	3	43	29	155
183	60	322	42	320	7	133	8	47	1	27	.....	16	.....	441	28	156
46	1	20	.....	143	1	95	1	39	.....	26	.....	146	.....	430	1	157
11	8	14	4	6	5	7	3	7	3	1	.....	1	1	28	25	158
644	8	367	13	639	6	198	3	17	.....	46	.....	230	.....	794	21	159
68	39	71	31	110	23	93	11	303	14	174	12	26	1	1,436	226	160
104	385	362	749	124	281	17	17	14	8	6	21	2	9	95	226	161
790	25	881	18	3,572	15	543	5	437	6	1,777	5	422	1	4,635	46	162
8	80	2	6	17	85	28	50	.....	6	3	12	1	2	182	173	163
18	6	3	.....	78	.....	32	.....	28	.....	8	.....	18	5	418	3	164
678	2	585	1	1,330	2	233	1	108	.....	128	1	64	.....	1,369	16	165
2,016	1	1,110	.....	5,231	4	1,020	1	171	.....	94	.....	348	1	2,284	.....	166
972	.....	293	1	1,045	7	473	5	239	1	177	.....	208	.....	2,360	18	167
769	.....	822	1	1,845	1	291	1	1,921	.....	17	.....	202	.....	1,022	1	168
1,391	.....	1,655	.....	5,304	.....	565	.....	1,827	2	45	.....	586	.....	2,790	.....	169
49	10	9	3	56	6	24	4	29	24	9	4	33	34	106	42	170
119	.....	45	.....	280	1	45	.....	22	.....	4	.....	27	.....	132	1	171
167	8	211	18	838	2	74	2	128	2	152	.....	57	2	615	10	172
629	394	3,558	3,971	1,000	307	205	38	195	53	62	11	163	50	1,240	385	173
489	.....	161	.....	890	.....	150	.....	15	.....	9	.....	93	.....	487	.....	174
.....	701	.....	237	.....	449	5	200	2	17	3	23	.....	46	6	434	175
138	.....	55	.....	314	1	44	.....	31	.....	6	1	9	.....	99	.....	176
637	.....	454	.....	1,923	1	253	.....	62	.....	86	.....	362	.....	1,153	.....	177
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	1	178
22	14	22	3	48	2	9	1	3	.....	1	.....	7	.....	35	4	179
81	.....	8	.....	52	.....	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	180
36	2	3	3	83	.....	19	.....	13	1	9	.....	21	.....	57	.....	181
2,722	13	1,506	3	6,969	9	753	8	412	4	158	2	452	2	4,092	19	182
99	.....	27	.....	119	.....	28	.....	16	.....	4	.....	11	.....	136	.....	183
317	81	691	172	243	20	38	21	110	77	27	2	27	53	210	177	184
262	49	101	6	480	54	64	2	28	.....	7	1	14	1	285	6	185
286	16	47	1	757	2	82	2	143	.....	16	.....	56	.....	302	3	186
346	.....	184	.....	852	.....	68	.....	108	.....	6	.....	49	.....	414	.....	187
583	1	151	.....	591	.....	98	.....	55	.....	21	.....	51	1	341	.....	188
50	4	18	1	234	7	52	1	57	1	87	1	14	1	134	12	189
4	.....	15	1	34	7	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	18	.....	190
857	71	186	13	800	24	181	2	79	4	58	.....	117	3	903	20	191
28	4	150	19	29	.....	17	.....	83	3	34	.....	3	.....	155	24	192
70	1	8	.....	61	1	17	.....	4	.....	10	.....	6	.....	60	.....	193
72	.....	55	.....	84	.....	15	.....	19	.....	14	.....	7	.....	99	.....	194
67	35	53	46	47	29	11	.....	34	1	6	1	4	1	124	63	195
346	373	85	54	281	45	23	1	57	3	8	4	11	3	209	47	196
67	4	6	1	220	8	15	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	7	197
30	1	19	1	58	1	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	203	6	198
3,578	.....	3,524	2	10,464	12	270	.....	192	.....	70	1	1,262	1	4,702	9	199
14	1,200	9	400	76	1,946	11	351	24	232	175	321	37	317	933	3,125	200
13	1	15	.....	37	.....	12	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	43	.....	201
3	51	5	33	14	52	2	12	2	36	43	14	1	11	424	347	202
1,287	.....	469	.....	1,105	.....	123	.....	130	.....	1	.....	1	.....	335	.....	203
27	129	15	109	46	94	11	13	7	19	18	25	20	8	969	762	204
31	91	152	249	183	86	423	166	497	126	8	7	10	4	1,275	670	205
4	.....	.....	.....	16	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15	16	206
228	.....	84	.....	388	.....	63	.....	9	.....	9	.....	44	.....	215	.....	207
77	.....	39	.....	138	.....	39	.....	30	.....	8	.....	25	.....	110	.....	208
27	34	5	3	7	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	209
17	.....	1	.....	122	.....	11	.....	4	.....	14	.....	14	.....	293	.....	210
545	996	348	257	7,341	1,315	791	162	2,277	945	1,707	331	3,237	1,208	12,189	4,589	211
616	3	166	2	770	3	238	2	151	.....	121	1	138	1	1,421	37	212
181	69	108	16	565	28	165	25	214	213	471	111	1,947	1,802	7,600	2,127	213
261	3	389	14	455	5	105	1	81	.....	17	.....	96	1	323	6	214
38	6	22	1	38	1	24	.....	11	1	16	.....	124	3	276	33	215
2	5	2	.....	9	1	5	1	12	1	4	.....	2	.....	83	12	216
225	24	36	.....	758	5	110	6	59	1	44	2	111	1	597	15	217
67	.....	2	.....	112	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	30	.....	218
189	.....	169	.....	129	.....	56	.....	5	.....	6	.....	15	.....	150	.....	219
8	.....	12	.....	20	.....	3	.....	9	.....	4	.....	39	.....	66	.....	220
108	23	116	5	972	7	38	1	30	3	96	2	93	1	517	4	221
933	48	859	54	2,543	46	256	13	151	5	89	3	374	2	2,714	64	222
507	380	2,742	2,063	304	177	163	74	254	121	142	62	73	63	601	223	223
616	110	703	174	1,442	106	278	36	716	104	117	31	339	75	1,683	469	224

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	4,113,681	1,143,155	61,826	220,522	222,541	638,266	2,401,628	230,485	338,413
North Atlantic division	1,592,723	558,273	36,746	116,358	121,273	283,896	861,223	53,307	119,920
Maine	28,692	15,008	731	2,517	2,249	9,511	10,517	539	2,628
New Hampshire	25,070	12,687	971	2,679	2,309	6,728	9,705	666	2,012
Vermont	18,787	7,843	414	1,471	939	5,019	8,785	491	1,668
Massachusetts	243,895	113,906	5,401	19,498	20,220	68,787	105,801	6,432	17,756
Rhode Island	38,242	19,177	856	3,189	3,196	11,936	14,708	1,523	2,834
Connecticut	75,015	27,654	1,614	5,435	5,762	14,843	37,087	2,041	8,233
New York	648,464	185,848	12,061	38,674	43,543	91,570	392,852	22,050	47,714
New Jersey	138,154	40,726	3,610	9,290	9,930	17,896	83,085	4,902	9,441
Pennsylvania	376,404	135,424	11,088	33,605	33,125	57,606	198,683	14,663	27,634
South Atlantic division	93,985	25,575	1,376	3,998	4,688	15,513	56,032	2,983	9,395
Delaware	6,021	2,107	149	454	499	1,005	3,386	121	407
Maryland	39,713	10,595	331	1,257	1,712	7,295	24,520	1,352	3,246
District of Columbia	7,717	1,629	67	206	249	1,107	4,997	150	941
Virginia	9,062	2,928	205	600	616	1,507	4,798	173	1,163
West Virginia	9,163	1,778	135	427	355	861	5,887	198	1,300
North Carolina	2,011	415	17	43	68	287	1,297	49	250
South Carolina	3,263	712	34	65	71	542	2,192	58	301
Georgia	6,674	1,682	56	223	272	1,131	3,967	168	857
Florida	10,361	3,729	382	723	846	1,778	4,988	714	930
North Central division	1,806,719	343,800	17,573	72,531	67,566	186,130	1,168,694	136,001	158,224
Ohio	200,679	37,000	2,341	7,868	7,535	19,256	140,154	5,240	18,285
Indiana	68,222	4,890	362	1,114	689	2,725	52,020	3,302	8,010
Illinois	364,858	92,125	4,003	17,795	19,715	50,612	226,703	16,736	29,294
Michigan	237,060	56,254	3,823	13,789	10,733	27,909	139,680	21,767	19,359
Wisconsin	226,197	35,407	1,776	7,242	5,868	20,521	146,158	27,266	17,366
Minnesota	211,364	35,330	1,747	9,042	8,050	16,491	135,104	25,104	15 826
Iowa	145,144	24,553	1,089	4,841	4,415	14,208	100,170	6,753	13,668
Missouri	115,266	21,444	680	2,692	3,176	14,896	76,661	4,145	13,016
North Dakota	35,220	9,306	238	1,962	1,863	5,243	17,296	7,250	1,368
South Dakota	41,641	5,113	307	1,453	948	2,405	27,226	5,554	3,748
Nebraska	92,145	14,680	810	3,333	3,156	7,381	59,583	8,182	9,700
Kansas	68,923	7,698	397	1,400	1,418	4,483	47,939	4,702	8,584
South Central division	157,486	38,855	1,815	5,689	5,141	26,210	92,944	6,545	19,142
Kentucky	27,970	4,383	135	579	634	3,035	19,756	479	3,352
Tennessee	10,604	2,224	90	294	352	1,488	6,235	327	1,808
Alabama	7,882	1,747	66	318	367	996	4,769	333	1,093
Mississippi	4,854	1,082	16	90	97	879	2,982	93	697
Louisiana	24,179	7,388	402	1,165	959	4,862	13,263	973	2,575
Texas	72,380	20,749	1,065	3,107	2,573	13,999	39,710	3,972	7,949
Oklahoma	1,621	120	7	12	18	83	1,100	71	240
Arkansas	7,996	1,162	34	124	136	868	5,099	307	1,428
Western division	462,768	176,652	4,316	21,946	23,873	126,517	222,735	31,649	31,732
Montana	29,259	8,089	404	1,776	1,605	4,304	14,618	4,686	1,866
Wyoming	8,933	2,733	92	696	641	1,304	4,219	1,066	915
Colorado	49,219	12,090	599	3,194	2,989	5,308	28,719	3,617	4,793
New Mexico	6,627	2,359	99	813	319	1,628	3,493	304	471
Arizona	9,694	4,984	129	633	660	3,562	3,751	228	731
Utah	23,627	6,163	152	747	826	4,438	14,172	1,533	1,759
Nevada	10,554	4,212	42	278	355	3,537	5,752	265	325
Idaho	11,362	3,434	49	362	457	2,566	6,353	836	739
Washington	56,441	16,100	998	4,115	3,500	7,487	28,917	6,763	4,661
Oregon	36,049	13,029	320	1,422	1,253	10,034	17,239	2,636	3,145
California	221,003	103,459	1,432	8,410	11,268	82,349	95,502	9,715	12,327

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	1,208,554	269,366	13,414	50,545	44,906	160,501	753,052	85,896	100,240
North Atlantic division	223,502	78,604	5,521	17,688	15,856	39,539	119,314	6,757	18,827
Maine	6,554	3,542	87	475	356	2,624	2,349	95	568
New Hampshire	3,753	1,798	102	345	273	1,078	1,542	68	345
Vermont	7,237	3,012	169	480	263	2,100	3,430	127	668
Massachusetts	22,664	12,838	689	2,538	1,992	7,619	7,668	366	1,792
Rhode Island	2,572	1,367	52	292	243	780	873	103	229
Connecticut	10,207	4,289	336	851	698	2,404	4,630	249	1,039
New York	70,938	14,630	1,341	3,388	2,626	7,275	47,698	1,780	6,830
New Jersey	12,588	3,915	579	923	724	1,689	7,215	378	1,080
Pennsylvania	86,989	53,213	2,166	8,396	8,681	13,970	43,909	3,591	6,276
South Atlantic division	16,383	4,159	212	734	686	2,527	9,928	492	1,804
Delaware	615	152	8	22	30	92	382	6	75
Maryland	5,906	1,387	57	168	188	974	3,625	151	743
District of Columbia	303	52	3	3	11	35	207	6	38
Virginia	2,135	717	53	161	134	369	1,182	46	190
West Virginia	3,232	617	31	159	105	322	2,136	100	379
North Carolina	581	150	3	14	12	121	361	20	50
South Carolina	574	143	3	10	4	126	366	9	56
Georgia	753	162	4	10	13	135	487	13	91
Florida	2,284	779	50	187	189	353	1,182	141	182
North Central division	759,545	121,108	5,523	23,293	19,313	72,979	511,157	62,612	64,668
Ohio	47,097	5,858	226	1,045	907	3,680	34,661	1,202	5,376
Indiana	25,035	1,544	87	214	144	1,099	19,409	1,174	2,908
Illinois	92,851	17,438	657	3,264	3,046	10,471	63,913	3,541	7,959
Michigan	98,457	22,282	1,476	5,166	3,600	12,040	58,008	10,429	7,738
Wisconsin	109,260	15,632	614	2,120	1,809	11,089	74,324	10,946	8,358
Minnesota	109,027	17,086	718	3,856	2,950	9,562	73,246	11,794	6,901
Iowa	89,067	14,521	609	2,531	2,227	9,154	62,449	4,413	7,684
Missouri	32,038	4,436	135	486	520	3,295	22,387	1,292	3,923
North Dakota	27,296	7,179	164	1,446	1,427	4,142	13,532	5,615	970
South Dakota	31,182	3,180	191	964	603	1,422	20,982	4,135	2,885
Nebraska	53,076	7,374	386	1,441	1,299	4,248	35,969	4,766	4,967
Kansas	45,159	4,578	260	760	781	2,777	32,277	3,305	4,999
South Central division	54,270	14,266	738	2,068	1,852	9,608	30,893	3,143	5,968
Kentucky	5,714	926	31	125	123	647	4,072	97	619
Tennessee	2,309	579	23	71	98	387	1,365	61	304
Alabama	2,417	594	21	111	154	308	1,382	153	288
Mississippi	1,273	279	9	21	19	230	785	15	194
Louisiana	5,019	2,299	214	580	381	1,124	1,978	132	610
Texas	33,322	9,076	424	1,108	1,024	6,520	18,433	2,444	3,369
Oklahoma	931	38	1	3	5	29	701	56	136
Arkansas	3,285	475	15	49	48	363	2,177	185	448
Western division	154,854	51,229	1,420	6,762	7,199	35,848	81,760	12,892	8,973
Montana	11,135	2,095	137	462	411	1,085	6,343	2,041	656
Wyoming	3,808	1,458	34	370	374	680	1,690	505	155
Colorado	17,721	3,192	209	941	879	1,163	11,368	1,790	1,371
New Mexico	2,657	890	40	143	148	559	1,446	165	156
Arizona	3,745	1,535	41	205	219	1,070	1,842	105	263
Utah	9,372	1,830	41	174	208	1,407	6,325	635	582
Nevada	5,113	1,585	24	149	182	1,230	3,248	150	130
Idaho	6,026	1,508	17	95	141	1,255	3,675	448	395
Washington	16,075	3,076	171	787	732	1,386	9,752	2,182	1,065
Oregon	11,982	2,696	100	441	337	1,818	7,309	1,151	826
California	67,220	31,364	606	2,995	3,568	24,195	28,762	3,720	3,374

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	93,550	19,467	1,029	3,537	3,394	11,507	60,019	4,601	9,463
North Atlantic division	34,301	8,941	518	1,660	1,701	5,062	21,020	1,281	3,059
Maine	479	214	10	38	34	132	194	20	51
New Hampshire	300	92	5	21	14	52	170	15	23
Vermont	290	99	8	13	19	59	145	18	28
Massachusetts	4,178	1,362	59	235	230	838	2,265	156	395
Rhode Island	531	180	15	28	23	114	263	29	59
Connecticut	953	227	8	28	52	139	584	20	122
New York	18,089	4,644	306	874	928	2,536	11,285	640	1,520
New Jersey	3,028	664	44	138	124	358	1,988	97	279
Pennsylvania	6,453	1,459	63	285	277	834	4,126	286	582
South Atlantic division	3,772	816	45	118	119	534	2,324	117	515
Delaware	88	28	1	6	8	13	51	1	8
Maryland	1,196	268	6	32	44	186	763	41	124
District of Columbia	701	136	15	18	12	91	463	19	83
Virginia	494	126	8	23	18	77	219	10	139
West Virginia	204	31	4	5	3	19	136	7	30
North Carolina	160	38	.....	.....	8	30	101	3	18
South Carolina	162	25	2	4	1	18	109	2	26
Georgia	346	73	2	13	7	51	223	10	40
Florida	421	91	7	17	18	49	259	24	47
North Central division	39,420	5,839	302	1,174	1,076	3,287	27,123	2,268	4,190
Ohio	4,514	618	27	99	120	372	3,288	134	474
Indiana	1,690	135	3	20	18	94	1,256	72	227
Illinois	8,431	1,518	66	280	283	889	5,757	293	863
Michigan	5,169	907	59	235	181	432	3,427	316	519
Wisconsin	4,059	521	23	109	91	298	2,861	356	321
Minnesota	4,231	580	32	147	97	304	2,819	423	409
Iowa	2,764	388	27	90	72	199	1,902	119	355
Missouri	3,567	553	24	63	86	380	2,509	131	374
North Dakota	684	146	11	45	32	58	396	110	32
South Dakota	733	91	4	23	14	50	489	84	69
Nebraska	1,952	225	20	44	44	117	1,313	145	269
Kansas	1,626	157	6	19	38	94	1,106	85	278
South Central division	5,025	1,102	45	139	135	783	3,021	192	710
Kentucky	841	138	7	19	20	92	565	17	121
Tennessee	468	90	4	8	15	63	264	22	92
Alabama	345	84	4	13	9	58	203	10	48
Mississippi	188	40	.....	3	4	33	115	3	30
Louisiana	945	279	13	32	23	211	520	34	112
Texas	1,905	428	15	59	55	299	1,149	91	237
Oklahoma	49	4	.....	.....	1	3	35	4	6
Arkansas	284	39	2	5	8	24	170	11	64
Western division	11,082	2,769	119	446	363	1,841	6,531	743	989
Montana	506	94	10	26	11	47	326	55	31
Wyoming	164	37	3	10	6	18	87	14	26
Colorado	1,214	223	12	52	41	118	755	83	153
New Mexico	253	56	2	3	6	45	156	12	29
Arizona	214	77	8	12	10	47	117	5	15
Utah	619	91	7	14	13	57	442	27	59
Nevada	127	12	.....	1	3	8	99	4	12
Idaho	170	32	1	2	3	26	114	13	11
Washington	1,298	253	18	65	55	115	789	130	126
Oregon	907	211	11	29	14	157	483	94	119
California	5,560	1,683	47	232	201	1,203	3,163	306	408

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	905,501	338,698	21,862	70,231	67,222	179,383	450,147	45,894	70,762
North Atlantic division	402,181	165,923	14,258	39,212	37,052	75,401	194,707	11,992	29,559
Maine	7,218	4,090	219	743	718	2,410	2,294	77	757
New Hampshire	5,445	2,960	223	640	533	1,564	1,939	120	426
Vermont	3,356	1,479	81	264	163	971	1,519	58	300
Massachusetts	55,065	27,299	1,789	4,835	4,730	15,945	23,143	1,094	3,529
Rhode Island	9,274	5,153	289	929	881	3,054	3,134	339	648
Connecticut	17,594	7,454	519	1,600	1,662	3,673	7,558	382	2,200
New York	161,380	55,287	4,467	13,040	13,402	24,378	89,339	5,453	11,301
New Jersey	36,601	13,209	1,353	3,258	3,215	5,383	19,922	1,183	2,287
Pennsylvania	106,248	48,992	5,318	13,903	11,748	18,023	45,859	3,286	8,111
South Atlantic division	19,009	6,079	319	928	1,006	3,826	10,762	461	1,707
Delaware	1,861	803	96	180	176	351	923	27	108
Maryland	9,289	2,958	86	380	478	2,014	5,376	254	701
District of Columbia	1,907	487	18	69	68	332	1,194	20	206
Virginia	1,519	587	30	69	88	400	743	22	167
West Virginia	1,473	320	25	92	67	136	942	14	197
North Carolina	170	43	6	6	11	20	93	4	30
South Carolina	419	70	3	5	6	56	299	5	45
Georgia	1,002	284	12	37	32	203	593	13	112
Florida	1,369	527	43	90	80	314	599	102	141
North Central division	322,554	86,396	5,638	21,434	19,384	39,940	184,065	24,976	27,117
Ohio	48,420	13,667	1,231	3,553	2,933	5,950	29,578	1,305	3,870
Indiana	12,349	1,277	125	400	226	526	9,066	705	1,301
Illinois	78,185	25,424	1,491	5,484	5,888	12,561	43,881	3,572	5,308
Michigan	47,907	14,005	1,084	3,785	3,058	6,078	25,859	4,102	3,941
Wisconsin	40,164	8,412	524	2,370	1,759	3,759	22,851	5,985	2,916
Minnesota	35,014	8,183	483	2,550	2,373	2,777	18,297	5,436	3,098
Iowa	15,353	3,738	197	906	831	1,804	9,384	684	1,549
Missouri	21,959	5,394	170	785	857	3,582	13,522	678	2,365
North Dakota	2,316	811	20	190	150	451	904	467	134
South Dakota	3,221	983	62	232	174	515	1,484	489	265
Nebraska	12,335	3,376	204	913	872	1,387	6,371	1,164	1,424
Kansas	5,329	1,126	47	266	263	550	2,868	389	946
South Central division	28,639	9,210	406	1.552	1,269	5,983	14,940	1,013	3,476
Kentucky	4,795	800	24	117	134	525	3,306	89	600
Tennessee	1,634	320	15	34	51	220	985	37	292
Alabama	834	261	7	58	50	146	417	20	136
Mississippi	596	150	.....	13	18	119	344	10	92
Louisiana	5,254	1,616	71	283	240	1,022	2,814	231	593
Texas	14,326	5,819	282	1,022	739	3,776	6,391	593	1,523
Oklahoma	181	43	.....	4	9	30	109	3	26
Arkansas	1,019	201	7	21	28	145	574	30	214
Western division	133,118	71,090	1,241	7,105	8,511	54,233	45,673	7,452	8,903
Montana	8,734	3,726	111	691	709	2,215	3,209	1,283	516
Wyoming	2,329	647	20	146	112	369	994	273	415
Colorado	11,156	4,290	178	944	960	2,208	4,921	613	1,332
New Mexico	1,901	948	37	93	98	720	768	34	151
Arizona	3,542	2,477	45	300	303	1,829	749	46	270
Utah	4,869	2,046	39	249	294	1,464	2,030	314	419
Nevada	2,769	1,728	5	70	92	1,561	912	43	86
Idaho	2,410	1,194	12	131	175	876	946	136	134
Washington	17,350	6,942	338	1,570	1,432	3,602	6,855	2,104	1,449
Oregon	10,769	6,389	81	388	435	5,485	3,082	477	821
California	67,289	40,703	375	2,523	3,901	33,904	21,147	2,129	3,310

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	641,387	154,588	6,897	26,854	30,377	90,460	399,888	27,820	59,091
North Atlantic division	274,078	77,833	4,048	14,014	16,248	43,523	166,493	8,283	21,469
Maine	3,783	1,549	66	237	240	1,006	1,842	65	327
New Hampshire	3,079	1,410	89	285	260	776	1,312	112	245
Vermont	2,002	771	29	153	100	489	1,001	45	185
Massachusetts	39,193	15,652	480	2,289	2,814	10,069	19,435	1,039	3,067
Rhode Island	5,528	2,273	60	322	368	1,523	2,621	221	413
Connecticut	8,933	2,683	81	426	608	1,568	4,909	219	1,122
New York	136,717	34,306	1,796	6,314	7,522	18,674	88,070	4,224	10,117
New Jersey	23,929	5,558	434	1,045	1,246	2,833	15,813	724	1,834
Pennsylvania	50,914	13,631	1,013	2,943	3,090	6,585	31,490	1,634	4,159
South Atlantic division	20,729	4,844	265	741	978	2,860	12,859	642	2,384
Delaware	774	249	4	53	60	132	439	18	68
Maryland	7,348	1,518	40	158	253	1,067	4,811	263	756
District of Columbia	2,183	359	11	45	57	246	1,521	44	259
Virginia	2,391	835	79	204	238	314	1,206	54	296
West Virginia	1,731	440	52	83	96	209	958	22	311
North Carolina	581	95	8	14	20	58	412	10	64
South Carolina	1,269	286	17	24	31	214	863	27	93
Georgia	2,439	563	16	77	113	357	1,479	61	336
Florida	2,013	499	43	83	110	263	1,170	143	201
North Central division	241,228	41,047	1,628	7,700	8,561	23,158	161,300	13,791	25,090
Ohio	30,068	4,349	157	709	877	2,606	22,201	649	2,869
Indiana	9,637	630	37	143	90	360	7,294	418	1,295
Illinois	65,033	14,362	480	2,475	3,010	8,397	41,707	2,557	6,407
Michigan	29,017	6,037	364	1,331	1,247	3,095	18,279	2,054	2,647
Wisconsin	21,070	2,571	100	498	519	1,454	14,323	2,341	1,835
Minnesota	23,976	3,382	149	774	906	1,553	15,768	2,506	2,320
Iowa	16,188	2,420	99	524	507	1,290	11,152	606	2,010
Missouri	21,844	3,873	95	469	636	2,673	14,790	647	2,534
North Dakota	2,653	593	17	145	138	293	1,425	506	129
South Dakota	3,222	452	20	119	83	230	2,118	357	295
Nebraska	11,002	1,576	77	368	397	734	7,093	800	1,533
Kansas	7,518	802	33	145	151	473	5,150	350	1,216
South Central division	33,190	7,350	308	1,035	1,013	4,994	20,504	968	4,368
Kentucky	5,453	868	23	136	143	566	3,787	101	697
Tennessee	2,928	594	15	102	116	361	1,695	93	546
Alabama	1,993	379	16	71	77	215	1,279	57	278
Mississippi	1,605	357	2	30	34	291	1,006	36	206
Louisiana	6,833	1,713	43	140	166	1,364	4,208	264	648
Texas	12,480	3,202	203	530	445	2,024	7,293	385	1,600
Oklahoma	188	13	2	2	1	8	141	4	30
Arkansas	1,710	224	4	24	31	165	1,095	28	363
Western division	72,162	23,514	648	3,364	3,577	15,925	38,732	4,136	5,780
Montana	3,873	1,147	60	261	222	604	1,956	502	268
Wyoming	1,338	399	23	123	102	151	659	140	140
Colorado	8,385	2,027	94	577	510	846	5,015	447	896
New Mexico	952	264	16	48	37	163	577	46	65
Arizona	1,243	547	25	66	76	380	537	37	122
Utah	3,240	758	15	105	104	534	2,058	158	266
Nevada	1,309	533	8	31	40	454	684	34	58
Idaho	1,434	486	11	77	114	284	748	106	94
Washington	8,535	2,432	158	693	517	1,064	4,481	847	775
Oregon	5,045	1,675	49	198	170	1,258	2,516	321	533
California	36,808	13,246	189	1,185	1,685	10,187	19,501	1,498	2,563

TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States	1,264,689	361,036	18,624	69,355	76,642	196,415	738,522	66,274	98,857
North Atlantic division	658,661	226,972	12,401	43,784	50,416	120,371	359,6-9	24,994	47,696
Maine	10,658	5,613	349	1,024	901	3,339	3,838	282	925
New Hampshire	12,493	6,427	552	1,388	1,229	3,258	4,742	351	973
Vermont	5,902	2,482	127	561	394	1,400	2,690	213	487
Massachusetts	122,795	56,755	2,384	9,601	10,454	34,316	53,290	3,777	8,973
Rhode Island	20,337	10,204	440	1,618	1,681	6,465	7,817	831	1,485
Connecticut	37,328	13,001	670	2,530	2,742	7,059	19,406	1,171	3,750
New York	261,340	76,981	4,151	15,058	19,065	38,707	156,460	9,953	17,946
New Jersey	62,008	17,380	1,200	3,926	4,621	7,633	38,147	2,520	3,961
Pennsylvania	125,800	38,129	2,528	8,078	9,329	18,194	73,290	5,866	8,506
South Atlantic division	34,092	9,677	535	1,477	1,899	5,766	20,159	1,271	2,985
Delaware	2,683	875	40	193	225	417	1,591	69	118
Maryland	15,974	4,464	142	519	749	3,054	9,945	643	922
District of Columbia	2,623	595	20	71	101	403	1,612	61	355
Virginia	2,523	663	35	143	138	347	1,448	41	371
West Virginia	2,523	370	23	88	84	175	1,715	55	383
North Carolina	519	89	5	9	17	58	330	12	88
South Carolina	839	188	9	22	29	128	555	15	81
Georgia	2,134	600	22	86	107	385	1,185	71	278
Florida	4,274	1,833	239	346	449	799	1,778	304	359
North Central division	443,972	89,410	4,482	18,930	19,232	46,766	285,049	32,354	37,159
Ohio	70,580	12,508	700	2,462	2,698	6,648	50,426	1,950	5,696
Indiana	19,511	1,304	110	337	211	646	14,995	933	2,279
Illinois	120,358	33,383	1,309	6 292	7,488	18,294	71,445	6,773	8,757
Michigan	56,510	13,023	840	3,272	2,647	6,264	34,107	4,866	4,514
Wisconsin	51,644	8,271	515	2,145	1,690	3,921	31,799	7,638	3,936
Minnesota	39,116	6,099	365	1,715	1,724	2,295	24.974	4,945	3,098
Iowa	21,770	3,486	157	790	778	1,761	15,283	931	2,070
Missouri	35.858	7,188	256	889	1,077	4,966	23,453	1,397	3,820
North Dakota	2,271	577	26	136	116	299	1,039	552	103
South Dakota	3,283	407	30	115	74	188	2,153	489	234
Nebraska	13,780	2,129	123	567	544	895	8,837	1,307	1,507
Kansas	9,291	1,035	51	210	185	589	6,538	573	1,145
South Central division	36,362	6,927	318	895	872	4,842	23,586	1,229	4,620
Kentucky	11,167	1,651	50	182	214	1,205	8,026	175	1,315
Tennessee	3,265	641	32	79	72	457	1,926	124	574
Alabama	2,293	429	18	65	77	269	1,428	93	343
Mississippi	1,192	256	5	23	22	206	732	29	175
Louisiana	6,128	1,481	61	130	149	1,141	3,743	252	612
Texas	10,347	2,224	141	388	315	1,380	6,444	459	1,220
Oklahoma	272	22	4	3	2	13	204	4	42
Arkansas	1,698	223	6	25	21	171	1,083	53	339
Western division	91,602	28,050	888	4,269	4,223	18,670	50,039	6,426	7,087
Montana	5,011	1,027	86	336	252	353	2,784	805	395
Wyoming	1,294	192	12	47	47	86	789	134	179
Colorado	10,743	2,358	106	680	599	973	6,660	684	1,041
New Mexico	864	201	4	26	30	141	546	47	70
Arizona	950	348	10	50	52	236	506	35	61
Utah	5,527	1,438	50	205	207	976	3,257	399	433
Nevada	1,236	354	5	27	38	284	809	34	39
Idaho	1,322	214	8	57	24	125	870	133	105
Washington	13,183	3,397	313	1,000	764	1,320	7,040	1,500	1,246
Oregon	7,346	2,058	79	366	297	1,316	3,849	593	846
California	44,126	16,463	215	1,475	1,913	12,860	22,929	2,062	2,672

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
All occupations	4,113,681	1,143,155	61,826	220,522	222,541	638,266	2,401,628	230,485	338,413
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	1,208,554	269,366	13,414	50,545	44,906	160,501	753,052	85,896	100,240
Agricultural laborers (a)	196,987	89,752	6,306	20,812	16,012	46,622	69,650	12,173	25,412
Apiarists	245	40	3	6	4	27	167	16	22
Dairymen and dairywomen	6,523	2,403	79	385	392	1,547	3,333	337	450
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	737,259	78,995	1,450	6,730	7,111	63,704	549,258	52,311	56,695
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	12,733	6,083	103	971	922	4,087	4,914	648	1,088
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	32,521	8,708	284	1,148	1,225	6,051	20,242	1,414	2,157
Lumbermen and raftsmen	19,686	7,299	313	1,756	1,645	3,585	8,963	1,952	1,472
Miners (coal)	92,124	34,217	1,836	9,214	9,790	13,377	46,044	5,620	6,243
Miners (not otherwise specified)	70,024	24,234	1,870	5,675	4,595	12,094	33,712	8,669	3,409
Quarrymen	16,455	7,316	736	2,147	1,606	2,827	6,754	1,046	1,339
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	14,834	4,950	164	639	659	3,488	7,531	995	1,358
Wood choppers	8,451	5,103	250	1,039	897	2,917	2,137	694	517
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	712	266	20	23	48	175	347	21	78
Professional service	93,550	19,467	1,029	3,537	3,394	11,507	60,019	4,601	9,463
Actors	1,298	617	27	56	73	461	492	26	163
Architects	2,087	469	22	105	94	248	1,277	123	218
Artists and teachers of art	3,365	1,065	53	155	212	645	1,771	155	314
Authors and literary and scientific persons	885	214	7	33	25	149	539	36	96
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,354	383	29	89	72	193	776	86	109
Clergymen	18,270	3,902	199	708	661	2,334	11,472	1,178	1,718
Dentists	1,365	322	10	63	63	186	810	67	166
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	2,386	685	34	137	155	359	1,313	153	235
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	7,494	1,615	78	325	306	906	4,765	361	753
Journalists	3,077	527	20	98	96	313	2,057	157	336
Lawyers	5,979	395	36	66	58	235	4,607	209	768
Musicians and teachers of music	10,589	3,215	148	557	550	1,960	5,983	455	936
Officers of United States army and navy	392	106	3	4	11	88	241	6	39
Officials (government) (a)	11,538	775	43	109	121	502	9,339	336	1,088
Physicians and surgeons	10,727	1,964	126	378	332	1,128	7,124	571	1,068
Professors in colleges and universities	952	255	10	38	51	156	557	47	93
Teachers	7,676	1,899	102	422	362	1,013	4,491	441	845
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	2,463	688	45	100	89	454	1,361	87	327
Veterinary surgeons	1,536	324	34	86	52	152	934	102	176
Other professional service	177	47	3	8	11	25	110	5	15
Domestic and personal service	905,501	338,698	21,862	70,231	67,222	179,383	450,147	45,894	70,762
Barbers and hairdressers	20,228	5,925	258	895	1,129	3,643	11,842	707	1,754
Bartenders	18,250	4,373	115	775	1,025	2,458	11,081	994	1,802
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,218	951	17	77	130	727	2,754	217	296
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	37,688	7,241	194	1,151	1,468	4,428	25,508	1,941	2,998
Hotel keepers	11,186	710	20	80	76	534	9,351	395	730
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	1,838	543	18	53	93	374	1,043	53	199
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	286	77	2	9	8	58	162	12	35
Janitors	6,419	1,131	38	154	238	701	4,580	301	407
Laborers (not specified) (a)	634,206	251,192	19,668	59,022	53,194	118,708	298,069	35,311	49,634
Launderers and laundresses	20,925	18,495	129	1,370	2,405	14,591	1,489	163	778
Nurses and midwives	2,146	725	65	201	171	288	1,007	194	220
Restaurant keepers	5,709	1,128	17	98	157	856	3,978	216	392
Saloon keepers	37,226	2,320	44	198	327	1,751	31,284	1,517	2,105
Servants	63,740	33,726	1,107	4,437	4,967	23,215	21,125	2,237	6,652
Sextons	1,659	295	9	47	38	201	1,172	62	130
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	11,300	5,949	75	558	982	4,334	3,915	550	886
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	26,046	2,026	63	392	586	1,885	20,622	920	1,578
Other domestic and personal service	2,431	991	23	114	223	631	1,170	104	166
Trade and transportation	641,387	154,588	6,897	26,854	30,377	90,460	399,888	27,820	59,091
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	29,312	4,903	191	780	920	3,012	20,414	1,205	2,790
Auctioneers	464	63	5	15	5	38	348	9	44
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	5,309	640	27	76	78	459	4,021	123	520
Boatmen and canalmen	2,591	402	8	60	57	277	1,771	108	310
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	20,062	5,084	250	1,022	1,090	2,722	11,684	1,031	2,263
Brokers (commercial)	1,046	204	3	21	21	159	704	28	110
Clerks and copyists (a)	57,889	16,038	819	3,121	3,328	8,770	32,500	2,513	6,838
Commercial travelers	8,279	1,415	40	162	237	976	5,576	285	1,003
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	82,443	19,383	488	2,618	3,530	12,747	52,502	3,724	6,834
Foremen and overseers	12,987	1,545	20	132	210	1,183	9,692	660	1,090
Hostlers	13,830	5,233	239	1,086	1,173	2,735	6,630	628	1,339
Hucksters and peddlers	27,890	13,081	574	2,432	3,218	6,857	11,571	1,276	1,962
Livery stable keepers	3,761	416	4	56	65	291	2,850	125	370
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	11,367	1,905	46	272	363	1,224	7,328	483	1,651
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	6,211	1,083	48	160	166	659	4,269	270	639

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	9,728	1,075	24	86	160	805	7,606	343	704
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	35,295	4,251	84	381	595	3,191	27,601	1,226	2,217
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)	5,780	354	7	37	54	256	5,016	116	294
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale)	1,858	106	2	4	15	85	1,573	38	141
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	111,966	19,566	416	1,930	2,888	14,332	79,885	3,962	8,553
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	6,688	983	31	96	105	751	4,989	173	543
Messengers and errand and office boys	698	138	4	15	28	91	475	22	63
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	721	133	1	11	23	98	505	35	48
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,643	947	35	111	159	642	4,833	264	599
Packers and shippers	5,019	1,247	34	185	236	792	3,194	249	329
Pilots	522	48	1	2	9	36	419	11	44
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	5,763	1,402	61	252	285	804	3,762	206	393
Sailors (a)	18,686	5,382	236	886	1,075	3,185	10,123	930	2,251
Salesmen and saleswomen	29,726	7,540	312	1,358	1,480	4,390	17,530	1,353	3,303
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified). (a)	98,849	34,969	2,704	8,476	7,571	16,218	48,597	5,580	9,703
Stenographers and typewriters	1,228	383	20	102	91	170	596	65	184
Street railway employés	10,444	2,618	80	496	659	1,383	6,365	461	1,000
Telegraph and telephone operators	2,595	717	35	164	144	374	1,340	106	432
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	2,031	687	32	148	176	331	1,012	100	232
Undertakers	1,616	115	2	15	17	81	1,339	38	124
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	907	128		21	34	73	690	26	63
Other persons in trade and transportation	1,183	454	14	65	112	263	578	43	108
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,264,689	361,036	18,624	69,355	76,642	196,415	738,522	66,274	98,857
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,412	372	19	90	100	163	861	82	97
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	175	66	6	21	11	28	69	10	30
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	33	11		2	2	7	16	4	2
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	151	77	7	22	24	24	38	13	23
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	13	8	1	4		3	4		1
Apprentices (dressmakers)	2	2			1	1			
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	5	2				2	2		1
Apprentices (machinists)	199	92	9	24	25	34	66	4	37
Apprentices (masons)	88	39	3	14	7	15	32	6	11
Apprentices (milliners)									
Apprentices (painters)	24	13	2	2	3	6	7	2	2
Apprentices (plumbers)	58	25	1	7	7	10	19	4	10
Apprentices (printers)	38	18		4	5	9	15	1	4
Apprentices (tailors)	36	16	3	4	4	5	13	4	3
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	33	5			2	3	21	1	6
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	460	255	29	76	53	97	110	25	70
Artificial flower makers	260	110	15	15	18	62	130	10	10
Bakers	31,267	9,730	497	1,866	1,891	5,476	17,777	1,523	2,237
Basket makers	1,417	378	13	49	63	253	860	75	104
Blacksmiths	62,452	13,534	663	2,691	2,884	7,296	40,471	3,514	4,933
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,163	2,183	98	397	472	1,216	3,204	359	417
Bone and ivory workers	457	116		20	23	73	263	28	50
Bookbinders	3,198	795	40	143	177	435	1,970	149	284
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	69,944	18,958	801	3,144	3,550	11,463	43,134	3,293	4,559
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	2,456	620	41	126	147	306	1,563	110	163
Box makers (paper)	902	303	10	51	73	169	496	24	79
Box makers (wood)	1,940	560	23	70	101	366	1,097	94	189
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	5,449	1,731	83	324	414	910	2,994	215	509
Brewers and maltsters (a)	15,195	3,523	160	739	818	1,806	9,769	989	914
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	20,214	10,424	1,330	2,502	2,120	4,472	7,452	939	1,399
Britannia workers	243	72		7	18	47	143	6	22
Broom and brush makers	2,094	468	10	66	101	291	1,339	90	197
Builders and contractors	14,025	1,635	56	224	283	1,122	10,711	556	1,073
Butchers	36,440	8,282	384	1,254	1,496	5,148	23,578	1,721	2,859
Butter and cheese makers	2,277	707	57	176	143	331	1,164	202	204
Button makers	267	80	4	14	17	45	164	7	16
Cabinet makers	19,342	4,396	192	791	871	2,542	12,723	1,079	1,144
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,141	287	17	43	55	172	712	68	74
Carpenters and joiners	154,763	41,273	2,052	7,960	8,782	22,479	90,961	9,950	12,579
Carpet makers (a)	5,045	1,314	33	232	304	745	3,182	234	315
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	9,836	1,423	68	233	244	878	7,089	467	857
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,137	1,793	161	519	530	583	941	215	188
Chemical works employés (a)	1,177	420	14	82	97	227	625	51	81
Clock and watch makers and repairers	6,503	1,394	84	377	463	970	3,682	338	589
Compositors (a)	3,524	1,027	44	280	198	505	1,909	195	393

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
Confectioners	6,097	1,678	77	238	354	1,009	3,621	260	448
Coopers	15,120	2,602	96	441	475	1,590	10,704	651	1,163
Copper workers	1,645	453	16	92	93	252	972	104	106
Corset makers	188	63	1	10	16	36	106	2	17
Cotton mill operatives (a)	26,340	13,670	835	2,572	2,433	7,830	9,707	603	2,360
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	751	158	21	34	35	68	518	29	46
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	988	207	5	33	39	130	622	63	96
Dressmakers	459	270	13	63	86	108	124	12	53
Electroplaters	587	145	8	25	26	86	355	21	66
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	265	48	1	2	9	36	188	9	20
Engravers	2,167	605	25	85	124	371	1,259	87	216
Fertilizer makers (a)	224	129	----------	22	21	86	85	1	9
Fish curers and packers (a)	312	252	1	12	17	222	73	3	14
Gas works employés (a)	2,534	638	27	110	151	350	1,645	100	151
Glass workers	7,328	2,315	200	537	533	1,045	3,894	449	670
Glove makers	716	184	8	50	51	75	457	24	51
Gold and silver workers	5,114	1,572	59	266	307	940	2,921	221	400
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	3,799	1,029	75	196	242	516	2,274	211	285
Hair workers	264	87	3	11	13	60	151	8	18
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	10,808	2,015	119	401	390	1,105	7,312	490	991
Hat and cap makers	6,278	2,240	81	470	623	1,066	3,474	171	393
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	1,779	575	30	113	109	323	920	103	181
Iron and steel workers (a)	52,947	17,689	1,367	4,236	4,679	7,407	28,940	2,629	3,689
Lace and embroidery makers	466	217	11	57	51	98	200	26	23
Lead and zinc workers	1,796	463	35	108	113	207	1,103	122	108
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	17,480	5,405	231	1,111	1,206	2,857	10,117	968	990
Machinists	52,964	12,803	545	2,620	3,044	6,594	32,970	2,519	4,652
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	26,022	3,154	102	374	446	2,232	19,974	862	2,032
Marble and stone cutters	26,952	8,519	521	2,028	1,790	4,180	14,599	1,597	2,237
Masons (brick and stone)	59,148	14,513	844	2,753	2,999	7,917	36,653	3,433	4,549
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	2,017	947	24	153	129	641	906	72	92
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2,516	533	28	109	106	290	1,609	123	251
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	6,071	1,971	133	506	460	872	3,246	364	490
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	17,291	6,794	347	1,430	1,413	3,604	8,164	772	1,561
Millers (flour and grist)	9,308	1,665	155	297	289	924	5,936	460	1,247
Milliners	131	21	----------	3	2	16	96	4	10
Model and pattern makers	3,017	632	19	114	145	354	2,000	161	224
Molders	21,071	4,916	202	841	1,288	2,585	13,264	934	1,957
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	255	84	4	11	17	52	149	7	15
Nail and tack makers (a)	548	148	5	25	46	72	334	23	43
Oil well employés	785	150	8	12	10	120	519	13	103
Oil works employés	1,369	334	19	59	69	187	877	51	107
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	51,678	13,499	624	2,537	2,667	7,671	30,850	2,562	4,767
Paper hangers	1,836	447	23	67	81	276	1,125	76	188
Paper mill operatives	5,707	2,192	95	434	426	1,237	2,781	258	476
Photographers	3,107	859	41	156	141	521	1,765	156	327
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,292	1,425	44	235	294	852	3,284	244	339
Plasterers	9,864	2,283	90	370	479	1,344	6,215	537	829
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11,113	2,325	99	383	502	1,341	7,244	394	1,150
Potters	3,701	957	79	210	240	428	2,175	244	325
Powder and cartridge makers	320	118	1	21	18	78	167	13	22
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	11,379	2,526	131	428	487	1,480	7,171	364	1,318
Print works operatives (a)	1,898	697	42	178	161	316	947	56	198
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,034	159	5	20	21	113	738	30	107
Roofers and slaters	2,272	610	20	86	123	381	1,403	91	168
Rope and cordage makers	1,560	658	28	130	88	412	763	39	100
Rubber factory operatives	3,829	1,601	75	375	359	792	1,809	194	225
Sail, awning, and tent makers	939	197	5	15	47	130	619	40	83
Salt works employés	760	227	19	74	36	98	392	95	46
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	36,268	12,105	692	3,196	2,727	5,490	16,853	4,495	2,815
Seamstresses (a)	2,093	930	22	145	239	524	926	99	138
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	257	62	2	6	19	35	158	11	26
Sewing machine operators (a)	496	375	8	77	93	197	83	11	27
Ship and boat builders	8,298	2,226	141	462	458	1,165	5,112	358	602
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	1,932	1,134	34	196	266	638	609	66	123
Silk mill operatives (a)	6,975	2,587	157	701	704	1,025	3,543	451	394
Starch makers	195	53	1	10	9	33	123	11	8
Steam boiler makers	7,372	1,441	50	258	370	763	4,959	321	651
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	2,339	464	14	60	90	300	1,564	101	210
Straw workers	157	60	1	10	7	42	74	8	15
Sugar makers and refiners	1,797	899	56	196	193	454	703	99	96
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	82,133	30,057	1,162	4,939	7,152	16,804	43,183	3,990	4,903
Tinners and tinware makers	12,426	3,068	135	516	644	1,773	7,605	553	1,200

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	ALIENS.					Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	27,602	8,866	367	927	1,382	6,190	15,349	1,122	2,265
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	5,723	1,475	53	255	276	891	3,565	278	405
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	1,631	341	11	50	58	222	1,076	86	128
Umbrella and parasol makers	400	110	3	22	32	53	242	19	29
Upholsterers	6,870	1,637	65	272	320	980	4,341	268	624
Well borers	575	67	3	7	7	50	410	30	68
Wheelwrights	2,986	672	22	117	119	414	1,972	129	213
Whitewashers	700	171	4	18	16	133	455	29	45
Wire workers	4,526	1,750	116	418	426	790	2,197	290	289
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	18,524	5,300	214	1,001	1,131	2,954	10,761	1,031	1,432
Woolen mill operatives (a)	17,159	6,563	235	1,137	1,175	4,016	8,092	661	1,243
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	19,264	6,863	304	1,345	1,513	3,701	10,105	925	1,371

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

ALABAMA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	411,627	204,451	6,455	8,243	192,478	149,922	159,392	81,722	18,675
2	Agricultural laborers	118,798	42,998	420	158	75,222	88,107	20,697	7,538	2,250
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	168,791	101,865	909	770	65,247	20,976	82,895	52,103	12,569
4	Fishermen and oystermen	391	219	27	36	109	87	165	104	29
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	705	168	39	101	397	110	190	266	127
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,032	581	11	25	415	298	559	159	10
7	Miners	7,966	2,487	300	1,492	3,687	2,949	4,056	812	39
8	Quarrymen	434	56	2	7	369	197	199	34	2
9	Wood choppers	1,224	489	3	2	730	380	547	228	61
10	Clergymen	1,846	970	34	43	799	62	993	615	166
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	465	347	38	64	16	128	253	71	10
12	Lawyers	1,311	1,238	43	17	13	149	689	373	94
13	Officials (government)	993	877	36	39	41	121	477	319	70
14	Physicians and surgeons	1,826	1,728	41	29	28	128	895	630	164
15	Professors and teachers	1,865	1,297	29	53	486	558	952	273	55
16	Barbers and hairdressers	642	66	31	25	520	180	367	84	4
17	Bartenders	502	228	57	60	157	151	299	45	5
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,442	848	72	70	452	443	769	211	12
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	376	269	10	25	72	24	145	167	38
20	Laborers (not specified)	25,218	5,260	251	376	19,331	10,467	9,401	3,927	818
21	Servants	4,865	340	40	65	4,420	2,929	1,204	529	118
22	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	730	548	39	53	90	105	382	207	31
23	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	1,828	1,539	108	88	93	335	1,038	406	41
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	916	728	68	78	42	92	535	244	42
25	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	564	217	52	72	223	110	255	155	26
26	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	6 378	5,117	760	310	191	3,307	2,414	554	76
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,908	1,643	52	52	2,161	1,327	1,754	702	64
28	Foremen and overseers	482	402	17	24	39	80	324	67	9
29	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	638	158	12	9	359	205	271	129	29
30	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	8,271	6,224	535	1,111	401	1,016	4,896	1,987	317
31	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,118	169	37	6	906	662	310	114	17
32	Salesmen	2,040	1,630	234	130	46	1,021	846	149	16
33	Steam railroad employés	8,377	3,376	251	159	4,591	3,373	4,049	794	35
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	436	400	22	11	3	252	170	11	.....
35	Apprentices	331	190	56	12	73	316	11	3	.....
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,364	1,238	91	144	891	318	1,026	801	208
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	672	282	24	94	272	57	235	304	70
38	Brick makers, potters, etc	740	193	11	22	514	309	311	98	10
39	Butchers	512	269	42	65	136	127	236	128	17
40	Carpenters and joiners	6,833	4,624	222	284	1,703	1,089	3,384	1,971	352
41	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	791	204	16	72	499	267	408	92	6
42	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,806	1,475	29	21	281	1,056	544	169	32
43	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	3,159	877	212	321	1,749	1,217	1,535	340	27
44	Machinists	1,341	958	152	177	54	349	682	272	30
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,494	1,128	114	144	108	183	856	415	34
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons	1,603	656	105	224	618	342	773	430	43
47	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	689	578	21	26	64	111	343	189	43
48	Millers (flour and grist)	1,019	810	17	26	166	139	460	308	112
49	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,214	742	98	94	280	335	622	228	18
50	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	603	477	62	24	40	288	241	66	4
51	Saw and planing mill employés	2,847	1,615	35	34	1,163	1,155	1,351	312	19
52	FEMALES (a)	129,975	27,259	961	624	101,131	66,107	39,083	20,115	4,041
53	Agricultural laborers	67,809	8,595	46	9	59,159	43,960	16,733	6,070	927
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	13,074	6,024	57	48	6,945	1,446	4,669	5,658	1,257
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	46	13	7	4	22	10	12	18	6
56	Artists and teachers of art	72	61	8	1	2	42	28	1	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music	284	239	25	4	16	154	101	24	3
58	Officials (government)	79	69	5	1	4	11	40	25	3
59	Professors and teachers	2,269	1,673	108	28	460	1,216	838	194	13
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	486	308	27	37	114	33	244	180	24
61	Hotel keepers	84	66	3	3	12	4	36	36	8
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,338	770	18	23	527	282	499	403	139
63	Laborers (not specified)	5,038	398	4	1	4,635	2,433	1,658	760	170
64	Laundresses	10,567	282	9	17	10,259	3,241	4,811	2,040	318
65	Nurses and midwives	456	145	8	10	293	105	128	196	22
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers	45	11	2	2	30	8	20	15	2
67	Servants	20,598	2,723	163	187	17,525	9,403	6,523	3,454	990
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	46	31	14	1	.....	31	13	2	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	254	181	43	9	21	163	77	11	2
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	307	127	23	86	71	30	126	128	21
71	Saleswomen	136	89	30	10	7	83	47	6	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	46	42	3	1	.....	30	12	2	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	31	27	2	1	1	21	9	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,830	1,787	17	4	22	1,392	347	72	16
75	Dressmakers, millinery, seamstresses, etc	4,521	3,262	295	105	859	1,769	1,911	732	95
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	38	14	16	5	3	10	10	7	.....
77	Tailoresses	77	49	9	3	16	21	36	15	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALABAMA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
157,134	240,475	13,324	634	169,878	440	54,193	39,206	12,962	2,025	2,264	1,367	2,535	336	23	237	49	1,554	1
89,327	26,774	2,665	232	71,767	26	20,179	15,280	4,362	537	69	24	33	5	1	7	1	25	2
15,892	116,649	6,040	210	61,414	88	15,066	11,820	2,809	437	407	153	99	19	.....	12	8	90	3
131	238	20	2	189	5	61	25	32	4	3	3	3	3	.....	1	2	24	4
165	444	92	4	319	4	77	31	40	6	34	22	22	2	.....	1	.....	22	5
350	653	29	.....	379	.....	223	140	73	10	3	5	5	6	2	3	.....	1	6
3,621	4,096	227	22	2,841	82	3,095	2,139	863	93	75	129	1,009	9	1	49	1	219	7
214	206	14	.....	234	.....	130	95	33	2	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
415	739	65	5	707	.....	259	152	91	16	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	9
197	1,559	86	4	67	.....	51	25	18	8	6	16	9	3	.....	.....	.....	11	10
230	227	8	.....	.....	1	41	26	11	4	14	8	22	8	1	6	1	4	11
369	876	66	.....	.....	.....	21	8	13	.....	1	5	5	.....	.....	3	.....	3	12
246	695	51	1	24	.....	40	18	17	5	7	10	11	3	.....	1	2	5	13
582	1,332	108	4	8	.....	34	17	11	6	6	7	8	5	.....	.....	.....	4	14
908	881	73	3	.....	1	569	303	203	63	7	9	14	3	.....	.....	.....	20	15
243	386	12	1	105	.....	41	31	6	4	16	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	16
255	235	11	1	45	.....	50	38	10	2	18	16	7	3	.....	.....	2	16	17
507	894	39	2	320	.....	181	124	49	8	7	7	46	5	.....	2	1	3	18
56	300	18	2	48	.....	10	7	3	.....	11	5	3	2	.....	1	1	2	19
11,507	12,629	1,011	71	14,774	68	4,915	3,057	1,629	229	82	117	60	23	2	15	3	84	20
3,424	1,227	200	14	2,529	6	391	253	115	23	18	5	7	3	1	3	1	30	21
205	482	41	2	95	.....	57	41	12	4	9	32	8	.....	.....	3	1	.....	22
636	1,125	65	2	35	.....	112	58	47	7	38	8	21	5	.....	.....	1	15	23
227	654	34	1	23	.....	33	26	7	.....	21	10	40	4	.....	.....	.....	14	24
175	362	20	1	159	1	90	61	32	6	10	12	21	3	.....	13	2	14	25
4,487	1,766	118	7	79	5	371	204	128	39	91	41	62	24	1	7	1	84	26
1,338	2,441	121	8	1,781	1	584	403	153	28	15	16	6	2	.....	2	.....	11	27
101	366	15	.....	31	1	42	29	10	3	4	12	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	28
262	348	27	1	218	1	36	26	7	3	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	29
2,163	5,787	311	19	279	50	269	154	86	29	448	151	118	30	2	7	2	354	30
685	404	28	1	422	1	90	30	53	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	31
1,402	599	37	2	22	.....	107	67	33	7	63	18	13	2	.....	1	2	31	32
4,134	4,057	174	12	3,232	11	1,442	1,110	268	64	23	54	37	8	1	8	.....	30	33
310	123	2	1	.....	.....	27	17	8	2	1	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
318	13	.....	.....	31	.....	31	19	8	4	1	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	1	35
404	1,809	145	6	646	2	260	153	74	33	35	31	52	7	1	9	.....	10	36
119	491	59	3	170	3	54	31	18	5	42	14	11	1	.....	3	1	22	37
354	358	25	3	330	1	207	137	70	.....	8	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	38
160	323	15	5	78	2	43	27	13	3	42	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	39
1,693	4,762	368	10	1,109	3	1,329	792	449	88	79	36	88	30	4	17	1	32	40
328	434	33	1	369	4	203	157	40	6	1	5	48	1	.....	.....	.....	17	41
1,018	750	38	.....	542	1	183	113	51	19	3	2	14	1	.....	.....	.....	1	42
1,551	1,504	99	5	1,022	7	881	585	237	59	46	83	157	9	1	6	1	18	43
504	793	42	2	48	5	143	76	54	13	33	20	92	10	1	5	2	14	44
383	1,046	65	.....	84	.....	102	65	32	5	28	31	49	15	2	3	2	14	45
538	1,001	59	5	367	4	416	234	159	23	42	61	88	12	.....	4	.....	17	46
171	481	36	1	60	.....	79	47	20	12	5	4	12	3	1	.....	.....	1	47
189	763	61	3	198	.....	55	31	20	4	10	6	5	2	.....	2	1	.....	48
466	702	44	2	247	5	208	110	84	14	27	19	22	4	.....	3	1	21	49
371	224	7	1	13	1	49	31	15	3	7	4	8	1	.....	.....	2	2	50
1,151	1,626	64	6	1,040	1	480	332	132	16	7	2	8	12	.....	2	1	6	51
69,231	30,440	29,182	1,062	90,744	30	19,594	12,706	6,136	752	178	218	122	26	1	13	2	82	52
42,838	13,857	7,655	409	53,132	7	14,199	9,615	4,218	366	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
1,988	2,134	8,810	142	8,755	.....	960	687	242	31	22	16	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	54
14	15	17	.....	20	.....	3	1	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
66	3	3	.....	2	.....	12	5	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
223	30	29	2	1	.....	51	30	17	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	57
33	10	36	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,855	208	198	8	.....	.....	719	327	285	107	5	11	6	3	.....	.....	.....	4	59
67	108	305	6	104	1	2	1	.....	1	9	10	12	1	.....	.....	.....	5	60
12	17	54	1	12	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
579	187	557	15	642	1	72	50	17	5	4	11	3	2	.....	.....	.....	3	62
2,244	1,569	1,171	54	4,179	.....	926	548	343	35	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
3,016	3,908	3,405	146	7,850	1	648	351	271	26	6	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	64
200	59	193	4	233	.....	125	50	62	13	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
8	19	16	2	23	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
11,058	4,178	5,145	217	14,295	14	1,316	749	470	97	61	55	41	8	.....	8	1	17	67
36	7	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
215	21	15	3	16	.....	13	9	2	2	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	69
44	91	171	1	75	.....	1	.....	.....	1	21	47	4	2	.....	1	.....	12	70
114	15	7	.....	4	.....	7	7	.....	.....	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	71
43	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
25	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
1,553	135	133	9	575	.....	165	81	50	34	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
2,690	674	1,118	39	678	2	315	172	121	22	24	39	23	5	.....	2	1	13	75
30	5	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
34	11	32	.....	10	.....	7	2	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

ARIZONA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	24,847	9,645	3,264	9,253	2,685	5,004	13,945	5,287	564
2	Agricultural laborers	1,502	571	254	599	78	568	661	242	30
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,121	1,330	231	495	65	161	1,110	720	129
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	134	14	4	31	85	11	95	20	8
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	67	21	9	8	29	22	35	9	1
6	Miners	3,560	1,283	500	1,721	56	354	2,066	1,057	72
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,679	1,509	335	687	148	677	1,403	536	58
8	Wood choppers	298	19	23	198	58	90	162	46	.....
9	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	48	23	11	14	.....	8	27	11	2
10	Clergymen	49	28	2	19	.....	.....	28	18	3
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	100	67	14	19	.....	8	66	25	1
12	Lawyers	158	122	22	14	.....	7	82	62	6
13	Musicians and teachers of music	57	11	3	41	2	9	33	14	1
14	Officials (government)	151	95	27	28	1	8	85	53	4
15	Physicians and surgeons	89	61	11	14	3	3	41	39	6
16	Professors and teachers	89	60	8	21	.....	13	58	12	6
17	Barbers and hairdressers	109	24	18	43	24	23	65	21	.....
18	Bartenders	112	47	25	34	6	16	83	10	1
19	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	230	119	45	66	.....	31	150	44	5
20	Hotel and boarding house keepers	94	47	12	24	11	1	59	27	7
21	Laborers (not specified)	3,694	809	471	2,219	195	1,072	1,927	623	66
22	Launderers	269	2	1	15	251	42	199	28	.....
23	Restaurant keepers	48	6	4	10	28	7	31	10	.....
24	Saloon keepers	163	70	21	70	2	5	107	45	6
25	Servants	709	64	31	123	491	157	445	96	10
26	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	127	80	27	20	.....	18	75	33	1
27	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	136	91	14	31	.....	5	69	59	3
28	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	512	270	88	144	10	177	269	61	3
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	676	360	92	216	8	154	369	145	6
30	Foremen and overseers	75	32	10	33	.....	4	59	11	.....
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	97	61	13	19	4	9	64	22	2
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	702	242	102	265	93	49	448	185	20
33	Messengers, packers, and porters	134	60	17	55	2	32	67	33	2
34	Salesmen	174	63	49	59	3	86	73	15	.....
35	Steam railroad employés	968	422	155	336	55	243	627	90	4
36	Telegraph and telephone operators	76	37	22	17	.....	22	50	4	.....
37	Bakers	84	5	5	65	9	13	49	18	3
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	315	134	62	118	1	32	177	97	9
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	77	16	7	52	2	4	38	27	8
40	Brick makers, potters, etc	43	12	4	12	15	12	26	5	.....
41	Butchers	159	50	44	65	.....	33	95	30	1
42	Carpenters and joiners	530	290	67	173	.....	38	266	196	30
43	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	58	15	10	33	.....	12	28	16	2
44	Machinists	126	63	20	43	.....	15	67	39	5
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	71	35	7	29	.....	6	43	19	3
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons	228	82	27	114	5	30	117	75	6
47	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	44	6	1	37	.....	7	34	3	.....
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	89	41	20	28	.....	18	50	21	.....
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	109	57	32	18	2	40	57	10	2
50	Tailors	40	1	4	34	1	5	14	17	4
51	Tinners and tinware makers	46	12	13	21	.....	11	25	9	1
52	FEMALES (a)	1,569	406	221	845	97	537	696	299	30
53	Agricultural laborers	14	8	1	1	4	12	2	.....	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	51	28	1	21	1	.....	18	29	4
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	33	19	2	12	.....	4	8	17	4
56	Artists and teachers of art	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1
57	Musicians and teachers of music	19	10	3	6	.....	7	10	2	.....
58	Officials (government)	6	3	3	.....	.....	4	1	1	.....
59	Physicians and surgeons	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
60	Professors and teachers	129	95	24	10	.....	55	62	9	2
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	49	18	6	21	4	1	29	19	.....
62	Hotel keepers	13	7	3	3	.....	.....	9	4	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	126	18	17	89	2	26	69	29	1
64	Laborers (not specified)	26	7	2	12	5	9	16	1	.....
65	Laundresses	259	10	20	201	28	41	141	68	6
66	Nurses and midwives	10	4	4	2	.....	3	5	2	.....
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	8	2	1	5	.....	1	4	3	.....
68	Servants	456	77	69	263	47	224	151	72	8
69	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	10	6	2	2	.....	7	3	.....	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	12	2	.....	9	1	1	6	5	.....
71	Saleswomen	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
72	Steam railroad employés	3	1	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
74	Bakers	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	291	60	55	173	3	119	142	26	3
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	15	10	2	2	1	13	2	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	6	2	1	3	.....	5	1	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARIZONA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
14,614	9,293	844	96	5,142	5,721	3,260	1,323	1,467	470	916	879	1,026	454	25	157	119	6,888	1
1,015	442	45	.....	514	559	221	79	119	23	30	17	19	9	.....	7	17	547	2
512	1,485	112	12	251	296	42	13	19	10	58	26	92	41	.....	23	22	253	3
94	37	3	.....	47	44	9	4	3	2	3	1	4	2	.....	1	1	102	4
42	24	1	.....	32	32	9	5	3	1	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	5
2,452	948	137	23	382	571	579	256	246	77	145	345	355	78	7	43	10	778	6
1,495	1,083	91	10	603	612	170	87	68	15	49	43	71	44	2	6	7	480	7
179	109	10	.....	210	222	42	13	23	6	3	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	193	8
31	14	3	.....	.....	.....	6	1	3	2	1	1	4	4	.....	.....	1	3	9
11	37	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	11	10
62	34	4	.....	.....	1	13	7	4	2	2	4	9	1	.....	.....	.....	3	11
46	104	7	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	4	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2	12
30	24	3	.....	17	28	12	4	4	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35	13
58	85	7	1	1	3	10	4	5	1	2	3	9	6	.....	.....	.....	8	14
27	57	4	1	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	4	3	.....	.....	1	5	15
45	39	4	1	.....	5	25	8	13	4	3	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	11	16
51	55	1	2	17	20	15	7	2	6	14	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	33	17
88	21	2	1	4	7	12	5	4	3	4	4	6	3	.....	.....	.....	22	18
124	90	6	1	3	6	29	13	10	6	12	9	18	12	.....	.....	2	13	19
28	64	2	.....	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	8	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	18	20
2,188	1,371	131	4	1,830	2,120	1,024	329	531	164	45	52	37	21	1	10	12	2,120	21
225	43	1	.....	119	107	9	6	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	262	22
27	20	1	.....	10	7	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	34	23
66	89	6	2	7	10	1	.....	.....	1	21	5	4	4	.....	.....	.....	38	24
548	150	9	2	233	174	92	40	43	9	15	8	9	5	.....	2	1	519	25
64	56	6	1	2	2	5	4	.....	1	5	3	5	3	.....	1	.....	3	26
51	79	6	.....	2	1	4	1	1	2	3	5	9	4	.....	.....	.....	10	27
333	164	13	2	8	27	45	13	25	7	26	10	21	19	.....	.....	4	70	28
365	287	19	5	127	152	132	68	54	10	13	11	15	8	.....	5	2	162	29
36	38	1	.....	.....	1	5	1	1	3	3	22	1	1	.....	2	1	3	30
50	41	6	.....	8	5	13	6	5	2	3	3	3	2	1	.....	1	6	31
300	377	20	5	66	70	14	4	5	5	66	16	28	22	.....	2	5	223	32
67	64	3	.....	12	22	8	2	4	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	52	33
133	39	2	.....	7	9	18	8	6	4	11	3	6	2	.....	1	1	38	34
645	310	18	.....	250	279	146	76	57	13	19	49	32	28	.....	2	2	276	35
51	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	7	5	1	1	1	1	8	1	.....	1	4	36
49	30	4	1	27	29	16	.....	10	6	20	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	37
154	143	16	2	17	24	46	25	14	7	11	11	23	15	2	1	3	52	38
34	36	7	.....	14	22	8	4	2	2	10	6	6	2	.....	2	2	26	39
19	23	1	.....	19	21	13	7	6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	40
84	66	9	.....	14	17	20	8	7	5	19	1	6	2	1	1	.....	35	41
228	254	45	3	17	35	131	58	58	15	27	10	35	28	1	6	2	64	42
22	31	3	2	6	13	7	4	1	2	3	1	2	2	.....	.....	1	24	43
67	53	6	.....	.....	.....	18	9	6	3	5	4	20	5	1	.....	.....	8	44
21	48	2	.....	3	5	6	5	.....	1	1	3	4	7	1	1	.....	12	45
91	123	14	.....	48	55	86	40	37	9	4	10	19	1	.....	2	.....	78	46
35	8	1	.....	4	4	4	2	1	1	.....	3	5	.....	.....	18	1	10	47
59	26	3	1	5	4	22	11	8	3	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	48
78	26	5	.....	2	7	21	7	9	5	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	49
16	21	3	.....	5	7	5	1	2	2	12	3	2	3	.....	2	.....	12	50
25	20	1	.....	4	8	8	1	4	3	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	13	51
746	302	490	31	637	717	228	79	106	43	25	42	45	17	.....	10	10	715	52
14	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
1	6	43	1	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	.....	.....	.....	3	6	54
6	4	23	.....	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	55
3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
10	8	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	57
5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
98	22	7	2	.....	.....	42	13	19	10	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	60
8	12	29	5	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	4	9	3	1	.....	1	.....	3	61
1	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	62
53	30	41	2	72	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	2	.....	2	.....	79	63
13	8	4	1	14	15	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	64
61	61	133	4	201	211	37	14	21	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	204	65
3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
2	1	5	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	67
283	77	91	5	223	235	65	22	29	14	8	13	11	3	.....	3	5	226	68
6	3	1	.....	1	1	5	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	69
1	4	6	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	70
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
.....	.....	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	74
154	44	85	8	91	135	62	25	26	11	3	5	6	8	.....	2	1	148	75
15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
2	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

ARKANSAS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	299,035	197,178	6,618	8,275	86,964	91,043	133,465	62,078	10,605
2	Agricultural laborers	69,803	37,247	830	489	31,237	49,462	15,159	4,078	722
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	155,472	114,276	2,113	2,506	36,577	23,257	80,864	42,987	7,868
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	397	159	23	93	119	40	134	152	70
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,039	833	55	57	94	233	633	151	8
6	Miners	771	457	74	236	7	202	412	144	10
7	Wood choppers	438	270	18	22	128	94	227	95	17
8	Clergymen	1,804	1,049	37	52	666	55	990	622	121
9	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	225	183	15	25	2	34	104	73	12
10	Lawyers	1,082	971	57	24	30	69	586	357	60
11	Officials (government)	826	707	31	35	53	88	464	237	33
12	Physicians and surgeons	2,264	2,103	78	43	40	150	1,135	811	148
13	Professors and teachers	1,888	1,436	37	25	390	50	1,110	233	30
14	Barbers and hairdressers	524	152	17	23	332	110	338	61	5
15	Bartenders	330	183	33	55	68	99	210	22	2
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,084	804	60	55	165	189	660	214	9
17	Hotel and boarding house keepers	524	393	22	60	49	18	221	243	40
18	Laborers (not specified)	14,534	5,233	343	572	8,386	5,458	6,404	2,184	308
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers	389	247	42	49	51	46	259	76	7
20	Servants	2,435	344	54	103	1,934	1,202	873	274	45
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	431	304	18	34	75	59	255	112	2
22	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,047	904	61	48	34	169	583	242	31
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	333	278	20	34	1	29	180	106	13
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,581	2,866	353	253	109	1,577	1,618	326	21
25	Commercial travelers	345	296	27	21	1	39	246	53	3
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,416	1,433	62	62	859	764	1,207	379	34
27	Foremen and overseers	297	170	27	89	11	21	184	85	2
28	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	505	297	17	23	168	124	268	100	9
29	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	6,424	5,195	351	667	211	554	3,946	1,697	187
30	Messengers, packers, and porters	408	80	14	11	303	186	169	40	5
31	Salesmen	1,667	1,408	130	107	22	684	831	138	7
32	Steam railroad employés	3,639	1,954	258	414	1,013	1,007	2,070	408	19
33	Telegraph and telephone operators	308	283	18	6	1	142	142	13	
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,086	1,506	94	122	364	187	1,021	711	150
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	378	163	25	122	68	16	141	186	32
36	Brick makers, potters, etc	432	140	10	13	269	162	186	76	2
37	Butchers	463	245	63	91	64	111	238	102	8
38	Carpenters and joiners	4,372	3,265	200	326	581	406	2,210	1,506	205
39	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	188	141	10	29	8	17	74	85	12
40	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	244	145	8	8	83	93	128	18	4
41	Machinists	766	538	76	101	31	144	406	187	12
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	751	566	66	101	18	51	457	217	22
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	887	493	48	148	198	134	434	282	27
44	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	415	319	13	24	59	36	205	140	27
45	Millers (flour and grist)	649	585	16	22	26	83	344	193	29
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	802	565	70	82	85	205	392	176	14
47	Plasterers	197	102	15	15	63	24	111	53	5
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	499	423	36	23	17	258	178	43	4
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	3,665	2,335	113	103	1,114	1,201	1,952	369	42
50	Tailors	190	70	25	94	1	33	101	37	15
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	246	182	18	18	28	74	129	34	9
52	FEMALES (a)	48,173	16,765	676	590	30,142	22,736	15,148	8,570	1,259
53	Agricultural laborers	17,875	2,592	47	36	15,200	12,351	4,007	1,236	136
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,991	5,967	78	81	3,865	1,201	3,884	4,299	574
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	26	9		4	13	4	9	9	4
56	Artists and teachers of art	55	52	1	1	1	27	26	2	
57	Musicians and teachers of music	257	220	20	8	9	132	100	24	1
58	Officials (government)	50	44	5		1	21	15	13	1
59	Professors and teachers	1,516	1,176	68	50	222	882	507	99	12
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	339	224	20	24	71	10	174	140	14
61	Hotel keepers	130	109	8	9	4	2	60	62	6
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	729	422	13	20	274	219	312	161	31
63	Laborers (not specified)	1,369	159	6	1	1,203	701	475	164	21
64	Laundresses	3,207	240	5	14	2,948	791	1,606	617	89
65	Nurses and midwives	203	71	10	15	107	46	53	68	28
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers	27	9	1	4	13	3	14	9	1
67	Servants	9,605	3,333	166	212	5,894	5,169	2,783	1,220	286
68	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	26	19	4	1	2	6	10	8	1
69	Bookkeepers and accountants	53	42	9	2		39	10	3	
70	Clerks and copyists	133	93	24	12	4	86	38	5	
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	93	64	4	17	8	7	45	37	2
72	Saleswomen	100	59	30	6	5	65	31	3	1
73	Stenographers and typewriters	41	28	12	1		31	9		
74	Telegraph and telephone operators	27	21	2	3	1	21	4		
75	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	77	69		3	5	31	6	23	17
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,036	1,600	128	42	266	808	896	295	27
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	30	26	4			25	4	1	

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
108,853	176,172	13,185	825	91,282	748	75,166	48,312	23,604	3,220	3,432	1,396	1,295	523	26	266	87	1,338	1
53,247	13,737	2,589	230	28,686	81	16,268	10,260	5,153	855	251	38	52	27	.....	15	7	108	2
27,348	121,092	6,733	289	51,816	403	47,842	32,261	14,439	1,142	1,200	274	342	129	8	66	28	477	3
101	244	50	2	85	11	44	21	17	6	42	8	15	2	.....	2	2	25	4
454	519	63	3	131	2	230	138	80	12	14	4	8	19	1	8	.....	3	5
340	397	33	4	72	20	171	80	66	25	34	32	138	6	.....	5	1	20	6
178	215	39	6	134	1	137	76	51	10	4	1	6	6	.....	2	1	2	7
165	1,544	89	6	62	6	64	29	27	8	16	13	11	1	.....	.....	.....	14	8
81	135	8	1	.....	1	23	9	12	2	7	3	6	3	.....	1	.....	5	9
211	803	68	.....	.....	.....	24	9	10	5	9	4	4	1	.....	.....	2	4	10
185	591	47	3	9	.....	33	11	15	7	6	10	10	5	1	.....	.....	4	11
361	1,761	137	5	5	.....	55	26	20	9	11	4	11	9	.....	.....	.....	8	12
841	931	74	2	.....	1	558	242	231	85	8	4	5	3	.....	.....	.....	5	13
175	327	20	2	43	.....	38	17	17	4	11	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	9	14
182	140	14	3	7	1	20	7	8	5	28	8	2	1	.....	1	2	13	15
338	704	40	2	114	2	210	121	66	23	12	8	20	6	.....	3	1	5	16
43	464	14	3	30	3	9	3	5	1	23	22	8	2	.....	.....	.....	5	17
6,919	6,722	835	58	5,422	47	3,566	1,900	1,332	334	176	217	67	26	1	24	9	56	18
108	261	17	3	18	1	17	3	10	4	17	9	2	1	1	.....	.....	19	19
1,670	590	148	27	815	8	201	113	73	15	40	24	12	4	.....	4	2	19	20
148	251	28	4	34	.....	46	39	7	.....	4	20	3	2	.....	.....	.....	5	21
361	632	52	2	5	.....	79	28	37	14	12	7	17	10	.....	.....	.....	2	22
71	246	16	.....	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	13	8	5	7	.....	.....	.....	1	23
2,249	1,226	100	6	26	10	205	104	71	30	122	27	51	18	.....	5	1	29	24
110	216	16	3	1	.....	18	11	6	1	9	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	25
945	1,361	97	13	641	3	448	281	133	34	28	8	8	6	.....	4	1	7	26
79	206	11	1	7	.....	31	19	7	5	10	62	11	3	.....	2	.....	1	27
194	270	31	1	85	.....	24	10	12	2	12	4	2	1	.....	2	1	1	28
1,313	4,771	314	26	101	20	168	85	53	30	352	62	51	28	.....	10	5	159	29
218	173	15	2	82	.....	31	12	17	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	5	30
964	650	44	9	4	2	108	56	39	13	55	7	19	5	.....	1	1	19	31
1,847	1,683	104	5	540	6	483	292	129	62	52	242	56	30	1	10	.....	23	32
200	106	2	.....	.....	.....	24	7	14	3	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	33
292	1,637	151	6	293	8	223	123	78	22	57	19	18	9	.....	4	2	13	34
66	272	38	2	38	9	58	22	22	14	71	11	13	3	1	3	4	16	35
194	215	18	5	110	.....	150	96	47	7	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	36
170	267	25	1	30	6	43	16	23	4	67	1	8	3	.....	.....	.....	12	37
941	3,028	386	17	298	10	1,148	542	464	142	140	32	69	28	2	20	3	32	38
35	138	14	1	7	3	32	12	14	6	18	.....	4	1	.....	2	.....	4	39
121	110	12	1	42	.....	51	28	18	5	1	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
275	454	37	.....	13	2	94	57	30	7	32	11	27	14	.....	4	1	12	41
415	1,639	97	13	18	1	281	107	116	58	28	25	21	9	.....	5	1	12	42
242	580	59	6	99	3	254	100	115	39	40	41	32	11	.....	13	.....	11	43
94	289	30	2	30	.....	81	37	36	8	11	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	4	44
102	522	22	3	46	2	78	44	24	10	10	2	5	3	.....	2	.....	1	45
140	419	41	2	34	4	178	80	71	27	34	12	13	5	2	6	.....	10	46
62	118	15	2	27	.....	55	22	23	10	.....	7	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
336	151	11	1	4	.....	53	27	14	12	8	6	3	1	1	.....	.....	4	48
1,604	1,907	141	13	687	5	799	507	225	67	33	11	21	22	.....	6	3	7	49
79	96	14	1	.....	.....	10	4	5	1	54	6	13	1	.....	8	.....	12	50
117	114	15	.....	32	1	64	42	14	8	12	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	51
21,786	10,080	15,586	721	25,108	72	7,071	3,728	2,837	506	257	93	76	37	1	12	5	116	52
11,025	4,211	2,503	136	11,491	15	4,413	2,381	1,828	204	10	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	20	53
902	1,853	7,084	152	5,217	11	685	386	260	39	35	6	16	7	.....	2	.....	15	54
3	10	13	.....	11	.....	11	3	8	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55
38	14	2	1	1	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
169	55	29	4	2	.....	28	15	9	4	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	57
28	9	12	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,139	206	155	16	.....	.....	412	151	156	105	10	16	7	5	.....	.....	.....	12	59
16	78	239	6	71	2	1	.....	1	.....	6	11	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	60
6	26	96	2	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	61
256	139	308	26	338	2	32	14	12	6	10	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	62
560	438	354	17	947	.....	273	174	77	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
632	1,041	1,408	126	2,092	2	257	121	113	23	5	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	64
82	44	73	4	81	.....	36	16	14	6	7	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	65
8	.....	18	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
5,494	1,454	2,478	179	4,605	28	607	331	221	55	129	26	15	6	.....	5	2	32	67
8	6	11	1	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
45	4	3	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
110	14	7	2	1	.....	9	2	4	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	70
15	29	47	2	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	71
75	13	11	1	4	.....	3	1	1	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
39	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
24	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	74
31	7	39	.....	26	.....	12	4	7	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
996	367	633	40	163	8	255	111	113	31	11	7	7	5	.....	1	.....	11	76
27	2	.....	1	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

CALIFORNIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	483,622	165,400	77,460	166,081	74,681	99,165	241,549	118,261	19,595
2	Agricultural laborers	51,532	19,666	7,240	14,402	10,224	18,517	24,079	7,204	937
3	Dairymen	4,253	702	395	3,092	64	1,329	2,315	538	49
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	59,356	33,018	7,225	18,202	911	5,795	24,937	22,823	5,638
5	Fishermen and oystermen	1,921	176	82	880	783	243	1,071	512	67
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	5,298	1,100	307	2,313	1,578	554	2,706	1,657	317
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	3,972	1,225	381	2,272	94	842	2,307	745	59
8	Miners	21,965	5,509	2,832	8,753	4,871	2,116	9,212	8,714	1,818
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	5,868	2,667	775	2,133	293	1,038	2,843	1,632	318
10	Wood choppers	2,825	600	184	1,026	1,015	379	1,548	735	91
11	Clergymen	1,896	1,013	159	650	74	42	843	773	228
12	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,953	1,029	387	536	1	312	1,058	497	80
13	Lawyers	3,217	2,255	560	397	5	183	1,685	1,072	257
14	Officials (government)	2,654	1,527	541	543	43	301	1,249	952	139
15	Physicians and surgeons	2,844	1,681	284	623	256	77	1,368	1,057	323
16	Professors and teachers	2,064	1,303	365	368	28	385	1,158	446	65
17	Barbers and hairdressers	3,083	537	604	1,125	817	619	1,914	493	36
18	Bartenders	2,596	689	646	1,244	17	560	1,600	386	41
19	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	4,112	1,667	837	1,576	32	536	3,463	1,015	84
20	Hotel and boarding house keepers	2,687	875	266	1,260	286	94	1,289	1,137	156
21	Laborers (not specified)	58,022	13,651	6,555	21,862	15,954	12,298	30,160	12,363	1,596
22	Launderers	7,795	212	146	852	6,585	1,809	5,021	771	44
23	Restaurant and saloon keepers	5,718	1,232	726	3,536	224	255	3,508	1,769	171
24	Servants	19,880	1,673	1,132	4,928	12,147	5,361	11,523	2,562	237
25	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	2,011	797	391	805	18	84	1,005	823	90
26	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	7,241	4,004	1,326	1,846	65	811	3,836	2,218	333
27	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	3,994	2,026	571	1,337	60	160	1,430	1,822	542
28	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	4,229	626	404	3,126	73	504	2,469	1,064	154
29	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	21,642	8,921	7,101	4,570	1,090	9,175	9,779	2,295	277
30	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	11,571	5,029	2,634	3,674	234	2,742	5,981	2,539	252
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	3,110	1,408	546	1,068	88	709	1,597	716	75
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	23,712	7,029	3,406	9,503	3,774	2,296	12,734	7,596	970
33	Messengers, packers, and porters	2,164	519	791	612	242	1,192	668	271	29
34	Salesmen	4,961	1,934	1,588	1,329	130	1,922	2,455	502	47
35	Steam railroad employés	9,067	3,050	1,271	2,702	2,044	1,667	5,359	1,532	77
36	Apprentices	1,917	464	1,207	232	14	1,884	23	3	1
37	Bakers	2,005	196	248	1,489	72	388	1,112	434	66
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	6,934	2,400	1,704	2,765	65	1,350	3,447	1,831	284
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,270	476	652	1,873	1,269	696	2,073	1,246	213
40	Butchers	4,229	1,108	1,226	1,675	220	1,055	2,209	877	72
41	Carpenters and joiners	17,105	8,434	2,606	5,924	141	1,876	8,283	5,841	1,033
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,295	535	707	1,029	24	596	1,180	464	52
43	Machinists	3,953	1,271	1,104	1,539	39	902	2,066	854	103
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	3,940	1,652	626	1,561	101	277	1,921	1,519	209
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	3,106	969	608	1,486	43	483	1,557	871	156
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,206	2,485	1,722	1,939	60	1,361	3,400	1,282	142
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,306	582	1,205	515	4	1,071	1,006	218	7
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	3,890	1,718	1,404	725	43	1,592	1,789	449	41
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	3,455	1,212	558	1,494	191	926	1,864	566	36
50	Tailors	4,609	219	342	1,909	2,139	616	2,827	974	146
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,281	151	302	448	2,380	599	2,250	384	13
52	FEMALES (a)	60,543	20,229	18,509	19,455	2,350	27,823	22,762	8,489	1,102
53	Agricultural laborers	267	94	57	44	72	155	75	25	8
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,452	1,389	201	842	20	73	591	1,487	293
55	Artists and teachers of art	554	316	144	64	.....	212	278	60	4
56	Musicians and teachers of music	1,426	745	464	208	9	668	613	127	9
57	Physicians and surgeons	275	183	43	45	4	24	144	91	14
58	Professors and teachers	6,009	3,312	2,050	641	6	2,605	2,901	429	33
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,267	491	176	580	20	46	552	604	61
60	Hotel keepers	319	129	51	139	.....	4	144	151	18
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,100	751	412	853	84	465	978	552	94
62	Laborers (not specified)	399	82	59	99	159	148	141	74	19
63	Laundresses	1,507	213	225	702	367	441	663	324	45
64	Nurses and midwives	1,581	592	273	680	36	278	649	571	74
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers	249	52	33	155	9	22	133	88	4
66	Servants	19,186	4,072	4,269	9,776	1,069	10,590	6,578	1,720	182
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	609	277	266	66	.....	410	183	9	3
68	Clerks and copyists	1,112	502	479	127	4	757	326	25	2
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	747	151	135	441	20	83	356	278	25
70	Saleswomen	936	256	518	161	1	672	237	22	2
71	Stenographers and typewriters	793	384	361	48	.....	593	197	3	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	289	139	120	30	.....	217	68	1	.....
73	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	341	42	260	39	.....	270	62	7	2
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	299	46	174	77	2	230	41	22	6
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	12,746	4,434	5,506	2,567	239	6,150	5,273	1,175	93
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	723	247	426	50	.....	564	142	15	.....
77	Tailoresses	1,010	157	573	203	77	627	311	62	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CALIFORNIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
257,516	207,709	16,007	2,390	47,835	61,445	84,007	36,750	36,116	11,141	35,687	30,595	25,928	12,822	824	9,223	5,002	113,474	1
41,519	8,000	1,205	203	8,024	8,917	13,065	6,642	5,188	1,235	2,302	1,620	1,525	915	53	889	771	15,233	2
2,726	1,439	72	16	510	759	616	304	247	65	188	180	81	57	3	64	106	2,421	3
15,792	40,348	2,890	326	3,242	1,644	1,817	769	862	186	3,912	2,923	3,087	1,810	106	737	804	5,413	4
1,083	780	53	2	777	643	372	139	190	43	58	17	40	8	1	80	35	1,223	5
2,469	2,593	216	20	928	1,182	445	180	189	76	395	320	415	89	3	82	77	2,472	6
2,664	1,188	95	25	400	392	2,064	1,152	758	154	137	233	109	520	20	330	47	957	7
13,435	7,425	938	167	3,505	3,555	8,038	3,100	3,849	1,089	975	1,437	2,995	467	63	285	116	7,443	8
3,163	2,414	246	45	905	902	520	211	230	79	174	208	197	94	5	22	33	1,535	9
1,939	778	92	16	796	920	995	427	476	92	77	72	76	138	16	72	13	1,439	10
488	1,327	78	3	4	31	37	13	13	11	90	164	187	72	3	25	7	148	11
854	1,036	54	9	.....	5	253	90	124	39	80	89	216	45	1	26	13	67	12
859	2,171	150	37	.....	5	68	22	25	21	51	91	120	66	3	7	3	58	13
748	1,764	126	16	5	10	115	46	49	20	94	171	124	56	1	20	10	108	14
624	2,035	157	28	85	192	39	8	22	9	140	57	159	133	3	10	7	342	15
998	985	73	8	.....	13	547	250	215	82	74	62	77	79	2	2	3	96	16
1,531	1,439	85	28	290	536	197	89	78	30	502	40	81	44	8	15	6	1,032	17
1,755	738	78	25	52	32	315	123	130	53	540	186	106	56	9	62	30	262	18
1,725	2,213	153	21	62	28	842	398	329	115	154	491	472	159	10	108	34	169	19
517	2,053	94	23	155	230	96	43	32	21	333	204	162	76	12	49	34	671	20
38,443	17,732	1,640	207	11,787	14,944	19,040	7,984	8,528	2,528	2,891	7,245	1,883	891	70	1,390	627	20,904	21
5,617	2,120	53	5	2,859	4,708	511	250	171	90	64	95	65	17	3	68	10	7,022	22
1,837	3,627	210	44	250	231	179	72	85	22	1,255	557	283	129	11	166	110	1,220	23
14,678	4,799	351	52	4,565	5,503	2,266	1,099	914	253	1,260	687	564	135	11	314	189	12,996	24
561	1,308	127	15	33	18	129	49	59	21	109	377	124	43	4	51	19	89	25
2,289	4,624	291	37	27	38	277	118	115	44	481	327	489	242	3	31	22	306	26
949	2,726	290	29	56	56	101	36	40	25	398	265	310	106	7	24	7	275	27
2,458	1,662	97	12	194	93	896	439	304	153	520	361	485	89	5	914	297	494	28
14,571	6,658	342	71	313	883	1,459	608	648	203	1,316	675	1,088	519	19	122	65	1,756	29
5,684	5,422	389	76	448	202	2,472	1,008	1,179	285	690	1,199	438	410	38	167	121	685	30
1,797	1,177	116	20	128	58	319	140	127	52	152	415	164	131	6	41	35	144	31
7,598	15,288	718	108	1,498	2,844	647	287	237	123	3,692	1,177	1,054	576	20	175	135	6,350	32
1,528	594	39	3	75	104	295	125	99	71	165	85	158	41	4	18	10	274	33
3,141	1,711	91	18	24	53	352	167	136	49	431	220	262	149	5	34	32	321	34
5,075	3,815	152	25	1,193	1,995	1,472	700	563	209	229	1,038	380	242	10	126	62	2,591	35
1,901	15	1	.....	10	19	239	91	94	54	50	30	66	18	.....	9	4	60	36
1,049	880	66	10	90	163	193	80	84	29	851	121	108	37	2	22	14	400	37
2,937	3,644	297	56	116	106	1,129	487	459	183	508	598	594	482	45	122	134	297	38
2,216	1,816	202	36	353	1,143	515	250	172	93	616	456	221	95	19	83	46	1,571	39
1,980	2,107	120	22	158	198	395	181	139	75	859	172	176	68	2	32	25	543	40
6,040	9,961	969	135	195	215	6,747	2,659	3,076	1,012	1,147	745	1,306	1,233	76	558	210	742	41
1,168	1,042	76	9	38	37	614	276	246	92	125	356	271	64	2	54	18	151	42
1,781	2,002	152	18	51	59	657	304	251	102	349	215	521	127	6	75	30	251	43
832	2,925	167	16	41	74	311	123	144	44	374	288	369	234	8	50	23	309	44
1,349	1,580	156	21	64	119	1,023	392	475	156	222	421	402	84	6	72	18	285	45
2,942	3,023	201	40	63	53	2,035	762	968	305	440	320	470	174	13	140	63	349	46
1,474	793	33	6	4	3	338	164	125	49	93	134	159	41	4	10	7	68	47
2,376	1,424	74	16	11	35	514	212	196	106	170	98	204	73	2	28	11	170	48
2,149	1,206	85	15	364	339	1,697	842	723	132	168	156	128	257	19	303	44	597	49
2,792	1,674	136	7	323	1,957	452	241	135	76	781	160	193	42	4	219	50	2,547	50
2,493	749	38	1	426	2,063	267	157	57	53	278	14	32	15	1	12	8	2,437	51
41,866	7,561	10,019	1,097	3,563	2,374	6,586	2,738	2,709	1,139	3,428	6,371	2,549	1,474	77	1,599	524	3,992	52
217	27	22	1	57	34	57	27	28	2	7	4	3	5	.....	5	1	24	53
256	306	1,798	92	186	98	13	8	4	1	164	323	146	55	5	22	8	122	54
377	94	73	10	.....	.....	22	5	11	6	11	3	19	19	.....	.....	1	12	55
1,075	183	135	33	3	5	116	38	56	22	32	22	69	34	1	2	3	45	56
107	86	72	10	3	2	7	4	1	2	9	3	11	8	.....	5	2	7	57
5,205	465	290	49	.....	5	1,502	698	550	254	88	134	132	121	21	3	4	137	58
158	291	734	84	48	13	9	1	4	4	81	262	90	61	3	16	11	68	59
17	88	194	20	11	4	6	2	3	1	33	53	16	12	1	8	2	14	60
864	489	674	73	184	137	103	42	38	23	146	262	126	75	3	60	25	182	61
236	107	49	7	182	72	82	35	35	12	8	35	9	4	.....	4	3	59	62
637	422	415	33	503	221	142	58	58	26	63	255	31	11	1	65	11	291	63
669	274	602	36	68	31	297	84	151	62	124	207	161	74	1	30	15	82	64
46	70	118	15	25	18	7	2	2	3	39	61	15	2	2	5	.....	35	65
15,621	1,680	1,724	161	1,781	1,229	1,644	768	674	202	1,809	3,691	826	443	13	1,187	372	1,621	66
546	34	21	8	.....	.....	48	16	20	12	12	5	20	13	.....	7	.....	9	67
982	70	51	9	4	7	90	47	32	11	28	13	33	22	2	3	2	28	68
164	205	355	23	52	27	16	2	10	4	128	138	62	18	.....	7	1	104	69
823	58	44	11	2	2	69	27	30	12	35	29	46	22	1	3	2	22	70
732	24	25	12	.....	.....	84	42	29	13	1	6	21	14	1	1	1	3	71
261	15	10	3	.....	2	33	10	15	8	3	9	6	8	.....	1	.....	3	72
316	14	11	.....	.....	.....	44	26	11	7	5	19	2	5	2	.....	.....	6	73
260	17	21	1	22	8	30	10	11	9	5	14	37	1	.....	1	1	18	74
8,940	1,774	1,720	312	187	270	1,552	574	686	292	411	594	444	366	17	118	44	697	75
666	32	20	5	.....	.....	115	41	46	28	4	8	18	9	.....	3	.....	8	76
746	169	80	15	75	76	149	59	54	36	34	48	40	23	.....	16	2	113	77

c Age unknown omitted

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

COLORADO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	172,796	95,124	23,279	50,207	4,186	38,007	101,389	28,622	2,784
2	Agricultural laborers	9,926	6,959	1,155	1,733	49	4,734	4,190	825	114
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	19,697	13,049	2,088	4,516	44	2,069	10,690	6,020	888
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	854	347	122	367	18	126	459	227	41
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	1,448	998	113	326	11	378	805	198	17
6	Miners	20,060	7,114	2,836	9,968	142	3,211	12,680	3,473	212
7	Quarrymen	893	314	92	485	2	250	572	67	1
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	5,247	3,738	577	911	21	1,415	2,853	854	96
9	Clergymen	581	335	65	165	16	19	329	194	37
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,085	801	126	156	2	207	700	161	9
11	Lawyers	1,260	1,011	140	106	3	69	818	313	52
12	Musicians and teachers of music	486	211	65	193	17	102	325	53	4
13	Officials (government)	988	684	160	143	1	66	631	263	23
14	Physicians and surgeons	907	701	82	123	1	30	556	274	42
15	Professors and teachers	595	479	58	58	.....	125	391	66	7
16	Barbers and hairdressers	974	438	136	207	193	234	638	97	4
17	Bartenders	775	349	167	252	7	145	580	41	2
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,783	990	328	453	12	264	1,247	253	13
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	895	444	123	313	15	41	480	342	29
20	Laborers (not specified)	20,662	10,401	2,175	7,146	940	5,820	11,766	2,129	222
21	Launderers	1,069	90	20	56	903	224	688	98	4
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,487	523	227	713	24	84	1,095	293	6
23	Servants	3,381	1,359	442	878	702	1,156	1,878	293	14
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	517	291	75	141	10	46	328	132	11
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	3,225	2,404	380	427	14	354	1,994	796	61
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,645	1,085	212	346	2	83	1,011	503	40
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	6,876	4,742	1,140	970	24	2,585	3,774	451	26
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,803	3,889	797	999	118	1,802	3,340	597	32
29	Foremen and overseers	738	262	125	351	.....	58	527	146	5
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	997	652	136	169	40	214	615	136	9
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	6,292	3,583	957	1,714	38	667	3,987	1,478	136
32	Salesmen	1,751	1,159	315	273	4	540	1,045	147	6
33	Steam railroad employés	9,495	4,665	1,445	3,279	106	2,225	6,106	1,049	31
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	603	451	107	43	2	212	345	14	1
35	Bakers	591	151	83	356	1	168	340	71	4
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,174	976	417	762	19	307	1,376	439	42
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	706	177	88	434	7	61	366	235	41
38	Brickmakers, potters, etc	1,739	984	298	420	37	530	1,102	103	3
39	Butchers	1,126	482	236	406	2	246	733	140	6
40	Carpenters and joiners	8,100	5,210	939	1,924	27	1,022	4,832	2,029	177
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,398	468	190	736	4	302	931	143	14
42	Machinists	1,383	687	271	421	4	291	838	241	10
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,581	877	233	468	3	92	1,030	430	26
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	3,817	1,647	583	1,554	33	636	2,520	583	46
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,942	1,238	309	378	17	434	1,222	260	14
46	Plasterers	907	512	137	209	49	190	547	155	12
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	780	379	234	166	1	350	382	45	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,459	979	275	203	2	619	736	95	6
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	540	382	73	83	2	146	311	69	2
50	Tailors	681	135	58	483	5	118	320	110	32
51	Tinners and tinware makers	441	283	75	80	3	118	247	64	7
52	FEMALES (a)	19,147	9,624	3,423	5,280	820	8,450	8,465	1,967	173
53	Agricultural laborers	55	35	9	10	1	31	17	7	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	537	374	52	108	3	18	179	292	47
55	Actors	129	88	22	18	1	59	66	2	.....
56	Artists and teachers of art	169	131	20	15	3	71	80	17	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music	313	214	57	37	5	144	146	21	1
58	Professors and teachers	1,577	1,158	291	127	1	746	753	70	4
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers	890	438	149	284	19	56	545	274	10
60	Hotel keepers	117	62	18	34	3	8	62	40	5
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	638	346	89	178	25	154	343	121	13
62	Laborers (not specified)	89	41	16	23	9	34	36	13	1
63	Laundresses	729	214	83	259	173	143	442	131	11
64	Nurses and midwives	383	184	46	140	13	57	176	140	10
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers	84	31	14	36	3	7	58	18	1
66	Servants	7,288	2,503	1,235	3,058	492	4,189	2,703	330	23
67	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	80	60	12	8	.....	19	47	12	1
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	180	116	42	21	1	112	65	3	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	548	349	130	67	2	372	169	7	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	150	75	31	42	2	20	89	39	2
71	Saleswomen	309	187	86	36	.....	191	113	2	1
72	Stenographers and typewriters	332	240	71	21	.....	204	126	1	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	94	57	29	8	.....	64	28	2	.....
74	Confectioners	71	54	13	3	1	49	21	1	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,440	2,107	709	573	51	1,299	1,819	291	19
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	132	90	35	6	1	102	29	1	.....
77	Tailoresses	132	62	32	38	.....	43	68	15	6

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

COLORADO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
93,064	73,652	5,387	693	8,901	9,896	28,404	15,337	10,299	2,768	9,352	7,653	12,624	4,734	347	6,296	1,059	10,238	1
7,886	1,748	256	36	855	1,005	1,615	851	638	126	457	145	350	137	14	349	95	218	2
5,256	13,550	793	98	798	821	561	292	229	40	1,196	478	996	489	48	558	184	503	3
326	488	35	5	38	42	66	37	24	5	119	32	92	14	1	30	10	75	4
1,000	373	5	9	100	182	373	230	120	23	42	15	47	61	20	74	4	54	5
12,050	7,224	674	112	1,097	1,562	7,731	3,829	3,176	726	757	1,475	3,775	736	46	982	118	2,169	6
668	202	22	1	30	117	129	101	16	12	43	45	46	12	1	245	9	84	7
2,878	2,181	162	26	335	514	495	210	234	51	172	86	309	102	8	48	18	160	8
150	412	18	1	2	7	19	5	12	2	28	17	45	24	1	8	1	42	9
573	476	30	6	.....	2	99	44	40	15	26	14	72	22	.....	5	3	14	10
358	848	51	3	.....	1	23	13	8	2	14	26	34	24	2	1	.....	5	11
288	177	15	6	14	22	50	25	19	6	59	5	39	6	1	9	2	78	12
264	672	47	5	6	1	37	19	12	6	20	31	56	20	1	4	4	7	13
215	633	40	10	.....	.....	12	5	3	4	22	10	32	35	.....	3	1	20	14
308	272	13	2	.....	4	142	58	55	29	10	9	17	12	.....	2	.....	8	15
473	471	21	9	21	6	75	40	23	12	94	8	19	24	5	9	3	45	16
544	207	23	1	12	12	112	58	47	7	103	28	29	15	1	23	7	46	17
781	940	56	6	18	4	304	165	109	30	49	68	218	62	2	30	5	19	18
187	673	32	3	14	7	21	10	9	2	86	68	55	30	4	29	8	40	19
14,543	5,550	515	54	3,210	3,027	5,365	2,972	1,851	542	1,024	1,555	736	404	24	1,285	153	2,254	20
788	268	13	.....	448	561	23	15	6	2	9	4	3	6	1	3	.....	920	21
528	891	61	7	19	20	75	37	29	9	235	131	85	39	4	57	10	156	22
2,646	622	98	15	190	90	550	318	193	44	252	105	156	59	2	100	24	260	23
103	288	32	4	10	1	30	17	11	2	18	56	24	19	.....	12	1	11	24
979	2,114	115	17	5	2	81	49	24	8	94	36	147	90	1	16	2	41	25
499	1,076	65	5	5	3	48	23	20	5	63	53	121	54	5	13	5	32	26
4,670	2,081	116	9	7	13	436	233	145	58	202	77	364	165	5	61	8	93	27
3,582	2,098	111	12	203	108	1,053	567	408	78	189	158	180	175	7	144	23	124	28
293	422	21	2	9	2	52	36	10	6	27	163	39	25	.....	62	7	28	29
586	374	33	4	24	.....	79	47	18	14	24	32	56	29	2	19	1	8	30
1,861	4,201	208	22	102	118	154	74	58	22	526	135	247	187	12	74	21	435	31
1,023	688	34	6	2	3	92	47	36	9	83	26	71	45	2	22	.....	24	32
6,073	3,195	212	15	542	923	2,095	1,294	568	143	344	965	390	199	25	371	67	936	33
368	203	10	2	.....	.....	46	26	14	6	3	6	9	20	.....	1	2	2	34
327	248	12	4	13	27	71	44	21	6	228	14	39	9	.....	21	1	44	35
1,010	1,079	71	14	40	27	320	180	101	39	142	138	204	110	9	76	30	53	36
242	403	48	13	13	28	80	31	37	12	175	61	50	21	5	65	14	43	37
1,235	464	28	2	47	33	360	165	173	22	80	67	62	39	3	119	17	33	38
546	547	28	5	7	15	121	68	38	15	216	13	78	28	2	7	4	58	39
8,338	4,297	417	48	62	70	1,897	1,113	598	186	355	126	525	454	21	303	46	94	40
845	515	36	2	97	90	228	104	59	65	89	183	117	29	23	211	18	68	41
651	683	44	5	10	6	177	112	44	21	64	53	170	45	2	46	5	27	42
399	1,111	65	6	7	6	86	38	30	18	92	76	138	92	3	23	9	35	43
2,046	1,636	127	8	94	67	952	565	300	87	222	278	597	110	8	204	20	115	44
1,045	829	58	10	14	7	375	214	123	38	80	33	83	58	1	57	15	42	45
431	439	31	6	16	7	203	104	78	21	25	56	69	19	2	23	3	12	46
539	227	12	2	2	1	82	50	23	9	18	35	74	24	.....	13	.....	2	47
957	470	27	5	2	2	164	88	57	19	51	15	63	39	.....	16	1	18	48
316	211	11	2	22	11	112	68	39	5	13	6	15	24	1	11	1	12	49
299	342	38	2	44	34	88	47	31	10	136	35	60	15	.....	112	9	116	50
252	172	14	3	1	3	56	35	15	6	27	11	16	17	.....	2	.....	7	51
12,898	2,765	3,103	381	838	546	1,534	752	559	223	770	1,117	889	525	25	1,477	104	404	52
40	10	5	.....	9	10	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	2	2	1	53
59	100	357	21	63	38	4	2	2	.....	28	22	24	7	1	9	2	15	54
67	50	10	2	2	1	17	7	10	.....	3	.....	8	5	.....	.....	.....	2	55
107	37	21	4	.....	.....	6	1	2	3	1	.....	6	4	.....	2	.....	2	56
217	66	21	9	.....	1	31	11	16	4	7	3	9	7	.....	3	.....	8	57
1,358	135	75	9	.....	.....	409	198	148	63	15	24	37	39	1	3	.....	8	58
170	204	464	52	33	13	5	2	3	.....	39	80	62	43	1	35	1	23	59
13	41	55	8	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	7	5	11	5	.....	3	2	1	60
262	184	178	14	26	30	34	16	16	2	29	45	46	19	3	16	2	18	61
50	21	17	1	24	20	11	7	4	.....	2	3	4	2	.....	3	.....	15	62
249	190	257	33	141	44	43	25	13	5	36	84	43	15	.....	58	3	21	63
145	65	160	13	.....	11	51	20	25	6	33	31	40	21	.....	10	1	5	64
18	31	30	5	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	7	3	.....	8	.....	4	65
6,011	657	526	84	473	314	520	275	177	68	445	674	320	150	11	1,208	74	188	66
36	19	24	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	67
160	11	7	2	.....	.....	9	4	3	2	.....	1	9	8	.....	.....	1	2	68
476	41	27	4	2	.....	16	10	4	2	10	5	23	20	.....	5	1	3	69
47	49	51	3	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	11	5	10	4	.....	2	.....	10	70
265	26	15	3	.....	.....	21	17	2	2	7	8	10	7	.....	2	.....	2	71
291	25	15	1	.....	.....	33	12	13	8	1	2	8	7	1	1	.....	1	72
79	10	3	2	.....	.....	10	5	5	.....	1	1	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
51	7	12	1	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	74
2,164	612	579	85	27	37	237	105	92	40	59	87	158	118	5	89	8	49	75
107	16	4	5	.....	.....	12	6	4	2	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	76
79	25	24	4	.....	.....	10	4	2	4	3	2	7	12	1	9	1	8	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

CONNECTICUT.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	245,634	113,356	45,567	82,308	4,403	63,751	107,661	57,375	15,827
2	Agricultural laborers	15,131	7,943	2,140	4,374	674	6,402	5,366	2,432	822
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	27,664	23,142	1,381	3,980	161	2,454	8,702	10,347	6,119
4	Fishermen and oystermen	1,317	1,089	85	115	28	219	581	388	125
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,441	470	134	792	45	152	564	530	191
6	Miners and quarrymen	1,762	226	166	1,366	4	361	944	408	44
7	Clergymen	1,166	757	154	227	28	25	572	402	163
8	Physicians and surgeons	1,089	875	102	108	4	57	572	331	128
9	Barbers and hairdressers	1,128	172	358	542	66	323	682	121	9
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,959	981	307	646	25	239	1,095	555	65
11	Laborers (not specified)	23,793	4,714	3,732	14,411	936	6,203	10,511	5,588	1,170
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,300	236	334	707	23	84	847	335	33
13	Servants	2,872	674	461	995	742	1,099	1,373	335	40
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,269	500	166	593	10	40	521	604	100
15	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	2,844	2,157	315	364	8	370	1,408	872	184
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	1,163	919	82	160	2	82	545	419	117
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,174	796	153	210	15	162	505	411	95
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	10,334	6,785	2,502	994	53	4,875	4,232	1,076	129
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	5,632	2,265	1,260	1,793	314	1,535	2,782	1,162	132
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,619	736	352	418	113	444	788	331	47
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	10,300	6,213	1,352	2,679	56	1,133	5,368	3,085	678
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,195	431	486	225	53	778	295	107	15
23	Salesmen	3,772	2,163	1,034	570	5	1,718	1,608	388	42
24	Steam railroad employés	4,563	1,833	958	1,753	19	982	2,695	767	88
25	Apprentices	1,446	509	695	233	9	1,394	44	5	3
26	Bakers	1,028	264	190	572	2	333	489	180	25
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	3,737	1,463	688	1,549	37	574	1,754	1,099	294
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,357	974	253	1,100	30	360	868	754	366
29	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	3,953	908	1,192	1,814	39	1,369	1,945	569	63
30	Butchers	1,588	786	356	430	16	367	860	306	49
31	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	1,018	360	209	445	4	170	449	304	93
32	Carpenters and joiners	9,528	6,061	1,061	2,359	47	1,307	4,477	2,944	775
33	Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,998	859	557	580	2	661	859	407	71
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	14,283	2,440	4,086	7,741	16	6,861	5,057	2,048	291
35	Gold and silver workers	1,298	398	374	525	1	428	616	218	26
36	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	1,486	494	478	505	9	630	600	211	31
37	Hat and cap makers	3,798	1,789	915	1,082	12	1,010	2,014	642	118
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	9,082	2,087	2,503	4,465	27	2,775	4,582	1,536	140
39	Machinists	7,728	3,938	1,683	2,094	13	1,990	3,682	1,783	256
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	3,488	2,463	392	627	6	232	1,454	1,366	422
41	Marble and stone cutters	1,577	387	243	933	14	278	894	341	61
42	Masons (brick and stone)	3,107	1,289	473	1,276	69	394	1,415	1,055	239
43	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3,333	905	1,137	1,275	16	1,165	1,564	541	50
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,990	2,765	997	1,192	36	931	2,567	1,298	180
45	Paper mill operatives	996	293	257	446	.....	312	498	165	20
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,269	419	552	294	4	478	622	161	8
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,609	797	483	316	13	640	650	271	47
48	Rubber factory operatives	1,533	432	470	624	7	542	715	246	21
49	Tailors	1,507	271	162	1,067	7	271	695	426	111
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	2,671	795	669	1,203	4	709	1,311	570	75
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,332	629	296	401	6	332	616	322	60
52	FEMALES (a)	71,380	22,359	23,714	23,310	1,997	39,458	23,332	6,929	1,372
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	683	554	20	108	1	12	71	346	254
54	Musicians and teachers of music	542	387	116	33	6	241	256	41	2
55	Professors and teachers	3,905	2,904	800	198	3	1,777	1,785	317	16
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	565	326	48	189	2	9	206	302	44
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,264	1,283	285	625	71	461	801	792	205
58	Laborers (not specified)	565	114	254	191	6	380	138	35	10
59	Laundresses	1,375	175	161	689	350	197	619	456	88
60	Nurses and midwives	1,110	722	121	239	28	152	433	416	103
61	Servants	18,833	3,587	3,181	10,722	1,343	10,094	6,498	1,771	340
62	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	2,262	1,166	879	215	2	1,506	687	62	3
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	654	181	384	88	1	497	144	12	1
64	Saleswomen	1,333	470	714	149	.....	963	336	32	.....
65	Box makers (paper)	1,064	283	624	156	1	829	214	20	.....
66	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	532	64	292	176	.....	399	123	6	3
67	Clock and watch makers and repairers	558	178	280	100	.....	417	125	16	.....
68	Corset makers	2,570	569	1,433	568	.....	1,731	768	58	3
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	13,057	2,048	5,697	5,302	10	9,430	3,168	395	36
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	8,451	3,800	3,219	1,293	139	3,444	3,706	1,102	168
71	Hat and cap makers	1,352	700	491	161	.....	730	507	103	.....
72	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	426	71	264	91	.....	338	81	7	.....
73	Paper mill operatives	646	111	341	192	2	410	187	43	4
74	Powder and cartridge makers	292	55	188	49	.....	212	73	6	1
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	398	157	188	52	1	263	109	23	2
76	Rubber factory operatives	1,229	289	671	269	.....	864	335	23	2
77	Tailoresses	440	137	199	102	2	146	183	70	39

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
97,200	138,737	8,937	760	13,791	9,245	30,249	17,153	9,879	3,217	13,449	32,172	12,349	2,574	6,064	5,074	804	10,216	1
10,236	4,187	606	102	1,469	747	2,143	1,009	901	233	720	1,487	390	112	247	559	122	747	2
5,351	20,407	1,806	100	835	175	699	305	308	86	767	2,034	509	80	130	177	64	223	3
389	854	64	10	66	4	332	138	177	17	24	15	14	8	.....	11	1	52	4
331	1,023	82	5	57	18	201	86	90	25	130	401	178	7	2	33	11	30	5
760	929	69	4	231	272	336	210	108	18	19	406	151	30	21	520	8	212	6
271	842	53	.....	.....	3	19	9	7	3	26	73	61	20	8	23	2	15	7
269	755	59	6	3	4	12	6	3	3	14	20	19	15	21	1	2	17	8
451	655	28	4	34	22	38	20	15	3	270	38	23	14	48	3	2	141	9
422	1,465	67	5	50	10	125	71	40	14	56	326	159	31	26	22	3	23	10
10,846	11,866	1,025	56	4,321	2,683	5,377	2,607	2,160	610	1,028	8,173	675	177	571	612	117	3,097	11
261	980	58	1	25	6	13	4	5	4	181	388	62	10	24	5	5	32	12
1,932	868	64	8	164	54	146	80	46	20	116	509	114	23	15	106	27	112	13
148	1,046	72	3	55	12	43	21	16	6	71	338	97	18	22	18	3	26	14
769	1,961	102	12	4	2	102	46	42	14	69	108	125	17	5	4	2	35	15
230	868	64	1	3	1	21	9	10	2	14	64	36	9	1	33	.....	3	16
405	708	56	5	37	4	171	61	84	26	13	102	28	13	1	23	3	31	17
6,358	3,825	128	23	10	15	368	194	114	60	163	294	258	71	58	58	18	74	18
2,059	3,380	176	17	304	44	415	242	121	52	129	1,143	145	94	150	70	15	52	19
764	797	52	6	96	21	105	40	45	20	30	220	44	22	41	34	6	14	20
2,152	7,741	381	26	310	137	377	126	212	39	595	725	331	83	112	35	12	794	21
845	329	17	4	10	5	145	80	48	17	44	92	47	2	7	20	5	8	22
2,156	1,563	46	7	12	52	164	101	43	20	147	90	135	41	66	11	5	76	23
1,706	2,723	122	12	429	247	312	190	91	31	57	1,157	107	40	69	30	9	285	24
1,369	42	4	1	13	19	143	64	46	33	40	76	57	13	9	21	4	13	25
462	549	14	3	35	55	37	24	9	4	343	80	51	7	48	7	5	31	26
978	2,570	176	13	112	60	313	169	97	47	234	650	280	99	118	90	20	60	27
593	1,590	161	13	144	116	326	208	79	39	305	277	99	15	99	87	10	208	28
1,841	2,026	83	3	140	134	514	366	103	45	285	939	289	20	49	71	14	139	29
552	987	47	2	23	25	84	39	31	14	199	94	51	14	26	11	11	24	30
295	679	38	6	7	22	91	56	22	13	240	47	47	14	5	35	8	50	31
2,268	6,778	435	47	179	183	1,828	1,079	552	197	312	571	483	275	381	196	30	113	32
838	1,105	50	5	41	29	516	409	80	27	131	178	122	23	48	39	5	34	33
7,747	6,228	290	18	2,274	1,755	2,571	1,735	536	300	1,279	1,811	1,343	163	2,458	306	13	369	34
577	692	27	2	39	29	171	118	37	16	89	180	141	26	60	16	3	19	35
789	669	26	2	32	48	190	149	26	15	169	125	97	14	6	35	4	55	36
1,435	2,263	79	21	51	70	1,524	888	551	85	239	573	124	17	.....	19	6	104	37
3,908	4,940	218	16	297	343	1,307	929	255	123	767	2,037	610	93	83	460	63	354	38
2,752	4,758	207	11	59	75	545	325	141	79	487	451	770	51	53	133	25	124	39
496	2,840	145	7	37	43	96	53	31	12	104	162	225	33	14	9	2	78	40
566	942	67	2	82	124	410	275	119	16	47	291	389	23	10	54	10	159	41
822	2,105	171	9	154	63	901	478	308	115	88	745	238	31	62	32	9	73	42
1,553	1,710	65	5	101	100	862	546	261	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
1,736	3,032	193	29	58	36	1,304	677	477	150	202	377	303	65	78	90	12	68	44
429	527	35	5	72	29	94	41	36	17	34	235	113	7	13	6	1	37	45
666	574	27	2	5	3	103	57	35	11	26	143	97	14	3	6	3	2	46
741	829	36	3	7	10	169	104	43	22	89	79	106	22	10	20	3	28	47
755	717	29	2	91	27	428	337	83	8	76	285	137	13	7	37	2	67	48
452	974	73	8	81	89	176	98	59	19	412	190	124	9	7	112	18	196	49
970	1,613	82	6	93	73	499	333	132	34	233	174	477	28	83	124	4	80	50
480	810	40	2	25	23	166	110	37	19	124	90	65	29	14	40	3	36	51
58,434	5,690	6,664	592	3,741	2,384	9,287	5,836	2,440	1,011	2,258	12,223	2,538	651	2,411	1,957	155	1,029	52
77	65	530	11	27	1	2	1	.....	1	21	68	12	2	1	3	.....	1	53
459	44	31	8	3	3	51	19	20	12	6	5	10	4	3	.....	.....	5	54
3,699	102	95	9	.....	5	1,133	766	238	129	12	72	48	17	17	4	.....	28	55
64	143	340	18	28	5	3	.....	2	1	21	119	26	7	8	1	1	6	56
1,028	315	852	69	193	55	64	27	27	10	67	337	85	27	29	44	5	31	57
484	50	28	3	19	19	64	39	21	4	14	108	13	10	6	14	1	25	58
413	340	595	27	339	26	136	51	64	21	52	520	41	9	12	31	4	21	59
539	133	406	32	.....	10	205	74	90	41	34	79	77	28	3	11	.....	7	60
16,270	1,072	1,392	99	1,462	583	573	287	213	73	893	7,003	598	145	59	1,543	100	395	61
2,110	80	61	11	6	3	118	58	40	20	30	65	54	25	18	3	.....	20	62
618	13	19	4	.....	.....	100	81	11	8	21	38	22	3	3	.....	.....	1	63
1,238	59	31	5	6	8	127	79	30	18	48	38	26	7	8	3	3	16	64
1,005	34	20	5	7	6	167	103	41	23	23	54	34	2	22	7	1	13	65
480	27	21	4	5	4	82	67	11	4	5	112	24	3	24	5	1	2	66
513	25	16	4	2	2	177	145	26	6	7	25	32	8	17	4	.....	7	67
2,339	119	90	22	19	9	365	284	50	31	59	305	90	34	14	18	1	47	68
11,389	1,180	431	57	1,328	1,453	2,518	1,744	503	271	501	1,743	680	134	1,872	178	9	185	69
6,352	1,008	964	127	54	61	1,085	542	404	139	144	500	260	89	153	52	20	75	70
1,043	190	110	9	3	1	620	347	250	23	23	75	42	6	.....	4	4	7	71
394	20	10	2	8	6	120	87	28	5	18	40	17	4	4	2	.....	6	72
534	69	39	4	74	23	80	33	29	18	17	111	27	6	.....	1	.....	30	73
269	10	11	2	3	.....	20	14	3	3	2	35	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
364	15	16	3	3	.....	52	32	15	5	13	14	14	6	4	1	.....	.....	75
1,137	49	40	3	26	6	397	337	51	9	24	156	57	13	13	1	1	4	76
318	42	70	10	10	8	79	32	36	11	24	38	14	4	3	5	1	13	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

DELAWARE.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	53,938	33,115	5,155	6,294	9,374	15,498	23,729	11,772	2,712
2	Agricultural laborers	7,951	4,280	237	228	3,206	4,731	2,275	714	191
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,628	8,240	243	336	809	796	4,407	3,379	1,031
4	Fishermen and oystermen	408	329	12	7	60	118	176	95	17
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	199	103	13	50	33	32	90	60	17
6	Clergymen	264	145	20	27	72	7	137	86	31
7	Lawyers	176	166	5	4	1	10	87	57	22
8	Officials (government)	191	169	13	8	1	12	90	73	16
9	Physicians and surgeons	233	206	19	6	2	13	108	82	28
10	Professors and teachers	192	169	8	4	11	65	97	29	----
11	Barbers and hairdressers	261	132	49	29	51	103	134	24	----
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	468	314	50	77	27	77	257	122	8
13	Laborers (not specified)	8,148	2,869	628	1,648	3,003	2,457	3,558	1,687	390
14	Servants	658	118	13	35	492	358	220	63	14
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	260	190	18	44	8	12	102	117	28
16	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	397	316	41	33	7	46	220	110	20
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	155	138	9	6	2	12	74	54	15
18	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	614	516	23	20	55	160	304	125	24
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,473	1,230	177	59	7	736	568	143	22
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	667	332	74	57	204	148	361	130	20
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	278	107	22	20	129	68	142	56	8
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,106	1,530	196	291	89	218	1,106	662	115
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	268	151	63	12	42	211	29	27	1
24	Salesmen	398	324	48	24	2	182	167	45	2
25	Steam railroad employés	1,544	1,003	181	272	88	325	964	224	20
26	Telegraph and telephone operators	177	157	18	1	1	115	56	5	----
27	Apprentices	544	285	215	41	3	538	3	3	----
28	Bakers	180	31	50	98	1	61	87	26	5
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	977	666	150	138	23	167	464	284	61
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	349	184	27	115	23	37	121	131	58
31	Brick makers, potters, etc	234	70	9	9	146	92	96	43	2
32	Butchers	375	225	70	73	7	95	188	81	9
33	Cabinet makers	199	97	16	85	1	33	105	47	10
34	Carpenters and joiners	1,956	1,592	193	151	20	262	915	622	118
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	164	101	40	22	1	36	69	49	10
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	597	293	165	124	15	256	216	77	17
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,525	756	253	330	186	501	742	248	24
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,008	332	333	268	75	412	483	95	12
39	Machinists	973	528	215	227	3	250	520	174	25
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	676	468	105	98	5	68	368	206	31
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons	522	279	100	106	37	100	257	134	31
42	Millers (flour and grist)	249	214	12	17	6	45	117	67	19
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	892	610	172	104	6	215	514	145	17
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	195	118	53	23	1	86	96	10	3
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	213	145	49	18	1	104	81	26	2
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	257	194	20	9	34	74	127	44	11
47	Ship and boat builders	482	302	54	98	28	75	201	172	31
48	Steam boiler makers	154	61	45	47	1	29	81	40	4
49	Tinners and tinware makers	275	182	56	34	3	82	147	36	8
50	Upholsterers	187	110	43	31	3	57	99	27	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	202	135	25	28	14	47	107	39	8
52	FEMALES (a)	10,348	4,643	1,562	1,128	3,015	5,343	3,301	1,321	319
53	Agricultural laborers	53	33	2	2	16	42	7	3	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	233	198	8	18	9	10	48	127	48
55	Artists and teachers of art	42	23	16	3	----	28	12	1	1
56	Musicians and teachers of music	97	70	22	4	1	53	39	3	----
57	Professors and teachers	527	380	100	16	31	231	261	29	1
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	103	62	11	19	11	4	46	44	9
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	493	274	47	45	127	71	195	178	48
60	Laborers (not specified)	74	13	7	3	51	31	30	13	----
61	Laundresses	345	36	5	12	292	75	158	87	21
62	Nurses and midwives	156	103	20	22	11	26	46	73	11
63	Servants	4,697	1,268	321	733	2,375	2,789	1,296	437	135
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	78	52	22	4	----	48	29	1	----
65	Clerks and copyists	167	126	31	5	5	109	49	8	----
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	162	83	26	45	8	10	70	70	10
67	Saleswomen	221	150	67	4	----	151	63	5	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters	33	26	7	----	----	25	8	----	----
69	Apprentices	29	13	10	4	2	27	1	----	1
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	630	245	315	68	2	501	116	9	4
71	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,527	1,108	325	62	32	726	627	156	14
72	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	61	31	25	5	----	51	9	1	----
73	Paper mill operatives	51	25	17	9	----	30	15	6	----
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	38	27	9	2	----	27	10	1	----
75	Tailoresses	150	95	46	9	----	74	50	23	3
76	Upholsterers	22	9	13	----	----	16	6	----	----
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	52	21	24	7	----	40	11	1	----

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DELAWARE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany	Ireland	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
21,773	30,273	1,854	38	8,179	650	8,744	5,419	2,733	592	1,219	2,721	1,172	134	6	131	23	941	1
5,904	1,818	191	8	2,488	23	2,893	1,898	879	116	56	81	55	10	1	1	.....	26	2
1,362	7,857	404	5	1,553	6	133	77	48	8	52	158	87	18	.....	1	1	19	3
149	236	23	.....	87	.....	196	103	78	15	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4
63	124	12	.....	11	.....	14	11	2	1	6	16	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5
44	202	18	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	8	3	1	.....	1	3	6
56	116	4	.....	.....	.....	9	4	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
20	151	9	1	3	.....	7	3	2	2	2	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
55	163	14	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	9
119	68	5	.....	.....	.....	66	44	18	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	10
144	111	6	.....	6	1	8	2	6	.....	12	4	6	3	.....	.....	.....	4	11
126	324	18	.....	20	.....	39	20	17	2	9	38	24	.....	.....	2	.....	4	12
3,382	4,444	317	5	2,335	287	2,064	1,165	746	153	165	927	137	10	.....	14	2	394	13
488	147	22	1	199	2	73	46	21	6	8	14	9	.....	.....	1	.....	3	14
29	212	19	.....	14	.....	10	3	6	1	6	31	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	15
98	286	13	.....	2	.....	14	7	5	2	4	11	13	3	1	1	.....	.....	16
21	127	7	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17
200	389	16	.....	59	2	196	132	54	10	3	6	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	18
975	478	18	2	1	1	67	32	25	10	7	16	24	5	.....	.....	.....	7	19
212	428	27	.....	124	2	79	58	18	3	8	36	9	1	1	1	.....	2	20
123	146	9	.....	69	.....	20	9	9	2	1	15	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21
492	1,536	77	1	62	13	53	23	18	12	53	106	53	4	.....	5	1	69	22
221	47	.....	.....	11	.....	22	10	8	4	4	1	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....	23
223	166	8	1	2	.....	22	13	8	1	1	10	7	4	.....	.....	.....	2	24
553	960	30	1	165	52	136	108	22	6	32	138	31	2	.....	11	.....	58	25
136	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
541	3	.....	.....	4	1	28	15	7	6	12	7	7	12	.....	1	1	1	27
99	77	4	.....	9	10	10	5	3	2	79	8	8	.....	.....	1	.....	2	28
276	663	34	4	38	6	107	69	28	10	32	54	37	1	.....	2	.....	12	29
83	237	28	1	32	14	23	11	10	2	40	36	15	.....	1	1	1	21	30
112	117	5	.....	44	.....	99	60	33	6	2	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
132	233	9	1	14	3	12	7	4	1	47	16	7	.....	.....	.....	1	2	32
45	142	12	.....	8	19	11	5	3	3	47	4	7	1	.....	5	6	15	33
471	1,395	90	.....	42	18	498	306	159	33	44	43	33	6	.....	13	.....	12	34
54	101	6	.....	1	.....	13	5	4	4	4	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35
310	269	18	.....	45	4	140	92	36	12	17	46	57	.....	.....	1	.....	3	36
670	802	53	.....	169	39	226	176	41	9	59	153	64	3	1	10	.....	40	37
582	412	14	.....	59	22	129	76	35	18	59	167	33	1	.....	3	.....	15	38
377	570	26	.....	7	7	59	36	14	9	69	34	97	4	.....	5	3	15	39
144	502	30	.....	4	.....	39	24	9	6	15	31	30	5	.....	12	1	4	40
160	331	20	2	33	8	218	132	71	15	8	60	23	1	.....	2	1	11	41
77	161	11	.....	6	.....	15	10	3	2	2	11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42
352	520	19	1	12	3	187	110	59	18	23	32	33	4	.....	4	1	7	43
108	83	3	1	2	.....	22	14	3	5	1	14	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	44
130	79	4	.....	.....	2	19	12	5	2	10	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
96	151	10	.....	43	1	40	23	15	2	4	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
132	326	24	.....	41	2	109	71	28	10	3	36	36	14	.....	2	.....	7	47
46	103	5	.....	10	.....	14	9	4	1	6	24	15	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	48
121	146	8	.....	2	1	62	35	20	7	6	14	8	2	.....	.....	.....	4	49
86	98	3	.....	1	2	22	12	6	4	11	4	4	2	.....	5	1	4	50
80	122	.....	.....	13	.....	45	34	6	5	9	8	7	1	.....	1	.....	2	51
7,688	1,201	1,421	38	1,905	47	1,140	642	366	132	134	721	170	24	.....	34	1	56	52
44	7	2	.....	13	1	15	12	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
28	24	181	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
38	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
88	6	2	1	.....	.....	17	8	6	3	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
503	10	11	3	.....	.....	182	138	27	17	3	6	3	2	.....	.....	.....	4	57
16	19	65	3	14	.....	2	.....	.....	2	3	11	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	58
218	61	209	5	127	.....	10	7	1	2	5	31	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
43	21	10	.....	31	.....	11	2	9	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
105	117	123	.....	210	1	59	39	20	.....	1	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	61
58	32	62	4	.....	1	41	15	17	9	1	13	6	3	.....	1	.....	1	62
3,643	572	468	9	1,404	38	355	201	117	37	85	525	60	3	.....	27	1	32	63
73	4	1	.....	.....	.....	8	1	4	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	64
156	6	5	.....	3	.....	14	3	6	5	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	65
56	44	58	4	15	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	28	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	66
213	4	3	1	.....	.....	14	8	5	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
30	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
28	.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	1	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
579	25	24	2	14	.....	97	63	19	15	3	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	70
1,208	186	129	4	15	3	188	78	88	22	9	23	16	8	.....	4	.....	2	71
57	2	2	.....	.....	.....	9	4	4	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
49	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
36	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
129	9	11	1	.....	.....	29	11	11	7	2	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
20	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
48	3	1	.....	1	1	9	7	2	.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	68,992	31,667	8,145	7,849	21,331	18,568	30,347	16,978	2,639
2	Agricultural laborers	567	171	42	61	293	226	185	121	30
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	270	183	15	40	32	23	92	106	48
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	627	267	71	162	127	136	236	193	59
5	Clergymen	384	149	47	59	129	17	172	149	45
6	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	227	158	34	35	.....	88	84	47	8
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	443	336	43	54	10	87	198	133	24
8	Journalists	249	195	22	27	5	27	129	83	8
9	Lawyers	1,401	1,177	121	77	26	132	600	540	119
10	Musicians and teachers of music	266	70	57	98	41	52	136	64	13
11	Officials (government)	714	508	85	80	41	35	299	335	40
12	Physicians and surgeons	689	517	60	77	35	53	339	242	50
13	Professors and teachers	299	153	25	47	74	69	138	72	18
14	Barbers and hairdressers	586	50	42	44	450	169	320	82	12
15	Bartenders	329	108	100	82	39	141	156	26	2
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	599	335	84	58	122	76	338	174	9
17	Janitors	231	50	4	10	167	32	86	94	18
18	Laborers (not specified)	10,193	1,547	389	729	7,528	2,652	4,391	2,598	435
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers	576	130	93	240	113	53	319	189	14
20	Servants	4,294	185	63	202	3,844	1,716	1,943	527	55
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,020	575	100	206	139	38	442	458	74
22	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	1,175	895	137	95	48	197	559	376	35
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	371	304	34	28	5	34	182	134	20
24	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	266	152	17	15	82	65	124	61	15
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	9,725	7,325	1,286	763	351	2,830	3,864	2,630	329
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,330	752	198	126	2,254	1,446	1,356	459	38
27	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	551	125	21	54	351	125	273	133	15
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,970	2,052	561	857	500	570	2,002	1,183	202
29	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,550	409	122	97	931	777	469	295	13
30	Salesmen	1,216	794	311	84	27	664	461	87	4
31	Steam railroad employés	552	346	70	47	89	134	326	84	6
32	Street railway employés	639	498	74	44	23	127	436	71	3
33	Apprentices	782	450	263	15	54	773	6	3	.....
34	Bakers	510	103	136	254	17	147	243	103	17
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	801	390	178	112	121	226	312	216	45
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	562	108	56	164	234	59	198	250	54
37	Brick makers, potters, etc	561	83	24	12	442	187	254	104	14
38	Butchers	577	259	125	131	62	148	289	129	10
39	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	379	151	74	99	55	78	149	118	34
40	Carpenters and joiners	2,679	1,828	288	247	316	521	1,187	833	131
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	259	107	39	37	16	62	132	52	13
42	Machinists	700	493	110	82	15	158	345	171	22
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	646	396	88	123	39	59	277	271	37
44	Marble and stone cutters	323	87	97	110	29	61	174	68	15
45	Masons (brick and stone)	1,125	530	286	150	159	314	563	216	28
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,270	825	200	104	141	320	640	269	38
47	Plasterers	533	244	102	35	152	138	232	137	24
48	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	710	319	253	62	76	278	318	106	5
49	Printers, engravers, and book binders	2,400	1,634	494	208	64	579	1,201	524	80
50	Tailors	410	88	65	241	16	96	167	115	31
51	Tinners and tinware makers	378	176	114	52	36	143	166	59	9
52	FEMALES (a)	32,127	8,087	2,872	2,395	18,773	12,230	13,568	5,287	734
53	Artists and teachers of art	143	111	20	7	5	30	78	25	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	231	136	42	19	34	100	106	24	1
55	Officials (government)	53	27	16	9	1	18	19	13	2
56	Physicians and surgeons	40	26	5	7	2	6	12	17	2
57	Professors and teachers	1,058	518	181	72	287	403	541	101	9
58	Barbers and hairdressers	36	5	7	9	15	9	19	6	1
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers	301	193	24	45	39	3	116	159	22
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	470	179	62	73	156	75	188	163	41
61	Laborers (not specified)	357	110	15	30	202	94	152	96	13
62	Laundresses	5,632	116	39	74	5,403	964	2,938	1,460	200
63	Nurses and midwives	660	153	40	269	198	143	239	216	52
64	Restaurant and saloon keepers	90	11	10	28	41	3	58	27	1
65	Servants	12,997	955	389	982	10,671	6,308	4,768	1,539	246
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	39	31	4	1	3	8	19	8	4
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	166	104	54	7	1	117	45	4	.....
68	Clerks and copyists	3,508	2,668	618	145	77	1,207	1,626	593	29
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	377	49	60	194	74	20	165	169	21
70	Messengers, packers, and porters	34	19	3	4	8	19	12	3	.....
71	Saleswomen	561	303	222	30	6	431	117	13	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	233	182	44	3	4	136	86	9	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	45	28	9	2	6	30	12	2	.....
74	Apprentices	105	50	40	2	13	103	2	.....	.....
75	Confectioners	50	10	7	15	18	8	24	15	3
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,806	1,503	650	242	1,411	1,532	1,731	483	50
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	538	311	173	37	17	203	277	53	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
28,184	38,010	2,655	143	8,769	226	8,781	4,466	3,267	1,048	2,710	2,576	1,248	256	13	85	43	1,068	1
314	223	30	.....	227	2	112	63	33	16	36	13	8	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2
71	182	17	.....	31	1	13	7	4	2	16	15	5	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3
216	388	23	.....	100	5	52	29	16	7	68	35	47	1	.....	1	1	11	4
119	246	19	.....	1	.....	5	2	1	2	9	18	9	7	.....	.....	.....	20	5
124	98	5	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	13	5	8	3	.....	2	.....	4	6
157	257	27	2	.....	.....	23	13	6	4	20	9	14	2	.....	2	.....	7	7
73	167	6	3	.....	.....	7	2	5	.....	4	6	15	2	.....	.....	.....	1	8
423	883	90	5	.....	.....	11	2	4	5	10	11	29	6	1	1	3	17	9
110	143	13	.....	6	2	18	9	9	.....	48	3	12	2	.....	1	.....	33	10
138	543	32	1	4	3	17	9	4	4	12	30	10	2	.....	2	1	25	11
217	428	40	4	2	1	7	2	4	1	19	9	23	10	1	2	.....	15	12
152	133	13	1	.....	1	38	24	10	4	16	9	4	3	1	.....	.....	15	13
252	320	13	1	45	1	26	18	6	2	20	2	3	1	1	1	.....	17	14
224	96	9	.....	4	1	19	8	9	2	37	30	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	15
141	436	17	5	48	.....	37	18	15	4	14	27	6	2	.....	.....	1	9	16
56	162	12	1	48	.....	15	7	4	4	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17
3,695	6,027	455	16	4,199	5	3,038	1,483	1,250	305	79	568	48	8	.....	3	3	31	18
114	442	18	2	25	2	5	1	3	1	125	79	11	1	.....	.....	1	23	19
2,342	1,819	125	8	805	5	436	254	132	50	49	61	44	4	1	2	2	56	20
172	788	57	3	53	.....	38	13	16	9	50	113	18	10	.....	2	4	9	21
381	742	49	3	5	.....	35	19	10	6	31	26	26	6	.....	.....	1	5	22
97	254	19	1	3	.....	6	2	2	2	9	6	4	3	.....	.....	.....	6	23
98	156	12	.....	35	.....	25	13	8	4	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	24
4,668	4,739	294	24	33	6	329	151	127	51	235	199	176	55	.....	14	5	83	25
1,643	1,613	71	3	830	.....	464	247	156	61	32	73	16	1	.....	.....	.....	4	26
196	335	20	.....	181	1	41	21	12	8	20	25	7	.....	.....	1	.....	1	27
1,053	2,733	177	7	268	50	114	63	35	16	324	231	69	11	1	1	1	220	28
861	663	34	1	134	1	118	59	36	23	16	62	12	3	.....	.....	.....	6	29
874	326	15	1	5	.....	45	18	17	10	35	14	17	2	.....	.....	.....	16	30
199	337	12	4	47	.....	51	27	13	11	9	30	3	3	.....	1	.....	2	31
216	403	15	.....	24	1	79	58	16	5	10	24	7	.....	.....	1	.....	2	32
775	7	.....	.....	14	1	102	47	35	20	8	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
220	274	16	.....	13	12	25	14	7	4	213	14	10	.....	.....	1	.....	16	34
306	467	27	1	71	3	66	31	17	18	48	45	15	.....	.....	1	.....	3	35
132	370	56	4	108	4	34	11	12	11	95	39	6	.....	.....	3	.....	26	36
236	306	16	3	208	.....	198	78	104	16	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
186	375	16	.....	42	4	18	9	6	3	106	12	2	.....	.....	.....	1	10	38
114	242	19	4	17	4	52	21	21	10	70	6	7	1	.....	2	.....	14	39
854	1,698	125	2	146	6	751	435	240	76	83	62	67	23	.....	1	2	9	40
95	155	9	.....	6	.....	31	17	8	6	12	10	11	.....	.....	2	.....	2	41
256	409	33	2	9	.....	47	24	14	9	18	12	33	8	1	3	.....	7	42
123	478	45	.....	22	.....	39	19	18	2	25	54	31	6	.....	.....	.....	7	43
124	179	19	1	23	.....	81	43	29	9	7	46	49	1	.....	.....	.....	7	44
451	629	44	1	61	2	476	251	180	45	19	62	53	8	.....	1	.....	7	45
504	711	49	6	37	4	322	156	134	32	34	26	20	4	1	7	1	13	46
194	304	34	1	61	.....	225	119	88	18	5	16	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
366	330	14	.....	44	.....	143	81	47	15	6	34	20	1	.....	.....	.....	1	48
1,009	1,303	78	10	16	.....	208	100	71	37	41	65	66	19	.....	.....	6	11	49
155	228	26	1	24	25	27	17	7	3	128	27	12	.....	.....	5	.....	71	50
185	178	15	.....	11	6	75	40	25	10	12	21	4	.....	.....	1	.....	14	51
18,535	6,879	6,520	193	8,396	83	3,374	1,778	1,075	521	566	1,184	317	80	4	49	6	230	52
101	26	14	2	1	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	53
178	27	25	1	2	1	14	6	6	2	5	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	6	54
35	10	6	2	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	55
20	12	7	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
956	45	54	3	.....	2	207	167	17	23	17	21	14	4	.....	1	.....	18	57
16	12	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	58
46	50	198	7	32	1	1	.....	1	.....	15	14	9	3	.....	1	.....	3	59
206	67	195	2	90	5	42	26	11	5	21	26	16	4	.....	1	.....	6	60
141	93	122	1	105	.....	41	16	17	8	3	23	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	61
1,086	2,813	1,703	30	3,461	1	589	329	199	61	20	47	2	1	.....	1	.....	3	62
319	143	191	7	132	11	126	47	46	33	77	86	53	10	1	9	.....	33	63
12	30	47	1	21	1	3	3	.....	.....	22	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	64
8,685	2,195	2,067	50	4,236	44	1,591	872	530	189	195	613	77	17	1	29	4	61	65
18	6	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
153	4	8	1	.....	.....	12	5	3	4	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
2,498	207	767	36	11	.....	184	57	54	73	21	57	34	16	1	2	1	13	68
50	138	184	5	72	2	2	2	.....	.....	46	126	9	1	.....	.....	.....	12	69
22	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
517	25	16	3	1	2	30	16	8	6	13	7	3	1	.....	1	.....	5	71
208	13	10	2	.....	.....	27	6	14	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
39	3	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
105	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	12	5	2	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
10	26	14	.....	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
2,372	779	627	28	166	4	377	184	131	62	55	92	44	17	1	3	.....	32	76
402	32	98	6	3	.....	45	10	16	19	3	26	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

FLORIDA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	110,404	50,691	3,770	9,481	46,462	32,080	50,348	22,689	4,597
2	Agricultural laborers	16,783	6,267	154	322	10,040	10,960	4,290	1,196	341
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	35,241	21,365	659	1,374	11,843	3,966	17,823	10,695	2,636
4	Fishermen and oystermen	983	396	68	185	334	234	490	212	34
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	625	358	23	144	100	55	267	235	65
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	819	581	23	18	197	221	451	136	7
7	Miners	337	12	2		323	200	119	16	2
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	330	301	8	6	15	85	166	64	15
9	Wood choppers	719	129	2	5	583	214	381	99	20
10	Clergymen	919	400	21	65	433	24	472	330	83
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	257	192	20	36	9	31	147	63	15
12	Lawyers	574	475	46	40	13	49	287	184	48
13	Officials (government)	689	506	64	80	39	66	348	249	23
14	Physicians and surgeons	632	528	26	66	12	25	230	306	68
15	Professors and teachers	685	386	23	50	226	176	337	148	23
16	Barbers and hairdressers	347	25	9	50	263	97	200	46	2
17	Bartenders	188	59	14	43	72	57	114	15	1
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	592	310	51	62	169	161	322	90	10
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	296	153	17	39	27	9	91	118	15
20	Laborers (not specified)	14,874	3,363	163	447	10,901	5,346	6,880	2,119	385
21	Launderers	160	8	4	11	137	49	93	13	1
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	250	68	16	63	103	27	159	62	2
23	Servants	1,736	153	21	89	1,473	890	629	167	30
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	376	220	27	60	69	70	206	86	12
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	798	635	54	81	28	143	437	182	25
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	255	195	16	37	7	25	145	79	6
27	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,437	419	132	316	570	309	764	306	32
28	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,557	1,761	277	319	200	1,200	1,078	241	31
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,500	435	36	65	964	482	763	220	20
30	Foremen and overseers	202	173	6	12	11	35	131	32	2
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	249	110	2	9	128	64	130	51	3
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,521	2,183	274	739	325	427	2,080	897	99
33	Messengers, packers, and porters	372	91	14	25	242	186	150	31	4
34	Salesmen	705	537	72	54	42	359	298	41	3
35	Steam railroad employés	2,659	995	62	66	1,536	959	1,411	240	14
36	Telegraph and telephone operators	211	184	14	11	2	120	85	5	
37	Apprentices	237	95	26	49	67	231	4	1	
38	Bakers	178	41	15	71	51	43	86	43	6
39	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	539	287	46	56	150	67	238	185	47
40	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	225	62	6	62	95	25	90	91	17
41	Butchers	290	149	18	32	91	63	169	47	8
42	Carpenters and joiners	3,488	1,921	187	392	983	382	1,832	1,087	161
43	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	243	52	2	6	183	77	132	28	5
44	Machinists	456	301	51	73	31	84	239	125	7
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	592	402	43	118	26	43	330	195	16
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons	401	125	19	46	211	54	223	97	24
47	Millers (flour and grist)	196	122	4	8	62	33	98	48	17
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	648	369	62	112	165	135	321	171	15
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	357	278	24	29	26	195	112	46	4
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	1,697	745	36	58	858	601	912	168	10
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,125	241	413	2,534	937	1,778	1,794	469	44
52	FEMALES (a)	26,423	5,748	540	1,039	19,036	11,250	9,563	4,551	818
53	Agricultural laborers	6,779	709	7	3	6,060	4,129	1,808	684	131
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,955	1,354	15	38	1,548	424	1,098	1,176	236
55	Artists and teachers of art	34	24	3	7		13	14	7	
56	Musicians and teachers of music	138	86	18	11	23	78	44	14	2
57	Officials (government)	54	50	1	3		16	32	6	
58	Professors and teachers	936	603	63	79	191	480	345	101	4
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers	295	174	19	27	75	9	145	129	10
60	Hotel keepers	59	45	4	6	4	3	26	26	4
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	298	140	10	38	110	54	140	79	23
62	Laborers (not specified)	1,309	97	1	4	1,207	612	461	187	43
63	Laundresses	4,570	178	24	29	4,339	1,253	2,284	833	100
64	Nurses and midwives	187	67	3	14	103	35	38	81	30
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers	41	5	1	1	34	3	24	13	1
66	Servants	5,734	930	65	193	4,546	2,927	1,823	712	178
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	27	22	2	3		19	7	1	
68	Clerks and copyists	118	73	24	13	8	66	47	4	1
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	114	52	12	30	20	11	58	42	3
70	Saleswomen	70	44	7	15	4	42	24	3	1
71	Stenographers and typewriters	24	20	3	1		15	6	3	
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,657	825	116	123	593	516	837	271	28
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	29	22	3	2	2	22	7		
74	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	48	38	1	2	7	37	11		
75	Starch makers	22				22	7	8	5	2
76	Tailoresses	30	14		4	12	7	13	7	3
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	631	48	115	371	97	383	159	77	10

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

FLORIDA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
40,025	65,833	4,214	332	31,349	3,427	12,928	7,122	4,805	1,001	1,147	587	1,912	434	17	455	82	6,283	1
11,853	4,438	438	54	7,181	28	1,893	1,096	643	154	65	11	112	17	.....	38	2	195	2
4,774	28,987	1,460	80	10,735	81	1,297	936	252	79	245	107	541	92	4	102	13	284	3
347	588	46	2	292	5	190	76	98	16	10	12	8	4	.....	20	4	154	4
177	390	53	5	101	11	47	21	19	7	33	17	51	6	.....	10	3	26	5
259	525	33	2	216	.....	101	56	40	5	3	1	4	4	2	.....	.....	4	6
218	111	8	.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
113	202	13	2	60	.....	43	15	26	2	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
322	360	30	7	371	.....	104	64	34	6	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	9
90	781	45	3	25	.....	9	5	2	2	7	10	24	10	.....	1	.....	17	10
79	161	16	1	.....	.....	25	7	11	7	2	2	23	3	.....	3	.....	4	11
132	405	34	3	.....	1	12	2	7	3	2	2	20	4	.....	.....	.....	12	12
166	487	34	2	13	2	24	8	13	3	12	11	27	3	1	7	2	18	13
90	495	41	6	1	8	3	.....	1	2	7	5	14	10	.....	.....	.....	30	14
309	347	26	3	.....	10	210	49	121	40	2	7	15	3	.....	.....	1	29	15
141	194	11	1	44	40	18	14	2	2	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	56	16
102	82	4	.....	9	6	14	6	6	2	14	6	5	.....	.....	1	.....	19	17
230	344	17	1	76	1	56	24	24	8	9	7	22	10	.....	4	1	12	18
27	194	15	.....	14	5	6	3	1	2	5	.....	11	4	.....	.....	.....	22	19
6,431	7,790	595	58	6,722	64	3,299	1,574	1,499	226	70	52	96	60	1	46	7	310	20
105	42	12	1	57	50	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	21
60	181	7	2	26	25	9	4	4	1	10	6	7	1	.....	1	2	66	22
1,158	512	61	5	629	57	137	62	67	8	14	4	17	3	.....	4	2	142	23
126	226	23	1	41	6	28	12	12	4	6	10	16	3	1	2	1	23	24
275	491	30	2	4	1	26	9	9	8	10	10	33	11	.....	2	.....	15	25
52	199	4	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	7	18	2	.....	1	.....	8	26
471	899	58	6	346	20	203	48	149	12	19	21	57	12	.....	42	11	423	27
1,616	871	66	4	40	49	104	42	39	23	56	16	97	27	.....	7	1	134	28
538	900	56	6	595	18	129	83	37	9	3	4	12	6	1	4	.....	74	29
47	148	7	.....	3	.....	10	5	3	2	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
81	159	7	2	61	2	14	8	6	.....	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	8	31
863	2,501	145	12	99	110	87	31	40	16	159	47	127	38	1	17	2	392	32
195	164	12	1	55	6	23	6	12	5	.....	1	4	.....	.....	5	.....	8	33
472	219	12	2	14	.....	37	18	14	5	17	1	13	3	.....	3	1	17	34
1,212	1,381	60	6	748	3	250	175	60	15	5	8	23	6	1	5	2	17	35
140	67	4	.....	.....	1	14	7	3	4	1	2	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	36
233	4	.....	.....	35	56	36	29	2	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	37
66	110	2	.....	25	30	17	9	5	3	27	1	8	1	.....	3	.....	49	38
96	403	34	6	94	.....	51	17	28	6	13	8	12	7	.....	1	1	18	39
63	139	23	.....	36	11	22	11	9	2	20	4	10	1	.....	3	1	28	40
82	198	9	1	44	15	16	5	8	3	10	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	29	41
809	2,463	205	11	423	39	831	378	375	78	58	27	102	52	4	34	5	207	42
80	152	11	.....	77	5	30	7	18	5	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	43
143	236	27	.....	10	4	54	28	18	8	10	6	36	7	.....	5	1	10	44
122	452	17	1	17	22	32	16	12	4	20	11	28	7	.....	1	1	53	45
101	273	25	2	68	2	102	49	41	12	6	9	20	3	.....	1	2	19	46
49	129	16	2	38	.....	19	6	8	5	2	.....	3	2	.....	.....	1	1	47
217	393	35	3	43	8	151	61	76	14	13	8	51	3	.....	11	.....	35	48
216	132	9	.....	2	4	31	19	7	5	4	2	6	7	.....	1	.....	12	49
764	870	57	6	487	1	188	129	52	7	12	5	15	8	.....	10	.....	8	50
2,113	1,883	123	6	598	2,514	2,531	1,732	716	83	21	3	6	2	.....	3	1	2,194	51
12,126	7,360	6,526	411	14,392	601	3,065	1,697	1,078	290	89	76	152	63	17	47	5	1,507	52
4,120	1,778	805	66	4,983	1	1,055	730	255	70	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	53
493	732	1,685	45	1,753	1	106	70	29	7	10	2	12	3	.....	4	.....	8	54
21	6	6	1	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	55
95	23	20	.....	2	2	11	1	8	2	.....	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	5	56
25	21	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	57
709	127	91	9	.....	10	274	55	174	45	2	10	11	6	12	.....	.....	44	58
14	75	185	21	54	2	5	1	2	2	6	4	4	6	.....	.....	.....	9	59
4	25	28	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
113	47	130	8	111	3	11	2	7	2	2	5	16	3	2	3	.....	13	61
618	387	274	30	997	1	145	75	47	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	62
1,127	2,062	1,296	85	2,969	70	411	205	168	38	4	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	546	63
56	63	65	3	66	4	34	13	17	4	1	1	7	3	.....	.....	.....	9	64
1	21	18	1	23	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
3,216	1,229	1,196	93	2,985	72	438	200	183	55	30	29	51	9	3	30	1	225	66
25	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
96	12	10	.....	.....	.....	7	1	4	2	1	.....	2	6	.....	1	.....	3	68
23	35	53	3	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	4	4	5	.....	1	.....	10	69
54	10	6	.....	1	1	7	.....	6	1	3	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	6	70
18	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
694	493	433	37	202	61	114	47	50	17	12	9	19	9	.....	5	4	136	72
25	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
40	4	4	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
5	13	4	.....	22	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
9	10	11	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	76
399	110	116	6	143	340	418	291	111	16	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE **116.**—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

GEORGIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	508,790	249,179	5,773	6,811	247,027	189,445	207,920	87,262	22,594
2	Agricultural laborers	154,541	55,770	273	98	98,400	111,227	30,617	9,181	3,241
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	179,123	114,836	754	521	63,012	19,746	95,311	49,795	13,937
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	766	165	19	63	519	61	203	296	200
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	744	319	6	7	412	229	402	104	8
6	Miners	1,109	673	15	19	402	330	563	169	23
7	Wood choppers	1,670	265	2	4	1,399	486	817	250	108
8	Clergymen	2,517	1,172	31	37	1,277	66	1,402	814	229
9	Lawyers	1,730	1,651	47	15	17	194	971	472	87
10	Officials (government)	1,478	1,287	64	64	63	140	753	493	83
11	Physicians and surgeons	2,383	2,259	39	45	40	196	1,285	714	203
12	Professors and teachers	2,170	1,486	26	38	620	673	1,109	319	61
13	Barbers and hairdressers	985	53	13	20	899	361	515	93	7
14	Bartenders	605	311	30	80	184	162	376	53	13
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,741	1,086	69	66	520	464	1,011	219	9
16	Laborers (not specified)	35,238	5,030	135	350	29,723	14,075	14,356	5,143	1,406
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	474	183	28	85	178	46	313	96	17
18	Servants	7,335	296	9	30	7,000	4,282	2,201	637	152
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,520	1,134	58	147	181	175	801	475	64
20	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	2,275	1,944	121	79	131	471	1,196	530	66
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,053	905	65	73	10	121	564	314	50
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	9,500	7,615	968	514	403	4,982	3,607	768	99
23	Commercial travelers	1,097	923	90	72	12	202	714	170	4
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,688	1,211	30	57	4,390	1,777	2,912	849	95
25	Foremen and overseers	529	457	14	19	39	76	363	85	4
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,037	354	13	50	620	358	485	150	30
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	11,131	8,464	552	1,278	837	1,316	6,753	2,660	357
28	Messengers, packers, and porters	2,388	356	43	19	1,970	1,457	721	182	16
29	Salesmen	3,225	2,792	194	150	89	1,547	1,387	258	32
30	Steam railroad employés	13,228	5,389	215	184	7,440	4,585	7,304	1,161	68
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	654	612	30	7	5	414	224	13	.....
32	Apprentices	779	446	73	13	247	750	26	1	1
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	3,171	1,665	78	100	1,328	457	1,505	938	257
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,174	464	14	64	632	169	454	457	90
35	Brick makers, potters, etc	1,213	210	8	18	977	494	553	150	15
36	Butchers	782	393	41	49	299	210	382	169	17
37	Carpenters and joiners	10,105	5,858	209	277	3,761	1,563	5,308	2,680	494
38	Coopers	600	210	11	16	363	144	353	87	14
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,402	3,511	73	47	771	2,610	1,367	390	22
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	912	553	48	41	270	325	451	123	8
41	Machinists	1,706	1,338	154	143	71	470	882	320	29
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	2,045	1,662	98	163	122	202	1,227	543	67
43	Marble and stone cutters	797	427	30	239	101	254	420	109	10
44	Masons (brick and stone)	1,912	552	33	84	1,243	472	921	436	68
45	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	771	595	13	9	154	126	371	222	50
46	Millers (flour and grist)	1,197	1,000	16	21	160	145	556	354	142
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,003	1,115	97	115	676	584	980	389	47
48	Plasterers	526	99	10	19	398	148	255	96	22
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,194	951	114	51	78	605	462	114	10
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	4,530	2,002	29	28	2,471	1,849	2,237	393	36
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	541	305	19	19	198	230	221	65	23
52	FEMALES (a)	159,923	35,810	1,073	684	122,356	80,634	50,130	23,721	4,575
53	Agricultural laborers	59,489	9,108	20	1	50,351	36,279	16,476	5,778	804
54	Dairywomen	79	28	.....	6	45	25	27	24	3
55	Farmers, planters, and overseers	10,810	7,150	59	29	3,563	476	3,609	5,357	1,339
56	Artists and teachers of art	79	77	1	1	.....	36	32	7	2
57	Musicians and teachers of music	444	364	40	12	28	212	185	45	2
58	Officials (government)	83	71	7	5	.....	13	38	27	2
59	Professors and teachers	3,364	2,285	132	32	915	1,917	1,122	271	22
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	728	486	25	61	156	31	356	288	48
61	Hotel keepers	111	97	3	4	7	3	58	43	6
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,317	780	24	36	477	293	522	388	107
63	Laborers (not specified)	7,110	452	5	3	6,650	3,505	2,389	974	208
64	Laundresses	29,957	456	9	20	29,472	15,716	9,605	3,782	635
65	Nurses and midwives	705	176	11	11	507	475	126	68	25
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers	130	9	3	3	115	11	65	48	6
67	Servants	31,320	3,440	84	175	27,621	14,738	10,256	4,901	1,123
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	118	80	30	5	3	66	45	7	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	419	290	82	22	25	308	96	11	1
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	501	165	23	76	237	81	240	136	37
71	Saleswomen	282	193	70	11	8	189	89	4	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	93	68	22	1	2	68	24	1	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	104	82	15	.....	7	72	29	3	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,539	4,346	58	16	139	3,277	1,042	199	22
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	6,798	4,775	282	109	1,632	2,185	3,297	1,153	132
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	122	108	10	3	1	107	13	2	.....
77	Tailoresses	210	165	15	8	22	62	91	44	11

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

GEORGIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
219,777	273,707	14,756	550	215,764	192	45,420	30,405	12,603	2,412	2,187	1,673	1,390	317	22	200	43	1 174	1
111,740	39,668	2,975	158	91,683	12	18,528	12,835	4,860	843	28	20	19	2	....	10	.....	19	2
35,017	138,216	5,762	128	67,905	15	8,872	6,595	1,893	384	145	148	132	13	... ...	9	3	75	3
122	552	90	2	433	4	77	38	31	8	22	9	17	.....	.....	2	2	12	4
337	383	23	1	329	1	58	43	15	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	5
423	653	31	2	387	.....	108	65	39	4	2	5	10	1	.....	1	.....	.....	6
671	927	71	1	990	.....	371	255	102	14	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	7
211	2,168	136	2	97	1	61	27	26	8	6	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....	9	8
452	1,201	74	3	.....	.....	24	10	8	6	5	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	3	9
313	1,087	75	3	34	1	51	17	25	9	9	33	7	1	.....	1	2	11	10
497	1,752	130	4	11	.....	23	9	11	3	13	4	7	10	... ...	1	.....	11	11
1,078	1,015	72	5	.....	.....	566	317	186	63	6	9	10	4	.....	.....	.....	13	12
392	576	17	.....	165	.....	49	27	13	9	7	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	13	13
300	283	20	2	52	.....	38	21	14	3	35	29	1	.....	.....	3	.....	12	14
519	1,171	45	6	362	1	149	94	46	9	9	13	29	4	....	4	1	6	15
15,557	18,250	1,376	55	22,313	7	5,568	3,367	1,899	302	34	209	44	19	5	10	2	55	16
120	326	28	.....	74	.....	12	8	2	2	38	24	7	3	....	4	.....	9	17
4,947	2,180	246	12	3,863	2	408	231	143	34	13	5	1	1	... .	1	.....	21	18
343	1,085	91	1	199	1	76	44	28	4	21	96	13	2	....	4	.....	6	19
819	1,361	92	3	2	.....	105	42	51	12	17	21	18	13	....	1	.....	9	20
281	716	56	.....	7	.....	21	9	9	3	28	13	21	3	.....	4	.....	4	21
6,462	2,837	189	12	128	10	346	174	122	50	213	101	97	25	.....	8	3	70	22
427	650	20	.....	2	.....	47	24	19	4	40	9	7	4	1	1	.....	10	23
1,889	3,607	186	6	2,855	.....	426	283	118	25	25	17	6	3	.....	2	.....	5	24
118	396	15	.....	30	.....	22	16	4	2	3	7	2	3	.....	3	.....	1	25
450	548	37	2	383	.....	44	20	22	2	16	11	7	3	.....	3	.....	6	26
2,851	7,856	402	22	466	63	203	96	81	26	633	220	93	23	2	9	3	326	27
1,509	833	41	5	761	1	211	100	88	23	2	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	11	28
2,053	1,111	58	3	34	.....	127	63	54	10	83	30	8	8	1	2	.....	19	29
5,655	7,268	288	17	4,893	.....	1,434	907	445	82	22	90	31	11	1	7	1	12	30
470	177	7	.....	.....	.....	34	19	9	6	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	31
745	33	1	.....	91	1	77	36	32	9	6	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	32
588	2,406	166	11	879	1	232	122	81	29	19	34	29	10	.....	4	2	3	33
269	824	80	1	339	4	79	41	25	13	25	14	8	1	.....	3	.....	13	34
531	648	33	1	670	.....	233	136	92	5	2	3	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	35
255	495	30	2	162	.....	42	23	10	9	29	4	4	1	.....	1	.....	10	36
2,225	7,357	504	19	2,167	1	1,760	1,057	584	119	42	67	84	26	1	22	4	36	37
210	365	24	1	185	.....	74	47	21	6	10	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	38
2,527	1,790	80	5	1,662	4	299	191	87	21	10	10	17	3	.....	1	2	4	39
407	482	23	.....	182	1	125	86	31	8	1	11	21	4	.....	1	.....	4	40
655	997	51	3	63	1	114	66	34	14	23	23	54	15	1	6	.....	21	41
433	1,538	74	4	78	.....	67	40	12	6	40	33	50	16	2	2	.....	10	42
334	449	15	1	94	6	75	47	25	3	7	23	190	1	.....	7	.....	11	43
562	1,272	76	2	545	5	393	224	147	22	12	41	20	5	.....	.....	.....	6	44
176	554	40	1	112	.....	68	39	21	8	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	45
160	984	52	1	242	1	55	42	9	4	4	1	12	2	.....	1	1	.....	46
690	1,229	78	6	316	.....	361	208	120	33	25	22	39	8	1	5	1	15	47
182	321	23	.....	166	.....	108	63	42	3	3	5	5	1	1	1	.....	3	48
698	478	17	1	18	.....	60	24	27	9	14	8	16	4	.....	2	.....	7	49
2,033	2,390	105	2	1,831	.....	648	490	140	18	5	4	9	4	3	.....	.....	5	50
248	276	16	1	133	.....	78	55	20	3	8	.....	1	2	... .	1	.....	7	51
84,669	39,540	34,647	1,067	85,450	22	19,126	10,056	7,781	1,289	164	288	116	27	1	9	3	93	52
34,823	16,736	7,614	316	33,438	2	11,074	5,896	4,550	628	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	53
36	23	20	.....	49	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
1,170	1,351	8,185	104	5,523	1	416	233	161	22	7	10	6	2	.....	1	.....	3	55
66	8	5	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
306	72	62	4	1	.....	64	42	16	6	3	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2	57
37	20	25	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
2,721	359	273	11	.....	1	867	417	338	112	2	16	5	2	.....	.....	.....	7	59
90	182	445	11	160	.....	3	3	.....	.....	9	30	14	3	.....	.....	.....	5	60
13	40	57	1	11	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	... .	.....	.....	.....	61
631	205	468	13	576	.....	39	13	23	3	5	18	6	2	.....	1	.....	5	62
3,328	2,048	1,695	39	5,833	.....	1,574	721	765	88	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	63
15,070	8,855	5,865	167	14,836	1	1,626	866	648	112	5	9	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	64
345	78	272	10	396	.....	185	81	70	34	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
15	50	63	2	81	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
17,048	7,213	6,786	273	21,400	10	2,162	1,128	844	190	57	69	21	3	.....	2	1	28	67
93	9	16	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
365	30	20	4	7	.....	20	6	9	5	4	8	3	2	.....	.....	.....	5	69
102	181	216	2	170	2	32	12	14	6	19	49	3	.....	.....	1	.....	5	70
240	20	21	1	4	.....	18	9	4	5	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
86	2	5	.....	.....	.....	7	3	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
86	10	6	2	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
3,559	564	418	18	1,661	2	335	244	69	22	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	74
3,651	1,228	1,841	78	907	3	473	239	195	39	21	44	20	5	1	3	1	15	75
111	5	6	.....	2	.....	16	5	9	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
106	45	53	6	12	.....	27	13	11	3	3	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

IDAHO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	33,278	15,743	5,563	10,062	1,910	6,554	17,969	7,659	923
2	Agricultural laborers	2,847	1,656	621	533	37	1,518	1,001	242	38
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	8,467	4,853	1,280	2,316	18	927	4,504	2,605	424
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	120	22	7	20	71	5	49	50	14
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	205	104	51	50	.....	53	120	28	3
6	Miners	5,200	1,694	748	1,946	812	453	2,877	1,671	138
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,545	923	279	315	28	383	837	284	32
8	Wood choppers	168	78	21	50	19	44	97	26	1
9	Clergymen	79	53	3	23	.....	3	42	27	7
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	109	73	17	19	.....	19	69	19	2
11	Lawyers	176	131	30	15	.....	8	90	67	10
12	Officials (government)	161	109	28	24	.....	8	98	47	6
13	Physicians and surgeons	112	75	14	20	3	1	71	34	6
14	Professors and teachers	122	88	26	7	1	48	61	10	1
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	60	43	13	4	.....	20	32	7	.....
16	Barbers and hairdressers	106	40	17	26	23	9	81	16	.....
17	Bartenders	134	64	31	38	1	24	90	19	.....
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	208	113	37	58	.....	26	143	33	3
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	152	85	19	43	5	3	81	63	5
20	Laborers (not specified)	3,695	1,450	687	1,445	113	1,186	1,960	487	48
21	Launderers	176	4	2	3	167	32	106	35	2
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	307	122	60	118	7	15	212	74	5
23	Servants	693	141	56	115	381	159	368	152	6
24	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	172	105	25	39	3	25	116	28	2
25	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc	158	88	26	44	.....	6	90	50	9
26	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	590	338	122	117	19	220	318	50	5
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	570	370	112	81	7	127	338	97	5
28	Foremen and overseers	123	30	12	81	.....	13	91	18	.....
29	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	103	67	18	18	.....	14	66	20	2
30	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	771	335	148	214	74	61	456	229	20
31	Messengers, packers, and porters	71	32	14	15	10	16	38	17	.....
32	Salesmen	98	45	34	17	2	39	52	6	.....
33	Steam railroad employés	1,491	492	234	671	94	366	953	155	9
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	66	42	9	15	.....	25	35	4	.....
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	436	189	76	171	.....	44	240	132	17
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	110	21	8	81	.....	6	43	53	7
37	Brewers and maltsters	54	1	9	44	.....	3	31	18	2
38	Brickmakers, potters, etc	48	25	5	18	.....	14	17	14	3
39	Butchers	200	85	30	83	2	28	133	38	1
40	Carpenters and joiners	999	517	182	298	2	91	581	287	36
41	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	53	5	1	47	.....	11	29	11	2
42	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	63	36	13	11	3	10	40	12	1
43	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	51	25	8	18	.....	15	24	11	1
44	Machinists	244	97	49	98	.....	53	145	43	3
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	135	52	31	52	.....	8	96	29	2
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons	156	52	31	73	.....	11	94	45	6
47	Millers (flour and grist)	85	42	14	29	.....	15	39	24	6
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	152	82	32	38	.....	32	98	21	.....
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	92	63	19	10	.....	52	31	8	1
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	237	108	50	78	1	70	128	36	1
51	Tailors	48	1	6	41	.....	4	26	13	5
52	FEMALES (a)	1,894	917	453	468	56	928	659	274	22
53	Agricultural laborers	15	9	5	1	.....	12	3	.....	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	167	96	11	58	2	6	56	92	12
55	Dairywomen	7	2	1	4	.....	3	3	1	.....
56	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	8	5	1	2	.....	1	3	4	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art	7	7	.....	.....	.....	2	3	2	.....
58	Musicians and teachers of music	36	15	14	7	.....	22	13	1	.....
59	Officials (government)	9	5	3	1	.....	3	5	1	.....
60	Professors and teachers	220	155	49	16	.....	131	77	10	.....
61	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	6	3	2	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....
62	Boarding and lodging house keepers	50	19	13	14	4	3	31	16	.....
63	Hotel keepers	18	10	4	4	.....	.....	11	7	.....
64	Housekeepers and stewardesses	66	37	10	18	1	25	25	12	3
65	Laborers (not specified)	21	3	3	9	6	7	10	3	.....
66	Laundresses	58	14	7	23	14	10	30	18	.....
67	Nurses and midwives	36	19	3	13	1	6	5	23	2
68	Restaurant keepers and saloon keepers	12	5	4	1	2	.....	11	.....	1
69	Servants	667	272	184	192	19	486	151	22	3
70	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	6	4	.....	2	.....	.....	4	2	.....
71	Bookkeepers and accountants	7	2	4	1	.....	6	.....	1	.....
72	Clerks and copyists	25	12	10	3	.....	18	7	.....	.....
73	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	15	8	2	4	1	3	7	5	.....
74	Saleswomen	14	1	9	4	.....	11	2	1	.....
75	Stenographers and typewriters	8	6	1	1	.....	5	3	.....	.....
76	Telegraph and telephone operators	7	4	2	1	.....	4	3	.....	.....
77	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	370	191	103	74	2	146	179	44	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

IDAHO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
17,792	14 275	1,025	166	1,935	1,656	7,092	3,168	3,086	838	1,334	1,527	2,585	1,154	108	1,452	609	3,081	1
2,259	515	59	14	110	59	669	328	277	64	88	39	138	29	4	96	77	83	2
2,651	6,068	210	38	241	76	390	166	190	34	333	199	842	189	24	358	252	125	3
59	55	6	.....	24	50	20	11	6	3	3	1	8	1	.....	.....	2	75	4
125	72	8	.....	7	.....	53	24	24	5	4	.....	9	25	1	9	1	1	5
3,800	1,200	167	33	541	638	2,255	875	1,089	291	201	584	420	266	21	207	30	1,023	6
891	593	49	12	56	12	177	79	84	14	33	46	106	35	4	16	28	63	7
129	33	4	2	25	16	66	29	31	6	8	7	3	7	10	4	1	29	8
10	66	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	4	6	2	.....	4	.....	5	9
66	38	4	1	.....	.....	13	8	4	1	5	3	6	2	.....	2	.....	1	10
34	129	10	3	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	3	1	6	3	.....	1	.....	1	11
42	109	8	2	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	6	6	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	12
17	82	10	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	3	8	.....	.....	.....	6	13
78	39	5	.....	.....	1	40	21	15	4	.....	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	1	14
46	13	1	.....	.....	.....	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	15
50	49	6	1	1	3	10	6	4	.....	10	1	4	7	1	.....	1	7	16
96	33	3	2	5	.....	22	7	10	5	13	6	5	2	2	4	.....	6	17
109	88	9	2	.....	.....	60	31	31	7	4	3	32	12	.....	3	3	1	18
20	126	6	.....	3	3	4	2	1	1	3	7	9	8	.....	3	4	13	19
2,669	931	88	7	389	225	1,414	746	539	129	110	195	275	140	9	286	90	437	20
102	72	2	.....	89	93	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	166	21
160	135	10	2	6	4	29	11	15	3	30	28	19	14	3	10	.....	20	22
499	177	11	6	194	138	163	85	54	24	25	15	17	14	.....	16	6	376	23
81	89	2	.....	.....	.....	19	8	9	2	6	10	7	6	1	3	1	6	24
64	87	7	.....	.....	.....	12	3	5	4	1	9	24	4	.....	.....	1	5	25
398	185	11	2	5	16	67	28	26	13	17	8	36	28	.....	10	4	32	26
330	217	16	7	20	2	165	78	71	16	7	7	17	26	1	10	4	14	27
56	66	1	.....	2	.....	19	9	7	3	4	37	16	6	1	9	3	5	28
50	45	7	1	2	.....	12	8	3	1	3	3	2	2	6	1	1	.....	29
232	510	26	3	18	30	28	14	13	1	56	17	53	40	.....	17	8	96	30
43	25	2	1	11	8	24	8	13	3	3	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	16	31
65	31	2	.....	.....	2	8	6	2	.....	6	2	6	2	.....	.....	1	2	32
1,075	390	21	5	112	199	364	180	126	58	46	117	66	43	.....	164	14	245	33
46	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	4	2	3	1	1	2	10	.....	.....	.....	1	34
174	233	27	2	12	7	95	35	44	16	23	20	53	26	6	21	8	14	35
45	60	5	.....	2	2	21	5	10	6	22	15	18	4	1	9	5	7	36
23	28	3	.....	1	1	7	3	3	1	35	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	5	37
26	21	.....	1	2	1	20	8	10	2	3	1	5	1	.....	4	2	2	38
94	102	1	3	2	2	32	16	10	6	36	5	20	11	1	4	2	5	39
368	576	40	15	13	6	302	120	131	51	40	11	88	62	4	55	14	26	40
35	17	1	.....	7	37	7	3	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	44	41
28	31	3	1	2	1	6	1	5	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	3	42
36	13	2	.....	1	.....	14	5	6	3	2	5	4	5	.....	.....	1	1	43
127	106	9	2	1	1	38	11	20	7	8	11	45	18	2	6	4	4	44
55	78	1	1	1	.....	24	9	13	2	2	2	14	20	1	8	2	3	45
66	84	4	2	6	3	69	21	37	11	5	4	29	7	.....	10	3	15	46
26	52	6	1	1	.....	14	6	4	4	3	2	10	2	.....	7	3	2	47
84	61	6	1	2	.....	41	20	16	5	3	3	18	5	.....	7	1	1	48
72	18	.....	2	.....	.....	17	6	7	4	3	.....	2	4	.....	1	.....	.....	49
134	94	8	1	4	7	101	55	39	7	9	6	5	11	.....	38	5	5	50
18	25	5	.....	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	4	8	1	.....	11	.....	12	51
1,096	415	332	51	95	40	240	90	94	47	62	53	136	40	3	78	45	63	52
15	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
4	40	114	9	22	3	1	.....	.....	1	9	7	23	4	.....	7	7	1	54
5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	55
2	2	4	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	56
2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
23	10	2	1	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	1	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	58
4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
191	23	5	1	.....	.....	76	28	34	14	1	5	6	3	.....	.....	.....	1	60
3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
7	17	24	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....	.....	3	.....	4	62
2	5	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	63
28	20	13	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7	2	.....	1	.....	4	64
13	3	4	1	7	5	5	2	3	.....	2	1	4	.....	.....	2	.....	1	65
11	21	23	3	16	6	2	1	1	.....	4	3	7	.....	.....	4	2	7	66
8	13	14	1	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	2	1	5	1	.....	2	2	.....	67
3	7	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	68
536	80	40	11	37	15	85	37	34	14	26	17	35	12	1	54	27	23	69
2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
20	3	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	72
2	7	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	73
12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	76
171	132	56	11	3	3	44	17	14	13	10	7	29	17	.....	3	4	5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

ILLINOIS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	1,153,249	508,121	230,024	395,080	20,024	305,314	556,707	242,913	45,824
2	Agricultural laborers	125,137	73,064	28,139	22,194	1,740	79,049	37,985	6,683	1,158
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	285,644	177,016	46,801	59,912	1,915	35,048	140,447	87,729	22,211
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,460	1,153	659	2,587	61	527	1,612	1,598	722
5	Miners	22,195	4,744	4,175	12,720	556	6,382	11,661	3,826	292
6	Clergymen	5,066	2,645	587	1,641	193	156	2,627	1,764	515
7	Lawyers	5,769	4,261	832	665	11	387	3,048	1,816	498
8	Officials (government)	4,685	2,465	1,115	1,148	17	393	2,369	1,672	256
9	Physicians and surgeons	6,207	4,546	713	930	18	228	3,174	2,161	629
10	Professors and teachers	6,798	4,945	1,086	710	57	2,288	3,694	701	102
11	Barbers and hairdressers	6,293	2,344	1,580	1,607	762	1,984	3,526	628	138
12	Bartenders	4,087	966	1,353	1,664	104	1,272	2,487	294	19
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	10,278	4,320	2,212	3,503	243	1,596	6,309	2,103	151
14	Laborers (not specified)	119,051	35,061	16,620	62,560	4,810	31,498	58,095	21,686	4,352
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	8,867	1,653	1,883	5,238	93	553	5,883	2,292	139
16	Servants	12,683	2,834	1,565	3,989	4,295	5,060	6,423	983	111
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	6,258	1,803	1,280	3,111	64	392	3,674	1,957	217
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	19,644	11,768	3,445	4,399	32	2,440	10,806	5,574	746
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	5,102	3,165	804	1,127	6	384	2,662	1,707	332
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,921	1,147	402	2,299	73	849	2,264	711	73
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	49,512	21,193	16,775	11,348	196	24,130	20,777	4,102	391
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	25,644	8,155	7,147	9,646	696	7,121	13,494	4,471	512
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	5,018	2,620	837	1,300	261	1,326	2,618	911	106
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	50,820	22,369	9,125	19,186	140	5,572	27,866	15,422	1,958
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	6,615	1,253	2,998	2,048	316	4,770	1,395	416	35
26	Salesmen	15,771	7,604	4,594	3,557	16	5,968	7,901	1,732	128
27	Steam railroad employés	32,092	13,133	7,706	11,010	243	7,257	19,459	4,838	388
28	Street railway employés	3,442	1,058	751	1,630	3	533	2,556	327	6
29	Telegraph and telephone operators	3,785	2,479	992	310	4	1,957	1,691	106	5
30	Apprentices	5,591	1,107	3,117	1,345	22	5,440	136	12	2
31	Bakers	3,982	582	664	2,719	17	1,155	2,128	629	63
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	13,737	4,443	2,744	6,447	103	2,259	7,112	3,722	619
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	6,990	1,196	874	4,885	35	993	2,910	2,435	639
34	Brick makers, potters, etc	5,296	1,551	1,140	2,536	69	1,688	2,756	768	93
35	Butchers	8,929	2,023	2,472	4,402	32	2,363	4,969	1,112	144
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	6,444	707	969	4,753	15	1,465	3,457	1,273	239
37	Carpenters and joiners	43,583	17,429	6,010	20,016	128	6,044	22,632	12,471	2,328
38	Coopers	3,915	1,173	885	1,838	19	811	1,673	1,172	258
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	3,504	1,396	901	1,198	9	743	1,631	916	146
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	14,892	2,423	3,987	8,415	67	4,733	8,126	1,819	153
41	Machinists	12,784	3,482	3,112	6,163	27	3,612	7,022	1,928	204
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	10,595	4,587	1,781	4,209	18	811	5,806	3,576	383
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	13,137	2,908	2,161	7,958	110	2,284	6,971	3,238	602
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	18,365	6,922	4,105	7,259	79	4,908	10,077	3,029	305
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,425	873	2,075	1,461	16	2,067	2,052	296	9
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	10,347	3,847	3,711	2,760	29	4,928	4,365	951	93
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	5,051	1,194	664	3,108	85	1,185	2,673	1,114	75
48	Tailors	11,325	637	1,140	9,528	20	2,652	5,580	2,560	511
49	Tinners and tinware makers	4,084	1,122	1,402	1,552	8	1,403	2,039	579	61
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,575	887	1,563	2,071	54	1,813	2,288	423	37
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	6,207	846	1,529	3,806	26	2,673	2,779	648	100
52	FEMALES (a)	200,310	72,294	61,112	62,182	4,722	116,176	59,220	20,343	3,942
53	Agricultural laborers	827	452	225	122	28	596	173	45	12
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,885	7,571	865	3,347	102	214	2,069	7,549	2,109
55	Artists and teachers of art	819	561	199	55	4	318	416	74	8
56	Musicians and teachers of music	2,671	1,748	703	194	26	1,382	1,141	132	11
57	Professors and teachers	16,814	10,569	5,200	971	74	9,689	6,495	586	32
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	2,687	1,154	428	1,063	42	66	1,388	1,094	135
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	3,872	1,816	674	1,278	104	1,044	1,639	966	209
60	Laborers (not specified)	1,078	278	260	441	99	530	318	189	40
61	Laundresses	6,206	1,234	978	2,797	1,197	1,631	2,938	1,448	167
62	Nurses and midwives	2,446	907	435	1,067	37	509	1,080	730	117
63	Servants	75,713	22,093	19,579	31,517	2,524	53,928	18,305	2,659	455
64	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	12,373	4,729	5,960	1,661	23	9,157	3,058	127	9
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,424	369	394	741	10	240	676	444	62
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	756	86	472	197	1	717	37	1	
67	Saleswomen	3,354	926	1,813	612	3	2,480	814	50	2
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	548	249	242	56	1	420	118	8	
69	Apprentices	774	135	407	230	2	756	17	1	
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	694	121	421	152		561	116	14	2
71	Box makers (paper)	583	35	375	173		529	50	4	
72	Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,439	608	609	222		924	497	17	1
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,186	832	748	600	6	1,344	405	317	119
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	33,641	12,103	13,327	7,882	329	17,064	13,555	2,697	264
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,078	465	1,278	330	5	1,069	378	29	2
76	Tailoresses	5,956	303	1,918	3,730	5	4,647	1,027	224	53
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	666	113	284	267	2	596	60	9	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
459,760	655,330	35,299	2,860	60,210	53,993	166,843	82,598	69,831	14,414	158,942	57,201	45,842	14,804	2,660	55,648	6,421	54,517	1
104,343	17,519	2,843	432	8,632	4,099	29,691	16,421	11,373	1,897	10,829	1,607	1,825	405	54	5,125	730	1,619	2
59,647	214,697	10,757	543	17,897	5,366	7,581	3,695	3,326	560	32,007	8,873	7,646	1,398	425	5,199	701	3,673	3
1,003	3,116	323	18	299	306	501	131	295	75	1,321	218	377	27	4	178	47	416	4
8,389	13,205	546	55	2,902	3,028	13,164	4,388	7,828	948	2,777	1,136	4,837	78	7	667	33	3,185	5
1,018	3,859	183	6	26	52	85	29	43	13	711	198	283	106	11	169	11	156	6
1,390	4,092	259	28	.....	2	83	31	38	14	178	149	154	76	3	26	7	72	7
943	3,543	192	7	26	10	189	80	85	24	298	436	177	79	9	80	5	64	8
1,000	4,836	335	36	4	22	57	22	24	11	343	82	160	152	13	45	14	123	9
3,740	2,926	121	11	.....	47	2,227	933	1,005	289	351	63	75	51	12	45	4	110	10
2,665	3,496	113	19	135	104	285	153	109	23	1,048	42	69	81	25	77	30	251	11
2,627	1,363	83	14	46	61	303	162	97	44	827	291	94	72	11	157	29	183	12
3,013	6,931	309	25	263	174	1,385	677	554	154	951	777	819	252	23	398	44	239	13
49,633	64,830	4,220	359	15,122	15,681	38,297	17,340	17,400	3,557	21,529	15,124	3,108	1,035	221	8,098	844	12,658	14
1,616	6,988	243	20	128	204	145	66	59	20	2,742	850	280	144	17	236	53	870	15
9,166	3,150	322	45	628	307	1,063	688	269	106	1,371	663	587	206	15	675	134	413	16
1,273	4,693	267	25	120	108	231	129	74	28	800	1,343	301	137	21	300	38	172	17
5,363	13,576	643	62	33	69	776	367	326	83	1,535	570	919	506	26	341	65	437	18
1,108	3,787	196	11	25	39	103	36	55	12	331	140	344	119	9	75	11	98	19
2,486	1,326	105	4	113	54	874	306	505	63	264	328	262	199	11	1,097	54	84	20
32,111	16,669	661	71	107	270	1,981	989	725	267	3,051	1,716	2,587	1,237	95	1,467	174	1,028	21
10,127	14,801	655	61	1,208	656	3,690	1,926	1,440	324	4,007	2,191	832	448	88	1,106	240	744	22
2,550	2,284	158	26	197	116	363	193	136	34	427	280	206	72	14	206	33	63	23
11,081	37,962	1,647	130	1,343	1,432	1,126	493	489	144	8,779	1,771	1,996	739	94	1,389	315	4,122	24
5,172	1,381	59	3	106	102	635	265	214	156	669	290	188	110	19	521	49	208	25
8,553	6,925	265	28	31	66	644	351	204	89	1,261	426	628	357	31	429	57	369	26
13,109	18,150	772	61	1,583	1,293	3,521	2,084	1,074	363	3,155	3,457	1,089	627	71	1,499	145	978	27
1,244	2,127	68	3	47	36	184	106	61	17	332	677	139	122	14	205	49	92	28
2,449	1,296	33	7	.....	2	224	101	88	35	57	39	74	87	7	19	3	24	29
5,500	84	6	1	52	157	833	386	300	147	537	72	137	52	10	237	21	280	30
1,750	2,148	77	7	115	435	323	168	109	46	1,740	112	228	48	16	193	32	350	31
3,668	9,521	506	42	428	694	1,506	814	512	180	2,424	992	905	282	57	1,128	110	550	32
1,837	4,730	394	29	301	742	735	355	290	90	2,344	420	306	115	67	892	71	671	33
2,300	2,877	108	11	342	537	1,882	692	1,046	144	1,406	196	206	91	79	280	29	249	34
3,431	5,262	206	30	202	444	740	405	270	65	2,504	370	518	141	23	217	44	585	35
2,246	3,988	203	7	142	718	836	546	225	65	2,164	64	188	98	18	1,334	135	752	36
11,529	30,089	1,845	120	990	2,638	14,856	7,924	5,669	1,263	7,527	1,253	2,173	1,236	467	4,998	471	1,893	37
1,265	2,447	184	19	145	271	1,003	564	355	84	1,102	250	67	50	7	142	28	192	38
1,169	2,195	124	16	30	89	287	152	101	34	716	89	92	64	15	71	11	140	39
6,553	8,043	272	24	756	1,475	3,150	2,029	897	224	2,238	1,376	1,178	265	34	1,776	84	1,464	40
5,313	7,183	271	17	179	500	1,241	793	328	120	1,984	463	1,179	301	24	1,569	111	533	41
1,837	8,417	313	28	69	185	570	303	219	48	1,584	477	778	338	27	469	80	456	42
3,842	8,712	536	47	485	1,191	5,340	2,246	2,611	483	3,314	1,088	1,220	201	52	1,052	127	907	43
7,746	10,072	468	79	243	696	5,380	2,599	2,331	450	2,653	490	928	384	75	1,761	190	787	44
2,646	1,714	60	5	20	34	550	375	125	50	288	399	379	158	15	127	18	77	45
6,278	3,895	157	17	30	143	815	467	258	90	1,000	187	481	255	21	418	55	343	46
1,595	3,321	132	3	491	1,244	1,849	858	872	119	1,066	122	44	38	14	342	24	1,458	47
3,638	7,334	333	20	711	2,288	1,312	731	464	117	3,306	273	316	76	15	2,385	137	3,024	48
1,876	2,107	96	5	73	195	445	255	146	44	778	97	143	108	11	168	15	233	49
2,421	2,069	75	10	81	194	553	335	171	47	1,332	21	78	21	8	95	48	484	50
3,207	2,893	97	10	222	617	843	509	242	92	1,580	105	131	76	13	1,099	84	809	51
157,192	13,212	27,897	2,009	9,411	8,470	18,311	8,713	7,115	2,483	18,641	12,178	5,416	2,768	300	14,571	1,127	7,262	52
707	54	65	1	93	47	132	51	67	14	64	8	6	1	.....	14	5	24	53
443	818	10,447	177	2,013	527	61	24	29	8	1,625	865	432	98	9	154	5	160	54
615	105	88	11	.....	.....	56	21	28	7	8	6	17	10	.....	3	.....	11	55
2,200	288	163	20	4	5	249	91	122	36	42	15	52	37	2	25	4	18	56
15,764	585	401	64	.....	22	5,544	2,522	2,223	799	232	159	227	147	33	58	5	112	57
334	522	1,718	113	119	49	9	2	6	1	209	346	150	117	9	160	14	60	58
2,019	512	1,259	82	317	208	96	49	33	14	419	280	180	69	6	208	29	89	59
673	186	210	9	121	92	181	75	84	22	156	81	34	15	1	56	6	98	60
2,392	1,146	2,493	175	1,273	490	552	266	215	71	816	755	142	79	7	726	38	245	61
1,236	339	815	56	.....	155	299	104	144	51	387	151	185	112	5	131	13	90	62
68,907	2,734	3,580	492	4,285	4,336	4,128	2,025	1,606	497	9,085	7,335	1,926	695	54	9,572	726	2,154	63
11,606	420	296	51	46	13	680	278	275	127	366	257	336	265	28	201	20	194	64
412	358	633	21	97	88	28	9	14	5	286	146	70	41	2	38	13	145	65
746	5	3	2	5	12	107	40	35	32	98	15	18	10	.....	8	3	45	66
3,079	138	117	20	9	20	187	88	70	29	191	76	87	64	5	61	11	117	67
510	20	12	6	.....	.....	30	7	12	11	8	17	11	11	.....	7	.....	2	68
767	4	1	2	10	35	129	43	51	35	66	11	15	3	4	24	1	106	69
645	21	20	8	7	9	79	46	24	9	45	27	25	12	5	18	.....	20	70
568	4	8	3	5	9	53	31	15	7	89	25	14	6	.....	4	.....	35	71
1,230	145	48	16	17	12	81	39	32	10	43	31	62	30	3	27	6	20	72
1,615	190	350	31	126	93	400	207	137	56	151	36	68	12	2	234	6	91	73
26,291	3,178	3,671	501	348	870	3,219	1,527	1,284	408	2,152	1,144	883	670	91	1,697	140	1,116	74
1,949	73	44	12	3	7	183	87	63	33	53	94	69	49	6	26	1	32	75
5,332	292	300	32	291	986	849	544	237	68	1,006	59	46	46	6	849	49	1,069	76
626	26	13	1	36	55	90	64	17	9	98	9	9	.....	2	4	1	144	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

INDIANA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	639,156	466,494	86,471	71,381	14,810	159,365	293,728	148,768	35,210
2	Agricultural laborers	84,074	68,162	10,928	3,190	1,794	52,152	25,471	5,126	1,057
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	225,194	181,280	23,060	19,614	1,240	23,938	107,792	71,992	21,184
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,904	978	283	607	36	199	649	723	329
5	Miners	6,477	3,124	997	2,184	172	2,112	3,239	1,017	96
6	Quarrymen	1,548	1,210	124	201	13	485	809	225	14
7	Clergymen	3,122	2,160	303	512	147	102	1,561	1,093	358
8	Lawyers	3,199	2,820	259	104	7	163	1,668	1,123	229
9	Officials (government)	2,597	2,022	343	222	10	177	1,306	980	124
10	Physicians and surgeons	4,571	3,997	339	215	20	139	2,148	1,787	488
11	Professors and teachers	6,034	5,125	575	253	81	2,407	3,155	400	57
12	Barbers and hairdressers	3,288	1,818	538	233	699	1,055	1,845	348	25
13	Bartenders	1,752	845	585	289	33	498	1,067	166	10
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	4,974	3,626	687	507	154	770	2,877	1,205	96
15	Laborers (not specified)	67,182	44,803	7,180	9,902	5,297	21,691	29,940	12,633	2,580
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,389	1,504	794	1,061	30	219	2,161	917	80
17	Servants	3,331	1,241	293	288	1,509	1,779	1,176	307	41
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,585	907	260	392	26	101	756	621	102
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	5,016	4,030	597	377	12	619	2,560	1,547	269
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	14,046	9,475	3,511	992	68	6,772	5,687	1,375	158
21	Commercial travelers	2,394	1,841	365	186	2	261	1,567	514	27
22	Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	10,282	7,437	1,385	902	558	2,417	5,475	2,103	238
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	2,732	2,035	268	179	250	838	1,369	459	48
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	22,736	15,859	3,259	3,553	65	1,969	12,467	7,145	1,085
25	Salesmen	6,246	4,381	1,408	435	22	2,511	2,933	720	60
26	Steam railroad employés	15,616	10,305	2,684	2,499	128	3,436	9,685	2,146	154
27	Telegraph and telephone operators	2,077	1,678	343	54	2	1,122	877	61	4
28	Apprentices	1,612	854	659	75	24	1,555	49	7	----
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	8,492	5,349	1,519	1,543	81	1,343	4,296	2,356	467
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,114	1,407	475	1,201	31	192	1,070	1,384	462
31	Brick makers, potters, etc	2,433	1,484	359	460	130	728	1,261	373	63
32	Butchers	3,441	1,728	815	886	12	749	1,882	719	79
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	2,563	1,071	681	793	18	700	1,083	571	198
34	Carpenters and joiners	22,716	17,461	2,796	2,326	133	2,682	11,261	7,214	1,450
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	2,025	1,226	342	448	9	256	774	775	211
36	Coopers	2,803	1,777	517	498	11	568	1,054	859	310
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,778	1,017	414	313	34	855	576	267	75
38	Glass workers	1,925	1,061	331	477	56	869	857	182	11
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,805	1,127	416	257	5	308	795	503	107
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	5,342	2,310	1,563	1,307	162	1,906	2,604	744	73
41	Machinists	4,861	2,570	1,376	900	15	1,563	2,347	832	90
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	4,840	3,186	768	837	49	327	2,567	1,701	217
43	Marble and stone cutters	1,565	834	351	369	11	361	842	315	42
44	Masons (brick and stone)	4,251	2,634	621	915	81	600	2,117	1,213	293
45	Millers (flour and grist)	2,368	1,688	401	267	12	352	1,100	731	180
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7,867	5,525	1,462	840	40	2,386	4,041	1,272	137
47	Plasterers	2,376	1,890	235	161	90	321	1,204	710	126
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,701	1,889	602	196	14	1,316	1,053	285	37
49	Saw and planing mills employés, etc	4,119	3,184	479	332	124	997	2,246	795	59
50	Tailors	2,212	624	490	1,091	7	525	778	646	252
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,624	1,907	1,036	642	39	1,513	1,561	455	83
52	FEMALES (a)	84,902	56,087	17,583	6,988	4,244	43,707	26,312	11,701	2,796
53	Agricultural laborers	564	403	116	31	14	417	109	31	6
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	7,644	5,929	570	1,115	30	85	1,310	4,644	1,586
55	Artists and teachers of art	297	248	36	12	1	137	128	26	3
56	Musicians and teachers of music	1,321	1,067	187	40	27	662	596	53	5
57	Officials (government)	181	157	19	5	----	77	55	44	5
58	Professors and teachers	8,191	6,443	1,374	265	109	4,525	3,300	315	19
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers	707	495	79	113	20	13	314	326	54
60	Hotel keepers	162	116	22	[illegible]	1	4	48	95	14
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	77	857	901	516	148
62	Laborers (not specified)	501	279	100	75	47	272	132	83	13
63	Laundresses	3,178	1,060	379	375	1,364	709	1,479	857	112
64	Nurses and midwives	595	331	109	138	17	143	218	189	38
65	Servants	31,158	19,828	6,188	2,855	2,287	22,256	6,921	1,467	317
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	239	191	39	9	----	56	117	60	4
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	719	493	203	19	4	474	227	14	----
68	Clerks and copyists	1,939	1,170	697	64	8	1,306	577	47	2
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	459	213	93	150	3	34	210	174	38
70	Saleswomen	1,084	613	423	46	2	657	393	28	4
71	Stenographers and typewriters	536	423	103	9	1	373	153	5	----
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,682	1,543	945	188	6	1,716	473	369	122
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	15,993	10,880	4,161	791	161	6,593	7,308	1,850	204
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	448	260	160	28	----	319	112	15	1
75	Tailoresses	1,149	579	472	96	2	514	444	154	36
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	216	76	101	38	1	195	18	2	1
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	166	56	92	16	2	130	26	9	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

INDIANA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
222,106	391,018	23,372	2,660	41,238	7,300	117,424	51,355	53,363	12,706	41,478	9,498	7,591	2,192	192	2,518	418	7,622	1
64,568	16,756	2,274	476	7,816	728	24,096	11,305	10,937	1,854	1,846	280	209	67	14	269	51	457	2
46,501	175,108	9,060	525	15,483	2,281	12,702	6,322	5,318	1,062	12,766	2,239	1,454	449	47	594	77	1,990	3
360	1,383	148	13	110	64	343	129	169	45	415	35	77	6	3	5	5	62	4
2,469	3,785	196	27	854	180	4,472	971	2,243	1,258	353	184	1,312	19	2	21	12	283	5
558	931	52	7	178	55	502	274	203	25	93	36	17	1	.....	12	.....	42	6
511	2,478	130	3	10	31	61	18	34	9	309	32	70	31	.....	13	.....	61	7
616	2,428	137	18	.....	4	89	22	31	36	41	17	26	8	4	.....	.....	8	8
452	2,021	114	10	14	5	126	52	55	19	99	55	40	14	.....	2	1	11	9
543	3,775	224	29	12	2	74	23	32	14	93	27	45	29	1	.....	1	19	10
3,445	2,487	92	10	.....	8	2,164	665	1,214	285	129	44	25	18	2	4	.....	32	11
1,297	1,874	92	25	76	4	241	115	94	32	184	8	8	9	2	5	3	17	12
944	743	49	16	25	8	172	76	73	23	176	49	21	6	1	9	2	25	13
1,252	3,499	193	30	206	18	1,069	524	417	128	226	100	119	21	1	12	2	26	14
28,494	35,476	2,778	434	9,712	1,566	28,964	11,529	14,315	3,120	5,129	2,329	440	221	16	478	61	1,236	15
567	2,690	119	13	67	30	91	35	44	12	706	171	62	25	2	9	1	86	16
2,491	700	115	25	378	19	342	166	127	49	162	31	29	12	1	11	2	44	17
239	1,255	80	11	65	21	107	44	49	14	194	127	37	5	1	12	.....	16	18
1,152	3,639	207	18	14	10	403	172	180	51	177	56	78	38	1	5	2	20	19
8,659	5,108	228	51	32	22	833	379	318	136	525	128	165	68	4	20	8	74	20
704	1,617	61	12	5	2	133	61	57	15	87	34	32	15	.....	6	.....	12	21
2,989	6,906	346	41	1,001	58	2,676	1,323	1,114	239	566	150	68	26	6	19	11	56	22
1,266	1,344	93	29	175	8	302	113	151	38	94	33	27	7	.....	6	4	9	23
3,898	17,937	820	81	295	117	832	358	359	115	2,176	315	305	119	5	45	9	579	24
3,318	2,780	125	23	20	4	412	178	176	58	272	48	56	20	1	10	1	28	25
5,311	9,898	341	66	636	207	1,980	1,024	743	222	1,114	779	190	136	10	129	5	136	26
1,279	773	22	3	.....	1	173	70	79	24	12	11	16	11	1	1	.....	2	27
1,573	39	.....	.....	11	8	287	125	114	48	53	6	5	1	.....	2	3	5	28
1,982	6,100	376	34	270	135	1,262	628	444	190	855	203	155	61	8	68	23	170	29
454	2,464	158	38	102	104	489	148	258	83	882	111	69	19	2	25	3	90	30
967	1,384	73	9	203	46	1,126	351	659	116	221	21	52	9	2	121	2	32	31
997	2,303	116	25	83	94	323	144	128	51	705	31	53	15	2	4	5	71	32
893	1,562	94	14	37	88	401	234	122	45	644	16	32	12	5	19	8	57	33
4,836	16,494	1,271	115	420	174	9,603	4,164	4,370	1,074	1,561	116	188	145	8	97	7	171	34
390	1,496	124	15	39	44	370	159	157	54	311	12	25	16	1	14	5	64	35
826	1,783	171	23	176	44	1,058	501	430	127	397	23	15	22	.....	5	.....	36	36
956	770	48	4	79	29	380	199	118	63	195	22	56	11	1	6	1	21	37
1,034	866	22	3	111	51	942	701	200	41	92	51	187	14	7	8	1	117	38
580	1,146	71	8	15	15	221	95	93	33	184	13	22	10	.....	3	1	24	39
2,396	2,706	225	15	237	84	1,430	844	459	127	507	212	286	30	2	81	18	172	40
2,001	2,729	115	16	49	45	607	366	175	66	474	90	198	35	1	32	7	64	41
723	3,939	161	17	75	13	470	224	199	47	470	100	132	49	2	15	2	68	42
539	956	60	10	42	17	615	267	289	59	184	64	78	7	1	5	.....	30	43
1,032	2,975	226	18	161	76	2,108	720	1,171	217	543	115	127	21	4	28	5	72	44
506	1,767	88	7	31	13	245	116	98	31	150	16	67	9	.....	1	1	23	45
3,288	4,284	240	55	116	45	3,071	1,265	1,500	306	441	53	112	43	4	35	7	140	46
502	1,722	134	18	84	7	1,271	442	697	132	82	28	31	8	2	1	.....	9	47
1,641	996	54	10	5	7	285	124	119	42	108	20	28	17	.....	6	.....	17	48
1,234	2,731	123	31	233	59	1,193	608	479	106	252	12	13	10	2	7	1	36	49
800	1,268	134	10	44	114	277	87	140	50	772	88	66	12	2	53	6	93	50
1,687	1,832	89	16	102	58	691	432	202	57	453	18	35	22	3	20	7	84	51
60,659	6,685	15,770	1,788	5,752	957	10,064	4,052	4,456	1,556	3,587	1,558	647	267	16	240	33	650	52
495	44	22	3	42	9	96	42	47	7	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	53
315	517	6,639	173	1,442	235	89	41	41	7	732	169	77	14	.....	12	2	89	54
229	38	25	5	.....	.....	32	8	17	7	2	2	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	55
1,080	121	95	25	4	.....	187	47	99	41	5	10	16	3	.....	.....	1	5	56
113	21	45	2	2	.....	3	1	1	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
7,592	342	214	43	.....	12	3,087	1,121	1,479	487	90	84	37	27	.....	2	.....	26	58
61	130	465	51	55	5	7	2	2	3	37	44	13	8	1	2	.....	8	59
7	35	113	7	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	60
1,417	239	685	107	254	45	103	44	39	20	120	51	30	6	3	6	3	18	61
350	67	76	8	55	26	123	55	67	11	40	15	1	.....	.....	1	1	17	62
920	743	1,346	169	1,228	32	431	192	167	72	130	159	18	7	3	17	.....	43	63
301	54	218	22	.....	10	95	30	43	22	64	30	21	10	1	1	.....	11	64
27,327	1,256	2,075	500	2,187	469	2,208	983	961	264	1,484	702	204	75	5	156	21	214	65
118	39	72	10	1	.....	37	12	20	5	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	66
669	23	23	4	.....	.....	43	17	14	12	2	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	1	67
1,759	85	79	16	3	1	143	57	54	32	22	12	14	7	.....	.....	.....	10	68
126	103	214	16	21	7	9	4	5	.....	90	25	15	4	.....	.....	.....	16	69
975	52	45	12	.....	1	63	28	19	16	32	6	4	1	.....	1	.....	2	70
502	10	19	5	.....	.....	54	20	26	8	2	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1	71
2,084	137	419	42	154	19	471	265	134	72	119	19	26	5	.....	5	1	13	72
11,088	2,107	2,298	500	190	43	2,135	816	964	355	342	162	102	56	1	33	4	91	73
403	30	10	5	1	.....	47	13	14	20	9	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	3	74
805	158	160	26	23	6	162	71	72	19	54	12	10	13	.....	1	.....	6	75
208	7	1	.....	3	9	41	14	18	9	7	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	28	76
148	5	13	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

IOWA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	551,418	285,810	105,748	156,162	3,698	137,940	252,505	130,619	29,165
2	Agricultural laborers	73,753	34,134	19,835	19,593	191	51,003	19,148	2,782	634
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	236,338	124,152	40,411	71,557	218	29,915	114,028	73,598	18,638
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,828	823	213	774	18	172	555	694	407
5	Miners	7,738	1,886	1,217	4,063	542	2,264	3,966	1,394	107
6	Clergymen	3,219	1,793	354	1,023	49	113	1,695	1,060	346
7	Lawyers	2,779	2,169	413	196	1	126	1,540	910	199
8	Officials (government)	2,175	1,479	398	295	3	155	1,020	872	125
9	Physicians and surgeons	2,923	2,238	364	316	5	81	1,529	1,008	300
10	Professors and teachers	3,775	2,672	775	320	8	1,648	1,744	325	51
11	Barbers and hairdressers	2,387	1,416	471	218	282	787	1,363	222	7
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,132	1,235	386	484	27	353	1,266	465	43
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,731	1,046	231	450	4	47	593	912	179
14	Laborers (not specified)	39,486	18,624	6,594	13,338	930	11,702	17,793	8,109	1,746
15	Restaurant keepers	987	518	197	262	10	98	570	284	34
16	Saloon keepers	1,093	263	287	541	2	80	705	272	34
17	Servants	2,600	979	416	614	591	1,449	923	186	32
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	5,599	4,071	880	643	5	670	3,004	1,688	245
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	2,452	1,710	342	398	2	161	1,277	852	157
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	12,585	7,515	3,433	1,619	18	6,185	5,201	1,028	126
21	Commercial travelers	2,729	1,916	482	329	2	300	1,758	622	36
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,909	4,778	1,545	1,474	112	1,939	4,069	1,635	199
23	Foremen and overseers	1,630	542	289	799	.....	73	1,042	488	19
24	Hostlers	1,184	710	214	206	54	514	532	108	21
25	Livery stable keepers	1,375	1,014	244	116	1	170	820	349	33
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	22,557	13,258	4,182	5,104	13	1,960	12,823	6,841	889
27	Salesmen	4,814	2,814	1,267	731	2	2,173	2,170	415	44
28	Steam railroad employés	16,949	8,727	3,108	5,025	29	4,056	10,176	2,275	136
29	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,667	1,209	357	100	1	922	698	38	1
30	Apprentices	1,078	472	466	135	5	1,027	44	5	.....
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	5,782	2,673	1,125	1,967	17	801	3,020	1,605	343
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,055	536	214	1,297	8	178	717	847	310
33	Brickmakers, potters, etc	1,504	785	250	456	13	503	716	248	36
34	Butchers	2,915	1,254	667	991	3	682	1,607	569	53
35	Butter and cheese makers	1,475	871	325	278	1	381	894	180	16
36	Carpenters and joiners	16,199	9,476	2,313	4,385	25	1,831	7,834	5,309	1,192
37	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	1,257	593	218	446	.....	117	524	476	140
38	Coopers	1,024	463	206	350	5	198	424	304	97
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	2,157	1,123	513	519	2	479	1,094	507	71
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	958	371	301	283	3	306	472	144	36
41	Machinists	2,294	1,010	596	687	1	610	1,203	418	58
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	2,550	1,443	441	664	2	188	1,360	897	100
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	4,793	2,157	735	1,883	23	603	2,216	1,589	380
44	Millers (flour and grist)	1,393	781	228	382	2	166	638	487	99
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,863	2,867	910	1,078	8	1,221	2,634	884	110
46	Plasterers	1,318	801	178	285	54	166	643	443	63
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,696	1,675	706	307	8	1,438	1,034	197	22
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	3,308	765	873	1,649	19	1,181	1,430	623	70
49	Tailors	1,778	260	222	1,296	.....	340	757	492	185
50	Tinners and tinware makers	1,241	660	341	236	4	328	664	219	30
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,117	291	476	350	.....	492	524	92	8
52	FEMALES (a)	80,417	39,537	23,394	16,756	730	47,801	21,413	9,018	2,023
53	Agricultural laborers	403	135	147	121	.....	305	71	21	5
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	7,515	3,908	652	2,947	8	127	1,310	4,775	1,296
55	Artists and teachers of art	344	267	62	15	.....	161	150	29	4
56	Musicians and teachers of music	1,349	998	294	55	2	777	528	38	3
57	Officials (government)	243	185	43	15	.....	87	114	34	8
58	Professors and teachers	16,523	10,885	5,044	585	9	11,715	4,498	262	23
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers	618	365	77	172	4	12	278	281	45
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,813	838	370	597	8	584	728	399	94
61	Laborers (not specified)	298	129	67	69	33	133	96	60	8
62	Laundresses	1,570	536	302	531	201	399	722	405	35
63	Nurses and midwives	598	307	118	165	8	113	229	207	49
64	Servants	27,917	9,418	8,942	9,150	407	22,110	4,823	745	163
65	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	157	122	25	10	.....	41	78	32	5
66	Bookkeepers and accountants	667	410	236	21	.....	462	196	5	2
67	Clerks and copyists	1,591	887	582	122	.....	1,114	447	28	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	326	175	62	89	.....	49	162	97	18
69	Saleswomen	745	380	208	66	1	463	260	21	1
70	Stenographers and typewriters	593	445	135	13	.....	430	162	.....	.....
71	Telegraph and telephone operators	182	131	42	9	.....	137	40	1	.....
72	Apprentices	140	63	62	14	1	132	7	1	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	604	386	122	95	1	176	156	187	85
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	13,286	7,146	4,677	1,430	33	6,531	5,534	1,095	109
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	486	318	141	27	.....	382	95	9	.....
76	Tailoresses	453	171	184	98	.....	239	157	41	16
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	191	42	123	26	.....	173	18	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

IOWA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Cannot speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
207,874	324,852	16,931	1,761	19,794	19,644	65,763	26,936	32,199	6,628	61,143	17,731	18,609	7,589	443	27,707	7,902	15,118	1
66,432	5,888	1,180	253	2,847	4,592	14,233	6,807	6,031	1,335	8,639	1,008	1,311	505	34	4,371	1,643	2,082	2
54,649	173,300	7,871	518	9,507	7,773	3,881	1,648	1,808	425	29,561	9,333	7,853	3,360	188	11,838	3,068	6,371	3
342	1,331	140	15	68	119	263	64	177	22	365	42	155	24	5	35	22	126	4
2,864	4,611	232	31	1,027	262	4,223	1,285	2,239	699	193	271	2,503	42	.....	819	19	216	5
535	2,557	123	4	7	31	60	23	26	11	305	196	202	93	1	126	33	67	6
527	2 133	112	7	.....	.....	38	12	18	8	43	42	55	31	.....	10	3	12	7
358	1,727	81	9	6	5	64	20	29	15	76	53	66	36	1	38	5	20	8
390	2,372	133	28	2	2	36	7	22	7	103	25	65	76	2	11	6	28	9
2,494	1 224	46	11	.....	15	1,159	529	493	137	110	25	35	44	1	73	10	22	10
920	1,405	44	18	57	6	135	56	61	18	136	7	20	17	1	11	4	22	11
581	1,486	53	12	38	22	402	160	195	47	122	54	137	38	3	73	16	36	12
92	1,596	41	2	12	4	37	10	14	13	216	60	47	41	1	33	14	30	13
17,445	20,365	1,460	216	3,125	2,758	15,092	5,656	8,129	1,307	4,762	2,104	822	407	38	2,912	832	1,414	14
165	786	30	6	6	1	36	11	22	3	113	34	43	15	1	19	14	24	15
224	818	45	6	23	19	40	14	19	7	339	62	25	10	3	23	17	62	16
2,072	452	64	12	126	50	221	86	113	22	184	63	65	17	1	185	57	49	17
1,342	4,019	215	23	4	7	249	94	124	31	188	62	143	122	1	61	19	47	18
425	1,925	92	10	2	5	46	18	14	14	97	56	149	40	.....	24	5	27	19
8,188	4,199	171	27	12	44	611	268	254	89	523	110	320	149	4	274	80	159	20
686	1,974	63	6	2	1	151	82	60	9	126	28	71	52	2	13	7	30	21
2,659	5,014	204	32	330	96	1,595	771	727	97	556	225	146	132	12	229	60	114	22
200	1,377	51	2	24	10	55	33	18	4	114	370	43	29	1	177	39	26	23
821	321	32	10	37	14	165	70	72	23	67	21	39	14	.....	29	11	25	24
316	999	48	12	7	2	35	14	15	6	25	12	36	27	1	9	2	4	25
3,901	17,902	681	73	154	163	512	199	242	71	2,107	448	667	407	13	554	115	794	26
2,820	1,915	66	13	4	7	257	129	106	22	267	47	78	50	2	184	37	66	27
6,879	9,747	294	29	763	756	2,112	1,141	765	206	1,187	994	322	257	12	1,302	363	588	28
1,095	551	17	4	.....	.....	108	50	38	20	15	16	20	34	.....	8	2	5	29
1,049	28	1	.....	6	18	129	23	83	23	53	4	20	6	.....	25	5	23	30
1,261	4,239	258	24	118	156	551	251	229	71	742	180	246	147	14	358	127	153	31
403	1,474	159	19	60	196	208	68	105	35	640	85	114	22	6	229	55	146	32
681	778	39	6	76	77	601	160	391	50	167	16	63	16	.....	106	38	50	33
952	1,879	80	4	51	73	215	112	103	30	574	36	139	46	2	55	32	107	34
506	937	28	4	10	15	168	73	81	14	100	14	18	37	.....	42	35	32	35
3,745	11,488	885	81	213	513	6,285	2,720	2,928	637	1,643	195	464	362	37	1,075	267	342	36
223	969	59	6	11	33	121	51	51	19	250	15	36	30	3	41	20	51	37
307	660	53	4	20	65	197	101	73	23	207	31	14	11	1	26	9	51	38
733	1,338	75	11	7	24	158	77	58	23	238	27	43	46	3	43	19	100	39
443	493	20	2	19	17	193	93	71	29	76	34	54	16	1	77	7	18	40
844	1,390	55	5	19	24	195	118	53	24	212	58	185	48	2	108	17	57	41
455	2,009	77	9	22	10	224	106	95	23	236	95	132	58	3	73	22	45	42
1,064	3,456	250	28	145	230	2,300	672	1,368	260	704	217	266	89	15	319	102	171	43
273	1,049	68	3	10	19	124	41	63	20	161	12	89	29	.....	25	22	44	44
1,828	2,866	145	24	44	113	1,787	732	922	133	383	36	160	63	9	227	86	114	45
305	942	63	8	34	33	674	224	404	46	93	36	41	11	.....	63	22	16	46
1,743	902	41	10	3	17	241	117	105	19	96	20	74	29	1	43	11	33	47
1,537	1,689	75	7	144	322	2,033	428	1,532	73	970	159	43	37	3	212	147	78	48
549	1,123	98	8	55	217	169	83	69	17	523	65	85	15	1	365	49	195	49
473	710	47	11	4	21	105	51	43	11	96	17	25	19	.....	41	5	33	50
631	461	21	4	4	39	132	70	51	11	249	10	12	11	.....	17	10	41	51
62,325	5,380	11,478	1,234	2,708	2,685	10,361	4,169	4,611	1,581	5,284	2,222	1,615	888	34	4,397	926	1,398	52
371	20	12	.....	10	29	49	22	20	7	40	9	5	9	1	23	9	16	53
257	641	6,425	192	1,025	522	19	6	10	3	970	849	360	144	3	380	31	210	54
270	44	25	5	.....	1	22	8	10	4	1	2	3	4	.....	3	.....	2	55
1,131	142	55	21	2	1	148	50	68	30	7	2	19	18	.....	5	.....	4	56
159	38	44	2	1	.....	8	3	3	2	.....	4	3	5	.....	2	.....	1	57
15,773	475	210	65	.....	14	5,997	2,344	2,709	944	84	111	131	153	4	64	12	26	58
41	131	405	41	31	8	2	.....	1	1	41	58	29	23	.....	14	3	5	59
1,007	276	470	60	116	156	43	26	8	9	195	94	69	27	3	135	35	39	60
183	51	58	6	33	13	54	23	25	6	26	10	7	3	.....	10	4	9	61
551	342	588	89	295	70	118	54	52	12	137	114	35	21	.....	161	18	45	62
275	72	221	30	.....	24	97	34	48	15	57	18	42	14	.....	22	2	12	63
25,879	877	919	242	1,045	1,677	1,854	850	801	203	3,068	707	539	162	9	3,126	750	794	64
77	37	37	6	1	.....	13	3	8	2	2	.....	4	1	.....	2	.....	1	65
615	34	14	4	.....	.....	38	13	18	7	2	.....	9	5	.....	3	.....	2	66
1,467	67	46	11	4	5	84	28	35	21	28	10	21	20	3	13	6	21	67
116	80	118	12	12	5	5	.....	3	2	35	13	14	4	1	2	.....	20	68
649	54	29	13	.....	.....	38	16	14	8	16	9	6	9	1	17	5	3	69
572	8	10	3	.....	.....	56	26	18	12	3	.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
163	13	4	2	.....	.....	8	.....	6	2	2	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	71
133	6	1	.....	.....	1	16	2	7	7	9	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	72
269	106	206	23	26	11	95	35	45	15	28	4	6	3	2	45	1	6	73
10,124	1,543	1,260	359	42	75	1,227	477	541	209	367	146	237	223	4	301	35	118	74
445	20	15	6	.....	1	43	14	20	9	6	2	5	2	.....	7	.....	5	75
355	36	52	10	4	12	67	29	29	9	25	11	8	9	1	21	6	17	76
187	.....	4	.....	2	.....	32	21	4	7	10	6	7	1	.....	1	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

KANSAS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	406,839	271,533	43,357	72,865	14,084	95,101	130,016	103,005	17,308
2	Agricultural laborers	47,967	33,661	6,890	6,651	765	33,656	12,024	1,891	356
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	192,452	130,962	21,181	37,954	2,355	25,151	95,686	61,815	11,622
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,413	802	126	331	107	122	429	609	253
5	Miners	5,457	1,780	611	2,813	273	1,552	2,818	923	162
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,551	1,133	162	178	28	514	657	338	42
7	Clergymen	2,631	1,684	233	527	190	67	1,294	1,003	268
8	Journalists	587	481	56	48	2	95	323	163	4
9	Lawyers	2,944	2,462	312	150	20	150	1,719	937	131
10	Officials (government)	1,962	1,562	205	177	18	131	998	769	64
11	Physicians and surgeons	2,673	2,186	212	220	25	42	1,326	1,083	218
12	Professors and teachers	3,616	3,005	381	182	48	1,326	2,005	252	27
13	Barbers and hairdressers	1,729	1,023	210	141	355	521	1,028	171	5
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,767	1,181	252	270	64	290	1,067	381	25
15	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,346	977	145	214	10	23	469	734	119
16	Laborers (not specified)	24,019	13,178	2,117	3,732	5,022	7,393	10,801	5,054	710
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	903	591	120	165	27	92	535	243	31
18	Servants	2,372	818	173	250	1,131	1,357	797	185	25
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	730	491	81	119	39	43	383	283	20
20	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	4,363	3,479	488	379	17	389	2,371	1,455	133
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	2,293	1,782	268	234	9	148	1,339	718	81
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	8,532	6,125	1,496	854	57	3,798	3,774	857	70
23	Commercial travelers	1,131	911	119	100	1	89	793	229	13
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	4,415	3,051	487	421	456	1,061	2,201	1,053	83
25	Foremen and overseers	1,363	748	202	419	3	103	917	299	10
26	Hostlers	822	565	83	71	103	388	355	67	8
27	Livery stable keepers	1,292	1,016	154	117	5	121	738	396	31
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	16,205	11,290	2,127	2,702	86	1,304	9,410	4,951	521
29	Messengers, packers, and porters	577	296	90	63	128	293	208	69	4
30	Salesmen	2,636	2,088	575	366	7	1,461	1,751	383	37
31	Steam railroad employés	12,063	8,255	1,606	1,944	258	2,893	7,573	1,457	46
32	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,248	1,027	168	50	3	681	540	19	1
33	Bakers	686	295	136	253	2	176	352	146	9
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	3,942	2,460	492	856	134	449	2,029	1,244	211
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,250	491	125	605	29	81	429	553	184
36	Butchers	2,162	1,177	419	532	34	449	1,222	448	38
37	Carpenters and joiners	10,985	8,282	1,073	1,503	127	826	5,252	4,232	635
38	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	616	391	71	151	3	130	207	192	86
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,254	763	234	240	8	293	623	352	45
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	775	350	188	195	42	253	386	133	13
41	Lead and zinc workers	858	313	66	371	108	224	524	103	5
42	Machinists	1,552	873	272	401	6	372	833	306	36
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,607	1,037	245	313	12	109	803	551	52
44	Marble and stone cutters	735	342	112	260	21	125	414	173	20
45	Masons (brick and stone)	3,200	1,825	318	936	130	257	1,768	1,105	158
46	Millers (flour and grist)	1,365	828	161	293	23	165	665	414	55
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,918	2,125	395	363	35	647	1,603	595	67
48	Plasterers	1,256	911	118	130	97	144	665	411	31
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,996	1,557	296	124	19	1,123	700	155	14
50	Tailors	817	200	101	509	7	139	359	251	67
51	Tinners and tinware makers	894	563	179	142	10	231	474	171	14
52	FEMALES (a)	45,507	29,166	6,788	6,141	3,412	23,888	13,134	7,135	1,238
53	Agricultural laborers	234	146	45	35	8	179	38	15	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	6,387	4,307	490	1,497	93	168	1,487	3,905	816
55	Artists and teachers of art	204	166	27	4	7	114	79	11	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music	897	724	125	40	8	505	352	40	.....
57	Officials (government)	183	144	30	9	.....	68	89	25	1
58	Physicians and surgeons	100	84	11	4	1	6	49	36	9
59	Professors and teachers	7,047	5,591	1,109	297	50	4,669	2,156	192	17
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	383	252	38	77	16	3	180	187	13
61	Hotel keepers	128	98	10	20	.....	1	54	67	6
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,211	778	146	216	71	462	429	261	51
63	Laborers (not specified)	148	78	11	17	42	71	49	22	6
64	Laundresses	1,889	488	78	145	1,178	390	931	500	51
65	Nurses and midwives	343	217	50	63	13	50	126	133	32
66	Servants	14,576	7,692	2,418	2,717	1,749	11,404	2,487	540	107
67	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	114	90	12	10	2	34	54	23	3
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	335	255	64	16	.....	229	102	3	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	963	700	204	53	6	684	252	18	1
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	223	143	25	49	6	30	108	78	7
71	Saleswomen	580	392	148	40	.....	383	177	20	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	384	296	74	13	1	283	100	1	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	102	73	24	5	.....	75	25	1	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	273	211	20	34	8	40	65	141	27
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	7,312	5,261	1,358	585	108	3,223	3,293	723	63
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	341	247	67	25	2	290	47	4	.....
77	Tailoresses	271	163	59	49	.....	127	92	42	9

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
135,422	250,009	12,781	1,557	16,831	8,132	45,365	18,467	21,326	5,572	23,148	8,165	13,485	4,781	777	9,301	1,702	11,652	1
42,770	4,103	889	183	2,175	1,133	8,215	4,075	3,376	764	2,120	319	822	290	59	1,411	242	1,392	2
37,839	116,993	7,050	680	7,912	4,649	3,703	1,621	1,708	374	12,535	4,118	6,035	2,257	513	4,853	935	6,717	3
247	1,025	128	16	114	44	176	40	105	31	165	35	89	15	4	12	6	58	4
2,108	3,176	175	18	564	530	2,936	956	1,696	284	364	211	1,307	28	.....	297	12	594	5
812	686	49	4	38	17	158	52	80	26	58	30	51	14	.....	5	3	18	6
363	2,143	122	6	13	23	49	16	23	10	171	46	141	45	3	54	5	64	7
158	417	12	.....	.....	.....	26	15	7	4	9	7	20	9	1	1	.....	1	8
538	2,272	113	21	.....	.....	40	13	22	5	14	21	62	41	1	6	.....	5	9
287	1,602	71	2	2	.....	67	25	32	10	34	40	56	25	2	11	1	8	10
282	2,223	147	21	4	5	40	14	19	7	55	14	58	49	8	7	.....	32	11
2,007	1,529	63	17	.....	6	1,090	406	527	157	37	15	30	41	2	14	2	41	12
591	1,089	43	6	49	.....	116	54	44	18	79	7	18	11	.....	10	3	19	13
508	1,179	71	9	44	6	355	138	147	50	52	29	116	34	1	22	6	10	14
64	1,242	36	4	20	2	28	13	10	5	68	33	53	29	1	9	3	18	15
9,957	13,059	929	104	3,462	585	9,873	3,397	5,181	1,295	1,091	819	465	188	30	520	87	542	16
188	685	25	5	13	5	45	16	22	7	66	14	37	16	.....	6	.....	26	17
1,769	530	56	17	238	19	285	122	127	36	82	34	33	20	1	34	8	56	18
87	590	37	7	8	4	54	23	22	9	31	39	19	13	.....	7	2	8	19
830	3,360	152	21	5	42	222	85	107	30	82	48	123	75	2	23	4	23	20
370	1,841	77	5	5	1	32	14	14	4	53	15	98	36	1	12	1	17	21
4,978	3,390	138	17	14	20	564	249	220	95	187	90	289	97	4	74	14	90	22
230	854	31	7	.....	.....	72	36	25	11	14	20	25	25	1	2	3	10	23
1,327	2,942	132	14	325	9	991	428	452	111	135	85	76	44	10	36	8	28	24
215	1,112	32	4	19	8	77	49	23	5	63	197	60	23	1	37	8	21	25
591	206	22	3	52	2	107	50	42	15	8	10	24	9	.....	12	2	6	26
249	987	59	6	14	2	29	11	10	8	19	11	25	34	3	13	2	10	27
2,848	12,757	538	62	87	47	436	166	212	58	961	242	567	277	22	201	38	391	28
322	245	7	3	29	7	70	25	34	11	17	12	13	6	.....	6	2	7	29
1,048	1,606	72	10	5	2	321	137	128	36	97	19	81	55	12	45	8	48	30
4,456	7,346	256	25	378	182	1,805	951	671	183	484	420	338	151	10	261	64	216	31
793	442	11	2	.....	1	96	55	28	13	7	3	10	22	2	2	.....	4	32
267	389	26	4	6	20	61	24	24	13	168	3	33	6	1	12	2	28	33
713	2,985	188	26	105	60	455	198	190	67	300	78	166	79	14	109	22	88	34
219	897	119	15	53	60	139	47	70	22	252	63	91	20	3	35	7	84	35
657	1,420	77	8	28	23	284	137	117	30	284	42	110	19	3	22	5	47	36
1,833	8,457	636	59	118	137	4,539	1,751	2,121	667	494	97	327	179	23	231	29	123	37
82	495	60	9	6	11	102	39	48	15	66	8	30	13	3	15	2	14	38
374	832	42	6	9	8	116	52	48	16	104	21	36	24	4	19	2	39	39
290	459	25	1	25	10	170	81	79	19	42	93	60	13	2	23	5	17	40
337	490	28	3	74	74	351	230	89	32	188	28	30	2	.....	35	5	83	41
533	951	59	9	16	15	177	97	62	18	89	38	150	28	1	58	10	26	42
251	1,295	58	3	8	4	188	80	79	29	90	54	78	34	2	22	4	29	43
228	472	33	2	22	12	291	102	153	36	60	31	96	11	2	47	1	12	44
557	2,551	175	16	138	76	1,661	506	893	262	237	137	223	49	3	193	17	77	45
254	1,000	49	2	14	17	139	71	51	17	133	12	60	28	.....	9	12	39	46
943	1,870	87	18	22	13	1,149	417	590	142	102	21	121	35	2	45	4	33	47
219	978	53	6	48	4	696	204	394	98	22	30	38	13	2	15	2	9	48
1,303	654	36	3	4	6	261	113	106	42	38	12	38	19	.....	7	1	9	49
261	498	55	3	21	43	106	40	48	18	230	30	71	16	.....	92	13	48	50
310	556	27	1	6	9	132	59	49	24	70	6	24	13	1	16	.....	12	51
29,772	5,409	9,345	981	2,731	873	5,542	2,021	2,597	924	1,726	799	1,048	481	67	1,159	107	784	52
206	21	5	2	15	10	31	18	8	5	13	1	1	3	.....	7	.....	10	53
322	758	5,059	248	755	274	20	11	9	.....	420	314	287	103	12	170	17	174	54
157	30	11	6	.....	.....	19	8	9	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	55
675	160	46	16	.....	.....	131	51	55	25	6	4	12	7	2	3	.....	6	56
107	41	32	3	1	.....	5	1	3	1	.....	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	57
26	48	24	2	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	58
6,338	484	184	41	.....	4	2,394	738	1,172	434	30	58	80	71	14	19	2	24	59
23	100	229	31	25	8	4	2	2	.....	16	25	15	8	2	5	1	5	60
6	46	67	9	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	4	7	3	1	.....	.....	1	61
605	239	328	39	94	44	44	11	23	10	55	38	36	14	1	44	4	24	62
75	39	31	3	31	2	47	12	23	12	3	3	3	1	.....	2	.....	5	63
247	715	741	86	825	19	262	96	123	43	40	23	27	7	1	32	2	11	64
122	63	134	24	.....	8	60	19	21	20	23	8	15	5	.....	7	1	4	65
12,713	780	916	167	865	454	1,177	544	521	112	899	206	278	92	16	748	72	408	66
51	34	24	5	.....	.....	13	3	7	3	4	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
236	24	13	2	.....	.....	36	13	18	5	2	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	1	68
873	45	39	6	.....	1	73	23	34	16	12	5	12	10	.....	6	.....	8	69
63	72	77	11	5	1	6	4	2	.....	13	7	15	4	.....	4	.....	6	70
495	53	25	7	.....	.....	51	18	25	8	6	4	12	7	1	2	.....	8	71
348	16	16	4	.....	.....	48	14	24	10	.....	1	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
82	14	4	2	.....	1	8	4	1	3	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	73
76	67	119	11	41	8	37	11	18	8	4	2	7	3	.....	13	.....	5	74
4,763	1,316	1,007	226	39	26	873	303	410	160	114	73	155	92	13	82	5	51	75
314	14	9	4	.....	.....	58	15	30	13	4	4	3	7	1	1	.....	5	76
185	41	38	7	.....	2	45	20	16	9	14	2	17	6	.....	5	2	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

KENTUCKY.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	506,946	364,277	37,170	29,035	76,464	146,911	224,347	106,376	26,711
2	Agricultural laborers	103,136	73,425	2,430	1,080	26,201	62,317	30,672	7,862	1,886
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	201,902	183,415	4,229	3,658	10,600	26,137	100,286	58,191	16,921
4	Gardeners, florists nurserymen, and vine growers	1,183	336	230	335	282	185	421	360	206
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	1,452	1,262	45	31	114	424	784	211	22
6	Miners	5,091	3,165	369	581	976	1,751	2,606	658	54
7	Clergymen	2,548	1,619	87	191	651	83	1,322	838	287
8	Lawyers	2,353	2,180	117	42	14	232	1,178	731	191
9	Officials (government)	1,978	1,650	189	112	27	180	992	662	126
10	Physicians and surgeons	3,256	2,974	150	90	42	218	1,574	1,143	306
11	Professors and teachers	3,006	2,545	65	75	321	1,118	1,487	331	60
12	Barbers and hairdressers	1,362	289	252	163	657	393	757	174	23
13	Bartenders	947	371	339	163	74	304	538	90	7
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,530	1,531	364	276	359	456	1,416	556	60
15	Laborers (not specified)	36,763	14,463	2,952	3,283	16,065	12,851	15,314	6,492	1,535
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,227	411	319	416	81	119	738	324	42
17	Servants	6,009	814	159	174	4,862	3,485	1,840	508	109
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,360	812	213	278	57	92	686	494	81
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	2,911	2,293	353	224	41	480	1,559	750	102
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,087	862	105	109	11	81	541	377	83
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	10,792	7,495	2,523	629	145	5,420	4,161	1,004	147
22	Commercial travelers	1,067	785	172	108	2	157	675	218	6
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	6,761	2,956	782	535	2,488	2,022	3,404	1,141	123
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,896	754	83	95	964	583	949	326	45
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	15,222	10,559	2,046	2,318	309	1,778	8,590	4,132	656
26	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,795	419	488	207	681	1,003	545	200	29
27	Salesmen	3,470	2,250	892	294	34	1,627	1,457	323	34
28	Steam railroad employés	9,618	5,164	1,080	882	2,492	3,446	5,051	853	64
29	Apprentices	1,151	430	629	56	36	1,097	38	9	6
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	5,249	3,397	625	635	592	745	2,583	1,512	348
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,046	527	512	864	143	391	713	715	217
32	Brick makers, potters, etc	1,015	217	181	126	491	373	423	180	26
33	Butchers	1,415	472	452	411	80	362	681	315	53
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	950	262	292	367	29	239	386	249	72
35	Carpenters and joiners	11,794	8,566	1,161	1,181	886	1,599	5,883	3,567	668
36	Coopers	1,753	997	306	281	169	375	810	468	86
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,298	596	328	149	225	712	404	148	29
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,328	609	509	200	19	480	513	263	70
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	3,125	808	1,383	694	240	1,107	1,476	482	52
40	Machinists	2,301	974	836	464	27	739	1,094	397	53
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	2,105	1,250	389	441	25	201	1,076	707	109
42	Marble and stone cutters	943	282	263	332	66	202	460	223	53
43	Masons (brick and stone)	2,682	1,195	380	587	520	387	1,231	816	218
44	Millers (flour and grist)	1,635	1,378	79	101	77	243	789	484	112
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,443	1,973	894	425	181	1,025	1,716	620	67
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,876	1,062	641	150	23	937	722	178	29
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	2,594	2,012	184	86	312	890	1,334	321	22
48	Tailors	1,925	351	624	931	19	522	687	493	214
49	Tinners and tinware makers	1,030	463	356	180	31	368	458	168	30
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,041	1,095	747	342	857	1,279	1,246	457	46
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,051	426	321	253	51	325	483	195	47
52	FEMALES (a)	83,378	37,576	10,854	3,690	31,258	35,990	27,906	11,957	3,729
53	Agricultural laborers	1,871	1,323	33	2	513	1,341	376	119	30
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,880	9,048	142	215	475	221	2,313	5,461	1,852
55	Artists and teachers of art	141	111	23	7	.....	69	57	12	3
56	Musicians and teachers of music	608	439	115	33	21	292	277	35	3
57	Officials (government)	126	104	13	7	2	35	61	27	2
58	Professors and teachers	4,995	3,906	509	190	390	2,749	1,894	304	21
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers	719	494	58	75	92	14	303	355	44
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,812	1,136	120	139	417	427	677	532	158
61	Laborers (not specified)	659	197	45	20	397	270	244	108	28
62	Laundresses	8,895	747	265	227	7,656	2,084	4,243	2,036	356
63	Nurses and midwives	553	205	56	95	197	240	158	143	12
64	Servants	33,396	9,913	1,983	1,385	20,115	18,066	10,319	3,693	859
65	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	122	105	8	8	1	17	72	28	3
66	Bookkeepers and accountants	261	167	88	6	.....	169	82	7	2
67	Clerks and copyists	926	531	346	37	12	585	300	31	7
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	537	179	109	226	23	48	243	208	33
69	Saleswomen	840	386	405	46	3	551	260	23	1
70	Stenographers and typewriters	322	189	128	5	.....	246	71	3	.....
71	Apprentices	131	42	77	5	7	119	10	2	.....
72	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	227	45	169	11	2	182	41	4	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,562	637	828	68	29	1,207	244	71	37
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	11,288	6,515	3,657	540	576	5,027	4,680	1,344	185
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	228	121	96	10	1	154	66	6	1
76	Tailoresses	1,379	309	938	130	2	877	383	108	10
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	516	117	203	34	162	360	110	36	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries	
180,152	305,879	19,759	1,156	117,587	2,346	84,913	42,086	35,504	7,323	16,051	6,296	2,823	610	26	168	56	3,069	1
70,141	29,476	2,934	285	39,866	222	24,729	12,387	10,546	1,796	580	210	59	12	.....	7	2	210	2
27,040	165,960	8,599	303	45,584	375	20,168	10,234	8,368	1,566	1,938	993	296	47	.....	17	5	364	3
340	715	122	6	258	28	141	39	86	16	222	39	23	3	.....	2	2	45	4
618	745	81	8	351	.....	448	249	166	33	10	4	6	7	.....	2	1	1	5
1,828	3,093	156	14	1,560	32	2,782	1,383	1,208	191	72	68	336	4	1	10	.....	92	6
421	1,969	150	8	49	2	109	36	54	19	73	46	21	11	3	1	.....	36	7
671	1,564	114	4	.....	.....	46	15	20	11	12	9	11	7	1	.....	.....	3	8
450	1,443	82	3	21	1	122	50	52	20	46	40	18	2	1	.....	.....	5	9
672	2,391	187	6	11	.....	66	33	25	8	39	12	17	12	.....	3	.....	12	10
1,781	1,136	73	16	.....	2	1,028	398	412	218	37	11	9	6	1	.....	.....	12	11
548	774	36	4	147	6	75	26	36	13	145	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	13	12
559	347	36	5	39	3	70	29	31	10	112	25	1	4	.....	.....	1	20	13
690	1,739	96	5	300	4	491	278	171	42	108	76	64	14	.....	1	.....	15	14
16,443	18,577	1,610	133	14,822	403	12,550	5,823	5,596	1,131	1,407	1,425	118	29	.....	24	2	282	15
271	915	40	1	53	9	39	19	17	3	285	64	10	.....	1	.....	.....	56	16
4,510	1,244	223	32	2,454	18	457	215	187	55	95	24	9	5	.....	1	1	43	17
257	1,030	70	3	77	6	85	39	33	13	95	136	15	8	.....	5	1	18	18
922	1,860	121	8	23	4	162	72	73	17	110	40	40	14	.....	2	.....	18	19
216	810	58	3	9	3	28	7	14	7	45	17	33	4	.....	1	.....	9	20
7,282	3,282	216	12	85	6	613	295	220	98	280	126	123	32	.....	2	1	65	21
365	663	37	2	.....	.....	74	36	29	9	56	27	15	3	.....	1	.....	6	22
2,535	3,941	257	28	1,933	31	1,152	665	407	80	341	114	27	4	.....	1	.....	53	23
845	969	68	14	623	7	157	76	61	20	51	29	6	2	.....	2	.....	5	24
3,543	11,086	570	23	355	77	587	274	239	74	1,435	320	156	30	2	4	5	366	25
1,124	633	38	.....	241	16	195	89	67	39	150	37	8	2	.....	.....	.....	11	26
2,204	1,191	69	6	14	8	228	107	95	26	181	39	43	7	.....	.....	1	23	27
5,166	4,222	212	18	2,064	128	1,450	839	481	130	145	470	78	27	2	9	2	149	28
1,117	31	2	1	21	8	227	125	73	29	41	4	4	1	.....	1	1	4	29
1,114	3,823	289	23	624	40	646	344	229	73	379	133	60	15	1	5	2	40	30
599	1,275	160	12	132	61	280	150	96	34	614	132	44	18	2	2	.....	52	31
452	539	31	2	299	9	439	141	266	32	94	11	13	2	.....	1	.....	5	32
494	867	54	.....	77	33	103	46	43	14	337	10	13	4	1	.....	.....	46	33
340	568	40	2	25	31	156	80	63	13	316	9	9	6	.....	2	1	24	34
3,032	7,965	762	35	795	108	3,982	1,947	1,667	368	764	136	108	45	2	12	6	108	35
548	1,099	100	6	178	27	475	293	155	27	208	34	6	9	.....	3	3	18	36
771	487	39	1	246	13	252	140	83	29	77	21	35	4	.....	.....	.....	12	37
653	625	48	2	15	11	159	101	43	15	122	34	13	7	.....	2	.....	22	38
1,420	1,621	78	6	215	64	1,073	635	340	98	363	149	139	8	.....	5	1	29	39
967	1,259	71	4	47	24	327	204	92	31	259	65	102	6	.....	.....	.....	32	40
463	1,541	96	5	48	7	211	117	79	15	213	98	76	18	2	1	3	30	41
366	515	59	3	70	20	293	121	138	34	119	123	37	12	1	.....	.....	41	42
747	1,751	173	11	422	43	1,103	458	547	98	270	216	56	12	1	3	.....	29	43
363	1,203	66	3	142	3	246	105	108	33	46	10	30	6	1	1	.....	7	44
1,510	1,792	129	12	138	24	1,208	526	572	110	242	54	68	11	1	5	.....	44	45
1,147	690	34	5	12	6	215	108	77	30	79	7	39	9	.....	2	.....	14	46
1,068	1,420	100	6	519	8	802	455	301	46	48	8	8	12	.....	.....	.....	10	47
722	1,101	96	6	58	116	233	115	91	27	709	56	38	9	.....	9	1	109	48
500	491	37	2	22	8	141	77	45	19	120	17	19	6	.....	1	1	16	49
1,644	1,296	97	4	441	16	767	379	289	99	276	16	13	7	.....	.....	.....	30	50
402	597	49	3	54	20	196	123	52	21	206	16	11	1	.....	1	1	17	51
48,290	11,660	22,242	1,186	27,687	319	8,656	3,927	3,465	1,264	1,637	1,356	324	74	3	13	7	308	52
1,506	107	188	10	837	.....	326	100	198	28	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53
535	625	8,566	154	3,413	25	244	90	132	22	106	81	15	2	.....	.....	.....	11	54
116	13	10	2	2	2	8	6	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55
485	73	45	5	.....	1	93	44	36	13	8	5	11	3	.....	.....	.....	6	56
77	16	32	1	2	.....	3	1	2	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
4,468	262	240	25	.....	4	1,616	632	543	441	90	65	13	15	.....	.....	.....	12	58
65	137	498	19	96	2	11	7	4	.....	31	33	5	3	.....	.....	.....	3	59
799	248	720	45	566	15	47	19	19	9	51	51	15	3	.....	.....	.....	19	60
345	114	188	12	359	3	151	69	69	13	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	61
2,425	3,061	3,204	205	5,899	26	800	401	323	76	102	104	5	4	.....	1	.....	13	62
371	72	102	8	198	8	102	33	44	25	34	35	13	1	.....	3	1	8	63
22,504	4,976	5,455	461	15,340	152	2,456	1,097	1,066	293	612	598	52	11	2	4	2	112	64
51	25	43	3	.....	.....	10	6	4	.....	2	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	65
232	20	9	.....	.....	.....	28	7	12	9	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	66
796	71	54	5	7	1	59	30	14	15	16	14	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	67
121	108	300	8	39	5	13	3	7	3	79	79	48	1	.....	.....	.....	19	68
762	38	30	10	5	.....	64	25	29	10	28	8	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	69
306	.....	12	4	.....	.....	34	13	11	10	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
125	1	5	.....	1	.....	30	8	8	14	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
216	3	7	1	.....	1	59	43	12	4	3	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1,350	77	124	11	158	11	270	183	50	37	38	13	12	.....	.....	1	.....	4	73
8,068	1,188	1,868	164	504	33	1,579	745	668	166	211	160	87	19	1	2	.....	51	74
209	9	8	2	2	.....	35	15	13	7	1	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	75
1,155	78	131	15	23	15	252	148	75	29	89	23	6	2	.....	.....	1	9	76
384	59	70	3	85	2	180	111	60	9	20	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

LOUISIANA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	314,293	100,780	29,360	24,503	159,710	111,022	127,907	60,838	13,456
2	Agricultural laborers	97,041	21,912	882	2,103	72,144	39,355	25,123	9,772	2,418
3	Dairymen	419	53	118	212	36	105	196	95	23
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	81,930	40,962	1,667	1,621	37,680	10,767	42,752	22,909	5,322
5	Fishermen and oystermen	1,557	343	266	509	239	440	679	366	68
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,315	180	202	523	410	168	434	451	247
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,390	746	67	102	484	386	768	218	21
8	Wood choppers	1,134	191	7	29	907	292	490	271	72
9	Clergymen	1,163	308	36	180	639	32	612	404	108
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	512	308	92	75	37	96	245	145	24
11	Lawyers	1,070	819	167	54	30	79	540	363	82
12	Officials (government)	942	556	214	102	70	90	507	294	47
13	Physicians and surgeons	1,250	967	125	120	38	108	609	120	109
14	Professors and teachers	1,110	591	91	121	307	283	527	259	39
15	Barbers and hairdressers	932	153	286	184	309	339	475	103	12
16	Bartenders	957	277	394	215	71	368	476	107	6
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,602	649	360	284	309	223	907	425	45
18	Laborers (not specified)	40,397	5,389	4,521	3,294	27,193	11,171	16,9[illegible]	7,395	1,700
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers	843	210	223	322	88	85	503	222	24
20	Servants	4,175	360	258	382	3,255	2,014	1,343	597	165
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,147	385	314	327	121	101	555	420	70
22	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,656	883	461	249	60	292	786	461	115
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	751	380	160	178	33	49	344	285	67
24	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,943	497	247	539	660	355	991	515	69
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	11,530	5,707	4,419	1,118	286	5,472	4,655	1,231	157
26	Commercial travelers	457	233	141	76	7	73	282	101	1
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,737	763	807	393	1,760	1,121	1,732	764	95
28	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,169	316	151	175	527	518	530	260	54
29	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	9,040	3,218	1,970	3,454	398	1,118	4,819	2,620	460
30	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,133	233	269	54	577	685	306	123	17
31	Salesmen	1,998	1,021	706	210	61	1,028	774	180	14
32	Steam railroad employés	3,535	1,030	588	324	1,593	1,012	1,975	425	37
33	Apprentices	913	302	303	28	190	893	18	1	
34	Bakers	1,082	179	382	373	145	326	518	210	26
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,217	686	470	362	699	517	937	503	154
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,720	141	367	774	438	432	721	458	106
37	Butchers	1,334	330	375	488	141	336	642	312	42
38	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	532	90	149	182	111	102	228	157	45
39	Carpenters and joiners	5,961	2,252	1,238	860	1,611	943	2,718	1,851	434
40	Coopers	1,761	523	422	211	605	464	774	440	78
41	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	843	272	221	87	263	348	357	113	14
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	416	99	211	76	30	151	188	69	8
43	Machinists	766	318	278	146	24	209	375	150	32
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	810	344	199	231	36	77	402	272	58
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	1,287	250	135	136	766	317	476	401	91
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,535	479	541	235	280	363	760	361	44
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	977	437	389	112	39	423	388	113	22
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	2,132	938	151	95	948	871	977	222	28
49	Tailors	697	61	157	409	70	130	214	253	99
50	Tinners and tinware makers	481	114	236	87	44	171	211	84	12
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	990	147	154	150	539	322	453	184	31
52	FEMALES (a)	108,781	14,137	6,615	3,989	84,040	52,452	31,452	18,015	3,522
53	Agricultural laborers	49,055	2,951	82	123	45,899	30,361	12,991	5,041	684
54	Dairywomen	77	15	17	34	11	14	25	33	5
55	Farmers, planters, and overseers	6,168	2,561	79	61	3,467	690	2,362	2,616	482
56	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	99	12	13	31	43	7	26	37	24
57	Musicians and teachers of music	265	126	93	22	24	93	118	53	
58	Officials (government)	68	48	10	8	2	14	31	21	1
59	Professors and teachers	2,336	1,260	557	198	321	800	1,037	364	32
60	Barbers and hairdressers	56	9	2	4	41	15	22	17	2
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	510	191	72	114	133	29	240	212	28
62	Hotel keepers	74	46	7	15	6	3	27	36	8
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,331	326	160	188	657	359	511	351	110
64	Laborers (not specified)	5,838	189	33	56	5,560	2,675	2,006	896	242
65	Laundresses	9,681	367	235	368	8,711	2,142	4,382	2,598	480
66	Nurses and midwives	510	133	49	95	233	247	147	102	13
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	74	9	9	30	26		39	34	1
68	Servants	20,730	2,254	1,447	1,096	15,933	9,500	6,372	3,657	1,082
69	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	538	252	240	34	12	343	161	33	
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	989	150	182	577	80	50	371	466	101
71	Saleswomen	408	126	239	35	8	277	111	15	4
72	Apprentices	60	24	30		6	59	1		
73	Bakers	68	14	17	19	18	16	18	28	5
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	474	113	315	24	22	382	54	29	9
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	7,817	2,510	2,161	656	2,490	3,409	3,098	1,139	155
76	Tailoresses	382	79	121	45	137	215	103	56	8
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	387	91	230	21	45	336	39	11	

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
126,551	175,333	11,799	610	147,762	23,640	50,127	30,202	16,178	3,747	6,845	3,285	1,661	491	62	341	173	12,399	1
60,861	33,328	2,675	167	70,391	9,592	19,963	14,269	4,930	715	143	62	48	11	3	15	11	1,951	2
147	253	19	.....	114	67	11	6	5	.....	45	9	1	2	.....	.....	.....	155	3
8,759	69,738	3,294	139	41,249	8,370	5,542	4,372	1,001	169	407	189	212	53	7	32	25	721	4
678	821	55	3	913	553	518	385	200	33	20	4	7	2	.....	3	1	506	5
394	736	132	3	436	195	158	60	65	33	172	17	18	4	2	2	5	309	6
541	815	40	3	510	46	355	184	108	63	20	7	12	12	1	4	2	46	7
414	659	55	6	734	28	425	255	106	66	10	5	.....	5	.....	1	.....	8	8
262	837	59	5	62	15	21	12	9	.....	34	17	11	3	1	1	.....	116	9
171	309	28	4	.....	2	82	31	38	13	11	11	20	6	.....	.....	1	26	10
252	744	69	5	.....	.....	21	11	6	4	12	12	7	2	2	.....	.....	19	11
237	650	55	.....	6	4	28	8	14	6	17	34	18	1	.....	6	1	25	12
300	841	96	4	9	13	14	2	7	5	22	8	16	9	.....	1	1	66	13
518	515	71	6	.....	8	338	161	126	51	26	10	16	3	2	3	.....	54	14
429	539	22	2	87	39	38	12	18	8	73	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	110	15
590	352	14	1	45	28	72	27	27	18	64	26	3	.....	.....	1	.....	121	16
454	1,063	77	8	185	17	245	129	84	32	56	96	63	16	2	6	5	40	17
17,335	21,362	1,623	77	21,358	2,095	11,959	6,001	4,917	1,041	837	796	186	26	5	50	15	1,496	18
187	621	31	4	67	29	22	8	9	5	96	25	7	6	1	3	1	197	19
2,680	1,270	260	25	1,920	154	283	184	148	51	55	34	18	3	2	5	1	239	20
284	778	80	5	70	15	62	29	25	8	78	151	26	.....	.....	4	7	63	21
553	1,019	81	3	16	13	151	47	84	20	65	52	27	7	1	5	3	91	22
161	531	56	3	13	6	31	11	15	5	44	33	25	2	.....	.....	4	73	23
653	1,225	65	.....	562	89	404	179	172	53	85	63	61	14	1	44	10	271	24
7,777	3,461	277	15	90	104	680	301	243	136	289	156	131	23	.....	9	5	510	25
151	293	13	.....	3	1	15	10	2	3	30	4	9	1	.....	1	.....	31	26
1,313	2,235	156	3	1,161	44	616	271	280	65	140	123	18	6	1	2	.....	109	27
487	612	65	5	507	78	71	33	34	4	55	21	11	2	.....	1	3	84	28
2,291	6,323	402	24	821	535	215	78	84	53	952	255	109	22	1	24	14	2,097	29
741	361	31	.....	230	9	110	35	54	21	17	14	4	1	1	3	.....	18	30
1,352	610	32	4	13	13	93	39	35	19	90	15	13	6	.....	.....	.....	89	31
1,592	1,816	121	6	1,080	26	578	283	230	65	92	126	41	14	1	8	1	46	32
901	11	1	.....	68	13	87	30	35	22	11	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	33
461	586	33	2	68	79	86	31	35	20	242	6	7	.....	.....	.....	2	119	34
682	1,405	123	7	472	104	250	126	92	32	142	44	27	18	4	4	5	126	35
661	964	92	3	206	192	113	38	53	22	339	19	8	4	3	2	4	408	36
426	845	61	2	145	125	62	32	21	9	98	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	381	37
153	347	32	.....	41	12	56	20	25	11	124	5	5	1	.....	1	1	49	38
1,605	3,027	414	15	909	199	1,611	731	636	194	381	91	78	35	7	33	14	232	39
628	1,044	84	5	367	81	433	175	209	49	101	39	8	1	.....	3	.....	65	40
467	354	22	.....	156	10	181	54	101	26	20	30	14	.....	1	7	1	14	41
193	214	9	.....	21	3	105	43	44	18	16	37	9	1	.....	.....	.....	13	42
343	390	33	.....	16	1	125	59	47	19	37	30	43	2	2	1	2	30	43
159	593	54	4	24	11	56	27	23	6	90	49	23	8	.....	1	2	60	44
391	821	71	4	265	52	438	161	219	58	50	35	16	1	.....	1	.....	38	45
610	846	74	5	109	22	471	177	225	69	77	42	35	7	.....	1	6	71	46
563	384	28	2	4	2	81	34	26	21	33	25	17	4	1	1	4	27	47
1,026	1,032	67	7	699	36	470	279	152	39	29	15	14	11	.....	10	.....	18	48
207	433	56	1	43	64	53	24	23	6	238	12	6	3	.....	2	.....	150	49
237	227	17	.....	16	19	53	34	16	3	42	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	33	50
424	533	33	.....	62	64	97	42	38	17	26	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	51
53,376	30,299	24,303	803	63,713	5,868	19,457	10,799	7,581	1,077	1,134	1,270	215	36	3	18	8	1,373	52
26,364	17,085	5,370	236	32,678	2,613	12,130	6,884	4,959	287	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	53
22	12	43	.....	25	8	5	5	.....	.....	17	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	54
679	1,012	4,381	66	4,237	737	501	435	54	12	21	18	9	.....	.....	.....	1	14	55
16	13	68	2	48	11	10	4	4	2	22	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	56
163	38	58	6	.....	9	23	11	9	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	20	57
23	11	29	2	1	.....	3	.....	1	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	58
1,797	190	339	10	.....	32	723	351	237	135	22	57	26	7	.....	.....	1	90	59
17	13	26	.....	22	2	4	2	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
85	97	324	4	83	11	3	1	2	.....	33	50	5	3	1	1	.....	24	61
6	13	55	.....	16	4	4	1	2	1	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	62
589	108	548	26	637	66	54	19	26	9	55	89	9	2	.....	1	1	31	63
2,243	2,396	1,148	46	4,916	119	1,368	823	473	72	16	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	64
2,238	3,688	3,043	112	6,080	331	1,412	690	574	148	142	156	13	.....	1	1	.....	69	65
252	97	153	8	209	66	124	44	62	18	29	33	4	2	.....	1	1	25	66
2	17	54	1	22	4	1	1	.....	.....	14	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	67
11,615	3,814	5,103	198	12,753	1,044	2,063	1,002	800	261	257	469	53	4	.....	6	3	321	68
462	35	39	2	5	7	30	14	8	8	8	6	5	1	.....	1	.....	13	69
87	177	717	8	189	127	12	6	4	2	228	132	12	5	.....	2	.....	198	70
348	26	34	.....	7	11	16	7	7	2	12	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	71
60	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
23	8	37	.....	17	8	1	1	.....	.....	11	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
416	21	36	1	35	6	54	24	18	12	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	74
4,838	1,120	1,798	61	910	582	738	392	272	74	153	168	54	4	1	4	.....	282	75
266	49	61	6	53	25	42	24	12	6	19	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	76
354	10	22	1	23	2	33	19	9	5	.....	2	.....	7	.....	1	.....	11	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MAINE.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	212,033	160,480	17,966	32,897	690	47,119	87,277	56,574	20,013
2	Agricultural laborers	16,965	13,657	1,615	1,651	42	8,934	5,388	1,793	777
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	59,535	51,994	3,523	3,980	38	4,422	20,452	22,876	11,710
4	Fishermen and oystermen	3,664	3,263	150	218	24	846	1,650	920	240
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	2,776	1,474	419	800	83	745	1,361	541	120
6	Miners and quarrymen	1,346	894	127	324	1	377	646	275	44
7	Clergymen	956	720	36	190	1	18	424	356	156
8	Lawyers	750	694	41	15	.....	31	373	237	103
9	Officials (government)	926	817	70	38	1	37	347	454	84
10	Physicians and surgeons	1,046	921	36	82	7	39	564	334	106
11	Professors and teachers	901	817	48	36	.....	339	435	99	21
12	Barbers and hairdressers	859	578	123	131	27	204	528	115	7
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,382	1,041	103	237	1	254	746	342	36
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	689	563	44	82	.....	14	294	321	60
15	Laborers (not specified)	20,693	11,645	2,187	6,752	109	6,198	8,956	4,061	1,148
16	Servants	1,303	752	183	307	61	510	512	195	40
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	642	447	45	149	1	42	278	283	39
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,196	993	73	129	1	143	534	416	93
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	529	476	21	30	2	21	224	205	76
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	6,701	5,708	440	537	16	1,360	3,021	1,936	333
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	5,459	4,250	740	453	7	2,526	2,208	580	107
22	Commercial travelers	633	567	36	30	.....	69	463	144	15
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	4,330	3,149	494	703	14	943	2,311	925	132
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,230	913	133	173	11	362	561	258	44
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	8,592	7,111	542	932	7	717	4,092	3,001	758
26	Salesmen	1,812	1,380	244	187	1	791	782	209	23
27	Steam railroad employés	3,097	2,040	307	743	7	691	1,712	503	89
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,829	2,342	24	456	7	338	1,311	904	266
29	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	602	103	279	220	.....	195	267	125	14
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,417	4,227	487	701	2	1,878	2,357	966	204
31	Brick makers, potters, etc	676	271	29	376	.....	252	331	62	14
32	Butchers	632	558	38	35	1	70	361	171	28
33	Carpenters and joiners	8,263	6,968	326	932	7	816	3,400	3,094	904
34	Coopers	811	735	30	45	1	123	320	263	102
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operators	9,190	3,220	1,263	4,696	11	4,440	3,515	1,095	115
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	566	436	68	61	1	107	290	129	39
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	863	446	102	255	.....	181	469	177	33
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	686	375	73	238	.....	165	329	162	34
39	Machinists	1,814	1,413	174	227	.....	432	857	458	62
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,838	1,562	110	166	.....	101	856	720	156
41	Marble and stone cutters	2,773	1,842	202	727	2	678	1,548	471	67
42	Masons (brick and stone)	1,757	1,278	124	352	3	185	816	543	203
43	Millers (flour and grist)	657	522	45	90	.....	118	304	196	39
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,632	2,128	236	267	1	456	1,367	688	111
45	Paper mill operatives	1,109	696	55	352	6	326	579	183	13
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	742	540	139	61	2	308	326	82	24
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	4,215	2,561	570	1,077	7	1,325	2,003	712	115
48	Ship and boat builders	2,581	1,956	113	499	13	200	824	1,085	395
49	Tailors	717	500	65	152	.....	165	335	163	54
50	Tinners and tinware makers	974	644	189	141	.....	339	501	112	19
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	800	596	56	139	9	267	380	128	23
52	FEMALES (a)	45,063	29,367	5,482	10,000	214	22,829	15,116	5,480	1,440
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,352	1,201	51	99	1	12	194	732	413
54	Artists and teachers of art	177	170	4	3	.....	45	99	30	3
55	Musicians and teachers of music	474	416	45	13	.....	222	216	32	2
56	Officials (government)	96	85	8	3	.....	32	41	16	6
57	Professors and teachers	5,416	4,890	402	123	1	3,402	1,771	203	21
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	369	265	22	81	1	5	128	202	34
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,996	1,648	109	231	8	377	691	652	267
60	Laborers (not specified)	128	80	18	30	.....	50	43	21	11
61	Laundresses	571	234	84	234	19	111	216	206	37
62	Nurses and midwives	602	510	25	65	2	69	184	246	95
63	Servants	10,452	6,051	1,426	2,870	105	6,040	3,059	1,038	234
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	497	392	53	22	.....	288	166	11	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	954	733	150	71	.....	551	355	42	1
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	189	145	13	30	1	24	68	75	19
67	Saleswomen	450	335	80	35	.....	235	189	24	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters	121	103	14	4	.....	65	52	3	.....
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,124	1,695	253	176	.....	1,204	803	101	5
70	Box makers (paper)	244	173	45	26	.....	159	79	6	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	8,805	2,486	1,392	4,925	2	5,887	2,545	342	20
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	6,370	5,027	710	627	6	2,227	2,922	1,038	154
73	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc	184	84	52	48	.....	148	31	4	1
74	Paper mill operatives	190	150	25	24	.....	126	64	8	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	407	311	75	20	1	254	142	11	.....
76	Straw workers	99	85	13	1	.....	44	51	4	.....
77	Tailoresses	1,568	1,240	204	122	2	612	604	277	69

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
69,533	132,255	9,241	1,004	13,748	6,499	39,359	19,291	16,519	3,549	618	4,425	4,534	11,744	9,100	1,178	358	1,106	1
12,506	3,653	671	135	1,396	514	3,835	1,860	1,697	278	17	102	224	971	225	69	24	24	2
8,687	47,125	3,545	258	2,618	1,182	2,749	1,262	1,269	218	43	484	584	1,878	607	293	50	47	3
1,152	2,341	159	12	139	1	1,605	574	916	115	7	9	18	160	4	7	2	12	4
1,230	1,440	95	11	457	195	1,078	602	420	56	68	37	36	367	92	185	2	18	5
492	803	44	7	95	39	591	285	268	38	.....	49	100	69	48	31	.....	27	6
144	771	39	2	5	7	28	12	11	5	1	29	62	70	14	2	1	11	7
179	537	30	4	.....	1	16	4	10	2	.....	.....	1	11	2	1	.....	.....	8
102	788	35	1	4	.....	33	12	14	7	.....	5	6	22	4	1	.....	.....	9
175	807	54	10	2	2	22	5	14	3	1	5	10	45	21	.....	.....	1	10
554	329	16	2	.....	6	295	145	117	33	1	2	2	18	2	2	.....	9	11
287	551	18	3	27	11	54	27	19	8	1	10	11	50	48	1	.....	14	12
368	969	40	5	37	12	228	112	94	22	6	40	42	88	40	10	6	5	13
35	626	27	1	9	4	30	13	10	7	.....	13	11	48	8	1	.....	1	14
9,094	10,632	844	123	3,018	1,330	8,036	3,696	3,615	725	26	1,539	497	2,405	1,943	163	60	141	15
816	422	58	7	97	22	227	119	82	26	14	66	43	118	33	6	7	36	16
88	521	30	3	25	9	62	31	23	8	1	50	18	46	23	8	2	1	17
265	880	49	2	3	.....	81	34	40	7	3	12	30	52	29	.....	.....	3	18
86	418	24	1	1	1	25	9	12	4	.....	6	5	16	2	.....	.....	1	19
2,153	4,267	255	26	111	4	2,402	1,337	901	164	19	38	86	255	26	62	5	54	20
3,300	2,026	112	12	10	29	366	180	139	47	6	32	72	184	137	12	1	11	21
163	447	21	2	1	.....	39	20	16	3	3	3	7	12	2	.....	.....	3	22
1,386	2,770	150	24	266	50	714	424	238	52	2	108	71	274	218	12	3	19	23
552	628	41	9	64	11	120	61	46	13	3	33	22	77	30	3	3	4	24
1,555	6,637	371	29	118	74	382	182	156	44	70	138	105	229	177	11	14	190	25
980	798	27	7	10	2	122	53	45	24	3	11	19	80	63	2	3	6	26
964	2,036	86	11	198	114	259	134	105	20	3	125	61	287	247	4	8	9	27
540	2,131	137	21	69	33	353	165	132	56	3	57	58	240	85	4	9	1	28
262	331	6	3	42	27	78	37	28	13	5	56	54	72	7	.....	17	9	29
2,184	3,033	169	31	155	108	1,501	1,048	356	97	20	80	74	215	275	17	4	16	30
362	307	6	1	180	134	284	52	156	76	2	19	8	88	232	9	9	9	31
124	477	28	3	10	2	66	26	31	9	3	4	4	16	6	.....	.....	2	32
1,560	6,197	459	47	230	127	2,670	1,383	1,008	279	8	36	96	483	249	28	15	17	33
211	531	56	13	19	1	194	81	81	32	.....	10	6	25	4	.....	.....	1	34
4,737	4,215	167	21	1,953	1,794	1,335	738	461	136	153	347	892	353	2,852	9	6	86	35
179	352	31	4	9	4	51	27	14	10	1	9	5	25	14	2	1	4	36
264	567	30	2	56	19	171	97	62	12	3	71	46	58	71	1	3	2	37
225	435	24	2	58	8	100	71	22	7	2	55	15	99	30	7	23	2	38
610	1,134	62	8	35	20	180	117	48	15	1	38	59	62	52	9	2	4	39
251	1,491	87	9	17	4	144	52	69	23	6	20	45	64	23	.....	.....	8	40
954	1,721	87	11	44	94	1,120	594	448	78	1	86	365	88	29	42	5	111	41
324	1,308	115	10	121	39	745	312	352	81	1	99	41	96	96	6	4	9	42
174	446	36	1	36	26	87	40	42	5	2	1	12	34	37	2	.....	2	43
820	1,699	83	30	35	17	1,003	467	451	85	7	13	49	102	69	21	2	4	44
384	697	26	2	106	111	76	49	21	6	8	16	36	94	170	1	26	1	45
405	318	17	2	8	4	80	33	32	15	2	10	12	25	9	2	.....	1	46
1,815	2,275	110	15	475	135	1,752	815	790	147	3	65	60	492	399	46	2	12	47
473	1,915	186	7	71	.....	1,059	591	345	123	5	35	117	297	15	17	3	10	48
235	437	41	4	10	9	122	71	41	10	18	43	24	31	12	11	4	9	49
436	522	12	4	14	.....	384	127	239	18	.....	12	22	99	5	2	.....	1	50
341	427	29	3	17	2	196	95	75	26	2	10	6	101	11	5	2	3	51
33,359	5,770	5,217	717	2,945	3,575	8,001	3,762	3,213	1,026	64	1,523	935	2,864	4,350	173	53	70	52
110	192	1,028	22	55	32	16	7	3	6	.....	23	16	39	17	3	1	.....	53
141	18	17	1	1	.....	24	8	10	6	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
397	52	17	8	.....	.....	75	26	43	6	2	.....	2	8	.....	.....	.....	1	55
64	17	14	1	.....	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
5,094	216	85	21	.....	16	2,322	792	1,159	371	2	1	11	67	34	3	.....	5	57
37	95	224	13	12	11	9	.....	5	4	1	15	10	38	13	4	.....	.....	58
827	319	755	95	83	20	84	35	32	17	2	42	30	128	24	2	5	1	59
73	29	24	2	23	13	23	13	9	1	.....	7	2	8	8	4	.....	1	60
185	144	225	17	154	33	95	32	43	20	1	131	11	53	36	.....	2	6	61
240	76	266	20	.....	.....	174	68	76	30	1	10	9	44	1	.....	.....	.....	62
8,549	853	892	158	784	261	897	453	342	102	24	812	267	1,352	229	138	30	35	63
427	25	10	5	.....	.....	50	23	15	12	.....	1	6	10	3	1	.....	1	64
860	54	23	8	1	6	67	32	22	13	4	7	6	31	23	.....	.....	.....	65
89	48	50	2	5	.....	10	3	5	2	1	12	4	9	2	.....	.....	3	66
395	36	17	2	.....	2	47	21	19	7	1	2	4	18	10	.....	.....	.....	67
113	3	4	1	.....	.....	18	11	5	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
1,603	366	109	46	16	12	744	553	156	35	1	10	21	99	41	3	2	.....	69
221	13	9	1	1	13	45	28	13	4	.....	2	.....	10	14	.....	.....	.....	70
6,845	1,525	355	80	1,673	3,016	1,258	712	403	143	16	370	425	429	3,671	3	5	6	71
4,245	1,202	771	152	37	108	1,195	566	470	159	7	39	69	307	181	10	7	7	72
154	28	2	.....	10	1	140	17	118	5	.....	1	4	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
169	20	10	.....	11	6	12	8	1	3	.....	6	.....	12	5	.....	.....	1	74
376	23	8	.....	1	1	76	43	21	12	.....	1	3	15	1	.....	.....	.....	75
91	5	3	.....	.....	.....	42	9	25	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
1,130	219	173	46	8	8	342	212	96	34	.....	14	20	70	15	1	1	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MARYLAND.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	308,515	157,102	46,058	41,981	63,374	89,814	132,704	68,768	15,507
2	Agricultural laborers	44,570	20,126	1,886	1,637	20,921	23,183	13,926	5,682	1,386
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	41,076	32,450	2,031	2,035	4,560	3,681	17,796	14,938	4,560
4	Fishermen and oystermen	9,179	5,735	161	127	3,156	3,089	4,149	1,635	252
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,733	583	380	567	203	259	706	521	183
6	Miners	4,093	800	1,652	1,502	139	1,711	1,574	711	92
7	Clergymen	1,475	804	162	222	287	46	722	540	166
8	Lawyers	1,484	1,274	156	45	9	117	721	511	135
9	Officials (government)	1,184	810	231	120	23	90	567	453	71
10	Physicians and surgeons	1,700	1,390	158	115	37	135	815	593	149
11	Professors and teachers	1,441	950	150	191	150	359	689	329	54
12	Barbers and hairdressers	1,547	293	465	309	480	491	843	183	24
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,234	1,245	418	351	220	225	1,241	607	54
14	Laborers (not specified)	36,740	12,460	4,199	6,493	13,583	10,443	15,891	8,023	1,695
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,904	369	425	980	130	96	1,099	649	59
16	Servants	7,117	617	174	362	5,964	3,177	2,879	853	153
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,779	910	486	345	38	50	950	677	98
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	2,627	1,881	436	274	36	366	1,298	778	181
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,089	795	151	130	13	79	542	368	100
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,988	2,295	265	343	1,085	930	2,015	904	130
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	14,599	9,773	3,781	901	144	7,233	5,670	1,562	186
22	Commercial travelers	838	646	190	99	3	161	600	168	5
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,289	1,936	1,514	764	3,085	2,323	3,558	1,221	156
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,615	432	203	290	690	426	895	330	47
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	14,614	8,098	2,828	3,071	617	1,640	7,607	4,448	894
26	Messengers, packers, and porters	3,515	1,164	832	272	1,247	2,190	914	360	43
27	Salesmen	3,482	2,196	951	306	29	1,353	1,615	457	44
28	Steam railroad employés	6,548	4,137	961	983	467	1,548	3,867	1,014	91
29	Street railway employés	923	560	281	78	4	244	571	104	3
30	Apprentices	2,720	1,335	1,084	244	57	2,678	33	6	----------
31	Bakers	1,724	318	569	816	21	649	726	291	55
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,674	2,664	978	826	206	942	2,117	1,302	303
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,944	1,213	666	1,910	155	461	1,546	1,425	507
34	Brickmakers, potters, etc	2,273	568	354	208	1,143	706	1,075	418	65
35	Butchers	2,519	846	727	816	130	559	1,375	492	86
36	Carpenters and joiners	9,619	6,986	1,287	1,022	374	1,284	4,426	3,198	696
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,110	1,524	333	196	57	1,236	558	260	54
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,461	1,199	767	427	68	669	1,273	460	55
39	Machinists	2,590	1,498	672	407	13	666	1,319	510	93
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	2,544	1,394	580	547	23	258	1,267	856	160
41	Marble and stone cutters	1,183	491	317	316	59	253	636	248	45
42	Masons (brick and stone)	2,340	1,511	358	299	172	376	1,049	732	174
43	Millers (flour and grist)	1,285	1,070	84	55	76	186	597	388	108
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,915	2,385	996	475	59	1,022	1,947	826	116
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,014	477	391	133	13	402	440	158	14
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,001	1,229	542	203	27	828	869	259	43
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	923	485	142	66	230	272	437	176	32
48	Ship and boat builders	1,020	627	151	146	96	96	365	453	101
49	Tailors	4,784	531	1,098	3,133	22	1,387	2,004	1,048	342
50	Tinners and tinware makers	2,877	1,480	1,024	305	68	1,155	1,342	324	52
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,335	743	898	676	18	820	1,063	396	55
52	FEMALES (a)	84,752	29,000	13,633	9,453	32,666	40,547	28,660	12,511	2,547
53	Agricultural laborers	1,041	149	77	266	549	564	250	122	20
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,508	1,167	62	115	164	21	270	888	323
55	Musicians and teachers of music	498	325	118	29	26	223	219	50	2
56	Professors and teachers	3,536	2,482	642	180	232	1,564	1,562	371	28
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	731	502	94	92	43	21	279	369	60
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,098	1,123	195	306	474	438	829	641	185
59	Laborers (not specified)	1,288	197	89	344	658	599	428	208	39
60	Laundresses	9,189	383	224	374	8,208	1,753	4,806	2,241	299
61	Nurses and midwives	1,081	361	157	279	284	292	281	376	124
62	Restaurant and saloon keepers	171	14	27	110	20	8	65	91	6
63	Servants	33,017	6,641	2,219	3,468	20,689	18,593	9,716	3,667	816
64	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,378	914	387	61	16	894	432	41	8
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,627	443	364	739	81	102	688	680	157
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	583	183	244	130	26	389	147	39	6
67	Saleswomen	1,927	981	851	86	9	1,303	569	50	4
68	Apprentices	283	109	145	20	9	272	8	2	1
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	311	152	137	22	----------	195	99	15	1
70	Box makers (paper)	302	125	165	12	----------	267	31	3	1
71	Confectioners	209	83	60	63	3	73	69	56	11
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,896	2,347	479	60	10	2,197	541	141	17
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	14,158	7,707	4,314	1,147	990	6,851	5,406	1,604	275
74	Hat and cap makers	186	122	57	6	1	128	53	4	1
75	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc	396	65	129	183	19	213	106	60	13
76	Tailoresses	2,994	892	1,288	807	7	1,630	920	380	62
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	670	191	326	153	----------	551	80	26	12

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MARYLAND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Cannot speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
124,993	172,694	11,293	290	52,128	6,819	56,974	27,922	23,072	5,980	23,911	7,331	4,027	385	39	266	92	6,265	1
28,487	14,821	1,218	44	17,056	620	10,145	6,717	2,711	717	959	223	114	25	.....	9	2	323	2
6,868	32,266	1,915	27	6,416	136	975	582	321	72	1,175	484	259	26	1	2	2	85	3
3,557	5,291	324	7	3,348	12	5,748	2,062	3,476	210	74	14	20	3	1	.....	.....	17	4
425	1,194	114	.....	198	27	110	50	43	17	356	94	83	2	.....	2	2	28	5
1,901	2,085	105	2	466	61	1,741	840	795	106	177	287	957	52	.....	5	.....	27	6
389	1,023	62	1	7	8	27	11	13	3	72	45	45	12	1	2	.....	50	7
486	914	83	1	.....	.....	15	6	6	3	12	20	7	2	.....	2	.....	2	8
355	880	67	1	12	4	62	26	27	9	40	34	27	1	.....	3	2	13	9
479	1,124	96	1	2	6	7	3	4	.....	51	9	22	11	.....	.....	.....	23	10
763	635	41	2	.....	9	444	285	113	46	76	41	16	5	6	.....	2	47	11
667	843	34	3	85	16	81	38	35	8	262	3	4	1	.....	.....	1	45	12
540	1,616	74	4	182	18	290	151	105	34	151	116	54	5	.....	5	2	19	13
14,642	20,626	1,433	39	11,765	1,728	13,491	5,950	6,029	1,512	3,320	1,912	221	21	6	39	18	980	14
250	1,585	68	1	25	13	38	20	12	6	659	199	50	3	.....	6	1	65	15
4,301	2,597	215	4	2,020	33	701	336	280	85	149	136	39	3	5	3	.....	52	16
212	1,477	87	3	86	12	58	33	18	7	123	190	19	4	.....	2	2	5	17
757	1,742	126	2	17	6	154	76	58	20	155	37	60	6	1	1	.....	15	18
270	758	61	.....	17	1	41	19	17	5	54	31	35	1	.....	.....	.....	9	19
1,544	2,276	163	5	766	20	986	533	366	87	124	62	55	14	.....	45	10	56	20
9,711	4,626	248	14	54	25	821	348	269	204	436	175	146	19	.....	11	4	112	21
370	550	17	1	2	4	56	24	21	11	58	9	11	1	1	.....	2	17	22
2,937	4,122	232	8	1,402	61	924	477	333	114	417	272	40	4	.....	.....	.....	39	23
632	913	67	3	420	47	156	77	60	19	174	93	14	4	.....	.....	.....	6	24
3,531	10,475	591	17	622	284	451	192	191	68	1,777	394	204	23	2	8	4	666	25
2,322	1,134	57	2	286	38	442	178	165	99	176	51	15	1	1	2	.....	29	26
2,007	1,400	63	3	25	8	166	70	71	25	178	48	27	2	.....	3	1	47	27
2,363	4,016	161	8	900	339	563	297	191	75	279	296	63	4	.....	4	2	335	28
355	550	18	.....	14	3	132	70	44	18	35	28	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	29
2,690	20	1	.....	63	53	362	160	126	76	131	23	11	1	.....	1	.....	77	30
780	908	35	1	61	138	104	57	30	17	743	20	9	1	.....	.....	1	42	31
1,362	3,093	216	3	253	95	479	235	168	76	561	150	46	6	2	3	.....	57	32
859	2,811	268	6	283	338	481	232	182	67	1,431	144	65	10	.....	4	.....	256	33
894	1,293	85	1	663	31	952	368	496	88	95	17	62	2	.....	.....	.....	32	34
816	1,630	69	4	125	143	177	85	65	27	734	18	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	35
2,352	6,741	519	7	440	97	3,341	1,671	1,343	327	704	135	97	16	3	10	2	55	36
1,296	767	47	.....	191	32	555	407	104	44	130	18	26	2	.....	.....	1	10	37
951	1,441	68	1	141	46	575	321	175	79	182	141	72	.....	.....	11	.....	22	38
960	1,520	107	3	28	28	259	141	81	37	229	73	68	1	.....	5	2	29	39
556	1,895	92	1	46	19	148	72	55	21	337	74	56	8	.....	1	1	70	40
416	792	63	2	55	19	335	169	123	43	91	105	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	41
593	1,631	111	5	155	38	1,282	435	714	133	174	70	33	1	1	.....	.....	20	42
327	887	69	2	74	3	122	51	46	25	25	7	18	1	.....	1	.....	3	43
1,535	2,243	130	7	81	56	1,429	624	649	156	323	35	54	4	2	4	.....	55	44
481	499	33	1	13	7	192	81	76	35	54	48	27	1	.....	.....	.....	3	45
1,090	868	40	3	4	17	193	92	74	27	130	18	30	7	.....	1	.....	18	46
349	545	28	1	181	9	176	95	52	29	52	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	47
210	726	82	2	91	3	380	154	179	47	54	42	27	4	.....	9	1	10	48
1,625	2,952	205	2	1,006	495	475	246	171	58	1,723	64	53	4	.....	12	1	1,277	49
1,519	1,272	81	5	98	20	957	339	456	162	216	38	19	2	.....	1	2	27	50
1,106	1,165	60	4	70	104	394	198	136	60	507	8	6	1	.....	.....	1	156	51
56,989	13,897	13,562	304	20,624	1,944	10,894	5,418	4,006	1,470	4,624	2,723	628	77	4	55	11	1,387	52
688	261	92	.....	580	239	266	65	170	31	135	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	53
165	133	1,204	6	284	11	14	12	1	1	63	29	9	2	.....	.....	.....	12	54
404	55	35	4	.....	2	64	31	20	13	13	4	3	2	.....	2	.....	5	55
3,321	93	119	3	.....	4	1,090	731	206	153	62	60	30	3	.....	.....	.....	26	56
138	164	420	9	62	7	10	3	7	.....	37	34	11	3	1	.....	.....	6	57
1,102	313	660	23	520	49	80	35	31	14	154	97	43	1	.....	1	.....	11	58
678	388	220	2	633	255	386	154	182	50	146	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	59
2,120	4,489	2,527	44	5,371	52	1,252	569	523	160	205	143	20	2	.....	.....	.....	13	60
573	107	392	9	213	20	175	54	78	43	104	112	39	8	.....	.....	.....	18	61
16	34	126	1	25	13	1	.....	1	.....	74	29	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	62
24,742	4,365	3,833	77	11,499	505	2,975	1,469	1,157	349	1,570	1,488	170	20	1	38	4	210	63
1,276	41	57	4	5	1	97	52	23	22	21	14	14	2	.....	.....	.....	10	64
297	568	747	15	169	76	26	9	11	6	448	211	24	1	.....	3	.....	52	65
435	95	49	4	71	52	214	60	104	50	86	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	66
1,790	73	62	2	4	6	100	51	33	16	50	12	15	2	.....	.....	.....	7	67
280	3	.....	.....	2	4	57	22	16	19	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	68
273	19	17	2	3	4	38	16	12	10	13	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	69
286	9	7	.....	1	.....	36	17	13	6	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
94	48	64	3	10	6	20	5	8	7	44	12	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	71
2,684	90	116	6	212	19	814	640	115	59	26	13	11	.....	.....	.....	4	6	72
10,597	1,632	1,864	65	419	137	1,052	916	777	259	542	312	138	25	.....	5	.....	125	73
175	4	6	1	3	1	79	46	25	8	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
206	142	47	1	113	78	257	55	145	57	119	7	1	.....	.....	.....	2	54	75
2,153	399	430	12	213	297	374	181	139	54	387	30	27	.....	.....	3	.....	360	76
580	40	48	2	40	36	91	48	22	21	86	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	56	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MASSACHUSETTS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	719,166	304,050	135,982	270,405	8,729	187,198	330,746	161,184	37,216
2	Agricultural laborers	27,359	13,636	3,726	9,574	423	11,626	9,261	4,553	1,760
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	36,421	29,114	1,746	5,437	124	2,214	10,771	14,351	9,025
4	Fishermen and oystermen	9,247	2,982	780	5,449	36	1,661	5,099	1,762	310
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,024	1,364	469	2,133	58	506	1,603	1,386	520
6	Clergymen	2,798	1,762	364	637	35	46	1,412	959	369
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	3,012	2,115	393	492	12	897	1,550	468	88
8	Lawyers	2,587	2,116	305	151	15	101	1,480	759	230
9	Officials (government)	3,859	2,670	633	534	13	218	1,615	1,694	319
10	Physicians and surgeons	3,378	2,564	319	475	20	130	1,806	1,081	344
11	Barbers and hairdressers	4,366	1,047	1,139	1,817	363	1,188	2,616	507	36
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	6,933	2,928	1,049	2,904	52	767	4,005	1,949	194
13	Laborers (not specified)	63,062	9,945	8,487	43,144	1,486	13,902	27,894	17,110	3,829
14	Servants	9,367	2,070	1,237	4,164	1,896	3,146	4,857	1,170	137
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	5,040	2,173	925	1,908	34	204	2,468	2,071	285
16	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	8,037	5,588	973	1,465	11	826	3,906	2,598	683
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	3,624	2,956	304	362	2	259	1,797	1,243	314
18	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	4,393	2,292	404	1,557	140	588	2,009	1,383	320
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	37,033	22,618	9,110	5,175	121	16,771	15,744	3,940	480
20	Commercial travelers	3,658	2,669	533	452	4	499	2,259	827	60
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	25,693	10,033	6,472	8,817	371	6,771	14,050	4,281	523
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	5,951	2,194	1,185	2,384	188	1,571	3,113	1,088	154
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	39,455	23,189	5,355	10,717	194	4,589	20,181	12,166	2,464
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	6,676	1,886	2,981	1,540	269	4,520	1,525	533	85
25	Salesmen	17,285	10,256	3,986	2,996	47	7,093	7,943	1,990	198
26	Steam railroad employés	13,910	6,401	2,275	5,158	76	2,795	8,116	2,611	352
27	Street railway employés	3,587	1,834	818	926	9	859	2,349	555	16
28	Apprentices	4,699	1,331	2,343	1,010	15	4,559	114	12	7
29	Bakers	3,467	959	645	1,852	11	1,007	1,771	582	100
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	9,180	3,042	1,485	4,626	27	1,451	4,639	2,455	606
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	52,307	26,252	12,957	12,939	159	15,172	23,299	11,538	2,045
32	Brick makers, potters, etc.	2,382	233	196	1,935	18	926	1,092	254	31
33	Butchers	2,434	1,114	596	705	19	625	1,282	459	68
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	4,522	1,755	952	1,788	27	848	2,335	1,160	226
35	Carpenters and joiners	32,731	15,658	3,013	13,977	83	4,682	15,816	9,788	2,335
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	53,460	5,628	14,151	33,603	78	25,316	20,021	7,258	747
37	Gold and silver workers	3,547	1,574	901	1,070	2	1,102	1,805	561	75
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	10,171	2,849	2,743	4,557	22	2,633	5,085	2,153	274
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	8,923	1,801	2,195	4,885	42	2,243	4,477	1,896	291
40	Machinists	18,896	8,600	4,079	6,171	46	4,672	9,598	4,040	549
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	11,934	8,346	1,187	2,386	15	602	5,619	4,670	1,018
42	Marble and stone cutters	5,525	953	1,091	3,474	7	1,060	3,170	1,129	151
43	Masons (brick and stone)	9,360	3,317	1,338	4,612	93	1,374	4,671	2,683	596
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	15,904	7,300	3,676	4,870	58	3,218	8,542	3,531	561
45	Paper mill operatives	4,487	1,053	1,161	2,263	10	1,503	2,296	609	65
46	Piano and organ makers and tuners	3,107	1,418	712	972	5	819	1,448	717	113
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,882	1,478	2,163	1,225	16	1,969	2,302	549	43
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	8,573	3,414	2,856	2,275	28	3,284	3,904	1,206	182
49	Rubber factory operatives	3,778	658	926	2,183	11	1,405	1,882	446	39
50	Tailors	5,312	937	720	3,589	66	1,098	2,692	1,220	283
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	6,874	3,163	1,367	2,325	19	1,849	3,372	1,402	227
52	FEMALES (a)	263,278	74,838	74,325	110,655	3,460	132,332	100,343	25,764	3,792
53	Musicians and teachers of music	2,401	1,758	437	179	27	911	1,290	183	7
54	Professors and teachers	11,883	8,541	2,533	789	20	4,239	6,228	1,241	72
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	2,982	1,381	303	1,274	24	71	1,401	1,304	199
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	6,647	3,673	695	2,194	85	900	2,610	2,434	676
57	Laundresses	5,535	603	931	3,313	688	1,201	2,473	1,560	272
58	Nurses and midwives	3,745	2,068	398	1,250	29	558	1,413	1,443	301
59	Servants	65,630	9,398	9,330	44,875	2,027	33,064	25,773	5,559	821
60	Bookkeepers and accountants	5,526	3,272	1,770	473	6	3,177	2,186	145	7
61	Clerks and copyists	5,200	2,805	1,743	647	5	3,093	1,839	241	14
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,554	533	275	740	6	209	704	560	80
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,181	327	632	218	4	950	199	29	1
64	Saleswomen	5,898	2,228	2,620	1,047	3	3,739	1,951	187	6
65	Stenographers and typewriters	1,480	1,012	359	106	3	971	491	13	
66	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	16,566	6,660	7,277	2,591	38	9,233	6,482	759	27
67	Box makers (paper)	2,292	853	1,064	375		1,662	573	43	4
68	Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,324	759	265	300		666	609	31	1
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	56,903	4,897	20,340	31,604	62	37,512	16,746	2,400	140
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	31,715	13,113	9,678	8,653	271	11,720	15,105	4,286	508
71	Gold and silver workers	936	352	381	203		586	321	25	
72	Paper mill operatives	3,911	589	1,669	1,653		2,270	1,308	298	28
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	3,023	990	1,598	432	3	1,884	1,046	83	5
74	Rope and cordage makers	1,006	71	609	326		778	218	9	1
75	Rubber factory operatives	2,994	405	1,438	1,149	2	2,090	853	44	3
76	Straw workers	1,585	935	535	114	1	648	788	137	7
77	Tailoresses	4,691	1,039	1,579	2,044	29	1,810	2,187	582	99

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
289,306	401,523	27,078	1,259	42,425	23,135	136,374	77,814	41,789	13,771	13,518	102,266	43,574	41,762	39,134	10,334	835	21,017	1
17,817	8,162	1,286	94	2,775	1,093	5,538	2,501	2,377	660	346	3,703	807	2,062	930	499	78	1,243	2
5,771	27,984	2,579	87	1,133	178	1,419	484	733	202	377	2,835	803	630	426	87	27	259	3
5,254	3,739	239	15	880	265	3,595	2,526	863	206	79	450	1,022	1,901	328	714	58	910	4
1,115	2,630	276	3	165	40	843	291	448	104	114	1,204	517	144	47	43	7	64	5
779	1,902	115	2	1	19	57	24	21	12	21	176	163	104	78	28	1	70	6
1,409	1,534	65	4	.....	12	206	106	69	31	41	92	166	121	14	40	.....	20	7
837	1,633	115	2	.....	.....	23	11	7	5	10	53	34	27	11	2	.....	15	8
704	2,958	188	9	11	1	178	63	94	21	24	241	106	112	15	5	6	25	9
816	2,353	195	14	4	7	29	19	4	6	31	59	96	114	113	2	1	63	10
1,712	2,550	97	7	256	146	205	110	70	25	186	167	151	253	446	22	8	623	11
1,494	5,159	265	15	253	61	713	416	218	79	82	1,448	607	399	197	100	9	67	12
24,566	35,139	3,275	82	12,903	5,044	23,298	10,650	9,956	2,692	642	28,246	2,315	2,817	5,213	976	61	3,126	13
5,866	3,231	258	12	368	100	873	522	248	103	163	2,034	757	647	147	161	12	424	14
701	4,043	286	10	187	34	202	108	69	25	75	1,034	296	283	128	35	8	32	15
1,986	5,669	358	24	16	18	324	152	133	39	73	403	434	317	125	23	2	91	16
816	2,624	168	16	9	6	80	36	28	16	30	72	110	92	18	5	1	35	17
1,477	2,699	213	4	194	47	872	441	344	87	102	204	203	373	41	338	35	356	18
22,666	13,675	643	49	63	102	1,797	922	618	257	228	1,136	1,354	1,442	611	145	9	261	19
1,090	2,444	113	11	4	.....	162	83	58	21	41	93	113	141	19	4	2	40	20
10,291	14,578	782	42	1,071	191	3,069	1,752	999	318	156	4,519	786	2,175	921	127	19	155	21
2,710	3,018	210	13	375	37	593	311	207	75	24	1,554	221	321	191	27	8	57	22
9,066	28,732	1,587	70	1,054	538	1,479	727	542	210	874	3,239	1,655	1,408	985	168	30	2,406	23
4,965	1,616	91	4	68	29	998	434	327	237	78	582	294	387	77	44	1	108	24
9,756	7,195	314	20	53	43	979	495	312	172	153	585	657	909	390	59	5	244	25
4,634	8,811	441	24	1,043	182	1,272	703	408	161	45	3,189	388	634	748	47	8	107	26
1,506	2,000	72	9	44	12	337	211	92	34	21	383	105	328	54	12	4	21	27
4,627	66	6	.....	23	42	813	361	289	163	57	207	233	287	99	68	4	58	28
1,412	1,951	99	5	105	134	295	160	88	47	419	421	380	159	288	82	5	98	29
2,513	6,236	420	11	374	164	1,138	636	309	133	120	1,758	637	1,210	660	167	12	66	30
21,511	28,708	1,959	129	1,562	730	25,341	16,818	6,735	1,788	409	5,100	1,183	2,126	2,823	773	34	513	31
1,401	936	45	.....	912	1,000	1,010	345	602	63	18	214	59	102	1,281	32	2	227	32
854	1,480	92	8	59	36	192	97	68	27	88	236	88	89	132	11	5	59	33
1,503	2,813	192	14	77	85	808	501	232	75	207	267	308	367	86	278	14	176	34
8,640	22,453	1,552	86	1,214	924	9,844	5,978	3,006	860	250	1,781	1,565	6,574	3,006	427	20	375	35
29,433	22,729	1,264	34	6,578	6,521	7,826	5,032	1,815	979	2,441	7,518	9,828	1,208	10,774	243	49	1,587	36
1,537	1,931	72	7	104	60	1,441	1,148	232	61	108	264	262	105	232	31	1	67	37
3,955	5,854	352	10	559	314	1,948	1,238	516	194	153	2,113	779	448	444	370	18	234	38
3,625	4,978	313	7	590	168	3,402	2,238	828	336	179	3,273	323	479	381	140	30	124	39
7,120	11,129	616	31	255	166	1,959	1,224	499	236	297	1,617	2,150	819	559	562	15	162	40
1,648	9,757	506	23	84	28	410	219	140	51	203	674	629	510	156	55	6	156	41
1,967	3,387	169	2	391	372	2,166	1,424	604	138	55	1,306	863	303	305	244	2	398	42
2,544	6,322	481	13	777	315	4,182	2,065	1,775	342	84	2,384	670	478	745	119	6	155	43
5,946	9,318	604	36	317	205	5,329	2,871	2,008	450	283	1,134	1,046	1,201	644	326	25	219	44
1,979	2,380	126	2	348	170	512	309	137	66	92	1,156	442	133	363	15	7	55	45
1,231	1,762	103	11	37	29	301	189	79	33	142	127	157	268	31	182	15	51	46
2,737	2,037	102	6	16	7	725	391	272	62	28	453	352	305	52	12	4	22	47
4,582	3,762	214	15	28	30	847	488	248	111	203	466	665	618	124	66	10	128	48
1,986	1,707	79	6	167	70	1,803	1,513	243	47	159	965	326	396	69	194	9	67	49
1,800	3,240	267	5	423	311	726	380	261	85	453	1,024	440	261	132	231	11	1,043	50
2,607	4,039	218	10	332	201	1,213	810	292	111	152	451	319	504	555	164	7	175	51
211,455	27,145	23,213	1,465	14,480	10,562	43,083	25,861	12,139	5,088	2,657	48,745	14,488	22,217	15,647	3,614	164	3,658	52
1,988	267	124	22	6	6	256	143	81	32	8	18	33	73	22	7	.....	19	53
11,192	353	300	38	.....	39	3,567	2,543	615	409	80	226	115	169	91	7	3	92	54
512	894	1,505	71	178	49	34	8	18	8	35	507	162	413	87	36	1	37	55
3,168	979	2,376	124	425	94	262	122	95	45	48	943	328	656	130	40	7	55	56
2,350	1,251	1,897	37	1,305	74	803	376	336	91	62	2,473	221	399	95	95	2	93	57
1,854	437	1,400	54	.....	16	1,003	419	392	192	28	279	282	574	30	21	3	39	58
57,455	3,437	4,533	205	4,797	973	3,860	2,089	1,235	536	780	27,066	2,904	9,780	780	2,763	104	774	59
5,113	257	138	18	.....	2	398	189	155	54	18	51	94	277	25	3	.....	10	60
4,768	244	172	16	7	15	361	182	129	50	15	125	156	226	89	8	.....	28	61
606	388	549	11	141	29	57	29	23	5	45	407	114	75	33	1	.....	66	62
1,109	47	22	3	11	7	265	150	70	45	7	50	49	77	12	3	2	18	63
5,373	318	185	22	12	10	512	257	174	81	52	201	179	437	79	15	3	81	64
1,425	28	23	4	.....	.....	151	66	65	20	2	10	19	68	.....	2	.....	5	65
13,175	2,358	851	182	156	115	8,251	5,370	2,197	684	11	798	272	955	448	56	3	49	66
2,124	120	35	13	14	15	601	378	160	63	8	95	50	128	67	10	.....	17	67
1,170	97	52	5	2	2	68	45	11	12	2	38	46	196	6	8	.....	4	68
46,582	7,763	2,414	144	5,833	7,807	9,243	6,046	2,056	1,141	942	9,538	6,827	1,900	11,321	133	9	983	69
23,384	4,506	3,520	365	411	635	5,588	2,819	1,995	774	191	1,974	1,074	3,292	1,443	218	18	476	70
810	61	29	6	14	5	459	373	69	18	8	66	28	64	29	1	.....	7	71
3,145	442	312	12	374	70	558	373	113	72	38	1,221	143	72	142	2	2	33	72
2,825	108	83	7	6	4	454	243	136	75	8	85	107	200	17	5	.....	10	73
951	32	23	.....	36	16	249	157	63	29	8	145	80	47	39	2	.....	6	74
2,728	171	87	8	45	26	1,410	1,086	246	78	18	421	183	434	35	34	.....	24	75
1,287	201	81	16	4	.....	972	385	521	66	1	36	39	34	3	.....	.....	1	76
3,653	475	539	24	202	145	947	501	341	105	42	521	204	791	106	52	1	332	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MICHIGAN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	662,627	274,109	126,147	256,510	6,861	159,627	311,323	154,565	35,817
2	Agricultural laborers	71,818	35,695	10,938	15,375	810	42,851	22,294	5,095	1,375
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	192,803	99,025	30,602	62,673	1,103	15,254	86,302	69,848	21,175
4	Fishermen and oystermen	1,619	449	405	624	141	379	834	331	73
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	2,525	772	331	1,404	18	258	871	943	451
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	11,465	2,946	1,994	6,420	105	3,204	6,354	1,590	121
7	Miners	18,953	437	1,425	17,087	4	5,700	11,084	1,929	107
8	Wood choppers	2,118	409	236	1,348	125	584	1,195	282	20
9	Clergymen	2,981	1,433	340	1,166	42	85	1,486	1,048	354
10	Lawyers	2,638	1,846	418	365	9	149	1,376	895	198
11	Officials (government)	2,795	1,396	616	775	8	237	1,404	959	126
12	Physicians and surgeons	3,335	2,043	388	889	15	97	1,733	1,174	317
13	Professors and teachers	2,974	1,865	613	491	5	1,150	1,496	274	45
14	Barbers and hairdressers	2,797	1,187	556	644	430	798	1,683	276	21
15	Bartenders	1,887	462	568	855	2	556	1,192	121	8
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	7,097	2,676	1,534	2,820	67	1,210	4,206	1,493	107
17	Hotel and boarding house keepers	2,251	982	334	926	9	53	1,115	925	156
18	Laborers (not specified)	80,727	24,650	12,632	41,610	1,835	24,029	38,617	14,881	2,812
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,268	717	670	1,872	9	189	2,255	769	51
20	Servants	4,365	1,215	852	1,633	665	2,071	1,765	444	56
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	2,142	703	324	1,108	7	145	1,131	769	93
22	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	5,575	3,250	942	1,374	9	596	2,906	1,702	340
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,959	1,185	293	479	2	145	1,020	610	173
24	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,996	1,230	1,197	1,493	76	1,155	1,997	756	73
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	17,628	7,729	5,534	4,320	45	3,647	7,207	1,526	181
26	Commercial travelers	2,921	1,926	479	515	1	283	1,791	786	47
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	11,857	4,356	2,616	4,707	178	3,238	6,273	2,081	230
28	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	2,390	1,193	444	697	56	625	1,213	474	59
29	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	22,322	10,411	4,178	7,694	39	1,938	12,422	6,791	1,057
30	Salesmen	5,870	2,872	1,665	1,324	9	2,410	2,720	655	57
31	Steam railroad employés	15,288	5,186	3,141	6,936	25	3,832	9,241	1,963	115
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	8,174	2,675	1,500	3,966	33	1,270	4,318	2,144	427
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,301	821	456	2,008	16	373	1,190	1,263	468
34	Butchers	3,645	1,030	946	1,661	8	866	2,034	670	70
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	2,392	667	546	1,172	7	673	1,124	478	112
36	Carpenters and joiners	23,693	10,289	3,564	9,749	91	2,512	11,814	7,776	1,518
37	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	1,700	769	264	665	2	200	720	614	160
38	Coopers	2,808	1,345	580	849	34	624	1,194	749	233
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,626	661	514	1,446	5	1,044	1,112	388	80
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,764	749	385	627	3	358	848	468	85
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	4,940	1,130	1,271	2,516	23	1,631	2,653	591	54
42	Machinists	5,159	1,756	1,326	2,068	9	1,478	2,674	883	112
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	5,543	2,769	940	1,829	5	304	3,018	1,937	269
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	6,478	2,482	1,041	2,868	87	751	3,380	1,938	394
45	Millers (flour and grist)	2,129	1,167	341	619	2	281	1,095	612	134
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	7,896	3,647	1,743	2,472	34	2,063	4,182	1,425	201
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	3,182	1,344	1,027	799	12	1,521	1,313	312	31
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	18,470	4,515	3,202	10,695	58	6,021	9,952	2,261	130
49	Tailors	2,617	338	394	1,879	6	624	1,089	689	207
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,161	507	720	930	4	811	1,107	226	16
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	5,571	1,720	1,290	2,549	12	2,334	2,516	638	66
52	FEMALES (a)	95,948	37,009	28,620	28,804	1,515	56,326	26,952	10,101	2,171
53	Agricultural laborers	551	223	179	145	4	395	107	32	17
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,455	2,783	533	2,084	55	97	961	3,307	1,083
55	Artists and teachers of art	368	248	74	45	1	150	189	27	2
56	Musicians and teachers of music	1,344	815	343	170	16	694	567	72	6
57	Professors and teachers	10,647	6,299	3,262	1,066	20	6,828	3,432	297	20
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,098	420	162	513	3	38	518	469	70
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,352	1,123	442	749	38	537	940	685	154
60	Laborers (not specified)	718	190	159	318	51	442	185	68	22
61	Laundresses	2,065	482	389	940	254	528	945	530	54
62	Nurses and midwives	1,109	525	192	384	8	251	425	397	35
63	Servants	37,632	11,310	11,278	14,229	815	28,277	7,370	1,478	316
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,130	539	430	161	----------	759	346	19	1
65	Clerks and copyists	2,795	1,026	1,241	524	4	1,960	775	50	3
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	508	198	126	273	1	72	297	197	30
67	Saleswomen	1,284	464	572	247	1	837	416	27	----------
68	Stenographers and typewriters	598	331	172	95	----------	421	174	1	----------
69	Telegraph and telephone operators	335	137	147	50	1	231	98	5	----------
70	Chemical works employés	306	44	180	82	----------	253	51	2	----------
71	Corset makers	378	152	145	81	----------	287	88	3	----------
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,359	635	399	319	6	799	271	210	77
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	16,465	6,847	5,614	3,883	121	7,718	6,942	1,610	146
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	580	275	230	74	1	416	145	18	----------
75	Tailoresses	1,649	347	648	652	2	974	489	138	46
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	982	68	287	627	----------	901	77	3	1
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	260	42	88	127	3	221	32	5	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MICHIGAN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
223,727	415,756	21,647	2,497	44,753	36,579	117,940	52,717	53,448	11,775	62,684	18,044	34,873	63,565	15,436	19,687	3,3[illegible]	39,759	1
45,301	24,202	1,918	297	4,848	1,955	15,503	7,004	7,421	1,168	4,497	702	1,832	5,356	664	655	327	1,401	2
24,313	359,550	7,754	636	11,951	5,053	4,756	1,887	2,451	418	17,965	5,895	10,301	17,875	2,012	2,109	850	5,688	3
681	852	82	4	383	104	682	239	372	71	93	33	48	133	93	107	17	106	4
455	1,894	165	10	175	222	512	129	325	58	443	83	282	99	19	17	9	455	5
7,243	3,937	269	16	1,455	712	3,511	2,168	1,173	170	570	358	356	2,624	996	818	100	608	6
10,119	8,507	317	10	1,895	5,499	1,948	1,430	357	161	511	783	4,233	196	314	4,110	78	6,863	7
1,197	852	65	4	520	525	507	330	148	29	53	55	44	265	352	168	9	436	8
471	2,409	96	5	10	44	59	18	30	11	270	66	271	300	19	64	7	172	9
473	2,021	119	25	.....	4	58	23	24	11	34	46	79	155	15	12	1	23	10
547	2,143	96	9	21	7	198	70	104	24	98	122	147	278	33	39	11	49	11
435	2,644	108	28	7	3	37	25	5	7	83	43	145	515	35	6	5	65	12
1,865	613	491	5	.....	15	895	536	244	115	108	18	61	222	14	10	2	56	13
1,046	1,683	55	13	61	23	158	81	58	19	150	11	82	293	82	10	5	66	14
1,159	677	37	14	54	27	178	85	69	24	212	51	52	253	109	33	8	87	15
1,945	4,026	199	27	272	134	1,775	818	790	167	501	229	656	839	181	161	27	238	16
152	2,039	52	8	71	20	62	30	18	14	158	89	108	338	111	48	12	72	17
35,116	42,706	2,610	295	12,377	11,699	33,300	13,960	15,616	3,724	10,922	3,153	2,712	8,[illegible]25	4,014	4,199	559	7,996	18
565	2,594	140	9	122	85	91	40	37	14	690	123	132	358	169	132	24	240	19
3,139	1,069	137	20	276	111	687	383	221	83	284	126	300	571	139	108	36	175	20
339	1,677	115	11	105	51	262	128	108	26	222	214	197	269	54	44	12	96	21
1,223	4,085	226	41	12	15	402	171	185	46	267	109	301	503	35	32	8	120	22
340	1,526	90	3	7	4	61	24	30	7	59	51	152	155	10	19	4	30	23
1,782	2,078	119	17	242	26	2,254	433	1,661	160	111	117	234	627	147	167	18	89	24
10,994	6,333	263	33	45	53	1,125	557	426	162	672	269	933	1,596	174	212	40	427	25
616	2,185	74	16	3	1	256	138	96	22	89	45	101	224	10	4	2	41	26
4,671	6,832	310	44	1,006	365	2,270	1,267	825	178	883	378	442	1,591	583	319	72	463	27
1,658	1,226	94	12	101	21	223	106	86	31	91	73	101	293	60	40	11	35	28
3,881	17,624	751	66	462	460	727	303	316	108	2,243	491	1,067	1,699	239	199	87	1,674	29
3,037	2,720	96	17	17	28	596	259	294	43	208	51	191	512	83	75	19	188	30
6,413	8,524	317	34	967	955	2,448	1,461	812	175	1,473	818	750	1,756	392	939	81	730	31
1,965	5,849	310	50	278	234	1,115	562	398	155	909	280	747	1,266	226	232	54	256	32
646	2,373	264	18	135	244	457	185	181	91	790	174	263	289	125	93	23	247	33
1,182	2,342	105	16	80	124	346	156	131	59	778	54	247	299	48	46	25	166	34
243	1,461	79	9	53	145	407	236	129	42	455	24	119	168	18	72	34	284	35
4,831	17,562	1,155	145	796	1,066	9,414	4,330	4,019	1,065	2,423	342	1,183	3,041	840	644	95	1,193	36
289	1,314	87	10	23	34	324	143	114	67	219	41	97	221	13	2	6	66	37
834	1,809	151	14	128	63	1,122	507	486	129	234	67	65	277	45	27	9	126	38
1,266	1,303	53	5	298	369	933	289	573	71	460	30	92	200	94	115	26	430	39
545	1,127	78	14	19	29	208	94	88	26	189	26	90	222	25	12	4	60	40
2,071	2,765	94	10	115	173	1,241	656	460	125	938	262	299	388	90	96	17	426	41
1,923	3,104	120	12	60	102	656	301	195	70	506	100	576	510	46	114	18	200	42
697	4,648	181	17	56	60	415	187	177	51	434	136	381	566	89	46	21	158	43
1,360	4,808	280	30	304	376	3,206	1,026	1,800	380	958	199	571	516	80	134	23	394	44
449	1,603	69	8	25	33	243	106	105	32	162	25	150	207	13	9	10	44	45
2,879	4,734	231	52	141	188	3,103	1,428	1,359	316	607	105	453	693	97	127	35	355	46
1,832	1,299	40	11	13	25	387	190	150	47	190	37	173	264	16	26	2	94	47
8,439	9,632	364	35	2,324	2,499	8,572	1,617	1,389	5,536	1,964	213	393	1,999	1,447	2,021	250	2,416	48
846	1,647	111	13	92	304	376	164	150	62	921	97	182	133	13	127	14	393	49
1,085	1,034	39	3	43	97	370	200	127	43	523	22	56	95	18	13	2	201	50
2,624	2,837	94	16	291	551	1,517	1,024	340	153	547	47	176	303	57	164	48	1,208	51
73,244	8,839	12,282	1,583	3,768	3,648	13,063	6,147	4,913	2,003	6,830	2,532	3,079	9,749	913	2,215	334	3,408	52
458	53	39	1	59	45	109	36	60	13	46	2	5	35	6	16	5	32	53
244	760	4,315	136	611	280	32	9	15	8	619	416	328	447	47	36	11	181	54
285	45	31	7	.....	1	22	8	10	4	3	1	4	35	1	.....	.....	1	55
1,059	174	84	27	1	.....	124	41	65	18	11	4	26	111	6	5	.....	8	56
9,948	424	210	65	.....	5	3,745	2,063	1,112	570	52	79	142	704	22	10	3	55	57
98	337	508	65	62	57	21	4	9	8	59	87	82	164	27	35	2	57	58
979	444	810	119	173	113	107	50	39	18	108	86	131	255	35	56	12	70	59
514	87	103	14	92	172	182	72	79	31	151	22	16	43	9	17	2	67	60
709	506	763	87	370	156	261	100	122	39	278	155	82	263	44	51	8	97	61
546	165	366	32	.....	33	203	73	84	46	56	45	97	123	7	18	1	37	62
33,466	2,005	1,786	375	1,914	2,040	3,719	1,702	1,552	465	3,661	1,185	1,193	4,160	363	1,738	230	1,862	63
1,042	50	25	13	.....	.....	78	29	37	12	7	2	31	110	2	.....	.....	9	64
2,550	126	80	21	5	11	180	88	63	29	76	27	90	246	21	14	2	49	65
155	183	244	16	25	27	11	6	3	2	89	33	50	55	11	1	1	33	66
1,137	93	40	14	1	9	110	40	42	28	31	9	24	146	13	6	2	16	67
569	13	10	6	.....	.....	74	23	27	24	.....	4	13	71	4	.....	.....	3	68
309	15	6	5	.....	.....	20	6	8	6	1	1	11	34	2	1	.....	.....	69
300	2	2	2	4	5	32	14	9	9	10	7	13	44	6	.....	.....	2	70
348	10	14	6	.....	1	33	23	6	4	14	15	23	27	.....	1	.....	1	71
935	191	214	19	34	47	359	222	88	49	98	9	37	111	7	17	4	36	72
11,810	2,384	1,825	446	121	161	2,334	935	1,029	370	523	260	483	1,969	207	149	35	269	73
517	35	23	5	1	1	88	48	28	12	4	1	18	38	1	5	1	6	74
1,323	152	150	24	35	74	301	127	129	45	249	24	45	209	26	15	7	77	75
937	26	19	.....	117	229	176	96	47	33	368	4	11	29	10	.....	1	204	76
244	11	5	.....	17	34	71	48	14	9	68	.....	2	11	5	4	.....	37	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MINNESOTA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	403,461	89,499	84,591	227,246	2,125	99,373	204,455	81,729	15,903
2	Agricultural laborers	51,701	7,065	18,529	26,054	53	33,616	14,650	2,497	819
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	130,607	23,093	22,119	85,307	88	12,219	63,080	44,063	10,476
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,033	263	111	653	6	111	424	352	144
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	4,050	1,238	720	2,024	59	833	2,530	517	50
6	Miners	1,858	52	64	1,742	.....	504	1,090	165	16
7	Clergymen	1,905	624	224	1,049	8	64	1,062	638	135
8	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,241	711	217	312	1	277	758	169	30
9	Lawyers	2,135	1,468	371	291	5	131	1,403	504	80
10	Officials (government)	2,048	817	478	749	4	155	1,228	598	59
11	Physicians and surgeons	1,401	844	188	361	8	44	864	376	109
12	Professors and teachers	2,217	895	718	604	.....	890	1,137	169	13
13	Barbers and hairdressers	1,544	467	474	405	198	504	915	112	5
14	Bartenders	1,387	198	399	775	15	399	904	65	4
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,235	1,190	808	1,228	9	619	2,109	454	35
16	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,558	442	247	866	3	47	813	607	89
17	Laborers (not specified)	40,548	5,464	5,301	29,568	215	11,328	22,302	5,667	918
18	Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,132	306	489	1,319	18	126	1,576	405	15
19	Servants	4,476	784	826	2,084	782	1,979	2,132	282	38
20	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,338	285	282	764	7	78	866	357	35
21	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	6,144	3,506	1,106	1,529	3	626	3,880	1,443	161
22	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,811	1,053	290	466	2	151	1,040	532	78
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	14,292	5,554	4,325	4,381	32	6,662	6,633	866	59
24	Commercial travelers	1,764	1,036	367	361	.....	164	1,290	269	11
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,980	2,069	2,021	3,835	55	2,292	4,601	952	89
26	Foremen and overseers	1,147	213	226	707	1	85	832	214	12
27	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,583	592	370	605	16	477	845	238	14
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	14,019	4,729	3,013	6,268	9	1,416	8,860	3,359	337
29	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,205	247	420	463	75	691	448	56	3
30	Salesmen	4,124	1,524	1,222	1,375	3	1,591	2,267	298	19
31	Steam railroad employés	10,856	3,291	2,723	4,822	20	2,546	7,142	1,055	48
32	Telegraph and telephone operatives	1,147	600	377	167	3	635	480	20	2
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,463	706	886	2,867	4	712	2,659	917	159
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,195	197	255	1,742	1	433	1,088	516	154
35	Butchers	2,249	382	628	1,237	2	611	1,339	273	20
36	Carpenters and joiners	15,185	3,501	2,118	9,558	8	1,858	9,463	3,276	540
37	Coopers	1,428	376	313	737	2	263	797	316	47
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,160	244	380	535	1	335	623	186	14
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,178	226	251	700	1	294	675	181	19
40	Machinists	2,374	671	554	1,147	2	589	1,383	357	31
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	3,290	1,262	621	1,406	1	198	2,043	942	83
42	Marble and stone cutters	1,268	123	168	977	.....	199	865	175	23
43	Masons (brick and stone)	4,218	554	480	3,176	8	510	2,648	910	131
44	Millers (flour and grist)	2,209	609	485	1,115	.....	389	1,387	380	42
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	4,141	1,131	824	2,174	12	1,130	2,419	522	46
46	Plasterers	954	161	189	596	8	139	621	165	18
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,310	292	604	411	3	691	563	48	2
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,615	1,041	835	738	1	1,313	1,093	172	18
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	5,418	963	708	3,741	6	1,536	3,236	521	29
50	Tailors	2,072	79	121	1,872	.....	379	1,124	457	97
51	Tinners and tinware makers	1,066	265	385	414	2	413	528	108	14
52	FEMALES (a)	65,625	13,107	22,237	29,873	408	40,863	18,672	4,882	871
53	Agricultural laborers	457	58	222	177	.....	347	77	22	8
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	3,261	497	269	2,488	7	85	779	1,970	422
55	Artists and teachers of art	239	146	64	28	1	88	133	18	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music	664	363	210	88	3	343	286	28	4
57	Professors and teachers	7,391	3,631	3,054	696	10	4,858	2,347	138	6
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	741	213	142	372	14	40	423	255	22
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,448	321	314	803	10	394	650	334	61
60	Laborers (not specified)	188	13	58	115	2	90	62	26	5
61	Laundresses	1,844	109	252	1,419	64	650	908	247	23
62	Nurses and midwives	1,009	328	234	434	13	284	408	262	49
63	Servants	31,314	2,672	10,156	18,270	216	23,785	6,458	705	174
64	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	121	74	28	19	.....	38	57	24	2
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	651	302	261	84	4	415	226	7	.....
66	Clerks and copyists	1,592	486	755	351	.....	1,148	417	19	2
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	223	64	46	113	.....	29	118	68	8
68	Saleswomen	657	182	336	139	.....	452	195	10	.....
69	Stenographers and typewriters	745	438	227	80	.....	502	235	4	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	160	72	67	20	1	109	48	3	.....
71	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	217	31	100	86	.....	183	30	2	.....
72	Confectioners	136	33	58	44	1	77	41	16	2
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	378	69	121	188	.....	213	91	58	16
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	10,076	2,330	4,515	3,187	44	5,497	4,015	490	40
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	382	121	197	64	.....	310	67	2	1
76	Tailoresses	243	42	57	143	1	118	101	15	9
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	121	24	59	38	.....	103	17	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries	
171,913	218,659	11,914	975	22,156	36,524	58,008	24,225	27,255	6,528	54,677	13,775	11,343	16,024	5,535	98,650	7,229	20,193	1
45,902	4,783	915	101	3,022	7,311	8,597	3,441	4,139	1,017	6,258	561	687	774	332	14,226	1,203	2,015	2
23,425	101,873	5,050	259	64	51	1,957	706	980	271	24,071	5,733	3,250	3,653	1,772	37,263	2,664	6,905	3
232	738	55	8	67	91	130	31	79	20	344	31	60	25	15	106	20	52	4
2,682	1,256	97	15	286	90	1,391	843	454	94	69	84	98	1,019	185	508	10	53	5
1,181	648	28	1	133	511	47	24	20	3	21	33	237	35	9	411	.....	966	6
479	1,374	46	6	1	50	18	5	7	6	311	77	127	83	9	293	18	127	7
618	592	30	1	.....	3	170	88	64	18	35	20	70	88	5	70	8	16	8
605	1,451	68	11	.....	2	27	10	9	8	35	37	48	72	7	62	5	25	9
468	1,508	67	5	1	3	77	30	35	12	123	115	77	149	15	221	9	40	10
294	1,034	61	9	7	9	13	4	6	3	63	20	44	112	25	66	4	27	11
1,548	627	36	6	.....	22	652	322	240	90	148	32	31	64	5	267	6	51	12
622	883	33	6	26	9	94	49	34	11	146	15	12	84	30	70	7	43	13
915	449	18	5	15	19	142	71	48	23	211	35	21	91	22	324	16	55	14
1,269	1,869	84	13	54	38	644	287	271	86	192	168	193	211	40	336	36	53	15
148	1,365	41	4	26	24	37	18	10	9	235	82	48	122	31	262	28	58	16
23,027	16,386	1,042	93	4,243	6,242	16,682	6,622	8,327	1,733	5,500	2,082	638	1,458	791	15,019	908	3,181	17
501	1,568	54	9	38	31	43	18	15	10	519	71	39	125	42	374	23	126	18
3,470	897	96	13	200	170	559	318	173	68	413	158	138	223	78	860	86	151	19
323	969	44	2	30	17	97	39	47	11	130	172	50	116	29	199	20	48	20
1,824	4,103	195	22	8	10	236	109	113	34	297	126	228	303	32	385	61	97	21
466	1,283	58	4	3	4	33	15	11	7	70	63	95	95	11	102	7	23	22
9,530	4,559	185	18	28	53	935	471	314	150	681	272	644	715	109	1,483	129	318	23
641	1,070	50	3	3	1	70	34	25	11	86	25	64	76	4	59	11	36	24
4,123	3,662	173	22	354	203	1,065	842	680	163	772	340	189	619	168	1,348	153	227	25
266	839	38	4	10	15	79	40	29	10	107	179	52	46	11	263	23	26	26
925	603	47	8	31	38	122	67	49	16	116	61	50	89	25	220	19	27	27
3,309	10,302	376	32	213	229	351	159	146	46	1,616	308	445	601	111	1,942	181	1,065	28
847	343	14	1	19	29	214	83	95	36	114	44	26	51	8	178	14	32	29
2,407	1,644	62	11	10	8	280	135	106	39	241	75	130	180	35	571	50	84	30
5,226	5,414	200	16	386	470	1,751	890	672	189	814	692	331	489	93	1,987	118	298	31
813	322	11	1	.....	1	92	40	31	21	24	8	31	70	7	19	3	5	32
1,370	2,921	160	12	148	272	532	261	199	72	707	147	215	296	117	1,075	119	191	33
772	1,319	94	10	118	271	254	128	96	30	509	66	61	62	49	759	40	196	34
958	1,233	54	4	30	66	189	89	77	23	656	41	63	80	26	207	41	123	35
4,874	9,665	589	57	443	965	5,791	2,462	2,702	627	1,712	242	510	955	493	4,885	259	524	36
419	705	286	18	27	47	576	294	238	44	273	35	25	65	2	216	37	84	37
513	617	28	2	23	25	81	34	30	17	217	13	27	58	14	113	13	75	38
534	605	36	3	37	50	227	102	92	33	142	76	78	72	12	228	19	73	39
988	1,314	62	10	26	37	328	175	115	38	216	70	232	113	22	397	28	69	40
686	2,487	108	9	28	35	265	101	132	32	270	110	196	320	43	368	22	77	41
501	735	28	4	56	61	564	181	321	62	150	71	169	41	35	445	14	52	42
1,433	2,622	149	9	169	452	2,345	603	1,471	271	850	180	184	131	51	1,447	111	222	43
727	1,420	57	5	31	49	411	223	151	37	303	76	113	150	14	364	33	82	44
1,978	2,040	112	11	75	170	1,372	575	655	142	351	59	151	163	70	1,179	93	108	45
294	628	25	7	46	34	481	154	294	33	117	63	47	48	29	235	21	36	46
898	402	8	2	4	2	255	137	95	23	47	65	87	54	5	130	10	13	47
1,694	868	46	7	7	33	226	120	90	18	191	32	75	122	11	227	22	50	48
3,033	2,289	88	8	431	715	2,520	1,045	1,255	236	497	85	54	397	193	2,034	38	503	49
704	1,292	73	3	84	254	282	16	10	256	476	25	67	25	14	994	59	212	50
545	498	20	3	20	24	149	75	50	24	135	22	22	44	6	127	3	56	51
54,311	4,345	6,377	592	3,290	5,540	7,575	3,437	2,870	1,268	5 350	1,936	1,149	1,774	352	16,492	931	1,892	52
412	25	20	.....	49	59	35	10	19	6	60	3	1	5	5	87	4	12	53
159	417	2,619	66	791	898	10	2	8	.....	589	381	138	91	69	1,035	42	146	54
163	50	23	3	1	.....	15	6	8	1	5	.....	6	6	.....	10	.....	1	55
513	97	43	11	4	3	69	28	24	17	16	11	17	22	2	16	.....	4	56
6,980	250	132	29	.....	7	2,849	1,359	1,023	471	69	60	93	252	23	136	17	46	57
115	211	373	42	29	39	7	4	1	2	38	79	25	52	10	151	2	15	58
781	263	363	41	125	282	54	30	13	11	159	53	32	61	5	418	23	52	59
134	31	22	1	20	24	37	13	18	6	24	14	.....	2	2	55	6	12	60
1,124	273	396	51	243	236	172	70	68	34	173	149	37	37	11	874	33	106	61
530	145	300	34	.....	74	136	36	62	38	84	32	63	68	2	145	12	28	62
29,444	964	799	107	1,880	3,631	2,307	1,093	888	326	3,297	862	359	440	108	11,413	647	1,151	63
60	30	26	5	.....	.....	15	4	10	1	2	1	3	7	.....	5	.....	1	64
607	28	13	3	.....	1	53	26	14	13	7	7	11	34	.....	18	5	2	65
1,479	59	46	8	3	4	136	60	53	23	60	30	43	81	6	101	13	17	66
62	74	84	3	6	5	8	4	4	.....	40	9	14	11	4	18	1	16	67
595	25	32	5	2	1	68	31	24	10	31	5	12	22	2	51	4	12	68
696	26	17	6	.....	.....	88	42	28	18	5	7	18	35	3	6	1	5	69
133	19	7	1	.....	.....	15	9	3	3	2	... ...	4	11	1	2	.....	.....	70
199	13	5	.....	1	1	31	11	11	9	21	9	3	11	3	24	3	12	71
85	31	18	2	3	1	12	5	5	2	8	7	4	3	5	11	1	6	72
272	42	61	3	23	26	68	35	19	14	31	9	6	9	2	116	5	10	73
8,171	997	764	144	79	184	1,137	476	458	203	479	158	208	430	76	1,585	92	159	74
353	15	13	1	1	2	67	20	25	22	22	8	3	11	2	10	4	4	75
195	24	22	2	4	9	33	11	12	10	13	3	5	24	2	74	5	17	76
111	3	6	1	3	3	14	6	3	5	16	1	2	2	.....	3	1	13	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MISSISSIPPI.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	337,931	128,864	5,017	4,785	199,265	119,072	140,176	60,920	16,428
2	Agricultural laborers	107,368	25,356	369	190	81,444	76,561	21,838	6,355	2,258
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	160,811	72,882	1,128	854	85,947	21,336	86,141	41,541	11,304
4	Fishermen and oystermen	384	177	53	65	89	114	155	89	25
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	519	92	14	91	322	31	139	189	154
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	642	377	24	49	192	153	383	95	5
7	Wood choppers	443	116	6	2	319	112	186	101	33
8	Clergymen	1,803	747	22	45	989	50	1,066	530	143
9	Lawyers	898	840	24	8	26	55	479	280	79
10	Officials (government)	739	603	40	28	68	79	359	259	53
11	Physicians and surgeons	1,658	1,550	45	29	34	124	789	598	137
12	Professors and teachers	1,835	981	34	30	790	677	945	174	29
13	Barbers and hairdressers	442	62	29	25	326	106	253	71	9
14	Bartenders	267	111	50	34	72	76	158	28	4
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	641	342	48	48	203	132	386	114	6
16	Hotel and boarding house keepers	304	182	16	32	74	15	109	141	39
17	Laborers (not specified)	15,561	1,959	190	239	13,173	6,208	6,224	2,315	678
18	Restaurant and saloon keepers	340	143	48	68	81	36	219	76	9
19	Servants	3,214	154	20	46	2,994	1,889	874	310	104
20	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	343	222	18	28	75	46	193	92	9
21	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	903	761	59	40	43	182	481	196	39
22	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	268	196	20	35	8	25	151	78	11
23	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	649	187	57	130	275	156	334	132	24
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,892	2,996	491	211	194	1,915	1,570	357	28
25	Commercial travelers	346	297	36	9	4	54	229	57	4
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,828	611	41	18	1,158	556	895	319	47
27	Foremen and overseers	248	203	9	20	16	27	179	40	----
28	Hostlers	374	36	2	11	325	127	153	58	23
29	Livery stable keepers	184	139	14	10	21	26	106	41	7
30	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	5,956	4,180	499	918	359	647	3,547	1,472	264
31	Messengers, packers, and porters	600	67	9	7	517	340	207	42	8
32	Salesmen	1,695	1,339	225	80	51	852	704	117	12
33	Steam railroad employés	4,458	1,461	154	107	2,736	1,542	2,536	329	14
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	309	277	30	1	1	189	104	14	1
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,469	619	78	107	665	172	589	540	168
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	329	85	22	92	130	19	120	151	37
37	Brick makers, potters, etc	435	67	8	5	355	188	182	56	7
38	Butchers	374	142	54	50	128	90	190	80	12
39	Carpenters and joiners	3,934	2,029	214	215	1,476	478	1,912	1,293	216
40	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	299	180	17	8	94	101	136	48	13
41	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	764	646	30	12	76	471	221	67	2
42	Machinists	562	362	95	64	41	132	249	152	27
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	522	385	50	66	21	38	310	154	19
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	605	227	38	44	296	100	278	188	37
45	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	429	311	18	15	85	56	213	134	23
46	Millers (flour and grist)	515	422	13	17	63	98	272	113	32
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	602	294	92	63	153	176	270	126	28
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	325	255	33	15	22	172	101	40	7
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	2,825	1,305	72	61	1,387	1,206	1,319	270	23
50	Tinners and tinware makers	165	86	40	23	16	59	61	37	8
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	170	97	7	13	53	51	74	35	9
52	FEMALES (a)	121,808	18,129	737	423	105,519	60,847	40,416	19,095	3,650
53	Agricultural laborers	73,152	5,698	83	24	67,347	43,764	20,981	6,967	1,053
54	Dairywomen	34	12	1	1	20	8	10	12	4
55	Farmers, planters, and overseers	16,074	5,273	80	46	10,675	2,371	6,550	5,922	1,133
56	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	41	14	----	3	24	----	8	26	7
57	Artists and teachers of art	45	42	2	1	----	22	19	3	----
58	Musicians and teachers of music	231	196	19	4	12	117	91	23	----
59	Officials (government)	84	73	8	2	1	21	40	17	1
60	Professors and teachers	2,868	1,997	93	22	756	1,773	889	184	10
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	362	194	21	35	112	19	174	152	15
62	Hotel keepers	110	77	9	8	16	4	52	46	8
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	827	284	7	17	519	182	336	213	85
64	Laborers (not specified)	3,538	162	6	4	3,366	1,619	1,239	525	116
65	Laundresses	6,782	134	4	2	6,642	1,801	3,183	1,533	197
66	Nurses and midwives	253	64	3	3	183	59	63	111	15
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	28	5	1	2	20	2	13	10	2
68	Servants	16,325	1,313	69	70	14,873	7,240	5,251	2,747	933
69	Bookkeepers and accountants	29	22	4	2	1	21	8	----	----
70	Clerks and copyists	158	114	32	2	10	93	53	9	----
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	230	72	34	86	38	23	96	96	11
72	Saleswomen	89	48	25	13	3	60	22	7	----
73	Stenographers and typewriters	26	24	2	----	----	16	10	----	----
74	Basket makers	26	----	----	----	26	11	12	2	1
75	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	764	741	11	4	8	609	129	18	7
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,394	1,373	203	59	759	874	1,079	393	37
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	43	36	2	----	5	33	9	1	----

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
123,989	199,966	13,406	570	143,305	433	50,160	34,097	14,113	1,950	1,415	1,025	708	221	10	202	78	1,799	1
79,280	24,538	3,373	174	52,289	121	23,795	16,043	6,851	836	12	49	32	15	1	9	.....	68	2
16,116	137,912	6,570	213	71,153	97	17,277	13,014	3,860	403	199	289	131	41	2	36	10	102	3
150	204	23	2	141	7	74	40	31	3	5	4	5	1	.....	1	.....	49	4
121	320	73	2	285	16	77	41	26	8	28	21	8	.....	.....	1	2	33	5
292	314	36	.....	145	1	117	74	34	9	8	1	2	9	.....	21	4	5	6
162	235	46	.....	291	.....	91	55	29	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	7
174	1,544	78	7	94	.....	47	23	19	5	5	9	11	4	.....	.....	1	16	8
198	652	48	.....	.....	.....	26	11	11	4	3	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
180	493	56	1	22	.....	35	17	11	7	5	10	6	2	.....	1	.....	4	10
295	1,248	113	2	7	1	26	19	4	3	4	5	7	3	.....	.....	.....	13	11
979	807	46	3	.....	.....	475	202	206	67	6	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	10	12
136	280	21	5	85	2	20	11	6	3	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	13	13
156	95	13	3	21	1	24	12	8	4	8	6	1	.....	.....	1	.....	18	14
213	397	28	3	119	.....	86	45	29	12	4	11	15	6	.....	3	2	7	15
36	239	28	1	38	.....	8	3	.....	5	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	16
6,936	7,719	850	47	9,323	16	3,158	1,797	1,179	182	31	112	30	9	1	27	3	31	17
138	187	14	1	41	5	21	15	4	2	21	16	2	1	.....	3	.....	32	18
2,277	757	163	17	1,736	8	318	173	114	31	4	11	7	4	2	3	3	15	19
102	221	20	.....	45	.....	18	8	9	1	4	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20
344	514	43	2	6	1	73	39	30	4	16	6	8	4	.....	.....	1	5	21
62	190	16	.....	4	.....	13	2	10	1	9	10	5	.....	.....	1	.....	10	22
235	387	26	1	201	20	94	36	52	6	27	5	11	1	.....	18	8	63	23
2,702	1,104	83	3	50	9	202	102	78	22	94	23	30	4	.....	7	1	54	24
114	223	9	.....	1	1	21	8	11	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	25
580	1,165	68	6	857	1	230	149	66	15	6	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	4	26
55	187	6	.....	9	.....	21	13	6	2	2	8	4	2	.....	1	.....	3	27
197	148	26	3	221	2	32	18	12	2	1	4	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	28
50	130	4	.....	12	.....	2	1	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	29
1,651	4,021	236	18	184	45	121	63	43	15	406	111	46	9	.....	11	9	372	30
369	206	22	3	229	.....	60	36	16	8	10	5	10	5	.....	5	8	6	31
1,203	454	37	1	15	4	67	36	24	7	41	1	6	3	.....	2	1	31	32
1,965	2,395	91	7	1,585	4	694	452	209	33	11	46	25	11	.....	5	2	7	33
217	91	1	.....	.....	.....	23	9	6	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
270	1,072	114	7	443	2	133	79	45	9	36	26	19	8	.....	3	1	16	35
67	215	43	4	73	4	18	9	7	2	53	17	3	.....	.....	2	.....	18	36
198	219	17	1	224	.....	162	67	82	13	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	37
147	210	17	.....	79	6	23	10	10	3	70	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	38
943	2,661	317	13	835	7	821	461	308	52	60	27	41	17	1	43	2	27	39
105	174	20	.....	149	5	25	14	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	40
469	276	19	.....	155	.....	175	129	34	12	1	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	41
213	315	34	.....	14	1	45	17	18	10	10	14	23	3	.....	4	2	3	42
113	378	31	.....	14	1	33	25	4	4	12	18	15	8	.....	6	1	6	43
175	376	53	1	140	.....	140	60	66	14	7	22	7	3	.....	3	.....	2	44
105	296	27	1	55	.....	45	21	18	6	3	2	4	2	.....	3	.....	1	45
122	372	20	1	61	1	50	28	20	2	2	4	5	2	.....	.....	2	2	46
226	342	33	1	69	1	130	65	54	11	13	12	11	8	.....	6	1	14	47
223	92	9	1	7	.....	38	21	12	5	5	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	3	48
1,281	1,444	95	5	928	6	433	243	216	24	15	4	16	10	.....	1	3	17	49
70	85	10	.....	10	1	17	10	7	.....	4	2	10	2	.....	2	.....	4	50
81	83	5	1	37	1	47	26	18	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5	51
57,321	38,270	28,245	972	84,648	133	24,545	14,237	9,357	951	102	157	52	15	.....	9	2	196	52
38,482	25,304	8,978	388	53,587	83	18,430	10,852	7,153	425	5	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	53
9	8	16	1	16	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
1,925	4,474	9,532	143	10,582	14	1,733	1,050	629	54	9	20	9	1	.....	2	.....	8	55
7	9	25	.....	24	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
38	2	4	1	1	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
158	35	36	2	1	.....	48	24	15	9	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
46	12	26	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
2,337	328	188	15	.....	.....	877	301	357	219	4	6	6	2	.....	.....	.....	4	60
43	77	238	4	78	.....	5	3	1	1	11	17	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	61
13	21	76	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
319	130	368	10	485	1	25	17	7	1	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	63
1,492	1,075	921	47	2,337	2	728	402	291	35	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	64
1,773	2,645	2,254	110	4,904	.....	731	440	252	39	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
51	73	127	2	122	.....	78	35	32	11	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
3	7	16	2	15	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
8,181	3,475	4,454	215	11,378	4	1,422	842	480	100	15	31	11	3	.....	4	.....	17	68
28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
127	17	13	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
34	63	132	1	47	2	3	1	1	1	23	29	4	3	.....	1	.....	27	71
73	7	9	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	5	72
23	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
10	11	5	.....	26	24	8	.....	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
670	35	58	1	97	.....	186	138	25	23	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
1,310	382	674	28	332	.....	200	96	86	18	12	24	13	3	.....	.....	1	8	76
39	1	3	.....	1	.....	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MISSOURI.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	771,554	490,797	116,126	120,256	44,375	204,610	363,305	167,373	32,084
2	Agricultural laborers	91,666	67,657	11,185	4,302	8,522	61,563	24,373	4,452	872
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	279,199	226,173	22,846	24,294	5,886	36,742	139,313	82,636	19,934
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	2,575	790	485	1,199	101	383	1,010	886	293
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	2,472	2,070	129	116	157	667	1,284	455	42
6	Miners	12,948	8,391	1,238	2,404	915	4,034	6,805	1,858	154
7	Clergymen	3,841	2,457	286	696	402	130	1,951	1,338	407
8	Lawyers	3,951	3,326	371	246	8	272	2,106	1,308	236
9	Officials (government)	3,376	2,262	564	528	22	299	1,755	1,171	137
10	Physicians and surgeons	5,253	4,247	500	478	28	243	2,633	1,889	468
11	Professors and teachers	5,034	3,989	451	349	245	1,601	2,743	612	56
12	Barbers and hairdressers	3,644	1,412	723	600	909	1,106	2,073	421	22
13	Bartenders	2,356	711	770	811	64	657	1,455	222	9
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	5,407	3,020	988	1,078	321	870	3,226	1,240	73
15	Laborers (not specified)	59,872	24,132	8,868	14,814	12,058	18,037	27,336	11,824	1,825
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,323	1,143	718	1,386	76	269	2,134	843	58
17	Servants	9,416	2,068	994	1,718	4,636	4,139	4,161	891	114
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	2,731	1,096	548	1,022	65	185	1,534	891	109
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	7,746	5,468	1,224	1,026	28	1,072	4,240	2,139	267
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	3,095	2,219	416	451	9	269	1,526	1,077	198
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	26,922	14,700	8,802	3,277	143	13,162	11,232	2,190	216
22	Commercial travelers	3,497	2,425	588	479	5	491	2,217	611	23
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	16,616	7,821	3,858	2,893	2,044	5,215	8,241	2,867	283
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	3,535	2,025	411	544	555	996	1,819	615	63
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	20,583	16,799	5,171	7,418	195	3,038	16,668	8,716	1,044
26	Messengers, packers, and porters	4,379	1,066	1,680	781	852	2,472	1,466	398	25
27	Salesmen	9,981	5,826	2,724	1,404	27	3,957	4,878	1,041	61
28	Steam railroad employés	18,527	12,021	2,920	2,883	703	4,369	11,435	2,151	109
29	Street railway employés	2,403	1,299	503	594	7	556	1,638	173	8
30	Apprentices	2,961	746	1,912	278	25	2,904	44	10	1
31	Bakers	2,017	340	468	1,196	13	622	997	349	42
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	8,885	4,632	2,048	1,999	206	1,630	4,743	2,107	368
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,999	935	965	2,047	52	823	1,609	1,242	313
34	Butchers	4,138	1,313	1,155	1,605	65	1,092	2,193	773	69
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	2,272	467	663	1,130	12	597	1,025	523	125
36	Carpenters and joiners	22,041	13,804	3,350	4,624	263	2,809	11,255	6,783	1,117
37	Coopers	2,122	590	603	907	22	436	852	678	155
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	2,438	1,033	796	601	8	547	1,159	615	93
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	3,938	908	1,645	1,208	177	1,397	2,091	490	43
40	Machinists	4,706	1,682	1,322	1,683	19	1,512	2,281	891	84
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	5,707	2,746	1,112	1,813	36	471	3,032	1,991	186
42	Marble and stone cutters	2,215	636	463	1,066	50	545	1,192	419	59
43	Masons (brick and stone)	5,984	2,321	1,276	2,156	231	1,079	2,967	1,635	282
44	Millers (flour and grist)	3,188	1,798	367	988	35	356	1,827	896	93
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	8,069	4,099	2,290	1,614	66	2,505	4,144	1,279	107
46	Plasterers	2,311	1,307	369	373	262	361	1,178	677	88
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	5,242	2,593	1,827	790	32	2,436	2,263	456	40
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc.	3,366	2,265	481	387	233	1,086	1,738	472	31
49	Tailors	3,341	408	512	2,412	9	717	1,427	910	267
50	Tinners and tinware makers	2,240	811	883	535	11	787	1,068	313	37
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,549	589	928	810	222	1,035	1,116	360	24
52	FEMALES (a)	112,825	53,477	27,845	14,784	16,719	58,308	34,273	16,546	3,104
53	Agricultural laborers	775	572	91	20	92	588	137	28	6
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,417	9,241	545	1,410	221	184	2,483	7,026	1,699
55	Artists and teachers of art	347	262	59	23	3	175	151	20	1
56	Musicians and teachers of music	1,370	1,000	244	97	29	762	517	77	7
57	Professors and teachers	9,201	6,690	1,772	438	301	5,230	3,461	438	40
58	Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,490	895	181	338	76	47	750	638	50
59	Hotel keepers	314	218	35	56	5	6	140	144	23
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,469	1,416	388	413	252	744	964	601	141
61	Laborers (not specified)	722	227	151	67	277	349	239	109	18
62	Laundresses	8,633	1,277	682	895	5,779	1,984	4,241	2,044	245
63	Nurses and midwives	1,116	428	224	376	88	266	446	343	60
64	Servants	41,132	16,154	9,248	6,641	9,089	28,145	9,847	2,384	473
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	697	396	248	49	4	487	197	9	1
66	Clerks and copyists	1,974	1,026	808	137	3	1,442	481	38	4
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	725	178	160	375	12	77	308	304	33
68	Saleswomen	2,224	906	1,131	183	4	1,637	549	31	3
69	Stenographers and typewriters	1,287	717	507	61	2	969	308	5	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	383	188	165	26	4	299	80	4	.....
71	Apprentices	404	120	257	27	.....	338	62	12	1
72	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	677	108	517	52	.....	595	76	6	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	813	339	355	106	13	509	129	133	41
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	17,516	8,823	6,547	1,835	311	8,681	7,081	1,558	155
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	937	364	511	59	3	775	150	10	.....
76	Tailoresses	1,435	360	779	294	2	908	380	115	28
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,002	154	606	199	43	903	83	16	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MISSOURI.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
236,720	454,492	28,328	2,014	71,771	12,060	106,236	51,824	44,485	9,927	64,092	20,321	13,799	3,958	360	3,223	735	14,247	1
75,190	13,765	2,408	303	15,295	815	18,185	9,043	7,745	1,397	2,639	246	385	150	6	190	37	622	2
45,888	221,277	11,522	512	30,167	2,561	12,466	6,643	4,862	961	14,633	2,760	2,707	882	43	694	166	2,414	3
682	1,736	149	8	142	125	246	79	126	41	821	62	130	11	2	10	13	150	4
928	1,395	132	17	622	14	814	368	401	45	54	10	10	17	2	9	3	11	5
5,120	7,385	403	40	1,879	375	5,114	2,270	2,542	302	391	251	1,177	44	1	129	4	407	6
684	2,972	179	6	19	25	110	38	55	17	360	118	93	33	2	15	2	77	7
958	2,778	200	15	.....	3	75	23	32	20	87	51	53	31	1	2	.....	21	8
707	2,509	157	3	29	8	139	51	66	22	165	242	62	15	5	3	1	35	9
997	3,938	289	29	5	8	94	41	38	15	227	45	75	58	3	5	4	64	10
2,764	2,129	131	10	.....	9	1,650	687	758	205	210	35	34	16	4	2	.....	48	11
1,474	2,046	105	19	152	23	336	120	178	38	472	13	18	16	3	9	2	78	12
1,381	912	51	12	41	29	226	125	66	35	493	129	34	10	1	20	3	122	13
1,527	3,667	192	21	285	37	653	243	316	94	465	239	204	52	4	29	6	80	14
27,663	29,378	2,663	168	11,650	2,260	21,914	9,773	10,026	2,115	6,579	5,072	748	190	17	423	112	1,683	15
770	2,437	101	15	63	41	106	44	42	20	892	237	49	20	4	15	9	220	16
6,583	2,450	341	42	1,222	138	933	474	306	153	826	323	156	48	6	87	30	263	17
603	1,987	135	6	68	22	152	79	41	32	309	570	68	22	2	7	3	41	18
2,281	5,191	336	28	19	6	414	176	187	51	418	170	237	85	6	12	2	96	19
688	2,253	141	13	11	7	68	29	33	6	158	88	119	44	4	4	2	32	20
17,917	8,481	476	48	71	53	1,391	703	470	218	1,367	581	709	240	11	62	19	292	21
1,416	1,980	94	7	5	4	144	72	56	16	235	61	86	43	2	5	1	46	22
6,871	9,195	517	33	1,785	152	3,334	1,819	1,254	261	1,066	742	167	63	4	47	20	188	23
1,741	1,677	107	10	290	37	316	158	128	30	252	173	58	19	1	11	3	28	24
6,586	21,809	1,115	73	650	430	951	403	415	133	4,111	759	643	231	13	74	20	1,576	25
2,811	1,477	80	11	222	58	454	225	147	82	481	146	57	9	1	15	5	68	26
5,744	4,028	180	29	23	37	634	321	238	75	731	174	198	77	10	21	6	188	27
8,003	10,043	443	38	1,127	141	2,916	1,657	969	290	648	1,285	374	172	16	167	37	185	28
1,217	1,136	43	7	45	8	295	199	71	25	108	363	41	25	1	24	3	29	29
2,923	37	1	.....	34	28	396	164	159	73	167	25	32	7	.....	9	1	40	30
917	1,044	54	2	73	189	206	106	71	29	996	45	40	2	1	9	6	97	31
2,472	6,001	382	30	378	163	1,054	520	399	135	1,141	290	194	74	10	81	11	198	32
1,368	2,337	278	16	129	244	480	215	181	84	1,307	183	137	37	5	76	9	293	33
1,555	2,476	95	12	105	120	374	197	141	36	1,222	108	73	18	2	13	9	161	34
846	1,314	101	11	46	143	314	195	83	36	858	21	67	18	1	46	14	105	35
5,551	15,139	1,265	86	413	436	8,460	4,063	3,582	815	2,711	424	569	261	26	186	53	396	36
713	1,293	103	13	98	136	529	241	222	66	717	55	15	16	.....	7	3	94	37
874	1,457	98	9	27	24	308	172	101	35	421	48	29	11	2	7	2	81	38
1,944	1,897	87	10	191	128	870	566	222	82	587	219	192	27	2	25	6	150	39
2,045	2,516	135	10	257	298	745	513	166	66	795	282	305	61	2	83	6	149	40
1,108	4,366	218	15	62	50	464	242	172	50	807	407	278	108	6	36	14	157	41
893	1,243	74	5	205	185	826	415	347	64	353	317	252	17	4	24	.....	99	42
1,888	3,796	285	15	277	214	2,961	1,202	1,466	293	1,132	431	291	39	5	82	6	168	43
1,064	2,000	114	10	69	19	834	665	124	45	311	53	528	25	12	3	4	52	44
3,694	4,094	239	42	97	87	2,793	1,336	1,222	235	853	158	255	58	7	60	23	291	45
625	1,553	118	15	146	17	1,208	464	642	102	135	101	65	27	.....	6	15	25	46
3,171	1,975	79	17	14	36	524	264	197	63	433	48	163	56	4	16	3	67	47
1,387	1,870	99	10	459	58	1,002	575	374	53	262	19	29	26	2	9	4	36	48
1,115	2,040	170	16	174	421	397	181	168	48	1,383	122	114	24	1	101	9	658	49
1,076	1,095	62	7	28	40	310	152	114	44	340	53	95	14	.....	5	4	75	50
1,393	1,078	66	12	115	50	407	233	120	54	636	20	14	9	1	9	1	122	51
75,421	11,300	24,665	1,436	14,469	1,690	12,177	5,391	5,136	1,650	6,537	4,115	1,337	503	27	784	68	1,444	52
655	61	52	7	177	6	122	59	50	13	9	.....	2	2	.....	2	1	4	53
376	834	10,030	177	2,524	264	96	47	39	10	860	265	135	36	1	21	1	91	54
257	58	29	3	1	.....	33	13	11	9	6	2	7	4	.....	.....	.....	4	55
1,081	164	106	19	5	.....	203	70	102	31	27	5	27	15	1	3	.....	19	56
8,420	408	327	46	.....	5	3,214	1,280	1,461	473	104	152	56	62	2	3	.....	59	57
135	352	941	62	119	7	12	6	6	.....	118	129	36	22	2	8	1	22	58
24	72	210	8	17	.....	4	1	3	.....	27	11	5	3	.....	2	.....	8	59
1,138	447	826	58	384	55	103	47	36	20	137	112	49	18	.....	11	.....	27	60
423	113	183	3	222	14	162	62	78	22	30	19	4	.....	.....	1	1	12	61
2,278	2,597	3,548	210	4,207	127	1,077	457	519	101	375	347	56	9	1	28	2	85	62
505	210	380	21	112	44	157	57	63	37	188	88	47	18	.....	8	1	27	63
34,206	2,814	3,757	355	6,069	792	3,101	1,409	1,316	376	2,766	2,277	381	103	7	617	48	450	64
630	35	29	3	.....	.....	50	16	17	17	14	7	15	9	1	1	.....	2	65
1,779	113	68	14	2	2	129	55	43	31	49	18	34	18	2	3	.....	13	66
154	155	400	16	51	43	11	5	3	3	217	81	18	7	3	2	1	47	67
2,033	98	84	9	5	3	166	69	73	24	73	29	36	23	.....	2	.....	20	68
1,210	27	36	14	.....	.....	127	55	49	23	9	10	31	5	.....	.....	.....	6	69
344	21	17	1	.....	.....	31	10	13	8	7	7	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2	70
365	14	24	1	11	2	55	19	24	12	13	2	5	1	.....	2	.....	5	71
651	9	15	2	.....	2	88	44	24	20	15	20	10	4	.....	.....	.....	3	72
595	50	159	9	64	17	183	99	68	16	36	14	10	1	.....	4	.....	41	73
12,620	1,959	2,621	316	253	147	2,074	989	823	262	833	373	245	105	5	42	10	222	74
891	22	21	3	4	1	122	64	36	22	20	15	13	3	.....	1	.....	7	75
1,126	129	167	13	48	52	198	107	69	22	148	24	27	7	.....	12	1	75	76
934	39	22	7	60	31	236	150	61	25	87	21	8	1	1	.....	.....	81	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

MONTANA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	67,587	25,345	10,484	28,230	3,528	13,543	41,225	11,055	855
2	Agricultural laborers	3,210	1,760	528	885	37	1,388	1,474	301	26
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,629	3,061	745	1,764	59	406	3,039	1,927	244
4	Lumbermen and raftsmen	500	175	84	239	2	97	340	59	4
5	Miners	10,502	2,573	1,575	6,050	304	1,328	6,694	2,156	132
6	Quarrymen	156	40	23	93	.....	21	105	30	.....
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,427	2,446	608	1,339	34	922	2,590	831	60
8	Wood choppers	909	199	75	604	31	163	622	112	4
9	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	294	170	49	75	.....	59	197	36	1
10	Lawyers	342	254	46	41	1	19	220	89	11
11	Musicians and teachers of music	163	66	22	66	9	38	103	19	1
12	Officials (government)	292	178	52	62	.....	23	160	103	6
13	Physicians and surgeons	227	147	28	44	8	10	114	61	10
14	Professors and teachers	170	111	34	24	1	43	114	9	3
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	150	88	36	23	3	50	85	12	1
16	Barbers and hairdressers	334	101	74	86	73	65	228	35	1
17	Bartenders	496	185	116	192	3	87	372	33	2
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	938	393	188	355	2	121	683	111	2
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	376	158	50	161	7	18	226	121	9
20	Laborers (not specified)	9,883	2,819	1,438	5,247	381	2,846	5,[illegible]80	997	66
21	Launderers	677	17	8	16	636	144	433	87	2
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	920	276	158	448	38	73	701	136	6
23	Servants	1,818	403	187	446	782	444	1,075	223	16
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	151	60	23	65	3	19	86	44	1
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	640	413	105	121	1	83	434	95	10
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	526	309	71	146	.....	20	325	154	8
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,991	1,027	407	535	22	743	1,068	146	7
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,088	977	406	691	14	519	1,304	240	12
29	Foremen and overseers	240	89	52	148	1	14	183	39	1
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	281	150	51	74	6	53	188	35	3
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,788	792	287	616	93	156	1,174	418	30
32	Messengers, packers, and porters	157	80	38	23	16	63	68	24	1
33	Salesmen	340	167	69	100	4	107	204	24	1
34	Steam railroad employés	2,749	901	444	1,214	190	677	1,768	258	7
35	Telegraph and telephone operators	238	146	47	45	.....	110	121	3	.....
36	Bakers	153	20	19	111	3	33	85	33	1
37	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	941	291	191	455	4	121	593	210	15
38	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	179	34	16	125	4	14	81	68	15
39	Brick makers, potters, etc	186	46	49	89	2	49	112	24	1
40	Butchers	464	126	119	217	2	93	299	66	2
41	Carpenters and joiners	2,689	1,116	429	1,137	7	304	1,795	527	48
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	586	188	87	309	2	117	360	44	3
43	Machinists	433	159	104	169	1	96	271	61	3
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	437	169	88	180	.....	38	301	91	1
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	767	214	111	439	3	85	504	153	14
46	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	869	109	75	685	.....	189	626	53	1
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	410	194	76	136	4	77	288	40	.....
48	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	165	78	39	47	1	59	94	9	1
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	332	180	97	55	.....	138	164	22	.....
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	512	221	86	205	.....	147	307	54	4
51	Tailors	195	20	16	136	23	40	118	29	7
52	FEMALES (a)	4,636	1,733	1,018	1,718	167	2,124	1,979	421	32
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	146	66	20	58	2	1	53	79	12
54	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	31	15	5	11	.....	.....	19	12	.....
55	Actors	53	38	8	7	.....	19	14	.....	.....
56	Artists and teachers of art	23	20	5	1	2	10	13	5	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music	59	28	9	21	1	29	27	3	.....
58	Officials (government)	27	17	9	1	.....	7	14	5	1
59	Professors and teachers	420	282	93	44	1	221	170	26	.....
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	179	59	37	76	7	11	120	41	2
61	Hotel keepers	51	14	15	21	1	1	36	14	.....
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	146	64	26	54	2	40	92	10	4
63	Laborers (not specified)	21	11	5	2	3	5	8	8	.....
64	Laundresses	153	35	25	71	22	34	103	14	.....
65	Nurses and midwives	89	34	15	37	3	6	48	33	2
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers	21	12	2	7	.....	1	19	1	.....
67	Servants	2,008	500	397	1,011	100	1,225	660	79	5
68	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	14	9	3	2	.....	2	9	3	.....
69	Bookkeepers and accountants	15	11	2	2	.....	4	6	4	.....
70	Clerks and copyists	70	33	23	14	.....	38	30	.....	.....
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	26	8	9	8	1	3	14	8	.....
72	Saleswomen	14	7	4	3	.....	8	6	.....	.....
73	Stenographers and typewriters	52	35	13	4	.....	36	14	2	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators	24	8	13	3	.....	19	5	.....	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	850	367	249	220	14	362	430	51	4
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	14	8	4	2	.....	12	2	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	19	4	7	5	3	4	12	3	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MONTANA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
43,633	22,145	1,567	242	3,871	2,903	15,091	8,426	5,205	1,460	3,813	4,697	5,923	4,502	1,418	4,352	493	5,442	1
2,723	401	71	15	137	64	943	596	277	70	167	102	117	167	67	137	41	85	2
1,793	3,567	243	26	267	88	307	194	80	24	314	302	368	296	145	177	64	130	3
391	104	4	1	24	8	155	96	48	11	6	15	83	83	8	22	.....	22	4
7,110	3,098	256	38	573	386	3,916	2,146	1,404	366	469	1,604	2,330	539	126	520	39	763	5
118	32	6	.....	5	.....	54	33	19	2	8	19	27	10	2	17	1	9	6
2,984	1,289	135	19	144	43	859	514	261	84	240	190	381	209	67	141	26	96	7
719	178	11	1	114	191	196	107	68	21	40	26	22	71	72	156	6	235	8
171	113	4	1	.....	.....	40	22	17	1	8	7	21	22	2	9	.....	6	9
118	214	9	1	.....	.....	10	6	4	.....	1	11	17	9	1	1	.....	1	10
94	63	4	2	3	1	13	4	7	2	30	2	14	3	.....	2	1	14	11
98	178	15	1	.....	.....	9	6	.....	3	9	10	17	21	.....	2	1	2	12
53	167	5	2	3	4	6	4	1	1	6	.....	3	25	9	.....	.....	8	13
104	61	5	.....	.....	.....	50	16	22	12	3	1	5	9	3	.....	.....	4	14
114	33	3	.....	5	.....	34	13	18	3	3	2	6	9	1	1	.....	1	15
181	141	11	1	6	11	36	23	10	3	16	7	5	34	9	4	.....	33	16
360	129	4	3	4	2	78	48	22	8	45	31	20	33	9	32	5	18	17
521	392	20	5	6	2	180	103	59	18	37	67	137	57	16	23	3	12	18
96	268	10	2	10	5	17	8	7	2	40	25	18	33	14	14	.....	22	19
8,132	1,589	143	24	1,004	603	3,166	1,788	1,071	307	542	826	507	749	316	1,501	112	1,606	20
389	286	2	.....	306	343	46	31	10	2	1	1	4	1	.....	2	1	639	21
457	442	20	1	44	27	35	17	12	6	91	88	53	66	35	44	10	50	22
1,383	393	32	5	335	244	304	168	98	38	84	34	81	78	14	74	14	682	23
84	59	8	.....	3	1	16	10	3	3	8	30	12	9	2	1	1	2	24
293	327	15	5	1	2	57	39	13	5	17	17	28	43	3	6	1	7	25
243	267	14	2	10	2	34	19	14	1	23	27	43	32	6	4	2	9	26
1,437	525	27	2	18	10	180	115	46	19	67	55	135	182	32	32	4	42	27
1,407	629	40	12	77	36	511	307	162	42	71	70	86	219	87	81	15	63	28
108	127	4	1	3	1	24	19	4	1	12	58	13	11	5	40	1	9	29
180	94	5	2	4	.....	36	23	9	4	8	10	12	33	4	4	2	2	30
706	1,038	44	.....	36	39	62	34	18	10	200	46	82	123	20	23	3	197	31
119	35	3	.....	7	2	24	10	11	3	2	1	13	2	.....	1	.....	4	32
240	95	5	.....	2	1	31	21	4	6	16	10	19	34	5	8	.....	11	33
1,969	735	41	4	263	319	395	251	118	26	115	229	129	169	22	350	21	365	34
161	74	3	.....	.....	.....	19	13	2	4	2	1	9	26	1	2	.....	4	35
94	57	2	.....	1	4	26	13	11	2	69	3	13	5	3	4	2	13	36
444	457	37	3	24	14	200	108	69	23	50	44	108	123	46	51	12	16	37
79	85	14	1	7	6	29	14	13	2	44	16	11	10	5	19	4	18	38
131	50	4	1	6	3	66	36	25	5	18	12	19	8	7	18	1	6	39
272	180	12	.....	5	5	68	41	19	8	112	6	25	22	16	9	1	26	40
1,405	1,163	102	19	51	25	998	528	382	88	139	69	181	366	88	212	19	63	41
451	128	6	1	14	17	143	70	53	20	16	56	77	16	2	106	4	32	42
240	181	10	2	3	1	83	38	33	12	19	20	51	36	1	25	5	12	43
179	245	9	4	7	2	41	17	21	3	28	21	18	48	7	39	9	10	44
379	350	32	6	34	51	336	117	186	33	57	66	111	57	11	58	4	75	45
524	336	8	1	115	150	403	214	147	42	59	105	126	34	34	87	11	229	46
233	168	6	3	7	.....	126	49	61	16	23	11	22	33	11	20	7	9	47
118	43	2	2	.....	.....	27	11	14	2	5	8	14	18	1	1	.....	.....	48
246	80	3	3	4	.....	58	28	23	7	6	7	14	20	.....	4	.....	4	49
381	121	9	1	17	21	147	100	42	5	22	10	24	75	15	34	5	20	50
111	82	2	.....	20	14	19	13	3	3	46	11	17	8	.....	24	3	49	51
3,107	780	627	122	221	111	427	204	143	80	250	377	233	251	50	431	30	125	52
7	25	106	8	16	4	1	.....	1	.....	9	16	11	8	4	4	3	3	53
7	3	19	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	54
40	12	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	55
15	9	3	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
36	16	4	3	.....	2	6	1	4	1	8	1	4	4	2	.....	.....	2	57
14	7	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
360	35	17	8	.....	.....	115	45	38	32	1	4	4	26	4	.....	2	3	59
37	57	72	13	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	10	19	18	14	1	10	1	4	60
7	20	21	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	9	5	3	1	2	.....	.....	61
58	51	31	6	8	4	7	4	2	1	11	10	12	6	1	11	.....	3	62
7	8	6	.....	4	3	7	4	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	63
55	51	43	4	20	5	11	6	4	1	9	15	11	5	.....	21	2	8	64
33	18	34	4	.....	1	13	5	6	2	1	7	12	6	8	1	1	1	65
8	8	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	2	66
1,663	218	101	26	155	80	167	94	56	17	157	243	92	93	14	343	18	58	67
5	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
7	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
56	7	6	1	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	2	2	6	.....	1	.....	3	70
6	10	8	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	71
11	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
45	2	4	1	.....	.....	10	2	3	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	73
18	4	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
540	174	109	27	9	4	64	32	21	11	27	27	34	70	13	23	1	25	75
12	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
11	5	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NEBRASKA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	325,416	175,224	46,078	99,548	4,566	81,132	171,866	62,250	9,292
2	Agricultural laborers	34,596	16,834	6,487	11,035	240	23,977	9,091	1,140	271
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	129,106	65,794	17,083	45,702	527	16,666	69,532	36,559	6,257
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	917	452	82	373	10	107	395	302	113
5	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,603	1,016	287	290	10	531	782	250	37
6	Clergymen	1,750	989	161	581	19	61	960	579	144
7	Lawyers	2,434	1,939	284	208	3	167	1,680	523	61
8	Officials (government)	1,333	889	228	212	4	117	791	381	40
9	Physicians and surgeons	1,636	1,207	188	236	5	62	998	478	93
10	Professors and teachers	1,897	1,463	270	158	6	688	1,015	165	29
11	Barbers and hairdressers	1,683	1,050	206	170	257	526	1,050	103	.....
12	Bartenders	961	343	231	371	16	256	660	39	1
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,384	844	190	336	14	198	945	237	2
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,224	741	143	330	10	32	661	537	54
15	Laborers (not specified)	25,190	11,889	2,771	9,714	816	7,707	13,745	3,124	404
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,525	554	275	684	12	106	1,094	306	16
17	Servants	3,439	1,307	304	750	1,078	1,689	1,559	158	14
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	4,658	3,454	579	615	10	527	3,085	958	80
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	2,403	1,737	318	346	2	233	1,520	579	63
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	13,036	9,932	2,125	1,845	34	6,446	5,913	613	31
21	Commercial travelers	1,594	1,227	186	178	3	154	1,179	226	10
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,289	3,446	698	1,063	82	1,638	2,945	630	45
23	Foremen and overseers	916	358	134	423	1	90	627	191	6
24	Hostlers	1,173	772	158	178	65	538	567	55	.....
25	Livery stable keepers	1,068	783	152	131	2	126	694	234	14
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	13,542	8,009	2,102	3,409	22	1,290	8,894	3,082	246
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	867	412	213	160	82	595	222	46	4
28	Salesmen	3,381	2,166	613	600	2	1,270	1,836	250	11
29	Steam railroad employés	9,112	5,157	1,336	2,601	18	2,290	5,923	841	24
30	Street railway employés	604	386	77	139	2	147	410	33	.....
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,036	808	159	69	.....	516	492	27	1
32	Apprentices	624	316	208	94	6	602	18	2	.....
33	Bakers	667	237	116	251	3	166	410	80	11
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	3,261	1,545	481	1,202	33	508	1,943	694	112
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,037	299	79	654	5	111	535	318	73
36	Brick makers, potters, etc	1,297	586	176	513	22	417	744	115	15
37	Butchers	2,111	813	385	906	7	463	1,334	282	28
38	Carpenters and joiners	11,205	6,868	1,260	3,040	37	1,471	6,604	2,729	359
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,253	699	216	336	2	279	724	227	18
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	963	435	176	351	1	227	616	112	6
41	Machinists	1,658	868	301	480	9	415	997	217	22
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,883	1,122	261	498	2	122	1,221	507	28
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	3,701	2,001	484	1,178	38	689	2,239	672	90
44	Millers (flour and grist)	918	515	155	246	2	128	531	222	36
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,493	2,254	479	754	6	922	2,122	405	38
46	Plasterers	1,334	872	148	237	77	220	831	262	16
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	883	514	203	162	4	369	446	60	4
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,591	1,822	430	332	7	1,333	1,129	119	6
49	Tailors	1,209	268	98	840	3	221	717	225	45
50	Tinners and tinware makers	934	495	199	240	.....	261	549	112	11
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	606	246	130	229	1	233	337	35	1
52	FEMALES (a)	42,644	21,930	8,312	11,419	983	26,198	11,919	3,854	569
53	Agricultural laborers	175	77	41	57	.....	125	36	13	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	3,186	1,676	280	1,220	10	117	843	1,896	325
55	Artists and teachers of art	193	157	27	9	.....	109	71	10	3
56	Musicians and teachers of music	642	483	96	62	1	369	246	24	1
57	Officials (government)	99	74	15	10	.....	39	41	19	.....
58	Physicians and surgeons	85	51	17	16	1	12	43	28	2
59	Professors and teachers	6,084	4,531	1,251	296	6	4,094	1,851	119	7
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	491	291	62	122	16	19	277	183	12
61	Hotel keepers	91	55	15	21	.....	5	48	36	2
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	817	383	114	308	12	286	353	151	26
63	Laborers (not specified)	134	59	23	40	12	74	42	13	.....
64	Laundresses	1,109	369	164	362	214	376	541	182	9
65	Nurses and midwives	460	239	56	149	16	81	202	150	26
66	Servants	17,292	6,148	3,493	7,088	613	13,592	3,212	366	68
67	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	88	67	15	6	.....	31	45	9	3
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	433	301	98	34	.....	309	121	1	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	1,272	842	293	135	2	966	295	10	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	162	74	41	46	1	41	90	23	7
71	Saleswomen	599	412	139	48	.....	432	159	8	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	717	563	126	27	1	568	148	.....	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	132	99	26	7	.....	107	24	.....	1
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	163	108	14	41	.....	38	50	60	15
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	6,864	4,110	1,622	1,074	58	3,612	2,767	440	31
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	246	182	49	15	.....	178	65	2	.....
77	Tailoresses	152	79	27	46	.....	66	59	20	7

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
129,625	185,554	9,054	1,183	9,970	14,795	34,644	17,159	14,075	3,410	35,839	8,570	10,236	5,268	381	15,967	7,387	16,073	1
31,460	2,471	555	110	1,439	2,909	6,310	3,428	2,257	625	4,478	327	598	383	17	2,344	1,084	1,806	2
26,408	98,357	3,933	408	4,838	7,331	2,497	1,198	1,043	256	18,619	3,513	4,482	2,041	202	6,827	2,649	7,370	3
214	632	65	6	43	51	143	36	87	20	170	15	66	14	2	37	27	42	4
855	692	44	12	37	30	179	56	97	26	71	40	58	45	3	27	21	25	5
267	1,426	52	5	3	32	21	7	11	3	207	49	131	37	.....	76	16	65	6
617	1,728	79	10	.....	1	30	14	14	2	23	30	67	42	2	7	4	24	7
270	1,013	40	10	1	2	44	23	12	9	40	53	45	20	.....	24	9	12	8
265	1,286	69	16	1	5	18	8	7	3	64	17	46	63	2	12	7	26	9
1,105	756	31	5	.....	7	629	382	164	83	40	12	39	30	1	11	3	22	10
724	904	43	12	14	7	104	55	38	11	73	4	18	19	2	14	10	30	11
555	383	20	3	12	10	70	31	31	8	199	26	11	11	2	36	35	51	12
436	903	39	6	9	8	150	64	68	18	60	68	91	26	3	63	10	15	13
82	1,107	34	1	17	13	38	19	16	3	110	52	57	30	1	26	23	29	14
13,958	10,427	703	102	1,695	2,130	8,456	4,100	3,620	736	2,469	1,305	503	263	12	2,040	1,037	2,094	15
280	1,207	35	3	9	7	39	14	14	11	367	64	32	29	4	25	50	113	16
2,754	596	68	21	158	60	300	172	101	27	197	76	70	32	.....	202	71	111	17
1,258	3,241	145	14	3	1	151	69	65	17	149	71	129	120	2	52	43	50	18
551	1,767	80	5	3	3	38	18	13	7	78	38	83	50	1	28	15	53	19
9,111	3,717	183	25	18	22	616	322	209	85	467	171	401	218	10	237	131	215	20
566	979	45	4	2	.....	77	40	28	9	45	22	42	36	1	10	5	17	21
2,537	2,587	146	19	133	52	982	521	391	70	338	141	108	66	3	167	142	98	22
193	695	27	1	14	10	47	25	13	9	80	142	30	21	.....	90	30	31	23
921	217	27	8	33	14	124	60	54	10	56	15	22	20	.....	44	14	7	24
248	772	40	8	20	1	25	18	3	4	29	14	23	24	2	10	19	10	25
2,907	10,220	363	52	141	178	291	144	114	33	1,120	196	455	320	17	286	173	845	26
668	191	7	1	13	21	102	37	51	14	57	17	15	9	2	14	16	30	27
1,988	1,303	77	13	3	16	184	102	64	18	172	35	88	66	1	86	52	100	28
4,396	4,513	182	21	313	367	1,043	547	388	108	589	496	259	141	10	535	193	378	29
333	267	2	2	14	1	50	28	17	5	15	12	8	7	.....	11	82	4	30
671	353	12	.....	.....	.....	72	38	24	10	6	5	13	36	.....	4	.....	5	31
615	8	1	.....	1	9	64	24	31	9	32	5	10	4	1	11	11	20	32
288	354	19	6	8	29	53	28	15	10	130	14	33	.....	.....	17	9	48	33
973	2,140	127	21	57	111	273	141	90	42	376	104	147	87	7	179	150	152	34
283	666	78	10	42	106	86	31	34	21	275	44	50	13	.....	106	34	132	35
704	569	20	4	50	66	539	200	304	35	175	22	33	10	1	112	96	64	36
782	1,262	59	8	23	62	169	89	64	16	464	43	103	45	3	43	46	159	37
3,362	7,278	496	69	120	264	4,430	2,223	1,776	431	944	114	353	280	21	702	353	273	38
461	744	39	9	6	28	126	58	43	25	118	18	33	34	1	25	28	79	39
473	457	28	5	25	48	128	64	41	23	65	57	59	14	.....	57	20	79	40
783	812	58	5	5	16	135	83	36	16	98	70	146	45	1	69	23	28	41
362	1,457	57	7	5	8	198	92	91	15	135	88	100	59	4	38	35	39	42
1,395	2,135	155	16	46	103	1,700	670	891	139	365	170	223	62	2	174	83	99	43
225	652	36	5	5	18	80	32	36	12	105	13	48	18	1	19	14	28	44
1,585	1,769	120	19	27	54	1,152	595	477	80	204	40	117	43	2	182	98	68	45
426	860	45	3	38	21	654	278	326	50	65	27	48	14	1	29	33	20	46
518	348	15	2	2	2	133	78	43	12	29	39	45	14	.....	19	9	7	47
1,756	739	35	11	5	16	247	138	84	25	93	27	73	40	3	28	15	54	48
446	714	46	3	48	118	105	40	40	16	249	27	62	13	1	236	61	191	49
435	467	31	1	18	16	102	52	38	12	109	6	32	16	.....	29	16	32	50
350	242	12	2	8	17	68	36	18	14	125	5	6	6	2	1	18	66	51
32,625	3,819	5,457	743	1,452	1,814	4,516	2,239	1,535	742	3,247	1,128	905	544	28	2,893	989	1,688	52
156	12	6	1	12	19	20	10	8	2	27	1	2	1	.....	5	5	16	53
235	368	2,444	139	309	354	26	6	14	6	441	189	161	62	2	143	42	180	54
141	34	14	4	.....	.....	12	4	7	1	2	.....	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	55
484	100	44	14	1	2	70	34	26	10	13	3	16	18	.....	6	1	5	56
54	20	23	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	5	.....	1	.....	.....	57
30	32	22	1	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	5	3	.....	5	.....	2	58
5,568	322	147	47	.....	13	2,076	1,106	635	335	62	39	67	75	3	29	9	12	59
42	116	297	36	17	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	41	18	13	.....	22	2	8	60
4	32	43	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	6	5	2	.....	1	1	2	61
398	175	214	30	40	82	31	13	12	6	90	37	36	16	1	70	37	21	62
103	24	6	1	3	10	34	15	17	2	7	5	3	1	.....	10	5	9	63
435	292	323	59	172	61	74	37	29	8	93	54	33	10	1	65	31	75	64
186	84	175	15	.....	34	61	30	22	9	40	13	30	14	2	20	7	24	65
15,729	766	642	155	838	1,117	1,100	522	404	174	2,096	570	268	114	9	2,218	715	1,049	66
54	16	15	3	.....	1	10	.....	6	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	1	67
396	23	9	5	.....	1	22	8	12	2	7	3	9	5	.....	3	4	3	68
1,163	71	27	11	.....	2	74	34	25	15	26	16	21	14	1	21	14	22	69
67	51	41	3	6	8	1	.....	.....	1	14	5	4	6	.....	3	1	14	70
554	29	13	3	.....	.....	37	18	14	5	9	7	10	7	.....	6	3	6	71
680	20	9	8	.....	1	60	25	26	9	2	5	9	6	.....	3	2	.....	72
118	9	4	1	.....	.....	13	6	4	3	.....	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	73
48	44	61	10	12	8	28	12	12	4	8	2	4	2	.....	11	4	10	74
4,997	976	725	166	27	65	615	277	226	112	214	114	164	138	5	215	83	141	75
218	20	6	2	1	.....	32	14	10	8	2	2	6	3	.....	.....	1	1	76
102	23	25	2	3	3	14	9	2	3	8	.....	5	6	.....	11	7	9	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NEVADA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	21,591	6,414	3,215	8,193	3,769	3,378	10,863	6,512	704
2	Agricultural laborers	2,229	745	345	772	367	766	1,072	339	53
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,538	732	194	602	60	120	645	723	99
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	152	22	6	63	61	23	74	44	11
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	86	27	3	40	16	11	52	23	.....
6	Miners	4,862	1,095	721	2,538	448	459	2,330	1,796	110
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,043	407	180	339	117	275	543	203	22
8	Wood choppers	431	52	9	168	202	25	295	102	9
9	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	50	25	16	9	.....	13	24	10	2
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	106	62	21	23	.....	7	57	36	6
11	Lawyers	100	71	14	14	1	9	32	51	8
12	Officials (government)	165	104	27	34	.....	9	71	78	6
13	Physicians and surgeons	78	46	8	12	12	2	31	36	9
14	Professors and teachers	69	41	20	7	1	18	37	10	4
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	48	14	4	4	26	21	19	4	3
16	Barbers and hairdressers	119	18	14	50	37	16	69	28	6
17	Bartenders	144	51	31	61	1	19	73	46	6
18	Boarding and lodging house keepers	53	6	3	10	34	.....	24	24	5
19	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	220	94	44	79	3	12	107	96	5
20	Hotel keepers	121	42	14	63	2	3	47	62	9
21	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	68	1	.....	1	66	9	31	22	6
22	Laborers (not specified)	2,077	411	270	837	559	397	1,123	494	62
23	Launderers	340	2	2	8	328	34	225	79	2
24	Restaurant and saloon keepers	247	60	27	147	13	11	125	97	12
25	Servants	990	35	41	78	836	130	660	190	9
26	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	111	47	17	45	2	5	35	59	12
27	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	92	67	8	16	1	6	45	38	3
28	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	158	86	20	52	.....	5	60	78	15
29	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	537	211	179	126	21	192	239	99	7
30	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	704	340	125	202	37	127	350	208	17
31	Foremen and overseers	78	10	13	39	16	8	52	18	.....
32	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	98	28	30	37	1	18	44	31	3
33	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	546	150	77	221	98	30	248	244	24
34	Messengers, packers, and porters	61	11	11	29	10	15	32	11	3
35	Salesmen	67	21	21	18	7	27	31	6	3
36	Steam railroad employés	831	248	155	250	178	170	520	134	5
37	Telegraph and telephone operators	53	25	19	8	1	12	38	3	.....
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	372	134	74	164	.....	34	192	135	11
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	93	13	11	61	8	7	37	38	11
40	Butchers	165	44	48	62	11	35	77	46	7
41	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	64	39	4	12	9	5	31	20	8
42	Carpenters and joiners	473	237	77	155	4	28	193	222	28
43	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	129	36	17	70	6	26	62	37	4
44	Gold and silver workers	116	19	22	75	.....	10	57	48	1
45	Machinists	119	40	32	47	.....	18	73	25	3
46	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	48	25	5	16	2	1	27	20	.....
47	Marble and stone cutters and masons	94	28	14	49	3	7	48	29	10
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	105	55	27	23	.....	19	52	30	4
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	87	43	27	16	1	35	40	9	3
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	136	19	3	43	71	11	90	32	3
51	Tailors	58	5	7	42	4	9	15	30	4
52	FEMALES (a)	1,824	475	475	445	429	737	682	324	37
53	Agricultural laborers	13	1	1	1	10	4	6	2	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	55	30	2	22	1	2	20	33	.....
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	12	1	.....	2	9	3	5	3	1
56	Miners	42	.....	2	2	38	1	2	1	.....
57	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	6	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
58	Artists and teachers of art	10	5	3	2	.....	3	7	.....	.....
59	Musicians and teachers of music	35	13	21	1	.....	19	16	.....	.....
60	Officials (government)	17	10	4	3	.....	3	11	3	.....
61	Professors and teachers	264	124	113	27	.....	173	73	18	.....
62	Boarding and lodging house keepers	77	16	9	52	.....	2	31	35	9
63	Hotel keepers	19	5	3	11	.....	1	5	10	3
64	Housekeepers and stewardesses	52	17	14	19	2	13	17	18	4
65	Laborers (not specified)	40	1	1	2	36	11	20	7	2
66	Laundresses	154	1	7	11	135	26	95	25	5
67	Nurses and midwives	33	10	4	18	1	3	2	26	2
68	Restaurant keepers	7	3	1	3	.....	.....	2	5	.....
69	Saloon keepers	11	2	1	8	.....	.....	5	6	.....
70	Servants	523	92	108	149	174	289	172	54	6
71	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	24	9	13	2	.....	17	7	.....	.....
72	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	14	1	1	9	3	.....	4	8	2
73	Saleswomen	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators	11	4	5	2	.....	6	5	.....	.....
75	Apprentices	4	.....	3	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	356	117	143	87	9	143	156	55	2
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	7	1	5	1	.....	5	2	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEVADA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
12,880	7,836	718	157	2,296	2,120	4,995	1,799	2,380	816	1,069	1,554	1,735	965	203	288	233	4,762	1
1,853	319	47	10	457	270	698	283	295	120	139	62	63	70	12	38	41	419	2
431	1,067	75	15	151	39	43	16	19	8	120	91	112	63	12	15	43	151	3
99	46	7	.....	20	43	43	10	30	3	8	5	9	3	.....	.....	3	87	4
64	18	2	2	30	18	5	1	4	.....	3	1	.....	18	.....	3	2	29	5
2,918	1,656	172	26	161	223	1,570	616	685	269	142	739	932	256	47	97	19	618	6
691	321	21	10	143	75	213	61	118	34	36	47	58	23	1	7	9	184	7
317	106	7	1	97	203	231	28	195	8	7	7	9	27	28	.....	1	270	8
23	25	2	.....	.....	.....	7	2	2	3	2	1	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	9
51	48	4	3	.....	.....	13	2	4	7	1	6	8	2	.....	1	.....	5	10
25	65	8	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	11
56	100	9	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	5	8	8	7	1	.....	.....	5	12
24	50	4	.....	4	3	3	2	1	.....	3	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	11	13
41	21	5	2	.....	1	20	10	7	3	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	14
30	15	3	.....	25	16	7	1	6	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	15
69	45	4	1	2	12	13	3	8	2	28	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	39	16
100	33	8	3	2	.....	26	8	14	4	16	5	8	8	5	2	1	16	17
15	35	3	.....	2	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	34	18
68	140	10	2	1	2	51	19	24	8	5	12	33	18	1	5	.....	8	19
31	85	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	15	12	8	5	4	.....	3	17	20
26	37	5	.....	64	39	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21
1,504	515	41	17	489	375	543	193	257	93	89	137	74	69	16	39	44	695	22
213	126	1	.....	79	180	34	13	20	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	23
88	141	13	5	7	5	4	.....	1	3	30	27	24	21	4	2	1	50	24
694	281	14	1	235	257	198	85	86	27	12	10	12	7	.....	2	1	810	25
51	50	8	2	3	1	16	7	9	.....	4	13	12	4	2	.....	1	9	26
37	49	5	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	2	6	3	2	1	.....	1	1	27
56	97	5	.....	5	3	13	4	8	1	9	10	13	10	.....	.....	1	9	28
372	152	10	3	3	6	43	10	23	10	20	18	23	26	7	.....	3	43	29
453	217	27	7	30	15	181	65	92	24	27	26	21	33	16	12	11	69	30
41	34	3	.....	1	2	2	1	.....	1	4	25	2	.....	2	1	2	16	31
60	30	3	3	4	1	16	5	7	4	3	10	5	8	2	1	3	6	32
194	326	23	3	21	26	16	7	6	3	74	22	35	27	2	3	3	152	33
47	12	1	1	14	6	11	2	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	34
54	12	.....	1	.....	7	8	4	3	1	5	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	13	35
523	280	11	8	90	154	213	109	74	30	11	71	26	32	2	15	6	264	36
28	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2	37
170	171	25	6	3	2	101	33	46	22	14	23	47	46	13	8	6	7	38
45	39	6	3	5	7	15	4	7	4	15	15	8	5	1	3	.....	22	39
86	73	4	2	3	3	17	3	9	5	33	4	14	2	.....	.....	.....	16	40
36	23	5	.....	.....	2	12	4	7	1	2	.....	5	1	.....	1	2	10	41
224	218	28	3	6	3	163	52	82	29	19	14	40	50	8	8	6	14	42
76	48	4	1	8	6	41	14	21	6	8	7	13	11	.....	2	2	34	43
53	58	4	1	11	.....	85	34	47	4	9	31	7	16	1	3	5	3	44
64	49	6	.....	.....	.....	30	10	13	7	10	9	19	4	.....	1	1	3	45
9	38	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	5	2	5	.....	1	1	4	46
43	44	7	.....	3	3	39	6	19	14	5	16	12	3	1	1	2	12	47
63	37	3	2	.....	1	23	8	10	5	7	2	7	4	.....	2	.....	1	48
56	28	3	.....	.....	.....	10	2	7	1	.....	.....	10	4	1	.....	.....	2	49
86	50	.....	.....	57	55	17	5	9	3	4	.....	9	20	2	1	.....	78	50
27	25	5	1	2	1	9	.....	6	3	21	2	5	2	.....	5	1	10	51
1,120	338	304	62	420	183	232	87	109	36	60	159	92	48	5	21	9	73	52
8	5	.....	.....	10	3	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
2	10	41	2	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	3	54
7	4	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
42	.....	.....	.....	38	38	2	.....	2	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
.....	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
7	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
28	5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
11	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
235	13	14	2	.....	.....	86	47	29	10	2	6	5	12	.....	.....	.....	2	61
8	16	42	11	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	26	12	4	.....	1	1	3	62
.....	7	11	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	63
27	10	13	2	6	4	3	1	1	1	3	7	4	2	.....	.....	1	2	64
30	10	.....	.....	34	3	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
76	65	12	1	124	70	27	8	14	5	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	66
7	7	17	2	.....	.....	8	1	5	2	5	5	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	67
1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	68
.....	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
381	82	53	7	175	37	56	21	27	8	23	50	26	10	3	14	6	21	70
21	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	71
1	4	8	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	72
3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
7	2	1	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
194	73	63	26	10	15	34	4	23	7	7	23	22	9	2	4	1	26	76
5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	127,845	86,945	10,436	30,158	306	30,976	52,221	32,358	11,701
2	Agricultural laborers	11,527	9,129	821	1,532	45	5,274	3,925	1,590	678
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	28,731	26,439	713	1,567	12	1,653	8,838	11,502	6,703
4	Lumbermen and raftsmen	382	201	26	155	.....	75	193	88	24
5	Miners and quarrymen	530	202	42	286	.....	132	293	94	4
6	Wood choppers	586	112	25	445	4	153	304	106	21
7	Clergymen	657	509	44	103	1	9	300	236	109
8	Lawyers	416	381	25	10	.....	17	200	146	51
9	Officials (government)	422	384	16	22	.....	24	178	179	39
10	Physicians and surgeons	639	567	26	46	.....	23	333	202	79
11	Professors and teachers	869	326	17	26	.....	108	191	53	14
12	Barbers and hairdressers	498	250	106	135	7	111	345	38	3
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	766	525	63	178	.....	126	423	189	24
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	575	452	26	95	2	18	240	263	52
15	Laborers (not specified)	10,539	4,503	972	5,013	51	2,874	4,455	2,489	642
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	356	149	59	147	1	17	219	107	12
17	Servants	637	347	109	163	18	285	240	92	10
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	492	301	31	159	1	36	244	180	30
19	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	1,036	894	48	94	.....	122	506	329	73
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,136	2,337	421	376	2	1,430	1,285	350	52
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,942	2,011	242	682	7	670	1,628	555	75
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	844	580	105	151	8	247	425	146	17
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,350	3,413	243	691	3	408	2,211	1,423	303
24	Salesmen	1,274	875	167	232	.....	553	567	132	17
25	Steam railroad employés	3,429	2,076	354	995	4	910	1,883	560	48
26	Apprentices	319	195	85	38	1	304	12	2	1
27	Bakers	303	103	33	165	2	97	143	53	9
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,913	1,296	130	486	1	267	830	596	209
29	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	316	51	44	221	.....	90	161	55	9
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	8,161	6,383	793	977	8	2,735	3,569	1,504	289
31	Brick makers, potters, etc	1,506	112	65	1,325	4	823	565	100	13
32	Butchers	450	351	34	64	1	75	259	102	12
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	448	306	55	82	5	119	207	97	22
34	Carpenters and joiners	5,182	4,074	213	891	4	540	2,236	1,810	564
35	Coopers	414	289	54	71	.....	90	184	99	41
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	11,246	2,765	1,883	6,576	22	5,384	4,187	1,475	150
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	414	254	43	117	.....	93	176	103	37
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,227	497	243	484	3	326	580	279	33
39	Leather Curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	503	257	41	201	4	95	257	124	25
40	Machinists	1,799	1,262	199	338	.....	373	810	465	107
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,402	1,214	59	129	.....	89	621	546	144
42	Marble and stone cutters	1,328	597	110	620	1	294	704	257	57
43	Masons (brick and stone)	1,268	790	95	380	3	135	571	435	123
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,122	1,610	217	295	.....	402	1,051	538	116
45	Paper mill operatives	544	223	100	221	.....	180	269	90	4
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	508	368	67	73	.....	200	210	75	21
47	Print works operatives	374	65	99	210	.....	157	158	51	2
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	1,848	880	127	839	2	662	902	262	20
49	Tailors	360	195	30	135	.....	81	152	78	47
50	Tinners and tinware makers	315	240	30	45	.....	61	162	73	19
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	929	688	116	124	1	275	426	186	39
52	FEMALES (a)	36,858	18,173	5,147	13,429	109	18,622	12,789	4,194	1,068
53	Agricultural laborers	51	43	4	4	.....	22	21	6	2
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	555	526	6	23	.....	7	55	269	222
55	Artists and teachers of art	101	93	5	3	.....	27	54	20	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music	250	233	7	10	.....	101	131	17	1
57	Professors and teachers	2,777	2,505	171	101	.....	1,482	1,108	165	13
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	319	186	18	115	.....	8	113	160	36
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,799	1,377	93	324	5	306	628	571	275
60	Laborers (not specified)	56	7	16	33	.....	29	14	8	5
61	Laundresses	301	107	43	141	10	61	118	98	22
62	Nurses and midwives	377	299	25	53	.....	28	113	178	58
63	Servants	6,373	3,344	676	2,284	69	3,112	2,119	862	225
64	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	918	723	131	64	.....	491	378	45	2
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	100	70	7	23	.....	20	47	23	10
66	Saleswomen	277	165	69	43	.....	147	118	10	.....
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,421	1,802	382	231	6	1,419	866	117	2
68	Box makers (paper)	174	137	22	15	.....	128	45	1	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	14,342	2,590	2,696	9,043	13	9,208	4,275	755	50
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,675	2,587	456	628	4	1,160	1,809	598	97
71	Glove makers	63	31	12	20	.....	42	20	1	.....
72	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	102	77	13	12	.....	73	28	1	.....
73	Paper mill operatives	137	44	47	46	.....	82	35	19	1
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	179	140	25	14	.....	98	66	13	1
75	Print works operatives	81	44	22	15	.....	55	23	2	1
76	Tailoresses	622	456	100	65	1	165	292	133	27
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	116	67	29	20	.....	71	42	3	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
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45,396	75,632	6,083	734	10,614	6,644	15,967	9,064	5,298	1,605	773	5,836	3,030	5,420	13,687	661	41	808	1
7,982	2,869	555	121	732	119	1,759	839	705	195	26	215	177	644	359	55	7	51	2
4,066	22,427	2,097	141	512	57	670	218	340	82	51	424	256	509	286	18	2	22	3
149	214	17	2	54	22	91	44	35	12	.....	1	5	72	73	3	.....	1	4
222	275	29	4	85	39	69	38	26	5	.....	48	53	73	99	18	.....	4	5
322	244	18	2	290	170	140	93	39	8	.....	5	2	113	320	.....	.....	8	6
120	507	30	.....	3	4	23	11	9	3	3	18	29	24	20	3	.....	7	7
96	298	19	3	.....	.....	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	.....	.....	.....	8
77	319	23	3	3	.....	13	6	2	5	.....	5	6	4	6	.....	.....	1	9
125	467	43	4	.....	.....	11	7	1	3	4	4	4	9	24	.....	.....	1	10
219	141	8	1	.....	4	75	37	30	8	7	5	3	1	4	.....	.....	6	11
168	318	10	2	17	10	33	18	14	1	6	10	10	25	81	.....	1	2	12
203	522	38	3	41	7	91	50	28	13	1	69	27	37	40	4	.....	.....	13
55	487	28	5	29	20	25	7	9	9	.....	10	6	20	59	.....	.....	1	14
4,291	5,608	568	72	2,376	1,114	2,486	1,265	949	272	31	1,416	225	845	2,214	88	8	161	15
62	268	24	2	25	7	12	7	3	2	11	55	18	10	49	.....	1	3	16
449	166	16	6	37	11	66	26	30	10	7	43	22	47	32	6	.....	8	17
74	393	25	.....	40	10	33	21	7	5	1	57	13	32	51	3	1	1	18
249	752	32	3	3	1	69	38	25	6	5	20	21	17	27	2	.....	2	19
1,894	1,183	48	11	9	27	169	97	47	25	18	42	36	89	178	4	.....	9	20
1,006	1,809	99	28	248	104	306	173	98	35	9	100	23	220	318	6	1	5	21
386	416	31	11	37	12	68	37	21	10	.....	35	11	48	54	2	.....	1	22
799	3,339	184	28	79	53	131	64	50	17	55	124	62	94	251	4	.....	101	23
715	541	16	2	9	13	117	83	23	11	12	20	13	34	144	6	.....	3	24
1,214	2,116	83	16	405	238	295	191	79	25	5	241	42	209	396	8	1	94	25
309	9	1	.....	1	3	46	24	16	6	3	9	7	7	5	9	.....	.....	26
106	189	8	.....	26	34	36	22	5	9	7	10	19	22	101	3	.....	5	27
426	1,368	113	6	84	55	190	107	53	30	6	92	43	143	180	17	.....	5	28
134	175	7	.....	28	16	28	18	7	3	3	118	67	6	19	2	.....	6	29
3,535	4,281	287	58	262	102	2,586	1,876	581	129	14	157	132	178	465	14	4	13	30
947	539	20	.....	963	969	607	177	423	7	2	13	10	45	1,250	1	.....	7	31
122	307	19	2	7	5	18	6	10	2	4	15	4	11	25	4	.....	1	32
152	280	15	1	24	11	43	29	9	5	2	25	16	10	27	.....	.....	2	33
990	3,839	310	43	249	164	1,101	615	391	95	21	41	51	265	488	21	.....	4	34
140	253	19	2	17	4	35	16	14	5	4	10	9	29	18	.....	1	.....	35
5,877	5,081	252	36	2,491	2,466	1,543	1,017	302	224	329	999	686	350	4,001	156	4	63	36
128	207	16	3	24	11	48	31	14	3	2	10	7	24	73	1	.....	.....	37
448	739	37	3	120	45	160	119	28	13	1	239	45	51	139	2	1	6	38
149	331	18	5	65	39	80	57	17	6	.....	75	10	22	80	5	.....	9	39
555	1,167	66	11	27	22	186	128	39	19	6	96	80	60	67	25	.....	4	40
187	1,118	92	5	13	4	61	36	18	7	7	32	36	21	29	9	.....	4	41
466	799	58	5	126	100	201	125	65	11	2	126	192	89	131	29	.....	51	42
254	917	86	11	169	77	392	178	177	37	2	73	36	59	199	7	.....	5	43
658	1,340	101	23	51	22	476	262	171	43	4	39	49	71	113	11	.....	8	44
216	315	11	2	69	27	44	32	6	6	6	95	18	19	78	2	.....	3	45
256	234	15	3	2	3	55	29	17	9	3	12	33	9	14	2	.....	.....	46
216	148	10	.....	33	2	42	29	10	3	1	128	60	11	7	2	.....	1	47
899	894	52	3	281	163	311	232	61	18	1	27	31	347	387	39	3	5	48
129	204	25	2	2	8	28	11	8	9	13	38	24	21	28	6	.....	5	49
84	217	12	2	5	2	26	15	7	4	4	3	10	9	16	3	.....	.....	50
333	561	32	3	40	17	97	58	27	12	1	13	17	30	59	1	1	2	51
26,609	5,941	3,732	576	3,209	5,007	5,117	2,944	1,466	707	209	3,227	1,079	1,605	6,946	296	8	90	52
40	7	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	53
60	72	409	14	8	1	5	.....	4	1	.....	9	4	7	2	.....	.....	1	54
77	15	8	1	.....	.....	10	3	6	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
193	38	13	6	1	.....	25	14	9	2	.....	.....	2	3	4	1	.....	.....	56
2,605	121	42	9	.....	8	851	299	421	131	5	19	9	27	36	.....	.....	5	57
25	112	164	18	33	30	5	4	1	.....	.....	27	10	26	48	4	.....	.....	58
791	295	628	85	68	44	60	28	18	14	.....	108	36	99	64	12	1	4	59
35	14	7	.....	11	7	5	3	2	.....	1	11	4	6	10	1	.....	.....	60
109	87	93	12	65	13	24	14	6	4	4	81	13	17	23	3	.....	.....	61
162	29	171	15	.....	1	51	18	21	12	3	7	11	29	.....	2	.....	1	62
4,803	726	740	104	384	162	374	207	130	37	33	1,005	220	624	261	116	5	26	63
804	82	22	10	1	6	57	24	25	8	1	6	3	24	28	1	.....	1	64
47	31	22	.....	3	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	6	2	3	9	.....	.....	3	65
231	34	9	3	.....	1	21	15	3	3	1	2	2	3	34	1	.....	.....	66
1,751	500	123	47	17	11	650	461	155	34	2	54	46	52	64	9	.....	5	67
153	15	2	4	1	.....	53	42	5	6	.....	1	.....	3	10	.....	.....	1	68
10,920	2,644	665	113	2,517	4,539	2,236	1,445	433	358	144	1,743	639	451	5,905	137	2	34	69
2,377	791	413	94	51	155	438	248	134	56	9	58	45	156	350	7	.....	3	70
50	9	4	.....	3	3	4	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	15	.....	.....	.....	71
88	8	2	4	.....	1	11	7	1	3	.....	2	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	72
100	21	15	1	15	4	13	8	4	1	1	26	1	3	14	.....	.....	1	73
146	21	9	3	.....	1	20	7	10	3	.....	1	5	3	5	.....	.....	.....	74
75	3	3	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	3	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	75
425	104	82	11	6	6	82	40	29	13	.....	18	6	19	21	1	.....	1	76
78	31	3	4	6	2	48	16	26	6	1	4	2	2	11	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NEW JERSEY.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	459,467	204,445	89,156	149,055	16,811	124,562	210,024	102,696	20,622
2	Agricultural laborers	28,528	16,946	3,027	5,203	3,352	13,913	9,768	3,683	1,033
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	34,041	26,925	2,157	4,441	508	2,378	13,151	13,408	5,075
4	Fishermen and oystermen	3,594	3,079	203	194	118	796	1,736	850	197
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	3,606	834	609	2,026	137	576	1,539	1,219	304
6	Miners	1,824	438	366	1,006	14	502	887	383	51
7	Clergymen	2,000	1,081	251	506	162	55	911	789	238
8	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,803	1,098	374	328	3	478	913	337	68
9	Lawyers	2,157	1,680	314	160	3	125	1,187	664	172
10	Physicians and surgeons	1,929	1,453	217	246	13	111	1,038	603	162
11	Barbers and hairdressers	2,625	517	666	1,185	257	818	1,446	293	29
12	Bartenders	1,929	449	702	751	27	803	975	130	14
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	5,541	2,470	1,163	1,907	61	660	3,307	1,442	119
14	Laborers (not specified)	54,424	14,735	7,293	27,827	4,569	13,949	25,123	12,526	2,442
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	3,291	479	627	2,130	55	155	2,016	1,029	86
16	Servants	6,278	1,020	682	2,116	2,460	2,471	2,923	718	94
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	3,113	1,129	636	1,317	31	107	1,465	1,314	222
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	6,857	4,322	1,196	1,323	16	945	3,619	1,911	335
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	2,899	2,003	435	457	4	228	1,450	1,017	160
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	5,047	3,430	701	827	89	928	2,367	1,513	227
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	26,925	15,272	7,805	3,769	79	13,444	10,503	2,667	275
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	12,200	4,734	3,300	3,033	1,133	3,727	6,206	2,014	232
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	2,284	889	341	674	380	617	1,101	491	59
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	25,028	12,764	4,666	8,332	166	3,175	13,345	7,888	1,456
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	3,047	1,077	1,238	591	121	2,152	611	258	21
26	Salesmen	6,732	3,906	1,750	1,067	9	2,421	3,288	936	78
27	Steam railroad employés	14,050	6,837	2,665	4,446	102	3,058	8,012	2,560	264
28	Apprentices	4,434	1,624	2,196	600	14	4,372	52	7	
29	Bakers	3,016	492	518	2,002	4	841	1,555	530	81
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	6,617	3,209	1,070	2,228	20	1,628	3,100	2,016	464
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	6,764	2,546	871	3,291	56	1,420	2,559	2,041	705
32	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	5,231	758	612	3,106	755	1,747	2,776	568	51
33	Butchers	4,791	1,603	1,386	1,776	26	1,349	2,485	850	99
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	1,862	617	371	845	29	353	868	512	127
35	Carpenters and joiners	21,181	12,437	3,012	5,629	103	3,706	9,965	6,289	1,185
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	14,094	2,269	3,566	8,242	17	6,274	5,637	1,939	233
37	Glass workers	4,221	3,126	642	443	10	2,016	1,602	563	29
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	2,541	771	794	971	5	752	1,048	608	130
39	Hat and cap makers	4,745	887	1,585	2,270	3	1,317	2,422	890	113
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	8,660	2,589	2,530	3,480	61	2,620	4,228	1,596	193
41	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	2,588	365	823	1,381	19	765	1,290	459	67
42	Machinists	9,030	2,994	2,349	3,681	6	2,262	4,687	1,837	233
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	6,605	3,453	1,145	1,907	10	479	3,213	2,463	406
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	8,364	3,250	1,553	3,459	102	1,679	4,061	2,221	377
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	9,375	4,769	2,130	2,427	49	2,188	5,055	1,901	211
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,683	957	1,478	633	15	1,408	1,359	284	29
47	Potters	2,978	647	926	1,396	9	1,134	1,477	334	23
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	5,474	2,203	1,896	1,361	14	2,158	2,459	733	116
49	Tailors	3,602	476	612	2,507	7	613	1,480	1,115	393
50	Tinners and tinware makers	2,056	914	610	524	8	616	1,033	354	49
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,242	573	793	862	14	711	1,103	388	37
52	FEMALES (a)	111,271	35,043	34,021	34,436	7,771	63,289	34,110	11,448	2,107
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,105	846	48	193	18	11	120	580	392
54	Musicians and teachers of music	921	613	229	69	10	445	411	57	4
55	Professors and teachers	5,109	3,309	1,333	398	69	2,145	2,534	376	18
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,317	695	152	436	34	25	505	668	116
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,550	1,498	288	616	148	342	1,053	903	237
58	Laundresses	3,524	445	393	1,369	1,317	575	1,671	1,100	153
59	Nurses and midwives	1,581	721	269	554	37	356	585	520	115
60	Servants	38,221	8,138	6,276	18,091	5,716	22,729	11,552	3,208	557
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	763	398	313	52		558	195	10	
62	Clerks and copyists	2,070	1,060	808	191	2	1,518	488	61	2
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,586	378	291	902	15	182	666	631	105
64	Saleswomen	2,275	846	1,195	232	2	1,732	498	40	4
65	Stenographers and typewriters	799	445	303	51		596	199	4	
66	Apprentices	328	75	195	57	1	326		1	1
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,325	730	495	99	1	949	345	29	2
68	Box makers (paper)	862	226	494	141	1	718	136	6	
69	Brick makers, potters, etc	826	216	344	266		697	113	16	
70	Corset makers	937	174	606	157		786	147	4	
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	14,560	2,679	6,700	5,176	5	11,028	3,089	394	40
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	16,505	7,599	6,186	2,482	238	8,221	6,305	1,765	192
73	Hat and cap makers	1,392	298	837	257		945	401	45	1
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	683	250	359	73	1	512	151	17	3
75	Rubber factory operatives	583	155	354	74		459	111	12	1
76	Tailoresses	2,116	507	1,130	473	6	1,246	587	233	49
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	869	66	599	201	3	714	129	21	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
175,243	268,214	15,672	338	31,102	21,599	75,196	43,746	24,433	7,017	50,629	40,761	25,402	1,785	245	2,762	1,655	26,599	1
19,721	7,870	907	27	3,797	1,072	5,766	3,422	1,927	417	2,067	1,285	516	31	2	116	90	1,110	2
4,636	27,627	1,698	30	1,581	238	744	367	315	62	1,847	1,284	594	31	1	25	45	614	3
1,123	2,355	116	.....	369	10	2,222	878	1,240	104	49	38	17	4	.....	58	4	23	4
989	2,430	183	4	244	135	400	178	172	50	706	710	355	4	.....	39	26	186	5
686	1,073	64	1	414	225	225	120	52	53	38	280	425	5	.....	30	12	217	6
471	1,433	95	1	1	12	31	17	9	5	151	101	144	34	1	4	3	72	7
679	1,083	39	2	.....	8	108	60	34	14	99	35	133	20	1	12	3	25	8
589	1,452	109	7	.....	1	39	19	13	7	42	34	50	9	.....	2	1	22	9
448	1,377	99	5	4	9	24	12	6	6	89	28	65	30	.....	.....	1	32	10
1,073	1,489	54	4	122	141	104	61	32	11	728	27	61	6	.....	3	6	358	11
1,340	553	36	.....	22	38	128	71	40	17	391	222	69	7	.....	5	3	55	12
1,153	4,204	183	1	135	82	448	270	129	49	482	696	522	32	3	37	14	121	13
21,654	30,532	2,214	24	11,983	6,524	15,300	8,497	5,422	1,381	4,696	13,159	1,777	104	9	577	358	7,176	14
421	2,727	141	2	96	85	38	20	11	7	1,125	551	195	10	1	10	17	222	15
3,986	2,138	166	8	536	187	599	293	160	56	662	805	252	19	3	97	29	290	16
404	2,500	200	.....	121	57	115	57	41	17	365	641	203	16	2	17	8	65	17
1,699	4,856	294	8	8	25	266	136	93	37	448	229	428	49	4	7	13	145	18
527	2,235	133	2	9	5	35	17	10	8	147	65	164	28	.....	2	3	48	19
1,560	3,276	193	9	232	33	1,087	672	347	68	203	317	123	19	2	84	25	63	20
16,577	9,941	394	13	143	95	1,162	631	344	187	1,352	720	1,102	136	7	49	39	367	21
4,619	7,221	355	5	739	144	1,284	810	355	119	969	1,323	383	29	2	35	39	259	22
1,005	1,201	75	3	241	69	166	81	56	29	207	326	84	7	1	14	6	54	23
5,374	19,505	1,028	21	642	607	1,105	678	319	108	3,816	1,517	1,241	95	2	52	38	1,583	24
2,251	764	32	.....	53	34	465	264	110	91	252	137	125	6	.....	5	9	60	25
3,247	3,349	132	4	50	36	303	166	92	45	427	207	257	34	2	6	8	127	26
4,742	8,878	426	4	1,446	1,074	1,458	993	327	138	489	2,106	342	43	4	67	53	1,342	27
4,377	54	2	1	70	60	747	432	203	112	245	82	154	9	1	8	4	97	28
1,187	1,759	69	1	113	325	219	121	63	35	1,556	129	125	7	1	8	7	169	29
1,497	4,802	313	5	220	164	715	432	207	76	785	704	484	26	2	40	31	157	30
1,901	4,453	404	6	378	543	1,406	892	370	144	1,585	523	464	26	2	46	20	623	31
3,306	1,822	102	1	1,158	1,142	2,175	742	1,341	92	1,114	586	112	9	122	91	232	841	32
1,722	2,949	115	5	96	159	260	156	75	38	1,199	270	169	5	.....	4	16	113	33
496	1,286	77	3	39	101	264	167	71	26	570	42	90	10	.....	23	9	103	34
5,323	14,918	929	11	382	580	5,247	3,446	1,383	418	2,249	960	1,223	173	20	335	131	556	35
7,313	6,490	285	6	677	1,761	3,840	2,570	1,012	258	2,314	843	2,725	30	6	24	11	2,292	36
2,053	2,131	35	2	507	79	3,197	2,069	545	583	211	46	80	2	.....	2	11	91	37
1,005	1,415	119	2	38	115	491	319	123	49	635	121	100	14	3	7	1	91	38
1,834	2,762	145	4	228	589	2,005	914	943	148	797	512	287	12	.....	20	2	640	39
3,417	4,984	253	6	513	267	1,767	1,174	436	157	865	1,246	950	40	3	40	15	321	40
1,044	1,471	72	1	106	301	564	395	112	57	675	450	95	8	.....	10	7	137	41
3,080	5,672	268	10	116	208	1,019	675	246	98	1,178	609	1,422	58	6	78	30	290	42
1,031	5,307	261	6	55	69	283	170	86	27	698	413	567	51	3	36	13	216	43
2,368	5,645	346	5	346	299	2,836	1,687	931	218	966	1,143	885	30	3	30	23	381	44
3,171	5,912	275	17	135	180	2,903	1,725	964	214	1,042	344	601	41	.....	93	44	265	45
1,626	1,395	60	2	27	17	377	236	104	37	140	219	301	17	1	15	3	37	46
1,299	1,637	42	.....	155	123	1,175	660	395	120	198	198	860	14	.....	3	7	117	47
2,646	2,694	129	5	24	66	512	308	150	54	588	151	425	45	2	13	1	151	48
868	2,532	199	3	218	499	649	380	211	58	1,513	215	208	10	.....	65	24	472	49
802	1,207	46	1	42	46	389	232	120	37	273	95	95	6	.....	11	3	41	50
943	1,244	54	1	62	103	354	239	82	33	621	61	46	7	.....	4	3	121	51
89,164	9,249	12,589	269	7,315	3,162	14,582	9,171	3,903	1,508	7,390	16,408	5,638	403	19	1,077	218	3,338	52
85	90	928	2	103	12	2	1	1	.....	83	69	27	2	.....	2	.....	11	53
776	82	69	3	2	4	101	64	22	15	16	6	34	5	.....	.....	.....	8	54
4,806	140	157	6	.....	4	1,301	1,096	64	141	88	131	74	37	1	4	4	63	55
211	259	836	11	81	25	14	3	6	5	101	200	85	9	2	8	6	25	56
1,205	372	957	16	296	76	71	34	28	9	158	282	115	10	1	9	5	40	57
1,008	1,055	1,441	20	1,150	114	555	279	199	77	318	861	98	7	1	29	4	57	58
752	199	623	7	.....	44	282	98	131	53	150	204	120	21	.....	12	2	36	59
32,864	2,483	2,822	52	4,319	1,518	1,834	1,029	583	222	3,352	11,150	1,501	122	6	921	151	948	60
728	23	9	3	.....	.....	51	31	11	9	9	6	28	5	.....	.....	.....	4	61
1,935	67	62	6	5	7	118	60	25	33	47	35	66	11	.....	4	2	26	62
371	426	778	11	111	68	38	22	9	7	325	336	141	7	1	1	1	90	63
2,142	71	57	5	8	13	161	91	44	26	84	57	62	7	.....	1	.....	21	64
773	8	17	1	.....	.....	63	36	13	14	4	11	26	7	.....	.....	.....	3	65
325	3	.....	.....	3	5	61	28	13	20	18	6	15	.....	.....	3	1	14	66
1,172	87	63	3	5	5	376	257	85	34	13	15	59	3	.....	.....	.....	9	67
829	13	18	2	9	10	162	99	43	20	44	31	33	1	.....	5	3	24	68
698	97	30	1	18	6	377	203	131	43	26	18	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	69
916	8	13	.....	8	15	238	197	26	15	53	50	38	1	.....	.....	.....	15	70
13,024	951	574	11	551	580	3,477	2,428	829	220	916	1,353	1,790	24	4	21	4	1,064	71
12,894	1,746	1,797	68	177	157	2,045	1,151	669	225	615	811	596	69	3	33	24	331	72
1,274	44	72	2	22	40	473	221	230	22	53	82	69	3	.....	1	.....	50	73
641	22	19	1	1	3	87	44	26	17	14	25	28	2	.....	.....	1	3	74
533	28	21	1	19	15	349	236	95	18	35	19	3	1	.....	2	.....	14	75
1,700	172	235	9	58	89	535	321	164	50	276	72	43	7	.....	6	3	66	76
735	37	46	1	41	31	210	165	28	17	25	102	24	6	.....	1	.....	43	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NEW MEXICO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	50,217	35,921	3,627	6,602	4,067	12,739	24,670	10,919	1,765
2	Agricultural laborers	5,946	4,768	303	357	518	2,293	2,310	1,073	264
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,943	7,162	284	570	1,927	1,202	4,689	3,344	695
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	120	52	4	37	27	9	55	40	16
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	156	130	12	14	.....	37	97	21	1
6	Miners	2,971	1,151	480	1,315	25	503	1,793	622	43
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	6,775	5,770	268	415	322	2,809	2,836	972	145
8	Wood choppers	212	132	8	71	1	62	101	41	6
9	Clergymen	159	77	11	69	2	2	82	68	7
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	112	80	9	23	.....	9	68	31	.....
11	Lawyers	239	190	31	18	.....	7	138	85	8
12	Musicians and teachers of music	174	124	18	31	1	38	96	35	4
13	Officials (government)	189	141	17	22	9	14	123	52	.....
14	Physicians and surgeons	150	119	11	19	1	6	70	60	11
15	Professors and teachers	155	113	12	29	1	34	78	39	4
16	Barbers and hairdressers	98	42	13	15	28	16	61	18	2
17	Bartenders	129	85	23	17	4	23	95	11	.....
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	162	89	36	37	.....	26	103	23	.....
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	124	65	21	32	6	6	67	45	6
20	Laborers (not specified)	11,363	9,449	610	1,009	295	3,337	5,400	2,235	360
21	Launderers	171	26	2	6	137	28	122	21	.....
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	299	141	36	89	33	19	233	45	2
23	Servants	777	363	42	113	259	279	402	85	8
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	75	54	12	9	.....	5	56	13	1
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	171	115	25	30	1	9	113	43	5
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	131	86	21	22	2	6	84	38	3
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	861	543	141	165	12	333	447	78	3
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	534	384	59	80	11	125	298	108	3
29	Foremen and overseers	80	37	7	36	.....	8	53	17	2
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	103	63	13	21	6	18	61	23	1
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,172	649	156	354	13	87	715	328	40
32	Messengers, packers, and porters	247	216	17	13	1	82	122	42	1
33	Salesmen	143	72	44	25	2	58	76	9	.....
34	Steam railroad employés	1,339	898	177	246	18	368	823	127	7
35	Telegraph and telephone operators	78	59	11	8	.....	34	39	5	.....
36	Apprentices	60	38	19	3	.....	55	5	.....	.....
37	Bakers	69	14	11	44	.....	11	40	18	.....
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	426	259	58	98	11	48	242	117	18
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	181	98	7	72	4	21	79	64	16
40	Butchers	139	61	23	54	1	21	82	33	3
41	Carpenters and joiners	811	554	92	152	13	69	425	290	23
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	70	36	12	21	1	10	55	5	.....
43	Machinists	160	64	38	58	.....	30	92	36	2
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	117	65	15	37	.....	9	65	40	3
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	253	151	21	79	2	20	126	96	8
46	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	86	77	1	8	.....	17	56	13	.....
47	Millers (flour and grist)	78	41	17	20	.....	13	34	24	7
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	121	66	31	24	.....	19	72	28	2
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	129	93	24	11	1	56	62	11	.....
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	113	93	9	10	1	42	62	8	.....
51	Tailors	71	17	9	44	1	6	33	25	6
52	FEMALES (a)	3,934	2,803	340	451	340	1,469	1,519	793	145
53	Agricultural laborers	45	37	3	1	4	29	13	1	2
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	313	233	3	11	66	6	74	178	55
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	57	37	4	5	11	23	20	10	4
56	Actors	8	2	3	3	.....	5	3	.....	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art	8	5	1	2	.....	5	3	.....	.....
58	Musicians and teachers of music	42	33	3	5	1	23	17	2	.....
59	Officials (government)	13	11	2	.....	.....	2	7	4	.....
60	Professors and teachers	246	181	31	34	.....	110	103	30	3
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	70	38	11	19	2	7	37	24	2
62	Hotel keepers	17	8	4	5	.....	.....	9	8	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	153	104	10	26	13	26	80	39	5
64	Laborers (not specified)	279	225	19	15	20	71	114	74	20
65	Laundresses	697	541	29	77	50	126	345	209	16
66	Nurses and midwives	32	11	7	12	2	12	15	3	2
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	11	6	1	4	.....	.....	9	2	.....
68	Servants	1,256	813	109	177	157	712	399	127	17
69	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	33	17	12	4	.....	20	11	2	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	14	7	2	3	2	2	8	2	1
71	Saleswomen	6	4	.....	2	.....	3	2	.....	1
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	15	12	3	.....	.....	12	3	.....	.....
73	Brickmakers, potters, etc	7	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	18	16	2	.....	.....	11	4	1	2
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	530	419	67	41	3	231	220	67	12
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	8	5	3	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	6	2	3	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW MEXICO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
19,033	28,860	2,123	196	18,475	28,966	9,772	4,338	4,640	794	999	666	1,157	403	23	132	33	3,581	1
2,550	3,131	242	23	3,120	4,865	1,873	1,025	749	99	13	12	27	.....	4	2	1	209	2
1,242	8,139	540	22	4,995	7,845	1,671	299	1,329	43	76	38	55	28	1	7	7	355	3
38	74	7	1	32	49	20	10	6	4	10	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	4
51	90	6	.....	50	83	65	41	19	5	1	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	6	5
1,751	1,085	120	15	374	546	853	406	338	109	88	133	458	56	4	45	9	527	6
3,628	2,931	200	16	2,519	4,140	918	514	323	76	36	55	96	29	1	3	.....	197	7
77	123	12	.....	135	171	57	31	21	5	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	69	8
67	86	6	.....	.....	24	2	1	.....	1	4	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....	55	9
42	63	7	.....	.....	.....	15	8	5	2	9	2	6	1	.....	1	.....	4	10
38	187	13	1	.....	34	2	.....	2	.....	2	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....	4	11
56	109	7	2	56	100	27	10	15	2	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	22	12
40	141	7	1	8	8	5	.....	3	2	4	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	9	13
31	107	12	.....	1	5	5	2	3	.....	2	.....	4	5	.....	.....	.....	8	14
60	89	5	1	.....	25	42	16	18	8	6	8	2	3	.....	.....	.....	10	15
37	53	8	.....	5	4	6	3	1	2	7	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6	16
81	42	6	.....	1	8	21	9	8	4	1	1	5	2	.....	1	.....	7	17
71	85	5	1	2	3	39	18	18	3	1	8	20	7	.....	.....	.....	1	18
22	99	3	.....	2	4	3	1	2	.....	10	2	10	3	1	.....	.....	10	19
3,879	6,914	514	56	5,763	8,983	2,858	1,321	1,275	262	30	50	28	12	1	14	2	889	20
82	81	7	1	41	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	21
126	158	14	1	14	31	7	2	1	4	19	12	14	8	1	2	1	59	22
537	212	24	4	232	285	81	36	29	16	30	9	8	5	.....	1	1	202	23
22	49	3	1	7	2	9	3	4	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	24
58	101	12	.....	.....	4	3	2	1	.....	10	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	4	25
36	91	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	5	1	10	1	.....	2	1	2	26
551	287	21	2	14	38	43	23	16	4	71	12	23	28	.....	7	.....	24	27
235	276	19	4	139	187	120	65	46	9	9	9	8	3	.....	1	2	48	28
27	52	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	3	16	8	5	.....	2	.....	2	29
54	42	6	1	6	2	10	9	1	.....	4	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	3	30
326	792	44	10	74	46	35	11	18	6	160	20	34	33	3	5	2	109	31
98	145	3	1	59	123	49	26	20	3	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	32
101	39	3	.....	1	14	11	5	3	3	8	1	6	4	.....	.....	.....	8	33
640	672	27	.....	250	393	235	124	91	20	27	49	43	27	1	8	2	100	34
51	26	1	.....	.....	.....	8	4	3	1	1	1	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	35
59	1	.....	.....	.....	4	10	3	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	36
34	31	4	.....	4	9	6	1	3	2	25	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	37
121	277	24	4	50	100	58	30	17	11	22	7	25	18	.....	1	.....	25	38
49	105	23	4	58	100	25	12	11	2	16	5	4	1	1	3	.....	42	39
53	83	3	.....	14	8	8	3	5	.....	25	1	13	2	.....	1	.....	12	40
209	537	57	8	96	221	194	93	77	24	32	14	32	24	1	4	.....	45	41
22	48	.....	.....	15	29	13	2	8	3	2	2	6	2	.....	1	.....	8	42
68	88	4	.....	4	6	23	13	7	3	9	2	33	8	.....	4	.....	2	43
30	77	10	.....	1	1	10	7	3	.....	10	4	7	9	1	1	.....	5	44
66	172	12	3	67	103	86	35	32	19	8	17	17	1	.....	.....	.....	36	45
17	64	5	.....	38	47	50	27	22	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	46
20	50	7	1	12	26	10	6	2	2	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	11	47
54	59	6	2	3	12	26	11	12	3	5	2	5	2	.....	.....	.....	10	48
84	40	5	.....	.....	2	18	8	7	3	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	49
74	37	1	1	5	11	16	11	4	1	.....	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	3	50
32	34	5	.....	6	16	7	.....	6	1	16	4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	18	51
1,993	669	1,154	118	2,000	2,381	377	150	148	79	71	67	46	28	.....	15	1	227	52
34	4	7	.....	29	43	10	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
5	25	279	4	246	273	15	2	5	8	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	54
26	6	24	1	32	40	8	7	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	55
1	7	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	56
6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
31	8	3	.....	6	6	2	1	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
5	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
211	14	18	3	.....	6	47	21	20	6	4	13	2	4	.....	.....	.....	11	60
11	24	29	6	8	9	1	1	.....	.....	4	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	4	61
2	4	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	62
58	46	39	10	97	99	3	2	.....	1	5	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	17	63
98	36	136	9	242	262	31	16	11	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	64
204	165	294	34	526	549	50	23	20	7	6	4	.....	2	.....	3	.....	62	65
20	5	5	2	.....	3	5	1	2	2	.....	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6	66
1	2	6	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
904	171	154	27	631	774	94	33	40	21	39	24	19	10	.....	9	1	75	68
27	4	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
3	3	8	.....	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	70
4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
10	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
5	1	1	.....	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
13	4	1	.....	4	11	12	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
276	125	113	16	149	276	88	32	38	18	5	2	9	3	.....	1	.....	21	75
7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NEW YORK.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	1,921,785	731,846	468,970	694,448	26,521	490,270	831,106	433,157	102,042
2	Agricultural laborers	131,967	79,163	27,154	23,401	2,249	65,095	45,829	15,553	4,992
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	241,648	169,930	31,235	40,015	459	17,400	93,359	91,261	39,339
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	10,567	2,834	1,951	5,638	144	1,572	4,294	3,467	1,204
5	Clergymen	7,322	3,091	1,052	2,145	134	161	3,457	2,706	937
6	Lawyers	11,177	7,873	2,299	987	18	745	6,211	3,269	903
7	Officials (government)	8,356	3,850	2,447	2,036	23	624	4,252	3,044	422
8	Physicians and surgeons	10,446	6,969	1,605	1,843	29	637	5,918	2,884	943
9	Barbers and hairdressers	12,473	1,802	3,147	6,852	672	3,967	6,896	1,471	112
10	Bartenders	12,327	2,363	4,952	5,960	52	5,137	7,279	824	47
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	18,780	6,799	4,644	7,217	120	2,458	11,305	4,605	383
12	Hotel and boarding house keepers	8,302	3,980	1,628	2,650	44	255	4,176	3,336	518
13	Laborers (not specified)	194,493	46,500	36,904	106,839	4,250	41,947	92,868	46,142	9,566
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	13,959	2,050	3,483	8,264	162	1,049	8,578	3,954	359
15	Servants	34,309	4,941	5,315	17,228	6,825	11,106	18,189	4,264	459
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	13,527	3,283	4,253	5,907	79	707	7,625	4,533	641
17	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	24,418	12,327	5,138	6,915	38	3,244	12,225	7,403	1,471
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	12,888	7,818	2,456	2,597	17	1,045	6,544	4,424	839
19	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	15,571	6,699	3,565	5,067	240	3,575	7,319	4,010	833
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	120,544	49,031	46,380	24,721	412	69,096	47,450	11,473	1,265
21	Commercial travelers	7,903	4,257	1,925	1,719	2	1,072	4,826	1,843	133
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	55,808	16,725	19,380	18,357	1,346	15,749	23,644	9,463	890
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	10,728	3,566	2,019	4,420	723	2,906	5,220	2,190	271
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	113,524	39,456	24,250	49,510	308	11,727	60,126	32,831	5,601
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	21,275	3,777	10,599	5,883	1,015	14,762	4,669	1,747	144
26	Salesmen	33,144	13,161	11,632	8,310	41	12,922	15,721	4,025	397
27	Steam railroad employés	42,537	16,684	11,666	14,051	196	9,218	24,806	7,365	669
28	Street railway employés	8,044	2,038	2,588	3,402	16	1,763	5,032	1,113	84
29	Apprentices	12,953	2,880	7,827	2,226	20	12,610	252	70	11
30	Bakers	13,070	1,399	2,111	9,538	22	3,572	6,863	2,382	289
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	24,000	8,031	5,197	10,721	51	3,775	11,769	6,849	1,559
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	24,133	4,764	4,252	15,078	39	4,514	10,144	7,164	2,271
33	Brick makers, potters, etc	9,357	1,664	1,987	5,312	394	3,490	4,488	1,193	111
34	Butchers	19,355	4,196	5,868	9,251	40	5,375	10,116	3,581	447
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	11,574	1,915	2,808	6,808	43	2,357	5,665	2,808	784
36	Carpenters and joiners	72,987	32,960	13,858	26,013	156	10,560	36,126	21,428	4,899
37	Coopers	7,458	2,237	2,085	3,099	17	1,310	3,253	2,221	553
38	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	19,418	5,122	6,931	7,341	24	9,720	6,936	2,330	399
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	25,181	5,435	8,887	10,760	49	7,173	12,732	4,622	597
40	Machinists	25,543	7,821	7,860	9,810	22	6,785	13,007	5,068	637
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	25,999	11,092	5,439	9,436	32	1,956	13,131	9,223	1,636
42	Marble and stone cutters	11,236	2,395	3,237	5,583	21	2,340	6,142	2,369	386
43	Masons (brick and stone)	24,856	6,854	5,866	11,980	156	4,088	12,285	6,871	1,557
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	40,260	14,174	11,367	14,543	176	9,580	21,432	8,208	954
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	14,980	2,849	8,283	3,822	26	7,215	6,244	1,420	83
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	28,341	7,846	12,978	7,476	41	11,873	12,533	3,459	433
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	9,075	3,846	2,847	2,359	23	3,112	4,183	1,526	211
48	Tailors	41,908	1,653	5,878	34,124	53	10,930	19,974	8,961	2,053
49	Tinners and tinware makers	9,703	2,601	3,489	3,586	27	3,201	4,636	1,630	212
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	18,526	2,103	5,069	11,162	192	5,353	9,712	3,180	252
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	10,665	2,840	3,197	4,603	25	3,200	4,729	1,833	287
52	FEMALES (a)	513,940	137,406	178,831	183,918	13,782	277,073	171,492	54,010	9,526
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	7,362	4,912	692	1,745	13	71	1,014	4,158	2,113
54	Musicians and teachers of music	4,713	2,653	1,447	566	47	2,024	2,257	397	24
55	Professors and teachers	28,518	17,049	9,223	2,186	60	14,338	11,872	2,051	138
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	4,667	1,934	684	1,941	58	104	1,945	2,261	340
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	11,255	5,241	2,046	3,743	225	2,017	4,467	3,739	990
58	Laundresses	17,803	1,705	3,475	9,587	3,036	3,672	8,437	4,994	624
59	Nurses and midwives	8,175	2,826	1,469	3,744	136	2,608	3,623	2,093	409
60	Servants	179,439	35,591	37,265	97,832	8,751	103,139	58,283	14,725	2,237
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	4,618	1,789	2,440	384	5	3,174	1,339	87	9
62	Clerks and copyists	9,532	3,280	5,078	1,162	12	6,906	2,367	226	14
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	5,497	807	1,266	3,419	5	766	2,476	1,942	296
64	Saleswomen	15,454	3,384	9,724	2,339	7	11,827	3,351	237	22
65	Stenographers and typewriters	4,118	1,994	1,764	356	4	2,983	1,078	38	
66	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,795	930	2,343	522		2,545	1,138	98	8
67	Box makers (paper)	3,715	646	2,602	465	2	2,994	679	35	2
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	25,081	6,111	13,086	5,873	11	17,704	6,001	1,044	274
69	Dressmakers	59,032	17,759	26,347	14,252	674	27,358	25,076	6,012	478
70	Glove makers	2,888	1,703	757	334	4	1,516	1,098	217	21
71	Milliners	8,519	3,344	3,780	1,390	5	4,301	3,170	918	118
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	6,093	1,503	3,898	685	7	4,445	1,465	167	8
73	Seamstresses	19,538	4,806	8,703	5,814	215	10,713	6,332	2,062	400
74	Sewing machine operators	2,723	451	1,516	745	11	1,918	721	77	8
75	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	8,627	2,498	4,469	1,643	17	5,387	2,792	396	36
76	Tailoresses	19,383	2,248	9,362	7,756	17	12,155	5,376	1,476	340
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,126	548	2,553	4,017	8	4,491	2,277	336	16

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
735,734	1,114,598	69,305	2,148	119,701	106,012	288,126	134,737	123,421	29,968	233,814	191,969	85,814	27,765	10,654	16,835	3,303	123,443	1
78,677	47,754	5,275	261	11,163	2,766	37,143	13,955	20,378	2,810	7,510	6,004	3,861	1,955	537	704	216	2,556	2
33,061	196,330	11,978	279	20,971	1,620	6,873	2,610	3,562	701	11,755	13,767	8,015	2,384	1,118	659	98	2,228	3
2,873	7,093	596	5	412	309	1,456	500	783	173	1,904	1,919	1,235	100	24	82	25	353	4
1,895	5,110	316	1	7	87	110	43	45	22	495	477	577	199	38	37	8	328	5
3,513	7,076	579	9	.....	19	179	98	49	32	240	256	242	96	6	15	1	132	6
1,828	6,116	403	9	27	33	365	138	173	44	392	1,057	317	110	7	25	12	122	7
2,878	7,006	533	20	7	52	126	56	50	20	528	228	320	337	25	21	10	330	8
5,193	6,983	280	14	839	1,349	624	347	184	93	3,481	111	192	149	61	28	17	2,805	9
8,394	4,152	263	18	179	309	1,135	547	418	170	2,733	2,161	304	129	31	65	29	452	10
4,833	13,276	650	21	390	247	2,035	957	806	272	1,658	3,084	1,418	395	105	189	44	333	11
924	7,013	354	11	88	113	173	64	75	34	1,169	655	265	140	32	58	12	345	12
79,620	106,626	8,072	175	34,659	24,586	66,368	27,934	31,210	7,224	20,990	59,080	5,900	2,862	2,164	1,946	307	22,737	13
2,373	11,064	498	24	368	563	206	98	78	30	4,588	1,933	359	152	50	54	19	1,122	14
20,367	12,944	978	20	1,627	1,743	3,319	1,897	1,109	313	5,391	5,843	2,179	382	58	425	103	3,353	15
2,758	10,031	729	9	302	148	533	240	229	64	1,197	3,648	487	155	28	111	28	258	16
6,947	16,363	1,064	44	74	254	878	419	343	116	2,533	1,486	1,303	389	26	91	46	1,043	17
3,249	8,975	615	19	82	60	286	123	125	33	835	513	299	179	10	51	11	402	18
6,389	8,483	683	11	773	160	5,557	1,603	3,514	440	765	1,499	714	352	115	1,100	128	444	19
79,972	38,511	1,972	89	376	1,081	5,213	2,507	1,925	781	9,144	5,488	4,913	1,454	123	430	144	3,060	20
2,372	5,333	181	17	4	38	426	218	169	39	624	254	372	158	10	11	6	284	21
22,465	31,791	1,503	49	2,187	941	6,463	3,416	2,321	726	5,713	8,917	1,543	738	229	277	60	904	22
4,936	5,378	395	19	672	250	772	392	279	101	939	2,662	374	159	26	78	12	177	23
27,981	81,208	4,242	93	5,280	6,138	3,035	1,392	1,213	430	20,717	8,488	4,066	1,048	223	408	157	14,599	24
16,098	4,876	291	7	351	443	2,284	1,057	749	478	2,019	1,974	684	134	18	152	25	920	25
18,593	13,847	667	37	168	385	1,452	716	512	224	3,218	1,835	1,474	444	50	112	25	1,157	26
15,624	25,833	1,043	37	3,369	2,829	3,456	1,853	1,210	393	2,176	6,351	1,156	604	143	255	48	3,331	27
3,338	4,456	247	3	125	43	811	469	244	98	534	2,290	265	134	13	84	11	122	28
12,693	254	6	.....	179	347	1,783	771	650	362	946	296	327	105	25	57	17	453	29
5,145	7,597	321	7	628	2,217	1,021	536	323	142	6,911	864	469	88	39	103	41	1,025	30
6,174	16,768	1,039	19	796	989	2,651	1,453	935	263	3,484	3,561	1,620	744	280	285	78	673	31
6,927	15,749	1,429	28	2,017	3,286	4,203	2,435	1,256	512	6,402	2,538	1,233	385	237	412	45	3,832	32
5,680	3,451	220	6	2,140	2,040	5,782	1,404	4,111	267	893	1,470	362	192	1,069	63	29	1,235	33
7,244	11,454	524	133	542	1,330	1,129	542	433	145	6,510	857	563	115	42	36	38	1,061	34
3,476	7,603	484	11	319	1,133	1,692	1,052	461	179	4,526	336	421	162	28	426	60	851	35
18,149	51,442	3,312	84	1,578	3,201	20,760	10,985	7,737	2,038	9,468	4,826	4,496	2,072	603	1,982	234	2,353	36
2,129	4,915	405	9	265	358	1,730	857	675	198	1,485	950	194	142	55	26	9	239	37
11,132	7,909	361	16	963	959	4,961	2,899	1,513	549	2,017	1,549	1,967	234	395	136	27	1,017	38
10,173	14,219	775	14	1,120	1,052	6,059	3,393	1,991	675	3,269	3,492	2,024	485	224	354	59	854	39
9,718	15,035	772	18	273	713	2,577	1,572	707	298	3,650	1,595	2,625	516	78	500	81	795	40
4,571	20,272	1,131	25	281	558	1,092	522	430	140	3,571	1,863	1,632	517	61	209	34	1,557	41
4,040	6,803	388	5	425	539	3,248	1,636	1,299	293	1,292	2,200	1,255	163	68	59	15	533	42
6,893	16,726	1,216	21	1,321	1,534	10,523	4,560	4,885	1,078	3,364	4,291	2,449	354	139	158	32	1,202	43
14,801	24,116	1,285	58	918	1,709	11,577	5,691	4,825	1,061	5,967	2,392	2,556	696	175	657	117	1,997	44
8,947	5,721	306	6	113	132	1,919	1,088	643	188	727	1,630	970	200	16	47	19	216	45
15,797	11,832	693	19	117	448	2,486	1,416	767	303	2,516	1,514	1,742	485	56	159	39	976	46
3,920	4,902	243	10	576	271	2,433	969	1,182	282	822	589	186	297	243	101	5	116	47
12,870	27,549	1,468	21	7,768	12,564	7,879	4,655	2,669	555	13,083	1,819	1,194	155	78	904	75	17,026	48
4,111	5,309	277	6	311	675	1,256	731	389	136	1,624	473	395	178	89	85	9	736	49
7,370	10,726	418	12	814	7,889	3,524	2,251	950	323	5,143	281	600	89	26	84	36	5,040	50
4,186	5,593	280	6	276	628	1,744	1,115	492	137	2,270	355	357	174	18	224	35	571	51
410,498	42,968	58,792	1,682	26,931	23,050	60,721	32,921	20,242	7,553	41,926	82,932	16,711	8,101	1,573	6,801	660	25,344	52
667	793	5,862	40	597	92	28	7	12	9	421	838	281	93	24	22	2	66	53
3,737	573	371	32	9	33	416	176	164	76	157	68	129	77	10	13	2	111	54
26,701	982	795	40	.....	53	8,346	4,506	2,580	1,260	504	622	356	286	66	31	5	324	55
741	1,101	2,766	59	198	102	43	6	28	9	412	930	261	144	22	36	6	131	56
5,408	1,904	3,821	122	731	337	426	193	156	77	854	1,625	567	315	49	103	13	222	57
7,550	3,348	6,832	73	3,283	843	2,483	1,265	946	272	1,979	6,231	465	200	33	276	14	449	58
4,633	982	2,519	41	142	176	1,152	433	520	199	788	1,455	692	321	20	77	20	385	59
156,275	9,790	12,967	408	14,373	10,618	11,556	5,586	4,470	1,500	21,814	53,858	6,034	3,236	326	5,177	405	7,254	60
4,342	160	109	7	.....	4	214	99	78	37	80	85	112	65	2	7	.....	34	61
8,852	380	284	16	23	30	500	267	162	71	260	303	252	173	16	22	7	129	62
1,539	1,271	2,664	23	456	366	119	50	43	17	1,162	1,326	324	59	12	23	6	507	63
14,620	449	365	20	59	91	851	472	268	111	643	733	408	135	8	30	5	377	64
3,901	93	106	18	.....	2	290	138	106	46	33	71	125	74	.....	12	3	39	65
3,445	186	154	10	20	38	1,132	741	268	123	89	154	130	80	6	11	1	52	66
3,505	99	109	2	33	48	609	389	154	66	100	147	85	23	10	1	1	98	67
21,721	1,943	1,355	62	903	552	6,667	4,182	1,822	663	920	2,121	1,331	281	532	188	23	479	68
46,081	6,200	6,446	305	793	1,440	6,352	3,468	2,146	738	3,051	5,030	1,819	1,159	195	420	85	2,534	69
1,932	718	221	17	42	28	1,067	726	266	75	62	58	132	23	2	9	1	47	70
6,622	1,211	634	52	29	73	1,287	485	642	160	311	360	312	155	16	21	2	214	71
5,701	183	202	7	16	20	622	368	162	92	75	322	153	68	6	9	2	50	72
15,589	1,434	2,431	84	669	927	2,763	1,505	928	330	1,414	1,661	568	256	44	93	12	1,778	73
2,480	91	149	3	142	170	444	268	124	52	117	219	77	16	3	2	.....	311	74
7,527	527	537	36	312	303	1,662	839	551	252	183	618	186	88	50	18	6	494	75
15,570	1,955	1,810	48	1,915	2,785	3,480	2,170	1,008	302	2,785	707	400	240	57	37	11	3,521	76
4,634	2,014	422	6	557	2,214	1,651	1,136	384	131	618	236	76	27	1	4	1	3,054	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NORTH CAROLINA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	422,171	269,215	2,089	2,067	148,800	143,992	167,416	85,158	24,129
2	Agricultural laborers	129,448	64,971	235	79	64,163	80,775	27,310	9,401	2,728
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	179,476	140,094	651	431	38,290	17,571	90,001	54,397	17,110
4	Fishermen and oystermen	2,542	2,031	9	7	495	820	1,073	525	117
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	449	126	7	36	280	40	104	201	96
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,723	899	3	11	810	548	905	248	18
7	Miners	812	486	11	37	278	200	415	177	16
8	Wood choppers	1,087	275	----	----	812	326	442	247	62
9	Clergymen	2,240	1,334	21	30	855	79	1,160	764	225
10	Lawyers	992	959	14	5	14	76	593	261	55
11	Officials (government)	1,321	1,218	17	10	76	146	693	409	64
12	Physicians and surgeons	1,534	1,430	33	25	46	112	739	519	154
13	Professors and teachers	1,867	1,289	14	19	545	554	1,035	235	28
14	Barbers and hairdressers	532	45	2	3	482	150	308	62	6
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,138	663	20	23	432	275	643	202	11
16	Laborers (not specified)	21,126	5,542	44	48	15,492	8,154	8,095	3,848	870
17	Servants	4,299	585	4	18	3,692	2,722	1,040	362	91
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	579	485	6	14	74	71	295	188	23
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,048	960	22	28	38	225	518	261	34
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	437	408	7	7	15	62	233	114	27
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	998	657	11	14	316	281	466	217	25
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,325	3,884	136	79	226	2,225	1,653	368	52
23	Commercial travelers	335	375	8	12	----	56	271	59	2
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,225	1,220	8	9	1,988	1,089	1,522	533	45
25	Foremen and overseers	374	323	1	6	44	67	228	69	6
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	631	272	3	2	354	212	311	94	9
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	7,850	6,783	187	382	498	864	4,872	1,789	277
28	Messengers, packers, and porters	611	157	2	6	446	447	120	40	2
29	Salesmen	2,071	1,928	54	26	63	1,002	875	161	20
30	Steam railroad employés	5,559	1,972	27	26	3,534	2,071	2,851	553	31
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	362	353	4	2	3	251	99	7	1
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,365	1,488	23	23	831	239	1,018	845	239
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,058	640	10	24	384	75	469	395	113
34	Brick makers, potters, etc	607	160	----	4	443	263	245	77	12
35	Butchers	420	239	12	25	144	98	194	104	24
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	343	260	9	21	53	83	142	77	36
37	Carpenters and joiners	7,110	5,224	53	44	1,789	1,013	3,588	2,088	372
38	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	380	316	9	6	49	59	196	100	25
39	Coopers	775	464	6	1	304	118	357	233	63
40	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,690	4,084	24	18	564	3,080	1,260	296	32
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	334	223	12	11	88	109	112	62	18
42	Machinists	954	809	54	45	46	260	470	190	30
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,284	1,155	24	53	52	124	763	341	44
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	1,565	679	11	48	827	322	719	432	83
45	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	770	683	4	9	74	88	388	227	60
46	Millers (flour and grist)	1,734	1,557	9	10	158	241	785	508	195
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,026	675	24	30	297	289	487	214	27
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	647	569	18	4	56	339	218	74	10
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	3,436	1,424	12	8	1,992	1,348	1,614	405	42
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,754	955	10	10	2,779	2,300	1,110	299	21
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	431	286	7	----	138	115	199	81	30
52	FEMALES (a)	115,192	46,363	378	165	68,286	58,144	32,942	18,904	4,719
53	Agricultural laborers	42,348	11,680	36	3	30,629	28,385	10,122	3,282	487
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	13,075	9,906	70	22	3,077	677	3,551	6,648	2,150
55	Fishermen and oystermen	44	13	----	----	31	16	12	12	4
56	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	66	35	2	1	28	10	12	26	18
57	Artists and teachers of art	47	38	7	1	1	19	22	5	1
58	Musicians and teachers of music	198	179	7	6	6	99	81	17	----
59	Officials (government)	115	111	1	2	1	36	50	24	5
60	Professors and teachers	2,897	2,287	50	20	540	1,597	1,020	243	29
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	258	209	4	8	37	11	99	129	16
62	Hotel keepers	74	59	4	----	11	3	29	39	3
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,541	1,157	5	10	369	328	538	516	156
64	Laborers (not specified)	4,484	782	4	----	3,698	2,109	1,565	651	141
65	Laundresses	8,129	500	4	3	7,622	2,137	3,812	1,781	331
66	Nurses and midwives	553	172	2	3	376	214	88	151	92
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	52	4	----	----	48	1	29	21	1
68	Servants	27,055	7,738	33	33	19,251	14,378	7,772	3,729	971
69	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	37	31	3	1	2	17	16	3	1
70	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	231	193	16	10	12	150	65	12	2
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	156	84	9	5	58	18	69	52	15
72	Messengers, packers, and porters	40	36	----	----	4	33	6	1	----
73	Saleswomen	116	104	5	2	5	69	36	9	1
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	5,162	5,003	26	6	127	4,137	801	173	41
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	5,885	5,081	77	22	705	2,118	2,408	1,131	207
76	Tailoresses	144	130	3	3	8	36	41	57	10
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,965	499	3	1	1,462	1,300	556	93	5

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
160,538	248,329	12,960	344	155,779	340	56,127	34,842	18,473	2,812	683	255	686	145	8	43	15	257	1
93,186	33,672	2,473	117	65,316	55	25,385	16,562	7,775	1,048	16	8	27	10	1	2	1	15	2
21,584	151,115	6,678	99	58,174	215	13,190	9,027	3,646	517	91	52	198	31	2	5	3	50	3
919	1,511	110	2	964	1	950	359	542	49	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
95	303	48	3	243	1	78	33	40	5	8	4	21	1	.....	.....	.....	2	5
682	989	50	2	581	.....	354	262	73	19	3	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	6
252	535	24	1	300	.....	195	120	57	18	2	7	25	1	.....	.....	.....	2	7
447	594	44	2	628	1	264	179	74	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8
237	1,914	88	1	49	.....	75	35	32	8	8	5	10	3	.....	.....	.....	6	9
294	643	53	2	.....	.....	31	12	10	9	2	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
265	996	60	.....	39	.....	161	35	108	18	4	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
343	1,096	92	3	19	.....	32	11	16	5	4	6	8	4	.....	.....	.....	3	12
1,031	787	48	1	.....	.....	589	280	235	74	8	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....	2	13
207	305	17	3	73	.....	24	10	10	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	14
309	794	33	2	285	.....	143	96	40	7	2	2	14	3	.....	1	1	.....	15
9,099	11,196	801	30	12,005	13	5,205	2,917	1,976	312	15	8	14	4	.....	2	1	4	16
3,214	949	123	13	2,196	8	802	160	118	24	8	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	7	17
150	406	23	.....	87	1	35	14	15	6	4	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18
376	625	45	2	10	.....	58	29	23	6	7	8	7	4	.....	.....	1	1	19
122	299	16	.....	17	.....	37	8	25	4	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	20
339	629	29	1	230	.....	221	120	79	22	3	2	3	.....	.....	6	1	1	21
2,936	1,310	78	1	114	2	211	110	91	10	34	5	24	6	.....	2	.....	8	22
146	237	12	.....	1	.....	27	19	7	1	5	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	23
1,202	1,936	81	6	1,373	.....	357	277	76	4	2	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
107	260	7	.....	33	.....	24	14	9	1	1	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	25
270	338	23	.....	217	1	45	15	24	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
2,057	5,541	244	8	216	9	226	108	93	25	216	26	60	14	1	2	4	59	27
457	148	6	.....	205	.....	70	34	27	9	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	28
1,400	631	40	.....	18	1	102	49	41	12	14	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	6	29
2,445	3,012	98	4	2,053	2	644	413	199	32	4	6	7	6	1	1	.....	1	30
277	82	2	1	.....	1	15	8	5	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
378	1,871	115	1	669	3	207	109	84	14	7	2	9	1	.....	2	.....	2	32
164	824	69	1	247	1	144	66	58	20	8	9	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	33
304	291	12	.....	237	1	125	53	66	6	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
123	280	17	.....	92	.....	36	14	16	6	17	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	35
109	216	18	.....	40	2	45	20	16	9	9	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	5	36
1,615	5,147	335	13	1,183	4	1,713	872	695	146	7	7	15	4	.....	1	.....	11	37
72	289	19	.....	43	.....	21	10	5	6	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	38
153	566	56	.....	243	.....	121	61	53	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
2,881	1,751	57	1	1,463	.....	486	348	119	19	.....	3	13	.....	.....	1	.....	1	40
124	195	15	.....	69	1	52	37	9	6	2	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
355	582	17	.....	47	1	82	47	27	8	10	5	19	6	.....	1	.....	4	42
277	953	53	1	41	.....	72	36	27	9	10	5	27	6	.....	1	.....	4	43
398	1,083	82	2	381	.....	390	189	165	36	5	10	26	5	.....	1	.....	2	44
153	573	43	1	93	1	111	60	39	12	1	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	45
304	1,332	97	1	361	.....	144	75	50	19	1	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	3	46
368	633	25	.....	133	1	231	103	107	21	11	3	12	1	.....	.....	.....	3	47
395	241	11	.....	20	.....	51	21	13	17	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	48
1,568	1,793	74	1	1,336	1	653	444	191	18	1	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	2	49
2,442	1,273	34	5	1,186	.....	1,181	346	792	43	5	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	50
186	276	18	1	124	.....	89	50	32	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
72,399	18,010	24,271	512	65,111	29	20,359	9,875	9,245	1,239	41	26	60	13	2	4	3	20	52
31,700	6,309	4,218	121	27,918	2	11,626	5,635	5,394	597	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
2,231	1,484	9,264	96	6,637	11	810	457	308	45	2	3	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	54
23	12	9	.....	30	.....	20	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
24	9	33	.....	42	.....	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
37	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
151	31	16	.....	.....	.....	39	26	12	1	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
68	23	22	2	1	.....	5	2	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
2,483	243	168	3	.....	.....	910	374	398	138	5	1	5	4	.....	.....	1	4	60
36	58	164	.....	41	1	5	1	3	1	1	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	61
17	16	41	.....	12	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
902	157	468	14	732	4	64	30	29	5	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
2,469	1,030	965	20	3,291	1	1,371	557	723	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
2,629	2,969	2,464	67	5,639	2	939	515	367	57	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	65
272	76	197	8	268	.....	168	76	73	19	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
5	27	19	1	36	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
19,053	3,586	4,303	113	16,639	7	2,302	1,244	896	162	11	8	6	2	.....	2	.....	5	68
26	6	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
196	23	10	2	3	.....	7	2	2	3	1	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	3	70
44	53	59	.....	48	.....	13	7	5	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
32	6	2	.....	10	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
91	11	14	.....	3	.....	5	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	73
4,590	852	210	10	1,788	.....	535	360	147	28	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
3,683	866	1,286	50	953	.....	663	327	278	58	4	3	8	3	1	.....	.....	4	75
70	30	42	2	21	.....	21	11	8	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	76
1,246	525	193	1	773	.....	755	189	543	23	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

NORTH DAKOTA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	59,956	12,399	8,992	38,334	231	13,880	34,780	9,617	1,496
2	Agricultural laborers	12,157	1,580	2,299	8,264	14	7,239	4,307	461	111
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	30,109	5,328	3,467	21,286	28	2,620	19,387	6,913	1,138
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	51	20	7	24	.....	8	20	16	7
5	Miners and quarrymen	50	7	6	37	.....	17	22	11	.....
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	684	292	132	259	1	278	327	72	4
7	Clergymen	340	106	31	203	.....	19	227	77	17
8	Journalists	81	48	6	27	.....	12	57	10	2
9	Lawyers	337	198	66	73	.....	7	261	61	7
10	Musicians and teachers of music	46	20	12	13	1	12	32	1	1
11	Officials (government)	337	166	64	107	.....	18	227	84	7
12	Physicians and surgeons	184	85	19	79	1	7	136	38	3
13	Professors and teachers	386	148	85	153	.....	187	167	24	2
14	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	60	27	15	12	6	21	29	7	2
15	Barbers and hairdressers	151	45	42	43	21	38	101	10	1
16	Bartenders	105	22	22	61	.....	25	74	6	.....
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	245	95	60	89	1	40	173	27	2
18	Hotel and boarding house keepers	270	76	47	146	1	4	166	95	5
19	Laborers (not specified)	2,011	308	289	1,372	42	618	1,095	247	39
20	Restaurant and saloon keepers	189	30	52	107	.....	10	157	22	.....
21	Servants	338	69	58	177	34	184	132	19	1
22	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	65	20	13	32	.....	8	45	12	.....
23	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	636	291	120	225	.....	67	482	78	6
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	226	134	42	50	.....	23	173	28	2
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	920	356	213	351	.....	414	419	47	6
26	Commercial travelers	98	51	21	26	.....	10	72	15	1
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	304	88	62	149	5	72	199	31	2
28	Foremen and overseers	207	28	29	150	.....	22	160	25	.....
29	Hostlers	155	44	41	69	1	71	72	10	1
30	Livery stable keepers	119	45	26	48	.....	9	93	15	1
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,564	501	330	731	2	102	1,184	259	13
32	Salesmen	484	135	111	237	1	189	273	14	5
33	Steam railroad employés	1,540	496	287	756	1	402	1,022	90	4
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	161	97	40	24	.....	69	84	2	1
35	Bakers	48	7	5	36	.....	8	30	10	.....
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	598	74	88	436	.....	75	420	85	14
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	124	8	12	104	.....	13	70	34	7
38	Butchers	226	45	55	126	.....	53	153	16	3
39	Carpenters and joiners	1,052	255	121	676	.....	91	686	239	33
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	146	27	38	81	.....	28	99	17	1
41	Machinists	145	47	33	64	1	31	96	15	2
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	131	54	20	57	.....	12	87	30	2
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	164	41	25	98	.....	14	110	30	8
44	Millers (flour and grist)	129	40	23	65	1	14	91	21	3
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	199	70	19	110	.....	32	137	28	2
46	Photographers	57	24	11	22	.....	8	40	9	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	212	106	39	67	.....	117	85	9	1
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	50	11	7	32	.....	9	38	3	.....
49	Tailors	106	3	8	95	.....	20	61	21	4
50	Tinners and tinware makers	84	17	21	46	.....	22	45	15	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	51	13	8	30	.....	18	26	5	.....
52	FEMALES (a)	7,815	1,329	1,774	4,684	28	4,739	2,274	657	115
53	Agricultural laborers	116	10	24	82	.....	88	25	3	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	691	132	82	476	1	28	264	332	64
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	9	4	2	3	.....	3	6	.....	.....
56	Artists and teachers of art	10	3	4	3	.....	4	5	1	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music	48	17	15	16	.....	25	22	.....	.....
58	Officials (government)	20	8	6	6	.....	7	10	3	.....
59	Professors and teachers	1,016	454	303	259	.....	722	269	19	1
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	48	20	7	21	.....	1	27	18	2
61	Hotel keepers	20	7	2	11	.....	.....	14	5	1
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	345	54	45	245	1	108	168	58	11
63	Laborers (not specified)	10	2	.....	8	.....	3	6	1	.....
64	Laundresses	158	9	22	119	8	40	92	23	3
65	Nurses and midwives	56	16	10	30	.....	9	22	20	4
66	Servants	4,224	305	960	2,944	15	3,174	897	112	22
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	15	9	2	4	.....	8	6	1	.....
68	Clerks and copyists	47	21	12	14	.....	32	15	.....	.....
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	12	6	4	2	.....	.....	8	4	.....
70	Saleswomen	49	17	13	19	.....	34	15	.....	.....
71	Stenographers and typewriters	30	15	7	8	.....	23	7	.....	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	12	7	3	2	.....	10	2	.....	.....
73	Apprentices	11	3	3	5	.....	10	1	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	19	3	1	15	.....	5	3	9	2
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	743	174	225	344	.....	361	346	34	1
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	25	13	7	5	.....	22	3	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	13	.....	1	12	.....	3	8	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
27,039	31,075	1,716	126	3,064	5,606	6,250	2,268	3,383	599	4,521	1,663	2,690	8,200	1,251	15,913	1,273	2,887	1
10,756	1,195	193	13	689	1,812	2,861	979	1,640	242	892	150	379	1,500	276	4,197	423	541	2
7,603	21,457	980	69	1,823	3,132	548	129	389	30	2,667	836	1,490	4,535	759	8,573	632	1,803	3
14	32	5	.....	.....	2	6	.....	5	1	7	1	4	5	.....	6	.....	1	4
22	28	.....	.....	3	1	28	18	6	4	1	3	11	.....	.....	21	.....	1	5
447	214	22	1	33	37	74	17	47	10	45	16	33	43	2	74	8	38	6
87	240	13	.....	.....	6	9	3	5	1	33	18	41	41	6	51	1	12	7
26	49	5	1	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	1	2	20	2	.....	.....	.....	2	8
82	235	17	3	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	12	9	37	1	11	2	1	9
32	12	1	1	.....	.....	15	11	4	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	6	1	4	10
82	244	10	1	.....	.....	11	5	2	4	6	8	8	50	.....	33	2	.....	11
57	118	8	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	6	2	7	47	3	11	1	2	12
296	82	8	.....	.....	4	110	51	45	14	3	4	9	70	4	54	5	4	13
43	13	3	1	5	.....	13	7	4	2	2	.....	2	4	1	2	.....	5	14
67	79	5	.....	1	1	5	2	2	1	7	5	3	19	2	7	.....	3	15
80	23	2	.....	.....	.....	16	8	8	.....	6	3	2	18	2	28	.....	2	16
115	126	4	.....	3	.....	47	13	30	4	11	6	18	25	2	21	1	5	17
27	236	7	.....	1	3	4	.....	3	1	13	16	7	57	5	40	2	6	18
1,259	680	67	5	231	284	879	341	429	109	145	121	55	215	55	658	49	85	19
61	123	5	.....	1	.....	8	1	6	1	12	6	9	26	1	46	.....	7	20
294	33	11	.....	29	21	53	21	25	7	21	11	18	32	6	67	10	20	21
25	39	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	4	4	1	13	.....	10	.....	.....	22
195	415	25	1	.....	.....	43	20	15	8	20	14	31	81	4	66	5	4	23
64	155	7	.....	.....	.....	9	4	3	2	3	6	10	9	2	15	3	2	24
648	254	16	2	1	1	66	35	24	7	16	18	39	114	9	139	4	12	25
38	55	5	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	5	1	2	8	.....	6	2	2	26
140	158	3	3	14	4	45	25	17	3	13	15	14	53	5	43	1	5	27
60	141	6	.....	3	2	8	3	4	1	24	38	14	17	2	46	3	6	28
134	15	5	1	14	3	34	23	9	2	8	3	4	22	2	24	1	5	29
36	75	8	.....	2	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	4	1	32	4	6	.....	1	30
389	1,132	38	5	12	12	31	10	19	2	83	28	71	225	16	237	14	58	31
302	173	9	.....	.....	.....	33	21	10	2	16	6	16	57	5	123	5	9	32
823	694	22	1	65	62	168	98	58	12	100	97	70	137	10	284	15	43	33
95	64	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	18	.....	1	.....	1	34
19	26	3	.....	2	3	2	.....	1	1	10	2	8	3	.....	5	5	3	35
221	348	27	2	8	25	90	42	39	9	48	15	40	154	9	151	15	17	36
45	65	14	.....	11	21	20	8	10	2	19	4	7	7	1	50	7	9	37
111	112	3	.....	7	3	19	9	7	3	40	1	11	34	6	22	5	7	38
333	655	59	5	19	56	439	171	235	33	46	13	55	193	27	318	9	15	39
59	81	6	.....	.....	3	18	14	2	2	16	2	7	31	.....	20	1	4	40
61	81	3	.....	.....	1	27	9	11	7	8	2	21	11	1	16	1	4	41
35	94	2	.....	.....	.....	20	5	11	4	5	2	7	23	3	14	2	1	42
52	96	13	3	3	10	78	15	54	9	16	6	19	12	2	36	2	5	43
36	89	4	.....	.....	.....	12	3	7	2	17	3	8	21	.....	11	3	2	44
98	94	7	.....	1	6	83	27	43	13	11	2	6	21	2	63	3	2	45
27	28	2	.....	.....	1	6	2	3	1	1	.....	2	7	.....	10	.....	2	46
154	55	2	1	.....	.....	23	10	7	6	1	4	15	23	2	19	.....	3	47
31	18	1	.....	5	6	24	4	20	.....	1	.....	.....	7	2	16	1	5	48
40	63	3	.....	3	11	20	13	6	1	19	5	3	5	2	52	.....	9	49
41	37	5	1	.....	1	12	3	6	3	2	2	9	18	.....	13	1	1	50
35	16	.....	.....	.....	1	9	5	2	2	6	.....	3	5	.....	4	1	11	51
6,127	733	895	60	466	951	987	363	478	146	356	188	223	899	101	2,470	255	206	52
101	11	3	1	14	17	11	4	7	.....	5	2	2	25	7	32	2	7	53
87	124	464	16	96	150	7	1	6	.....	41	29	45	110	18	185	13	35	54
6	1	2	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	55
8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
42	2	4	.....	.....	.....	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	2	12	1	1	.....	.....	57
12	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	58
943	53	15	5	.....	.....	415	136	207	72	2	10	20	188	1	29	4	5	59
3	17	27	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	7	.....	5	.....	.....	60
.....	5	10	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....	3	1	1	61
168	94	80	3	40	81	15	4	6	5	15	7	19	33	2	137	21	11	62
5	2	3	.....	1	4	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	4	1	.....	63
72	44	39	3	23	18	13	7	5	1	13	9	5	7	5	67	5	8	64
21	12	21	2	.....	4	12	3	9	.....	2	2	9	4	.....	11	1	1	65
3,866	224	124	10	268	647	373	159	165	49	244	94	78	308	51	1,845	197	127	66
12	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	67
43	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	2	1	.....	8	.....	3	.....	.....	68
3	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	69
43	4	2	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	8	.....	6	.....	1	70
29	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	5	1	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	72
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
5	5	9	.....	5	4	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	10	1	1	74
578	90	63	12	9	17	97	36	46	15	16	25	18	151	10	112	8	4	75
22	2	1	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
8	3	3	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	2	2	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	1,088,609	629,264	218,223	212,791	28,331	277,245	498,821	246,665	62,478
2	Agricultural laborers	136,932	79,177	17,813	6,950	2,992	62,853	34,570	7,521	1,685
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	275,221	203,608	33,744	30,417	2,452	24,188	124,125	94,389	33,154
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4,375	1,677	829	1,788	81	569	1,721	1,480	596
5	Miners	24,435	11,597	4,490	7,770	578	8,111	11,495	4,234	517
6	Quarrymen	3,377	1,093	619	1,624	42	886	1,779	611	63
7	Clergymen	4,988	3,109	600	1,038	221	152	2,475	1,786	562
8	Lawyers	5,324	4,317	715	278	14	280	2,841	1,669	497
9	Officials (government)	4,283	2,832	864	558	29	321	2,082	1,605	256
10	Physicians and surgeons	6,747	5,344	831	510	32	313	3,605	2,681	728
11	Professors and teachers	10,155	8,282	1,257	465	151	4,095	5,157	764	107
12	Barbers and hairdressers	5,775	2,101	1,445	857	1,372	2,043	3,042	598	64
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	9,894	5,437	1,992	2,170	295	1,611	5,770	2,295	191
14	Laborers (not specified)	128,610	59,322	20,401	39,637	9,250	39,254	57,684	25,620	5,390
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	7,417	1,757	2,028	3,531	101	443	4,725	2,017	185
16	Servants	8,501	2,383	1,203	1,733	3,182	3,866	3,538	914	126
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,030	1,553	948	1,464	65	185	2,161	1,415	227
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	10,254	7,058	1,745	1,431	20	1,278	5,161	3,215	560
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	31,553	19,128	11,888	3,351	186	17,090	13,876	3,101	387
20	Commercial travelers	5,101	3,440	1,084	572	5	629	3,267	1,164	87
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	22,112	11,068	5,582	4,337	1,125	5,781	11,365	4,312	580
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	4,701	2,674	810	759	458	1,257	2,372	916	126
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	43,342	23,280	9,140	10,715	207	4,279	23,426	13,149	2,385
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	4,529	1,419	2,006	707	397	3,079	1,023	411	54
25	Salesmen	12,507	7,023	4,000	1,448	36	5,123	5,707	1,497	150
26	Steam railroad employés	27,538	15,113	6,395	5,645	385	6,806	16,270	3,905	287
27	Telegraph and telephone operators	3,703	2,688	873	128	9	2,093	1,480	113	2
28	Apprentices	5,151	1,914	2,663	546	28	4,974	150	23	1
29	Bakers	3,763	917	932	1,885	29	1,226	1,820	616	87
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	16,693	8,378	3,845	4,212	258	3,029	8,324	4,337	963
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	9,013	3,094	2,081	3,831	97	1,630	3,098	3,176	1,084
32	Brick makers, potters, etc	6,388	3,223	1,394	1,619	152	2,414	3,000	857	110
33	Butchers	7,265	2,769	2,122	2,315	59	1,695	3,930	1,449	173
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	5,164	1,591	1,675	1,878	20	1,410	2,345	1,082	317
35	Carpenters and joiners	39,404	25,071	6,629	7,427	277	4,853	19,741	11,998	2,692
36	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	3,992	1,918	1,053	998	23	683	1,670	1,255	376
37	Coopers	4,470	1,995	983	1,423	69	881	1,716	1,397	425
38	Glass workers	3,993	1,952	1,195	838	13	2,079	1,552	314	17
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	3,621	1,816	1,078	719	8	891	1,543	1,009	255
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	26,233	7,316	8,262	10,369	286	8,911	13,252	3,711	360
41	Machinists	14,365	5,903	4,585	3,826	51	4,633	7,218	2,174	296
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	11,549	6,252	2,490	2,753	54	805	6,132	4,009	577
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	13,796	5,838	2,743	4,935	280	1,980	7,124	3,819	830
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	16,564	9,008	4,651	2,698	207	4,682	8,839	2,645	398
45	Plasterers	3,470	2,128	541	516	285	474	1,855	959	166
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	7,409	3,432	2,914	1,044	19	3,598	2,942	767	80
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	4,357	2,796	751	753	57	1,148	2,251	870	77
48	Tailors	7,666	1,316	1,867	4,460	23	2,091	2,891	1,969	699
49	Tinners and tinware makers	3,923	1,829	1,232	847	15	1,124	1,982	688	118
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,825	1,452	1,934	1,421	18	1,652	2,466	631	67
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	5,624	2,250	1,988	1,348	38	2,098	2,543	824	150
52	FEMALES (a)	184,177	91,213	57,974	27,194	7,796	100,837	56,856	20,699	5,103
53	Agricultural laborers	759	519	146	77	17	499	169	69	19
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	9,121	6,399	1,029	1,607	86	122	1,296	5,245	2,446
55	Artists and teachers of art	786	608	146	27	5	313	404	62	6
56	Musicians and teachers of music	2,406	1,762	527	83	34	1,231	1,057	107	6
57	Professors and teachers	15,757	11,238	3,570	757	192	8,553	6,313	797	40
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,872	1,125	278	406	63	46	776	898	150
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	5,603	3,282	1,116	1,006	199	1,597	2,175	1,392	410
60	Laborers (not specified)	1,182	492	325	264	101	672	319	154	35
61	Laundresses	6,251	1,565	1,189	1,502	1,995	1,309	2,939	1,715	255
62	Nurses and midwives	1,610	834	327	399	50	354	624	550	79
63	Servants	64,508	29,713	17,561	12,768	4,466	44,349	15,748	3,386	675
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,722	965	680	76	1	1,148	535	30	1
65	Clerks and copyists	4,637	2,289	2,047	292	9	3,192	1,324	102	8
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,295	377	306	606	6	112	584	496	102
67	Messengers, packers, and porters	578	176	349	51	2	505	61	11	1
68	Saleswomen	3,650	1,397	2,002	245	6	2,560	992	82	6
69	Stenographers and typewriters	1,554	984	502	65	3	1,139	407	3	----
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,433	375	995	63	----	1,069	343	17	4
71	Brick makers, potters, etc	599	289	217	93	----	505	78	13	2
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,773	1,243	1,195	327	8	1,641	491	417	209
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	36,560	18,681	13,874	3,612	393	17,080	15,332	3,664	390
74	Paper mill operatives	629	230	242	156	1	428	145	50	6
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,412	621	710	75	6	1,066	317	24	3
76	Tailoresses	5,775	1,376	3,459	933	7	3,581	1,660	431	92
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,158	647	1,199	312	----	1,867	265	20	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
395,545	653,900	36,115	3,049	58,836	28,072	199,635	90,080	89,646	19,909	109,616	29,962	34,615	6,516	611	1,831	510	29,504	1
81,654	22,399	2,465	414	8,262	1,330	28,854	13,090	13,148	2,616	4,195	568	962	168	16	81	45	925	2
38,026	225,041	11,606	548	13,751	2,858	11,819	5,585	5,004	1,230	18,640	3,568	4,588	484	43	104	36	2,975	3
974	3,134	247	20	171	133	524	171	288	65	1,127	149	353	13	.....	9	13	115	4
9,425	14,269	687	54	3,701	708	16,541	4,799	10,229	1,513	1,510	806	4,642	56	4	46	.....	708	5
1,221	2,038	107	11	449	339	1,385	669	613	103	847	189	184	26	6	26	5	341	6
900	3,900	184	4	15	43	96	44	39	13	512	107	231	58	2	5	2	141	7
1,220	3,831	249	24	.....	1	119	44	47	28	112	46	76	18	1	.....	.....	25	8
736	3,377	165	5	18	5	237	102	94	41	222	128	131	37	2	4	.....	35	9
1,160	5,231	324	32	12	10	104	39	46	19	240	52	118	61	2	5	1	66	10
5,841	4,147	150	17	.....	14	3,709	1,578	1,710	421	283	41	54	24	1	1	.....	63	11
2,473	3,125	150	27	143	48	298	115	134	49	696	13	30	39	7	1	.....	94	12
2,579	7,013	281	21	365	75	1,822	928	721	173	754	418	712	119	11	20	4	137	13
54,609	68,847	4,689	465	18,311	11,065	50,315	21,531	23,697	5,087	17,227	8,892	2,849	658	86	641	82	9,268	14
1,140	6,031	226	20	192	165	153	58	67	28	2,190	488	257	71	11	12	5	492	15
6,063	2,129	271	38	598	145	723	314	304	105	853	333	269	63	8	32	3	209	16
573	3,260	185	12	113	47	236	108	102	26	593	549	195	54	2	4	.....	72	17
2,448	7,383	391	32	29	26	597	227	292	78	688	183	323	104	9	3	5	118	18
21,659	12,359	480	55	98	52	1,643	777	639	227	1,340	430	884	259	6	18	10	497	19
1,417	3,559	105	20	6	4	324	161	128	35	257	64	112	55	2	1	3	78	20
7,504	13,942	593	73	1,396	334	4,127	2,139	1,639	349	2,548	810	476	181	22	18	12	281	21
2,067	2,433	173	28	243	73	385	194	143	48	431	151	87	24	2	3	13	50	22
8,224	33,542	1,472	104	944	652	1,417	620	643	154	5,779	914	1,269	266	15	26	18	2,430	23
3,245	1,226	52	6	76	47	586	268	205	113	445	78	87	30	1	2	2	69	24
6,766	5,484	231	26	26	40	783	377	302	104	680	143	288	114	8	7	2	211	25
10,170	16,748	557	63	1,243	522	2,955	1,708	973	274	1,724	2,288	738	304	15	40	6	534	26
2,394	1,274	29	6	.....	2	218	96	93	29	24	23	33	32	1	1	.....	14	27
5,021	128	1	1	64	56	774	357	274	143	308	29	91	24	4	6	.....	84	28
1,568	2,097	90	8	64	333	321	181	101	39	1,596	38	93	14	.....	5	1	138	29
4,222	11,830	587	54	410	399	2,320	1,231	808	281	2,273	551	799	178	16	25	12	360	30
2,481	5,893	600	30	211	443	1,367	609	568	190	2,633	384	324	68	16	22	2	382	31
2,823	3,419	126	15	306	178	2,528	1,299	1,035	194	602	131	620	50	28	37	7	150	32
2,235	4,823	182	20	147	246	595	306	221	68	1,744	63	254	26	1	4	4	219	33
1,861	3,115	174	14	64	292	749	414	236	99	1,530	21	80	42	3	14	7	181	34
18,453	19,010	1,789	152	590	853	14,168	6,795	6,047	1,326	4,518	486	1,125	390	66	64	39	743	35
973	2,810	197	12	65	92	607	319	216	72	741	42	83	37	.....	.....	3	92	36
1,257	2,960	243	10	222	212	1,240	560	527	153	1,047	95	39	49	8	8	1	176	37
2,355	1,595	41	7	146	147	2,667	1,768	692	207	237	78	223	13	1	15	.....	271	38
1,180	2,242	180	19	30	56	383	201	118	64	476	49	93	20	.....	1	2	76	39
11,091	14,578	528	36	1,849	1,325	7,962	4,786	2,579	597	2,932	2,052	3,517	289	13	146	33	1,397	40
5,962	8,083	294	26	96	225	1,667	1,062	439	166	1,815	341	1,023	260	9	30	8	340	41
1,751	9,392	386	20	95	91	920	433	386	101	1,350	373	573	157	8	17	15	261	42
3,367	9,777	598	54	458	634	6,572	2,372	3,564	636	2,782	589	935	105	5	25	9	489	43
6,758	9,244	478	84	144	221	5,671	2,525	2,634	512	1,567	191	465	167	15	16	22	257	44
809	2,490	148	23	152	49	1,756	634	957	165	244	96	112	28	.....	4	3	31	45
4,496	2,773	124	16	15	59	660	341	242	77	563	79	212	85	3	8	.....	94	46
1,489	2,738	112	18	176	184	1,156	552	499	105	537	26	51	48	3	3	3	336	47
2,696	4,611	343	16	244	797	924	476	345	103	2,913	214	269	36	3	22	4	999	48
1,491	2,305	116	11	37	62	482	250	177	55	518	56	101	64	2	.....	1	105	49
2,345	2,383	89	8	86	141	898	549	258	101	1,108	32	37	21	2	.....	6	216	50
2,487	2,992	134	11	114	149	974	574	322	78	1,023	40	107	45	7	4	5	118	51
143,857	12,567	25,482	2,271	8,647	3,523	20,919	10,263	7,825	2,831	12,296	6,376	3,825	1,212	88	244	59	3,175	52
634	75	45	5	55	28	129	49	69	11	43	5	5	1	.....	1	.....	22	53
608	671	7,688	154	1,370	273	79	30	39	10	935	261	207	25	1	.....	.....	128	54
652	82	43	9	.....	2	69	23	30	16	7	3	8	8	.....	.....	.....	1	55
2,012	245	111	38	1	1	286	92	143	51	28	8	28	11	.....	.....	.....	9	56
14,875	449	370	63	.....	9	5,461	3,107	1,615	739	277	165	153	79	3	1	.....	80	57
226	386	1,167	93	106	15	19	9	8	2	137	136	81	27	8	.....	.....	17	58
3,239	654	1,572	138	474	132	196	94	72	30	449	283	167	34	4	1	.....	68	59
840	179	147	16	138	58	280	108	133	39	133	49	26	11	.....	.....	1	47	60
2,018	1,425	2,596	212	1,700	239	656	286	287	83	657	548	121	56	3	4	4	120	61
826	143	600	41	.....	56	257	84	122	51	186	77	65	26	4	.....	1	40	62
57,579	2,539	3,838	552	3,833	1,923	4,624	2,072	1,945	607	5,736	3,657	1,479	369	28	215	43	1,285	63
1,618	58	35	11	.....	1	104	52	38	14	16	11	31	9	1	.....	.....	8	64
4,295	171	142	29	14	5	213	86	93	34	105	34	67	39	.....	2	.....	45	65
356	261	649	29	88	70	19	9	2	4	326	124	75	16	2	.....	.....	63	66
552	12	12	2	3	2	91	55	23	13	29	2	9	3	.....	.....	.....	8	67
3,400	129	107	14	8	6	212	84	101	27	97	29	59	31	3	.....	.....	26	68
1,475	27	36	16	.....	.....	121	44	51	26	11	9	25	14	1	.....	.....	5	69
1,338	34	53	8	8	5	240	144	70	26	15	23	16	5	.....	.....	.....	4	70
545	23	27	4	11	4	257	147	75	35	17	15	56	3	.....	.....	.....	2	71
2,072	223	447	31	151	69	436	192	170	74	140	23	54	5	.....	2	.....	103	72
28,582	3,402	3,965	611	315	242	4,272	1,856	1,860	556	1,363	606	759	319	25	13	6	527	73
516	39	67	7	41	57	94	68	16	10	52	19	3	1	.....	.....	.....	81	74
1,354	28	23	7	5	3	134	70	35	29	24	17	16	9	.....	1	.....	8	75
4,930	308	491	46	74	147	801	493	246	62	534	67	58	24	1	.....	.....	249	76
2,033	62	48	15	29	34	545	385	109	51	214	25	27	5	.....	.....	.....	41	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

OKLAHOMA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	19,849	15,826	1,414	1,621	988	3,934	10,726	4,595	493
2	Agricultural laborers	1,057	882	67	52	56	714	265	60	15
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	12,117	9,927	756	861	573	1,910	6,646	3,116	372
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	24	13	2	5	4	2	5	13	4
5	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	374	339	16	17	2	141	191	36	1
6	Clergymen	82	58	4	6	14	2	43	31	6
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	40	30	4	5	1	3	28	8	1
8	Journalists	30	28	1	1	----	8	15	7	----
9	Lawyers	264	228	21	12	3	18	176	68	2
10	Officials (government)	68	57	5	3	3	4	39	24	----
11	Physicians and surgeons	211	192	16	3	----	5	108	87	10
12	Professors and teachers	77	68	6	1	2	16	52	8	1
13	Barbers and hairdressers	90	56	6	10	18	16	60	13	----
14	Bartenders	23	21	2	----	----	3	18	2	----
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	29	21	6	2	----	5	16	8	----
16	Hotel and boarding house keepers	68	51	10	6	1	1	29	37	1
17	Laborers (not specified)	692	439	40	75	138	240	341	102	9
18	Launderers	42	9	1	----	32	10	23	8	1
19	Restaurant keepers	33	25	2	2	4	5	21	6	1
20	Saloon keepers	72	53	9	10	----	9	54	7	1
21	Servants	144	64	11	9	60	72	64	7	1
22	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	341	265	37	33	6	36	232	67	5
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	68	56	5	7	----	8	41	18	1
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	229	186	27	14	2	104	109	16	----
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	144	114	13	9	8	26	93	24	1
26	Hostlers	24	20	1	1	2	10	13	1	----
27	Livery stable keepers	61	52	4	5	----	5	47	7	1
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	817	636	88	86	7	81	531	187	13
29	Salesmen	158	135	14	8	1	65	79	13	----
30	Steam railroad employés	109	79	11	18	1	27	67	8	2
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	29	26	2	1	----	9	18	2	----
32	Bakers	58	19	9	30	----	7	41	10	----
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	187	131	14	31	11	20	112	48	7
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	55	34	5	14	2	4	19	28	4
35	Brick makers, potters, etc	43	35	----	6	2	13	20	10	----
36	Butchers	84	54	13	16	1	13	43	21	2
37	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	20	11	2	7	----	4	10	6	----
38	Carpenters and joiners	753	625	57	61	10	70	422	243	17
39	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	24	16	3	5	----	3	11	8	2
40	Confectioners	28	24	2	1	1	6	20	2	----
41	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	40	29	6	5	----	5	22	13	----
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	80	58	10	10	2	9	46	24	1
43	Marble and stone cutters	32	15	5	11	1	----	24	8	----
44	Masons (brick and stone)	145	106	11	22	6	11	87	45	2
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	121	103	11	6	1	23	74	21	3
46	Plasterers	44	37	1	2	4	6	26	12	----
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	76	67	3	6	----	44	27	5	----
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	31	26	3	2	----	7	19	5	----
49	Tailors	22	6	3	13	----	4	12	6	----
50	Tinners and tinware makers	32	25	4	3	----	10	14	6	2
51	Well borers	24	18	4	2	----	3	20	1	----
52	FEMALES (a)	1,057	771	89	72	125	479	350	197	27
53	Agricultural laborers	10	9	1	----	----	7	3	----	----
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	294	238	17	23	16	47	96	129	19
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4	3	----	1	----	2	1	1	----
56	Artists and teachers of art	8	6	1	1	----	5	3	----	----
57	Musicians and teachers of music	26	22	2	1	1	15	11	----	----
58	Officials (government)	6	6	----	----	----	2	3	1	----
59	Physicians and surgeons	6	4	2	----	----	2	4	----	----
60	Professors and teachers	124	108	10	4	2	85	33	6	----
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	13	10	1	2	----	----	11	2	----
62	Hotel keepers	12	10	2	----	----	1	10	1	----
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	20	14	1	2	3	7	5	7	1
64	Laborers (not specified)	13	8	----	----	5	2	9	----	2
65	Laundresses	55	14	3	2	36	15	29	10	1
66	Nurses and midwives	2	2	----	----	----	----	1	----	1
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	4	2	1	1	----	----	2	2	----
68	Servants	252	150	24	21	57	188	43	19	1
69	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	3	3	----	----	----	2	----	1	----
70	Bookkeepers and accountants	7	6	1	----	----	4	3	----	----
71	Clerks and copyists	14	13	----	----	1	12	1	1	----
72	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	13	8	1	4	----	3	8	2	----
73	Saleswomen	5	4	----	1	----	----	4	1	----
74	Stenographers and typewriters	7	7	----	----	----	6	1	----	----
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	133	105	21	6	1	58	61	14	----
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	5	3	1	1	----	5	----	----	----
77	Tailoresses	3	2	----	1	----	----	3	----	----

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark	Other countries.	
7,079	11,770	905	95	848	97	2,034	576	1,035	423	483	209	269	230	14	107	22	324	1
908	113	33	3	47	3	131	39	66	26	12	7	6	3	.....	4	.....	29	2
3,251	8,236	580	50	665	63	724	229	344	151	268	102	130	123	3	52	15	179	3
7	12	5	.....	4	1	7	1	4	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
247	116	10	1	3	8	26	4	16	6	4	3	5	2	.....	1	.....	2	5
9	63	9	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6
14	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	5	2	.....	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
16	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
87	166	10	1	.....	.....	8	1	6	1	1	1	5	4	.....	.....	.....	1	9
18	47	2	1	1	.....	4	2	1	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
39	158	13	1	.....	.....	11	1	6	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11
45	31	1	.....	.....	.....	26	5	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
36	49	5	.....	2	.....	12	2	7	3	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	13
15	8	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
9	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
6	56	5	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	16
412	247	28	5	55	3	219	68	119	32	20	14	6	5	.....	10	1	19	17
26	15	1	.....	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	18
11	21	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
37	28	4	3	4	.....	4	1	3	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	4	20
107	33	4	.....	8	.....	31	14	13	4	2	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	2	21
147	175	17	2	1	.....	23	3	14	6	10	2	5	9	1	3	.....	3	22
30	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	23
150	74	5	.....	.....	.....	20	8	9	3	1	2	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
57	84	3	.....	6	.....	28	7	18	3	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	25
21	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
21	36	3	1	1	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	27
251	524	34	8	3	2	39	13	17	9	22	11	19	12	2	3	1	16	28
107	49	2	.....	.....	.....	16	5	7	4	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	29
64	41	4	.....	.....	.....	17	6	6	5	1	7	4	.....	.....	4	.....	2	30
14	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31
27	30	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	2	21	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	32
35	140	12	.....	9	1	38	11	19	8	9	3	4	6	1	3	1	4	33
14	34	5	2	2	1	7	1	4	2	6	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	3	34
20	22	1	.....	2	.....	8	.....	6	2	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	35
43	35	5	1	1	.....	11	3	7	1	6	2	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2	36
7	13	.....	.....	1	.....	5	3	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	37
245	439	61	8	7	2	322	62	178	82	18	4	6	18	1	4	1	9	38
10	13	1	.....	.....	1	6	2	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	39
14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	40
21	16	3	.....	.....	.....	13	5	4	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	41
24	49	7	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	2	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	42
2	27	2	1	1	.....	8	2	5	1	1	3	3	.....	.....	2	.....	2	43
37	102	5	1	.....	2	59	15	35	9	12	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	1	44
56	60	5	.....	2	.....	57	11	31	15	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	45
15	27	1	1	1	.....	18	2	14	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	46
58	17	1	.....	.....	1	16	7	7	2	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	47
11	20	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
10	10	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	7	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	49
12	19	1	.....	.....	.....	5	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
15	7	2	.....	1	.....	8	3	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	51
579	153	299	26	70	8	104	26	57	21	18	9	13	8	1	4	1	18	52
10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
60	25	198	11	26	4	7	2	4	1	5	4	3	4	.....	3	1	3	54
2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55
7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
18	5	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
104	12	7	1	.....	.....	30	6	16	8	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	60
.....	6	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	61
3	3	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
6	2	11	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	63
8	5	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
18	16	20	1	17	.....	6	.....	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
213	26	13	.....	22	4	23	10	10	3	9	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	68
2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
12	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
4	4	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
77	30	23	3	1	.....	20	3	12	5	1	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	75
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

OREGON.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	115,988	65,448	11,974	28,839	9,727	24,270	60,786	25,767	4,274
2	Agricultural laborers	10,521	7,147	1,324	1,759	291	5,647	3,811	844	165
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	29,313	20,649	2,582	6,006	76	2,731	13,968	10,253	2,323
4	Fishermen and oystermen	1,473	135	59	1,234	45	251	1,011	189	11
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	502	192	44	224	132	45	190	186	67
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,818	991	178	630	19	536	1,037	216	7
7	Miners	2,308	887	171	574	676	178	1,088	903	133
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	3,071	2,160	268	588	55	603	1,634	715	107
9	Wood choppers	737	372	53	145	167	175	397	131	16
10	Clergymen	545	377	40	126	2	16	259	213	55
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	474	309	61	104	.....	97	288	82	7
12	Lawyers	661	546	61	52	2	29	408	191	29
13	Officials (government)	509	423	64	82	.....	40	306	194	28
14	Physicians and surgeons	696	507	49	101	39	32	314	258	61
15	Professors and teachers	890	697	89	98	6	288	476	105	16
16	Barbers and hairdressers	497	263	78	99	57	111	336	48	2
17	Bartenders	506	242	55	199	10	93	350	54	4
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,167	670	188	309	.....	209	753	188	14
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	509	253	56	164	36	14	240	222	32
20	Laborers (not specified)	14,365	5,897	1,137	3,904	3,427	3,384	8,290	2,280	189
21	Launderers	1,075	31	9	42	993	150	775	144	3
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	842	317	86	425	14	52	584	192	10
23	Servants	2,235	572	98	438	1,327	716	1,326	161	12
24	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,443	1,028	167	241	7	180	873	353	31
25	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	850	544	99	210	6	70	371	311	88
26	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	915	340	84	483	8	179	573	137	20
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,588	2,125	623	700	140	1,548	1,764	244	22
28	Commercial travelers	476	282	98	95	1	67	357	46	2
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,203	1,481	270	435	17	634	1,212	327	16
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	581	404	55	118	4	119	334	87	8
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,964	2,093	517	1,034	320	400	2,340	1,109	105
32	Messengers, packers, and porters	311	98	40	75	98	166	129	16	.....
33	Salesmen	920	550	183	176	11	370	469	73	3
34	Steam railroad employés	2,437	1,158	276	516	487	517	1,487	302	13
35	Telegraph and telephone operators	323	251	41	31	.....	128	177	18	.....
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,405	788	193	418	6	171	791	363	73
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	376	128	30	206	12	31	161	159	24
38	Brick makers, potters, etc	412	157	31	123	101	95	215	60	5
39	Butchers	640	280	95	253	12	123	401	98	10
40	Carpenters and joiners	5,285	3,260	529	1,483	13	586	2,913	1,529	229
41	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	328	173	60	95	.....	79	154	81	11
42	Machinists	684	295	114	274	1	155	398	122	3
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	938	540	102	274	22	61	538	292	19
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	726	290	87	347	2	76	431	181	30
45	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc	567	22	4	23	518	61	327	43	1
46	Millers (flour and grist)	416	249	35	132	.....	50	214	126	24
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,158	659	170	327	2	272	668	186	26
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	701	502	109	86	4	299	323	76	4
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	1,962	1,088	183	664	27	626	1,079	228	10
50	Tailors	535	35	22	263	215	73	369	78	15
51	Tinners and tinware makers	319	155	62	95	7	83	173	53	8
52	FEMALES (a)	10,793	6,262	1,909	2,418	204	5,770	3,586	1,215	199
53	Agricultural laborers	84	56	15	13	.....	58	19	4	3
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	744	533	68	137	6	20	178	442	103
55	Actors	73	51	13	9	.....	45	28	.....	.....
56	Artists and teachers of art	106	87	13	6	.....	55	46	4	1
57	Musicians and teachers of music	218	160	36	20	2	137	73	6	2
58	Physicians and surgeons	40	25	6	8	1	3	25	11	1
59	Professors and teachers	1,411	1,042	266	101	2	860	510	40	1
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	243	140	28	61	5	12	138	83	7
61	Hotel keepers	96	63	11	21	1	2	58	34	2
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	379	217	52	99	11	154	137	70	16
63	Laborers (not specified)	70	38	10	14	8	36	20	11	2
64	Laundresses	164	56	25	59	24	52	76	31	5
65	Nurses and midwives	181	90	27	56	8	32	77	60	10
66	Servants	3,476	1,540	562	1,272	102	2,520	792	136	14
67	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	52	38	8	6	.....	11	30	10	1
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	103	59	29	15	.....	66	35	2	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	256	152	77	26	1	170	79	6	1
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	79	38	10	28	3	10	42	24	2
71	Saleswomen	118	66	37	15	.....	77	38	3	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	155	107	41	7	.....	117	38	.....	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	46	33	9	4	.....	27	16	1	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	72	46	5	21	.....	43	15	11	3
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,982	1,249	420	300	13	925	904	143	10
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	143	103	34	6	.....	115	25	3	.....
77	Tailoresses	70	23	22	25	.....	28	30	7	5

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
56,701	54,436	4,098	693	5,749	8,709	17,100	7,904	6,936	2,240	7,462	2,977	5,041	3,137	219	3,826	866	14,291	1
8,728	1,3[illegible]	283	56	529	327	2,552	1,37[illegible]	885	294	515	125	299	188	17	201	71	560	2
6,637	21,093	1,295	188	962	368	1,168	55[illegible]	459	159	1,885	634	1,171	676	60	546	220	847	3
1,048	396	25	4	372	210	743	206	338	199	42	20	44	20	1	318	31	763	4
282	267	38	5	115	119	39	13	20	6	67	16	41	5	.....	14	4	207	5
1,188	579	43	8	70	34	652	307	277	68	47	24	36	178	2	121	11	218	6
1,500	691	100	17	327	560	824	265	453	106	82	82	161	36	9	41	8	826	7
1,672	1,248	118	33	130	30	306	160	116	30	105	94	195	57	5	30	16	124	8
471	236	28	2	106	144	282	150	110	22	34	13	15	16	3	27	6	191	9
90	427	27	1	1	5	13	3	7	3	28	8	37	14	2	12	1	25	10
249	209	14	2	.....	1	57	25	18	14	16	16	37	16	.....	13	2	4	11
173	464	19	5	.....	.....	11	6	5	.....	4	6	19	16	.....	4	1	2	12
127	415	24	3	1	.....	22	13	7	2	14	10	21	18	.....	5	3	11	13
137	513	37	9	2	24	16	7	6	3	18	12	28	30	1	3	1	46	14
523	340	20	4	.....	2	284	129	113	42	21	10	22	22	.....	.....	.....	28	15
237	247	12	1	7	30	35	16	12	7	54	3	11	10	3	6	.....	47	16
355	134	11	6	10	7	48	18	24	6	86	14	17	9	2	13	6	52	17
572	551	39	5	9	3	194	104	70	20	42	51	96	42	2	30	10	36	18
81	407	18	3	12	28	18	7	8	3	60	19	25	13	4	10	3	65	19
9,551	4,362	379	73	1,271	3,356	3,615	1,789	1,444	382	927	573	411	258	23	741	140	4,108	20
927	138	10	.....	180	830	17	5	9	3	8	4	7	3	.....	3	1	1,007	21
279	522	30	11	23	9	35	13	16	6	157	46	40	33	7	57	7	86	22
1,888	315	28	4	415	515	208	104	73	31	122	35	73	23	2	47	10	1,250	23
503	893	39	8	1	2	47	20	21	6	49	22	66	57	1	17	7	25	24
246	552	43	9	4	7	14	6	7	1	62	25	65	34	1	3	1	24	25
609	277	21	8	49	18	76	29	22	25	82	52	70	20	1	161	18	81	26
2,479	1,054	45	10	7	105	214	112	77	25	140	79	233	108	5	40	10	218	27
250	213	11	2	2	1	11	5	4	2	46	4	22	9	.....	5	.....	10	28
1,144	984	52	23	39	10	426	207	185	34	107	61	67	58	7	59	17	63	29
340	224	13	4	8	2	39	19	16	4	27	16	40	16	.....	2	2	15	30
1,163	2,644	139	18	55	193	116	46	52	18	388	82	163	127	3	51	15	518	31
264	47	.....	.....	7	57	65	20	34	11	10	8	17	14	2	11	1	105	32
617	283	19	1	4	9	49	21	17	11	46	16	51	21	.....	7	3	42	33
1,505	885	41	6	281	319	392	224	131	37	97	122	91	76	6	62	15	530	34
210	106	7	.....	.....	.....	31	19	9	3	5	3	7	12	.....	2	1	1	35
476	825	88	16	18	11	224	104	84	36	108	43	82	82	6	51	11	37	36
121	223	30	2	13	17	47	15	16	16	81	25	23	10	.....	28	.....	44	37
205	111	4	2	3	98	76	37	35	4	46	14	16	5	.....	25	4	114	38
276	333	25	6	2	15	74	40	25	9	111	16	28	16	1	10	5	47	39
1,868	3,057	312	48	67	55	1,676	736	710	230	352	83	268	286	23	260	55	161	40
147	169	11	1	3	1	26	13	10	3	28	11	9	20	1	8	.....	18	41
341	323	19	1	5	2	69	32	26	11	66	10	93	21	1	38	10	35	42
237	664	29	8	6	4	61	26	24	11	54	33	94	50	.....	16	7	40	43
301	381	39	5	13	9	214	62	110	42	74	58	99	17	1	33	9	57	44
406	160	1	.....	260	460	254	56	164	34	4	2	1	3	.....	5	2	524	45
123	268	23	2	.....	3	59	24	26	9	44	4	37	19	.....	7	6	15	46
566	546	37	9	13	12	285	117	133	35	80	24	56	37	.....	76	17	38	47
450	233	15	3	1	2	70	29	30	11	25	8	20	15	1	7	.....	11	48
1,216	680	59	7	138	159	490	276	159	55	91	15	40	58	3	308	33	138	49
318	198	16	3	17	209	28	12	6	10	87	18	38	15	1	48	4	266	50
152	153	10	4	2	7	45	18	15	12	28	10	19	18	1	7	2	16	51
7,363	1,531	1,649	250	415	277	1,193	486	501	206	537	274	343	256	13	488	67	482	52
69	8	7	.....	4	2	11	7	3	1	1	.....	6	.....	.....	2	1	3	53
31	102	572	39	55	11	4	2	.....	2	40	28	35	14	1	7	1	11	54
31	37	2	3	.....	.....	8	3	3	2	2	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	55
74	23	7	2	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	56
169	34	11	4	1	.....	23	9	10	4	5	.....	5	6	.....	.....	.....	4	57
15	13	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	1	.....	2	58
1,224	137	41	9	.....	1	439	173	181	85	12	4	18	43	1	2	.....	21	59
20	66	138	19	3	3	3	1	.....	2	15	19	15	8	.....	1	.....	4	60
5	44	36	11	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	.....	3	5	1	3	1	2	61
192	80	95	12	20	19	17	9	4	4	27	14	20	8	.....	14	4	15	62
42	12	16	.....	12	7	14	5	9	.....	2	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	10	63
70	35	49	10	25	9	7	4	2	1	12	13	5	3	.....	6	1	21	64
62	40	72	7	.....	2	26	12	12	2	12	9	13	7	2	5	2	9	65
3,011	236	188	41	230	171	266	134	98	34	313	133	93	44	5	379	44	274	66
23	17	11	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
92	9	2	.....	.....	.....	9	3	5	1	.....	3	5	6	.....	1	.....	.....	68
214	25	10	7	3	3	13	6	5	2	6	.....	8	5	.....	.....	.....	7	69
19	30	28	2	3	4	2	1	1	.....	12	.....	7	1	.....	.....	1	9	70
97	13	6	2	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	1	4	2	6	.....	.....	.....	2	71
141	7	6	1	.....	.....	13	4	2	7	1	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	1	72
36	8	1	1	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
50	9	11	2	3	.....	22	2	18	2	4	1	13	1	.....	1	.....	1	74
1,278	412	235	57	29	24	241	80	117	44	37	27	57	69	2	43	8	57	75
126	15	2	.....	.....	.....	21	10	7	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	76
46	13	10	1	3	1	5	3	1	1	3	2	7	3	.....	5	1	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

PENNSYLVANIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	1,635,143	898,680	287,179	410,454	38,830	462,495	747,235	344,284	75,089
2	Agricultural laborers	99,290	81,632	9,021	5,783	2,854	59,260	28,943	8,301	2,449
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	203,281	168,353	18,090	16,252	586	12,642	85,420	77,482	27,334
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	5,680	2,091	944	2,502	143	914	2,531	1,703	513
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	12,681	9,666	1,312	1,639	64	4,099	6,271	1,917	249
6	Miners	116,756	23,062	25,055	67,790	849	41,107	56,079	17,751	1,497
7	Quarrymen	6,484	2,611	972	2,695	206	2,240	2,943	1,116	106
8	Clergymen	6,512	4,054	798	1,391	269	194	3,254	2,311	719
9	Lawyers	6,728	5,430	1,006	288	4	379	3,619	2,136	558
10	Physicians and surgeons	7,978	6,404	958	586	30	498	4,502	2,413	538
11	Professors and teachers	8,032	6,624	833	501	74	3,188	3,794	880	147
12	Barbers and hairdressers	8,239	2,430	2,252	2,080	1,477	3,260	4,122	757	69
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	18,697	9,750	3,969	4,792	186	3,126	10,882	4,239	388
14	Laborers (not specified)	260,095	114,079	37,139	95,630	13,247	83,863	116,329	48,241	10,223
15	Servants	15,720	4,596	1,206	3,466	6,452	6,827	6,688	1,503	280
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	9,116	4,281	1,790	2,878	167	389	4,094	3,830	776
17	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	16,255	10,993	2,846	2,363	53	2,202	8,702	4,553	742
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	6,449	4,810	1,131	993	15	544	3,327	2,113	436
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	58,879	37,764	15,260	5,623	232	27,480	24,212	6,279	786
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	39,647	19,263	10,098	7,928	2,358	13,124	19,489	6,207	659
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	6,626	3,582	914	1,603	527	1,619	3,303	1,465	204
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	66,151	36,382	12,135	17,184	450	7,900	34,957	19,645	3,477
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	10,259	4,321	3,821	1,347	770	7,903	1,613	649	77
24	Salesmen	21,205	12,991	5,384	2,776	54	8,349	9,855	2,634	310
25	Steam railroad employés	52,386	30,434	9,269	12,159	524	13,258	30,633	7,426	600
26	Apprentices	12,471	6,419	4,881	1,107	64	12,237	206	18	2
27	Bakers	8,393	1,890	1,717	4,751	35	2,913	3,964	1,314	188
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	25,227	14,802	4,046	6,182	137	4,159	12,520	6,977	1,488
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	16,720	7,358	2,215	7,014	133	2,268	6,132	6,179	2,094
30	Brick makers, potters, etc	7,747	3,973	1,935	1,212	627	3,133	3,219	1,169	176
31	Butchers	12,510	6,069	2,946	3,442	53	2,999	6,729	2,385	371
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	6,367	2,789	1,261	2,241	76	1,343	3,057	1,525	430
33	Carpenters and joiners	60,728	44,083	7,606	8,887	152	9,108	29,852	17,915	3,632
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	30,132	8,467	10,058	11,530	77	13,354	11,626	4,153	924
35	Glass workers	11,769	3,947	4,448	3,355	19	5,812	4,794	1,078	57
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	61,840	24,903	14,062	22,080	795	19,000	32,491	9,259	773
37	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	7,169	2,498	1,659	2,944	68	2,126	3,561	1,255	201
38	Machinists	24,003	11,170	6,111	6,693	29	6,691	12,349	4,395	511
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	17,524	10,257	3,465	3,746	56	1,440	9,244	5,814	974
40	Marble and stone cutters	7,048	2,707	1,451	2,788	102	1,608	3,891	1,297	201
41	Masons (brick and stone)	19,167	10,482	2,769	5,705	211	3,248	9,335	5,294	1,210
42	Millers (flour and grist)	5,679	4,856	397	407	19	988	2,567	1,679	430
43	Oil well employés	7,048	5,405	984	654	5	1,432	4,117	1,374	73
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	20,036	13,250	3,819	2,910	57	5,264	10,687	3,586	435
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	6,175	2,800	2,410	948	17	2,481	2,869	739	71
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	12,760	7,032	3,955	1,698	75	5,473	5,473	1,527	259
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	8,164	5,990	1,018	1,103	53	2,568	4,133	1,290	140
48	Tailors	12,089	2,850	1,768	7,421	41	2,900	5,053	3,073	1,039
49	Tinners and tinware makers	6,194	3,493	1,614	1,071	16	1,901	3,033	1,052	188
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	12,882	8,356	2,428	2,023	75	5,395	5,919	1,375	169
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	5,752	3,094	1,387	1,220	51	1,915	2,623	997	206
52	FEMALES (a)	323,948	156,365	83,922	67,876	15,785	184,596	99,494	32,368	6,300
53	Agricultural laborers	1,036	872	106	44	14	760	187	50	26
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	4,763	3,698	431	623	11	87	717	2,682	1,269
55	Musicians and teachers of music	3,137	2,198	726	163	50	1,625	1,296	199	11
56	Professors and teachers	18,649	13,078	4,603	847	121	9,516	7,886	1,121	60
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	2,822	1,467	469	816	70	67	1,218	1,346	184
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	8,930	5,382	1,208	1,980	360	1,749	3,554	2,855	726
59	Laborers (not specified)	2,129	1,042	429	452	206	1,209	600	252	63
60	Laundresses	6,608	1,662	1,080	2,249	1,617	1,481	3,027	1,761	291
61	Nurses and midwives	3,922	1,858	602	1,345	117	773	1,482	1,503	148
62	Servants	120,095	51,861	19,301	37,087	11,846	76,882	32,027	8,733	1,782
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	2,128	1,286	770	115	7	1,413	642	66	1
64	Clerks and copyists	6,495	3,866	2,203	403	23	4,277	1,972	207	20
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,327	1,273	959	2,067	28	390	1,795	1,763	356
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,273	528	606	133	6	1,073	177	17	4
67	Saleswomen	8,962	4,370	3,904	679	9	5,786	2,822	305	26
68	Stenographers and typewriters	1,427	955	403	63	6	1,033	379	10	1
69	Apprentices	1,067	497	476	82	12	1,035	27	2	
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,936	945	783	204	4	1,176	646	97	15
71	Box makers (paper)	1,619	631	858	130		1,323	273	20	3
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	32,224	10,370	15,454	6,391	9	24,371	6,759	894	160
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	56,471	31,070	17,308	7,100	993	27,678	22,322	5,647	697
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,433	1,205	1,062	162	4	1,699	650	75	8
75	Tailoresses	8,402	3,698	2,960	1,732	12	4,364	3,014	874	129
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,279	3,820	1,114	340	5	4,183	977	105	9
77	Umbrella and parasol makers	969	433	447	89		626	278	57	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Cannot speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
685, 953	894, 289	52, 772	2, 129	118, 558	9-4, 612	339, 687	163, 571	138, 442	37, 674	111, 714	104, 898	88, 918	5, 339	352	11, 472	1, 088	88, 220	1
65, 125	31, 620	2, 358	187	6, 174	3, 062	18, 909	8, 115	8, 749	2, 045	2, 399	1, 594	784	68	5	264	55	624	2
53, 043	141, 101	8, 881	256	7, 461	5, 670	6, 049	2, 626	2, 667	747	7, 232	4, 662	2, 374	260	16	755	63	894	3
1, 693	3, 679	305	3	222	138	599	226	85	288	832	923	578	19	.....	22	12	117	4
6, 420	5, 893	341	27	868	323	3, 749	2, 206	1, 160	293	160	159	101	468	31	592	8	121	5
52, 810	61, 177	2, 707	62	26, 045	19, 086	77, 685	29, 603	39, 711	8, 371	6, 335	11, 606	25, 783	239	18	1, 881	53	21, 878	6
3, 076	3, 251	151	6	1, 200	1, 244	2, 036	1, 005	728	303	263	472	585	6	1	105	2	1, 261	7
1, 400	4, 844	264	4	13	57	77	33	32	12	355	364	425	64	1	34	5	156	8
1, 837	4, 511	367	13	.....	3	134	68	46	20	71	89	92	17	2	4	.....	13	9
1, 926	5, 646	373	33	.....	19	81	41	27	13	201	102	122	58	4	6	.....	98	10
4, 719	3, 187	115	11	.....	39	2, 556	1, 031	1, 306	219	190	108	88	19	1	5	.....	90	11
3, 896	4, 159	170	14	201	177	342	180	109	53	1, 408	73	194	34	3	10	5	375	12
4, 788	13, 296	580	33	639	300	2, 462	1, 472	715	275	871	1, 485	1, 950	86	4	92	15	292	13
138, 377	113, 085	8, 350	283	44, 659	35, 020	88, 474	40, 894	37, 115	10, 465	20, 465	30, 707	9, 803	742	45	2, 613	174	31, 198	14
10, 800	4, 427	464	29	1, 109	369	1, 270	629	475	166	840	1, 495	612	52	3	97	11	433	15
1, 233	7, 250	614	19	361	97	545	274	205	66	690	1, 553	479	28	2	33	8	86	16
4, 518	11, 079	619	39	33	33	808	368	338	102	640	613	780	90	3	26	5	209	17
1, 377	4, 794	273	5	42	25	285	119	124	42	196	240	429	33	1	12	3	81	18
36, 650	21, 123	1, 037	69	131	112	2, 714	1, 365	979	370	1, 299	1, 575	1, 841	186	5	103	21	605	19
17, 335	21, 264	993	50	2, 492	434	6, 662	3, 404	2, 529	729	1, 961	3, 932	1, 254	141	5	189	24	415	20
2, 745	3, 621	241	19	446	170	401	224	125	52	634	711	156	19	2	41	1	45	21
14, 984	48, 472	2, 597	98	2, 072	1, 452	1, 937	920	730	287	5, 889	4, 180	2, 560	195	11	151	30	4, 193	22
8, 270	1, 862	120	7	139	60	1, 367	576	482	309	375	468	344	18	1	20	2	125	23
11, 596	9, 155	435	19	61	76	980	541	308	131	818	748	684	81	4	40	9	392	24
19, 487	31, 802	1, 054	43	4, 715	4, 391	7, 351	4, 578	2, 024	749	1, 645	4, 138	1, 387	163	11	390	20	4, 416	25
12, 260	205	4	2	116	145	1, 677	824	593	260	444	155	331	14	.....	12	2	150	26
3, 980	4, 203	203	7	270	720	565	307	184	74	3, 915	278	227	11	1	10	4	308	27
6, 021	18, 092	1, 076	38	639	614	2, 958	1, 682	936	340	2, 147	1, 885	1, 528	121	7	122	20	354	28
3, 985	11, 465	1, 237	33	699	978	2, 146	1, 068	765	313	3, 617	1, 612	855	63	5	94	11	761	29
3, 887	3, 657	198	5	539	169	3, 118	1, 411	1, 426	281	363	445	258	17	1	9	2	122	30
5, 114	6, 990	387	19	205	411	761	368	293	100	2, 562	179	392	16	2	16	3	272	31
1, 954	4, 115	200	8	116	271	736	427	232	77	1, 561	134	217	15	2	67	28	218	32
14, 124	43, 784	2, 711	109	768	1, 258	17, 004	9, 403	5, 890	1, 711	3, 736	1, 791	2, 152	239	15	378	62	519	33
16, 408	12, 830	874	20	1, 004	855	8, 067	4, 819	2, 422	826	2, 673	2, 782	5, 257	67	2	80	56	614	34
6, 665	4, 945	152	7	467	891	6, 413	4, 471	1, 372	570	1, 349	355	752	18	1	84	14	782	35
25, 062	35, 322	1, 401	55	5, 060	3, 949	16, 900	10, 793	4, 717	1, 390	4, 967	6, 712	6, 283	210	11	529	34	3, 350	36
2, 991	3, 958	213	7	504	731	994	624	287	83	1, 132	612	161	42	11	471	50	465	37
9, 393	13, 944	634	32	200	393	2, 222	1, 462	515	245	2, 244	1, 028	2, 580	133	13	224	29	443	38
3, 203	13, 564	730	27	122	126	916	455	328	133	1, 295	951	1, 033	118	2	60	18	274	39
2, 715	4, 086	240	7	338	599	1, 831	968	682	181	579	773	734	32	2	72	5	593	40
5, 165	12, 990	979	33	775	1, 005	8, 219	3, 685	3, 627	907	1, 806	1, 449	1, 589	49	3	126	13	671	41
1, 294	4, 124	252	9	68	112	478	219	193	66	171	75	116	7	.....	8	.....	30	42
2, 281	4, 625	136	6	52	10	879	559	260	60	113	164	158	139	10	41	6	23	43
7, 555	11, 848	585	48	186	248	5, 466	2, 803	2, 128	535	1, 195	519	802	64	2	61	20	248	44
3, 149	2, 854	157	15	51	22	753	419	243	91	201	344	348	20	.....	13	2	20	45
7, 150	5, 259	333	18	31	88	1, 167	632	357	178	650	289	509	31	1	19	3	197	46
3, 298	4, 651	205	10	282	155	2, 293	1, 255	772	266	275	157	126	82	31	353	11	70	47
3, 910	7, 587	579	13	996	1, 569	1, 777	870	720	187	3, 588	682	667	22	1	195	20	2, 255	48
2, 504	3, 505	174	11	70	97	737	415	227	95	556	149	219	15	1	13	3	116	49
6, 398	6, 234	230	20	254	370	2, 024	1, 242	570	212	1, 151	113	145	13	2	6	3	613	50
2, 419	3, 168	158	7	136	146	928	543	266	119	595	177	227	30	3	50	11	130	51
265, 473	22, 313	34, 614	1, 548	17, 497	7, 003	37, 293	19, 265	13, 367	4, 661	13, 609	33, 955	12, 601	960	32	1, 996	141	4, 686	52
918	68	47	3	56	35	111	55	40	16	20	12	5	.....	.....	1	.....	6	53
459	520	3, 741	43	554	184	39	14	15	10	250	229	100	10	1	13	.....	20	54
2, 723	218	169	27	2	2	319	129	137	53	36	15	72	13	1	3	.....	23	55
17, 808	378	432	31	.....	25	6, 675	3, 236	2, 656	783	213	240	208	65	4	10	1	111	56
430	522	1, 815	55	205	64	15	10	2	3	166	407	127	25	2	25	2	63	57
4, 679	1, 046	3, 072	133	960	324	219	109	79	31	505	902	365	37	.....	45	6	122	58
1, 467	368	286	8	283	154	444	205	193	46	113	144	63	3	1	11	.....	117	59
2, 662	1, 381	2, 489	76	1, 499	135	763	354	288	121	435	1, 466	245	23	2	36	1	47	60
1, 987	436	1, 453	46	229	94	678	197	347	134	296	597	353	45	.....	23	1	74	61
105, 287	6, 101	8, 325	382	11, 084	4, 359	6, 230	2, 923	2, 625	682	6, 804	21, 660	4, 628	262	6	1, 546	94	2, 107	62
1, 993	59	70	6	.....	1	107	50	46	11	17	33	43	9	1	3	.....	9	63
6, 040	219	213	23	9	15	294	141	112	41	81	106	136	23	1	4	.....	52	64
1, 177	863	2, 243	44	292	130	54	27	15	12	685	897	279	21	1	11	3	173	65
1, 212	33	26	2	17	5	211	90	72	49	40	28	46	2	.....	1	.....	16	66
8, 309	287	332	34	16	15	477	254	152	71	161	225	173	30	1	19	1	69	67
1, 380	21	22	4	.....	1	115	50	46	19	4	14	31	6	.....	.....	.....	8	68
1, 063	3	1	.....	4	6	165	51	58	56	22	18	36	1	.....	2	.....	3	69
1, 688	121	116	11	13	8	277	186	62	29	37	78	57	9	.....	5	.....	18	70
1, 528	58	32	1	7	5	199	120	52	27	51	38	26	1	.....	1	1	12	71
29, 289	1, 604	1, 286	65	723	199	8, 216	5, 173	2, 149	894	889	2, 469	2, 785	55	2	39	7	145	72
45, 679	4, 993	5, 389	410	644	478	6, 524	3, 031	2, 568	925	1, 266	3, 055	1, 823	229	4	131	19	585	73
2, 265	94	66	8	4	2	278	143	90	45	20	61	61	6	.....	2	.....	12	74
6, 718	809	834	41	356	371	1, 213	630	433	150	514	443	216	24	2	28	5	501	75
4, 465	625	170	19	105	138	946	585	273	88	156	41	56	1	.....	2	.....	85	76
895	26	46	2	4	1	123	71	36	16	14	47	19	4	.....	.....	.....	5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

RHODE ISLAND.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	113,164	44,015	22,441	44,233	2,475	32,778	49,830	24,850	5,409
2	Agricultural laborers	4,801	2,574	384	1,648	195	1,936	1,665	880	300
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,798	5,016	159	583	40	388	1,899	2,144	1,350
4	Fishermen and oystermen	782	645	40	66	31	118	383	222	53
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	749	176	118	440	15	110	329	238	68
6	Clergymen	419	247	51	109	12	5	214	137	62
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	373	272	52	49	.....	88	197	76	10
8	Officials (government)	484	386	60	38	.....	34	247	168	35
9	Physicians and surgeons	469	344	44	76	5	18	256	143	51
10	Barbers and hairdressers	683	127	202	295	59	198	410	69	5
11	Bartenders	436	64	197	172	3	123	282	28	2
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,235	476	192	559	8	142	671	371	46
13	Laborers (not specified)	11,088	1,771	1,582	7,250	485	2,797	4,762	2,915	537
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	560	115	133	291	21	41	349	152	18
15	Servants	1,539	331	211	542	455	536	762	200	21
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	944	451	158	328	7	37	453	397	56
17	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,032	668	125	233	6	131	506	308	84
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	492	418	39	33	2	36	217	200	37
19	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	483	292	64	112	15	97	204	142	37
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	5,231	3,269	1,163	769	30	2,370	2,195	578	81
21	Commercial travelers	404	292	62	49	1	41	249	107	7
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	3,850	1,426	895	1,221	308	985	1,992	792	75
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	954	411	206	267	70	275	444	201	29
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	6,776	3,520	1,142	2,061	53	941	3,531	1,978	317
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	804	205	369	178	52	639	120	37	8
26	Salesmen	2,073	1,132	520	413	8	893	945	230	23
27	Steam railroad employés	1,500	734	266	494	6	336	829	283	37
28	Street railway employés	478	352	85	40	1	110	297	65	5
29	Apprentices	874	267	426	177	4	858	15	1	.....
30	Bakers	419	120	77	245	7	119	225	97	8
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,503	495	285	708	15	278	716	420	84
32	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	1,663	143	430	1,090	.....	635	696	296	34
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	583	115	53	103	12	76	231	201	73
34	Butchers	513	259	94	146	14	96	298	98	20
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	409	172	95	133	9	88	200	96	25
36	Carpenters and joiners	4,823	2,369	584	1,850	20	675	2,308	1,495	341
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	18,430	2,687	5,148	10,554	41	9,172	6,735	2,242	245
38	Gold and silver workers	2,460	922	791	740	7	807	1,165	414	42
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,624	570	737	1,305	12	829	1,282	461	47
40	Machinists	4,308	1,727	921	1,652	8	1,019	2,100	1,005	148
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	1,562	1,130	162	267	3	85	695	630	151
42	Marble and stone cutters	798	180	149	464	5	134	429	205	30
43	Masons (brick and stone)	1,559	541	226	745	47	208	708	494	145
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,293	1,200	509	532	22	497	1,183	516	94
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	653	182	293	172	6	201	350	97	4
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	971	458	318	193	2	346	477	123	19
47	Print works operatives	629	67	259	301	2	298	210	102	17
48	Rubber factory operatives	920	193	308	418	1	344	379	178	15
49	Tailors	635	88	79	460	8	134	277	179	44
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	619	182	159	278	.....	196	300	112	11
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	411	160	109	136	6	140	173	85	13
52	FEMALES (a)	42,714	9,657	13,523	18,148	1,386	24,056	14,329	3,648	586
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	132	118	3	10	1	3	11	64	54
54	Musicians and teachers of music	263	171	56	24	12	101	135	26	1
55	Professors and teachers	1,451	1,069	274	103	5	561	692	185	7
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	315	140	45	127	3	6	133	160	16
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	872	452	99	295	26	109	353	315	89
58	Laborers (not specified)	143	41	36	53	13	67	43	25	7
59	Laundresses	1,003	103	114	422	364	175	481	291	53
60	Nurses and midwives	452	286	47	122	17	46	171	191	43
61	Servants	8,277	1,156	938	5,423	760	3,844	3,340	914	142
62	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	1,306	714	469	121	2	847	421	36	1
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	327	95	115	116	1	129	126	62	9
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	220	54	134	32	.....	153	61	6	.....
65	Saleswomen	619	227	302	90	.....	406	189	21	3
66	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	290	52	139	99	.....	204	82	4	.....
67	Box makers (paper)	357	105	196	56	.....	284	70	2	.....
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	18,407	2,065	7,146	9,181	15	12,974	4,771	599	36
69	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	4,201	1,614	1,469	986	132	1,587	2,025	506	78
70	Gold and silver workers	695	198	390	107	.....	520	168	7	.....
71	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	279	31	177	66	5	225	50	3	.....
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	127	67	46	14	.....	75	48	4	.....
73	Print works operatives	187	20	123	44	.....	139	46	1	1
74	Rubber factory operatives	730	128	405	196	1	526	190	10	.....
75	Tailoresses	403	94	175	128	6	148	174	65	16
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	115	21	71	23	.....	81	31	3	.....
77	Wire workers	136	24	82	30	.....	111	25	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
46,434	62,138	4,231	361	11,132	4,936	17,611	9,458	5,800	2,353	1,636	15,137	11,454	1,853	8,995	1,621	81	3,630	1
2,901	1,659	207	34	808	433	878	376	393	109	30	439	135	79	214	246	11	476	2
980	4,388	393	37	216	46	165	69	63	33	23	223	135	24	88	30	.....	61	3
223	509	46	4	47	5	403	142	242	19	6	14	13	4	.....	2	6	21	4
242	462	44	1	34	3	115	34	65	16	23	278	112	1	3	11	2	10	5
121	278	19	1	1	3	7	4	3	.....	.....	35	23	16	19	7	.....	9	6
137	218	18	.....	.....	4	19	9	6	4	2	14	22	4	3	3	.....	1	7
99	365	18	2	1	.....	20	6	10	4	1	12	13	2	2	5	.....	3	8
113	323	29	4	.....	2	5	2	1	2	5	9	18	11	26	2	.....	6	9
267	391	20	5	49	19	42	22	14	6	39	31	32	22	97	1	.....	75	10
246	175	13	2	18	5	57	26	22	9	17	88	27	2	33	1	.....	4	11
256	925	53	1	101	22	124	70	43	11	13	252	193	36	43	11	.....	12	12
4,519	6,030	509	30	3,075	1,204	3,418	1,590	1,356	472	78	4,094	682	133	1,220	142	9	916	13
120	404	34	2	27	2	16	4	8	4	28	134	58	5	45	4	.....	17	14
923	557	53	6	85	18	126	58	45	23	23	244	142	32	16	27	1	75	15
99	793	46	6	69	13	39	21	10	8	7	168	77	12	46	10	.....	9	16
262	717	44	9	2	1	35	19	10	6	9	79	102	12	19	4	1	7	17
109	357	26	.....	.....	.....	11	2	5	4	2	7	20	1	2	.....	.....	1	18
154	312	13	4	25	9	77	29	32	16	8	26	19	11	3	18	.....	35	19
3,031	2,093	94	13	1	1	300	153	100	47	31	165	287	62	177	18	1	28	20
85	303	15	1	18	20	13	6	5	2	3	12	16	4	7	2	1	4	21
1,451	2,253	137	9	399	61	478	258	160	60	21	713	119	82	220	34	1	35	22
409	499	40	6	87	5	88	53	21	14	6	160	37	10	43	8	.....	3	23
1,708	4,756	289	23	227	114	986	199	126	61	142	683	513	76	224	45	4	376	24
661	133	9	1	27	7	154	66	54	34	7	73	68	5	18	3	.....	5	25
1,149	878	41	5	15	8	170	84	53	33	11	96	138	39	101	7	.....	21	26
490	949	54	7	141	49	107	66	32	9	4	228	75	27	119	30	.....	12	27
167	291	19	1	7	1	41	25	8	8	.....	15	10	8	3	2	.....	2	28
664	10	.....	.....	21	7	130	63	38	38	4	35	71	20	21	11	1	14	29
163	274	12	.....	38	19	97	14	8	5	37	81	35	9	56	3	.....	24	30
434	1,004	62	3	102	24	222	127	65	30	7	312	184	69	109	19	2	7	31
804	802	57	.....	172	44	261	167	61	33	40	505	434	13	53	30	1	14	32
127	420	35	1	64	46	80	25	33	22	35	132	71	11	68	12	3	73	33
126	374	13	.....	24	14	63	34	18	11	29	30	18	9	43	7	1	9	34
141	254	13	1	4	2	51	18	21	12	31	21	37	6	14	16	1	8	35
1,984	3,495	223	21	379	245	1,326	777	421	128	22	295	343	268	766	102	5	51	36
10,594	7,429	374	33	3,214	1,829	2,966	1,880	698	388	357	1,915	3,602	222	3,841	287	6	331	37
1,146	1,245	58	11	36	7	439	283	119	37	97	123	363	35	18	59	3	42	38
1,151	1,389	79	5	267	114	583	416	99	68	11	574	359	54	146	41	3	117	39
1,589	2,550	162	7	141	52	495	309	116	70	46	346	844	85	142	130	3	56	40
209	1,268	87	3	15	2	60	34	15	11	19	55	142	10	22	3	.....	16	41
240	519	38	1	42	20	266	181	64	21	8	153	216	11	31	5	.....	40	42
365	1,078	110	6	209	69	615	328	223	64	7	386	113	26	152	16	.....	46	43
791	1,387	97	18	86	17	701	355	273	73	28	114	195	44	106	31	5	40	44
297	340	15	1	13	.....	83	50	22	11	1	70	69	10	13	6	.....	3	45
476	469	25	1	4	7	117	60	36	21	18	31	100	10	11	9	.....	14	46
361	243	25	.....	60	8	114	79	18	17	.....	148	96	4	41	5	1	6	47
473	417	30	1	49	5	328	181	98	49	16	300	51	9	15	3	.....	25	48
205	397	32	1	51	36	98	37	50	11	65	147	63	7	18	44	.....	116	49
267	336	13	3	31	15	96	51	24	21	11	96	122	9	8	10	.....	22	50
178	219	14	.....	27	8	59	29	24	6	13	20	41	8	42	5	.....	7	51
34,923	4,211	3,182	398	4,028	2,865	6,104	3,484	1,637	983	294	7,588	3,710	1,087	4,217	755	15	509	52
21	8	102	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
212	26	18	7	2	1	27	16	9	2	1	3	12	3	3	.....	.....	2	54
1,354	52	39	6	.....	2	417	292	76	49	9	23	18	10	30	.....	.....	13	55
61	68	171	15	43	6	2	1	1	.....	3	72	23	20	5	2	.....	2	56
405	114	317	36	105	15	28	10	9	9	7	162	61	23	17	13	1	11	57
100	28	15	.....	25	9	19	6	8	5	2	28	10	2	8	.....	.....	3	58
397	257	334	15	331	20	124	44	63	17	7	316	39	23	13	17	.....	15	59
181	63	194	14	.....	1	113	32	50	31	3	27	43	37	4	5	.....	3	60
7,059	555	603	60	822	147	450	213	174	63	95	3,774	460	464	70	448	6	123	61
1,219	48	29	10	3	6	132	75	35	22	6	24	43	25	15	5	.....	3	62
218	46	60	3	18	3	25	21	2	2	63	23	6	11	4	1	.....	11	63
207	5	5	3	3	.....	34	16	11	7	4	12	5	10	.....	.....	.....	1	64
563	35	13	8	5	4	77	38	18	21	4	23	25	15	15	1	.....	7	65
262	20	7	1	8	4	45	25	13	7	.....	49	42	2	4	1	.....	1	66
350	4	2	1	5	2	49	32	8	9	.....	10	30	5	9	.....	1	1	67
15,721	2,012	594	80	2,464	2,497	3,101	1,962	689	450	108	2,296	2,451	200	3,713	213	5	200	68
3,069	567	464	101	72	94	589	261	208	120	16	318	196	147	247	27	2	39	69
648	26	13	8	8	2	213	109	78	26	2	45	35	12	2	3	.....	8	70
269	3	7	.....	16	.....	45	21	17	7	1	31	22	9	.....	.....	.....	3	71
113	9	5	.....	2	.....	10	6	4	.....	1	2	7	3	.....	.....	.....	1	72
174	5	7	1	3	.....	32	24	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
666	48	14	2	17	8	241	134	54	53	2	131	40	3	6	2	.....	12	74
205	51	44	3	22	16	88	46	28	14	1	47	20	21	17	1	.....	21	75
107	4	4	.....	3	2	27	14	9	4	1	12	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
128	6	1	1	3	.....	27	12	7	8	.....	17	6	4	1	2	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

SOUTH CAROLINA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	311,423	113,095	3,218	3,310	186,800	121,070	119,961	54,549	15,028
2	Agricultural laborers	116,952	31,190	189	70	85,503	83,102	23,983	7,203	2,488
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	117,156	55,737	600	441	60,378	12,388	61,428	33,515	9,572
4	Fishermen and oystermen	501	80	3	15	403	77	265	125	30
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	261	38	1	29	193	12	63	106	77
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	269	99	2	4	164	83	141	41	4
7	Miners	782	57	2	8	715	279	399	91	12
8	Wood choppers	776	107	1	1	667	195	397	149	34
9	Clergymen	1,623	694	26	27	876	39	903	524	152
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	236	185	11	14	26	51	111	60	13
11	Lawyers	771	700	41	7	23	70	442	208	41
12	Officials (government)	685	497	34	42	112	82	309	252	39
13	Physicians and surgeons	1,129	1,054	35	10	30	114	518	379	115
14	Professors and teachers	1,069	626	18	14	411	285	586	168	26
15	Barbers and hairdressers	414	25	3	6	380	142	212	47	7
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	679	270	30	35	344	113	410	137	15
17	Laborers (not specified)	16,003	2,002	85	148	13,768	6,329	6,396	2,491	660
18	Servants	3,653	160	6	12	3,475	2,064	1,017	430	121
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	613	317	28	88	180	47	300	207	57
20	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	815	703	28	22	62	163	434	189	27
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	385	322	22	27	14	38	205	116	23
22	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	635	148	27	79	381	167	322	129	14
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,702	2,968	372	172	190	1,695	1,520	412	62
24	Commercial travelers	238	202	23	7	6	37	160	38	1
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,006	414	23	41	1,528	594	1,029	325	44
26	Foremen and overseers	265	231	4	7	23	26	185	50	3
27	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	474	134	3	8	329	159	214	84	15
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	5,003	3,281	424	789	509	619	3,014	1,161	197
29	Messengers, packers, and porters	746	103	20	9	614	409	259	65	12
30	Salesmen	1,756	1,345	221	113	77	914	709	116	14
31	Steam railroad employés	4,501	1,315	89	45	3,052	1,738	2,343	367	35
32	Telegraph and telephone operators	270	251	9	2	8	177	84	7	.....
33	Apprentices	428	137	35	1	255	409	16	2	.....
34	Bakers	249	80	44	52	123	89	105	49	6
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,548	609	48	59	832	246	685	470	138
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	568	149	6	60	353	48	232	228	55
37	Brick makers, potters, etc	353	63	1	3	286	173	147	30	3
38	Butchers	431	127	11	19	274	114	204	97	15
39	Carpenters and joiners	4,705	1,799	88	88	2,730	710	2,219	1,426	318
40	Coopers	467	162	6	5	294	96	234	107	27
41	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,506	4,021	67	49	369	2,915	1,264	301	19
42	Machinists	572	420	57	53	42	144	264	140	22
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	584	459	33	38	54	48	341	170	24
44	Marble and stone cutters	238	90	18	34	96	58	129	45	6
45	Masons (brick and stone)	1,061	202	21	45	793	292	468	240	49
46	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	321	243	13	7	58	48	150	91	31
47	Millers (flour and grist)	579	443	8	20	108	64	262	186	66
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	783	248	24	29	482	186	408	163	22
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	458	341	36	24	57	196	178	70	10
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	863	391	13	7	452	343	410	96	10
51	Tailors	269	85	12	50	172	72	75	86	36
52	FEMALES (a)	129,431	25,415	690	469	102,857	67,913	38,405	18,526	4,131
53	Agricultural laborers	78,315	10,662	42	27	67,584	48,511	20,618	7,632	1,356
54	Farmers planters, and overseers	10,069	4,026	54	14	5,975	917	3,655	4,253	1,211
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	23	6	3	1	13	2	9	9	3
56	Artists and teachers of art	32	24	6	1	1	22	8	2	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music	164	131	13	6	14	69	72	21	2
58	Officials (government)	47	40	1	1	5	13	18	13	3
59	Professors and teachers	1,950	1,360	91	21	478	1,076	661	191	15
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	231	152	14	19	46	9	101	98	22
61	Hotel keepers	50	40	.....	3	7	1	24	21	4
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	937	518	11	28	380	181	327	312	107
63	Laborers (not specified)	4,795	419	6	3	4,367	2,279	1,637	684	169
64	Laundresses	7,669	149	8	6	7,506	2,033	3,681	1,611	284
65	Nurses and midwives	502	93	10	13	386	136	141	181	31
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers	64	4	1	4	55	5	27	28	2
67	Servants	15,157	1,517	51	121	13,468	7,202	4,708	2,412	747
68	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	189	135	28	8	18	120	56	9	3
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	289	82	14	68	125	27	110	124	27
70	Saleswomen	171	89	56	14	12	107	45	15	4
71	Steam railroad employés	23	4	.....	.....	19	10	9	4	.....
72	Apprentices	58	6	4	.....	48	55	3	.....	.....
73	Bakers	23	7	4	5	7	4	8	8	3
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	3,747	3,637	64	24	22	3,164	497	73	13
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	4,496	2,056	177	70	2,193	1,784	1,845	745	109
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	45	30	8	7	.....	25	17	2	.....
77	Tailoresses	57	30	4	2	21	14	23	18	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
122,190	179,586	9,448	199	147,224	105	33,441	22,469	9,318	1,654	1,392	767	511	70	4	60	23	575	1
81,797	32,883	2,210	62	71,688	14	17,703	12,036	4,954	713	37	12	8	1	.....	.....	.....	23	2
10,012	102,675	4,388	81	50,959	25	6,884	5,391	1,179	314	179	130	67	12	.....	6	3	55	3
121	357	23	.....	219	.....	124	37	76	11	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9	4
39	181	40	1	151	.....	37	16	17	4	11	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5
113	150	6	.....	119	.....	17	9	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6
318	425	39	.....	445	.....	31	20	8	3	2	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
254	482	38	2	474	.....	94	58	31	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
136	1,406	79	2	36	.....	22	8	10	4	4	4	11	2	.....	.....	.....	12	9
92	134	10	.....	.....	.....	11	2	7	2	3	3	4	2	1	.....	.....	2	10
198	528	44	1	.....	.....	12	4	6	2	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
184	462	38	1	17	1	17	8	6	3	5	17	11	2	.....	4	.....	4	12
286	784	59	.....	3	.....	12	2	10	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	13
528	439	42	.....	.....	.....	344	170	136	38	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	14
160	240	14	.....	58	.....	16	12	2	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
144	514	21	.....	166	.....	61	37	20	4	5	9	15	5	.....	.....	.....	3	16
6,400	8,934	649	20	9,418	2	3,379	2,070	1,126	183	32	82	20	3	.....	2	.....	21	17
2,311	1,225	113	4	1,900	1	257	133	95	29	6	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	4	18
89	477	47	.....	123	.....	27	15	11	1	18	55	5	1	.....	1	1	7	19
278	502	35	.....	6	.....	56	16	32	8	6	5	6	.....	.....	1	1	3	20
99	268	18	.....	5	1	4	2	2	.....	12	3	10	.....	.....	.....	1	3	21
210	402	22	1	187	2	55	29	24	2	16	10	13	1	.....	11	1	34	22
2,425	1,182	94	1	50	2	120	58	50	12	85	29	26	3	.....	5	.....	25	23
77	154	7	.....	2	.....	14	8	6	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	24
607	1,323	74	2	889	1	138	93	31	9	17	20	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	25
68	193	4	.....	14	.....	5	4	.....	1	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	26
180	280	13	1	184	4	28	17	6	5	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	27
1,397	3,417	186	3	214	17	86	33	38	15	428	101	48	8	.....	7	5	200	28
427	302	17	.....	188	.....	47	24	18	5	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	29
1,201	523	31	1	17	1	76	35	27	14	68	17	6	.....	.....	.....	1	21	30
2,037	2,379	85	.....	1,939	1	343	222	104	17	12	23	7	.....	.....	2	.....	2	31
198	71	1	.....	.....	.....	14	3	7	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
401	26	1	.....	59	.....	24	9	14	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
99	138	12	.....	27	.....	24	11	11	2	42	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	34
305	1,175	67	1	455	.....	109	51	41	17	21	21	10	1	.....	2	.....	5	35
90	427	50	1	147	4	34	16	16	2	31	9	3	1	.....	4	1	12	36
176	170	7	.....	194	.....	89	71	17	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
153	262	16	.....	85	1	35	18	14	3	12	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	38
990	3,479	231	5	1,170	1	955	525	367	63	40	12	18	3	.....	4	4	8	39
103	334	23	2	168	.....	51	26	19	6	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
2,694	1,753	56	3	1,473	3	489	344	119	26	17	2	20	2	.....	.....	.....	8	41
183	365	24	.....	17	1	35	15	14	6	11	12	26	2	1	.....	.....	1	42
108	459	17	.....	23	.....	22	10	8	4	11	12	11	3	.....	.....	.....	1	43
98	133	7	.....	43	.....	50	29	14	7	3	6	22	.....	.....	1	.....	2	44
332	689	40	.....	268	.....	275	125	127	23	13	17	14	.....	.....	1	.....	1	45
84	212	25	.....	27	.....	20	10	9	1	1	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
97	453	29	.....	133	.....	34	21	8	5	4	5	8	1	.....	.....	1	1	47
229	528	26	.....	131	.....	162	61	88	13	5	7	10	2	.....	1	.....	4	48
234	208	16	.....	7	.....	28	13	15	.....	9	6	6	1	.....	.....	1	1	49
329	508	26	.....	340	.....	71	56	10	5	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	50
85	162	22	.....	22	2	33	13	16	4	24	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	51
68,382	38,246	22,404	399	87,126	89	21,358	11,148	9,122	1,088	189	176	65	9	1	3	1	42	52
45,283	25,574	7,273	182	58,636	7	16,002	8,443	6,931	628	17	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	53
1,492	2,107	6,394	76	6,456	.....	613	344	226	43	4	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	54
5	1	17	.....	13	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
29	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	56
122	26	16	.....	.....	.....	28	14	12	2	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	57
21	12	14	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,701	121	125	3	.....	.....	672	300	276	96	4	7	6	4	.....	.....	.....	3	59
39	49	140	3	33	.....	5	1	4	.....	7	8	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
4	9	37	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
464	118	354	1	458	.....	19	12	5	2	9	13	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	62
2,145	1,673	950	27	3,900	.....	1,336	648	631	57	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
1,974	3,495	2,174	26	4,837	.....	651	303	282	66	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	64
102	186	214	.....	246	.....	81	28	40	13	1	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
8	31	25	.....	42	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
8,632	3,236	3,227	62	10,426	5	1,058	582	377	99	57	46	12	.....	.....	3	.....	3	67
168	11	10	.....	7	.....	10	5	2	3	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
42	88	157	2	100	1	18	9	7	2	34	22	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	69
132	21	18	.....	9	.....	9	4	4	1	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	70
14	7	2	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
57	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
10	3	10	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	73
3,133	424	185	5	1,271	2	369	262	78	29	10	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	74
2,550	959	976	11	551	.....	443	170	229	44	21	28	14	2	.....	.....	.....	6	75
36	7	2	.....	4	.....	3	1	1	1	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
19	12	26	.....	9	.....	6	3	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE **116.**—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

SOUTH DAKOTA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	102,635	38,041	19,411	44,575	608	21,750	55,740	21,168	3,578
2	Agricultural laborers	12,256	3,406	3,126	5,706	18	8,451	3,222	415	119
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	53,409	18,064	9,127	26,105	113	5,331	30,607	14,693	2,704
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	130	59	20	51	.....	11	42	47	29
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	366	137	43	185	1	97	213	51	5
6	Miners	1,989	606	247	1,132	4	208	1,351	397	30
7	Quarrymen	317	56	13	248	.....	70	212	20	1
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	879	492	164	202	21	372	381	103	19
9	Clergymen	621	266	67	282	6	35	356	184	44
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	197	129	25	33	.....	43	117	31	5
11	Journalists	196	144	34	18	.....	24	137	33	2
12	Lawyers	737	551	117	69	.....	37	514	163	16
13	Officials (government)	476	302	104	70	.....	26	316	120	12
14	Physicians and surgeons	395	251	55	89	.....	9	243	123	20
15	Professors and teachers	647	409	138	98	2	219	371	47	8
16	Barbers and hairdressers	300	170	63	44	23	81	187	26	2
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	357	171	82	103	1	51	229	69	6
18	Hotel and boarding house keepers	459	242	81	135	1	11	221	204	22
19	Laborers (not specified)	5,171	1,803	944	2,353	71	1,813	2,660	540	68
20	Launderers	146	21	6	19	100	20	104	21	1
21	Restaurant and saloon keepers	244	82	71	88	3	18	164	57	3
22	Servants	558	197	112	182	67	271	225	50	5
23	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,133	710	230	190	3	95	795	217	16
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	552	386	96	69	1	46	367	131	7
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,683	969	396	314	4	767	785	112	9
26	Commercial travelers	158	92	38	28	.....	12	127	18	.....
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,118	587	250	264	17	334	660	103	8
28	Foremen and overseers	283	68	61	154	.....	23	218	40	2
29	Hostlers	180	90	54	39	6	69	97	18	4
30	Livery stable keepers	280	156	60	64	.....	20	188	64	7
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,314	1,575	708	1,020	11	209	2,331	702	61
32	Salesmen	609	293	162	154	.....	237	332	32	4
33	Steam railroad employés	2,750	938	676	1,043	93	825	1,639	247	13
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	220	129	63	28	.....	85	127	6	.....
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,019	310	211	494	4	111	620	240	44
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	229	36	17	176	.....	23	108	79	18
37	Brick makers, potters, etc	129	46	17	66	.....	43	71	14	1
38	Butchers	411	144	101	165	1	67	280	57	5
39	Carpenters and joiners	2,457	1,212	372	868	5	179	1,491	664	110
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	277	113	74	90	.....	49	178	43	5
41	Machinists	132	53	30	49	.....	14	84	28	3
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	367	189	78	100	.....	11	248	98	10
43	Marble and stone cutters	258	34	22	200	2	45	187	22	2
44	Masons (brick and stone)	640	254	116	274	5	79	388	155	25
45	Millers (flour and grist)	245	121	49	75	.....	32	149	57	7
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	459	244	89	123	3	96	265	86	10
47	Plasterers	122	56	28	37	1	13	78	27	3
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	476	328	112	36	.....	261	188	25	1
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	194	105	33	56	.....	60	120	14	.....
50	Tailors	175	24	14	137	.....	29	90	47	9
51	Tinners and tinware makers	179	87	42	50	.....	37	108	28	4
52	FEMALES (a)	11,458	4,285	3,182	3,938	53	6,605	3,321	1,266	207
53	Agricultural laborers	117	14	34	69	.....	102	13	1	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	1,277	482	118	677	.....	36	412	685	140
55	Artists and teachers of art	26	22	4	.....	.....	7	17	1	1
56	Musicians and teachers of music	149	105	32	10	2	69	74	6	.....
57	Officials (government)	34	21	9	4	.....	7	21	5	1
58	Professors and teachers	2,126	1,314	640	171	1	1,445	605	57	2
59	Boarding house keepers	73	38	15	19	1	.....	38	34	1
60	Hotel keepers	34	16	13	5	.....	.....	16	18	.....
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	314	122	60	130	2	77	158	62	15
62	Laborers (not specified)	26	3	10	13	.....	11	12	2	1
63	Laundresses	233	64	32	128	9	77	117	38	1
64	Nurses and midwives	108	54	15	38	1	14	43	42	9
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers	20	5	6	9	.....	2	9	9	.....
66	Servants	4,858	998	1,548	2,286	26	3,792	894	127	20
67	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	15	12	3	.....	.....	1	10	4	.....
68	Bookkeepers and accountants	44	34	8	2	.....	24	20	.....	.....
69	Clerks and copyists	131	68	46	16	1	87	41	3	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	39	21	4	14	.....	5	23	11	.....
71	Saleswomen	63	30	25	8	.....	37	23	3	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	65	51	10	4	.....	44	20	.....	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	18	9	8	1	.....	9	8	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	30	15	3	12	.....	11	11	5	3
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,419	646	481	289	3	629	651	124	6
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	75	50	16	9	.....	61	14	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	25	13	6	5	1	9	12	4	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
40,364	58,574	3,297	400	3,983	7,422	11,999	5,086	5,649	1,264	9,173	2,811	4,127	3,946	531	13,640	2,187	8,335	1
11,180	849	200	27	576	1,551	2,814	1,001	1,509	304	955	129	274	332	41	2,285	449	1,242	2
11,768	39,500	1,953	188	2,883	4,674	1,235	440	671	124	5,948	1,431	2,003	2,072	304	7,960	1,260	5,130	3
22	86	19	3	4	4	27	4	18	5	13	2	12	4	1	7	5	7	4
216	112	7	1	12	44	79	57	17	5	14	13	12	31	6	37	3	69	5
1,156	741	74	15	83	53	537	295	178	64	82	130	424	94	21	115	20	247	6
180	126	2	.....	4	25	168	57	104	7	14	11	23	.....	.....	182	13	245	7
612	245	21	1	139	32	114	19	84	11	36	22	39	31	10	33	10	21	8
144	459	17	1	.....	22	10	.....	7	3	66	23	56	40	2	62	4	31	9
101	91	5	.....	.....	1	32	9	13	10	3	1	11	6	1	5	.....	6	10
56	133	6	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	3	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	4	11
138	571	23	5	.....	.....	8	6	.....	2	6	10	20	25	.....	7	1	.....	12
83	372	19	2	.....	.....	13	7	2	4	16	11	9	12	.....	15	.....	7	13
56	317	16	6	.....	3	8	3	5	.....	14	9	17	29	2	9	1	8	14
404	226	14	3	.....	2	202	96	82	24	9	1	8	17	.....	47	2	14	15
132	162	4	2	3	1	31	7	20	4	17	.....	7	9	2	6	.....	6	16
150	191	16	.....	3	1	101	45	46	10	10	12	30	25	3	15	2	6	17
35	410	13	1	4	4	8	5	2	1	35	24	6	25	5	31	2	7	18
3,514	1,527	115	15	325	469	2,179	965	1,009	205	405	231	158	177	27	876	124	377	19
79	66	1	.....	31	64	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	2	.....	109	20
77	154	13	.....	2	.....	18	11	5	2	29	7	14	7	.....	11	2	18	21
453	87	16	2	37	37	83	45	28	10	38	9	32	18	2	41	6	68	22
259	828	35	11	2	1	71	32	28	11	27	13	36	44	2	46	6	16	23
157	378	13	4	.....	.....	11	3	5	3	11	5	16	18	1	8	2	8	24
1,094	564	21	4	1	8	160	93	54	13	53	21	36	54	4	87	5	55	25
33	123	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	1	2	6	5	1	7	.....	6	26
614	476	26	2	32	18	298	184	97	17	45	27	16	63	8	61	9	35	27
81	192	9	1	8	3	26	19	7	.....	18	60	13	5	2	43	3	10	28
146	51	10	2	3	3	21	12	6	3	6	3	10	5	.....	9	3	3	29
80	188	7	5	4	.....	8	3	4	1	9	7	7	25	2	4	2	8	30
684	2,529	85	16	8	30	77	33	35	9	250	52	111	148	13	184	41	231	31
364	240	3	2	1	7	52	30	18	4	26	4	10	19	.....	64	2	29	32
1,822	851	68	9	246	99	663	435	177	51	170	257	85	67	8	287	55	115	33
133	85	1	1	.....	.....	21	11	7	3	5	3	6	10	1	2	.....	1	34
314	634	65	6	24	40	185	95	69	21	100	23	82	64	6	133	27	59	35
62	148	15	4	13	27	40	13	13	14	47	7	18	9	4	60	5	26	36
78	49	2	.....	7	4	35	11	20	4	13	2	3	9	.....	25	9	5	37
158	240	13	.....	7	4	55	27	18	10	76	3	19	20	2	14	6	25	38
767	1,526	145	19	35	84	1,180	404	653	123	138	30	83	170	28	306	34	79	39
97	171	5	4	.....	2	27	14	9	4	21	6	8	11	1	27	2	14	40
46	78	7	1	1	4	27	6	15	6	14	2	15	5	.....	10	1	2	41
74	284	8	1	1	3	44	25	11	8	26	7	16	27	2	14	1	7	42
115	134	8	1	6	6	206	137	60	9	7	14	140	4	3	23	1	8	43
193	416	38	2	9	27	348	113	191	44	49	29	32	19	2	114	10	19	44
72	157	16	.....	1	1	23	12	8	3	17	4	8	14	.....	18	3	11	45
188	251	15	5	2	4	180	71	96	13	14	2	23	26	.....	43	9	7	46
33	87	2	.....	5	1	70	22	40	8	5	5	7	4	.....	11	1	4	47
333	132	9	2	.....	.....	83	39	28	16	2	3	6	14	1	7	.....	3	48
120	61	2	2	12	6	30	18	12	.....	10	6	3	14	1	16	.....	6	49
58	111	6	.....	9	19	18	6	7	5	37	4	10	6	.....	60	3	17	50
65	106	6	2	1	2	27	12	12	3	9	3	2	11	.....	11	2	12	51
8,463	1,213	1,592	190	501	855	1,539	560	725	254	633	233	277	324	34	1,618	212	611	52
113	3	1	.....	11	35	17	7	9	1	5	.....	1	2	1	16	2	42	53
113	241	923	.....	147	197	6	3	1	2	134	93	67	52	10	214	17	90	54
14	7	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
106	33	7	3	.....	.....	24	7	11	6	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	1	56
17	12	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	57
1,901	172	44	9	.....	.....	774	247	389	138	7	10	31	68	3	32	6	14	58
2	18	45	8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7	4	.....	4	.....	1	59
1	13	17	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	60
142	72	83	17	32	36	23	13	8	2	19	4	15	12	3	59	7	11	61
19	2	2	3	3	2	5	2	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	7	.....	2	62
109	57	61	6	20	20	13	4	7	2	19	22	9	4	1	49	6	19	63
25	30	46	7	.....	10	21	6	11	4	7	2	7	3	.....	6	4	9	64
3	6	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	1	65
4,449	211	158	40	271	528	405	177	179	49	396	76	88	80	7	1,114	147	380	66
10	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
38	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	68
118	8	4	1	.....	.....	10	6	4	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	7	2	2	69
14	12	13	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	70
51	10	2	.....	2	.....	4	1	.....	3	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	2	71
59	3	1	2	.....	.....	15	9	1	5	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
15	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
14	6	9	1	3	4	13	5	6	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	74
979	246	150	44	1	17	170	58	81	31	30	16	32	73	8	87	17	26	75
67	6	1	1	.....	.....	14	5	7	2	.....	.....	2	4	.....	1	.....	2	76
13	7	5	.....	1	1	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

TENNESSEE.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.[a]	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	473,171	331,505	9,599	11,009	121,148	149,104	197,557	100,161	23,304
2	Agricultural laborers	107,388	66,722	645	307	39,714	71,304	25,987	7,820	1,832
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	196,230	162,862	1,511	1,357	30,500	26,896	93,435	58,429	15,870
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	897	334	36	159	368	100	312	332	144
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,066	866	26	24	150	280	612	169	5
6	Miners	4,889	3,429	181	500	769	1,968	2,293	586	41
7	Quarrymen	825	314	15	14	482	247	411	138	7
8	Wood choppers	862	630	13	8	202	206	370	157	34
9	Clergymen	2,674	1,745	40	77	812	98	1,320	912	304
10	Lawyers	2,064	1,916	48	35	35	162	1,059	695	132
11	Officials (government)	1,638	1,427	80	55	76	176	888	480	85
12	Physicians and surgeons	3,385	3,154	69	60	102	220	1,738	1,129	288
13	Professors and teachers	3,055	2,425	39	45	546	1,014	1,660	532	45
14	Barbers and hairdressers	1,158	185	41	61	871	303	656	172	10
15	Bartenders	721	383	101	97	140	217	438	55	2
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,252	1,448	149	106	558	524	1,290	391	20
17	Laborers (not specified)	29,799	19,663	333	875	17,928	11,307	11,804	4,957	1,029
18	Restaurant and saloon keepers	811	449	75	177	110	84	504	205	11
19	Servants	6,033	605	41	93	5,294	3,566	1,716	532	118
20	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,171	919	50	105	97	117	622	353	53
21	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	2,706	2,368	130	126	82	507	1,391	703	86
22	Bankers, brokers and officials of banks, etc	1,098	899	85	92	22	95	573	366	37
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	8,813	7,183	961	417	217	4,519	3,112	735	73
24	Commercial travelers	1,109	953	90	60	6	225	704	159	10
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	6,783	2,988	81	83	3,631	2,354	3,158	1,081	104
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,238	594	13	20	611	402	597	200	22
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	12,659	9,859	737	1,611	452	1,483	7,279	3,370	467
28	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,854	307	70	43	1,434	966	629	178	26
29	Salesmen	3,479	2,916	283	199	43	1,617	1,523	290	35
30	Steam railroad employés	9,765	5,052	370	304	4,039	3,549	4,991	945	44
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,236	2,915	121	163	1,032	513	1,919	1,490	296
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,241	686	44	163	348	72	476	555	132
33	Brick makers, potters, etc	1,202	319	17	18	849	589	435	146	24
34	Butchers	804	440	97	135	132	191	392	197	18
35	Carpenters and joiners	10,693	8,567	319	446	1,361	1,518	5,564	3,062	445
36	Coopers	639	426	45	57	111	163	256	161	47
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,520	1,216	59	44	201	854	477	168	14
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	752	610	81	48	13	227	265	181	62
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,048	771	167	128	982	743	1,065	222	19
40	Machinists	1,495	1,057	194	178	66	418	737	296	31
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,939	1,450	165	243	81	198	1,064	592	74
42	Marble and stone cutters	805	453	67	106	269	220	462	174	31
43	Masons (brick and stone)	2,594	1,158	83	193	1,160	501	1,112	703	157
44	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	734	618	27	41	48	142	353	191	41
45	Millers (flour and grist)	1,029	1,702	46	51	130	228	832	677	184
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,257	1,667	157	146	287	703	1,065	416	52
47	Plasterers	678	295	23	36	324	145	319	187	24
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,388	1,102	175	68	43	678	539	148	16
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	3,474	2,337	59	38	1,040	1,213	1,741	459	35
50	Tinners and tinware makers	796	600	108	55	33	371	312	101	11
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	824	590	47	39	148	272	380	126	39
52	FEMALES (a)	80,582	33,099	1,709	1,065	44,709	35,018	25,993	15,225	3,574
53	Agricultural laborers	12,621	2,481	31	3	10,106	8,992	2,599	819	135
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,049	8,570	68	62	2,349	760	2,916	5,620	1,703
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	85	41	3	4	37	14	23	38	8
56	Artists and teachers of art	142	128	11	1	2	87	52	2	
57	Musicians and teachers of music	604	514	52	8	30	349	209	42	2
58	Professors and teachers	3,523	2,712	201	63	547	2,072	1,224	207	61
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers	681	448	33	45	155	32	319	287	36
60	Hotel keepers	95	78	3	4	10	2	32	47	14
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,563	995	43	70	455	412	590	421	120
62	Laborers (not specified)	1,378	330	25	4	1,019	617	468	212	50
63	Laundresses	11,486	910	53	37	10,456	3,040	5,396	2,478	366
64	Nurses and midwives	551	184	11	28	338	318	166	74	3
65	Servants	25,961	7,574	230	289	17,868	13,463	7,902	3,439	812
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	77	61	4	2	10	16	44	10	3
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	126	88	32	2	4	88	33	4	
68	Clerks and copyists	497	366	95	25	11	338	133	22	2
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	326	122	26	110	38	36	147	123	18
70	Saleswomen	395	246	114	24	11	271	105	15	1
71	Stenographers and typewriters	183	152	29	1	1	135	45	1	
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	78	57	18	1	2	64	10	4	
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,619	1,463	87	21	48	1,208	287	88	34
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	6,264	4,754	422	173	915	2,180	2,913	971	170
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	128	101	22	3	2	97	28	2	1
76	Tailoresses	189	159	13	14	3	71	65	44	7
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	155	26	4	1	124	96	41	17	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Cannot speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
167,320	225,706	19,058	1,087	132,675	675	118,430	78,835	33,328	6,267	3,042	2,622	2,297	513	15	232	73	2,305	1
74,581	28,988	3,529	190	45,171	72	23,808	15,797	12,275	1,736	78	53	38	22	.....	9	10	107	2
25,451	161,970	8,564	215	51,948	187	58,682	46,805	9,946	1,931	376	531	240	61	3	25	16	293	3
190	616	87	4	503	15	149	63	64	22	49	17	39	9	.....	1	1	44	4
405	617	37	7	209	2	222	136	77	9	4	5	4	6	.....	2	.....	3	5
1,806	2,954	119	10	1,648	22	1,711	1,033	536	122	46	40	378	4	1	2	.....	29	6
319	472	32	2	333	.....	210	146	51	13	.....	6	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	7
343	468	49	2	412	.....	258	141	105	12	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	8
271	2,236	157	7	70	4	91	32	47	12	18	10	35	8	.....	1	.....	7	9
500	1,450	103	11	.....	1	74	30	32	12	9	12	5	6	.....	1	.....	2	10
393	1,166	76	3	44	.....	82	38	36	8	8	34	9	1	.....	.....	.....	6	11
643	2,541	187	9	10	2	88	41	37	10	16	8	12	12	.....	.....	.....	15	12
1,691	1,250	103	8	.....	.....	1,030	422	436	172	11	11	15	2	.....	1	.....	7	13
411	689	50	8	216	1	69	36	27	6	33	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....	22	14
419	283	16	3	45	2	55	30	21	4	23	23	5	3	.....	5	2	27	15
709	1,458	76	9	3	412	496	245	123	28	10	49	38	6	.....	1	2	10	16
13,139	15,226	1,314	120	14,155	63	8,762	4,644	3,493	625	[illegible]	457	91	17	1	51	3	142	17
246	519	44	2	60	5	30	11	17	2	41	43	13	1	1	2	1	67	18
4,253	1,527	223	30	2,421	9	505	256	188	61	21	17	11	.....	.....	2	3	37	19
274	831	64	2	105	2	107	64	29	14	14	70	8	3	.....	.....	.....	6	20
963	1,637	103	3	29	1	194	88	85	21	56	34	26	18	.....	.....	.....	12	21
276	765	56	1	20	.....	35	18	13	4	26	18	33	2	.....	2	.....	11	22
6,064	2,561	180	8	166	8	506	262	171	73	113	97	110	38	.....	3	2	84	23
452	619	36	2	1	2	70	34	28	8	26	10	9	4	.....	.....	.....	11	24
2,503	3,073	249	28	2,507	4	1,202	774	354	74	19	37	9	3	.....	.....	.....	16	25
593	641	61	3	469	.....	98	50	34	11	2	6	6	3	.....	.....	.....	3	26
3,172	8,970	497	20	384	82	458	223	189	55	533	296	143	26	.....	16	1	603	27
1,075	723	32	4	499	1	150	79	52	19	16	11	6	1	.....	2	.....	7	28
2,315	1,089	70	5	18	.....	192	102	70	20	67	32	31	7	.....	4	.....	58	29
4,514	4,967	256	28	2,677	4	1,830	1,248	502	140	38	154	58	21	.....	8	4	26	30
672	3,290	269	14	882	11	568	284	225	59	35	52	46	12	.....	4	2	20	31
214	895	126	6	236	9	191	77	75	39	86	29	18	6	1	1	.....	23	32
597	562	40	4	445	.....	433	247	169	17	7	2	5	2	.....	.....	1	1	33
275	492	33	4	81	4	63	33	26	4	84	9	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	34
2,624	7,396	629	44	1,014	23	3,249	1,718	1,249	282	137	83	93	52	2	19	3	55	35
229	366	41	3	138	2	142	64	63	15	27	13	4	2	.....	5	.....	6	36
874	610	31	5	400	3	223	177	89	27	12	2	21	3	.....	1	.....	5	37
313	388	49	2	22	1	99	49	32	18	17	11	10	2	.....	.....	1	7	38
874	1,094	57	23	5	438	511	332	145	34	29	30	49	5	.....	5	1	8	39
589	845	60	1	50	3	174	114	40	20	41	31	74	13	.....	5	1	13	40
371	1,476	91	1	62	6	140	85	47	8	48	60	74	24	1	7	3	26	41
312	540	40	3	187	4	199	103	71	25	16	37	37	3	.....	3	1	13	42
697	1,747	133	17	675	6	753	351	339	63	40	54	71	4	.....	10	1	14	43
192	496	42	4	60	1	137	74	52	11	11	9	9	8	.....	1	1	2	44
230	1,557	76	6	249	2	222	94	96	32	7	6	24	6	.....	.....	1	7	45
987	1,155	105	10	154	2	578	270	233	66	36	23	49	8	.....	8	1	21	46
216	422	39	1	163	.....	193	100	76	17	4	19	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	47
870	494	22	2	10	1	115	60	43	12	16	6	33	9	.....	.....	.....	4	48
1,313	2,043	112	6	903	3	944	580	305	50	8	6	5	5	1	6	.....	7	49
406	373	17	.....	29	5	119	65	43	11	25	11	6	3	.....	.....	.....	10	50
340	444	35	5	147	1	163	88	57	18	7	4	18	4	.....	1	.....	5	51
41,916	13,367	23,931	1,303	38,174	55	11,486	5,520	5,005	961	237	421	176	30	1	23	3	186	52
8,857	2,291	1,404	69	7,611	2	4,250	2,085	2,013	152	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
1,207	981	8,706	152	5,079	11	584	212	277	65	18	17	12	2	.....	2	.....	11	54
20	18	46	1	39	1	6	3	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
109	26	4	3	.....	.....	19	11	6	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
464	83	54	3	2	3	119	47	54	18	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	57
3,008	310	191	14	.....	.....	1,180	498	456	226	5	28	17	2	.....	1	.....	10	58
70	135	462	14	158	1	4	1	1	2	9	20	9	1	.....	1	.....	5	59
9	21	64	1	15	.....	9	3	4	2	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
707	230	581	45	609	3	59	27	22	10	10	35	9	2	.....	1	.....	13	61
668	272	404	34	962	2	420	159	229	32	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	62
3,080	3,829	4,272	305	7,949	.....	1,151	591	466	94	5	24	6	1	.....	.....	.....	2	63
271	105	172	13	223	.....	105	47	46	12	13	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	64
16,602	3,615	5,287	457	14,139	21	2,269	1,128	918	223	62	139	28	4	.....	9	2	46	65
43	15	18	1	2	.....	8	2	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
114	4	5	3	.....	.....	11	5	3	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
421	30	43	3	10	.....	43	20	17	6	2	6	9	2	1	1	.....	4	68
60	96	163	7	37	4	5	1	4	.....	29	71	12	1	.....	.....	.....	27	69
333	30	30	2	4	.....	21	8	9	4	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	70
169	2	8	4	.....	.....	19	12	6	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
69	4	5	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1,390	78	139	12	398	.....	333	205	79	49	6	5	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	73
3,476	980	1,658	150	672	3	718	349	315	84	43	59	39	7	.....	6	1	27	74
118	3	7	.....	2	.....	15	7	5	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
109	23	55	2	17	1	29	17	9	3	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	7	76
86	39	28	2	62	.....	32	5	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

TEXAS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	610,193	371,004	37,814	77,281	124,094	177,098	286,578	119,807	21,581
2	Agricultural laborers	111,469	61,058	6,486	8,372	35,553	78,672	25,176	5,686	1,395
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	263,548	184,305	9,297	21,363	48,583	38,795	138,875	71,135	14,052
4	Gardeners florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,050	340	64	405	241	129	377	407	135
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen	1,050	680	33	69	268	273	613	148	11
6	Miners	895	200	54	444	197	208	568	109	11
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	17,626	9,880	2,127	5,147	472	4,671	9,341	3,038	451
8	Wood choppers	1,038	367	42	118	511	208	492	260	56
9	Clergymen	3,354	2,091	87	310	866	98	1,728	1,157	355
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	886	677	81	122	6	162	474	203	47
11	Lawyers	3,532	3,256	171	113	12	319	2,125	932	142
12	Officials (government)	2,808	2,287	237	248	36	268	1,602	798	118
13	Physicians and surgeons	4,340	3,960	151	175	54	250	2,330	1,378	356
14	Professors and teachers	4,522	3,070	173	318	961	1,150	2,647	622	77
15	Barbers and hairdressers	1,891	629	137	309	816	510	1,186	165	11
16	Bartenders	1,575	776	273	374	152	440	578	135	8
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,962	1,248	198	304	212	404	1,205	297	28
18	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,304	921	77	251	55	37	547	607	117
19	Laborers (not specified)	41,448	11,458	3,084	10,682	16,224	13,659	19,058	6,681	1,050
20	Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,247	1,117	284	728	118	192	1,580	438	24
21	Servants	8,329	1,185	471	1,301	5,372	4,012	3,079	861	164
22	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,405	1,037	84	219	65	178	832	304	24
23	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	4,578	3,769	353	391	65	630	2,722	1,057	122
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,571	1,177	168	218	8	119	908	442	85
25	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,069	332	189	503	45	269	534	230	28
26	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	13,005	9,199	2,033	1,624	149	6,055	5,597	1,093	110
27	Commercial travelers	1,442	1,077	170	190	5	146	970	265	8
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	7,109	3,501	458	1,011	2,079	1,974	3,636	1,185	114
29	Foremen and overseers	1,072	549	115	355	53	102	734	219	7
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,791	1,096	96	162	437	165	951	293	42
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	18,677	12,498	1,718	4,164	297	1,895	11,584	4,552	529
32	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,359	456	158	151	594	655	546	123	18
33	Salesmen	5,304	3,897	747	633	27	2,302	2,505	413	32
34	Steam railroad employés	16,218	8,585	1,452	3,521	2,658	4,202	9,240	1,736	71
35	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,111	924	127	56	4	518	545	27	1
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,440	2,549	454	900	537	597	2,283	1,272	244
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,215	335	94	701	85	116	578	441	73
38	Brick makers, potters, etc	990	331	48	115	496	359	469	137	10
39	Butchers	2,090	906	413	597	174	542	1,155	317	28
40	Carpenters and joiners	13,252	9,033	1,059	2,213	947	1,625	7,299	3,615	503
41	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,253	666	91	166	330	495	591	134	9
42	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,186	696	227	276	7	322	549	272	40
43	Machinists	1,891	1,196	245	409	41	380	1,025	398	39
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	2,017	1,276	238	471	32	116	1,133	584	69
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	2,973	1,286	305	1,084	298	403	1,644	762	115
46	Millers (flour and grist)	1,023	750	97	142	34	128	561	294	35
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,898	1,906	360	493	133	719	1,582	564	40
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,997	1,482	287	206	22	1,046	769	154	14
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	4,262	2,141	95	145	1,881	1,578	2,189	430	24
50	Tailors	812	147	79	586	20	150	391	201	60
51	Tinners and tinware makers	821	426	190	177	19	260	421	114	20
52	FEMALES (a)	86,015	20,734	4,908	7,652	46,721	36,757	29,479	16,381	2,557
53	Agricultural laborers	18,084	557	857	886	15,784	12,580	4,062	1,211	158
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	15,803	9,481	369	1,045	4,968	1,270	5,869	7,439	1,120
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	193	128	28	36	1	21	74	75	21
56	Actors	133	78	18	10	27	75	47	3	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art	162	136	10	7	9	98	44	18	1
58	Musicians and teachers of music	891	743	79	57	12	489	306	83	4
59	Officials (government)	145	127	10	8	.....	50	58	34	2
60	Professors and teachers	4,439	3,275	355	297	512	2,547	1,507	332	27
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,171	778	90	172	131	38	650	437	32
62	Hotel keepers	330	246	16	51	17	7	166	144	13
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,465	711	93	231	428	375	635	380	56
64	Laborers (not specified)	1,878	195	69	209	1,405	814	691	296	62
65	Laundresses	10,724	595	208	807	9,114	3,293	4,913	2,028	262
66	Nurses and midwives	491	179	47	112	153	201	167	113	8
67	Servants	20,984	3,810	1,216	2,379	13,579	11,046	6,422	2,594	613
68	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	115	94	7	8	6	36	46	26	4
69	Bookkeepers and accountants	132	103	23	5	1	90	37	5	.....
70	Clerks and copyists	448	312	96	34	6	315	119	14	.....
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	406	136	49	206	15	32	189	142	37
72	Saleswomen	341	210	104	25	2	232	96	11	.....
73	Stenographers and typewriters	142	103	33	6	.....	107	35	.....	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators	132	85	38	5	4	93	34	4	.....
75	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	242	171	35	27	9	143	49	35	14
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	6,207	3,947	983	852	425	2,437	2,896	769	84
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	155	121	26	8	.....	116	31	7	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
220,560	355,606	23,656	1,371	126,339	37,981	65,235	40,668	20,170	4,397	24,516	5,399	7,056	1,600	84	2,377	442	36,821	1
90,135	17,710	3,306	318	34,680	7,269	17,700	11,374	5,448	878	2,310	121	308	63	3	310	23	5,224	2
38,054	214,151	10,904	439	53,648	9,112	18,487	13,849	3,809	829	11,043	696	1,318	244	14	806	133	7,222	3
286	650	108	6	238	76	85	37	38	10	103	28	68	5	.....	19	3	125	4
471	527	48	4	235	9	247	187	57	3	12	4	11	9	.....	5	1	27	5
416	439	36	4	293	311	229	129	75	25	22	14	65	5	.....	4	.....	324	6
8,275	8,631	688	32	4,275	5,313	1,265	558	589	118	247	146	345	48	1	34	6	4,359	7
393	563	77	5	503	101	247	149	85	13	9	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	106	8
337	2,802	205	10	68	26	110	53	43	14	136	25	49	11	1	12	1	109	9
374	469	42	1	.....	1	87	39	31	17	39	11	36	11	2	5	2	16	10
910	2,496	139	7	.....	3	48	20	20	8	22	20	36	14	.....	4	.....	17	11
676	2,003	126	3	19	26	100	32	48	20	73	46	42	15	1	5	3	64	12
747	3,322	255	16	4	11	61	27	23	11	63	12	42	10	.....	3	1	47	13
2,016	2,328	161	17	.....	27	1,440	611	634	195	100	21	37	15	.....	1	3	109	14
688	1,144	53	6	172	95	126	71	40	15	91	3	16	13	.....	.....	3	190	15
915	617	39	4	56	27	165	80	61	24	168	35	44	7	.....	10	3	107	16
744	1,134	78	6	15	137	251	128	88	35	71	46	90	20	1	23	3	47	17
109	1,147	44	4	48	17	42	23	15	4	94	44	32	13	1	7	2	61	18
19,978	19,559	1,769	142	17,638	9,046	8,600	4,447	3,460	693	907	844	459	86	3	178	40	8,288	19
628	1,532	82	5	112	70	80	46	34	0	327	75	54	18	2	9	2	254	20
5,726	2,234	334	35	2,907	724	730	426	238	66	288	54	111	18	3	45	4	880	21
572	754	74	5	52	24	120	70	35	15	50	71	35	7	.....	12	2	45	22
1,352	3,020	196	10	15	9	275	102	147	26	123	43	101	34	2	6	6	72	23
394	1,107	70	.....	35	17	36	13	15	8	68	33	49	17	2	3	1	45	24
679	345	43	2	90	31	65	32	25	8	113	74	65	18	3	87	18	131	25
8,304	4,407	260	25	146	84	798	376	336	86	519	111	376	74	2	43	10	490	26
511	886	42	3	2	.....	76	46	21	9	82	17	33	12	.....	4	1	42	27
2,656	4,083	253	17	1,807	636	934	528	287	49	191	78	75	18	3	33	6	619	28
325	710	35	2	56	10	69	45	13	11	40	176	64	18	.....	18	3	37	29
848	874	63	6	286	28	132	75	42	15	47	23	34	7	.....	8	1	43	30
4,334	13,577	730	36	645	553	501	224	206	71	1,558	216	361	87	5	56	23	1,892	31
720	600	36	3	227	39	101	46	38	17	61	6	25	3	.....	4	2	51	32
3,321	1,863	115	5	39	83	368	192	136	40	223	37	64	16	1	24	3	267	33
9,511	6,280	394	33	2,381	1,090	1,941	1,173	612	156	506	1,092	464	170	5	112	9	1,202	34
710	391	10	.....	.....	2	86	51	21	14	8	6	15	20	.....	1	.....	8	35
956	3,224	249	11	410	179	435	235	151	49	401	71	114	33	1	44	13	226	36
323	790	96	6	174	234	108	51	41	16	270	33	41	8	2	23	6	320	37
443	507	38	2	334	92	265	145	95	25	21	9	14	6	1	.....	1	93	38
801	1,218	63	8	189	153	153	85	52	16	281	5	61	11	.....	7	4	228	39
3,945	8,448	826	33	723	471	3,134	1,715	1,132	287	850	142	379	110	10	131	26	600	40
664	551	37	1	256	23	463	237	215	11	80	22	48	9	.....	14	.....	44	41
480	638	67	1	15	45	86	44	27	15	135	17	19	6	1	5	3	70	42
766	1,052	67	6	40	32	197	113	58	26	120	40	146	26	1	12	4	61	43
456	1,453	104	4	37	24	133	84	41	13	155	79	111	33	.....	10	9	75	44
1,071	1,728	162	12	287	351	701	317	319	68	264	167	234	38	1	41	6	337	45
229	747	44	3	39	11	106	64	30	12	74	7	26	7	.....	1	2	25	46
1,277	1,480	130	11	80	54	663	352	252	61	189	39	122	26	.....	24	4	95	47
1,324	634	38	1	5	28	197	104	65	28	67	16	52	15	.....	2	1	54	48
1,784	2,328	139	11	1,254	36	1,238	912	287	39	36	11	26	13	3	4	2	52	49
312	459	40	1	71	149	58	36	13	9	231	22	46	4	.....	38	4	222	50
383	395	37	6	22	29	93	58	29	6	72	13	28	3	.....	8	.....	53	51
38,754	16,379	29,295	1,587	36,174	4 755	8,837	4,339	3,661	837	2,402	538	485	109	3	322	14	3,866	52
11,714	3,461	2,652	257	10,651	893	3,327	1,778	1,408	141	393	1	5	2	.....	2	.....	511	53
1,124	2,119	12,288	272	5,782	592	697	359	312	26	594	46	44	5	.....	33	1	323	54
28	23	139	3	39	47	3	1	.....	2	3	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	55
77	42	11	3	8	2	14	6	7	1	.....	1	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	56
116	29	15	2	1	2	18	5	7	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	57
606	155	118	12	3	.....	162	47	82	33	22	4	9	8	.....	.....	.....	14	58
69	31	44	1	.....	.....	9	5	2	2	1	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	59
3,563	484	363	29	.....	12	1,293	432	566	295	42	90	41	18	.....	2	.....	108	60
68	246	817	40	131	28	12	3	4	5	54	53	23	7	1	4	.....	30	61
15	81	226	8	22	3	3	2	1	.....	19	11	6	3	.....	2	.....	10	62
506	312	613	34	533	133	37	19	16	2	50	20	21	6	.....	19	1	121	63
763	462	593	60	1,174	220	279	133	121	25	11	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	197	64
2,843	3,437	4,129	315	7,002	681	679	383	249	47	59	36	12	6	.....	26	.....	689	65
182	109	187	13	132	52	79	33	37	9	26	21	17	8	.....	6	.....	36	66
12,122	3,851	4,627	384	9,945	1,428	1,446	770	529	147	772	142	144	15	1	208	7	1,115	67
50	27	37	1	5	3	10	3	5	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	68
109	12	10	1	.....	.....	13	6	7	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	69
374	35	35	4	4	1	20	10	9	4	14	2	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	70
59	113	224	10	71	64	13	12	1	.....	82	17	7	1	.....	2	.....	97	71
283	34	21	3	4	2	23	9	8	6	7	2	9	1	.....	.....	.....	6	72
128	5	9	.....	.....	.....	12	6	2	4	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
106	19	5	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	74
139	44	56	3	34	2	51	36	13	2	13	3	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3	75
3,266	1,002	1,820	119	514	525	564	249	248	67	184	55	89	23	1	12	4	484	76
133	17	4	1	.....	2	12	1	9	2	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

UTAH.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	59,825	18,374	16,013	24,259	1,179	15,573	29,707	11,435	2,860
2	Agricultural laborers	4,430	1,191	2,211	975	53	2,919	1,140	257	106
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	11,854	3,429	2,903	5,471	51	1,278	5,562	3,779	1,207
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	505	74	63	326	42	62	143	163	137
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	291	114	108	69	.....	77	146	33	5
6	Miners	3,638	821	639	2,173	5	641	2,121	747	77
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,409	851	1,064	486	8	1,007	1,107	261	26
8	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	280	146	56	77	1	61	176	36	7
9	Lawyers	315	209	47	59	.....	19	193	87	16
10	Officials (government)	261	114	51	96	.....	24	136	90	11
11	Physicians and surgeons	226	138	24	61	3	10	108	78	29
12	Professors and teachers	318	115	141	62	.....	89	199	26	4
13	Barbers and hairdressers	216	71	66	72	7	61	132	20	1
14	Bartenders	236	87	66	83	.....	61	154	20	.....
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	413	130	89	194	.....	66	248	88	9
16	Hotel and boarding house keepers	158	71	25	56	6	9	82	61	6
17	Laborers (not specified)	8,465	2,382	2,328	3,582	173	2,978	4,071	1,085	302
18	Launderers	233	20	8	17	188	36	164	29	3
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers	311	108	68	128	7	22	223	61	3
20	Servants	967	231	185	282	269	3[illegible]	486	88	4
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	149	47	36	65	1	9	91	38	11
22	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	1,035	668	206	181	.....	111	747	176	19
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	305	223	69	102	1	14	235	126	16
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,110	867	703	536	4	873	1,013	168	24
25	Commercial travelers	151	97	25	29	.....	13	113	23	1
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,565	509	665	395	5	[illegible]	708	141	7
27	Foremen and overseers	159	23	24	107	.....	8	110	41	.....
28	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	162	67	39	53	3	33	89	23	2
29	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,891	674	580	816	21	208	1,486	515	64
30	Messengers, packers and porters	210	53	90	56	2	143	49	17	1
31	Salesmen	544	193	208	141	2	227	269	43	3
32	Steam railroad employés	1,980	536	457	779	148	416	1,318	231	10
33	Apprentices	160	54	97	48	.....	162	7	.....	.....
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	837	223	194	418	2	122	441	211	63
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	482	32	34	416	.....	45	164	184	89
36	Brick makers, potters, etc	440	157	95	188	.....	193	196	41	5
37	Butchers	344	62	119	162	1	76	203	54	10
38	Carpenters and joiners	2,992	1,139	573	1,276	1	456	1,674	680	177
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	256	20	40	196	.....	62	104	61	27
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	212	42	86	84	.....	61	107	30	14
41	Machinists	392	133	102	157	.....	104	199	77	9
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	578	210	130	238	.....	40	367	150	19
43	Marble and stone cutters	238	52	44	141	1	45	136	42	15
44	Masons (brick and stone)	972	188	120	592	2	175	585	221	69
45	Millers (flour and grist)	232	65	56	111	.....	36	119	68	18
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	625	198	124	303	.....	171	316	113	20
47	Plasterers	222	49	49	124	.....	40	128	45	8
48	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	168	45	79	43	1	81	77	9	1
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	349	125	104	120	.....	143	163	35	5
50	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	151	52	53	46	.....	50	75	25	1
51	Tailors	308	24	13	270	1	34	126	118	29
52	FEMALES (a)	7,076	1,667	2,591	2,746	72	3,954	1,911	935	257
53	Agricultural laborers	32	5	19	8	.....	28	2	.....	2
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	486	135	45	305	1	4	150	266	66
55	Actors	37	18	14	5	.....	24	13	.....	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music	82	33	38	11	.....	52	27	2	1
57	Officials (government)	36	17	8	11	.....	10	14	8	4
58	Professors and teachers	486	226	204	56	.....	255	191	36	4
59	Boarding house keepers	105	40	12	52	1	4	64	34	3
60	Hotel keepers	39	17	5	16	1	3	18	17	1
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	181	48	47	83	3	69	66	34	12
62	Laborers (not specified)	64	20	10	33	1	27	23	8	4
63	Laundresses	217	28	28	151	10	61	88	56	11
64	Nurses and midwives	187	43	21	123	.....	17	43	95	32
65	Servants	2,667	434	1,108	1,077	48	2,117	397	113	26
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	31	27	.....	4	.....	9	14	7	1
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	31	15	13	3	.....	23	7	1	.....
68	Clerks and copyists	211	48	126	37	.....	151	49	10	1
69	Merchants, dealers and peddlers	66	13	8	44	1	3	28	29	6
70	Saleswomen	92	19	48	25	.....	72	15	3	1
71	Stenographers and typewriters	39	24	11	4	.....	24	15	.....	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	54	17	32	5	.....	36	17	1	.....
73	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	37	1	10	26	.....	27	6	2	2
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	145	17	35	93	.....	51	22	42	30
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,389	326	631	428	4	716	570	117	25
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	58	14	34	10	.....	53	5	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	40	5	7	28	.....	15	15	6	4

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

UTAH.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
25,055	33,049	1,520	201	2,892	1,924	13,326	5,710	6,467	1,149	1,274	1,499	12,155	671	19	3,348	3,681	2,418	1
3,321	1,028	68	3	282	119	1,315	487	770	58	20	10	442	3	.....	164	264	81	2
1,450	10,035	340	29	598	251	1,997	867	1,037	93	66	77	3,026	108	1	652	1,367	211	3
122	350	29	4	53	54	148	30	92	26	13	6	205	5	.....	40	41	58	4
150	134	7	.....	7	1	107	26	73	8	5	4	30	3	.....	12	8	7	5
1,880	1,612	131	15	225	122	891	441	354	96	89	447	1,066	62	6	158	37	307	6
1,271	1,092	41	5	91	27	458	242	197	19	10	16	241	17	5	62	107	33	7
141	123	8	.....	.....	.....	41	21	16	4	15	2	36	7	.....	3	2	12	8
82	223	9	1	.....	.....	5	1	4	.....	4	5	38	3	.....	3	3	3	9
47	203	11	.....	2	.....	8	1	4	3	4	6	55	3	.....	6	17	5	10
53	158	10	5	1	2	9	2	5	2	4	4	38	5	.....	1	4	7	11
120	192	5	1	.....	.....	86	56	19	11	5	3	35	2	.....	2	8	7	12
93	121	.....	2	3	4	24	11	9	4	20	5	26	2	.....	10	.....	11	13
122	110	1	3	1	.....	21	8	11	2	10	9	40	2	1	13	2	6	14
132	264	15	2	7	1	92	36	46	10	6	11	144	10	.....	14	7	2	15
25	125	7	1	4	3	6	3	2	1	8	8	22	2	1	5	8	5	16
4,575	3,671	181	38	794	505	3,414	1,403	1,754	254	192	266	1,452	53	3	712	624	420	17
192	39	2	.....	85	151	10	4	3	3	1	1	6	.....	.....	2	1	193	18
90	213	8	.....	2	.....	12	11	1	.....	18	18	55	8	.....	11	8	14	19
724	232	10	1	92	153	88	41	31	16	35	20	118	8	.....	36	43	242	20
22	119	8	.....	4	.....	17	6	7	4	4	8	39	2	.....	5	3	4	21
397	627	28	3	.....	.....	31	20	8	3	23	12	81	22	.....	19	14	10	22
116	258	19	2	1	3	9	3	3	3	10	10	50	16	.....	2	7	8	23
1,256	815	32	7	4	5	143	64	56	23	20	22	359	25	.....	48	28	26	24
64	85	2	.....	1	.....	4	2	1	1	6	3	12	3	.....	2	1	2	25
846	692	21	6	51	6	472	211	224	37	13	16	242	5	.....	38	60	19	26
32	124	3	.....	.....	1	10	5	4	1	.....	29	57	1	.....	10	9	1	27
94	66	2	.....	1	.....	19	8	7	4	3	9	24	4	.....	6	5	2	28
485	1,350	50	6	26	25	79	30	43	6	86	36	474	20	1	65	79	91	29
147	60	3	.....	5	.....	38	18	12	8	8	6	32	1	.....	5	2	2	30
299	230	11	4	2	3	38	18	13	7	14	6	75	6	.....	17	14	11	31
1,013	930	23	5	115	133	268	160	93	15	38	97	396	32	.....	79	87	219	32
162	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	9	20	10	1	.....	20	2	.....	4	9	2	33
217	590	26	4	31	25	168	75	72	21	19	19	208	12	.....	77	70	13	34
78	371	30	3	30	35	77	23	34	20	14	6	194	4	.....	116	65	17	35
282	148	8	2	22	14	242	70	150	22	8	12	80	5	.....	31	38	14	36
119	213	12	.....	3	3	39	19	13	7	24	7	169	4	.....	3	9	6	37
1,020	1,845	116	11	71	91	1,066	518	443	105	61	29	533	63	.....	300	226	64	38
91	159	6	.....	15	15	44	21	8	15	10	2	99	1	.....	56	15	14	39
92	115	2	3	2	1	17	7	8	2	3	2	51	2	.....	13	10	5	40
171	213	6	2	2	.....	75	40	24	11	8	5	104	7	.....	20	5	8	41
126	433	15	4	3	5	88	39	39	10	13	15	147	20	.....	17	17	9	42
103	126	4	.....	6	1	95	41	39	15	9	11	88	3	.....	12	10	8	43
358	579	29	6	39	23	456	185	235	36	39	32	305	12	.....	87	91	26	44
42	185	3	2	.....	6	41	11	22	8	7	5	50	6	.....	9	32	2	45
284	326	12	3	20	9	249	115	102	32	25	8	160	8	.....	56	28	18	46
61	158	3	.....	6	1	123	49	62	12	1	1	92	3	.....	9	14	4	47
107	59	2	.....	3	.....	32	18	13	1	1	3	27	2	.....	3	2	5	48
188	156	5	.....	1	.....	45	20	21	4	6	4	80	6	.....	10	7	7	49
63	83	5	.....	7	4	60	19	37	4	2	.....	22	.....	.....	11	9	2	50
85	202	20	1	20	32	41	12	22	7	35	4	63	6	.....	100	38	24	51
4,813	905	1,211	147	415	215	752	289	342	121	125	83	1,202	43	1	566	402	101	52
28	1	3	.....	1	.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	4	1	53
10	112	347	17	59	10	4	3	1	.....	2	.....	201	6	.....	30	60	6	54
27	6	1	1	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
66	13	1	2	.....	.....	15	5	9	1	1	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
12	7	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	1	.....	1	1	.....	57
415	43	24	4	.....	.....	139	71	39	29	2	13	18	2	.....	6	4	6	58
8	42	49	6	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	6	4	26	2	.....	11	1	2	59
7	13	15	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
104	31	42	4	26	15	17	9	7	1	2	2	32	.....	.....	19	23	5	61
35	13	11	5	6	3	20	8	12	.....	.....	1	17	.....	.....	7	8	.....	62
88	31	92	6	45	18	25	10	13	2	9	5	59	1	.....	35	32	11	63
34	42	99	12	.....	9	30	8	17	5	6	12	73	.....	1	10	14	7	64
2,385	129	127	26	218	100	231	87	110	34	70	25	378	10	.....	322	199	80	65
13	8	8	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	66
23	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	67
172	19	13	7	1	.....	13	7	4	2	2	2	20	.....	.....	5	7	1	68
6	24	35	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	28	.....	.....	8	3	3	69
78	7	6	1	.....	.....	8	2	3	3	2	1	15	1	.....	1	4	1	70
34	1	1	3	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
39	10	3	2	.....	.....	9	5	2	2	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
32	2	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	2	1	1	73
61	20	61	3	18	20	15	6	6	3	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	28	35	1	74
907	258	191	33	13	14	164	50	88	26	8	4	268	8	.....	56	67	17	75
55	3	.....	.....	1	2	7	2	3	2	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	76
21	9	10	.....	3	4	7	3	2	2	2	.....	13	1	.....	5	6	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 126.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

VERMONT.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	108,804	71,467	16,473	20,493	371	25,433	43,931	28,561	10,467
2	Agricultural laborers	18,012	12,283	3,310	2,338	81	3,452	5,768	1,940	814
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	34,310	27,287	3,057	3,984	32	2,018	12,305	13,188	6,407
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	279	123	50	126	.....	30	97	97	55
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	592	260	58	271	3	184	273	111	14
6	Miners and quarrymen	2,291	515	512	1,171	3	764	1,052	331	46
7	Clergymen	614	443	42	129	.....	10	273	243	87
8	Lawyers	457	385	51	21	.....	23	201	169	69
9	Officials (government)	355	294	28	33	.....	18	132	149	26
10	Physicians and surgeons	614	531	34	48	1	22	318	195	76
11	Professors and teachers	337	295	26	16	.....	111	159	33	4
12	Barbers and hairdressers	342	140	88	87	27	87	202	47	2
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	572	312	110	147	3	104	327	126	13
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	344	273	34	37	.....	12	148	144	39
15	Laborers (not specified)	9,244	4,122	1,908	3,136	78	2,695	3,951	1,907	696
16	Servants	677	361	158	122	36	389	225	43	17
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	232	127	26	79	.....	28	93	100	11
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	505	422	32	50	1	60	204	203	38
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	453	313	59	81	.....	11	202	149	58
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,291	1,675	436	176	4	1,146	858	229	48
21	Commercial travelers	286	228	32	26	.....	22	167	95	2
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,403	1,533	446	411	10	568	1,306	442	62
23	Foremen and overseers	221	93	40	88	.....	25	130	60	6
24	Hostlers	341	207	77	51	6	172	122	32	5
25	Livery stable keepers	194	155	23	16	.....	12	103	66	13
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,157	2,463	289	404	1	234	1,662	1,080	231
27	Salesmen	801	604	146	51	.....	354	331	97	10
28	Steam railroad employés	2,594	1,311	579	702	2	688	1,424	428	46
29	Apprentices	361	159	143	59	.....	318	42	.....	.....
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,863	958	317	611	.....	220	821	642	178
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	550	246	61	239	4	57	146	209	136
32	Butchers	339	238	51	50	.....	50	195	81	12
33	Butter and cheese makers	192	150	27	15	.....	56	108	25	2
34	Carpenters and joiners	3,912	2,823	449	615	5	523	1,670	1,540	366
35	Coopers	254	167	45	42	.....	52	107	61	34
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,650	663	485	501	1	773	641	203	33
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	288	198	31	58	1	28	111	114	34
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	719	333	209	175	2	165	386	141	27
39	Machinists	1,076	650	216	210	.....	238	539	248	48
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,102	900	77	125	.....	51	503	455	89
41	Marble and stone cutters	2,977	821	777	1,376	3	943	1,578	367	69
42	Masons (brick and stone)	809	358	178	273	.....	84	329	287	104
43	Millers (flour and grist)	346	289	33	24	.....	52	156	118	40
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,331	883	243	204	1	235	673	358	60
45	Paper mill operatives	353	128	73	151	1	129	181	41	2
46	Piano and organ makers and tuners	311	229	34	48	.....	61	154	83	13
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	709	184	76	48	1	116	136	51	5
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	2,326	1,082	373	868	3	891	1,036	292	30
49	Tailors	197	77	46	74	.....	30	93	46	28
50	Tinners and tinware makers	319	205	54	59	.....	44	176	89	9
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	639	386	144	107	2	204	289	116	24
52	FEMALES (a)	19,967	12,070	4,889	2,897	111	10,184	6,339	2,601	768
53	Agricultural laborers	78	47	17	14	.....	41	24	7	6
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	563	460	29	72	2	5	92	284	182
55	Artists and teachers of art	60	52	4	4	.....	12	34	13	1
56	Musicians and teachers of music	233	190	23	11	.....	107	103	23	.....
57	Officials (government)	57	51	5	1	.....	13	24	18	2
58	Professors and teachers	2,830	2,286	414	129	1	1,819	891	108	5
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers	148	87	16	45	.....	2	57	76	13
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,339	1,004	176	152	7	300	442	418	170
61	Laborers (not specified)	87	27	27	33	.....	44	25	15	3
62	Laundresses	283	92	63	115	13	49	141	87	6
63	Nurses and midwives	318	256	27	24	1	47	98	138	33
64	Servants	8,056	4,300	2,138	1,537	81	4,966	2,157	695	199
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	135	100	31	4	.....	70	61	3	.....
66	Clerks and copyists	254	164	81	9	.....	176	109	7	1
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	52	37	8	7	.....	7	25	19	1
68	Saleswomen	136	98	35	3	.....	67	58	10	1
69	Stenographers and typewriters	67	58	7	2	.....	43	24	.....	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	40	33	5	2	.....	26	11	2	.....
71	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	64	37	22	5	.....	40	22	2	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,363	419	611	333	.....	965	318	69	14
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,000	1,800	903	291	6	1,061	1,327	501	103
74	Paper mill operatives	74	32	29	13	.....	47	24	3	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	136	83	42	11	.....	73	56	7	.....
76	Tailoresses	204	92	74	38	.....	81	66	39	18
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	30	18	9	3	.....	18	10	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark	Other countries.	
36,046	67,191	5,043	524	9,687	1,629	14,354	7,374	5,403	1,577	492	4,232	3,155	4,737	6,551	516	32	804	1
12,258	4,936	704	114	1,998	137	3,595	1,716	1,595	372	94	313	254	720	786	52	7	104	2
3,961	28,151	2,054	144	1,773	77	792	313	364	115	43	1,252	504	1,0[illegible]	982	20	1	41	3
59	191	27	2	31	4	78	26	45	7	10	51	31	6	23	2	1	2	4
265	299	22	6	138	132	89	45	27	8	.....	4	14	55	126	1	.....	71	5
1,215	915	67	4	201	160	597	479	94	24	8	242	414	154	212	105	.....	36	6
93	497	24	.....	1	3	12	6	3	3	2	20	47	26	16	4	.....	14	7
79	353	23	2	.....	.....	17	9	5	3	1	3	4	8	4	.....	.....	1	8
52	272	31	.....	2	.....	11	7	4	.....	3	6	1	17	6	.....	.....	.....	9
82	495	31	6	1	1	8	2	4	2	1	1	10	19	17	.....	.....	.....	10
213	117	6	1	.....	1	102	65	25	12	2	2	3	6	1	.....	.....	2	11
101	231	8	2	15	2	24	11	10	3	1	6	4	13	60	1	.....	4	12
168	389	31	4	33	2	72	42	21	9	2	41	35	32	56	.....	1	.....	13
29	297	17	1	3	.....	15	5	6	4	.....	5	7	15	19	.....	.....	.....	14
3,477	5,284	425	58	2,186	366	2,824	1,364	1,152	308	50	732	210	5[illegible]	1,[illegible]38	72	5	113	15
519	136	22	.....	52	4	77	28	39	10	6	18	33	[illegible]	23	3	1	9	16
51	171	8	2	24	3	22	12	7	3	1	30	7	2[illegible]	19	.....	.....	2	17
106	372	24	3	2	1	25	14	8	3	.....	8	9	22	10	.....	.....	1	18
98	336	19	.....	6	1	28	14	9	5	2	10	55	9	2	.....	.....	2	19
1,445	779	63	4	7	3	143	72	52	19	4	26	31	69	40	3	.....	3	20
52	222	9	3	.....	.....	18	11	6	1	2	7	4	7	5	.....	.....	1	21
808	1,493	83	19	317	31	297	182	95	20	6	66	42	131	159	6	.....	4	22
42	173	6	.....	23	.....	8	2	6	.....	1	44	10	17	16	.....	.....	.....	23
224	100	15	2	22	.....	41	26	13	2	3	11	4	10	19	1	.....	3	24
26	160	6	2	6	.....	3	1	.....	2	1	4	2	4	5	.....	.....	.....	25
496	2,509	137	15	45	13	94	39	41	14	45	64	51	77	105	.....	.....	64	26
459	327	13	2	2	.....	84	50	27	7	3	4	7	23	11	.....	.....	3	27
977	1,549	59	9	221	82	247	125	80	42	1	232	75	181	143	8	.....	56	28
338	18	.....	5	13	4	60	25	21	14	.....	1	18	17	20	1	.....	2	29
349	1,409	104	4	122	20	188	103	56	29	11	94	62	161	263	12	.....	8	30
102	397	50	1	80	16	96	32	37	27	5	38	16	28	129	2	1	10	31
80	245	13	1	10	.....	30	11	14	5	6	4	2	15	22	.....	.....	1	32
77	112	2	1	.....	1	72	22	47	3	1	1	3	6	4	.....	.....	.....	33
615	3,028	238	31	189	17	1,[illegible]81	549	430	107	3	38	55	197	326	15	3	8	34
63	175	15	1	21	1	30	15	9	6	.....	7	4	6	23	2	.....	.....	35
877	732	37	4	222	65	435	265	108	62	16	94	88	61	205	25	3	10	36
53	212	21	2	2	6	25	8	12	5	1	6	3	15	30	2	.....	2	37
223	469	22	5	53	5	100	63	18	14	5	52	17	28	65	7	1	.....	38
355	656	42	3	20	6	111	70	24	13	6	44	33	53	66	3	1	4	39
150	883	66	3	10	2	42	19	17	6	3	17	38	40	23	1	1	2	40
1,358	1,542	74	3	194	130	614	452	138	24	8	293	464	160	186	99	.....	142	41
103	598	45	3	124	15	328	126	157	45	7	53	56	46	95	10	.....	6	42
61	271	11	3	5	2	26	12	8	6	1	2	3	10	8	.....	.....	.....	43
378	830	54	9	50	11	433	197	198	38	3	18	40	45	93	4	1	.....	44
168	176	8	1	38	28	45	29	11	5	35	50	23	21	19	1	.....	2	45
94	204	12	1	8	3	28	18	7	3	4	12	9	8	2	12	.....	1	46
150	151	7	1	3	.....	49	24	17	8	.....	3	9	12	23	.....	1	.....	47
1,149	1,116	54	7	412	172	411	262	117	32	7	37	136	247	408	17	1	15	48
52	129	15	1	7	4	22	10	8	4	14	16	6	8	26	1	.....	3	49
81	218	17	3	7	1	30	17	10	3	5	16	10	18	14	.....	.....	2	50
251	358	20	10	38	8	115	77	24	14	5	13	3	18	62	5	.....	2	51
14,862	2,276	2,489	340	847	225	3,077	1,442	1,192	443	51	831	309	835	725	98	8	44	52
55	19	3	1	8	.....	14	6	5	3	.....	2	1	6	4	.....	.....	1	53
63	77	415	8	36	3	4	2	.....	2	.....	34	8	19	11	.....	.....	1	54
46	9	4	1	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	55
196	23	8	1	.....	.....	18	6	9	3	.....	1	2	5	3	.....	.....	.....	56
36	11	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
2,679	104	39	8	.....	9	1,099	461	420	116	1	24	10	45	43	.....	.....	6	58
11	43	89	5	4	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	11	9	14	9	2	.....	.....	59
608	253	425	53	49	8	46	21	16	9	1	33	15	67	33	.....	1	2	60
57	15	14	1	18	4	30	17	10	3	1	9	4	9	10	.....	.....	.....	61
83	86	102	12	68	7	34	16	10	8	1	49	16	22	29	.....	1	1	62
149	20	131	18	.....	1	76	25	39	12	.....	5	8	7	4	.....	.....	.....	63
6,330	766	641	119	466	79	865	387	380	98	36	518	170	458	241	88	5	21	64
121	8	3	3	.....	.....	10	3	4	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	65
234	13	6	1	.....	.....	18	8	8	2	.....	1	1	5	1	.....	.....	1	66
27	10	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	67
109	18	8	1	.....	.....	21	10	6	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	4	2	5	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
34	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	70
57	5	1	1	1	1	6	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	71
1,137	137	70	19	156	93	515	307	92	116	5	64	17	34	208	2	1	2	72
1,991	532	404	73	19	13	346	149	151	46	3	59	34	98	92	4	.....	1	73
54	6	11	3	7	.....	11	7	2	2	.....	4	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	74
115	14	4	3	1	.....	21	8	8	5	.....	3	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	75
142	26	34	2	5	2	42	22	14	6	1	8	5	9	15	.....	.....	.....	76
22	5	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

VIRGINIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	445,473	259,202	7,285	9,431	169,555	141,897	181,719	93,138	26,968
2	Agricultural laborers	108,028	50,942	491	277	56,288	62,575	30,236	11,126	3,750
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	131,430	93,747	916	1,364	29,403	12,543	61,041	42,753	14,823
4	Fishermen and oystermen	7,640	3,506	21	30	4,083	2,888	3,547	1,053	135
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	971	264	31	111	565	169	290	362	198
6	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	1,826	719	1	15	1,091	566	860	339	53
7	Miners	3,924	1,811	38	375	1,700	1,659	1,801	406	46
8	Quarrymen	792	198	17	50	527	279	367	136	8
9	Clergymen	2,164	1,311	42	64	747	75	1,084	755	248
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	791	694	30	51	16	259	370	136	23
11	Lawyers	1,649	1,552	35	24	38	140	811	547	143
12	Officials (government)	1,754	1,448	57	127	122	210	808	609	122
13	Physicians and surgeons	1,931	1,825	31	36	39	117	770	806	230
14	Professors and teachers	2,330	1,668	23	40	599	651	1,155	432	89
15	Barbers and hairdressers	983	100	17	31	835	302	523	139	13
16	Bartenders	720	374	92	77	177	215	422	72	7
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,069	1,368	86	94	521	516	1,162	343	36
18	Laborers (not specified)	42,070	11,957	361	569	29,243	15,872	16,957	7,018	1,859
19	Servants	8,390	629	11	45	7,705	5,146	2,187	793	179
20	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,062	836	59	77	90	72	533	395	61
21	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	2,893	2,627	118	89	59	547	1,573	652	98
22	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	887	737	43	41	46	119	451	250	52
23	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	2,455	1,534	32	77	812	707	1,229	415	77
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	10,134	8,788	674	289	383	5,147	3,679	1,111	163
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,084	1,337	59	40	3,648	1,636	2,329	931	133
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,130	339	17	16	758	368	504	203	50
27	Merchants, dealers, peddlers, etc	12,590	10,028	618	1,003	941	1,512	6,990	3,483	563
28	Messengers, packers, porters, etc	1,542	398	41	14	1,086	982	402	128	23
29	Salesmen	2,884	2,489	191	96	108	1,648	972	233	31
30	Steam railroad employés	14,811	6,140	245	778	7,648	5,617	7,693	1,358	73
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	836	784	36	9	7	543	257	24	1
32	Apprentices	964	668	91	19	186	934	26	3	
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	5,287	3,410	176	147	1,554	819	2,240	1,663	541
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,322	1,267	42	164	849	232	832	955	292
35	Brickmakers, potters, etc	1,509	266	11	16	1,213	622	575	244	39
36	Butchers	826	433	83	79	231	200	405	178	39
37	Carpenters and joiners	13,126	10,679	218	212	2,017	2,012	6,367	3,877	810
38	Coopers	935	504	15	13	403	200	391	243	95
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,690	1,161	29	28	462	960	537	164	27
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,519	1,373	219	134	793	814	1,283	365	35
41	Machinists	1,973	1,560	196	156	61	529	992	391	52
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,847	1,507	92	127	121	207	1,003	551	83
43	Marble and stone cutters	789	339	93	189	168	183	387	188	28
44	Masons (brick and stone)	2,708	1,661	91	211	745	544	1,203	734	207
45	Millers (flour and grist)	2,293	2,028	20	33	212	324	996	721	248
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,235	1,826	112	91	206	703	1,010	429	51
47	Plasterers	1,007	455	19	9	524	210	479	272	37
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,164	977	99	44	44	546	459	111	16
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	4,025	1,442	25	17	2,541	1,704	1,861	409	47
50	Tinners and tinware makers	897	698	64	36	99	322	354	111	18
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	5,882	1,290	123	59	4,419	2,883	2,128	734	102
52	FEMALES (a)	106,366	32,516	1,293	760	71,797	59,255	31,017	17,122	4,067
53	Agricultural laborers	9,684	1,306	3	2	8,373	6,260	2,377	873	155
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	6,868	5,067	50	57	1,694	191	1,687	3,712	1,261
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	66	26	1	1	38	6	12	32	16
56	Artists and teachers of art	69	58	4	4	3	36	27	4	2
57	Musicians and teachers of music	286	230	19	8	29	128	128	29	1
58	Officials (government)	93	84	3	3	3	26	41	23	2
59	Professors and teachers	5,155	4,079	160	56	860	2,772	1,888	439	41
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	485	363	18	17	87	11	232	206	35
61	Hotel keepers	78	67	4	2	5	3	32	36	6
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,507	1,496	39	41	931	511	933	785	234
63	Laborers (not specified)	3,102	331	8	6	2,757	1,486	1,030	491	82
64	Laundresses	12,916	518	16	9	12,373	3,287	6,016	2,992	483
65	Nurses and midwives	1,070	222	10	11	827	338	282	298	118
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers	70	7	4	10	49	3	34	33	
67	Servants	47,387	8,167	110	183	38,927	27,582	13,212	5,107	1,174
68	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	671	501	123	22	25	452	186	29	4
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	513	218	48	120	127	39	230	208	32
70	Saleswomen	501	330	130	10	22	351	115	29	4
71	Basket makers	59	54	4		1	40	11	7	1
72	Box makers (paper)	282	237	40	5		235	44	3	
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,510	1,281	32	10	187	975	351	127	56
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	7,900	6,138	258	92	1,412	2,783	3,463	1,390	252
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	104	89	9		6	78	22	3	1
76	Tailoresses	270	209	19	12	30	62	105	77	25
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,479	770	105	32	2,572	1,965	1,157	305	38

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
177,586	251,063	16,348	476	149,554	1,254	57,343	30,700	21,000	4,734	2,160	1,862	2,386	362	15	245	70	2,462	1
69,282	35,807	2,815	104	53,395	29	15,191	8,761	5,376	1,054	73	53	96	7	.....	2	4	44	2
18,690	107,148	6,680	112	39,214	35	5,185	3,223	1,596	366	321	251	533	89	1	8	12	152	3
3,355	4,077	201	7	3,798	.....	2,652	1,548	894	210	5	3	7	.....	.....	2	1	12	4
233	643	93	2	484	2	177	57	99	21	42	19	41	.....	.....	1	.....	8	5
760	980	83	3	914	.....	438	218	205	15	.....	1	7	6	.....	.....	.....	1	6
1,884	1,956	82	2	1,456	208	1,168	736	332	40	4	4	65	.....	.....	2	.....	300	7
324	435	30	3	348	.....	136	92	29	15	1	1	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
299	1,741	120	4	30	.....	35	13	15	7	8	20	21	5	.....	.....	1	12	9
460	310	21	.....	.....	.....	79	42	28	9	5	6	22	5	.....	.....	1	12	10
477	1,083	84	5	.....	.....	27	12	11	4	3	5	12	1	.....	.....	.....	3	11
522	1,130	100	2	147	91	101	25	60	16	5	12	11	1	.....	3	2	94	12
431	1,360	132	8	7	.....	23	11	8	4	6	6	19	4	.....	.....	.....	1	13
1,186	1,059	80	5	.....	1	723	262	305	156	7	6	10	4	.....	2	.....	13	14
439	505	34	5	150	3	35	18	14	3	17	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	10	15
418	280	20	2	51	5	46	17	17	12	16	22	2	1	.....	2	.....	34	16
702	1,310	58	1	360	1	243	130	93	20	8	35	38	6	.....	1	1	8	17
19,330	21,076	1,604	60	22,019	45	11,389	5,839	4,625	925	71	255	73	13	1	15	4	80	18
6,118	2,065	194	13	3,968	6	649	318	265	66	9	10	5	2	.....	3	1	25	19
187	807	66	2	91	1	58	29	19	10	8	45	13	1	.....	1	.....	9	20
1,132	1,653	104	4	16	.....	138	73	48	17	21	17	40	7	.....	.....	.....	4	21
267	589	28	3	44	1	28	16	9	3	5	10	20	2	.....	2	.....	2	22
974	1,409	71	1	730	2	328	167	126	35	8	21	12	9	.....	14	1	20	23
7,026	2,911	188	9	142	3	489	240	182	67	68	32	102	23	3	5	.....	56	24
2,053	2,866	158	7	2,426	2	626	382	204	40	12	19	3	.....	.....	2	.....	4	25
530	554	45	1	484	.....	83	45	29	9	2	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
3,516	8,577	489	8	458	30	268	127	104	37	406	198	139	23	.....	1	1	244	27
1,071	447	24	.....	416	1	146	62	64	20	1	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	5	28
2,157	671	53	3	40	2	165	90	54	21	32	7	26	2	.....	.....	.....	29	29
7,613	6,921	270	7	5,036	540	2,128	1,248	729	151	23	97	45	11	2	37	2	565	30
640	188	7	1	.....	.....	30	12	13	5	.....	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	31
947	15	2	.....	58	.....	100	45	39	16	2	3	12	1	.....	.....	.....	6	32
1,157	3,821	301	8	1,224	27	518	246	200	72	20	42	56	6	.....	4	2	8	33
472	1,637	210	3	552	16	276	141	104	31	70	19	16	2	.....	2	.....	55	34
707	758	44	.....	682	.....	710	238	419	53	2	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35
270	507	40	.....	132	4	48	21	17	10	56	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	36
3,373	9,058	680	15	1,588	5	3,270	1,711	1,278	281	52	29	92	15	1	1	.....	22	37
278	601	55	1	285	1	219	88	106	25	6	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	38
1,010	650	30	.....	532	1	413	224	159	30	6	6	10	3	.....	.....	.....	3	39
1,041	1,398	77	3	566	1	696	553	203	50	22	46	53	4	.....	.....	.....	9	40
746	1,158	68	1	47	2	213	123	73	23	21	20	84	5	.....	5	.....	18	41
458	1,307	80	2	75	4	114	44	53	17	38	19	37	11	.....	7	1	14	42
292	461	34	2	120	50	199	116	61	22	7	39	53	2	2	2	.....	84	43
879	1,699	124	6	532	52	862	391	381	90	16	54	43	2	.....	2	.....	94	44
476	1,680	135	2	353	2	176	82	69	25	14	3	9	4	.....	.....	.....	4	45
955	1,208	68	4	130	.....	595	293	251	51	33	8	29	4	.....	5	1	11	46
299	667	39	2	278	1	307	121	162	24	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	47
669	474	21	.....	11	.....	112	61	41	10	11	4	21	7	.....	.....	.....	1	48
2,076	1,859	87	3	1,804	.....	831	389	217	25	2	2	10	2	1	.....	.....	.....	49
374	423	10	.....	20	.....	125	65	48	12	14	9	7	4	.....	.....	.....	2	50
3,295	2,410	168	9	2,354	1	2,827	947	1,660	220	22	3	12	2	.....	.....	.....	13	51
66,986	16,447	22,430	514	51,916	34	13,871	6,347	5,913	1,581	172	313	180	28	1	11	.....	74	52
7,627	1,295	1,267	35	6,407	.....	1,771	693	947	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53
831	648	5,330	59	2,561	2	97	36	49	12	11	19	18	4	.....	1	.....	4	54
15	14	35	2	38	1	6	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
53	9	6	1	2	.....	7	3	2	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
222	37	25	2	3	.....	52	26	18	8	1	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	57
45	22	25	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	58
4,601	303	246	5	.....	.....	1,938	777	686	475	4	16	24	2	.....	1	.....	10	59
102	99	277	7	76	.....	1	1	.....	.....	6	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	60
11	20	47	.....	6	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
1,423	275	730	23	1,041	2	96	44	37	15	11	14	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
1,859	583	643	17	2,170	.....	797	333	382	82	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
4,307	4,253	4,266	90	9,213	.....	1,316	685	526	105	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
609	144	313	4	516	.....	318	160	115	43	3	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
6	34	30	.....	34	1	4	1	2	1	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
34,980	6,028	6,186	193	26,005	20	3,809	1,991	1,455	363	33	93	34	5	.....	6	.....	18	67
599	36	35	1	8	1	51	27	17	7	4	6	8	1	.....	.....	.....	3	68
83	173	254	3	107	2	15	6	3	6	46	60	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	69
440	23	35	3	13	.....	33	15	13	5	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
49	2	8	.....	9	.....	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
269	5	7	1	1	.....	34	28	.....	6	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1,146	185	174	5	458	.....	472	313	111	48	5	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	73
5,087	1,171	1,602	40	882	.....	885	395	393	97	16	38	27	5	1	1	.....	5	74
93	6	5	.....	4	.....	17	9	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
128	52	89	1	31	.....	61	27	21	13	3	2	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	76
2,156	797	513	13	1,863	1	1,751	639	997	124	.....	10	14	1	.....	.....	.....	7	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

WASHINGTON.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	153,581	72,030	20,073	56,359	5,119	33,265	90,463	25,633	2,795
2	Agricultural laborers	8,173	4,601	1,120	2,181	271	1,154	3,259	650	93
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	27,032	15,507	2,785	8,423	317	2,669	14,552	8,324	1,398
4	Fishermen and oystermen	1,162	214	90	689	169	185	658	252	45
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	542	181	38	247	76	76	266	154	39
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen	4,826	2,013	673	2,110	30	1,135	3,076	547	28
7	Miners	3,105	517	432	1,917	239	494	1,956	590	43
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,026	697	113	200	26	214	572	221	18
9	Wood choppers	1,121	372	139	540	70	272	710	125	8
10	Clergymen	518	309	40	166	3	10	289	175	43
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,109	700	165	242	2	250	729	117	7
12	Lawyers	1,195	946	130	118	1	76	850	231	29
13	Officials (government)	671	411	114	142	4	80	395	192	13
14	Physicians and surgeons	730	514	71	144	7	35	460	199	40
15	Professors and teachers	587	445	55	87	.....	177	352	53	4
16	Barbers and hairdressers	768	336	137	216	79	169	541	55	3
17	Bartenders	965	410	164	383	8	169	715	71	3
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,888	959	308	616	5	376	1,244	247	9
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	869	399	118	346	6	35	530	288	14
20	Laborers (not specified)	24,041	8,538	2,647	11,816	1,040	6,663	14,393	2,522	159
21	Launderers	820	93	30	102	595	174	535	59	2
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,343	483	202	627	31	98	1,006	226	8
23	Servants	4,048	1,132	417	1,267	1,212	1,382	2,271	331	23
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	432	212	65	152	3	57	285	86	3
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	3,353	2,209	449	686	9	378	2,246	667	37
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,242	810	118	278	6	111	734	344	47
27	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,750	548	155	973	74	330	1,117	261	24
28	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,610	2,739	827	1,009	35	1,589	2,309	263	10
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	3,778	2,196	606	961	15	1,092	2,245	373	21
30	Foremen and overseers	385	125	68	192	.....	22	309	61	.....
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	693	377	94	121	11	129	389	78	4
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	5,294	2,698	854	1,656	86	622	3,525	1,038	84
33	Salesmen	1,551	921	257	369	4	525	922	73	3
34	Steam railroad employés	4,827	1,691	698	2,289	149	1,057	3,140	486	11
35	Bakers	412	82	53	273	4	92	252	60	5
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,672	718	221	731	2	221	1,041	354	48
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	477	115	49	312	1	39	262	146	29
38	Brick makers, potters, etc	1,203	572	149	477	5	306	613	98	4
39	Butchers	897	331	195	368	3	213	560	115	8
40	Carpenters and joiners	10,779	5,249	1,340	4,174	16	1,439	6,793	2,256	194
41	Machinists	974	440	187	346	1	215	608	138	10
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,749	825	276	581	7	136	1,159	425	19
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	2,051	786	254	997	14	362	1,355	345	29
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,897	1,033	289	568	7	413	1,267	209	7
45	Plasterers	742	359	106	270	7	109	505	118	7
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	676	314	189	172	1	313	334	24	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,147	756	201	188	2	479	595	63	4
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	3,734	1,583	506	1,484	161	1,181	2,149	373	10
49	Ship and boat builders	430	137	37	251	5	33	220	132	14
50	Tailors	510	65	39	398	8	82	316	94	14
51	Tinners and tinware makers	402	216	85	101	.....	102	239	58	2
52	FEMALES (a)	11,115	5,230	1,948	3,657	280	5,588	4,287	1,069	117
53	Agricultural laborers	51	19	7	6	19	24	17	9	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	539	311	60	157	11	43	165	280	50
55	Fishermen and oystermen	40	3	.....	.....	37	2	12	14	7
56	Actors	139	98	25	16	.....	74	64	1	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art	102	64	20	17	1	49	45	8	.....
58	Musicians and teachers of music	220	141	46	33	.....	121	87	10	.....
59	Physicians and surgeons	38	32	4	2	.....	2	22	14	.....
60	Professors and teachers	1,049	722	207	120	.....	502	411	34	3
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers	273	144	38	83	8	17	180	73	2
62	Hotel keepers	76	38	13	25	.....	4	44	28	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	423	194	61	162	6	144	197	71	11
64	Laborers (not specified)	59	25	9	21	4	16	32	9	2
65	Laundresses	374	88	28	203	55	122	193	47	4
66	Nurses and midwives	204	94	21	88	1	29	86	76	12
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	45	27	4	14	.....	5	27	13	.....
68	Servants	4,106	1,322	699	1,972	113	2,650	1,272	154	12
69	Bookkeepers and accountants	103	73	16	14	.....	70	29	4	.....
70	Clerks and copyists	245	148	57	40	.....	178	62	4	.....
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	70	32	11	25	2	12	38	20	.....
72	Saleswomen	156	78	42	36	.....	98	54	3	.....
73	Stenographers and typewriters	147	113	24	10	.....	104	43	.....	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators	56	29	14	13	.....	36	20	.....	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,120	1,173	443	486	18	972	997	140	5
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	96	58	24	14	.....	80	15	1	.....
77	Tailoresses	69	28	13	28	.....	26	33	7	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
86,375	61,961	4,543	702	6,705	5,868	32,368	18,592	10,911	2,865	9,622	5,603	9,597	9,279	1,077	12,709	1,929	10,036	1
6,737	1,162	221	33	387	379	2,275	1,293	787	195	531	146	291	270	53	497	111	450	2
7,740	17,884	1,212	196	917	504	1,215	599	476	140	2,106	938	1,340	1,224	169	1,476	323	802	3
665	451	39	7	281	211	497	119	323	55	30	24	58	35	8	223	24	289	4
273	239	29	1	54	67	68	29	30	9	61	17	66	17	1	20	9	129	5
3,544	1,181	87	14	182	77	1,945	1,205	599	141	152	116	185	804	146	482	46	179	6
1,704	1,291	101	9	313	237	1,314	632	530	152	149	182	999	93	13	88	16	418	7
555	497	40	4	45	25	69	27	33	9	27	32	49	29	8	13	6	37	8
841	549	27	4	113	84	504	315	151	38	71	16	29	118	33	189	7	132	9
93	401	23	1	2	1	14	3	6	5	27	11	48	21	2	20	3	25	10
712	370	22	5	.....	.....	189	112	57	20	18	20	83	61	7	34	3	17	11
420	737	33	5	.....	.....	42	21	14	7	17	14	31	40	1	5	.....	10	12
244	391	30	6	.....	.....	30	12	12	6	12	17	39	36	2	24	3	9	13
195	509	29	9	4	4	20	8	10	2	16	12	32	52	3	8	3	20	14
352	220	10	5	.....	1	174	69	74	31	12	10	20	31	.....	3	1	10	15
392	352	20	4	16	12	79	55	19	5	75	8	25	39	16	14	5	47	16
676	254	24	11	10	11	126	61	56	9	133	27	32	60	12	61	9	50	17
1,031	796	52	9	17	6	421	257	132	32	72	89	190	112	8	101	7	39	18
187	612	34	6	9	5	30	15	13	2	61	37	53	81	8	53	17	38	19
17,994	5,473	526	48	2,064	1,930	8,392	5,056	2,687	649	1,455	1,454	1,225	1,198	165	4,135	508	2,511	20
597	218	4	1	261	336	47	25	15	7	15	5	10	8	1	37	1	612	21
547	741	48	7	17	10	39	21	12	6	206	59	70	105	17	73	11	109	22
3,286	661	88	13	481	487	626	401	176	49	225	106	203	182	28	205	40	1,196	23
217	194	18	3	3	5	43	20	16	7	26	28	25	24	.....	33	1	15	24
1,326	1,912	96	19	5	3	100	61	30	18	63	54	159	253	13	74	25	48	25
440	762	34	6	5	8	50	31	13	6	48	24	86	63	3	26	1	27	26
1,270	478	40	2	68	61	287	177	84	26	83	137	182	60	5	317	49	196	27
3,375	1,150	68	8	18	20	461	264	135	62	146	61	206	275	13	122	28	94	28
2,384	1,294	88	12	89	13	932	591	278	63	120	82	141	320	33	164	41	48	29
170	201	13	1	2	2	48	36	9	3	11	65	20	36	2	38	7	13	30
368	214	18	3	4	1	56	34	17	5	11	18	28	43	2	7	6	8	31
1,898	3,236	137	23	68	53	195	112	63	20	436	132	287	367	23	182	36	314	32
1,103	415	30	3	6	1	149	97	36	16	80	26	71	97	3	52	7	36	33
3,574	1,152	86	15	424	463	1,089	700	306	83	211	476	228	222	18	483	63	598	34
253	144	8	2	13	11	53	27	14	12	133	16	40	25	5	19	8	29	35
728	865	69	10	30	30	347	198	109	40	139	55	136	200	16	121	34	30	36
186	260	27	4	16	21	85	45	22	18	98	35	37	31	6	62	19	24	37
923	256	21	1	37	20	399	207	162	30	92	34	73	41	12	155	15	55	38
483	381	29	4	7	6	129	67	46	16	177	14	54	66	2	16	12	27	39
4,995	5,296	428	60	198	116	4,092	2,394	1,377	321	582	187	673	1,094	90	1,191	160	197	40
523	420	24	7	5	7	197	117	54	26	41	18	123	76	4	51	8	25	41
569	1,105	63	12	5	5	189	118	58	13	65	61	130	183	13	83	16	36	42
1,072	904	65	10	56	40	848	391	376	81	176	125	282	117	16	178	33	72	43
1,072	763	49	13	21	14	654	362	234	58	94	86	137	94	6	162	27	38	44
383	328	29	2	13	1	315	171	121	23	31	39	77	59	3	45	7	9	45
501	160	11	4	2	3	107	73	24	10	24	26	61	27	3	16	7	8	46
801	326	15	5	4	2	150	91	45	14	25	11	54	43	2	30	7	16	47
2,500	1,136	78	20	211	307	1,429	923	421	85	139	68	148	270	35	567	49	331	48
228	172	25	5	19	9	159	100	48	11	11	16	48	73	11	60	3	29	49
278	202	28	2	23	11	55	31	16	8	118	19	44	15	2	129	15	64	50
236	155	10	1	3	4	105	55	36	14	20	5	22	27	1	14	2	10	51
7,461	1,979	1,462	213	471	368	1,264	543	491	230	500	296	461	620	57	1,343	134	296	52
30	12	9	.....	20	19	21	4	11	6	.....	.....	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	53
64	114	338	23	45	20	5	3	1	1	41	33	26	30	3	16	1	10	54
9	22	9	.....	34	26	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	55
58	74	5	2	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	3	.....	7	3	.....	1	.....	1	56
64	29	7	2	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	1	1	4	7	.....	1	2	1	57
152	52	12	4	.....	.....	23	11	6	6	4	.....	8	15	2	2	.....	2	58
6	20	11	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	59
908	112	28	1	.....	.....	308	117	118	73	4	10	21	61	2	4	.....	18	60
37	71	142	23	9	4	4	.....	3	1	10	7	14	18	1	20	3	10	61
4	30	33	9	2	1	2	1	.....	1	4	3	6	7	.....	2	1	2	62
185	136	87	15	21	18	20	8	8	4	20	10	33	24	1	51	6	17	63
30	20	8	1	8	9	14	5	7	2	8	5	.....	4	.....	3	.....	4	64
197	96	69	12	52	35	32	16	13	3	23	15	8	10	5	124	2	17	65
81	37	80	6	.....	3	35	13	13	9	9	10	19	22	9	10	3	7	66
7	23	11	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	1	5	1	.....	2	.....	1	67
3,394	424	240	48	244	207	374	181	138	55	285	162	152	174	10	962	90	148	68
88	8	5	2	.....	.....	10	6	3	1	3	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	69
212	18	11	4	1	.....	32	13	14	5	4	2	6	14	.....	7	7	.....	70
21	27	20	2	7	6	3	1	1	1	6	2	7	1	1	2	.....	6	71
130	18	7	1	.....	.....	14	7	6	1	5	2	6	16	2	4	1	.....	72
130	9	5	3	.....	.....	21	7	8	6	.....	.....	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
44	9	3	.....	.....	.....	8	2	4	2	.....	.....	3	8	.....	.....	1	1	74
1,327	490	259	44	19	14	241	111	95	35	36	21	99	156	17	107	14	36	75
76	18	1	1	.....	.....	22	6	10	6	3	1	4	4	.....	2	.....	.....	76
43	18	8	.....	1	.....	20	11	5	4	7	.....	4	9	.....	5	.....	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

WEST VIRGINIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	202,081	168,639	12,274	9,670	11,498	57,960	89,613	42,248	10,934
2	Agricultural laborers	34,587	31,643	904	226	1,814	22,252	9,512	2,130	574
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	80,434	73,532	2,400	1,610	892	8,826	39,478	25,058	7,406
4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	1,293	1,179	48	56	10	457	652	171	9
5	Miners	9,605	5,523	791	1,375	2,016	3,771	4,542	1,034	118
6	Clergymen	987	815	37	58	77	44	475	347	115
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	360	307	33	17	3	86	181	67	22
8	Lawyers	937	806	58	11	2	66	499	275	85
9	Officials (government)	522	451	41	29	1	49	257	179	33
10	Physicians and surgeons	1,026	948	52	22	4	67	518	317	91
11	Professors and teachers	2,016	1,855	70	20	71	959	919	116	15
12	Barbers and hairdressers	436	111	68	37	220	145	228	55	3
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,160	931	118	75	36	233	649	231	35
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	341	276	22	36	7	8	136	157	36
15	Laborers (not specified)	14,971	10,569	930	1,168	2,304	5,972	6,111	2,210	501
16	Servants	1,339	426	37	26	850	788	387	130	24
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	458	290	73	82	13	58	219	149	29
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	985	797	123	62	3	119	554	246	29
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	334	244	36	46	8	25	176	115	11
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	449	376	41	10	22	98	232	91	26
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,049	2,386	501	132	30	1,507	1,188	270	51
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,408	1,813	219	114	262	774	1,185	369	52
23	Foremen and overseers	332	239	41	48	4	26	224	78	3
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	343	179	41	23	100	93	163	75	9
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,921	3,800	540	553	28	512	2,830	1,309	249
26	Salesmen	1,019	790	175	47	7	479	422	104	9
27	Steam railroad employes	7,228	4,561	544	722	1,401	2,774	3,472	695	45
28	Telegraph and telephone operators	396	336	49	5	6	210	167	12	.....
29	Apprentices	452	314	117	16	5	433	18	1	.....
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,371	1,920	193	161	97	366	1,183	635	176
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	862	651	59	113	39	56	333	356	115
32	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	503	383	50	48	22	258	190	47	6
33	Butchers	478	265	107	99	7	111	240	103	22
34	Carpenters and joiners	5,072	4,560	287	174	51	685	2,652	1,444	264
35	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	465	93	12	22	336	210	163	75	5
36	Coopers	513	381	76	36	20	120	195	140	56
37	Glass workers	776	341	313	121	1	449	279	42	6
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,039	912	635	419	13	723	1,028	250	32
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	355	220	40	38	57	69	196	72	17
40	Machinists	866	568	188	78	2	298	421	129	13
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	818	590	103	115	5	86	454	223	43
42	Marble and stone cutters	497	294	52	135	16	87	278	108	17
43	Masons (brick and stone)	1,212	915	83	149	60	182	592	339	86
44	Millers (flour and grist)	966	910	35	17	4	100	418	333	109
45	Nail and tack makers	328	154	149	25	.....	162	125	40	1
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	936	775	86	55	20	276	454	170	23
47	Porters	390	160	94	126	1	193	163	31	2
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	425	351	57	12	5	212	158	42	9
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	1,890	1,752	88	29	21	704	943	216	13
50	Tailors	332	157	69	104	2	71	118	93	50
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	475	182	202	87	2	179	231	62	1
52	FEMALES (a)	21,707	15,977	2,231	828	2,621	10,929	6,416	3,324	875
53	Agricultural laborers	479	431	10	1	17	366	73	27	13
54	Dairywomen	33	27	4	2	.....	7	19	6	1
55	Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,718	2,486	97	107	28	67	627	1,543	470
56	Artists and teachers of art	64	55	7	2	.....	36	22	4	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music	187	162	17	8	.....	100	82	5	.....
58	Officials (government)	42	38	3	1	.....	13	19	10	.....
59	Professors and teachers	1,911	1,609	230	30	63	1,150	682	91	11
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers	192	126	20	13	3	6	79	69	8
61	Hotel keepers	62	50	1	11	.....	.....	15	40	7
62	House keepers and stewardesses	858	738	43	35	42	301	308	177	65
63	Laborers (not specified)	120	73	11	4	26	60	33	20	5
64	Laundresses	865	328	43	38	456	163	435	200	32
65	Nurses and midwives	154	97	24	8	25	40	33	71	7
66	Servants	9,701	6,850	635	313	1,903	6,541	2,298	601	165
67	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	345	230	104	8	3	225	108	10	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	128	69	26	32	1	16	62	43	7
69	Messengers, packers, and porters	47	15	30	2	.....	39	7	1	.....
70	Saleswomen	151	94	52	5	.....	96	49	2	1
71	Brickmakers, potters, etc	135	54	58	23	.....	123	11	1	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	117	108	8	.....	1	55	29	23	19
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,581	1,904	529	101	37	1,002	1,223	299	42
74	Glass workers	89	45	39	10	.....	76	13	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	47	37	8	2	.....	36	7	3	.....
76	Tailoresses	189	68	104	15	2	86	80	18	5
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	157	51	81	25	.....	136	19	1	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
70,476	125,269	6,915	321	29,912	1,118	47,971	20,555	15,063	3,348	3,575	2,327	1,911	187	15	59	23	1,588	1
25,226	8,594	677	88	7,524	36	7,629	3,828	3,387	414	85	69	34	5	.....	3	2	30	2
8,687	68,872	2,790	85	11,929	119	18,050	14,105	3,140	805	652	533	213	15	.....	1	2	194	3
668	590	32	3	101	2	283	177	96	10	3	5	2	33	9	.....	.....	4	4
4,266	5,125	295	9	2,190	169	4,590	2,834	1,425	331	161	251	740	10	1	2	.....	211	5
139	797	51	.....	5	.....	47	17	22	8	17	21	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
163	180	17	.....	.....	.....	49	24	21	4	2	2	7	3	.....	1	.....	2	7
219	672	42	4	.....	.....	32	22	8	2	2	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
119	374	20	.....	3	.....	36	16	15	5	9	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9
221	760	40	5	1	1	21	12	6	3	10	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	10
1,303	684	24	2	.....	.....	685	165	356	164	6	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	11
187	237	10	2	35	.....	25	13	7	5	30	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	12
368	752	38	2	65	.....	264	153	89	22	21	28	23	1	.....	.....	.....	2	13
27	300	14	.....	8	.....	16	10	6	.....	17	10	3	2	.....	1	.....	3	14
7,098	7,404	410	29	3,735	215	5,585	2,528	2,350	507	481	346	96	10	.....	20	6	200	15
1,027	277	30	5	355	1	152	67	72	13	12	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	8	16
91	344	21	2	48	1	43	21	17	5	20	52	6	1	.....	.....	.....	3	17
305	654	24	2	4	1	83	38	36	9	32	13	11	1	.....	.....	.....	5	18
69	251	14	.....	3	1	21	13	6	2	8	10	23	2	1	1	.....	1	19
145	286	16	2	43	.....	115	41	57	17	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
2,028	953	63	5	27	2	227	117	83	27	43	13	41	8	.....	.....	2	15	21
957	1,336	60	5	375	1	507	318	150	39	37	38	12	3	.....	.....	1	3	22
95	219	18	.....	15	3	26	17	7	2	5	34	2	2	.....	.....	.....	5	23
152	175	16	.....	67	.....	36	17	17	2	13	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1,183	3,566	164	8	81	22	193	103	67	23	260	86	66	14	.....	5	2	120	25
636	364	18	1	2	.....	75	43	21	11	24	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	26
3,746	3,339	128	5	1,457	324	1,064	712	284	68	56	245	36	7	.....	3	.....	375	27
260	134	2	.....	.....	.....	33	18	11	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	28
443	8	.....	1	3	.....	88	47	31	10	8	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	29
473	1,809	87	2	150	5	429	239	144	46	68	47	34	2	.....	.....	1	9	30
129	662	69	2	55	6	155	67	65	23	84	18	4	.....	1	.....	.....	6	31
295	198	10	.....	51	3	127	76	48	3	2	25	17	.....	1	.....	.....	3	32
106	295	16	1	10	6	41	22	13	6	79	3	8	.....	.....	.....	1	8	33
1,130	3,710	221	11	131	9	1,515	769	630	146	102	15	30	7	.....	.....	.....	20	34
287	168	7	1	209	6	151	108	21	22	6	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	9	35
153	331	28	1	54	2	224	75	119	30	31	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	36
500	269	6	1	34	13	430	232	181	47	70	16	16	1	1	2	.....	15	37
892	1,102	42	3	122	17	1,128	653	477	98	147	126	117	3	.....	1	5	20	38
106	237	11	1	46	4	26	18	7	1	20	3	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	39
411	431	24	.....	9	.....	123	82	28	13	24	3	33	4	.....	1	.....	8	40
201	586	30	1	15	2	118	68	43	7	42	27	31	5	.....	2	.....	8	41
180	295	21	1	34	33	200	86	93	21	18	27	13	2	.....	6	.....	69	42
309	841	51	5	76	12	452	187	222	43	62	38	23	1	1	1	.....	23	43
169	743	52	2	42	1	113	64	38	11	9	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	44
191	128	7	2	14	.....	245	58	121	56	15	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
389	522	25	.....	24	1	323	130	161	32	25	9	16	1	.....	.....	.....	4	46
212	173	4	1	5	12	146	102	28	16	48	12	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	47
258	152	13	2	2	1	60	29	21	10	5	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
899	1,036	42	3	215	.....	421	221	153	47	10	4	4	5	.....	.....	.....	6	49
121	194	17	.....	4	4	54	23	23	8	77	9	6	2	.....	.....	.....	10	50
247	217	8	1	2	3	92	57	29	6	83	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	51
15,340	1,915	4,199	253	4,157	50	2,540	1,052	1,113	375	301	362	151	14	1	2	3	54	52
411	47	18	3	172	.....	86	36	45	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
22	2	3	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
188	257	2,215	58	862	4	80	38	37	5	26	57	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	55
52	8	3	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
155	23	9	.....	1	.....	28	13	13	2	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
22	6	13	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,819	80	36	6	.....	1	774	194	405	175	5	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
20	26	114	2	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	5	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
1	13	46	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
559	88	198	13	213	4	47	21	19	7	14	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	62
74	20	25	1	31	1	28	11	14	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	63
337	188	316	24	413	6	76	33	33	5	17	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	64
67	36	48	3	.....	.....	31	6	12	13	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
8,310	635	669	87	2,324	24	738	340	323	75	132	94	51	5	.....	2	1	28	66
322	16	6	1	.....	.....	25	14	9	2	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
41	26	60	1	4	.....	5	2	.....	3	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
44	.....	3	.....	2	.....	25	16	4	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
138	10	2	1	1	.....	12	2	7	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
132	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	48	16	7	2	3	15	.....	1	.....	1	1	71
80	16	20	1	18	.....	29	15	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1,888	342	310	41	80	2	277	128	116	33	21	40	26	7	.....	.....	.....	7	73
83	4	2	.....	2	.....	46	37	6	3	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
40	3	4	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
159	18	11	1	2	1	36	20	9	7	8	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
148	4	4	1	4	5	51	36	9	6	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

WISCONSIN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	495,229	105,419	146,421	241,503	1,886	125,590	228,232	109,402	30,500
2	Agricultural laborers	60,400	10,788	30,565	18,898	149	40,153	15,932	2,863	1,288
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	161,460	35,546	37,325	88,047	542	13,584	73,054	55,593	19,029
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,449	305	229	914	1	132	473	527	317
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	7,808	1,944	1,633	4,160	71	1,956	4,662	1,011	105
6	Miners	3,042	203	686	2,153	.....	713	1,769	429	110
7	Clergymen	2,116	597	329	1,187	3	66	1,163	690	190
8	Lawyers	1,686	999	401	286	.....	84	886	522	189
9	Officials (government)	1,929	684	572	672	1	139	983	664	135
10	Physicians and surgeons	1,733	922	390	415	6	54	986	489	197
11	Professors and teachers	2,409	910	1,045	454	.....	925	1,185	218	41
12	Barbers and hairdressers	1,740	410	779	448	103	738	846	136	17
13	Bartenders	1,453	197	607	643	6	512	841	90	5
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,512	1,027	1,037	1,439	9	593	2,193	657	49
15	Hotel and boarding house keepers	2,066	553	463	1,047	3	55	1,075	792	139
16	Laborers (not specified)	54,398	8,483	11,122	34,495	298	15,328	26,442	9,989	2,346
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	4,173	387	1,254	2,526	6	212	2,764	1,093	97
18	Servants	3,206	585	1,125	1,323	173	1,585	1,281	283	36
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	4,098	1,813	1,125	1,159	1	475	2,249	1,123	231
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,703	368	433	896	6	359	933	355	42
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	11,905	3,556	5,801	2,538	10	6,278	4,625	892	120
22	Commercial travelers	1,714	752	548	413	1	192	1,137	348	27
23	Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	8,217	1,923	2,683	3,571	40	2,248	4,497	1,287	159
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,900	617	636	637	10	577	954	310	48
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	14,920	4,435	4,230	6,247	8	1,383	8,228	4,505	761
26	Salesmen	3,205	960	1,582	722	1	1,549	1,359	253	29
27	Steam railroad employés	10,738	2,882	3,356	4,489	11	2,480	6,675	1,399	91
28	Apprentices	2,125	243	1,365	524	3	2,083	50	2	.....
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	6,285	1,011	1,872	3,399	3	1,019	3,596	1,353	300
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,804	402	801	2,600	1	666	1,684	1,077	366
31	Brewers and maltsters	1,849	34	356	1,459	.....	336	1,217	269	21
32	Butchers	2,955	371	1,135	1,448	1	851	1,625	426	41
33	Butter and cheese makers	1,690	364	731	595	.....	706	887	86	4
34	Carpenters and joiners	17,163	4,193	4,672	8,275	23	2,411	9,374	4,248	1,053
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	1,604	235	487	882	.....	215	792	447	118
36	Coopers	1,913	278	614	1,018	3	431	860	491	129
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,184	307	678	1,198	1	971	813	289	75
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	1,844	319	694	827	4	583	866	335	61
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	3,822	435	1,333	2,050	4	1,259	1,978	516	55
40	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,940	95	352	1,493	.....	100	1,105	391	37
41	Machinists	3,794	861	1,277	1,652	4	1,150	2,012	561	63
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	3,470	1,191	873	1,406	.....	208	1,930	1,132	189
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	5,794	890	1,262	3,630	12	820	3,011	1,542	406
44	Millers (flour and grist)	1,937	535	549	852	1	350	1,002	486	95
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	5,381	1,375	1,937	2,060	9	1,736	2,727	778	117
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,389	607	1,192	578	3	1,308	855	183	27
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	13,507	2,428	2,815	8,246	18	4,747	7,215	1,392	99
48	Tailors	2,980	103	472	2,402	3	601	1,298	830	247
49	Tinners and tinware makers	1,502	213	679	610	.....	688	610	143	23
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,906	156	880	867	3	735	970	187	9
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,670	311	895	1,463	1	1,125	1,133	359	49
52	FEMALES (a)	81,061	16,335	39,837	24,589	300	51,966	19,993	7,013	1,792
53	Agricultural laborers	583	79	325	176	3	420	109	44	9
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	5,244	1,125	510	3,582	27	105	935	3,176	1,019
55	Artists and teachers of art	240	160	62	17	1	96	123	15	3
56	Musicians and teachers of music	843	427	346	63	7	439	358	42	2
57	Professors and teachers	9,298	3,936	4,777	581	4	5,977	3,020	251	15
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	560	184	104	271	1	14	277	216	23
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,807	449	627	723	8	509	766	409	117
60	Laborers (not specified)	475	52	203	211	9	325	90	51	9
61	Laundresses	1,420	154	401	823	42	410	614	337	25
62	Nurses and midwives	807	250	200	356	1	182	296	253	66
63	Servants	33,463	4,201	17,185	11,934	143	26,904	5,404	758	224
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	592	191	358	42	1	398	186	7	1
65	Clerks and copyists	1,992	429	1,346	215	2	1,496	469	21	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	435	95	112	228	.....	52	201	147	34
67	Saleswomen	781	156	574	51	.....	531	238	10	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters	459	224	218	17	.....	352	104	1	.....
69	Apprentices	270	33	174	63	.....	265	5	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	614	72	407	131	4	495	107	7	4
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,827	224	970	632	1	1,443	217	109	54
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	13,919	2,990	8,175	2,725	29	7,871	5,130	785	110
73	Paper mill operatives	356	23	173	160	.....	308	47	1	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	420	120	258	42	.....	340	78	2	.....
75	Tailoresses	1,181	103	666	412	.....	759	347	54	18
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	274	11	145	118	.....	247	23	4	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	237	14	129	94	.....	201	28	4	4

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
188,088	290,243	15,447	1,451	32,927	49,704	76,051	34,836	32,854	8,301	115,780	14,593	16,246	12,595	4,800	42,746	7,159	27,754	1
52,007	6,243	1,090	160	3,859	5,297	8,639	3,758	3,786	1,095	9,254	585	874	497	158	4,609	967	1,956	2
24,917	129,199	6,883	431	14,245	17,284	3,598	1,310	1,246	1,042	42,346	7,368	6,602	2,930	1,037	16,127	2,360	9,222	3
277	1,064	100	8	115	197	245	58	137	50	522	56	138	15	7	39	19	118	4
4,801	2,732	183	27	759	337	2,609	1,618	830	131	453	192	173	1,370	642	1,135	45	150	5
1,561	1,406	67	8	343	642	264	116	110	38	175	174	494	48	30	394	8	830	6
594	1,458	62	2	4	73	51	13	11	27	515	56	227	55	5	126	24	148	7
355	1,257	64	10	.....	1	45	17	13	15	85	42	68	37	3	28	5	18	8
352	1,499	75	3	9	15	126	39	68	19	253	80	92	74	9	89	20	55	9
321	1,308	88	16	6	10	29	9	10	10	165	15	64	76	13	34	7	41	10
1,475	878	48	8	.....	1	759	383	274	102	247	18	37	37	.....	67	6	42	11
850	859	26	5	19	32	89	52	24	13	286	6	18	38	19	37	7	41	12
1,039	385	21	8	36	38	152	82	53	17	216	26	27	70	48	147	18	61	13
1,054	2,368	80	10	95	108	702	339	293	70	592	123	210	144	37	181	45	107	14
146	1,871	48	1	54	31	49	16	22	11	408	78	61	149	67	163	15	103	15
23,877	28,752	1,599	170	7,058	11,222	22,173	9,793	10,291	2,089	15,717	2,040	946	1,852	1,045	6,638	985	5,275	16
618	3,444	100	11	109	180	73	40	22	11	1,450	125	57	139	101	229	45	372	17
2,428	679	84	15	168	163	521	280	197	44	495	67	108	142	69	289	43	114	18
1,025	2,908	146	19	16	38	237	90	114	33	555	78	179	317	12	97	17	104	19
743	911	44	5	72	39	956	220	655	81	127	49	90	84	22	454	32	38	20
7,926	3,806	160	13	18	73	591	290	237	64	1,066	107	308	271	46	398	85	257	21
446	1,217	42	9	2	6	96	47	35	14	219	15	56	49	7	29	5	43	22
3,350	4,663	173	31	475	503	1,676	926	629	121	1,869	238	161	394	145	376	146	213	23
971	850	62	7	58	74	157	84	60	13	283	49	79	64	15	58	42	47	24
2,950	11,438	462	50	226	415	319	130	140	49	3,291	255	579	333	66	667	150	997	25
2,009	1,152	40	4	4	18	208	114	69	25	305	30	52	53	9	181	28	64	26
4,246	6,301	171	20	543	736	1,360	732	501	127	1,923	601	284	292	44	759	117	470	27
2,116	19	.....	.....	23	85	350	146	132	51	335	10	24	10	2	24	9	111	28
1,634	4,431	206	14	194	444	818	481	249	88	1,601	183	292	242	76	534	240	231	29
1,066	2,507	210	21	135	662	510	291	160	59	1,495	112	124	49	44	383	71	322	30
550	1,260	36	3	117	682	200	99	83	18	1,296	2	8	2	.....	10	15	126	31
1,140	1,749	53	13	81	223	253	121	110	22	1,029	18	91	44	25	52	36	153	32
978	693	14	5	12	138	717	168	490	59	133	6	34	35	1	28	14	344	33
4,407	11,978	705	73	478	1,503	7,075	3,218	3,158	699	4,348	183	499	683	203	1,457	222	680	34
370	1,167	61	6	39	141	204	145	43	11	562	19	52	35	12	78	63	61	35
559	1,274	67	13	77	264	443	233	163	47	784	33	26	25	9	31	8	102	36
1,160	962	58	4	94	299	516	240	226	50	633	41	92	28	19	241	26	118	37
774	1,020	43	7	13	122	190	96	65	29	358	18	157	34	12	29	10	260	38
1,585	2,148	79	10	143	474	1,073	620	336	117	977	108	261	67	24	199	95	379	39
574	1,316	47	3	102	615	243	168	48	27	1,136	52	81	24	1	54	24	171	40
1,546	2,173	60	9	52	150	520	332	137	51	766	83	272	83	10	238	51	149	41
537	2,778	139	16	36	83	273	115	124	34	747	50	171	138	20	95	32	144	42
1,382	4,155	238	19	275	889	2,995	867	1,794	334	2,155	181	383	93	40	322	111	343	43
485	1,399	49	4	36	113	209	93	89	27	496	19	130	41	7	63	34	62	44
2,370	2,851	135	25	101	309	2,095	893	1,003	194	1,054	49	186	94	19	357	91	219	45
1,525	817	34	4	11	61	242	108	94	40	352	15	69	36	6	37	4	59	46
7,093	6,166	224	24	1,230	1,454	5,301	2,964	2,021	316	2,662	157	143	631	396	3,209	203	780	47
910	1,942	121	7	129	696	419	212	155	52	1,398	44	87	28	4	292	47	404	48
795	673	27	7	21	83	163	89	52	22	380	5	37	24	4	33	11	116	49
955	914	32	5	19	112	284	186	75	23	687	4	14	19	1	18	9	114	50
1,273	1,349	44	4	109	425	434	279	109	46	1,066	11	41	26	13	104	73	127	51
66,832	4,541	8,822	886	3,597	5,942	9,804	4,268	4,034	1,502	11,875	1,880	1,437	1,065	223	4,655	768	2,536	52
511	49	23	.....	57	83	56	21	28	7	95	7	5	2	5	20	4	38	53
207	571	4,363	103	1,017	1,040	30	8	11	11	1,383	804	394	197	15	561	44	270	54
193	30	15	2	.....	2	28	13	11	4	6	.....	4	2	.....	2	3	.....	55
700	86	42	15	1	2	88	24	51	13	15	3	16	16	1	6	1	5	56
8,908	222	136	32	.....	19	3,259	1,436	1,277	546	211	62	80	112	8	38	6	61	57
46	142	339	33	22	29	5	3	1	1	81	28	38	40	8	51	8	17	58
1,050	241	450	66	122	232	89	48	30	11	275	63	65	44	16	170	32	53	59
382	40	43	1	42	80	86	38	40	8	72	9	15	4	4	66	5	38	60
582	230	517	82	213	263	149	68	67	14	454	84	32	18	9	142	6	73	61
355	158	264	30	.....	100	116	35	55	26	165	31	55	29	5	33	9	31	62
31,667	844	817	135	1,759	2,962	2,537	1,071	1,105	361	6,026	513	344	272	64	3,164	513	1,038	63
558	29	4	1	.....	1	55	21	21	13	12	3	5	19	2	6	.....	4	64
1,887	57	39	9	1	8	102	53	31	15	100	7	19	23	4	24	8	30	65
124	100	193	12	19	50	8	1	4	3	148	24	13	4	.....	7	2	30	66
724	37	19	1	.....	3	49	25	11	13	31	4	4	3	.....	5	.....	4	67
439	9	6	5	.....	.....	54	21	20	13	3	.....	6	4	.....	2	1	1	68
268	2	.....	.....	7	.....	48	8	18	22	33	4	6	1	3	6	1	9	69
586	7	19	2	11	37	100	73	21	6	52	3	7	4	.....	5	2	53	70
1,614	65	131	17	72	189	373	194	125	54	392	21	28	10	7	47	10	117	71
11,543	1,158	963	255	94	349	1,724	697	786	241	1,252	163	259	287	54	388	88	234	72
340	6	8	2	5	33	18	7	8	3	107	1	2	2	6	3	.....	39	73
391	18	6	5	1	3	54	31	14	9	22	1	3	13	.....	.....	.....	3	74
1,011	63	84	18	24	118	188	102	55	31	281	6	9	17	.....	35	7	57	75
261	5	8	.....	5	30	77	51	23	3	42	6	1	1	.....	4	.....	64	76
219	4	13	1	2	30	35	14	17	4	81	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	8	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

WYOMING.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents			10 to 24.	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	28,736	13,599	4,936	9,173	1,025	7,067	17,585	3,772	314
2	Agricultural laborers	1,139	692	198	247	2	562	545	76	15
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,524	1,563	353	597	11	219	1,525	666	91
4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	178	97	29	52	9	62	85	21	.....
5	Miners	3,024	333	313	2,001	377	749	1,844	403	24
6	Quarrymen	71	25	8	38	.....	25	41	5	.....
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	4,134	2,558	603	851	32	1,114	2,495	471	43
8	Clergymen	62	37	5	18	2	7	39	12	4
9	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	125	84	23	18	.....	23	81	20	1
10	Lawyers	131	101	17	13	.....	3	89	36	3
11	Musicians and teachers of music	65	29	12	16	8	27	32	5	1
12	Officials (government)	121	73	24	24	.....	7	84	26	2
13	Physicians and surgeons	87	62	11	12	2	5	48	29	4
14	Professors and teachers	49	38	6	5	.....	12	34	3	.....
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.	100	61	17	21	1	33	63	3	1
16	Barbers and hairdressers	107	44	21	18	24	18	81	8	.....
17	Bartenders	138	59	36	41	2	33	96	7	1
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	223	95	33	97	3	44	148	33	2
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers	93	47	17	28	1	3	62	27	.....
20	Laborers (not specified)	4,785	2,211	935	1,514	125	1,530	2,775	445	26
21	Launderers	77	4	1	6	66	14	56	7	.....
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers	182	71	27	79	5	18	140	21	3
23	Servants	642	228	95	167	152	181	378	77	3
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	52	25	10	17	.....	15	29	7	1
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	193	112	23	28	.....	33	133	23	1
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	149	86	27	36	.....	11	103	34	1
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	845	438	167	170	10	364	385	50	3
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	732	390	164	161	8	215	469	74	3
29	Foremen and overseers	137	32	19	84	2	10	97	30	.....
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	116	57	21	25	10	25	78	12	1
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	537	286	80	148	11	40	352	140	5
32	Salesmen	101	57	26	16	2	36	60	5	.....
33	Steam railroad employés	2,103	844	414	812	3	523	1,412	159	8
34	Telegraph and telephone operators	155	101	38	16	.....	72	80	3	.....
35	Bakers	52	10	5	36	1	8	33	10	1
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	438	176	82	173	7	48	296	89	5
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	93	25	15	52	1	8	57	25	3
38	Brick makers, potters, etc.	68	35	10	18	5	18	37	13	.....
39	Butchers	143	51	32	54	3	18	103	20	1
40	Carpenters and joiners	1,060	612	203	243	2	130	707	195	27
41	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	72	42	14	16	.....	5	57	10	.....
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	142	24	33	85	.....	43	84	14	1
43	Machinists	534	200	158	176	.....	109	334	86	4
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	134	74	27	33	.....	6	99	29	.....
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	344	158	49	137	.....	38	243	60	2
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	203	120	37	46	.....	43	131	25	2
47	Plasterers	71	41	12	17	1	5	52	13	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	293	224	40	29	.....	110	167	16	.....
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc.	50	37	6	7	.....	7	35	7	1
50	Steam boiler makers	74	29	26	19	.....	21	45	7	1
51	Tailors	64	6	3	55	.....	11	40	12	1
52	FEMALES (a)	1,894	774	421	621	78	1,023	674	175	10
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	47	24	4	19	.....	1	16	28	2
54	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	13	5	2	6	.....	2	4	7	.....
56	Actors	7	.....	7	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art	14	13	.....	1	.....	7	4	3	.....
58	Musicians and teachers of music	22	16	5	1	.....	12	8	2	.....
59	Officials (government)	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....
60	Professors and teachers	188	128	45	14	1	91	87	9	.....
61	Boarding house keepers	27	12	4	10	1	1	16	10	.....
62	Hotel keepers	9	2	1	6	.....	.....	5	4	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses	70	26	16	28	.....	21	38	10	1
64	Laborers (not specified)	9	5	1	3	.....	2	6	1	.....
65	Laundresses	91	21	14	32	24	30	47	13	1
66	Nurses and midwives	24	10	2	11	1	5	4	13	2
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers	4	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	3	.....
68	Servants	927	268	216	396	47	631	258	26	3
69	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	8	8	.....	.....	.....	1	4	3	.....
70	Bookkeepers and accountants	10	8	2	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....
71	Clerks and copyists	27	22	3	2	.....	18	9	.....	.....
72	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	10	3	3	3	1	1	6	3	.....
73	Saleswomen	11	1	5	4	1	9	1	1	.....
74	Stenographers and typewriters	10	4	4	2	.....	7	2	.....	.....
75	Telegraph and telephone operators	8	6	2	.....	.....	6	2	.....	.....
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	292	153	73	66	.....	146	121	24	.....
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	10	8	.....	2	.....	7	3	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

WYOMING.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.						UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries	
17,635	10,154	812	135	939	1,327	6,634	3,681	2,250	691	1,364	1,321	2,817	736	55	1,046	447	1,546	1
968	135	32	4	33	10	423	195	146	82	63	28	55	23	5	37	21	15	2
797	1,604	101	22	56	9	140	57	60	23	110	65	172	89	6	74	37	45	3
134	39	4	1	12	2	96	50	28	9	3	1	9	12	1	22	1	3	4
1,626	1,326	66	6	185	825	746	369	321	56	65	72	1,013	19	1	93	20	718	5
57	12	2	.....	2	.....	24	12	11	1	1	3	17	1	.....	9	6	1	6
2,984	1,038	95	17	81	30	1,101	469	485	147	120	104	351	118	6	64	34	54	7
22	37	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	5	7	1	.....	4	.....	.....	8
61	59	3	2	.....	.....	7	3	2	2	1	.....	9	3	.....	3	.....	2	9
29	92	8	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	5	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	10
48	14	3	.....	.....	.....	6	3	1	2	4	2	6	.....	.....	2	.....	2	11
33	80	6	2	.....	.....	9	6	2	1	.....	5	10	6	1	2	.....	.....	12
23	60	4	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	1	2	1	6	.....	.....	.....	2	13
28	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	6	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	14
74	25	1	.....	9	2	12	6	6	.....	2	3	9	1	.....	1	.....	5	15
53	52	1	1	.....	2	8	3	3	2	9	.....	5	.....	.....	2	.....	2	16
96	37	3	2	1	.....	23	14	4	5	7	6	10	4	.....	5	4	5	17
111	109	8	.....	4	1	23	12	7	4	8	11	45	10	1	14	3	5	18
15	75	2	1	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	8	6	5	3	.....	4	.....	3	19
3,639	978	98	20	215	148	1,711	1,174	433	104	233	328	257	115	7	303	105	174	20
48	28	1	.....	19	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	21
60	116	5	1	1	4	6	3	1	2	25	8	15	6	.....	7	7	14	22
519	97	23	3	55	32	130	79	38	13	46	30	32	11	2	7	6	88	23
23	26	3	.....	1	.....	4	1	2	1	2	3	6	2	.....	2	1	1	24
85	99	7	2	2	.....	8	1	2	5	4	3	9	7	.....	4	1	.....	25
53	85	9	2	1	.....	12	4	5	3	3	6	17	6	1	.....	.....	3	26
360	268	16	1	.....	7	65	39	19	7	19	20	66	25	3	14	9	14	27
536	166	25	5	29	4	300	181	91	28	30	22	49	23	.....	13	9	15	28
39	95	3	.....	1	1	14	8	4	2	10	35	9	1	.....	19	6	4	29
71	41	4	.....	3	1	14	10	3	1	3	7	8	3	.....	2	.....	2	30
151	361	23	2	8	5	18	10	6	2	49	14	35	19	.....	9	9	27	31
60	32	.....	.....	1	.....	9	7	1	1	1	.....	5	2	.....	4	.....	4	32
1,308	753	37	5	145	167	644	379	201	64	112	184	134	33	3	134	93	149	33
105	47	1	2	.....	.....	26	20	5	1	1	3	3	7	1	.....	.....	1	34
26	22	4	.....	1	2	13	11	2	.....	19	3	2	.....	.....	2	3	7	35
178	218	38	4	8	3	85	56	20	9	32	27	59	20	2	20	11	2	36
41	42	10	.....	4	2	18	9	7	2	17	7	10	4	2	7	1	4	37
51	9	5	3	1	1	34	22	9	3	2	7	2	3	.....	1	2	2	38
74	65	4	.....	1	2	19	6	11	2	16	3	16	9	.....	1	1	3	39
452	559	45	4	3	1	230	118	84	28	49	24	60	40	5	49	6	10	40
33	32	7	.....	.....	.....	9	6	3	.....	3	7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	41
85	51	5	1	9	7	65	37	23	5	23	13	21	2	1	13	11	1	42
280	246	5	3	4	1	36	23	11	2	20	29	87	16	1	15	3	5	43
49	84	1	.....	.....	.....	14	8	5	1	3	8	6	7	1	3	1	4	44
175	137	29	3	5	10	155	82	65	8	26	14	43	14	.....	23	6	11	45
106	93	3	1	.....	2	47	24	14	9	8	8	12	11	.....	5	1	1	46
28	37	6	.....	.....	.....	33	19	12	2	1	3	7	3	.....	2	1	.....	47
244	43	4	2	.....	.....	93	22	40	31	5	6	12	3	1	1	.....	1	48
34	14	2	.....	.....	.....	13	6	6	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	49
43	30	1	.....	1	.....	7	5	.....	2	.....	9	6	2	.....	1	1	.....	50
31	31	1	1	1	3	8	5	2	1	16	10	6	4	.....	10	1	8	51
1,347	266	231	50	51	35	175	75	63	32	63	116	179	51	4	149	31	39	52
5	9	30	3	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	2	2	10	1	.....	1	1	2	53
.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
2	3	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	55
4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
17	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
159	18	8	3	.....	.....	56	10	37	9	.....	3	6	3	.....	.....	1	1	60
2	7	17	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	61
.....	2	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	62
27	21	18	4	2	2	3	2	.....	1	2	8	6	4	.....	6	1	1	63
4	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	64
37	25	28	1	9	2	4	1	3	.....	5	5	2	1	.....	17	.....	2	65
6	3	13	2	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	67
809	71	39	8	33	28	63	38	16	9	35	65	104	25	3	114	23	29	68
3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
24	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
1	1	6	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	72
10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
7	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
183	59	35	15	2	2	25	15	8	2	8	10	29	10	1	4	3	1	76
7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 117.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN

	CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males	Females.
1	Albany, N. Y	77,560	36,948	40,612	38,207	29,381	8,826	455	449	6
2	Allegheny, Pa	81,965	40,840	41,126	41,786	33,466	8,320	295	293	2
3	Atlanta, Ga	51,789	24,501	27,288	29,473	20,240	9,233	347	337	10
4	Baltimore, Md	342,936	160,299	182,637	184,174	131,892	52,282	2,358	2,039	319
5	Boston, Mass	371,897	179,117	192,780	205,066	146,814	58,252	1,794	1,772	22
6	Brooklyn, N. Y	634,271	308,127	326,144	327,163	255,082	72,050	1,917	1,846	71
7	Buffalo, N. Y	194,195	97,990	96,205	93,574	73,660	18,854	936	900	36
8	Cambridge, Mass	56,950	27,603	29,347	28,493	20,983	7,510	326	320	6
9	Camden, N. J	46,368	22,514	23,854	24,252	19,159	5,093	252	249	3
10	Charleston, S. C	43,450	19,859	23,591	21,493	15,740	8,753	1,024	815	209
11	Chicago, Ill	842,421	438,815	403,606	458,313	370,225	88,088	4,248	4,103	145
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	235,375	113,941	121,434	124,937	94,527	30,410	1,122	1,080	42
13	Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	102,129	99,197	102,425	83,191	19,234	756	724	32
14	Columbus, Ohio	71,493	36,607	34,891	35,220	28,225	6,995	336	323	13
15	Dayton, Ohio	48,682	24,153	24,529	24,651	19,858	4,793	201	194	7
16	Denver, Colo	83,634	51,694	36,940	52,906	44,763	8,143	1,607	1,595	12
17	Des Moines, Iowa	39,394	19,897	19,497	19,039	15,303	3,736	1,425	1,414	11
18	Detroit, Mich	157,401	76,806	80,595	79,692	62,556	17,136	707	698	69
19	Evansville, Ind	40,411	20,343	20,068	21,644	16,919	4,725	953	924	29
20	Fall River, Mass	58,592	27,802	30,790	36,015	23,300	12,715	408	403	5
21	Grand Rapids, Mich	47,376	23,702	23,674	24,220	19,549	4,671	344	339	5
22	Hartford, Conn	44,051	21,354	22,697	23,530	17,545	5,985	435	453	2
23	Indianapolis, Ind	85,857	42,384	43,473	44,311	35,073	9,238	394	385	9
24	Jersey city, N. J	127,685	64,299	63,386	66,485	53,421	13,064	725	711	14
25	Kansas city, Mo	108,226	58,624	49,602	61,252	49,993	11,259	1,282	1,266	16
26	Lincoln, Neb	41,018	22,300	18,718	21,728	17,842	3,886	595	583	12
27	Los Angeles, Cal	41,196	21,634	19,562	20,721	17,202	3,519	1,041	1,028	13
28	Louisville, Ky	123,745	62,780	60,965	69,836	52,314	17,522	751	725	26
29	Lowell, Mass	63,798	28,531	35,267	39,563	23,832	15,731	398	393	5
30	Lynn, Mass	46,431	22,724	23,707	26,538	19,232	7,306	252	248	4
31	Memphis, Tenn	53,039	26,804	26,235	28,218	20,042	8,176	483	461	22
32	Milwaukee, Wis	150,414	73,741	76,673	75,377	59,578	15,799	617	594	23
33	Minneapolis, Minn	130,132	70,018	60,114	75,405	59,793	15,612	1,789	1,772	17
34	Nashville, Tenn	61,269	29,286	31,983	32,435	22,917	9,518	507	486	21
35	Newark, N. J	142,347	69,192	73,155	74,237	57,403	16,834	566	545	21
36	New Haven, Conn	66,196	32,959	33,447	34,504	26,209	8,295	412	410	2
37	New Orleans, La	189,507	87,212	102,295	95,539	69,635	25,904	3,066	2,826	240
38	New York, N. Y	1,210,589	595,047	615,542	677,463	498,596	178,867	3,239	3,075	164
39	Omaha, Neb	109,247	63,981	45,266	66,286	54,844	11,442	949	934	15
40	Paterson, N. J	61,115	29,503	31,612	34,071	24,686	9,385	260	259	1
41	Philadelphia, Pa	847,283	410,131	437,152	466,791	344,143	122,648	6,497	6,367	130
42	Pittsburg, Pa	183,632	96,327	87,305	95,787	80,308	15,479	993	973	20
43	Providence, R. I	109,449	52,105	57,344	61,174	43,856	17,318	629	625	4
44	Reading, Pa	45,795	22,516	23,279	22,807	18,209	4,598	146	141	5
45	Richmond, Va	65,740	30,546	35,194	35,227	23,466	11,761	223	216	7
46	Rochester, N. Y	106,173	50,606	55,567	56,251	41,130	15,121	751	735	16
47	San Francisco, Cal	252,688	146,304	106,382	147,269	124,339	22,930	3,437	3,388	49
48	Scranton, Pa	56,894	29,098	27,796	29,440	24,685	4,755	5,408	5,404	4
49	St Joseph, Mo	41,658	21,952	19,706	22,210	17,934	4,276	304	303	1
50	St. Louis, Mo	354,084	178,885	175,199	186,654	148,053	38,601	2,918	2,819	99
51	St Paul, Minn	102,772	54,281	48,491	57,817	45,826	11,991	1,037	990	47
52	Syracuse, N. Y	71,138	34,423	36,715	36,846	28,236	8,610	461	457	4
53	Toledo, Ohio	62,563	31,306	31,257	31,898	25,798	6,100	467	457	10
54	Trenton, N. J	45,335	22,985	22,350	23,084	18,347	4,737	158	158	
55	Troy, N. Y	49,983	23,128	26,855	26,754	18,303	8,451	160	159	1
56	Washington, D. C	188,567	88,703	99,864	101,119	68,992	32,127	1,886	1,829	57
57	Wilmington, Del	49,587	24,844	24,743	26,283	20,994	5,289	261	257	4
58	Worcester, Mass	68,385	33,998	34,387	35,128	26,874	8,254	766	754	12

EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,016	1,384	632	9,833	5.783	4,050	11,189	10,147	1,042	14,814	11,618	3,196	1
1,769	1,196	573	12,719	8,848	3,871	10,573	9 360	1,213	16,430	13,709	2,721	2
1,520	1,165	355	11,681	4,759	6,922	8,221	7,816	405	7,719	6,173	1,546	3
7,378	5,157	2,221	54,183	27,618	26,565	49,158	44,083	5,075	71,097	52,995	18,102	4
11,276	7,778	3,500	56,670	30,509	26,161	63.039	54,265	8,774	72,287	52,492	19,795	5
15,904	11,573	4,331	73,650	43,444	30,206	99,671	89,309	9,762	136,290	108,310	27,980	6
4,512	3,114	1,398	30,487	21,366	9,121	25,100	22,659	2,441	37 559	31,651	5,888	7
1,549	1,019	530	7,020	3,897	3,123	7,573	6,485	1,088	12,025	9,262	2,763	8
934	641	293	5,224	3,937	1,287	6,878	6,232	646	10,964	8,650	2,314	9
941	646	295	10,436	4,664	5,772	5,539	5,190	349	6,553	4,425	2,128	10
19,848	14,629	5,219	127,292	87,240	40,052	134,409	121,104	13,305	172,516	143,149	29,367	11
5,195	3,773	1,422	31,529	18,952	12,577	32,187	28,618	3,569	54,904	42,104	12,800	12
4,651	3,343	1,308	32,200	23,524	8,676	23,642	21,317	2.325	41,186	34,193	6,993	13
1,931	1,374	557	10,313	6,949	3,364	9,762	9,023	739	12,878	10,556	2,322	14
1,126	788	338	6,454	4,527	1,927	5,449	4,967	482	11,419	9,380	2,039	15
3,328	2,606	722	14,792	10,482	4,310	15,355	14,231	1,124	17,824	15,849	1,975	16
1,517	1,006	511	4,506	2,782	1,724	6,292	5,764	528	5,299	4,427	872	17
3,905	2,940	965	22,667	15,132	7,535	21,091	18,697	2,394	31,322	25,149	6,173	18
1,246	837	409	6,275	4,118	2,157	5,119	4,777	342	8,071	6,283	1,788	19
785	425	360	5.084	3,706	1,378	4,459	4,145	314	25,279	14,621	10,658	20
1,372	921	451	5,453	3,228	2,225	6,352	5,752	600	10,699	9,309	1,390	21
1,212	811	401	6,097	3,111	2,986	6,460	5,756	704	9,326	7,434	1,892	22
2,544	1,750	794	12,588	7,995	4,593	13,090	11,900	1,190	15,725	13,043	2,682	23
2,445	1,722	723	16,257	11,422	4,835	21,949	20,057	1,892	25,108	19,508	5,600	24
3,784	2,996	788	18,809	12,155	6,654	21,735	20,244	1,491	15,642	13,332	2,310	25
1,369	1,002	367	5,166	3,249	1,917	8,016	7,355	661	6,582	5,653	929	26
2,096	1,550	546	5,943	4,180	1,763	6,460	6,103	357	5,181	4,341	840	27
3,240	2,307	933	21,603	11,969	9,634	18,144	16,543	1,601	26,148	20,820	5,328	28
1,142	730	412	5,814	3,547	2,267	5,163	4,452	711	27,046	14,710	12,336	29
1,161	792	369	3,775	1,698	2,077	5,479	4,618	861	15,871	11,876	3,995	30
1,332	980	352	10,531	4,351	6,180	9,200	8 722	478	6,672	5,528	1,144	31
3,376	2,376	1,000	19,430	12,842	6,588	18,272	16,343	1,929	33,682	27,429	6,253	32
4,664	3,286	1,378	23,626	14,722	8,904	21,185	19,504	1,681	24,111	20,509	3,632	33
1,654	1,172	482	12,124	5,663	6,761	8,576	8,268	408	9,163	7,347	1,816	34
2,771	1,980	791	13,998	8,450	5,548	17,330	15,337	1,993	39,572	31,091	8,481	35
1,628	1,156	472	8,491	5,124	3,367	8,072	7,149	923	15,901	12,370	3,531	36
3,949	2,656	1,293	36,898	21,233	15,665	25,577	23,943	1,634	26,049	18,977	7,072	37
33,332	24,965	8,367	177,842	97,760	80,082	197,680	176,999	20,681	265,370	195,797	69,573	38
3,369	2,497	872	20,923	14,695	6,228	21,668	19,899	1,769	19,377	16,819	2,558	39
963	648	315	5,142	3,776	1,366	4,818	4,380	438	22,888	15,623	7,265	40
19,438	13,601	5,837	103,129	59,602	46,527	115,462	101,513	13,949	219,265	163,060	56,205	41
3,442	2,436	1,006	33,621	25,005	8,616	20,622	18,755	1,867	37,169	33,199	3,970	42
2,575	1,667	908	13,439	7,611	5,828	14,781	13,016	1,765	29,750	20,937	8,813	43
984	725	259	6,469	5,131	1,338	4,416	4,019	397	10,792	8,283	2,509	44
1,494	970	524	13,331	5,610	7,721	8,570	7,889	681	11,609	8,781	2,828	45
2,759	1,735	1,024	10,801	6,048	4,753	13,232	11,570	1,662	28,708	21,042	7,666	46
8,421	6,125	2,296	44,991	35,035	9,956	41,405	39,145	2,320	43,955	40,646	8,309	47
992	664	328	8,953	6,757	2,196	5,608	5,161	447	8,479	6,699	1,780	48
1,112	825	287	5,636	3,679	1,957	8,037	7,492	545	7,121	5,635	1,486	49
8,184	5,912	2,272	53,932	34,588	19,344	52,268	48,122	4,146	69,322	56,582	12,740	50
3,524	2,630	894	18,089	11,216	6,873	18,071	16,708	1,363	17,096	14,282	2,814	51
1,724	1,140	584	9,221	5,644	3,577	9,627	8,551	1,076	15,813	12,414	3,399	52
1,510	1,069	441	9,227	6,282	2,945	9,295	8,482	813	11,399	9,508	1,891	53
825	559	266	4,685	3,047	1,588	4,670	4,227	443	12,796	10,356	2,440	54
1,048	679	369	7,412	4,155	3,257	5,490	5,082	408	12,644	8,228	4,416	55
7,308	5,689	1,619	39,723	19,143	20,580	28,891	23,900	4,991	22,311	18,431	4,880	56
996	591	405	7,711	5,055	2,656	5,197	4,615	582	12,118	10,476	1,642	57
1,589	976	613	7,276	4,136	3,140	6,951	6,174	777	18,546	14,834	3,712	58

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ALBANY, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (c)	AGE PERIODS. (d)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (b)	29,381	8,902	10,775	9,372	332	7,943	13,430	6,693	1,261
2	Agricultural laborers	146	29	43	71	3	51	42	40	13
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	135	21	26	88	.....	22	41	55	17
4	Lawyers	239	168	70	.....	1	13	140	67	18
5	Musicians and teachers of music	111	34	39	38	.....	24	60	24	3
6	Officials (government)	104	70	74	20	.....	11	92	55	5
7	Physicians and surgeons	168	109	44	14	1	19	97	40	12
8	Barbers and hairdressers	129	35	4	77	13	35	63	28	3
9	Bartenders	235	51	136	45	3	103	103	24	5
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	336	128	134	73	1	48	188	87	13
11	Laborers (not specified)	3,657	407	1,184	2,025	41	920	1,583	948	199
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	379	46	138	191	4	19	223	124	13
13	Servants	488	107	91	132	158	153	222	98	13
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	255	66	97	92	.....	4	114	120	15
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	549	291	148	110	.....	76	269	165	33
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	155	95	39	21	.....	10	82	51	12
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	195	54	105	32	4	63	80	33	10
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,953	1,503	1,199	247	4	1,470	1,155	279	40
19	Commercial travelers	217	147	40	30	.....	18	131	64	2
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	985	300	348	330	7	270	514	176	25
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	192	62	62	61	7	44	90	47	11
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,038	765	526	676	1	281	950	629	176
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	563	145	343	53	22	470	61	31	1
24	Salesmen	511	261	191	58	1	187	231	80	12
25	Steam railroad employés	1,366	575	461	329	1	255	832	255	23
26	Street railway employés	139	73	51	15	.....	21	100	16	2
27	Apprentices	365	82	250	33	.....	357	6	1	1
28	Bakers	314	63	102	149	.....	104	149	56	4
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	467	70	153	243	1	86	209	138	34
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	582	93	156	330	3	110	235	182	55
31	Brewers and maltsters	209	16	18	145	.....	24	117	57	11
32	Brickmakers, potters, etc	127	20	69	38	.....	50	49	25	3
33	Butchers	334	55	122	157	.....	74	156	90	14
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	200	32	66	100	2	33	93	57	17
35	Carpenters and joiners	1,262	370	406	486	.....	187	637	365	70
36	Coopers	102	8	44	50	.....	16	38	40	8
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	843	140	414	288	1	205	425	201	10
38	Machinists	545	194	171	179	1	90	295	145	14
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	321	161	67	93	.....	24	145	124	28
40	Marble and stone cutters	212	45	64	103	.....	26	113	68	5
41	Masons (brick and stone)	511	91	207	208	5	78	255	153	23
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	580	208	210	162	.....	122	293	149	14
43	Paper hangers	120	34	73	13	.....	63	42	11	4
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	346	71	224	51	.....	142	157	46	1
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	731	296	326	108	1	267	334	114	14
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	473	61	270	142	.....	197	182	83	11
47	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	328	54	175	98	1	68	176	74	9
48	Tailors	431	25	78	327	1	79	184	128	40
49	Tinners and tinware makers	112	27	49	36	.....	29	50	31	1
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	469	101	242	126	.....	154	207	95	13
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	151	56	56	39	.....	53	64	27	7
52	FEMALES (b)	8,926	2,173	4,314	2,289	150	4,528	3,286	959	134
53	Musicians and teachers of music	94	46	39	7	2	41	46	7	.....
54	Professors and teachers	483	183	258	41	1	164	262	48	6
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	131	85	9	35	2	4	46	69	12
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	193	62	63	65	3	43	75	56	19
57	Laundresses	411	48	175	158	30	138	178	85	10
58	Nurses and midwives	122	47	35	39	1	33	37	46	5
59	Restaurant and saloon keepers	49	4	7	38	.....	2	22	25	.....
60	Servants	3,104	586	1,074	1,352	92	1,764	996	286	47
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	108	41	64	3	.....	72	35	1	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	289	81	189	19	.....	200	84	5	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	216	26	57	133	.....	13	98	93	12
64	Saleswomen	276	53	213	10	.....	203	72	1	.....
65	Stenographers and typewriters	82	44	36	2	.....	65	16	1	.....
66	Apprentices	47	11	33	3	.....	45	2	.....	.....
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	101	19	73	9	.....	36	62	3	.....
68	Box makers (paper)	53	14	36	3	.....	31	22	.....	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	72	14	50	8	.....	58	13	1	.....
70	Dressmakers	1,316	340	827	138	11	572	640	98	5
71	Milliners	169	50	104	15	.....	99	61	8	.....
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	166	58	92	15	1	98	59	9	.....
73	Seamstresses	334	95	191	47	1	172	120	39	2
74	Sewing machine operators	70	63	6	.....	1	39	25	5	.....
75	Shirt, collar and cuff makers	238	3	211	24	.....	186	50	2	.....
76	Tailoresses	311	37	216	57	1	108	110	26	7
77	Tobacco, and cigar factory operatives	102	14	81	7	.....	88	14	.....	.....

a Washington, D C., being coextensive with the District of Columbia, the figures for the city are omitted in this table. See pages 544 and 545.
b The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890. (*a*)

ALBANY, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*e*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
12,309	15,702	1,344	26	953	582	5,889	2,302	2,787	800	3,604	3,755	978	270	75	26	8	782	1
78	60	8	.....	9	7	46	16	26	4	42	21	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2
34	94	7	.....	3	2	28	9	11	8	36	33	14	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3
83	139	17	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
47	62	2	.....	2	.....	14	11	3	.....	18	2	7	1	.....	.....	.....	10	5
48	108	8	.....	1	.....	15	5	7	3	1	15	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
68	88	12	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	4	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	2	7
44	81	4	.....	8	4	10	2	4	4	50	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	22	8
158	70	7	.....	6	8	39	7	16	16	15	14	4	3	.....	.....	.....	10	9
91	225	20	.....	1	1	54	20	21	13	14	38	13	5	.....	.....	.....	3	10
1,549	1,897	205	6	448	206	1,411	536	708	167	580	1,176	82	14	7	4	2	161	11
79	274	26	.....	6	12	7	5	2	.....	83	101	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	12
266	207	15	.....	27	7	50	16	25	9	31	57	17	10	1	1	.....	24	13
40	193	22	.....	3	.....	14	6	6	2	17	63	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2	14
161	362	26	.....	1	1	39	21	11	7	25	49	19	3	.....	.....	.....	14	15
37	111	7	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	2	4	11	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	16
107	78	10	.....	2	.....	137	28	101	8	7	18	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	17
1,995	903	53	2	2	3	166	61	71	34	35	108	71	8	4	1	.....	20	18
56	151	7	3	1	1	9	4	1	4	9	5	8	3	2	.....	1	2	19
358	589	37	1	30	6	265	69	175	21	186	122	13	4	.....	.....	.....	5	20
73	102	17	.....	11	1	18	7	6	5	12	34	5	7	2	.....	.....	1	21
525	1,388	125	.....	70	51	66	32	26	8	261	212	65	15	3	2	1	117	22
488	69	4	2	4	1	88	35	36	17	18	19	6	5	.....	.....	.....	5	23
255	230	17	.....	2	.....	35	16	16	3	15	14	13	6	.....	1	.....	9	24
436	885	45	.....	25	16	101	42	41	18	91	185	35	3	4	1	.....	10	25
43	91	5	.....	1	1	22	15	5	2	4	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
362	3	.....	.....	1	1	64	26	26	12	19	7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	27
132	172	10	.....	4	14	32	17	8	7	106	22	9	2	1	.....	.....	9	28
141	298	28	.....	15	11	69	28	21	11	111	90	25	7	2	1	.....	7	29
186	341	55	.....	22	23	129	65	33	31	152	88	43	11	5	1	.....	31	30
55	140	13	1	15	17	41	20	16	5	63	68	11	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
64	59	4	.....	11	9	63	15	32	16	23	3	2	.....	7	.....	.....	3	32
112	203	19	.....	7	8	31	11	17	3	89	52	8	3	1	.....	.....	4	33
61	129	10	.....	.....	5	26	14	9	3	85	3	5	1	.....	.....	.....	6	34
348	845	67	2	19	12	342	172	134	36	177	177	74	32	2	4	1	19	35
26	68	8	.....	1	3	26	15	7	4	23	21	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	36
347	457	37	2	22	10	468	200	222	46	132	104	20	7	1	3	.....	12	37
151	365	28	1	4	4	59	29	21	9	68	49	43	6	.....	4	.....	10	38
65	232	23	1	2	1	18	9	5	4	26	31	22	5	4	.....	.....	5	39
60	144	8	.....	1	1	75	23	35	17	17	57	21	3	1	.....	.....	4	40
150	322	39	.....	14	14	224	91	99	34	81	74	31	10	.....	.....	.....	13	41
289	275	15	1	6	9	164	68	81	15	64	31	38	5	2	.....	.....	22	42
85	34	1	.....	1	.....	57	23	24	10	5	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	43
196	140	10	.....	.....	1	59	32	20	7	9	19	17	4	.....	.....	.....	2	44
378	328	24	1	2	2	80	37	27	16	25	38	18	12	.....	.....	.....	15	45
270	184	19	.....	26	1	347	39	282	26	14	115	5	2	6	.....	.....	.....	46
112	196	20	.....	10	3	179	89	74	16	59	30	1	5	.....	.....	.....	3	47
111	290	30	.....	42	53	85	30	43	12	164	47	18	3	2	.....	1	92	48
48	58	6	.....	1	4	23	13	6	4	19	5	6	3	.....	.....	.....	3	49
223	235	11	.....	5	12	150	80	51	19	80	16	13	.....	2	1	1	13	50
69	78	4	.....	.....	1	25	7	12	6	18	4	11	3	1	.....	.....	2	51
7,429	615	859	23	331	73	1,062	569	306	187	492	1,404	211	77	16	18	3	83	52
78	10	6	.....	.....	.....	5	3	1	1	1	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	53
409	2	12	.....	.....	.....	118	94	3	21	6	14	6	3	6	.....	.....	6	54
20	50	57	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	20	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	55
101	55	35	2	17	3	5	1	3	1	7	38	13	5	1	.....	.....	1	56
236	98	76	1	62	7	53	23	20	10	42	105	6	2	.....	.....	.....	3	57
68	14	40	.....	.....	1	17	6	7	4	6	16	11	1	.....	.....	1	4	58
4	34	10	1	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	8	28	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	59
2,731	123	247	3	195	37	242	98	93	51	297	915	74	18	2	17	2	27	60
106	1	1	.....	.....	.....	7	3	3	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
272	9	8	.....	2	1	13	6	7	.....	5	8	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	62
52	35	128	1	17	6	5	3	1	1	21	87	20	.....	1	.....	.....	4	63
270	3	3	.....	.....	.....	15	7	4	4	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	64
77	2	1	2	.....	.....	10	3	3	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
44	2	1	.....	.....	.....	11	5	2	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
90	4	6	1	1	.....	36	15	16	5	1	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
52	1	.....	.....	.....	1	19	11	7	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
71	1	.....	.....	1	.....	8	4	3	1	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
1,143	79	91	3	6	1	176	97	45	34	17	75	22	16	2	1	.....	5	70
151	11	6	1	.....	.....	33	17	12	4	6	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	71
157	3	5	1	2	.....	23	12	9	2	1	5	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
278	20	35	1	6	2	60	26	20	14	8	25	4	6	.....	.....	.....	4	73
60	4	6	.....	.....	.....	14	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
230	4	4	.....	.....	2	33	25	6	2	7	9	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	75
275	12	24	.....	3	11	75	45	21	9	17	16	3	3	2	.....	.....	16	76
98	2	2	.....	.....	.....	33	26	6	1	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

d Age unknown omitted. *e* Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ALLEGHENY, PA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	33,406	10,213	10,446	11,833	914	10,300	16,666	6,037	876
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	125	16	45	64	.....	23	53	39	10
3	Clergymen	127	62	19	38	8	4	64	46	13
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	160	97	28	43	1	50	83	23	4
5	Lawyers	150	101	42	7	.....	10	97	36	7
6	Officials (government)	169	55	70	43	1	9	89	61	10
7	Physicians and surgeons	148	91	33	24	.....	10	76	53	9
8	Barbers and hairdressers	252	37	101	90	24	133	103	15	1
9	Bartenders	146	23	61	50	2	33	104	8	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	352	141	114	91	6	48	294	91	8
11	Laborers (not specified)	7,069	1,132	1,851	3,826	260	2,101	3,401	1,349	186
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	137	30	33	72	2	11	74	46	6
13	Servants	397	56	57	86	198	163	192	34	6
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	280	76	82	116	6	7	128	126	17
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	490	240	139	102	.....	72	271	123	24
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	216	121	61	34	.....	20	104	73	18
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,494	1,295	926	268	5	1,295	962	214	23
18	Commercial travelers	174	90	53	30	1	26	111	36	1
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,173	355	357	298	163	380	603	165	15
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	110	32	24	40	14	17	53	34	6
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,549	461	516	561	8	185	814	473	77
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	509	210	218	57	24	450	48	9	1
23	Salesmen	916	428	364	121	3	403	475	92	8
24	Steam railroad employés	1,045	535	286	218	6	288	611	125	7
25	Street railway employés	219	123	43	47	1	40	150	19	.....
26	Apprentices	568	192	291	83	2	563	5	.....	.....
27	Bakers	271	31	82	158	.....	90	144	34	3
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	502	148	144	209	1	97	293	117	19
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	251	26	29	194	2	20	86	114	31
30	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	127	48	35	23	1	63	55	9	.....
31	Butchers	419	54	175	187	2	135	197	73	13
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	190	44	57	89	.....	36	102	41	11
33	Carpenters and joiners	1,563	621	365	569	7	262	835	389	73
34	Coopers	133	23	43	67	.....	27	47	54	5
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile operatives	136	22	61	53	.....	61	55	15	5
36	Glass workers	144	36	72	36	.....	83	48	10	3
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,360	487	865	1,002	6	732	1,276	332	20
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	258	26	62	170	.....	36	155	57	10
39	Machinists	990	319	325	344	2	393	518	156	12
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	562	252	161	147	2	52	309	187	23
41	Marble and stone cutters	235	48	48	139	.....	52	150	31	2
42	Masons (brick and stone)	473	123	100	245	5	85	243	125	15
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	701	313	246	142	.....	191	387	113	10
44	Plasterers	147	50	50	46	1	31	80	33	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	305	104	153	48	.....	153	126	25	1
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	339	156	112	70	1	145	152	38	4
47	Steam boiler makers	148	34	57	57	.....	33	80	26	.....
48	Tailors	396	28	69	297	2	91	161	120	21
49	Tinners and tinware makers	217	54	87	72	4	69	107	39	2
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	290	40	165	84	1	139	103	38	5
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	217	64	105	48	.....	105	82	29	1
52	FEMALES (a)	8,380	2,467	3,181	2,433	299	4,912	2,677	664	91
53	Artists and teachers of art	26	14	11	1	.....	13	10	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	94	56	28	8	2	45	41	8	.....
55	Professors and teachers	430	209	168	53	.....	148	240	38	2
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	118	51	30	34	3	1	57	56	4
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	222	77	59	80	6	49	94	69	10
58	Laborers (not specified)	55	16	25	12	2	34	15	3	3
59	Laundresses	283	52	49	105	77	49	146	71	11
60	Nurses and midwives	98	41	22	33	2	21	45	24	6
61	Servants	3,040	577	810	1,492	161	2,041	835	119	9
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	71	37	29	5	.....	50	19	2	.....
63	Clerks and copyists	289	115	108	16	.....	156	77	4	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	159	32	47	80	.....	10	67	67	13
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	82	25	45	11	1	54	28	.....	.....
66	Saleswomen	476	197	231	47	1	344	123	9	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters	109	68	38	2	1	79	29	1	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	37	25	12	.....	.....	28	9	.....	.....
69	Apprentices	48	15	29	2	2	46	2	.....	.....
70	Box makers (paper)	35	13	19	3	.....	30	5	.....	.....
71	Confectioners	28	7	17	4	.....	17	6	3	2
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	124	19	78	26	1	100	22	2	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,473	547	682	215	29	752	585	113	12
74	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc	32	6	22	4	.....	30	1	1	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	47	26	15	6	.....	29	15	2	1
76	Tailoresses	217	44	117	56	.....	122	77	18	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	438	68	303	67	.....	424	12	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ALLEGHENY, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
14,650	17,813	911	32	1,344	2,069	5,450	3,060	1,751	639	6,258	2,370	1,906	125	14	61	5	1,415	1
43	73	4	.....	6	6	11	6	3	2	43	5	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
36	84	7	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	3	9	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3
92	73	4	.....	.....	.....	8	2	3	3	12	2	14	2	.....	4	.....	9	4
57	88	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
30	131	6	2	2	.....	8	3	3	2	10	18	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6
89	99	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	13	.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	4	7
143	108	1	.....	3	4	14	11	2	1	77	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	10	8
64	77	5	.....	2	3	13	6	5	2	35	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9
82	254	16	.....	9	3	47	17	22	8	23	25	42	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10
3,078	3,806	185	5	784	1,129	1,691	985	519	190	1,866	896	304	13	2	20	.....	757	11
33	99	5	.....	1	2	5	2	.....	3	45	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	12
274	111	12	.....	19	9	29	18	8	3	33	26	12	3	.....	8	.....	13	13
35	228	17	.....	4	7	22	9	11	2	51	47	13	1	.....	.....	.....	4	14
175	293	16	.....	.....	.....	17	7	7	3	53	19	25	1	.....	.....	.....	4	15
64	145	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	7	14	10	1	.....	.....	.....	2	16
1,720	735	34	5	1	6	107	51	34	22	74	88	85	8	.....	1	.....	12	17
58	114	2	.....	.....	.....	5	4	.....	1	19	10	6	3	.....	.....	.....	1	18
493	632	26	2	58	30	124	82	38	13	161	93	17	2	.....	.....	.....	23	19
41	63	6	.....	10	14	9	4	2	3	27	8	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
357	1,127	62	3	15	23	34	11	10	13	307	133	61	4	1	2	.....	50	21
461	46	2	.....	4	6	83	32	26	25	24	11	16	1	.....	.....	.....	5	22
550	374	22	.....	.....	1	41	21	11	9	64	39	32	4	.....	2	.....	10	23
427	600	18	.....	17	13	146	80	35	16	71	76	48	4	.....	2	.....	17	24
85	130	4	.....	4	4	30	20	6	4	12	17	11	3	3	.....	.....	1	25
560	8	.....	.....	5	3	106	63	30	13	36	11	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	26
123	140	8	.....	9	28	30	18	9	3	126	12	10	1	.....	.....	.....	9	27
159	382	11	.....	6	23	60	32	16	12	103	44	40	3	1	.....	1	12	28
52	184	13	.....	7	37	25	13	8	4	148	13	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	29
80	42	5	.....	.....	3	19	11	4	4	11	5	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
175	232	12	.....	7	30	50	13	11	6	163	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	31
61	122	7	.....	1	9	30	22	6	2	73	5	3	2	.....	2	.....	4	32
451	1,065	66	1	21	101	325	191	97	34	361	79	83	4	1	4	.....	34	33
40	80	4	.....	3	15	28	14	10	4	60	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	34
73	63	.....	.....	4	5	41	28	9	7	34	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	35
95	45	3	1	1	2	26	16	6	4	25	2	4	.....	.....	2	.....	3	36
1,003	1,306	47	1	193	92	890	524	305	61	317	224	330	7	1	1	.....	63	37
80	169	9	.....	7	61	42	30	9	3	124	12	3	5	.....	4	.....	22	38
448	521	21	.....	10	33	161	65	17	19	159	44	84	4	3	5	.....	45	39
130	411	20	1	1	5	31	19	9	3	60	39	26	8	.....	1	1	5	40
93	139	2	1	.....	17	92	52	32	8	27	20	73	1	.....	.....	.....	13	41
143	301	29	.....	16	47	182	77	87	18	119	50	53	5	.....	.....	.....	18	42
280	401	18	2	5	11	139	98	70	22	78	23	21	3	.....	.....	.....	17	43
44	100	3	.....	4	7	42	24	13	5	33	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
182	119	4	.....	1	1	40	27	9	4	14	8	21	1	.....	.....	.....	1	45
181	147	9	2	1	6	20	10	7	3	43	4	11	1	.....	.....	.....	1	46
57	89	2	.....	6	3	26	16	7	3	15	11	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	47
117	261	13	.....	12	86	74	36	35	3	220	15	15	.....	.....	.....	1	46	48
82	127	7	1	.....	9	37	27	8	2	54	3	11	2	.....	.....	.....	2	49
176	107	7	.....	7	8	42	21	14	4	73	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	50
117	89	8	3	4	7	41	21	12	8	32	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	51
7,066	469	870	35	294	274	771	450	212	109	954	881	383	40	4	28	2	141	52
23	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
78	10	6	.....	.....	.....	9	4	1	4	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	54
405	9	16	.....	.....	.....	157	131	8	18	16	20	5	2	2	.....	.....	8	55
16	15	83	2	7	6	1	.....	.....	1	13	13	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	56
115	25	81	1	8	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	35	10	2	.....	.....	.....	2	57
42	6	7	.....	4	3	4	3	1	.....	6	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	58
92	61	128	2	54	13	31	11	17	3	45	37	13	2	.....	1	.....	2	59
51	9	35	.....	.....	5	10	.....	7	3	7	9	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	60
2 804	85	142	9	184	196	82	40	30	12	561	620	198	16	.....	24	.....	74	61
69	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	62
226	6	7	.....	.....	1	18	4	7	7	3	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	63
92	30	95	2	7	4	2	1	1	.....	36	24	12	2	.....	.....	.....	6	64
79	1	2	.....	.....	.....	15	10	4	1	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
454	11	8	3	.....	.....	35	21	6	8	16	11	9	2	1	.....	.....	8	66
107	1	1	.....	.....	.....	11	3	5	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
35	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
23	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
21	3	4	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
119	1	4	.....	2	2	25	16	7	2	19	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	72
1,217	80	168	10	11	8	167	80	66	21	80	66	52	5	.....	1	.....	11	73
31	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	74
46	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	4	.....	1	2	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
192	5	19	1	9	8	24	12	8	4	23	13	10	4	.....	.....	2	4	76
429	4	4	1	4	3	96	62	26	8	43	2	16	1	.....	.....	.....	5	77

c Age unknown omitted

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ATLANTA, GA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	20,240	10,468	823	1,028	7,916	6,561	9,411	3,630	538
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	81	60	2	2	17	19	28	25	9
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	81	7	4		70	9	15	31	27
4	Clergymen	167	76	6	4	81	5	79	64	17
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	80	64	3	8	5	10	52	17	1
6	Lawyers	212	200	8	2	2	23	129	53	7
7	Officials (government)	187	158	8	12	9	21	95	64	7
8	Physicians and surgeons	201	177	6	12	6	15	107	60	19
9	Professors and teachers	91	54	3	8	26	25	43	15	8
10	Barbers and hairdressers	176	11	1	2	162	70	78	23	2
11	Bartenders	114	49	9	24	32	27	73	11	3
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	208	142	6	11	49	41	122	44	
13	Laborers (not specified)	2,530	151	7	15	2,357	910	1,020	469	97
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	98	40	4	18	36	6	66	20	5
15	Servants	1,157	20		3	1,134	557	489	100	10
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	265	226	9	18	12	19	132	105	8
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	506	437	32	24	13	111	251	132	10
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	210	185	12	12	1	31	103	63	12
19	Bookkeepers and accountants	490	434	55	3	7	241	202	53	3
20	Clerks and copyists	1,146	926	83	60	77	624	422	89	8
21	Commercial travelers	334	275	30	27	2	67	215	50	
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	847	67	2	3	775	252	430	131	27
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	116	23		29	65	39	59	17	1
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,310	949	85	102	114	125	781	383	41
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	422	110	8	4	300	293	108	17	3
26	Salesmen	737	614	58	53	12	338	329	54	4
27	Steam railroad employés	1,267	827	36	17	387	322	763	166	8
28	Stenographers and typewriters	75	62	10	3		54	20	1	
29	Street railway employés	109	98		1	10	36	63	10	
30	Telegraph and telephone operators	96	85	7	1	3	58	39	1	
31	Apprentices	161	119	13	2	27	157	3	1	
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	248	89	3	16	140	33	125	76	14
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	155	26		9	120	22	64	58	11
34	Brickmakers, potters, etc	84	18	2	5	59	36	36	10	2
35	Butchers	93	53	5	17	18	17	56	16	3
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	162	123	5	18	16	66	68	22	7
37	Carpenters and joiners	1,386	825	27	31	503	253	717	369	45
38	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	293	251	4	10	28	175	92	26	
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	91	66	12	3	10	55	28	6	2
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	164	102	15	4	43	62	70	31	1
41	Machinists	379	312	28	28	11	129	203	47	
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	326	241	24	46	15	30	183	103	9
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	376	96	8	27	245	82	185	93	13
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	374	260	8	22	74	143	168	58	5
45	Plasterers	134	12	2	1	119	40	72	19	3
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	146	95	16	6	29	74	53	19	
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders, etc	377	303	32	17	25	171	167	33	4
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	89	49	1	1	38	38	35	14	2
49	Tailors	103	19	3	49	32	23	49	24	7
50	Tinners and tinware makers	87	77	5	3	2	42	33	11	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	152	103	11	10	28	70	63	17	1
52	FEMALES (a)	9,238	2,075	189	117	6,857	3,618	3,913	1,405	186
53	Artists and teachers of art	11	11				6	4	1	
54	Musicians and teachers of music	45	31	8	3	3	13	25	5	
55	Physicians and surgeons	10	7		3		1	8	1	
56	Professors and teachers	279	145	19	9	106	142	107	27	2
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	157	110	11	12	24	2	83	59	12
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	107	43	3	4	57	35	41	28	3
59	Laborers (not specified)	29	5			24	14	6	5	4
60	Laundresses	3,036	49		1	2,986	885	1,522	523	71
61	Nurses and midwives	73	7		2	64	17	12	35	7
62	Restaurant and saloon keepers	25	2			23	4	12	8	1
63	Servants	3,486	133	14	20	3,310	1,535	1,343	496	67
64	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	12	11		1		1	8	3	
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	39	28	11			23	13	3	
66	Clerks and copyists	99	76	9	4	10	74	22	3	
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	48	27	2	2	17	9	27	10	2
68	Messengers, packers, and porters	32	30	1		1	24	2	5	
69	Saleswomen	97	55	34	3	5	70	26	1	
70	Stenographers and typewriters	51	39	11	1		35	16		
71	Telegraph and telephone operators	24	20	2		2	22	2		
72	Box makers (paper)	41	39	2			27	14		
73	Confectioners	10	7		2	1	6	1	3	
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	357	341	6	3	7	289	59	8	1
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	951	681	47	26	197	288	502	148	12
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	68	62	4	2		57	9	2	
77	Tailoresses	52	43	3	3	3	16	24	10	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
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ATLANTA, GA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
8,339	11,105	760	36	4,114	19	1,893	1,051	684	163	375	194	177	60	5	16	4	212	1
20	51	10	.....	9	.....	12	3	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
16	51	13	1	62	.....	14	8	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
18	132	16	1	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
27	51	2	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	5
64	133	14	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	6
35	110	11	1	3	.....	6	2	4	.....	3	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
54	137	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	3	8
35	50	5	1	.....	.....	15	12	2	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	9
76	97	3	.....	35	... ...	4	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
52	57	4	1	6	.....	8	5	3	.....	12	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	11
44	155	8	1	25	1	17	11	5	1	1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12
993	1,400	124	8	1,517	.....	441	241	165	35	... ...	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	13
16	74	8	.....	14	.....	3	3	... ...	.....	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14
692	452	29	4	403	.....	55	34	13	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	15
31	218	13	.....	15	.....	10	3	7	.....	5	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16
197	289	19	1	1	.....	16	6	7	3	6	4	4	7	.....	.....	... .	3	17
65	133	12	.....	1	.....	6	2	4	.....	6	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	18
311	109	19	.....	.....	.....	23	13	6	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
810	316	19	1	11	1	35	16	15	4	16	18	13	5	.....	1	.....	7	20
144	184	6	.....	1	.....	9	7	2	.....	16	3	2	2	1	.....	.....	3	21
274	537	35	1	414	.....	46	27	15	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
55	57	4	.....	29	.....	5	2	3	.....	9	4	5	4	.....	3	.....	5	23
317	973	50	.....	77	7	22	13	7	2	72	27	25	2	.....	.....	1	68	24
309	111	2	.....	97	.....	21	13	13	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	25
509	222	6	.....	4	.....	31	12	16	3	22	17	5	4	1	.....	.....	4	26
405	827	33	2	214	.....	145	80	54	11	4	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
66	8	.....	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
48	59	2	.....	16	.....	8	2	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
68	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
159	2	.....	.....	18	.....	18	10	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31
48	187	11	2	80	.....	16	8	5	3	2	4	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	32
34	106	15	.....	48	1	5	2	1	2	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	33
39	41	3	1	34	.....	25	15	8	2	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
32	57	4	.....	12	.....	4	1	3	.....	10	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	35
70	87	5	.....	6	1	24	13	8	3	11	1	3	.....	.....	2	.....	1	36
322	986	75	3	258	.....	306	192	98	16	6	7	12	1	.....	1	1	3	37
170	118	5	.....	18	.....	32	25	6	1	3	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
63	25	3	.....	8	.....	9	5	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	39
67	91	6	.....	30	... .	27	13	10	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	40
163	205	10	1	14	... .	49	29	14	6	7	2	10	3	1	.....	.....	5	41
72	240	14	.....	6	.....	7	4	2	1	24	7	5	3	1	.....	.....	6	42
92	268	16	.....	114	.....	85	44	33	8	10	12	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	43
154	209	10	1	46	.....	88	53	28	7	8	.....	8	1	1	1	.....	3	44
47	80	7	.....	41	.....	20	19	10	.....	1	... ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	45
73	70	3	.....	16	.....	11	7	4	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
183	186	8	.....	3	.....	17	7	6	4	3	2	7	2	.....	.....	.....	3	47
44	42	3	.....	22	.....	7	5	2	.....	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	48
39	59	5	.....	4	4	8	4	4	.....	19	6	4	.....	.....	1	.....	19	49
42	43	2	.....	4	.....	11	7	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50
67	77	7	1	22	... .	21	13	7	1	4	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	51
4,131	2,363	2,623	121	4,437	3	656	431	192	33	25	33	20	8	....	4	1	22	52
8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
28	7	10	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
1	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
213	20	34	3	.....	.....	66	51	12	3	.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	56
19	35	100	3	17	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	57
58	16	33	.....	37	.....	3	1	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
15	5	9	.....	22	.....	9	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
770	1,122	1,110	34	2,148	.....	145	106	35	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
30	16	25	2	.....	.....	20	12	7	1	1	... ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
3	7	14	1	14	... ...	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
1,747	832	860	47	1,931	2	192	122	63	7	8	9	1	.....	.....	2	.....	9	63
4	4	4	.....	.....	... ...	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
28	4	7	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
83	5	8	3	3	.....	8	3	3	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	66
12	17	18	1	11	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
24	.....	8	.....	4	.....	10	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
81	9	6	1	1	.....	7	2	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
49	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	... ...	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
22	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
36	2	2	1	3	.....	7	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
6	2	2	.....	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
237	48	21	1	93	.....	52	46	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	74
460	172	301	18	119	1	77	49	25	3	2	13	4	2	.....	2	1	2	75
60	3	5	.....	2	.....	11	3	6	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
24	8	16	4	1	.....	8	5	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

BALTIMORE, MD.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	131,892	49,800	33,115	29,635	19,342	37,324	61,546	27,672	5,009
2	Agricultural laborers	663	119	89	318	137	213	213	122	27
3	Clergymen	521	236	81	118	86	17	269	189	55
4	Lawyers	694	545	113	29	7	66	357	226	45
5	Officials (government)	671	383	192	82	14	48	356	242	23
6	Physicians and surgeons	792	559	114	91	28	87	403	244	60
7	Barbers and hairdressers	1,182	162	423	280	317	363	650	134	20
8	Bartenders	626	154	241	185	46	263	339	73	6
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,456	688	325	278	145	150	810	408	32
10	Laborers (not specified)	16,050	3,032	2,978	4,512	5,498	3,844	7,867	3,677	600
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,537	228	349	853	107	67	947	509	43
12	Servants	4,030	189	120	214	3,507	1,373	2,031	541	63
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,372	634	427	282	29	30	755	516	68
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,829	1,181	366	247	35	252	871	571	133
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	737	521	115	89	12	45	385	244	63
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, sailors, etc	1,980	862	226	295	600	330	1,076	510	61
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	11,303	7,027	3,389	792	104	5,614	4,416	1,131	122
18	Commercial travelers	745	471	181	91	2	129	484	124	4
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	5,917	1,282	1,374	675	2,586	1,929	2,906	918	108
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,019	205	170	257	387	248	539	206	24
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	9,661	4,104	2,344	2,666	487	1,193	4,849	2,938	595
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	3,185	996	802	218	1,139	2,092	809	325	41
23	Salesmen	2,732	1,555	866	289	22	977	1,332	380	37
24	Steam railroad employés	2,975	1,922	550	455	48	666	1,797	466	41
25	Street railway employés	861	522	264	71	4	246	526	101	2
26	Apprentices	1,975	834	895	210	36	1,957	14	4	
27	Bakers	1,469	215	520	727	7	560	624	235	48
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,905	656	613	571	25	477	878	451	95
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,812	526	526	1,632	88	333	1,153	979	316
30	Brickmakers and potters	1,775	316	273	170	981	515	854	348	46
31	Butchers	1,733	354	595	694	90	393	973	317	50
32	Cabinet makers	718	101	170	462	5	126	319	187	85
33	Carpenters and joiners	4,139	2,439	842	773	85	541	2,010	1,305	288
34	Coopers	715	168	231	298	18	97	392	227	88
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,079	724	194	139	22	657	259	132	30
36	Glass workers	693	230	256	145	2	339	273	76	5
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	569	201	231	135	2	188	232	120	25
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,786	785	623	322	46	477	939	352	37
39	Machinists	1,973	1,067	550	347	9	492	1,019	376	65
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,781	822	488	464	7	183	897	597	103
41	Marble and stone cutters	807	297	250	210	41	175	433	168	31
42	Masons (brick and stone)	1,280	736	245	192	87	227	614	385	72
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,782	1,465	864	416	37	740	1,381	532	89
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	918	408	374	126	10	268	395	143	12
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,561	865	489	186	21	637	688	203	34
46	Ship and boat builders	741	385	145	133	78	67	264	337	70
47	Tailors	4,426	350	1,043	3,016	87	1,367	1,897	949	282
48	Tinners and tinware makers	2,419	1,163	921	275	60	990	1,127	262	37
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,042	517	845	662	18	668	928	393	52
50	Upholsterers	549	202	187	106	54	185	241	106	16
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	675	238	264	157	16	267	277	105	26
52	FEMALES (a)	52,282	14,518	11,241	7,817	18,676	24,153	19,304	7,370	1,218
53	Agricultural laborers	239	3	28	200	8	73	47	29	8
54	Musicians and teachers of music	325	185	95	21	24	145	145	33	2
55	Professors and teachers	1,629	1,018	411	108	92	561	854	203	9
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	537	365	83	83	26	17	217	277	45
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	875	300	141	228	206	196	358	251	67
58	Laborers (not specified)	285	49	50	67	119	129	87	54	14
59	Laundresses	6,913	219	189	321	6,191	1,224	3,828	1,615	204
60	Nurses and midwives	762	237	108	227	190	216	193	259	89
61	Restaurant and saloon keepers	157	12	23	104	18	6	62	83	5
62	Servants	16,798	1,663	1,487	2,866	10,752	8,369	5,863	1,967	324
63	Bookkeepers, clerks etc	1,084	665	352	56	11	715	339	23	1
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,398	327	321	683	67	87	596	583	132
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	575	179	242	128	26	385	144	38	6
66	Saleswomen	1,837	912	836	83	6	1,252	534	46	4
67	Apprentices	242	81	135	18	8	233	6	2	1
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	252	117	115	20		150	86	14	1
69	Box makers (paper)	295	121	162	12		261	31	3	
70	Confectioners	187	67	58	59	3	70	63	47	7
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,476	1,152	283	37	4	1,104	310	53	4
72	Dressmakers milliners, seamstresses, etc	19,295	4,764	3,692	1,025	814	5,225	3,820	1,065	174
73	Hat and cap makers	185	121	57	6	1	127	53	4	1
74	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc	382	55	127	183	17	203	104	58	13
75	Printers engravers, and bookbinders	152	95	51	6		98	51	3	
76	Tailoresses	2,819	781	1,235	797	6	1,554	860	354	49
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	630	185	324	151		543	78	26	12

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

BALTIMORE, MD.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries	
53,241	73,796	4,712	143	11,396	4,731	3,516	10,663	9,441	3,407	18,159	5,035	1,669	174	23	192	59	4,634	1
330	312	20	1	257	222	214	73	120	21	142	24	4	.....	.....	1	1	147	2
178	315	28	.....	3	7	12	6	5	1	42	22	17	4	1	2	.....	31	3
261	499	32	1	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	11	9	4	2	.....	2	.....	1	4
153	476	41	1	7	1	24	16	12	6	29	25	15	1	.....	3	2	7	5
261	483	47	1	.....	6	3	1	2	.....	46	4	15	6	.....	.....	.....	21	6
503	616	30	3	18	11	60	32	20	8	240	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	7
341	269	16	.....	18	14	61	33	13	15	121	38	6	1	.....	.....	.....	19	8
328	1,068	37	3	109	14	183	94	61	28	121	99	33	4	.....	5	2	15	9
5,824	9,498	704	24	3,960	923	6,418	2,680	2,882	856	2,353	1,565	99	13	4	20	10	456	10
185	1,295	56	1	55	46	31	17	8	6	581	173	33	3	.....	5	1	60	11
1,990	1,903	135	2	731	17	464	237	165	62	97	89	17	.....	4	2	.....	37	12
149	1,158	63	2	64	10	57	29	15	13	165	153	14	3	.....	2	.....	5	13
516	1,231	82	.....	11	4	105	55	35	15	144	34	49	5	1	1	.....	14	14
185	514	38	.....	7	1	22	7	12	3	43	22	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	15
714	1,178	85	3	303	16	377	188	124	65	107	50	46	12	.....	42	9	50	16
7,492	3,618	185	8	26	24	682	300	201	181	403	153	110	14	.....	10	3	96	17
305	427	12	1	1	4	97	14	74	9	57	6	10	.....	1	.....	2	15	18
2,423	3,299	188	7	1,017	48	807	418	286	103	369	249	29	2	.....	.....	.....	33	19
360	603	50	1	229	43	116	59	43	14	155	85	8	4	.....	.....	.....	6	20
2,449	6,732	408	12	459	274	325	133	138	54	1,590	334	133	11	2	8	4	590	21
2,118	1,013	52	2	227	86	408	164	149	95	163	47	14	1	.....	2	.....	24	22
1,495	1,183	51	3	15	8	121	51	50	20	171	46	24	.....	.....	3	1	44	23
990	1,906	74	5	129	51	287	154	91	42	181	190	37	1	.....	4	1	41	24
339	564	18	.....	11	3	126	67	42	17	34	27	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	25
1,961	13	1	.....	48	50	287	131	89	67	113	15	11	.....	.....	1	.....	70	26
660	777	31	1	53	133	100	50	26	24	665	15	6	1	.....	.....	1	39	27
666	1,159	79	1	78	78	229	119	66	44	396	107	17	2	2	3	.....	44	28
609	2,017	172	4	209	217	356	183	127	46	1,237	115	39	7	.....	4	.....	241	29
670	1,028	76	1	536	28	823	324	428	71	76	12	53	2	.....	.....	.....	27	30
566	1,123	41	3	81	121	120	62	40	18	636	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	31
176	496	46	.....	23	99	91	46	34	11	419	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	37	32
997	2,936	182	4	89	84	1,485	729	580	176	534	107	63	12	3	10	1	44	33
177	492	46	.....	55	63	145	80	38	27	273	10	2	.....	.....	1	2	10	34
684	766	20	.....	83	25	372	306	42	21	101	11	7	.....	.....	.....	1	19	35
380	801	12	.....	76	25	416	221	93	102	80	10	20	.....	.....	2	.....	33	36
238	313	18	.....	6	12	72	29	27	16	100	16	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	37
691	1,041	53	1	92	38	353	184	119	50	156	115	30	.....	.....	1	.....	21	38
724	1,159	87	3	18	25	209	119	59	31	292	68	50	1	.....	2	2	24	39
391	1,331	53	1	27	17	109	44	34	31	299	60	36	7	.....	1	1	60	40
291	473	41	2	34	17	247	121	94	32	75	85	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	41
352	866	59	3	73	31	736	258	440	88	114	48	16	.....	1	.....	.....	13	42
1,068	1,613	96	5	62	49	1,001	446	435	120	294	29	37	3	2	3	.....	48	43
444	446	27	1	12	6	175	73	67	35	51	46	23	1	.....	.....	.....	3	44
848	681	32	3	4	17	152	77	53	22	124	17	24	6	.....	1	.....	15	45
161	515	64	1	61	2	292	109	138	45	52	42	21	3	.....	8	1	7	46
1,499	2,751	174	2	484	997	427	230	146	51	1,640	52	42	2	.....	11	1	1,269	47
1,269	1,059	65	5	78	20	887	306	428	153	194	36	15	2	.....	1	2	26	48
937	1,046	56	3	65	104	343	179	111	53	495	8	6	1	.....	.....	1	154	49
343	190	15	1	22	13	91	43	42	9	87	7	5	1	.....	1	.....	8	50
212	439	23	1	27	23	196	55	37	14	123	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	51
34,618	9,121	8,242	201	10,278	1,514	7,540	3,663	2,570	1,302	4,069	2,195	435	56	3	48	5	1,119	52
126	93	20	.....	140	171	124	2	112	10	90	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	53
279	36	26	4	.....	2	45	24	13	8	12	1	1	1	.....	2	.....	4	54
1,524	35	60	1	.....	4	417	318	25	74	47	29	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	55
109	129	311	8	41	7	6	3	3	.....	34	23	10	3	1	.....	.....	6	56
444	149	275	7	139	42	50	19	21	10	119	68	82	1	.....	1	.....	8	57
152	68	64	1	102	26	93	27	46	20	38	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	58
1,456	3,535	1,887	35	3,783	49	1,039	464	430	145	186	115	15	1	.....	.....	.....	12	59
417	69	270	6	.....	18	141	41	63	37	81	90	32	8	.....	.....	.....	18	60
8	33	115	1	21	10	1	.....	1	.....	70	29	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	61
12,253	2,243	2,256	41	5,036	437	1,751	857	589	305	1,373	1,187	104	12	1	32	3	179	62
1,013	31	36	4	2	1	80	44	17	19	20	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....	10	63
242	516	626	14	151	74	24	9	9	6	418	193	18	2	.....	2	.....	50	64
120	95	47	4	71	50	214	60	104	50	84	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	65
1,708	70	57	2	3	6	98	51	33	14	50	12	12	2	.....	.....	.....	7	66
239	3	.....	.....	2	5	50	19	13	18	7	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	67
220	18	12	2	2	3	33	16	8	9	11	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	68
280	9	6	.....	1	.....	35	17	12	6	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
87	44	53	3	6	6	20	5	8	7	41	12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	70
1,183	36	53	4	87	12	555	497	30	28	20	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	71
7,313	1,097	1,343	42	214	120	1,505	720	568	217	499	294	98	20	.....	5	.....	118	72
174	4	6	1	3	1	79	46	25	8	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
194	142	45	1	111	78	253	55	143	55	119	7	1	.....	.....	.....	2	54	74
142	5	5	.....	.....	1	21	9	9	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	75
2,025	379	404	11	208	293	355	173	131	51	378	30	24	.....	.....	3	.....	362	76
571	39	48	2	40	36	90	47	22	21	84	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	56	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

BOSTON, MASS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	146,814	44,570	34,241	64,389	3,614	37,120	74,390	30,260	4,584
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	633	93	121	407	7	85	292	198	55
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	895	548	162	181	4	235	493	146	19
4	Lawyers	759	587	107	57	8	23	449	233	48
5	Musicians and teachers of music	886	353	134	378	21	178	512	163	27
6	Officials (government)	1,263	662	350	240	11	93	625	472	64
7	Physicians and surgeons	954	670	113	167	4	45	511	306	85
8	Barbers and hairdressers	1,407	261	278	734	134	359	832	203	8
9	Bartenders	1,120	164	451	495	10	253	781	82	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,828	610	376	817	25	183	1,125	478	35
11	Janitors	733	216	105	230	182	78	361	224	69
12	Laborers (not specified)	16,983	855	2,570	13,060	498	3,226	8,869	4,255	346
13	Servants	4,486	730	477	2,005	1,254	1,258	2,544	589	44
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,605	656	382	547	9	67	875	571	88
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	2,388	1,467	320	528	3	271	1,208	728	171
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,084	825	109	148	2	63	541	385	81
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,453	349	142	918	44	232	830	342	34
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	12,529	6,410	3,911	2,142	66	5,564	5,462	1,309	153
19	Commercial travelers	1,120	665	251	202	2	177	733	200	13
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	8,724	2,395	2,906	3,275	88	2,427	4,850	1,361	108
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,430	248	172	965	45	271	867	297	23
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	10,343	4,356	1,738	4,147	102	1,344	5,364	3,037	557
23	Messengers and errand and office boys	2,368	373	1,507	368	60	2,211	58	28	10
24	Packers and shippers	727	194	253	282	3	240	382	103	7
25	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	608	67	155	257	129	167	361	121	17
26	Salesmen	5,527	2,758	1,470	1,283	16	2,217	2,637	577	41
27	Steam railroad employés	2,940	1,108	481	1,219	42	593	1,796	504	42
28	Street railway employés	1,732	752	405	567	8	393	1,157	178	4
29	Apprentices	1,356	234	788	328	6	1,329	22	2	
30	Bakers	1,073	167	194	704	8	206	575	204	24
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,895	250	319	1,316	10	282	1,052	491	83
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,515	274	293	925	23	320	681	433	77
33	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	614	100	237	276	1	220	363	82	9
34	Cabinet makers	925	208	145	569	3	119	494	266	44
35	Carpenters and joiners	6,385	1,789	687	3,886	23	923	3,301	1,820	317
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,468	300	411	754	3	311	791	298	31
37	Machinists	3,409	1,311	810	1,281	7	815	1,741	753	90
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	2,144	1,181	273	685	5	141	1,034	796	163
39	Marble and stone cutters	999	103	230	666		147	597	233	21
40	Masons (brick and stone)	1,946	507	340	1,082	17	412	931	519	77
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,653	1,000	1,122	1,513	18	814	1,987	746	92
42	Piano and organ makers and tuners	1,293	419	385	486	3	361	593	281	55
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,916	400	965	550	1	842	874	182	14
44	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	3,495	1,020	1,415	1,044	16	1,329	1,653	452	50
45	Rope and cordage makers	582	56	202	324		272	218	74	18
46	Ship and boat builders	813	262	76	474	1	44	273	376	113
47	Tailors	2,768	289	402	2,042	35	601	1,485	570	105
48	Tinners and tinware makers	568	120	181	265	2	147	305	101	12
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	888	115	181	589	3	233	534	110	6
50	Upholsterers and trimmers	775	173	308	234	10	217	400	130	25
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,213	268	402	537	6	302	657	223	26
52	FEMALES (a)	58,252	13,360	16,521	26,918	1,453	25,905	24,990	6,376	267
53	Artists and teachers of art	278	205	31	42		66	160	47	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	689	427	161	84	17	229	389	63	2
55	Physicians and surgeons	210	159	21	26	4	12	109	70	16
56	Professors and teachers	1,834	1,099	520	209	6	433	1,073	291	11
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,360	588	155	600	17	40	696	542	80
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,295	491	185	597	22	194	600	422	74
59	Laundresses	2,111	125	309	1,361	316	413	997	586	95
60	Nurses and midwives	1,000	400	127	452	12	169	496	274	50
61	Servants	19,814	1,677	2,408	14,910	819	9,376	8,522	1,631	168
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,977	888	841	244	4	1,171	756	45	1
63	Clerks and copyists	1,641	729	674	235	3	973	585	71	3
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	571	110	128	332	1	74	261	201	35
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	490	69	313	107	1	429	55	5	1
66	Saleswomen	3,096	862	1,584	647	3	2,057	950	79	3
67	Stenographers and typewriters	599	383	156	58	2	361	228	8	
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	402	66	234	88	14	266	128	8	
69	Box makers (paper)	422	60	276	86		300	115	5	
70	Confectioners	329	46	179	104		266	52	11	
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,040	89	653	298		669	325	43	3
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	10,017	3,037	3,315	3,523	142	3,602	5,066	1,218	94
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,415	320	882	212	1	915	460	34	4
74	Rope and cordage makers	518	28	317	173		440	75	3	
75	Rubber factory operatives	379	42	240	97		255	121	3	
76	Tailoresses	2,657	343	959	1,336	19	1,082	1,264	283	22
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	259	14	153	92		195	58	6	

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

BOSTON, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
66,041	74,982	5,561	210	6,484	2,460	20,729	10,506	7,201	3,022	5,138	28,275	8,027	13 011	789	2,076	202	7,631	1
210	371	51	1	33	5	123	40	65	18	31	251	70	30	1	8	.....	16	2
405	452	18	.....	.....	4	52	19	16	17	14	34	58	58	3	10	.....	5	3
310	119	29	1	.....	.....	8	2	5	1	10	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....	8	4
419	446	20	1	38	74	152	43	81	28	174	16	51	17	3	6	3	108	5
308	287	63	5	3	1	35	20	5	10	13	124	34	55	.....	3	3	8	6
316	574	60	4	.....	1	4	2	1	1	22	24	28	48	1	.....	.....	36	7
604	773	29	1	124	78	58	32	19	7	106	53	44	107	29	14	5	391	8
589	496	33	2	12	4	110	42	45	23	68	300	39	45	8	9	.....	26	9
486	1,268	70	4	37	3	167	86	56	25	42	401	148	172	6	30	2	17	10
186	498	48	1	19	1	27	12	9	6	20	88	68	44	3	3	1	26	11
6,830	9,301	873	10	2,602	490	5,501	2,764	2,241	586	276	10,228	552	942	60	194	21	873	12
2,597	1,749	110	4	136	24	395	252	99	44	118	989	370	321	26	50	4	248	13
286	1,217	94	8	30	1	46	28	12	6	35	316	59	110	2	16	2	7	14
784	1,474	122	8	3	2	82	44	29	9	52	166	124	116	9	4	1	57	15
296	734	49	5	4	1	14	7	4	3	20	32	31	38	2	3	1	22	16
778	610	63	2	92	11	231	155	75	31	87	121	97	200	12	274	24	142	17
8,297	3,971	247	14	17	9	477	233	163	81	147	594	501	697	34	40	5	127	18
454	635	37	3	1	.....	32	15	12	5	24	44	45	67	3	2	1	26	19
3,956	4,485	272	11	115	11	1,004	557	315	132	82	1,877	297	894	30	44	6	55	20
561	807	62	.....	130	6	129	73	43	13	9	777	62	94	12	3	3	10	21
2,936	6,883	452	18	458	216	313	136	112	65	457	1,278	428	553	22	40	11	1,399	22
2,242	58	8	.....	.....	.....	8	4	1	3	23	92	70	125	7	6	1	53	23
368	351	18	.....	7	6	62	31	19	12	18	115	54	63	3	11	.....	15	24
284	295	28	1	14	.....	40	18	17	5	12	158	30	48	4	4	.....	16	25
3,502	1,904	113	8	20	8	242	125	75	42	98	296	248	432	32	17	1	102	26
1,168	1,684	84	4	120	5	250	151	70	29	16	827	93	227	19	22	1	19	27
773	918	37	4	17	1	125	84	27	14	15	238	60	171	7	6	2	10	28
1,346	8	2	.....	4	19	190	66	73	51	26	75	49	122	3	13	1	39	29
447	593	30	3	30	25	79	41	26	12	254	175	126	62	4	33	2	49	30
585	1,214	95	1	69	18	216	127	60	29	62	618	131	405	26	42	4	29	31
576	842	96	1	87	49	211	118	54	30	136	342	84	188	11	29	5	134	32
339	263	11	1	4	1	84	47	22	15	38	77	67	66	4	7	1	16	33
282	597	45	1	29	32	176	125	41	10	137	59	65	103	10	198	7	81	34
2,202	3,839	332	12	157	54	1,898	1,132	622	144	116	682	458	2 271	93	99	6	169	35
617	790	58	3	44	11	239	125	75	39	51	340	137	141	6	42	2	36	36
1,466	1,813	129	1	24	22	336	196	93	47	100	311	342	289	13	164	7	57	37
457	1,586	96	5	16	3	73	33	32	8	93	189	117	162	8	19	2	96	38
368	590	41	.....	63	50	289	125	133	31	27	376	95	53	4	8	1	102	39
660	1,168	107	2	100	44	750	388	307	55	53	618	191	131	21	13	1	61	40
1,583	1,911	151	8	56	35	970	521	387	62	137	406	267	418	23	134	7	126	41
579	655	52	7	12	20	145	92	33	20	96	77	60	121	10	96	4	23	42
1,216	665	33	2	6	2	311	161	127	23	16	218	134	159	4	7	1	12	43
2,113	1,281	97	4	6	5	286	144	98	44	108	235	249	352	18	19	5	58	44
376	189	17	.....	27	4	124	65	47	12	24	162	63	45	4	8	1	17	45
124	600	88	1	22	1	272	122	120	30	13	60	62	266	11	31	4	18	46
1,016	1,615	135	2	341	235	371	210	126	35	288	492	164	125	9	73	4	889	47
264	283	20	1	14	13	74	46	20	8	30	46	53	77	6	6	.....	48	48
418	450	19	1	31	24	134	87	34	13	193	16	124	28	16	13	2	200	49
335	350	29	2	8	3	118	64	39	15	47	82	48	58	4	29	1	17	50
523	644	44	2	42	26	221	121	66	34	75	116	81	139	10	36	2	78	51
47,204	4,621	6,164	263	2,777	460	6,539	3,648	2,044	847	842	13,176	2,318	8,425	281	825	48	1,254	52
213	36	25	4	.....	.....	16	7	7	2	4	2	8	22	1	2	1	2	53
548	84	50	7	5	6	91	54	28	9	2	6	14	41	5	6	.....	11	54
105	42	58	5	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....	3	2	5	11	.....	2	.....	4	55
1,701	51	74	8	.....	5	339	256	44	39	30	52	28	57	2	5	1	36	56
271	388	604	37	72	12	13	3	8	2	16	248	60	224	8	16	1	20	57
700	167	415	13	80	7	51	22	19	10	20	267	56	223	3	11	2	23	58
949	376	778	8	530	11	288	147	119	22	27	1,065	75	181	6	31	1	20	59
647	86	259	8	.....	4	260	127	80	53	13	93	90	233	2	6	1	18	60
17,324	1,039	1,407	44	1,552	174	1,197	668	389	140	373	8,924	887	3,876	93	603	23	255	61
1,852	72	49	4	.....	.....	128	54	57	17	13	30	39	119	5	2	.....	6	62
1,507	75	53	6	3	1	91	48	29	14	3	48	46	116	5	3	.....	14	63
203	134	231	3	75	17	17	4	10	3	26	190	34	34	1	.....	.....	47	64
474	10	6	.....	6	4	85	37	23	25	5	23	24	33	3	1	2	16	65
2,854	142	91	9	6	2	216	113	66	37	43	139	94	292	10	5	3	61	66
569	15	13	2	.....	.....	64	27	22	15	2	8	8	37	.....	.....	.....	3	67
363	18	20	1	2	.....	81	54	17	10	.....	28	17	42	.....	.....	.....	3	68
409	9	4	.....	1	2	63	39	21	3	3	27	17	34	.....	1	.....	4	69
304	15	9	1	22	25	49	22	20	7	1	10	14	23	1	.....	.....	55	70
946	40	54	.....	16	.....	225	135	61	29	36	122	74	46	4	.....	.....	16	71
7,693	1,109	1,149	66	111	72	1,786	995	572	219	101	923	351	1,727	76	94	11	259	72
1,336	42	34	3	.....	1	193	106	57	30	2	45	54	104	2	1	.....	4	73
494	15	9	.....	18	1	133	78	35	20	4	93	46	18	9	1	.....	2	74
358	10	11	.....	9	.....	87	56	22	9	2	42	16	33	3	1	.....	1	75
2,141	226	279	11	153	83	485	266	171	48	33	374	107	526	25	19	1	254	76
223	30	6	.....	12	7	42	26	6	10	11	12	16	7	3	3	.....	40	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	255,082	58,726	77,112	115,535	3,709	70,765	121,685	51,988	7,328
2	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	1,536	685	438	413	.....	356	825	307	48
3	Lawyers	1,604	980	419	200	5	154	921	405	77
4	Musicians and teachers of music	963	172	368	474	14	219	495	215	29
5	Officials (government)	1,555	515	524	507	9	126	855	524	51
6	Physicians and surgeons	1,215	671	257	278	6	95	707	333	76
7	Barbers and hairdressers	2,216	76	532	1,553	55	709	1,239	246	19
8	Bartenders	2,467	233	1,039	1,193	2	924	1,401	138	4
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	3,685	1,069	855	1,741	20	312	2,160	1,080	99
10	Laborers (not specified)	23,414	1,450	4,663	16,868	433	5,271	12,384	5,055	625
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,000	200	416	1,354	30	353	1,081	534	31
12	Servants	3,150	331	585	1,456	787	976	1,656	478	44
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	2,635	563	855	1,191	26	103	1,529	894	107
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	5,077	2,321	1,185	1,563	8	713	2,470	1,561	296
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	2,871	1,636	655	576	4	293	1,443	970	158
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,290	892	470	1,902	26	464	1,762	951	108
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	26,848	10,739	10,234	5,776	99	13,263	10,351	2,831	326
18	Commercial travelers	980	450	269	250	.....	153	631	193	10
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	8,840	1,778	3,495	3,479	288	2,6[illegible]	4,719	1,3[illegible]	81
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,249	211	216	716	76	261	673	284	28
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	20,603	5,470	5,157	9,923	53	3,662	10,878	5,750	888
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	4,451	836	2,127	1,131	327	2,866	1,070	455	54
23	Salesmen	8,115	3,168	2,841	2,049	17	2,885	4,013	1,112	99
24	Steam railroad employés	2,427	826	754	802	45	528	1,409	[illegible]	42
25	Street railway employés	2,462	523	875	1,059	5	619	1,520	307	16
26	Apprentices	2,340	440	1,468	386	6	2,247	39	12	1
27	Bakers	3,172	214	508	2,447	3	735	1,693	623	69
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,476	231	552	1,689	4	561	1,265	631	74
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	4,295	402	650	3,237	6	815	2,050	1,198	224
30	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	1,220	211	567	441	1	515	563	134	7
31	Butchers	3,223	303	1,105	1,810	5	1,076	1,597	502	48
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	1,937	192	497	1,268	10	539	967	428	203
33	Carpenters and joiners	9,617	2,108	2,066	5,391	52	1,865	4,989	2,364	390
34	Clock and watch makers and repairers	1,091	199	387	502	3	578	504	175	33
35	Coopers	1,809	279	598	929	3	400	820	513	65
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,007	131	390	483	3	384	419	174	30
37	Gold and silver workers	1,004	192	427	381	4	311	473	188	31
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	3,873	667	1,320	1,879	7	1,042	2,012	737	80
39	Machinists	5,283	1,184	1,663	2,432	4	1,456	2,715	997	108
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	4,528	1,786	993	1,740	9	410	2,151	1,[illegible]	298
41	Marble and stone cutters	1,502	162	511	827	2	316	828	325	33
42	Masons (brick and stone)	3,549	504	997	2,021	18	796	1,773	850	119
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,739	1,548	2,256	2,922	31	1,724	3,529	1,354	127
44	Plasterers	932	87	292	539	14	237	510	165	20
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,214	654	1,731	822	7	1,559	1,292	[illegible]	18
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	9,026	2,521	4,006	2,491	8	3,274	4,286	1,[illegible]	169
47	Ship and boat builders	1,779	518	352	909	.....	174	694	[illegible]	173
48	Tailors	8,084	268	1,803	5,908	25	1,891	3,558	2,[illegible]	475
49	Tinners and tinware makers	2,419	349	1,129	936	5	970	1,084	[illegible]	46
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,494	173	761	1,521	39	563	1,318	[illegible]	54
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,590	227	565	703	5	462	723	[illegible]	48
52	FEMALES (a)	72,350	11,829	23,431	29,790	2,300	41,150	23,489	6,[illegible]	841
53	Musicians and teachers of music	695	280	293	103	19	290	325	72	7
54	Professors and teachers	2,913	1,283	1,275	334	21	1,051	1,504	[illegible]	12
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	489	192	65	226	6	2	109	[illegible]	34
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,268	288	282	672	26	242	473	[illegible]	101
57	Laundresses	2,488	134	365	1,322	667	440	1,174	811	96
58	Nurses and midwives	1,071	311	203	525	32	262	483	315	67
59	Servants	24,230	1,604	3,820	17,525	1,271	13,925	8,231	1,[illegible]	210
60	Bookkeepers and accountants	765	293	388	83	1	453	295	11	5
61	Clerks and copyists	1,574	528	849	196	1	1,159	361	45	4
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,219	124	296	799	.....	167	577	[illegible]	59
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	656	128	446	79	3	561	87	7	1
64	Saleswomen	3,614	880	2,242	490	2	2,819	739	49	5
65	Stenographers and typewriters	1,031	517	412	102	.....	736	268	10	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators	606	166	348	92	.....	432	161	13	.....
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	694	128	487	79	.....	512	167	14	1
68	Box makers (paper)	551	94	393	63	1	451	93	7	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,183	143	763	256	1	968	161	23	1
70	Dressmakers	7,555	1,503	3,784	2,151	117	3,592	3,101	739	68
71	Lace and embroidery makers	543	91	343	109	.....	380	133	27	2
72	Milliners	1,099	225	660	212	2	693	342	54	9
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,027	466	1,331	226	4	1,463	498	62	2
74	Seamstresses	3,360	574	1,877	788	61	2,062	906	294	37
75	Sewing machine operators	509	86	350	73	.....	331	162	14	1
76	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	373	50	243	73	7	262	95	[illegible]	.....
77	Tailoresses	4,913	356	2,911	1,634	12	3,378	1,124	356	55

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries	
102,478	144,161	8,293	150	7,989	13,916	21,696	11,712	7,511	2,473	44,646	33,173	15,226	2,318	157	6,594	967	13,176	1
568	926	38	4	.....	4	59	32	18	9	92	87	128	35	.....	34	7	30	2
503	1,021	78	2	.....	2	16	9	3	4	46	54	62	14	.....	3	.....	21	3
363	567	37	1	17	84	65	40	20	5	264	20	62	6	2	9	7	104	4
342	1,147	64	2	5	15	40	17	20	3	95	282	70	14	.....	11	6	31	5
353	815	44	3	1	5	8	4	3	1	96	46	53	31	2	9	1	40	6
917	1,252	45	2	168	337	57	34	15	8	819	43	35	5	.....	11	4	639	7
1,700	726	40	1	14	54	133	60	57	16	597	465	58	4	.....	27	10	32	8
779	2,748	154	4	43	51	184	95	62	27	383	802	342	55	4	75	16	65	9
9,367	13,083	951	13	3,366	3,237	4,943	2,457	2,002	484	3,204	9,355	778	94	11	663	79	2,695	10
291	1,635	67	7	24	103	24	8	11	5	895	274	63	8	.....	21	6	89	11
1,594	1,453	110	2	127	126	218	111	79	28	459	573	163	12	1	74	21	251	12
503	1,089	140	3	34	32	57	16	26	15	219	753	95	19	.....	49	14	43	13
1,405	3,458	207	7	7	41	105	54	40	11	533	374	401	60	4	41	26	125	14
699	2,024	147	1	4	4	23	12	10	1	150	139	152	50	.....	30	3	52	15
983	2,190	117	.....	82	87	198	90	64	44	310	377	215	68	5	759	65	113	16
17,019	9,341	472	16	56	202	747	347	270	130	2,248	1,215	1,350	268	9	217	54	423	17
327	643	17	2	.....	4	14	9	2	3	63	53	82	16	1	3	1	23	18
3,536	5,071	230	3	199	201	720	379	251	90	1,301	1,551	204	36	3	87	18	85	19
418	786	45	.....	93	62	80	36	30	14	225	430	41	4	.....	26	2	19	20
5,331	14,505	760	7	649	862	363	159	141	63	4,757	2,087	1,089	148	5	179	60	1,605	21
3,107	1,270	73	1	48	62	349	150	107	92	305	422	182	11	4	69	5	87	22
4,182	3,748	172	13	27	71	174	86	58	30	808	481	457	91	8	52	9	143	23
821	1,532	74	... .	34	19	147	78	45	24	188	424	115	13	1	32	5	27	24
984	1,412	66	.....	44	8	192	106	57	29	169	757	84	8	2	15	6	18	25
2,256	44	.....	.....	32	59	198	83	61	54	152	65	74	4	1	31	2	57	26
1,081	2,029	60	2	91	584	168	84	58	26	1,902	215	129	7	1	69	16	108	27
771	1,590	115	.....	73	186	180	102	50	28	610	612	238	20	1	102	29	77	28
1,293	2,788	212	2	391	759	299	175	94	30	1,355	519	242	19	1	178	12	912	29
618	572	30	.....	13	32	124	84	30	10	151	98	121	12	.....	30	4	25	30
1,382	1,760	81	.....	49	220	118	60	41	17	1,403	155	94	7	.....	7	19	125	31
522	1,358	85	2	35	218	217	135	59	23	862	93	77	9	1	118	13	95	32
2,892	6,379	344	2	187	726	1,542	976	438	128	1,933	999	728	195	15	1,027	78	422	33
503	563	25	.....	14	62	105	65	30	10	167	48	52	14	2	70	7	144	34
580	1,134	85	1	32	108	233	119	87	27	404	354	61	14	1	11	7	69	35
489	494	24	.....	24	61	153	87	49	17	198	112	104	6	1	14	2	43	36
397	587	18	2	5	29	91	47	28	16	155	41	97	16	.....	22	6	44	37
1,469	2,284	120	.....	69	173	379	228	105	46	665	546	411	49	2	131	8	67	38
2,026	3,092	164	1	39	162	349	197	109	43	800	429	701	53	5	285	35	125	39
804	3,528	195	1	22	59	95	52	27	16	581	431	381	83	6	98	16	144	40
503	937	62	.....	30	45	267	162	84	21	204	367	195	4	.....	20	4	13	41
1,148	2,254	137	1	97	249	987	520	387	80	680	783	411	15	.....	36	5	95	42
2,385	4,150	199	5	89	306	1,190	669	425	96	1,180	511	616	51	6	326	49	189	43
320	577	33	2	26	33	258	135	103	20	95	248	163	8	.....	10	4	11	44
1,828	1,306	78	2	23	12	277	161	93	23	134	382	242	22	1	15	6	20	45
4,283	4,515	223	5	24	84	570	322	159	89	759	539	743	127	9	99	20	196	46
363	1,277	139	... .	29	37	299	143	126	30	85	263	182	125	7	146	8	93	47
2,348	5,319	362	5	392	1,538	1,038	638	334	66	3,861	460	220	12	2	418	39	897	48
1,178	1,178	63	.....	48	161	283	178	80	25	536	139	107	21	2	44	3	85	49
804	1,613	77	.....	34	150	204	122	65	17	849	44	210	6	.....	29	6	396	50
546	909	45	.....	23	116	163	115	42	6	448	72	61	12	.....	59	7	44	51
60,361	4,062	7,825	102	3,073	2,631	4,865	2,749	1,489	627	7,527	14,909	2,850	512	31	2,379	193	1,605	52
562	49	79	5	1	3	28	15	11	2	27	15	32	5	4	6	.....	14	53
2,720	66	126	1	.....	7	338	278	17	43	70	132	52	20	4	4	1	51	54
74	94	321	.....	1	11	1	.....	1	.....	34	115	41	10	.....	15	1	10	55
621	129	514	4	45	33	25	13	7	5	163	347	96	25	.....	27	2	14	56
829	445	1,208	6	512	76	312	158	126	28	244	894	64	9	.....	96	3	28	57
552	124	394	1	.....	14	131	49	57	25	134	147	137	43	1	37	4	28	58
22,047	696	1,464	23	1,945	1,526	806	435	238	133	3,938	10,213	798	116	5	1,851	120	539	59
710	31	24	.....	.....	.....	32	13	10	9	14	26	34	1	.....	3	.....	6	60
1,450	52	69	3	1	5	63	33	16	14	40	63	51	9	1	11	2	19	61
367	276	570	6	65	57	12	7	3	2	267	350	109	10	.....	13	3	47	62
620	12	24	.....	26	39	94	50	30	14	14	31	25	1	.....	2	.....	6	63
3,430	92	89	3	5	15	135	69	51	15	136	165	132	16	2	9	3	27	64
982	21	25	3	.....	.....	40	16	14	10	6	27	39	12	.....	7	1	10	65
569	16	21	.....	.....	2	27	14	6	7	11	37	30	8	.....	3	.....	3	66
650	22	22	.....	2	4	71	32	33	6	12	28	29	3	.....	2	.....	5	67
522	8	21	.....	5	2	51	20	20	11	16	26	16	2	.....	1	1	1	68
1,085	36	41	1	24	17	169	100	45	24	72	82	76	6	.....	2	1	17	69
5,928	564	1,044	19	44	107	448	237	164	47	431	894	367	93	10	181	35	153	70
499	14	29	1	2	10	63	34	25	4	34	23	29	5	.....	4	.....	14	71
981	53	63	2	3	6	120	48	55	17	33	75	69	10	2	11	.....	12	72
1,895	60	72	.....	5	5	127	71	34	22	21	114	64	13	.....	3	.....	11	73
2,760	159	375	6	75	68	279	150	92	37	202	322	111	28	1	35	6	88	74
471	11	27	.....	5	6	55	28	23	4	9	33	17	5	.....	1	.....	8	75
328	17	28	.....	16	12	43	23	13	7	10	32	7	2	.....	2	.....	20	76
3,966	462	478	7	165	512	730	496	191	43	1,166	137	61	9	.....	15	2	244	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	79,690	13,729	26,856	38,638	467	22,427	40,726	14,074	2,295
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	303	38	64	201	.....	53	104	100	46
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	314	137	112	64	1	75	200	63	4
4	Lawyers	402	273	97	30	2	23	252	90	23
5	Officials (government)	460	130	209	121	.....	47	279	116	15
6	Physicians and surgeons	446	224	93	127	2	48	267	105	25
7	Barbers and hairdressers	516	65	238	200	13	218	256	37	4
8	Bartenders	444	74	244	123	3	231	192	17	3
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,317	327	504	484	2	204	837	259	16
10	Laborers (not specified)	15,272	739	2,779	11,577	77	3,886	7,911	2,864	515
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,347	167	505	725	10	57	955	336	19
12	Servants	1,008	171	230	434	173	427	469	96	12
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	716	107	274	335	.....	25	404	245	40
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	1,389	614	377	397	1	188	758	371	66
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	407	217	97	93	.....	38	214	125	28
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	879	292	294	351	2	145	499	220	12
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	5,342	1,959	2,667	1,209	7	2,849	2,405	513	53
18	Commercial travelers	353	158	92	105	.....	43	220	84	4
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,315	432	923	946	14	725	1,225	326	35
20	Foremen and overseers	310	74	97	139	.....	22	183	95	9
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	408	97	119	178	14	118	193	82	10
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,296	972	1,392	1,931	1	593	2,312	1,179	199
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	837	178	499	139	21	698	105	30	3
24	Salesmen	981	295	431	255	.....	446	490	70	11
25	Steam railroad employés	3,733	949	1,441	1,341	2	818	2,320	536	52
26	Street railway employés	319	74	84	161	.....	51	234	32	2
27	Telegraph and telephone operators	310	99	143	68	.....	160	137	11	1
28	Apprentices	816	118	522	175	1	812	4	.....	.....
29	Bakers	573	45	91	436	1	179	304	76	13
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,318	117	381	818	2	275	714	258	40
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	990	42	238	709	1	156	466	281	86
32	Brewers and maltsters	480	.....	79	401	.....	44	304	120	12
33	Butchers	1,236	86	467	683	.....	358	685	170	19
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	740	84	264	406	1	207	297	104	40
35	Carpenters and joiners	4,734	636	1,471	2,617	10	933	2,686	938	173
36	Coopers	472	47	185	240	.....	93	215	142	21
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,172	225	957	988	2	824	1,065	251	26
38	Machinists	2,197	358	952	886	1	719	1,063	344	39
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,251	368	390	493	.....	111	682	392	64
40	Marble and stone cutters	453	41	131	281	.....	105	253	72	23
41	Masons (brick and stone)	1,111	49	275	786	1	182	624	230	73
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,016	347	882	785	2	615	1,075	302	22
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	782	103	490	189	1	418	280	41	5
44	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,374	276	776	322	.....	670	576	118	10
45	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	619	68	282	269	.....	294	255	65	4
46	Ship and boat builders	349	46	101	202	.....	42	140	146	21
47	Steam boiler makers	393	53	174	166	.....	128	202	57	4
48	Tailors	1,193	85	295	863	.....	321	511	234	96
49	Tinners and tinware makers	667	73	355	239	.....	282	309	69	7
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	512	40	270	202	.....	174	289	66	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	602	87	278	237	.....	213	292	81	16
52	FEMALES (a)	18,884	3,041	8,711	6,985	147	11,375	5,876	1,364	240
53	Actors	61	28	21	12	.....	34	26	.....	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art	86	37	37	12	.....	41	35	10	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music	167	69	71	26	1	85	72	8	1
56	Professors and teachers	928	267	523	138	.....	338	480	99	9
57	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	83	38	17	28	.....	56	27	.....	.....
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	280	87	68	123	2	6	152	110	12
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	367	82	97	184	4	81	161	98	25
60	Laborers (not specified)	271	6	43	220	2	213	42	15	1
61	Laundresses	640	44	224	357	15	149	308	160	19
62	Nurses and midwives	322	83	79	158	2	84	151	69	17
63	Servants	7,080	926	2,450	3,611	93	4,769	1,927	288	96
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	306	113	161	32	.....	207	97	2	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	1,024	208	656	159	1	798	220	3	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	285	25	83	177	.....	23	123	118	21
67	Messengers, packers, and porters	93	21	55	17	.....	85	6	1	1
68	Saleswomen	354	52	232	70	.....	262	86	4	1
69	Stenographers and typewriters	221	101	78	42	.....	143	73	.....	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	72	19	36	17	.....	56	15	1	.....
71	Apprentices	90	13	50	27	.....	88	2	.....	.....
72	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	92	14	70	8	.....	77	14	1	.....
73	Box makers (paper)	96	14	65	17	.....	92	4	.....	.....
74	Confectioners	82	12	51	16	.....	58	17	6	1
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,729	548	2,301	866	14	2,176	1,315	212	21
76	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc	286	43	218	25	.....	227	56	3	.....
77	Tailoresses	928	41	563	326	.....	682	210	40	4

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

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32,753	44,826	2,040	71	4,326	9,767	11,056	3,872	6,196	1,588	18,369	4,762	4,008	3,722	136	356	67	6,896	1
80	204	19	.....	5	20	27	2	20	5	109	20	60	5	.....	1	1	5	2
136	198	10	.....	.....	1	54	26	22	6	18	15	25	20	.....	6	2	8	3
131	255	16	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6	4	9	7	.....	.....	.....	4	4
116	325	19	.....	.....	.....	19	3	15	1	40	33	16	22	1	.....	1	3	5
148	272	24	2	3	19	4	1	3	.....	30	9	18	37	1	.....	2	30	6
344	163	9	.....	5	16	23	7	9	7	147	8	9	16	.....	.....	1	20	7
331	109	4	.....	3	4	20	8	8	4	66	14	11	15	1	.....	.....	16	8
408	882	23	1	24	12	171	39	105	27	137	136	96	89	5	6	1	15	9
5,916	8,909	395	12	2,973	5,938	5,304	1,295	3,279	730	5,165	1,786	392	335	12	64	4	3,853	10
152	1,166	27	2	21	57	9	1	6	2	432	85	35	30	2	.....	.....	141	11
692	289	27	.....	32	66	87	34	38	15	147	70	81	94	2	7	1	60	12
109	579	27	1	12	13	33	13	18	2	113	139	38	31	.....	1	1	12	13
401	927	58	3	1	13	32	13	11	8	163	44	67	83	1	.....	1	38	14
94	300	12	1	1	3	11	3	5	3	25	11	21	32	.....	.....	.....	4	15
534	322	22	1	30	.....	493	25	429	39	33	105	80	91	4	18	3	17	16
3,756	2,001	79	6	1	22	216	94	87	35	315	128	344	331	9	8	1	70	17
107	232	15	1	.....	2	10	5	4	1	25	10	24	38	.....	.....	.....	8	18
991	1,273	47	4	88	85	167	71	68	28	502	135	111	131	3	7	4	53	19
61	232	16	1	1	1	10	3	7	.....	32	44	33	22	.....	.....	.....	8	20
209	188	11	.....	12	15	22	8	11	3	68	33	27	35	.....	.....	.....	15	21
997	3,144	150	5	85	173	90	31	30	29	1,069	185	209	138	5	13	2	310	22
709	121	4	.....	6	9	76	23	22	31	65	14	27	23	1	.....	.....	9	23
528	441	12	.....	3	2	37	18	11	8	85	23	64	65	4	1	1	12	24
1,431	2,226	69	7	141	167	262	101	130	31	369	486	137	156	4	3	1	185	25
200	115	4	.....	2	4	16	9	3	4	37	45	16	56	2	1	.....	4	26
192	117	1	.....	.....	.....	11	4	4	3	4	2	12	46	2	.....	.....	2	27
813	3	.....	.....	6	33	108	36	48	24	111	7	13	26	2	2	.....	14	28
215	349	9	.....	24	116	30	13	9	8	350	13	21	19	2	.....	.....	31	29
444	836	37	1	43	149	124	57	39	28	386	130	109	85	4	10	1	93	30
265	667	56	2	51	168	82	40	25	17	519	47	24	16	5	1	1	96	31
85	379	16	.....	18	142	31	20	7	4	369	11	9	3	.....	.....	.....	9	32
479	732	25	.....	31	184	49	27	14	8	553	13	28	26	1	1	.....	61	33
269	452	28	.....	8	64	67	42	14	11	270	1	46	33	.....	21	.....	26	34
1,384	3,198	150	2	92	501	901	506	325	70	1,456	145	314	385	7	35	4	275	35
151	310	11	.....	12	40	59	28	23	8	199	10	6	17	2	.....	.....	6	36
1,001	1,123	48	.....	71	157	267	139	89	39	526	65	121	98	4	9	3	162	37
873	1,245	46	1	21	88	141	88	38	15	467	49	173	98	2	8	2	57	38
213	994	46	1	10	50	50	16	22	12	221	58	109	65	3	2	.....	38	39
135	307	11	.....	27	68	115	45	52	18	157	11	49	17	7	6	.....	34	40
291	775	45	.....	1	3	416	135	244	37	415	68	71	33	2	4	1	197	41
854	1,118	43	1	24	73	431	197	194	40	351	53	141	150	5	6	3	77	42
491	287	5	.....	12	15	75	36	28	11	56	27	48	44	1	1	.....	12	43
826	532	15	1	5	11	25	16	5	4	138	17	73	69	.....	4	1	20	44
339	272	8	.....	14	76	96	47	42	7	209	8	13	16	.....	.....	.....	23	45
81	248	18	2	8	3	92	49	32	11	27	59	53	47	7	1	1	7	46
171	211	10	1	4	8	41	20	12	9	58	38	42	17	2	4	1	4	47
403	745	38	2	45	229	81	37	32	12	614	16	24	18	2	16	1	172	48
339	314	14	.....	10	35	51	31	13	7	170	11	12	20	.....	.....	.....	26	49
250	256	6	.....	2	15	47	26	15	6	155	3	7	11	1	.....	3	22	50
216	342	13	1	8	32	48	25	12	11	153	8	19	30	2	6	1	18	51
15,952	1,097	1,781	54	582	1,114	1,234	558	429	247	2,519	1,530	760	1,419	46	64	10	769	52
30	27	2	2	.....	1	13	6	6	1	3	.....	3	4	.....	1	.....	1	53
64	14	6	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	54
142	17	7	1	2	1	8	3	1	4	4	2	5	9	.....	1	.....	5	55
867	24	35	2	.....	.....	171	136	11	24	41	17	31	39	1	1	.....	8	56
75	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	17	.....	.....	.....	3	57
57	79	140	4	4	4	1	.....	1	.....	31	41	14	34	.....	.....	.....	3	58
188	55	121	3	25	45	11	3	5	3	52	40	27	40	.....	.....	.....	25	59
228	29	11	.....	47	176	82	13	45	24	115	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	60
257	99	281	3	87	60	49	22	23	4	144	128	28	36	.....	1	1	19	61
195	38	88	1	.....	17	24	10	10	4	82	37	29	47	2	.....	.....	11	62
6,532	217	320	11	316	504	341	155	136	50	1,296	991	320	707	23	52	4	276	63
289	11	5	1	.....	.....	11	4	3	4	1	2	5	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
991	13	19	1	.....	2	32	15	12	5	36	19	35	58	3	.....	2	6	65
44	68	172	1	31	27	10	.....	5	5	94	29	18	13	1	.....	.....	22	66
91	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	2	3	6	2	5	.....	.....	.....	1	67
334	9	10	1	.....	2	19	6	9	4	23	13	10	15	.....	.....	.....	9	68
212	3	6	.....	.....	.....	18	7	8	3	1	2	12	25	.....	.....	.....	2	69
68	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	2	3	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
89	.....	1	.....	4	10	19	6	5	8	8	1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	10	71
87	4	1	.....	1	1	5	2	1	2	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	72
94	.....	2	.....	1	6	8	3	3	2	8	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6	73
64	4	14	.....	.....	3	6	3	2	1	11	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	74
3,150	251	314	14	15	71	228	97	82	49	263	126	137	225	10	8	1	96	75
274	4	8	.....	.....	.....	20	10	6	4	4	3	6	8	1	.....	.....	3	76
851	27	58	2	13	101	59	26	20	13	200	9	6	17	3	.....	1	90	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	20,983	6,126	4,602	9,633	622	5,580	10,218	4,445	696
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	194	13	32	138	11	33	81	64	16
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	140	85	20	34	1	27	84	27	2
4	Lawyers	141	122	8	10	1	2	85	44	10
5	Officials (government)	96	66	19	10	1	3	31	55	6
6	Physicians and surgeons	86	64	9	12	1	3	51	25	6
7	Professors and teachers	145	108	16	20	1	12	79	44	9
8	Barbers and hairdressers	144	25	32	71	16	39	87	17	1
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	192	55	32	103	2	15	111	60	6
10	Janitors	112	31	13	35	33	10	64	32	6
11	Laborers (not specified)	2,733	101	318	2,173	141	672	1,415	558	84
12	Servants	328	39	21	147	121	105	176	44	2
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	182	69	43	60	10	5	83	80	14
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	258	159	35	63	1	38	103	91	26
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	140	109	18	13	.....	13	62	49	16
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,366	722	403	228	13	627	584	136	17
17	Commercial travelers	116	76	21	18	1	18	66	30	1
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,274	305	403	531	35	372	650	225	16
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	179	44	27	92	16	32	94	45	4
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,351	695	240	393	18	209	641	426	73
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	377	95	166	83	33	249	89	36	3
22	Salesmen	625	335	153	126	11	265	281	72	6
23	Steam railroad employés	325	93	61	167	4	63	189	68	5
24	Street railway employés	260	117	54	89	.....	64	170	24	1
25	Apprentices	181	24	122	32	3	179	1	1	.....
26	Bakers	237	37	63	137	.....	78	114	40	5
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	241	37	30	172	2	32	135	61	13
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	163	26	12	114	11	37	63	49	14
29	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	111	17	45	49	.....	36	62	11	1
30	Butchers	118	26	30	61	1	35	64	15	4
31	Cabinet makers	252	28	27	197	.....	30	141	71	7
32	Candle, soap, and tallow makers	111	23	36	52	.....	38	40	28	2
33	Carpenters and joiners	1,019	245	69	698	7	138	516	305	60
34	Confectioners	121	48	42	30	1	46	52	18	5
35	Coopers	164	30	36	96	2	23	91	45	5
36	Glass workers	126	14	56	56	.....	34	42	44	6
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	328	41	103	180	1	84	184	52	8
38	Machinists	370	128	92	150	.....	90	195	76	7
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	326	184	52	89	1	17	160	120	28
40	Marble and stone cutters	180	22	57	101	.....	38	86	53	3
41	Masons (brick and stone)	252	51	50	150	1	48	130	61	13
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	586	159	145	278	4	140	305	128	13
43	Piano and organ makers and tuners	531	198	126	207	.....	196	221	101	8
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	245	69	110	64	2	106	106	32	1
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	785	234	303	242	6	269	338	146	31
46	Rubber factory operatives	282	35	79	166	2	114	146	19	1
47	Tailors	183	20	24	135	4	41	96	36	8
48	Tinners and tinware makers	187	39	59	88	1	58	92	28	9
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	93	10	28	54	1	23	48	20	2
50	Upholsterers	119	28	39	48	4	36	61	19	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	291	52	75	163	1	65	173	50	3
52	FEMALES (a)	7,510	1,517	2,243	3,553	197	3,797	2,911	671	78
53	Artists and teachers of art	32	25	3	4	.....	7	20	4	.....
54	Authors and literary and scientific persons	34	27	3	4	.....	7	18	8	1
55	Musicians and teachers of music	71	50	14	4	3	28	38	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers	344	217	94	32	1	72	210	53	4
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	31	12	.....	19	.....	2	13	15	1
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	113	52	14	43	4	13	63	28	9
59	Laundresses	237	9	51	141	36	72	93	61	11
60	Nurses and midwives	121	42	19	59	1	22	39	48	12
61	Servants	2,558	136	279	2,043	100	1,320	1,013	168	21
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	222	100	92	28	2	127	88	5	1
63	Clerks and copyists	278	133	122	23	.....	155	106	16	1
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	64	12	11	40	1	8	29	25	2
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	148	14	93	39	2	130	17	1	.....
66	Saleswomen	243	59	125	59	.....	168	66	8	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters	72	42	26	3	1	61	11	.....	.....
68	Box makers (paper)	97	14	57	26	.....	73	22	1	.....
69	Broom and brush makers	40	2	28	10	.....	19	21	.....	.....
70	Confectioners	85	10	56	18	1	74	7	2	2
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	41	4	22	15	.....	31	7	1	2
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,005	250	325	404	26	409	460	128	5
73	Piano and organ makers and tuners	42	14	16	12	.....	33	8	.....	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	441	109	263	69	.....	230	196	14	.....
75	Rope and cordage makers	117	8	74	35	.....	88	28	1	.....
76	Rubber factory operatives	339	22	161	156	.....	250	84	5	.....
77	Tailoresses	190	16	49	123	2	77	91	19	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
8,584	11,634	746	19	1,421	861	3,345	1,735	1,183	427	444	3,961	1,302	2,200	850	432	39	487	1
61	122	11	.....	14	2	55	14	33	8	8	100	16	13	.....	.....	1	3	2
49	88	3	.....	.....	4	12	6	4	2	3	4	10	10	3	3	.....	2	3
47	84	10	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	4
12	79	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
20	58	7	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	1	2	7	.....	1	.....	.....	6
43	96	6	.....	.....	.....	9	7	1	1	5	2	4	4	1	.....	.....	4	7
53	83	8	.....	13	13	6	2	2	2	3	4	5	13	7	.....	2	39	8
35	143	14	.....	10	3	15	8	5	2	3	55	19	18	.....	3	2	3	9
25	78	9	.....	2	.....	11	3	6	2	2	16	9	6	1	1	.....	3	10
1,284	1,357	91	1	841	589	762	347	331	84	28	1,306	86	108	588	17	2	65	11
165	154	9	.....	17	4	69	44	20	5	6	76	24	17	5	13	2	9	12
24	146	12	.....	3	.....	3	2	.....	1	2	38	9	12	.....	.....	.....	2	13
71	175	12	.....	.....	.....	12	9	2	1	2	18	17	24	.....	1	.....	1	14
30	101	8	1	.....	.....	4	.....	2	2	1	.....	5	6	.....	1	.....	.....	15
860	488	18	.....	1	.....	81	34	35	12	3	52	54	96	11	6	.....	8	16
38	79	4	.....	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	7	3	7	.....	.....	.....	1	17
504	737	31	2	54	4	162	88	53	21	6	353	38	108	16	4	4	6	18
63	109	7	.....	21	.....	21	9	9	3	.....	69	9	11	2	3	.....	1	19
346	945	59	1	15	4	61	26	21	14	31	162	76	77	10	10	2	30	20
268	101	7	1	5	2	70	22	23	25	4	30	12	30	3	3	.....	4	21
360	259	6	.....	2	2	32	15	9	8	3	23	24	67	2	3	.....	4	22
116	196	12	1	18	.....	23	12	6	5	.....	124	11	23	5	1	.....	3	23
109	144	7	.....	4	.....	28	13	10	5	2	27	8	41	4	3	.....	4	24
178	3	.....	.....	2	.....	28	13	11	4	2	10	3	10	6	.....	.....	1	25
110	116	11	.....	3	3	32	21	6	5	19	55	21	26	4	7	.....	5	26
51	182	7	1	18	5	43	28	11	4	2	70	22	55	7	11	1	5	27
53	100	10	.....	9	6	24	9	9	6	12	46	13	33	1	4	.....	9	28
53	56	2	.....	1	1	19	13	4	2	5	16	9	11	1	4	.....	3	29
52	61	5	.....	2	3	10	6	4	.....	11	34	7	3	.....	2	1	3	30
70	173	8	1	20	25	35	21	9	5	20	13	23	27	11	61	3	39	31
56	49	6	.....	9	.....	13	4	5	4	1	33	5	7	1	4	.....	1	32
255	714	49	1	21	5	305	191	91	23	4	75	85	485	15	17	2	16	33
54	58	9	.....	1	.....	25	13	8	4	2	10	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
47	108	9	.....	8	5	28	22	4	2	7	29	7	46	8	1	.....	.....	35
53	63	10	.....	6	.....	48	21	12	15	6	33	8	7	.....	.....	1	1	36
125	194	9	.....	19	8	62	32	20	10	7	64	37	39	4	21	.....	8	37
139	220	11	.....	6	5	33	18	12	3	12	34	31	40	4	23	.....	6	38
51	261	14	.....	6	1	13	6	6	1	12	23	28	19	3	1	.....	4	39
62	112	6	.....	4	1	56	31	22	3	.....	74	12	9	1	1	.....	4	40
88	154	10	.....	10	2	106	49	46	11	2	83	30	22	5	3	.....	6	41
220	344	21	1	16	6	181	100	65	16	19	56	55	88	10	37	2	11	42
254	260	15	2	12	4	60	38	17	5	20	17	23	70	2	53	8	14	43
138	101	6	.....	1	1	47	24	18	5	.....	20	17	26	1	.....	.....	.....	44
359	400	26	.....	2	2	93	47	29	17	9	60	71	75	7	7	1	15	45
164	115	2	1	13	.....	103	80	21	2	9	91	24	26	3	7	.....	6	46
64	112	7	.....	9	4	37	20	10	7	10	55	23	20	2	15	.....	10	47
79	101	7	.....	2	.....	23	10	10	3	6	22	20	27	4	2	.....	7	48
30	61	2	.....	2	.....	11	7	1	3	8	2	31	2	1	3	.....	7	49
52	64	2	1	1	2	13	7	5	1	7	7	16	9	2	7	1	1	50
113	165	12	1	19	16	46	29	12	5	22	25	27	34	9	15	2	29	51
6,470	406	616	18	369	86	974	516	300	158	67	1,788	354	1,050	49	161	5	110	52
30	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
29	1	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
65	2	4	.....	1	.....	5	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
323	9	12	.....	.....	.....	49	29	6	14	2	11	7	7	.....	.....	1	4	56
8	4	19	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	2	6	.....	2	.....	1	57
64	13	35	1	5	.....	5	2	3	.....	2	20	5	16	.....	.....	.....	1	58
108	42	87	.....	62	1	52	14	27	11	2	109	14	17	2	2	.....	1	59
67	9	44	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	20	15	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
2,360	80	114	4	224	21	196	110	66	20	19	1,287	113	485	20	113	3	19	61
208	4	10	.....	.....	.....	20	10	6	4	2	3	4	17	2	.....	.....	.....	62
260	4	13	1	.....	.....	15	7	5	3	.....	6	7	9	1	.....	.....	.....	63
22	11	31	.....	9	.....	3	2	.....	1	2	23	5	7	.....	.....	.....	3	64
146	.....	2	.....	2	1	23	14	3	6	.....	11	8	16	2	1	.....	1	65
231	6	6	.....	.....	1	23	16	4	3	4	14	9	28	1	2	.....	1	66
71	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	4	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
92	4	1	.....	2	1	20	13	4	3	.....	9	5	10	.....	.....	.....	2	68
34	3	3	.....	1	1	10	5	5	.....	1	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
81	2	2	.....	2	.....	21	13	2	6	.....	9	4	4	1	.....	.....	1	70
36	1	3	1	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	1	8	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
758	119	123	5	19	22	150	71	50	29	15	88	56	184	11	20	.....	31	72
40	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
414	12	13	2	.....	.....	69	35	18	16	1	20	10	35	2	1	.....	.....	74
107	6	4	.....	2	.....	26	14	9	3	.....	16	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
322	9	8	.....	12	13	97	74	17	6	3	51	26	59	1	3	.....	13	76
150	20	20	.....	12	20	42	17	21	4	2	23	13	41	1	14	.....	30	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CAMDEN, N. J.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	19,159	11,089	3,016	3,490	1,564	5,126	9,130	4,201	655
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	79	57	4	10	8	13	35	23	8
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	89	67	11	11	.....	16	42	26	5
4	Lawyers	96	70	18	7	1	9	50	28	8
5	Officials (government)	69	51	12	6	.....	3	43	23	.....
6	Physicians and surgeons	92	72	9	6	5	3	60	23	6
7	Barbers and hairdressers	158	47	48	36	27	44	99	13	2
8	Bartenders	71	24	33	13	1	22	41	7	1
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	342	236	44	53	9	36	201	96	8
10	Laborers (not specified)	2,145	561	193	627	761	555	983	526	66
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	123	40	32	48	3	8	73	38	4
12	Servants	161	23	4	24	110	53	79	26	3
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	165	96	25	39	5	8	69	71	15
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	357	273	37	42	5	62	169	109	15
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	105	78	11	15	1	6	54	37	8
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	367	276	34	27	30	36	172	136	21
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,334	1,012	219	88	15	625	540	157	9
18	Commercial travelers	71	56	4	11	.....	10	46	13	1
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	581	347	81	55	98	146	327	98	10
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	108	66	16	13	13	29	48	25	6
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,490	1,054	186	208	42	222	763	431	74
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	273	151	63	33	26	188	51	29	3
23	Salesmen	549	425	80	43	1	172	292	77	8
24	Steam railroad employés	724	499	111	99	15	153	433	127	10
25	Apprentices	208	123	65	19	1	207	1	.....	.....
26	Bakers	181	42	37	102	.....	58	93	25	5
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	283	155	50	76	2	55	123	86	18
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	703	407	130	153	13	223	291	148	40
29	Butchers	193	107	35	49	2	51	98	39	5
30	Cabinet makers	79	32	7	38	2	12	47	19	1
31	Carpenters and joiners	801	622	66	90	14	111	348	280	61
32	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	588	179	137	268	4	212	247	83	15
33	Glass workers	139	88	36	13	2	70	46	21	1
34	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	522	272	122	88	40	117	267	123	15
35	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	91	45	30	16	.....	32	43	13	3
36	Machinists	547	299	121	126	1	145	290	102	8
37	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	361	240	52	68	1	26	185	117	31
38	Marble and stone cutters and masons	237	147	28	54	8	40	114	70	10
39	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	445	332	54	55	4	96	248	95	6
40	Paper hangers	89	68	17	4	.....	45	33	11	.....
41	Plasterers	79	58	7	5	9	15	35	23	6
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	128	73	31	23	1	54	55	18	1
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	481	306	109	61	5	208	206	56	10
44	Print works operatives	124	85	22	17	.....	56	62	5	1
45	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	97	67	20	7	3	35	37	24	1
46	Ship and boat builders	234	180	26	26	2	36	88	90	20
47	Tailors	114	37	20	55	2	20	46	38	10
48	Tinners and tinware makers	119	68	36	15	.....	49	60	16	3
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	157	77	42	35	3	43	88	23	3
50	Upholsterers	82	50	12	17	3	22	46	12	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	103	61	18	23	1	22	54	25	2
52	FEMALES (a)	5,093	2,550	958	843	733	2,703	1,670	617	94
53	Musicians and teachers of music	30	25	3	2	.....	13	13	4	.....
54	Professors and teachers	216	151	36	8	21	100	103	13	.....
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	75	53	8	11	1	.....	21	46	7
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	117	64	10	23	20	9	53	42	12
57	Laundresses	191	29	4	28	130	23	94	66	8
58	Nurses and midwives	74	53	4	16	1	8	14	43	9
59	Servants	1,337	313	120	402	502	699	458	148	26
60	Bookkeepers and accountants	60	48	12	.....	.....	34	26	.....	.....
61	Clerks and copyists	96	73	19	3	1	74	21	1	.....
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	101	44	14	39	4	10	39	45	7
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	23	14	9	.....	.....	18	5	.....	.....
64	Saleswomen	233	171	53	9	.....	156	70	7	.....
65	Stenographers and typewriters	67	49	13	5	.....	46	20	1	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators	24	19	3	2	.....	13	9	2	.....
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	225	151	61	12	1	165	57	3	.....
68	Box makers (paper)	59	40	14	5	.....	49	9	1	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	578	230	234	113	1	490	78	9	1
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	785	532	147	66	40	315	347	111	11
71	Hat and cap makers	25	17	5	3	.....	17	7	1	.....
72	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	29	17	10	2	.....	19	10	.....	.....
73	Lace and embroidery makers	20	15	3	2	.....	15	5	.....	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	62	45	17	.....	.....	46	13	2	1
75	Straw workers	21	16	5	.....	.....	10	11	.....	.....
76	Tailoresses	112	72	22	16	2	49	36	21	6
77	Umbrella and parasol makers	47	31	13	3	.....	38	10	4	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CAMDEN, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark	Other countries.	
6,623	11,876	637	23	1,152	367	3,030	1,732	970	328	1,187	795	988	55	4	112	14	415	1
23	48	8	.....	9	.....	8	5	1	2	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
23	63	3	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	2	.....	1	3
29	57	10	.....	.....	.....	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4
5	63	1	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
18	73	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	6
61	94	3	.....	2	.....	9	7	1	1	33	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
41	27	3	.....	1	.....	8	6	2	.....	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
55	279	8	.....	6	1	24	17	4	3	18	14	15	.....	.....	5	1	.....	9
783	1,273	89	.....	572	161	535	239	236	60	202	244	52	5	.....	16	4	111	10
20	100	2	1	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	29	9	4	2	.....	2	.....	2	11
82	74	5	.....	38	3	26	9	14	3	12	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	5	12
18	141	6	.....	4	.....	8	2	4	2	8	20	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
83	251	21	2	1	.....	14	4	8	2	8	6	19	2	.....	1	.....	6	14
14	89	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	4	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	15
73	277	13	4	18	1	39	19	15	5	4	9	3	3	.....	2	2	8	16
740	579	15	.....	2	1	65	39	15	11	17	17	41	1	1	4	.....	7	17
16	53	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	4	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18
186	375	19	1	14	.....	75	54	18	3	17	22	8	1	.....	2	1	6	19
44	59	5	.....	2	.....	5	3	1	1	1	9	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	20
296	1,136	55	3	39	9	59	31	24	4	56	52	67	9	1	7	.....	17	21
200	72	1	.....	6	1	38	17	13	8	11	5	8	2	.....	2	1	6	22
223	312	13	1	34	1	31	20	6	5	9	10	20	1	.....	1	.....	2	23
205	504	14	1	96	2	68	39	19	10	10	62	11	.....	.....	9	.....	7	24
208	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	41	20	17	4	4	3	9	.....	.....	1	.....	2	25
71	105	5	.....	8	20	13	9	2	2	91	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
63	208	10	.....	5	5	35	25	9	1	29	17	24	1	1	2	.....	2	27
255	420	27	1	12	9	155	94	49	12	66	31	41	1	.....	2	.....	12	28
66	122	5	.....	3	8	10	4	5	1	42	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	29
15	62	2	.....	3	3	11	6	4	1	25	.....	2	1	.....	3	1	6	30
160	591	50	.....	11	7	310	196	94	20	25	15	31	8	1	7	1	12	31
305	270	13	.....	15	17	166	99	48	19	42	32	156	.....	.....	2	.....	36	32
75	63	1	.....	10	22	50	17	13	20	7	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	33
166	326	30	.....	47	5	116	74	35	7	23	40	18	2	.....	1	.....	4	34
36	52	3	.....	2	.....	19	17	1	1	6	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
192	343	12	.....	3	3	60	43	11	6	32	19	63	1	.....	4	.....	7	36
46	297	17	1	.....	1	13	5	8	.....	20	8	33	.....	.....	2	.....	5	37
53	171	13	.....	4	5	116	55	53	8	17	7	19	1	.....	3	.....	7	38
118	312	13	2	3	2	144	93	35	16	15	4	27	1	.....	3	.....	7	39
42	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	20	6	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	40
17	59	3	.....	.....	.....	32	15	11	6	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
59	66	3	.....	4	.....	20	16	3	1	3	9	8	.....	.....	1	.....	2	42
225	242	12	2	1	1	48	26	13	9	20	8	25	.....	.....	3	.....	5	43
63	60	1	.....	.....	.....	30	20	7	3	7	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
38	54	5	.....	2	1	21	17	4	.....	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
52	167	15	.....	4	.....	81	59	17	5	4	5	10	1	.....	5	.....	1	46
27	82	5	.....	2	5	20	9	10	1	34	4	6	.....	.....	3	.....	8	47
49	69	1	.....	5	1	31	18	10	3	5	5	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	48
52	102	2	1	1	3	24	17	3	4	21	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	49
24	56	2	.....	.....	.....	15	11	4	.....	8	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	50
26	71	6	.....	1	.....	15	13	.....	2	5	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	51
3,781	564	728	20	371	47	723	433	201	89	180	360	201	12	.....	25	3	62	52
27	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
209	5	2	.....	.....	.....	50	40	6	4	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	54
3	17	53	2	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
41	20	56	.....	15	1	3	1	2	.....	7	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
36	67	88	.....	102	2	26	3	21	2	7	15	3	.....	.....	1	.....	3	57
12	8	54	.....	.....	.....	30	9	13	8	2	4	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,027	142	167	1	211	17	76	36	30	10	70	256	46	5	.....	14	1	10	59
56	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
92	1	3	.....	.....	.....	9	5	2	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
14	42	45	.....	5	2	1	.....	.....	1	14	16	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	62
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
215	10	7	1	.....	.....	21	10	8	3	3	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	64
62	1	4	.....	.....	.....	11	7	2	2	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
22	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	66
197	16	11	1	.....	.....	69	40	20	9	2	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
56	1	.....	2	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	68
533	25	20	.....	10	4	155	115	29	11	22	14	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	69
547	112	120	6	9	2	131	87	28	16	14	14	26	.....	.....	3	.....	9	70
21	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	71
23	2	3	1	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	72
18	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
58	2	2	.....	.....	.....	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
17	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
69	14	27	2	.....	1	13	9	3	1	8	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	76
42	3	2	.....	.....	.....	9	7	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted. *d* Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CHARLESTON, S. C.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	15,740	4,101	1,346	1,516	8,777	4,445	7,311	3,289	617
2	Agricultural laborers	245	11	3	3	228	77	109	16	13
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	175	76	8	23	68	16	69	74	16
4	Fishermen and oystermen	282	7	1	10	264	37	159	73	12
5	Clergymen	98	35	4	8	51	2	42	40	13
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	51	29	8	4	10	7	29	13	2
7	Lawyers	94	76	13	1	4	15	48	27	3
8	Officials (government)	126	55	12	17	42	8	64	45	8
9	Physicians and surgeons	87	72	4	3	8	13	34	27	12
10	Professors and teachers	67	45	4	3	15	4	40	16	5
11	Barbers and hairdressers	162	9	2	3	148	61	84	12	2
12	Bartenders	60	16	11	21	12	19	29	9	3
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	179	64	16	23	76	25	103	48	3
14	Laborers (not specified)	2,956	157	68	121	2,610	745	1,510	575	93
15	Launderers	67	4	1	.....	62	19	33	13	1
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	51	8	8	18	17	6	32	13	.....
17	Servants	886	22	3	9	852	328	350	167	37
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	187	66	15	66	40	13	87	68	19
19	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	214	147	14	14	39	38	105	59	11
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	139	108	9	17	5	12	67	44	13
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	208	69	15	66	148	52	166	71	7
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,155	781	242	93	39	531	450	141	29
23	Commercial travelers	72	53	15	1	3	17	45	10	.....
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	596	45	15	33	503	113	326	137	17
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	93	8	1	3	81	32	46	15	.....
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,116	341	178	409	188	141	565	341	60
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	344	39	16	9	280	161	138	40	4
28	Salesmen	422	182	147	61	32	233	162	26	1
29	Steam railroad employés	581	244	57	29	251	143	339	87	2
30	Street railway employés	52	37	5	6	4	13	32	7	.....
31	Apprentices	168	34	26	1	107	166	2	.....	.....
32	Bakers	151	10	31	31	79	55	71	21	4
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	216	32	32	23	129	71	88	46	11
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	127	7	1	29	90	22	56	42	5
35	Butchers	169	14	6	5	144	65	74	25	5
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	59	15	8	12	24	12	22	21	4
37	Carpenters and joiners	893	124	46	42	681	209	399	229	55
38	Coopers	110	6	3	5	126	48	51	31	10
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	348	250	23	13	62	223	105	18	2
40	Fertilizer makers	79	1	.....	2	76	17	50	11	1
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	81	44	15	10	12	16	50	13	1
42	Machinists	129	80	28	13	8	42	50	33	4
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	123	72	12	20	19	6	60	46	11
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	334	62	24	24	224	96	149	77	12
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	242	46	13	12	171	61	125	44	9
46	Plasterers	56	6	1	1	48	7	32	17	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	143	91	27	16	9	49	62	23	6
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	85	29	7	1	48	29	40	15	1
49	Ship and boat builders	75	16	11	8	40	18	28	25	4
50	Tailors	153	8	9	31	105	43	46	53	11
51	Tinners and tinware makers	102	32	21	5	44	38	50	13	1
52	FEMALES (a)	8,753	1,007	348	300	7,098	2,968	3,677	1,740	337
53	Agricultural laborers	198	1	.....	.....	197	66	83	39	10
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers	7	3	.....	1	3	1	2	3	1
55	Musicians and teachers of music	39	22	7	4	6	14	20	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers	248	117	43	11	77	96	110	34	7
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	74	38	5	19	12	2	30	21	11
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	103	44	6	22	31	20	35	35	12
59	Laborers (not specified)	143	11	4	2	126	57	59	17	8
60	Laundresses	2,680	30	6	6	2,638	554	1,403	615	103
61	Nurses and midwives	193	20	5	11	157	57	42	67	23
62	Restaurant and saloon keepers	12	2	1	2	7	.....	8	4	.....
63	Servants	2,558	112	37	90	2,319	1,009	924	500	112
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	15	11	3	.....	1	7	6	2	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	49	26	13	4	6	29	16	2	1
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	166	22	8	48	88	16	61	73	15
67	Saleswomen	96	27	48	11	10	57	26	10	3
68	Steam railroad employés	6	2	.....	.....	4	1	4	1	.....
69	Stenographers and typewriters	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
70	Apprentices	47	4	3	.....	40	44	3	.....	.....
71	Bakers	9	.....	3	3	3	2	4	3	.....
72	Confectioners	4	.....	3	.....	1	1	1	2	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	273	228	29	10	6	189	63	20	1
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,685	221	98	44	1,322	694	710	251	27
75	Lace and embroidery makers	6	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	26	15	8	3	.....	14	10	1	.....
77	Tailoresses	38	12	3	2	21	9	21	8	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CHARLESTON, S. C.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
6,126	8,980	621	13	3,155	27	1,890	867	865	158	715	390	150	14	....	31	8	246	1
89	142	14	.....	120	.....	42	23	13	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
31	132	11	1	22	.....	6	4	1	1	14	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
62	209	11	.....	215	.....	66	20	42	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	4
14	80	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5
13	36	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
36	53	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
28	95	3	.....	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	8	4	.....	.....	2	.....	2	8
35	50	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	9
29	33	5	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
72	88	2	.....	15	.....	6	3	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
33	25	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	18	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	12
42	129	8	.....	26	.....	7	2	2	3	3	8	9	2	.....	.....	.....	2	13
987	1,858	107	4	1,155	.....	787	415	327	45	25	72	13	2	.....	2	.....	14	14
30	22	15	.....	31	5	344	139	166	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
16	31	4	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	1	13	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16
421	421	43	1	268	1	51	25	20	6	6	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	17
27	143	17	.....	13	.....	9	4	5	.....	15	44	2	1	.....	.....	1	3	18
85	116	13	.....	2	.....	12	3	8	1	4	4	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	19
35	96	8	.....	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	9	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
91	196	11	.....	35	.....	13	5	7	1	13	10	8	.....	.....	9	.....	29	21
740	374	32	.....	4	.....	22	12	8	2	57	19	8	.....	.....	3	.....	7	22
34	36	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
151	418	25	2	191	.....	45	27	17	1	14	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
32	59	2	.....	21	.....	9	6	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
323	739	54	.....	99	8	14	5	9	.....	250	51	10	2	.....	4	2	94	26
184	150	10	.....	58	.....	16	8	6	2	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	27
290	119	4	.....	9	.....	16	9	4	3	41	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	28
202	367	12	.....	113	.....	65	13	47	5	6	21	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
20	32	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	30
168	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
64	79	8	.....	12	.....	14	9	4	1	29	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
86	123	7	.....	30	.....	15	5	9	1	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	33
37	76	13	1	15	3	7	4	3	.....	15	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	8	34
81	86	2	.....	27	.....	13	7	4	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35
18	37	4	.....	2	.....	7	3	2	2	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	36
273	578	30	3	130	1	238	108	102	28	23	5	6	.....	.....	2	3	3	37
49	84	6	1	44	.....	29	12	11	6	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
221	123	4	.....	120	.....	12	8	3	1	3	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	1	39
25	52	2	.....	45	.....	36	5	28	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
26	54	1	.....	5	.....	8	1	6	1	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
52	68	9	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	3	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
28	92	3	.....	4	.....	5	2	2	1	8	8	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
120	196	9	.....	47	.....	101	30	60	11	6	10	8	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	44
82	153	7	.....	28	.....	57	15	38	4	3	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	45
13	38	5	.....	16	.....	11	2	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
64	72	7	.....	2	.....	10	5	5	.....	7	4	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	47
39	40	6	.....	23	.....	10	7	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
25	46	4	.....	9	1	12	5	7	.....	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	49
48	96	9	.....	5	1	20	9	9	2	10	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	50
50	50	2	.....	2	.....	12	7	3	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	51
3,635	2,761	2,339	18	3,325	2	898	385	419	94	128	140	42	2	1	.....	1	26	52
57	88	52	1	176	.....	69	32	29	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
1	2	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
26	11	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55
209	13	26	.....	.....	.....	53	39	10	4	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	56
14	18	41	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
47	14	42	.....	11	.....	1	1	.....	.....	7	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	58
65	45	32	1	61	.....	13	2	9	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
539	1,286	849	6	1,359	.....	339	139	166	34	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
81	48	64	.....	.....	.....	32	8	20	4	.....	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
2	6	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
1,292	603	657	6	1,228	.....	165	80	65	20	44	35	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	63
14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
42	5	2	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
17	49	98	2	72	1	14	6	3	5	22	15	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	66
72	13	11	.....	7	.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	67
5	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
46	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
6	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	71
1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
172	53	48	.....	101	.....	5	3	.....	2	2	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
347	465	372	1	128	.....	194	70	108	16	15	20	7	1	.....	.....	.....	2	74
3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
22	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
12	9	17	.....	5	.....	3	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CHICAGO, ILL.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	370,225	73,988	80,614	208,598	7,025	102,098	198,538	62,396	6,120
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	1,340	94	212	1,027	7	186	651	413	87
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,406	620	372	411	3	354	802	228	20
4	Lawyers	2,144	1,383	367	388	6	222	1,282	547	83
5	Musicians and teachers of music	1,319	253	213	803	50	280	742	255	40
6	Officials (government)	1,867	501	629	725	12	216	1,153	448	48
7	Physicians and surgeons	1,794	1,002	272	509	11	95	1,083	501	109
8	Barbers and hairdressers	2,675	636	617	1,163	229	832	1,607	221	12
9	Bartenders	2,511	485	670	1,265	91	797	1,544	155	10
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	4,737	1,239	1,148	2,309	41	703	3,068	905	42
11	Laborers (not specified)	55,521	4,065	7,116	43,490	850	14,366	29,492	10,279	1,150
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	5,041	539	882	3,558	62	287	3,168	1,230	44
13	Servants	8,804	1,469	862	3,150	3,323	2,847	5,164	672	45
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,192	811	917	2,427	37	283	2,644	1,156	96
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	8,208	4,052	1,529	2,616	11	1,177	4,381	2,337	300
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	2,642	1,520	424	696	2	211	1,489	823	108
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,310	845	265	2,185	15	741	1,970	529	47
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	32,391	11,182	11,630	9,448	131	15,724	13,895	2,499	191
19	Commercial travelers	2,573	1,288	557	725	3	268	1,703	570	27
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	14,504	2,200	4,739	7,331	234	4,484	7,888	1,965	140
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,934	608	318	895	113	482	1,059	310	38
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	22,794	5,559	4,172	12,986	77	3,308	13,060	5,827	551
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	5,448	774	2,613	1,849	212	4,017	1,097	311	22
24	Salesmen	8,409	3,232	2,424	2,746	7	2,666	4,668	999	58
25	Steam railroad employés	11,694	3,517	3,013	5,119	45	2,266	7,580	1,698	117
26	Street railway employés	3,039	794	686	1,558	1	424	2,324	268	4
27	Apprentices	3,256	289	1,852	1,114	1	3,189	63	2	2
28	Bakers	2,643	233	361	2,036	13	769	1,472	368	29
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,628	434	852	3,321	21	922	2,720	897	79
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	3,576	270	410	2,885	11	630	1,779	995	167
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc	1,659	113	249	1,289	8	427	947	250	30
32	Butchers	4,753	433	1,219	3,093	8	1,348	2,731	632	37
33	Cabinet makers	2,959	134	222	2,600	3	475	1,712	660	80
34	Carpenters and joiners	20,090	3,416	2,469	14,168	37	3,104	11,736	4,690	510
35	Coopers	1,595	163	345	1,078	9	324	795	426	50
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	8,364	905	1,925	5,521	13	2,519	4,779	983	56
37	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,379	135	224	1,016	4	309	754	289	27
38	Machinists	7,847	1,520	1,771	4,510	16	2,235	4,449	1,080	81
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	6,140	2,093	1,038	3,002	7	514	3,535	1,935	148
40	Marble and stone cutters	1,856	154	348	1,350	4	395	1,110	309	36
41	Masons (brick and stone)	5,131	432	746	3,933	20	974	3,014	1,040	91
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	9,611	1,977	2,186	5,398	50	2,686	5,486	1,327	96
43	Plasterers	1,378	154	242	961	21	306	776	269	21
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,679	631	1,754	1,292	2	1,734	1,706	227	4
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	7,426	2,080	2,884	2,443	19	3,429	3,285	651	53
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	2,942	143	314	2,484	1	577	1,583	744	37
47	Tailors	8,816	273	747	7,783	13	2,158	4,623	1,796	227
48	Tinners and tinware makers	2,118	311	683	1,123	1	809	1,067	224	15
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,434	211	646	1,544	33	840	1,339	237	17
50	Upholsterers	1,998	151	448	1,394	5	675	1,073	227	19
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	4,758	410	1,214	3,125	9	2,197	2,095	426	34
52	FEMALES (a)	88,088	14,478	29,773	41,891	1,946	54,560	27,550	5,068	521
53	Artists and teachers of art	376	222	105	46	3	147	185	40	3
54	Musicians and teachers of music	860	404	308	135	13	413	383	59	2
55	Professors and teachers	3,108	1,159	1,449	482	18	1,336	1,528	189	8
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,639	522	506	786	31	53	992	514	47
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,147	302	170	647	28	218	560	300	66
58	Laborers (not specified)	566	52	153	346	15	332	142	81	11
59	Laundresses	3,268	231	599	2,052	386	1,034	1,631	557	42
60	Nurses and midwives	1,333	420	216	677	20	275	653	340	57
61	Servants	31,492	3,355	6,279	20,744	1,114	20,375	9,686	1,081	123
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,869	603	992	270	4	1,343	497	24	2
63	Clerks and copyists	4,807	1,099	2,693	1,004	11	3,868	885	48	1
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	892	129	195	562	6	178	445	241	28
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	681	59	433	188	1	657	22	1	.....
66	Saleswomen	2,157	399	1,223	527	3	1,711	416	24	1
67	Stenographers and typewriters	1,948	916	832	200	.....	1,422	508	10	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	330	103	180	47	.....	268	56	5	.....
69	Apprentices	515	29	279	206	1	509	5	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	512	61	317	134	.....	418	84	8	1
71	Box makers (paper)	537	21	348	168	.....	491	44	2	.....
72	Confectioners	461	34	237	189	1	318	98	41	4
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	537	27	302	207	1	469	61	6	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	16,259	2,806	6,964	6,257	232	9,256	6,021	880	58
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,647	229	1,105	308	5	1,355	276	15	1
76	Tailoresses	5,410	99	1,659	3,651	1	4,370	861	156	18
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	456	14	188	254	.....	410	38	7	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CHICAGO, ILL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
162,621	198,628	8,443	533	14,883	32,283	46,023	25,647	16,350	4,026	74,293	32,482	19,396	2,310	1,580	30,165	3,716	38,478	1
321	960	59	.....	119	135	97	29	51	17	505	72	97	6	.....	96	28	223	2
629	744	31	2	.....	7	76	36	25	15	98	49	98	48	4	54	17	43	3
685	1,370	80	9	.....	2	20	10	6	4	104	82	73	51	.....	16	6	56	4
539	747	30	3	39	122	77	34	32	11	371	17	77	14	5	38	9	274	5
494	1,316	54	3	5	5	74	24	40	10	159	328	90	46	1	52	4	45	6
472	1,214	98	10	2	17	7	5	.....	2	167	45	68	91	6	33	10	90	7
1,229	1,401	36	9	60	95	110	76	26	8	707	33	42	64	23	55	28	223	8
1,684	773	48	6	28	49	161	90	50	21	591	236	66	62	9	124	26	151	9
1,554	3,042	137	4	58	116	322	186	96	40	611	584	452	189	13	279	32	150	10
24,514	29,574	1,373	60	6,463	12,137	13,284	6,958	5,244	1,082	13,519	11,068	1,635	633	85	5,054	483	11,056	11
944	3,979	111	7	62	150	54	30	15	9	1,745	596	132	113	8	224	44	700	12
5,989	2,577	211	27	316	229	763	550	156	57	1,033	569	482	179	11	485	106	349	13
981	3,044	158	9	64	90	130	70	37	23	561	1,118	206	111	18	252	37	145	14
2,525	5,400	259	24	15	53	164	93	57	14	887	376	483	271	16	241	49	293	15
685	1,847	105	5	13	19	33	10	17	6	215	89	166	82	6	49	11	78	16
2,261	975	73	1	64	52	668	227	385	56	241	304	241	185	9	1,074	53	78	17
21,450	10,481	422	38	57	243	996	597	355	44	2,447	1,537	2,103	1,058	86	1,214	154	855	18
810	1,693	66	4	6	11	70	43	19	8	262	74	151	104	4	29	11	90	19
6,729	7,471	283	21	408	525	1,378	782	466	130	2,991	1,746	548	355	60	811	203	624	20
1,115	760	56	3	69	94	108	66	30	12	306	221	120	39	10	140	19	41	21
6,097	16,039	617	41	1,104	1,304	409	203	142	64	5,646	1,106	1,050	464	37	944	264	3,493	22
4,343	1,066	37	2	64	93	479	189	162	128	579	269	163	105	17	486	46	189	23
4,296	3,950	145	18	18	57	225	146	53	26	982	354	484	288	25	264	45	305	24
4,540	6,832	305	17	390	656	919	575	234	110	1,485	1,559	514	364	28	561	34	579	25
1,087	1,896	54	2	41	33	136	83	41	12	305	672	128	119	13	187	44	90	26
3,214	40	1	1	36	132	440	187	162	91	434	62	105	44	10	173	19	267	27
1,169	1,428	46	.....	98	387	202	106	70	26	1,268	95	151	41	12	157	28	289	28
1,621	2,872	129	3	149	474	383	233	111	39	1,057	624	426	139	20	615	67	375	29
1,122	2,322	127	5	188	555	328	189	110	29	1,164	258	152	82	47	587	51	545	30
593	1,037	27	2	160	357	634	182	412	40	812	105	46	41	60	53	11	161	31
1,986	2,673	86	8	129	361	360	233	100	27	1,609	329	321	119	17	161	34	503	32
770	2,106	81	2	99	495	369	257	91	21	1,178	19	58	44	7	753	107	434	33
6,186	13,240	637	27	564	2,099	6,079	3,845	1,834	400	4,739	931	1,433	901	374	3,840	388	1,561	34
551	982	58	4	56	173	238	108	56	14	518	193	38	37	5	116	28	143	35
3,643	4,579	129	13	486	1,105	1,575	990	468	117	1,405	864	692	189	25	1,136	50	1,160	36
467	895	17	.....	59	224	208	121	63	24	476	98	58	28	5	95	21	236	37
3,396	4,305	137	9	121	423	674	444	171	59	1,484	327	770	226	17	1,182	93	442	38
1,141	4,837	154	8	39	142	240	140	75	25	1,047	362	526	261	23	327	71	385	39
663	1,142	50	1	54	158	425	243	151	31	430	227	246	36	10	178	13	211	40
1,564	3,427	131	9	210	759	2,060	978	941	141	1,655	508	562	107	30	447	74	552	41
4,285	5,113	195	18	170	563	2,152	1,216	774	162	1,936	395	622	291	60	1,279	165	655	42
468	872	38	.....	40	96	471	255	189	27	306	217	171	48	19	88	24	89	43
2,217	1,408	51	3	19	30	361	229	100	32	255	366	333	140	14	102	13	69	44
4,540	2,766	111	9	26	130	555	340	154	61	830	167	390	222	18	382	51	323	45
789	2,087	66	.....	338	1,108	1,112	566	498	48	802	89	27	24	11	200	17	1,814	46
2,860	5,748	197	11	632	2,090	1,015	574	362	79	2,439	170	168	62	12	1,893	121	2,922	47
1,062	1,018	34	4	58	181	250	158	69	23	521	77	93	83	8	125	12	205	48
1,172	1,208	47	7	60	171	263	168	76	19	897	17	52	13	7	81	44	449	49
988	977	32	1	25	136	266	183	61	22	661	34	85	49	10	246	26	283	50
2,575	2,128	49	6	171	497	616	385	168	63	1,421	90	104	65	13	560	76	797	51
73,885	5,684	7,950	569	3,610	5,924	6,147	3,508	1,811	828	11,136	8,854	2,932	2,027	204	9,879	743	6,185	52
265	50	59	2	.....	.....	15	11	3	1	6	6	12	9	.....	3	.....	10	53
657	114	83	6	1	5	28	16	9	3	35	10	37	21	2	13	4	14	54
2,802	169	122	15	.....	8	516	374	38	104	116	66	104	72	10	29	4	83	55
258	314	1,009	58	52	35	1	.....	.....	1	126	256	112	99	8	124	14	49	56
575	140	417	15	65	109	22	11	7	4	198	172	78	36	3	96	15	51	57
392	91	82	1	39	71	68	29	28	11	124	70	19	12	1	31	2	88	58
1,627	511	1,071	59	404	391	259	137	87	35	528	522	96	65	4	593	33	215	59
703	205	406	19	.....	98	155	58	69	28	192	93	129	90	3	94	10	69	60
28,746	1,199	1,442	105	2,149	2,894	1,248	709	378	161	5,149	5,836	977	534	31	6,211	421	1,611	61
1,729	81	45	14	.....	1	85	34	30	21	49	45	64	60	4	25	7	19	62
4,530	157	105	15	11	42	232	97	91	44	255	170	172	104	18	124	9	156	63
257	224	397	14	70	89	20	8	10	2	204	108	41	29	.....	35	12	135	64
671	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	14	15	10	.....	5	3	44	65
1,999	77	70	11	7	18	112	57	38	17	174	69	70	52	5	40	9	108	66
1,831	60	51	6	.....	.....	108	53	41	14	21	26	47	72	4	17	3	10	67
310	11	6	3	.....	.....	11	3	3	5	6	14	11	9	.....	6	.....	1	68
513	2	.....	.....	10	33	82	30	34	18	58	10	11	3	1	17	1	105	69
475	19	13	5	6	7	47	24	15	8	39	23	23	11	5	14	.....	19	70
526	4	4	3	5	9	48	30	13	5	86	25	13	5	.....	4	.....	35	71
341	45	72	3	10	17	45	27	13	5	97	30	15	7	1	5	.....	34	72
515	13	9	.....	19	24	80	47	24	9	92	9	21	4	2	14	.....	65	73
13,186	1,315	1,618	140	242	777	1,375	822	412	141	1,725	941	554	513	72	1,328	118	1,023	74
1,555	53	31	8	2	7	139	72	48	19	53	90	60	44	6	24	.....	31	75
4,931	231	226	22	286	977	777	506	213	58	973	46	37	41	5	835	47	1,667	76
428	15	12	1	36	54	56	40	12	4	90	9	4	.....	2	4	1	144	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	94,527	19,143	39,087	32,029	4,268	28,489	44,574	18,362	2,946
2	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	325	139	118	65	3	108	162	47	8
3	Lawyers	574	338	171	63	2	55	325	159	31
4	Musicians and teachers of music	399	58	140	175	26	83	199	99	18
5	Officials (government)	500	173	222	99	6	54	288	143	13
6	Physicians and surgeons	559	311	130	114	4	43	319	157	38
7	Barbers and hairdressers	808	90	309	259	150	282	420	97	9
8	Bartenders	768	99	359	294	16	271	409	84	4
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,105	347	351	320	87	129	706	241	28
10	Laborers (not specified)	10,859	1,496	3,381	4,419	1,563	3,050	4,768	2,536	475
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,483	135	441	879	28	77	931	440	34
12	Servants	2,203	256	381	617	949	782	1,092	292	22
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	977	241	374	339	23	38	606	293	40
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,564	682	487	393	2	233	805	443	78
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	391	201	119	71	.....	42	202	118	27
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	6,915	2,311	3,785	765	54	3,520	2,785	541	61
17	Commercial travelers	770	273	330	165	2	132	496	135	5
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	4,593	878	2,222	1,298	195	1,358	2,358	767	98
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	659	113	198	294	54	122	371	148	17
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	5,854	1,036	2,040	2,711	67	719	3,088	1,708	330
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	2,173	418	1,210	358	187	1,479	470	204	20
22	Salesmen	2,098	568	1,164	361	5	853	989	235	21
23	Steam railroad employés	1,779	652	623	461	43	372	1,101	273	18
24	Street railway employés	788	346	344	97	1	167	551	62	3
25	Apprentices	1,425	258	1,029	138	.....	1,412	10	3	.....
26	Bakers	1,053	59	264	721	9	341	524	165	19
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,805	248	849	685	23	568	872	313	49
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,333	281	959	1,085	8	768	904	552	108
29	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	347	57	201	88	1	167	142	34	4
30	Brewers and maltsters	905	12	144	748	1	112	643	137	13
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc.	384	65	193	124	2	145	160	69	10
32	Butchers	1,200	115	481	600	4	273	641	268	17
33	Cabinet makers	1,080	47	285	728	.....	163	552	283	62
34	Carpenters and joiners	2,814	760	872	1,149	33	415	1,390	812	163
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	741	151	386	202	2	283	327	114	16
36	Coopers	647	66	225	327	19	88	281	237	41
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	772	128	422	220	2	313	302	141	16
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,234	356	1,163	702	13	747	1,075	376	34
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	663	52	186	396	29	129	362	155	17
40	Machinists	2,155	456	1,029	666	4	783	1,013	324	35
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	1,499	405	501	589	4	127	748	522	102
42	Marble and stone cutters	482	47	211	221	3	118	253	95	16
43	Masons (brick and stone)	1,242	215	319	690	18	198	574	391	79
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,216	704	1,739	760	13	1,071	1,687	413	41
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	575	80	384	110	1	254	254	62	5
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,132	526	1,232	369	5	1,031	833	245	20
47	Tailors	2,186	96	734	1,351	5	545	856	611	174
48	Tinners and tinware makers	564	81	287	196	.....	190	266	94	14
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,415	110	728	567	10	367	801	243	13
50	Upholsterers	807	130	539	138	.....	391	335	68	13
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,530	164	821	536	9	625	642	236	25
52	FEMALES (a)	30,410	5,610	16,530	6,137	2,133	17,518	9,800	2,626	400
53	Musicians and teachers of music	197	74	100	21	2	84	93	19	1
54	Professors and teachers	971	326	467	143	35	266	568	130	4
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	267	109	47	87	24	8	121	122	16
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	749	133	305	249	62	269	291	118	40
57	Laborers (not specified)	136	25	71	28	12	80	35	15	6
58	Laundresses	1,944	159	449	533	803	407	963	501	66
59	Nurses and midwives	371	126	95	137	13	100	138	114	19
60	Servants	8,871	1,385	3,772	2,725	989	5,463	2,738	560	86
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	328	138	171	18	1	231	89	5	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	637	220	374	40	3	473	149	13	1
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	407	27	117	261	2	31	157	172	46
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	206	47	144	13	2	185	20	1	.....
65	Saleswomen	1,347	285	974	86	2	998	323	20	3
66	Stenographers and typewriters	425	188	216	18	3	320	102	1	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	99	30	67	2	.....	78	20	1	.....
68	Apprentices	151	25	115	10	1	150	.....	.....	.....
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	918	128	752	38	.....	675	233	8	1
70	Box makers (paper)	223	36	174	13	.....	194	29	.....	.....
71	Confectioners	140	26	77	35	2	74	41	21	4
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	713	110	538	64	1	614	90	8	1
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	6,292	1,247	4,048	861	136	3,365	2,381	478	57
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	404	90	288	24	2	306	86	9	1
75	Tailoresses	2,301	183	1,763	353	2	1,651	532	98	16
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	628	64	467	97	.....	535	87	6	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	98	10	82	6	.....	75	20	2	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
41,881	49,592	2,939	115	3,669	3,815	14,234	7,626	5,079	1,529	22,903	4,599	1,752	377	40	120	33	2,369	1
161	155	9	.....	.....	2	23	12	9	2	26	11	11	6	.....	1	.....	10	2
223	334	14	3	.....	1	5	.....	2	3	40	9	10	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3
147	236	14	2	12	21	48	32	10	6	139	1	5	2	.....	1	.....	27	4
144	340	15	1	3	1	20	8	6	6	44	31	11	3	1	.....	.....	10	5
189	338	28	4	.....	2	3	.....	2	1	68	12	18	3	1	1	1	10	6
374	414	19	1	22	22	26	10	11	5	229	2	5	1	2	.....	.....	21	7
469	278	20	1	13	25	66	37	21	8	251	8	6	2	.....	1	1	25	8
279	790	34	2	58	20	107	68	26	13	173	71	55	5	.....	1	.....	17	9
5,061	5,270	513	15	1,516	684	3,923	1,968	1,594	361	2,404	1,585	136	25	2	9	1	262	10
210	1,233	38	2	29	54	24	11	9	4	726	62	10	6	.....	.....	2	74	11
1,369	758	74	2	173	62	163	94	51	18	388	104	41	11	2	2	1	81	12
158	778	40	1	20	13	35	12	13	10	176	132	17	3	.....	.....	.....	12	13
494	998	71	1	4	14	73	30	29	14	261	54	41	11	1	1	2	22	14
98	271	21	1	1	.....	5	1	3	1	33	10	19	4	.....	.....	1	4	15
4,618	2,205	88	4	10	8	271	123	106	42	433	128	125	17	.....	1	1	60	16
323	434	12	1	3	1	12	5	4	3	107	15	20	5	.....	1	1	16	17
1,910	2,546	132	5	169	100	625	335	220	70	911	287	44	15	3	.....	.....	39	18
243	390	25	1	47	37	40	24	11	5	211	65	7	3	1	.....	.....	7	19
1,419	4,202	228	5	215	252	154	61	69	24	1,862	197	92	16	.....	2	3	540	20
1,585	558	28	2	25	28	193	84	68	41	274	35	16	5	.....	.....	1	29	21
1,238	833	27	.....	4	13	67	33	22	12	229	46	37	8	2	.....	.....	41	22
743	997	36	3	68	23	166	93	58	15	172	228	35	12	1	2	.....	11	23
324	449	15	.....	8	3	64	47	14	3	51	31	11	2	.....	1	.....	1	24
1,415	10	.....	.....	8	22	166	85	52	29	110	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	10	25
457	566	27	3	15	181	82	49	24	9	667	11	5	2	.....	.....	.....	36	26
750	994	59	2	38	99	277	183	65	29	521	99	30	4	.....	2	.....	29	27
1,088	1,146	97	2	41	159	388	208	131	49	802	128	68	12	8	2	.....	65	28
206	133	7	1	3	14	40	28	8	4	56	7	15	1	.....	.....	.....	9	29
214	674	17	.....	313	7	82	45	24	13	723	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	30
187	183	14	.....	9	8	115	57	48	10	94	9	14	1	.....	.....	.....	6	31
365	807	24	4	15	104	76	45	18	13	545	16	12	1	.....	.....	.....	26	32
251	768	30	2	25	133	119	78	24	17	678	6	2	4	.....	3	1	34	33
722	1,943	140	9	37	147	989	606	303	80	870	108	100	23	1	.....	1	46	34
339	386	16	.....	8	25	125	76	36	13	180	7	6	2	.....	.....	.....	7	35
180	430	37	.....	16	51	104	71	24	9	296	17	5	.....	.....	1	.....	8	36
408	336	28	.....	4	20	60	38	11	11	182	13	12	1	.....	1	.....	11	37
1,030	1,149	53	2	56	83	503	316	139	48	498	108	46	14	1	.....	.....	35	38
198	438	25	2	22	122	71	43	22	6	365	5	8	1	.....	1	.....	16	39
1,006	1,103	45	1	15	64	223	127	65	31	456	64	75	19	2	6	1	43	40
303	1,134	62	.....	7	20	70	34	25	11	408	78	56	9	1	2	4	31	41
193	264	24	1	16	36	164	89	64	11	114	72	15	4	.....	.....	.....	16	42
306	897	38	1	36	145	721	318	347	56	540	78	45	2	.....	1	1	23	43
1,540	1,578	94	4	38	78	960	520	349	91	549	63	55	22	3	3	5	60	44
343	224	8	.....	1	4	83	40	35	8	31	40	32	4	1	.....	.....	2	45
1,321	778	33	.....	2	23	155	89	42	24	244	32	46	12	1	1	.....	33	46
751	1,317	116	2	62	281	240	147	67	26	1,120	52	39	4	.....	6	.....	130	47
249	297	17	1	5	20	68	41	21	6	102	15	4	3	.....	.....	.....	12	48
612	763	38	2	32	65	218	138	54	26	512	10	5	1	.....	.....	2	37	49
475	320	12	.....	3	14	162	105	44	13	113	7	8	1	.....	1	.....	8	50
738	748	43	1	24	66	218	137	62	19	486	12	16	4	1	.....	.....	17	51
24,530	1,964	3,734	182	1,660	824	2,824	1,659	828	337	3,336	1,953	411	102	14	7	.....	344	52
168	15	13	1	.....	.....	10	4	4	2	12	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	53
890	29	50	2	.....	.....	269	226	13	30	65	41	18	3	.....	.....	.....	16	54
45	44	170	8	18	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	31	10	2	1	.....	.....	2	55
457	88	195	9	48	37	11	6	3	2	144	74	21	.....	1	.....	.....	9	56
98	13	25	.....	14	5	40	14	23	3	16	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	57
625	482	811	26	613	91	233	111	109	13	252	241	14	7	.....	1	.....	20	58
199	34	137	1	.....	21	62	19	26	17	84	31	11	3	1	.....	.....	7	59
7,676	434	730	31	709	444	567	276	209	82	1,409	1,053	111	30	5	6	.....	119	60
311	10	6	1	.....	.....	16	10	4	2	3	4	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	61
582	23	25	7	1	.....	32	16	14	2	23	7	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	62
97	80	227	3	39	42	6	3	3	.....	170	52	15	3	.....	.....	.....	21	63
197	4	4	1	2	1	22	8	11	3	8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	64
1,286	26	33	2	4	6	62	31	21	10	49	15	9	7	1	.....	.....	5	65
405	6	8	6	.....	.....	35	11	11	13	5	3	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
98	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	67
151	.....	.....	.....	1	2	17	3	8	6	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	68
867	16	30	5	5	2	132	79	36	17	4	19	10	2	.....	.....	.....	3	69
217	2	2	2	.....	.....	24	15	4	5	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
78	21	39	2	9	.....	11	4	4	3	16	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	71
679	13	21	.....	18	2	59	35	13	11	43	7	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
5,077	393	771	51	77	65	569	314	187	68	460	233	87	20	2	.....	.....	59	73
397	1	6	.....	2	1	41	24	9	8	3	13	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	74
2,082	70	145	4	17	66	316	258	45	13	294	19	10	4	.....	.....	.....	26	75
586	18	18	6	8	5	107	85	17	5	54	15	10	2	.....	.....	.....	16	76
91	3	4	.....	2	.....	16	12	3	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	83,101	17,554	20,401	43,909	1,237	24,305	41,141	15,152	2,001
2	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	602	306	155	139	2	153	334	102	12
3	Lawyers	405	288	66	49	2	22	231	117	33
4	Officials (government)	366	155	89	119	3	36	203	112	14
5	Physicians and surgeons	488	285	92	105	6	35	288	125	39
6	Barbers and hairdressers	527	38	181	178	80	223	254	47	3
7	Bartenders	289	74	99	111	5	103	152	32	2
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,346	307	325	704	10	179	826	316	25
9	Laborers (not specified)	17,817	1,323	2,780	13,513	201	5,137	8,785	3,146	430
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers	985	114	148	718	5	62	654	249	19
11	Servants	1,231	224	145	470	392	409	606	103	14
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	669	136	138	390	5	14	357	258	38
13	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,228	638	235	352	3	177	603	380	65
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	403	239	87	76	1	34	215	129	24
15	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	523	136	145	240	2	95	282	134	12
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	5,537	2,290	2,151	1,073	23	2,814	2,198	452	35
17	Commercial travelers	555	285	143	107		65	349	115	5
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,368	480	657	1,176	55	683	1,255	384	41
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	283	79	71	122	11	81	146	53	3
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,473	1,119	1,014	2,334	6	648	2,118	1,223	176
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	661	136	282	182	51	497	124	39	5
22	Salesmen	1,800	709	645	443	3	731	844	204	15
23	Steam railroad employés	2,117	732	681	691	13	452	1,257	376	28
24	Street railway employés	573	239	112	219	3	149	367	54	2
25	Telegraph and telephone operators	287	109	105	68	5	144	122	20	
26	Apprentices	805	135	472	197	1	774	26	5	
27	Bakers	414	32	80	302		121	215	69	8
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,203	169	259	861	4	255	687	320	34
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	738	69	105	558	1	110	309	245	64
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc.	315	10	39	260	6	95	178	39	3
31	Butchers	838	97	254	486	1	257	446	120	13
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	579	71	154	351	3	193	253	106	26
33	Carpenters and joiners	3,982	924	757	2,273	28	692	2,153	974	150
34	Coopers	494	37	85	370	2	60	204	200	30
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	312	21	71	220		128	135	42	7
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	5,127	570	1,461	3,093	3	1,804	2,603	669	44
37	Machinists	3,123	773	986	1,355	9	1,125	1,551	390	53
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	1,362	513	293	551	5	119	739	457	45
39	Marble and stone cutters	360	30	61	266		66	216	71	6
40	Masons (brick and stone)	1,044	107	145	768	24	157	552	295	38
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,640	442	514	673	11	497	852	262	26
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	619	130	292	196	1	286	279	49	5
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,123	331	488	301	3	515	471	93	9
44	Saw and planing mill employés, etc.	343	26	51	266		104	154	75	10
45	Ship and boat builders	439	78	91	270		104	164	131	17
46	Steam boiler makers	337	34	123	179	1	109	181	47	
47	Tailors	1,564	81	244	1,237	2	545	637	325	57
48	Tinners and tinware makers	576	123	207	244	2	268	282	66	9
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	606	69	181	356		196	327	75	7
50	Wire workers	762	44	171	547		262	420	72	7
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	428	75	156	197		160	192	68	7
52	FEMALES (a)	19,334	3,878	7,785	7,327	344	12,309	5,160	1,351	163
53	Musicians and teachers of music	174	86	66	19	3	91	67	14	2
54	Professors and teachers	934	382	412	134	6	416	439	71	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	219	88	35	84	12	7	102	98	12
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	410	88	85	231	6	84	159	131	33
57	Laborers (not specified)	237	35	105	93	4	150	55	31	1
58	Laundresses	672	67	143	389	73	196	300	153	23
59	Nurses and midwives	279	123	61	90	5	65	125	79	10
60	Restaurant and saloon keepers	78	18	11	49		6	55	14	3
61	Servants	6,705	1,118	1,862	3,555	170	4,695	1,691	258	34
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	291	100	162	29		212	78	1	
63	Clerks and copyists	812	203	495	113	1	586	198	16	2
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	160	24	30	106		16	74	63	7
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	83	18	48	17		73	7	3	
66	Saleswomen	519	129	307	82	1	391	120	7	
67	Stenographers and typewriters	265	142	97	26		197	68		
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	89	26	53	10		70	15	3	1
69	Apprentices	88	8	66	14		88			
70	Box makers (paper)	96	8	66	22		85	11		
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	330	20	164	146		292	29	5	2
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	4,508	816	2,338	1,303	51	2,818	1,406	257	17
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	81	5	63	10		75	8	1	
74	Paper mill operatives	137	1	27	109		105	17	14	3
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	196	55	123	18		154	39	3	
76	Tailoresses	768	44	390	331	3	622	113	29	3
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	126	9	64	53		116	5	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
33,265	47,687	1,973	176	5,252	8,694	9,504	4,592	3,936	1,066	17,894	5,809	6,780	1,976	178	397	145	11,010	1
249	339	11	3	....	1	44	21	15	8	28	19	60	23	.. ..	1	.....	8	2
114	270	19	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	12	6	11	9	.....	.....	.....	11	3
61	295	10	.....	1	2	14	7	5	2	32	23	37	14	1	....	.....	7	4
144	324	20	.....	4	1	4	2	1	1	46	4	29	8	.....	2	.....	17	5
243	275	8	1	16	8	13	7	4	2	126	4	14	9	2	.....	.....	21	6
193	88	6	2	5	7	11	6	3	2	49	13	10	6	2	1	.....	31	7
367	940	33	1	47	26	129	74	40	15	177	155	252	49	3	5	2	63	8
7,350	10,081	593	23	3,018	5,058	3,517	1,467	1,737	313	5,057	2,395	868	208	18	155	28	4,822	9
130	828	26	1	47	35	11	5	4	2	316	100	63	20	1	9	1	209	10
837	326	42	6	42	21	61	29	22	10	151	111	111	31	3	12	.....	58	11
72	567	28	2	20	12	17	8	7	2	137	130	75	18	2	1	.....	18	12
333	854	38	3	9	8	28	13	7	8	141	37	90	27	1	.....	1	55	13
78	311	11	3	1	2	5	3	.....	2	25	11	19	9	.....	.....	.....	12	14
244	261	16	2	13	2	119	27	77	15	25	62	58	46	3	26	6	14	15
3,529	1,922	79	7	29	20	144	77	39	28	332	84	325	124	3	4	2	192	16
185	340	10	.....	3	3	8	1	4	3	43	7	23	10	.....	.....	.....	24	17
924	1,395	42	7	110	123	171	94	64	13	579	191	172	85	3	4	8	134	18
145	125	11	2	11	15	13	7	3	3	42	25	21	7	.....	3	10	11	19
1,010	3,348	103	12	302	161	84	34	38	12	966	120	30	55	3	5	1	880	20
521	134	5	1	12	12	74	25	19	30	75	17	41	23	.....	.....	.....	29	21
977	785	34	4	3	19	73	37	25	11	171	40	101	53	3	1	2	73	22
724	1,330	55	8	45	47	124	68	38	18	239	221	118	56	5	3	3	46	23
225	336	11	1	10	10	30	15	11	4	81	33	53	24	.....	2	4	22	24
176	109	2	.....	.....	.....	7	1	3	3	6	6	6	14	1	.....	.....	5	25
777	28	....	.....	24	13	65	24	21	20	93	6	36	12	3	3	.....	44	26
152	252	9	1	17	51	22	10	10	2	219	8	19	6	.....	....	1	49	27
369	891	30	3	60	116	99	61	25	13	317	133	229	44	3	2	3	130	28
176	508	48	1	41	83	51	23	20	8	283	62	45	19	4	7	.....	138	29
126	185	4	.....	22	84	57	10	46	1	110	17	17	11	18	.....	.....	63	30
297	528	13	.....	33	55	41	20	15	6	253	20	97	10	.....	.....	1	105	31
222	330	18	.....	17	78	41	20	17	4	227	2	19	12	1	3	5	82	32
1,084	2,754	135	9	131	338	719	396	285	38	1,083	130	435	153	44	20	22	378	33
84	390	19	1	35	74	104	44	50	10	218	24	12	19	1	.....	.....	96	34
141	160	10	1	14	42	64	38	20	6	68	18	56	1	.....	1	2	74	35
2,121	2,918	85	3	389	584	925	595	253	77	953	593	675	128	7	10	8	714	36
1,461	1,598	64	.....	26	80	216	132	56	28	513	126	458	112	3	6	1	126	37
204	1,124	33	1	13	24	54	21	22	11	205	68	137	48	.....	2	3	89	38
102	253	4	.....	12	26	102	44	49	9	98	34	87	3	.....	1	.....	43	39
220	788	31	2	56	148	326	133	177	16	371	60	163	17	.....	1	3	154	40
662	925	45	8	26	51	317	125	167	25	335	41	148	54	3	1	8	84	41
344	260	14	1	14	6	58	32	20	6	39	34	80	23	3	.....	2	15	42
663	438	17	5	6	18	84	38	35	11	137	20	76	30	1	1	.....	36	43
114	218	10	1	18	115	85	32	46	7	200	1	6	4	.....	.....	.....	55	44
171	244	19	5	17	18	103	67	26	10	55	44	106	37	13	2	1	12	45
147	180	9	1	8	26	44	27	15	2	73	39	38	10	.....	.....	.....	19	46
583	941	37	3	115	313	119	57	50	12	465	26	45	7	2	4	1	687	47
251	314	8	3	14	21	54	33	13	8	113	10	35	30	2	.....	.....	54	48
261	336	9	.....	16	36	47	25	19	3	207	5	11	9	.....	.....	.....	124	49
288	468	6	.....	50	160	81	54	18	9	302	24	64	5	.....	14	.....	128	50
180	289	8	1	15	44	55	34	18	3	112	7	16	11	.....	1	.....	50	51
16,193	1,172	1,778	191	870	1,106	1,363	675	456	232	2,622	1,508	969	478	25	74	24	1,645	52
138	17	18	1	1	.....	10	2	4	4	4	1	9	2	.....	.....	.. ..	3	53
887	20	24	3	.....	.....	187	161	8	18	38	29	24	19	2	.....	.....	22	54
21	46	138	14	15	3	2	.....	1	1	20	25	18	12	3	.....	.....	6	55
185	68	150	7	46	33	7	2	4	1	87	74	30	13	2	.....	.....	25	56
168	36	30	3	27	34	22	9	7	6	49	11	4	2	.....	.....	.....	27	57
259	122	267	24	136	91	46	17	21	8	153	114	81	21	2	1	1	70	58
156	26	88	9	....	16	18	7	10	1	25	15	17	15	1	.....	.....	17	59
16	12	48	2	7	1	1	.....	.....	1	19	6	12	5	.....	.....	.....	7	60
6,117	242	303	38	414	570	278	129	85	64	1,345	1,011	405	151	3	68	20	563	61
276	11	3	1	.....	.....	18	3	11	4	8	6	9	4	.....	.....	.....	2	62
757	24	28	3	9	2	41	15	15	11	35	11	23	18	.....	.....	.....	26	63
40	30	86	4	23	12	1	1	.....	.....	31	22	18	5	1	.....	.....	29	64
79	3	1	.....	1	1	8	2	2	4	10	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3	65
485	17	17	.....	1	.....	33	8	17	8	27	6	21	15	2	.....	.....	11	66
252	5	7	1	.....	.....	15	2	10	3	5	2	7	9	1	.....	.....	2	67
83	1	5	.....	....	1	2	1	.....	1	2	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
88	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	2	2	4	9	1	2	1	.....	....	.....	1	69
94	1	1	.....	.....	1	9	6	3	.....	9	2	2	3	1	.....	.....	5	70
301	16	11	2	18	47	31	23	5	3	44	6	18	2	.....	.....	.....	76	71
3,756	323	368	61	77	115	426	186	189	51	408	130	238	137	7	5	2	379	72
82	1	1	.....	1	3	13	9	1	3	15	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
107	9	20	1	26	54	2	2	.....	.....	34	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74
184	6	2	4	2	2	14	7	4	3	6	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	3	75
683	40	44	1	32	67	51	27	20	4	109	10	6	9	.....	.....	.....	197	76
118	3	5	.....	6	6	16	4	5	7	23	. 1	10	2	.....	.....	.....	17	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	28.225	13,869	6,687	5,678	1,991	7 964	13,916	5,400	820
2	Clergymen	103	52	18	26	7	6	56	34	7
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	110	79	19	11	1	30	54	25	3
4	Lawyers	226	185	30	11	.....	19	124	64	19
5	Officials (government)	195	122	47	22	4	24	110	52	8
6	Physicians and surgeons	204	156	23	17	2	9	111	61	19
7	Professors and teachers	112	73	25	13	1	16	75	18	3
8	Barbers and hairdressers	282	96	67	32	87	110	143	24	3
9	Bartenders	181	58	83	33	7	73	93	13	1
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	285	159	53	60	13	42	174	64	5
11	Laborers (not specified)	4,172	1,544	643	1,154	831	1,242	1,916	808	150
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	301	86	85	118	12	14	183	94	9
13	Servants	587	122	62	76	327	254	265	63	5
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	295	137	71	81	6	12	174	98	9
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	621	452	85	80	4	80	298	214	26
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	161	117	27	18	2	15	86	48	15
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,179	1,322	662	166	29	1,103	882	168	21
18	Commercial travelers	355	278	50	26	1	35	226	76	8
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	990	499	200	117	174	312	451	168	26
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	153	87	22	17	27	42	81	26	2
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,546	830	351	347	18	183	855	419	79
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	184	86	40	17	41	116	51	15	2
23	Salesmen	631	368	215	45	3	257	300	70	3
24	Steam railroad employés	1,739	1,085	420	227	7	359	1,100	259	17
25	Street railway employés	158	130	16	10	2	29	109	19	1
26	Telegraph and telephone operators	130	99	30	1	.....	62	62	6	.....
27	Apprentices	191	86	89	13	3	184	7	.....	.....
28	Bakers	198	64	48	84	2	67	91	34	6
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	679	304	177	177	21	164	360	124	29
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	301	78	56	158	9	46	133	95	27
31	Brewers and maltsters	112	2	15	95	.....	17	78	15	2
32	Brickmakers, potters, etc	118	53	25	27	13	29	67	21	1
33	Butchers	237	79	80	75	3	59	128	43	6
34	Cabinet makers	154	44	41	69	.....	28	69	50	6
35	Carpenters and joiners	1,382	868	231	266	17	172	705	431	69
36	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	322	176	80	61	5	98	158	54	11
37	Clock and watch makers and repairers	194	77	76	41	.....	104	78	12	.....
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	120	67	34	19	.....	31	49	36	4
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	666	259	226	165	16	236	321	102	7
40	Machinists	664	336	190	136	2	215	319	115	13
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	565	351	102	103	9	34	296	207	27
42	Marble and stone cutters	157	49	55	51	2	42	87	25	3
43	Masons (brick and stone)	477	155	141	164	17	77	256	121	20
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	897	458	272	122	45	287	450	145	10
45	Plasterers	167	69	36	31	31	23	94	44	6
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	213	101	92	20	.....	118	80	14	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	423	221	154	48	.....	189	174	52	8
48	Tailors	292	52	59	181	.....	72	123	76	21
49	Tinners and tinware makers	218	95	77	46	.....	71	111	34	2
50	Upholsterers	178	90	67	19	2	89	67	20	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	296	140	114	38	4	100	147	41	8
52	FEMALES (a)	6,995	3,199	2,346	876	574	3,790	2,572	525	74
53	Actors	20	15	3	1	1	13	7	.....	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art	35	25	7	1	2	12	18	5	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music	83	57	12	6	8	33	44	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers	384	201	134	41	8	144	218	22	.....
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	122	72	21	15	14	7	53	57	5
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	194	99	34	47	14	51	73	54	15
59	Laborers (not specified)	24	10	3	6	5	13	6	4	1
60	Laundresses	359	95	65	53	146	116	172	57	12
61	Nurses and midwives	93	46	22	20	5	21	30	36	5
62	Servants	2,536	1,028	740	452	316	1,556	837	106	19
63	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	30	21	2	6	1	6	17	7	.....
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	96	65	30	1	.....	65	28	2	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	299	158	120	19	2	222	71	6	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	37	18	6	13	.....	7	17	13	.....
67	Saleswomen	124	70	50	4	.....	83	39	2	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	109	90	18	1	.....	82	26	.....	.....
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	50	16	32	2	.....	37	13	.....	.....
70	Clock and watch makers and repairers	74	23	44	7	.....	58	15	1	.....
71	Confectioners	28	16	9	3	.....	22	4	2	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	36	10	26	.....	.....	30	5	1	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,524	754	627	105	38	769	639	109	10
74	Lace and embroidery makers	31	22	7	2	.....	18	13	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	57	31	22	3	1	35	22	.....	.....
76	Tailoresses	295	89	171	35	.....	164	106	21	3
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	82	50	29	3	.....	70	11	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. *b* Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
11,930	15,418	809	68	975	407	4,530	2,486	1,508	536	3,168	1,077	930	141	5	28	10	346	1
31	68	4				4	3		1	13	1	9					3	2
41	65	4				9	4	2	3	6		2	1				2	3
61	154	9	2			8	2	2	4	5	2	4						4
47	112	6				3	1		2	8	10	4						5
32	163	9				1			1	8	3	2	2				3	6
41	69	2				21	17	1	3	9		2	1				1	7
125	145	11	1	7	2	15	8	4	3	28	1	2					3	8
123	53	3	2	3	2	13	8	1	4	22	2	3					6	9
75	200	10		9	2	23	13	7	3	23	21	16						10
2,112	1,881	161	18	546	152	1,405	687	540	178	557	426	103	10	1	1	1	60	11
51	232	15	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	77	25	7	1				10	12
417	147	20	3	45	6	40	20	8	12	33	11	25	1				8	13
60	218	17		3	1	17	8	7	2	22	38	16	1				4	14
150	449	22		2	1	23	11	9	3	32	10	27	5				6	15
40	115	9				5	3		2	9	4	4					1	16
1,396	750	28	5	7	3	133	71	32	30	80	14	60	3				9	17
89	260	4	2			16	12	1	3	7	4	7	6				2	18
427	537	23	3	82	5	133	103	63	17	65	25	21	1				8	19
74	76	3				6	3		3	11	2	3	1				2	20
335	1,174	36	1	32	16	39	19	11	9	186	47	46	8				61	21
128	54	2		7		17	8	5	4	12		4	1					22
326	293	12		1		32	24	4	4	21	8	12	2				2	23
598	1,111	27	3		1	118	73	30	15	73	89	36	11	2	4		12	24
56	96	5	1			9	3	3	3	4	2	3		1				25
73	56	1				6	3	1	2		1							26
188	3			2		21	7	5	9	8	2	1	1		1			27
77	119	2		4	7	30	25	4	1	70	3	5	1				5	28
231	427	17	4	16	15	98	72	18	8	107	31	26	4			1	8	29
66	218	17		12	20	31	16	7	8	129	16	5	2				6	30
30	81	1		9	32	11	11			93							2	31
46	68	4		9	2	72	49	21	2	20	2	2	1				2	32
77	151	9		3	5	10	3	3	4	64	1	7				1	2	33
36	113	5		2	7	27	11	12	4	58	2	5			1		3	34
323	992	63	4	13	21	432	283	122	27	166	22	65	6		1		7	35
137	175	10		3	3	32	16	13	3	37	5	12	5				2	36
127	65	2			1	11	7	3	1	27		4	1		6		3	37
45	71	4			2	19	14	3	2	16		1	1				1	38
279	373	13	1	16	4	111	56	41	14	71	26	61	3				4	39
277	368	13	6	2	7	67	38	17	12	71	16	37	2		2	1	7	40
88	452	23	2	5		35	15	13	7	41	26	26	8		1		1	41
58	97	2		4	5	65	29	33	3	37	4	9					1	42
138	318	19	2	10	17	299	121	162	16	115	17	25	3				4	43
413	462	21	1	7	6	256	159	80	17	79	10	23	4	1	1	1	3	44
45	117	5		8	2	84	46	35	3	14	6	10	1				1	45
147	63	1	2	1		23	14	5	4	2	4	12	1				1	46
249	166	6	2	2	1	48	27	16	5	27	3	13	4				1	47
99	176	17		11	32	66	37	19	10	137	12	13	2		1		16	48
100	110	8			3	31	16	13	2	36	2	6					2	49
110	60	8		1	2	32	23	5	4	13		2	2			1	1	50
133	159	4		4	3	43	27	11	5	20	2	7	4				5	51
5,692	475	746	82	205	52	683	343	186	154	385	296	121	20	1	5	1	50	52
8	11		1			2		2									1	53
28	3	3	1			3	2	1					1					54
64	12	6	1			3	1	1	1	2	1	1					2	55
371	5	6	2			115	90	6	19	17	12	6					6	56
25	23	72	2	6		2	1		1	7	6	2						57
100	20	71	3	23	4	7	3	3	1	16	25	4	1				1	58
16	2	6		1	1	10	4	5	1	1	2	3					1	59
158	77	112	12	38	1	22	9	7	6	27	21	3					2	60
44	8	40	1			14	5	6	3	9	3	6					2	61
2,238	111	164	23	107	36	166	73	44	49	205	173	44	9	1	2	1	18	62
17	5	7	1			4	2	2		1		3					2	63
91	2	3				5	2	2	1			1						64
282	7	9	1			21	14	1	6	6	3	6	2				2	65
13	11	12	1	3	2					6	2	3					2	66
112	9	3				6	2	2	2	2	1						1	67
101	2	4	2			10	5	1	4								1	68
45	1	3	1			4	1	1	2	2								69
70	3	1				3	3			3	1	1					2	70
25		3				1	1			2		1						71
33	2	1		1		7	3	2	2									72
1,238	113	150	23	17	3	175	71	62	42	40	28	28	6		1		2	73
30		1				2	1	1		2								74
54	1	2				8	6	2		1		1			1			75
249	16	27	3	2	5	52	24	20	8	19	11	3					2	76
76	3	2	1	1		10	5	5		1	1	1						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

DAYTON, OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	19,858	9,495	5,221	4,412	730	5,712	9,346	3,973	737
2	Clergymen	107	63	13	22	9	.....	55	37	15
3	Lawyers	102	84	10	7	1	10	52	31	8
4	Officials (government)	88	55	17	15	1	2	54	29	3
5	Physicians and surgeons	119	89	13	17	.....	11	56	43	9
6	Professors and teachers	85	57	14	13	1	17	44	22	2
7	Barbers and hairdressers	182	72	65	23	22	73	89	17	3
8	Bartenders	119	40	45	27	7	45	63	10	.....
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	269	141	60	64	4	35	157	70	6
10	Laborers (not specified)	3,095	1,138	774	933	250	1,126	1,217	608	123
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	236	60	78	89	9	14	150	70	2
12	Servants	330	87	31	32	180	142	135	32	1
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	134	74	22	38	.....	1	65	58	10
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	287	207	39	41	.....	36	134	91	24
15	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,203	735	386	74	8	625	467	93	11
16	Commercial travelers	230	159	47	24	.....	22	143	61	3
17	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	704	426	155	88	35	166	388	131	15
18	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	158	91	22	20	25	39	89	22	6
19	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,014	455	233	302	4	92	524	337	58
20	Messengers, packers, and porters	102	53	35	9	5	82	10	10	.....
21	Salesmen	424	237	151	34	2	155	204	60	5
22	Steam railroad employés	502	263	125	112	2	111	278	99	14
23	Street railway employés	76	60	11	5	.....	16	49	11	.....
24	Telegraph and telephone operators	75	49	22	4	.....	37	31	6	.....
25	Apprentices	154	73	69	11	1	119	4	1	.....
26	Bakers	169	37	55	77	.....	64	79	22	4
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	531	252	141	136	2	119	267	122	23
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	176	35	14	123	4	11	60	75	30
29	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	136	62	52	21	1	71	52	8	2
30	Brewers and maltsters	82	5	22	55	.....	11	52	7	7
31	Butchers	167	40	48	79	.....	43	81	35	6
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	203	71	60	71	1	58	96	37	12
33	Carpenters and joiners	1,306	744	246	310	6	172	701	345	75
34	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	94	42	24	27	1	12	47	27	8
35	Coopers	90	30	14	46	.....	9	20	53	8
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	102	42	31	29	.....	19	43	30	9
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	877	367	346	157	7	323	421	113	15
38	Machinists	1,005	522	311	171	1	340	525	111	24
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	407	263	81	62	1	24	224	140	18
40	Marble and stone cutters	150	37	41	72	.....	27	69	43	11
41	Masons (brick and stone)	292	114	60	117	1	46	156	79	11
42	Model and pattern makers	109	61	27	21	.....	30	55	16	8
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	633	367	183	78	5	189	336	92	15
44	Plasterers	82	54	16	7	5	9	44	26	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	156	58	83	15	.....	83	66	7	.....
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	354	185	140	29	.....	182	141	26	3
47	Steam boiler makers	114	60	38	15	1	41	58	10	.....
48	Tailors	213	33	57	121	2	64	62	66	21
49	Tinners and tinware makers	119	64	30	22	3	27	62	26	4
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	263	103	106	54	.....	110	112	37	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	312	100	113	97	2	117	136	51	8
52	FEMALES (a)	4,793	2,025	1,828	664	276	2,779	1,539	420	41
53	Artists and teachers of art	20	19	1	.....	.....	2	17	1	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	48	25	21	1	1	27	17	4	.....
55	Professors and teachers	250	134	89	23	4	80	146	13	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	76	54	10	11	1	1	37	31	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	92	54	23	15	.....	27	36	24	4
58	Laborers (not specified)	73	19	34	13	7	50	17	6	.....
59	Laundresses	220	61	53	42	64	49	91	72	6
60	Nurses and midwives	60	16	11	30	3	6	31	19	4
61	Servants	1,383	492	428	291	172	882	409	79	6
62	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	15	14	.....	1	.....	5	5	5	.....
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	59	36	23	.....	.....	36	23	.....	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	186	104	74	6	2	138	43	4	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	27	8	8	11	.....	3	12	8	4
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	18	10	8	.....	.....	14	4	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen	103	51	52	.....	.....	71	30	2	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	54	40	14	.....	.....	42	12	.....	.....
69	Box makers (paper)	56	27	27	2	.....	52	4	.....	.....
70	Box makers (wood)	22	3	16	3	.....	18	4	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	23	13	10	.....	.....	19	4	.....	.....
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,037	516	431	72	18	505	414	112	5
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	42	17	22	3	.....	40	2	.....	.....
74	Paper mill operatives	24	9	8	7	.....	14	8	2	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	135	76	56	3	.....	104	29	2	.....
76	Tailoresses	130	51	60	19	.....	56	56	17	1
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	438	79	272	87	.....	394	41	3	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

DAYTON, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,860	11,311	623	59	481	526	3,215	1,753	1,120	342	3,240	554	283	86	4	17	6	229	1
14	90	3	.....	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	13	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2
33	62	5	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
15	68	5	.....	1	.....	3	1	1	1	8	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
25	89	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	5	.....	3	5	.....	.....	.....	4	5
33	49	3	.....	.....	.....	32	26	3	3	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
76	101	2	3	2	.....	16	6	3	7	19	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
75	41	3	.....	2	1	14	10	3	1	18	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8
67	194	8	.....	3	6	28	16	5	7	34	16	12	1	.....	1	.....	.....	9
1,486	1,463	136	10	215	205	1,118	571	440	107	680	209	21	1	.....	5	1	18	10
35	194	5	2	2	6	6	1	4	1	77	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	4	11
218	98	12	2	31	4	32	18	11	3	20	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12
5	122	7	.....	.....	2	3	.....	1	2	24	12	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
68	207	11	1	.....	.....	18	7	4	7	23	2	8	3	.....	.....	.....	5	14
776	415	10	2	1	1	51	25	16	10	36	7	18	6	.....	.....	.....	7	15
52	172	6	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	16	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	16
231	454	15	4	20	6	104	58	35	11	58	22	4	1	.....	.....	.....	3	17
79	74	4	1	10	2	18	14	3	1	11	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
183	789	40	2	14	20	25	11	9	5	215	13	19	9	.....	.....	.....	46	19
83	17	2	.....	2	.....	14	11	2	1	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
213	204	7	.....	1	.....	15	5	8	2	24	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	21
171	314	15	2	13	14	43	25	10	8	46	53	6	4	.....	.....	.....	3	22
16	59	1	.....	1	.....	10	6	3	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
49	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
151	3	.....	.....	1	3	16	7	4	5	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	25
83	82	4	.....	3	16	17	9	5	3	73	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	26
169	340	21	1	8	14	69	47	17	5	105	19	2	4	.....	1	1	4	27
22	138	13	3	2	15	15	4	6	5	105	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	28
81	55	.....	.....	.....	1	11	7	2	2	11	3	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....	29
26	55	1	.....	2	10	5	4	.....	1	48	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	30
58	108	1	.....	10	11	12	6	2	4	77	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	31
73	124	5	1	.....	8	29	23	3	3	61	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	4	32
284	959	59	4	14	46	330	216	92	22	268	10	11	5	1	1	3	11	33
20	66	8	.....	2	1	14	8	5	1	22	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	34
13	71	6	.....	6	6	23	7	12	4	38	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	35
33	60	7	2	1	4	11	7	3	1	24	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	36
394	462	19	2	14	13	131	83	36	12	102	29	15	3	.....	1	.....	7	37
431	556	15	3	6	12	119	83	26	10	108	14	28	12	.....	1	.....	8	38
49	347	11	.....	3	3	24	18	5	1	41	13	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	39
42	103	4	1	3	4	34	17	15	2	42	6	14	2	1	.....	.....	7	40
71	208	11	2	9	18	128	45	77	6	102	8	4	1	.....	.....	.....	2	41
37	69	3	.....	1	.....	10	7	2	1	10	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
252	357	21	3	4	8	148	73	64	11	58	7	7	3	.....	.....	.....	3	43
17	60	5	.....	2	.....	38	24	13	1	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
104	49	3	.....	.....	1	19	11	3	5	3	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
231	120	2	1	.....	1	34	23	8	3	23	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	46
57	55	2	.....	3	2	21	14	5	2	5	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
77	119	17	.....	2	17	26	13	12	1	101	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	48
36	78	5	.....	1	.....	8	2	4	2	17	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	49
154	106	3	.....	.....	4	37	22	11	4	48	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	50
143	161	7	1	4	8	47	32	12	3	83	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	6	51
3,947	288	493	65	157	87	620	367	182	71	443	137	36	24	5	.....	.....	21	52
16	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
44	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
238	4	7	1	.....	.....	100	83	9	8	11	5	1	3	.....	.....	.....	3	55
6	26	37	7	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
56	11	23	2	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	57
61	8	4	.....	2	3	26	15	6	5	10	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
89	43	83	5	49	7	13	7	5	1	20	15	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	59
36	5	15	4	.....	2	10	3	5	2	26	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
1,215	58	95	15	76	48	102	56	35	11	170	92	14	11	1	.....	.....	5	61
7	3	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
54	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
177	3	4	2	1	.....	12	6	5	1	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
7	4	16	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
15	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
99	2	2	.....	.....	.....	11	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
53	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
53	1	2	.....	1	.....	5	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
21	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
21	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
809	74	132	22	6	3	147	81	51	15	42	13	9	2	4	.....	.....	2	72
42	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	5	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
18	2	4	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
133	.....	2	.....	1	.....	16	9	2	5	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	75
91	16	20	3	2	1	28	19	6	3	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	76
426	4	7	1	3	13	95	57	32	6	86	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

DENVER, COLO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	44,763	22,382	6,961	13,143	2,277	10,330	27,068	6,303	510
2	Agricultural laborers	156	93	32	27	4	59	75	19	2
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	454	320	49	84	1	68	262	96	28
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	162	54	19	85	4	30	86	46	2
5	Miners and quarrymen	575	323	69	182	1	45	289	218	21
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	345	267	34	43	1	75	198	65	2
7	Lawyers	485	383	59	41	2	30	322	114	14
8	Musicians and teachers of music	234	97	26	102	9	50	155	25	2
9	Officials (government)	257	146	53	57	1	20	167	63	7
10	Physicians and surgeons	339	250	29	59	1	12	209	97	18
11	Barbers and hairdressers	391	161	56	110	64	92	268	30	1
12	Bartenders	281	97	65	118	1	63	198	14	1
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	404	215	82	103	4	65	273	62	2
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	244	82	37	118	7	11	134	94	4
15	Laborers (not specified)	6,236	2,383	783	2,462	608	1,641	3,694	579	55
16	Launderers	697	43	12	34	608	143	443	54	4
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	464	134	67	261	2	26	335	78	1
18	Servants	1,342	444	172	409	317	440	747	94	7
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	222	106	34	73	9	13	146	60	3
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	1,667	1,227	198	236	6	184	981	462	34
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	474	326	58	90	.....	23	284	153	13
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,491	2,309	622	543	17	1,437	1,814	204	14
23	Commercial travelers	254	177	40	36	1	36	170	44	.....
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,630	970	246	339	75	443	1,011	163	6
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	379	232	51	66	30	95	237	42	4
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,518	1,245	396	850	27	331	1,571	564	40
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	246	112	55	20	59	162	79	4	1
28	Salesmen	909	572	182	153	2	272	550	77	4
29	Steam railroad employés	1,897	1,043	342	485	27	379	1,311	187	11
30	Street railway employés	324	216	42	65	1	70	238	15	1
31	Apprentices	230	90	97	39	4	226	4	.....	.....
32	Bakers	279	61	35	183	.....	91	153	22	3
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	590	213	138	241	7	128	366	91	9
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	275	57	30	185	3	34	146	80	12
35	Brickmakers, potters, etc	942	496	189	235	22	275	622	43	2
36	Butchers	347	119	79	149	.....	79	241	26	1
37	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	238	80	43	115	.....	40	160	36	2
38	Carpenters and joiners	3,303	1,951	406	931	15	494	2,094	642	57
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	167	88	31	48	.....	32	95	36	4
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	482	123	82	276	1	96	314	62	7
41	Machinists	681	306	147	225	3	165	416	95	5
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	827	434	126	265	2	48	529	238	11
43	Marble and stone cutters	656	144	100	411	1	114	478	59	1
44	Masons (brick and stone)	1,354	583	252	501	18	256	918	163	12
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	947	553	162	216	16	231	589	113	6
46	Plasterers	480	248	79	131	22	113	291	73	1
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	544	250	170	124	.....	249	264	28	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	792	500	163	128	1	312	422	52	3
49	Tailors	357	66	30	258	3	69	217	54	16
50	Tinners and tinware makers	207	140	32	32	3	67	117	19	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	207	66	52	88	1	58	126	22	1
52	FEMALES (a)	8,143	3,508	1,531	2,706	398	3,664	3,740	654	43
53	Actors	56	42	8	5	1	26	27	2	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art	87	66	10	9	2	36	41	9	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music	144	95	24	23	2	69	61	13	1
56	Physicians and surgeons	36	21	5	10	.....	2	26	8	.....
57	Professors and teachers	360	235	86	38	1	134	200	25	1
58	Barbers and hairdressers	25	13	8	3	1	15	10	.....	.....
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers	406	207	69	120	10	26	240	129	8
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	179	95	31	44	9	28	105	42	3
61	Laborers (not specified)	35	9	9	9	8	14	14	2	.....
62	Laundresses	260	48	26	113	73	71	137	44	6
63	Nurses and midwives	221	97	22	92	10	39	106	73	3
64	Restaurant and saloon keepers	25	12	3	8	2	1	20	4	.....
65	Servants	3,139	737	477	1,687	238	1,707	1,289	117	8
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	44	33	6	5	.....	8	30	6	.....
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	118	71	29	18	.....	70	46	2	.....
68	Clerks and copyists	357	219	96	41	1	248	105	4	.....
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	81	29	21	30	1	16	43	21	1
70	Messengers, packers, and porters	21	8	10	3	.....	19	2	.....	.....
71	Saleswomen	216	130	63	23	.....	143	71	.....	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters	230	168	46	16	.....	139	91	.....	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators	42	25	14	3	.....	31	10	1	.....
74	Confectioners	31	16	12	3	.....	19	12	.....	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,664	942	356	330	36	628	903	120	4
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	69	44	23	2	.....	54	14	1	.....
77	Tailoresses	82	36	23	23	.....	27	45	7	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

DENVER, COLO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
24,550	18,848	1,243	122	1,468	1,509	5,291	3,076	1,059	556	2,951	2,226	2,736	1,301	42	1,970	261	2,348	1
115	38	3	.....	7	10	47	28	16	3	12	5	5	1	.....	1	2	3	2
183	253	17	1	15	11	61	29	22	10	21	10	12	13	.....	12	1	12	3
83	67	9	3	3	4	18	12	6	.....	28	10	25	3	.....	5	4	10	4
246	293	32	4	6	3	77	35	32	10	27	40	66	15	2	15	1	16	5
162	175	6	2	.....	1	21	8	9	4	11	2	19	3	.....	2	3	3	6
163	308	12	2	.....	.....	6	5	1	.....	9	10	11	8	1	.....	.....	2	7
140	84	8	2	4	8	12	7	3	2	30	.....	22	4	1	2	2	32	8
74	172	10	1	.....	.....	8	5	3	.....	7	15	16	9	.....	3	3	4	9
92	222	23	2	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	13	4	11	17	.....	2	.....	12	10
193	193	2	3	9	3	20	8	7	5	48	3	8	17	2	5	1	26	11
189	84	8	.....	2	2	24	13	9	2	64	10	5	4	1	12	2	20	12
181	210	13	.....	4	1	37	21	14	2	15	20	43	9	.....	9	.....	7	13
67	167	8	2	2	4	2	.....	2	.....	40	20	10	11	1	16	4	20	14
4,572	1,508	141	15	524	557	1,483	853	478	152	378	709	252	108	6	671	74	485	15
567	124	6	.....	337	415	8	7	.....	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	.....	626	16
156	222	16	.....	6	8	19	12	6	1	122	40	9	10	.....	23	4	53	17
1,038	271	30	3	59	34	148	83	54	11	130	60	49	17	1	54	9	125	18
71	139	11	1	2	.....	10	5	4	1	10	31	6	10	.....	9	1	6	19
498	1,091	70	8	.....	2	37	20	13	4	51	25	67	52	1	13	1	23	20
96	360	18	.....	.....	1	4	2	1	1	26	13	26	11	.....	1	.....	13	21
2,440	983	63	5	4	8	176	96	53	27	122	45	199	76	4	34	4	62	22
106	139	9	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	.....	9	6	10	7	.....	1	.....	3	23
980	615	33	2	35	10	171	113	37	21	78	72	54	38	1	63	4	29	24
256	105	17	1	.....	.....	6	3	1	2	8	15	20	7	.....	13	1	4	25
846	1,598	66	8	73	87	47	22	21	4	271	55	140	59	4	47	11	281	26
204	41	1	.....	6	6	12	6	3	3	4	3	9	2	.....	1	.....	8	27
551	334	21	3	1	.....	40	26	11	3	36	21	43	28	.....	12	.....	13	28
942	912	42	1	39	25	182	104	54	24	51	173	92	53	2	73	15	26	29
191	129	4	.....	2	.....	26	11	11	4	6	16	18	10	.....	12	1	2	30
227	3	.....	.....	.....	4	27	16	8	3	13	2	13	4	.....	2	1	4	31
158	115	5	1	6	18	25	15	8	2	117	9	20	5	.....	16	1	15	32
295	284	18	2	11	13	69	45	17	7	40	67	52	27	2	33	10	10	33
109	142	21	3	6	15	23	12	6	5	71	23	13	9	1	37	7	24	34
682	244	16	.....	28	17	210	97	106	7	44	42	28	13	.....	79	12	17	35
176	160	9	2	3	8	29	18	8	3	88	1	27	8	1	2	1	21	36
110	117	9	2	3	5	29	20	3	6	55	5	13	7	1	20	4	10	37
1,545	1,611	137	10	25	28	709	447	203	59	172	67	232	179	5	188	24	34	38
78	86	2	1	2	3	10	4	4	2	25	3	9	3	.....	2	2	4	39
234	236	12	.....	70	41	51	35	10	6	34	43	49	9	1	94	4	42	40
328	332	19	2	8	4	69	53	12	4	36	32	88	20	1	28	3	17	41
183	606	37	1	4	4	35	18	9	8	55	45	86	43	1	8	3	24	42
390	243	14	.....	14	18	174	124	36	14	38	50	233	19	.....	33	.....	29	43
737	573	43	1	18	17	295	159	105	31	81	93	108	49	1	75	7	27	44
541	378	24	4	6	4	125	82	34	9	48	20	42	38	.....	37	13	18	45
252	213	13	2	4	3	89	51	28	10	16	39	32	18	1	18	1	6	46
388	146	3	2	1	1	49	32	11	6	11	26	58	16	.....	11	.....	2	47
517	256	15	4	2	2	79	42	25	12	33	5	38	27	.....	11	1	13	48
141	200	16	.....	20	19	36	25	7	4	62	16	35	9	.....	73	2	61	49
122	73	10	2	1	2	22	12	8	2	10	4	3	9	.....	1	.....	5	50
108	94	4	1	1	3	24	9	11	4	47	.....	11	3	.....	1	3	23	51
5,918	982	1,146	97	256	220	331	232	33	66	393	553	338	243	9	936	57	191	52
30	18	7	1	1	.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	53
57	17	10	3	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	1	.....	1	54
93	35	12	4	.....	.....	8	4	4	.....	5	2	6	6	.....	.....	.....	4	55
16	12	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	5	1	.....	1	.....	56
322	21	15	2	.....	.....	64	48	11	5	10	6	9	8	.....	2	.....	3	57
19	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
70	86	232	18	13	8	1	.....	1	.....	21	33	17	16	.....	17	3	13	59
66	46	65	2	1	5	5	3	1	1	8	14	9	5	.....	5	2	1	60
25	7	3	.....	9	6	3	2	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	8	61
115	62	78	5	41	11	21	13	5	3	14	37	14	6	.....	34	1	7	62
104	26	87	4	.....	7	23	9	11	3	26	21	26	11	.....	6	.....	2	63
8	5	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	64
2,705	228	188	18	167	164	146	77	44	25	240	347	120	65	3	782	39	92	65
19	11	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	66
109	4	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	9	6	.....	.....	.....	2	67
316	21	18	2	2	.....	10	6	2	2	7	4	13	11	.....	3	1	2	68
26	29	25	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	7	2	.....	2	.....	10	69
20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
196	10	8	2	.....	.....	17	13	2	2	5	6	5	3	.....	2	.....	2	71
201	17	12	.....	.....	.....	15	6	4	5	1	2	5	5	1	1	.....	1	72
38	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
21	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
1,092	260	288	24	8	12	77	36	28	13	38	57	71	71	3	63	6	21	75
57	7	4	1	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	76
54	16	10	2	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	9	.....	5	1	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

DES MOINES, IOWA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	15,393	9,206	2,140	3,631	416	4,116	7,458	3,377	382
2	Agricultural laborers	156	106	16	30	4	98	44	11	3
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	450	341	47	60	2	65	170	171	43
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	129	67	14	47	1	18	49	53	9
5	Miners and quarrymen	605	85	96	420	4	151	319	134	6
6	Clergymen	129	88	12	23	6	6	62	46	15
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	69	49	8	12	.....	23	32	13	1
8	Lawyers	322	192	21	9	.....	19	140	63	9
9	Officials (government)	131	86	18	26	1	6	77	44	4
10	Physicians and surgeons	122	99	9	12	2	2	61	43	16
11	Professors and teachers	99	77	10	11	1	18	61	19	1
12	Barbers and hairdressers	137	70	10	8	49	37	83	16	1
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	155	98	19	38	.....	24	98	30	3
14	Janitors	71	25	6	15	24	7	30	30	3
15	Laborers (not specified)	1,905	898	244	634	129	625	831	351	56
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	58	29	6	23	.....	8	35	14	1
17	Servants	264	69	17	67	111	130	105	25	2
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	77	45	15	13	4	5	46	23	3
19	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	597	496	51	50	.....	61	304	210	20
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	172	124	17	31	.....	11	93	67	6
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	1,250	837	247	170	5	591	527	126	8
22	Commercial travelers	392	313	33	46	.....	32	265	91	4
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	689	505	74	102	8	205	331	138	14
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	90	67	13	9	1	27	42	20	1
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,115	638	161	313	3	147	628	312	32
26	Salesmen	363	210	58	34	1	135	135	30	1
27	Steam railroad employés	817	514	147	155	1	136	525	95	5
28	Street railway employés	77	58	10	9	.....	23	46	8	.....
29	Telegraph and telephone operators	67	51	12	4	.....	35	28	4	.....
30	Apprentices	96	50	38	7	1	15	1	.....	.....
31	Bakers	90	47	16	27	.....	50	32	7	.....
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	161	93	28	45	.....	27	90	40	5
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	67	21	4	38	4	8	34	20	5
34	Brickmakers, potters, etc.	171	108	24	31	8	54	83	33	1
35	Butchers	162	77	30	55	.....	57	75	29	1
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	92	44	16	32	.....	32	46	10	1
37	Carpenters and joiners	877	625	74	174	4	130	398	309	38
38	Coopers	51	22	10	17	2	8	21	17	5
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	92	50	18	24	.....	24	41	24	3
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	78	47	10	21	.....	21	42	12	.....
41	Machinists	158	81	33	44	.....	50	75	29	4
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	261	173	33	55	.....	23	129	101	7
43	Marble and stone cutters	70	34	2	34	.....	6	37	25	.....
44	Masons (brick and stone)	209	107	34	66	2	57	93	55	4
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	339	242	33	63	1	100	177	59	2
46	Plasterers	85	61	8	11	5	5	43	35	2
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	88	26	33	29	.....	38	45	5	.....
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	387	248	89	47	3	204	145	36	1
49	Tailors	123	18	14	91	.....	23	61	32	7
50	Tinners and tinware makers	73	45	8	19	1	17	40	15	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	78	23	26	29	.....	29	43	5	1
52	FEMALES (a)	3,616	1,813	854	887	92	2,229	1,173	205	28
53	Artists and teachers of art	37	32	4	1	.....	18	13	5	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	75	58	12	5	.....	35	38	1	1
55	Physicians and surgeons	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....
56	Professors and teachers	353	258	78	17	.....	185	154	12	2
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	44	24	3	17	.....	.....	26	16	2
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	72	45	10	14	3	21	29	20	1
59	Laborers (not specified)	22	5	6	4	7	14	3	3	1
60	Laundresses	158	52	32	50	24	62	70	23	3
61	Nurses and midwives	39	27	5	6	1	3	19	16	1
62	Servants	1,367	417	281	619	50	1,018	310	27	4
63	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	19	16	2	1	.....	6	5	7	1
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	80	48	29	3	.....	57	22	1	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	204	135	53	16	.....	134	66	4	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	12	8	.....	4	.....	1	7	2	2
67	Messengers, packers, and porters	11	6	5	.....	.....	10	1	.....	.....
68	Saleswomen	54	29	21	4	.....	38	15	1	.....
69	Stenographers and typewriters	135	107	25	3	.....	100	35	.....	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	10	4	5	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
71	Apprentices	14	3	9	1	1	12	2	.....	.....
72	Bakers	10	4	2	4	.....	3	4	3	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	36	21	9	6	.....	25	8	3	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	634	358	192	82	2	328	261	39	5
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	62	37	23	2	.....	44	18	.....	.....
76	Starch makers	14	14	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	32	13	10	9	.....	14	12	5	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

DES MOINES, IOWA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
5,320	9,003	450	54	582	261	2,777	1,190	1,364	223	717	573	675	209	8	937	117	400	1
127	25	3	1	10	6	32	14	15	3	7	1	5	.....	.....	9	4	4	2
90	346	14	.....	16	8	36	7	23	6	17	7	17	6	1	9	1	2	3
28	97	4	.....	3	4	21	5	15	1	20	3	7	2	.....	7	2	6	4
202	388	14	1	92	31	326	110	199	17	20	42	153	4	.....	176	10	15	5
21	102	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	7	3	7	1	.....	4	.....	1	6
32	36	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	7
51	164	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	8
24	103	3	1	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	6	7	4	2	.....	4	2	1	9
12	101	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	4	.....	1	.....	2	10
38	61	.....	.....	.....	2	25	20	4	1	4	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	4	11
53	80	2	2	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12
36	115	4	.....	4	1	27	11	12	4	8	1	12	1	.....	13	.....	3	13
13	54	4	.....	7	1	6	2	4	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	4	1	.....	14
382	941	71	11	239	83	749	292	386	71	107	203	42	10	.....	200	38	34	15
13	41	4	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	5	9	5	1	.....	1	1	1	16
181	71	12	.....	17	5	15	5	7	3	8	10	7	1	.....	33	.....	3	17
15	60	2	.....	.....	.....	7	3	4	.....	2	3	3	.....	.....	4	.....	1	18
126	431	39	1	.....	.....	20	7	9	4	6	5	15	17	.....	4	.....	3	19
33	133	6	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	3	3	13	3	.....	4	1	4	20
767	475	15	2	1	3	57	35	20	2	30	15	40	17	.....	43	1	24	21
80	301	10	1	.....	.....	14	11	3	.....	8	7	16	6	.....	2	1	6	22
226	437	22	4	38	4	180	91	79	10	18	25	14	15	.....	22	3	5	23
47	40	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	24
292	825	26	2	22	26	24	11	10	3	74	26	40	29	.....	28	4	142	25
180	120	2	1	.....	1	13	5	6	2	6	4	9	3	.....	4	1	7	26
347	458	10	2	17	9	109	47	58	4	19	52	19	15	.....	40	2	8	27
23	53	.....	1	3	.....	17	12	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	28
45	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	29
95	1	.....	.....	.....	1	11	1	7	3	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	30
58	29	1	2	.....	1	11	5	6	.....	8	5	8	.....	.....	3	.....	3	31
43	116	5	.....	5	3	15	8	7	.....	7	3	12	5	.....	13	3	2	32
16	47	3	1	6	4	9	5	4	.....	5	2	5	.....	.....	23	1	2	33
71	97	3	.....	8	5	72	16	49	7	9	3	7	2	.....	7	.....	3	34
61	99	2	.....	3	.....	24	15	8	1	31	4	7	3	.....	3	3	4	35
51	40	1	.....	.....	1	13	7	5	1	20	1	5	1	.....	2	.....	3	36
213	615	48	1	18	9	374	174	166	34	33	10	37	8	7	67	6	6	37
9	37	5	.....	2	2	10	7	3	.....	5	4	1	2	.....	5	.....	.....	38
32	58	2	.....	.....	1	10	4	4	2	13	.....	1	.....	.....	4	.....	6	39
27	48	3	.....	2	1	11	3	5	3	3	4	4	2	.....	6	2	.....	40
64	89	3	2	3	2	15	9	4	2	7	4	12	5	.....	6	4	6	41
54	198	9	.....	2	1	14	5	6	3	14	12	13	4	.....	7	4	1	42
10	56	4	.....	1	1	17	5	10	2	7	6	11	1	.....	6	.....	3	43
58	134	14	3	7	5	106	46	51	9	15	12	22	1	.....	11	1	4	44
122	209	7	1	4	.....	116	62	49	5	11	4	12	5	.....	23	5	3	45
9	72	4	.....	1	.....	40	12	26	2	.....	3	6	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	46
49	36	3	.....	.....	1	14	7	6	1	2	5	7	2	.....	7	1	5	47
232	147	6	2	1	6	33	15	13	5	11	4	10	5	.....	14	.....	3	48
24	94	5	.....	18	15	6	1	5	.....	25	1	5	.....	.....	38	1	21	49
21	49	3	.....	1	2	12	6	5	1	4	2	.....	3	.....	7	.....	3	50
40	37	.....	1	.....	2	7	2	5	.....	19	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	51
3,018	241	324	63	138	71	314	176	98	40	107	100	71	30	.....	511	36	42	52
27	4	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	53
60	10	4	1	.....	1	7	4	2	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	54
11	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
327	12	13	1	.....	.....	103	80	12	16	3	3	6	3	.....	2	.....	.....	56
1	6	34	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	1	2	.....	3	.....	.....	57
38	7	26	1	3	2	3	3	.....	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	5	1	1	58
17	3	2	.....	4	1	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	59
74	36	40	8	33	11	7	4	3	.....	5	11	1	2	.....	25	6	.....	60
14	5	18	2	.....	1	6	2	3	1	1	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	61
1,271	42	44	10	82	48	51	20	24	7	63	53	30	9	.....	426	23	15	62
9	1	8	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
78	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	64
185	7	11	1	.....	.....	10	6	1	3	1	3	4	.....	.....	3	2	3	65
4	2	5	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	66
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
51	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	68
132	1	1	1	.....	.....	12	8	3	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
12	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	71
8	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	72
30	3	3	.....	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	73
462	76	72	24	3	4	28	14	10	4	19	9	12	6	.....	24	1	11	74
59	1	1	1	.....	.....	6	1	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
14	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	5	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
23	2	7	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	1	3	1	.....	4	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted. d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

DETROIT, MICH.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS (a)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	62,556	12,330	15,556	33,462	1,208	17,604	30,611	12,[illegible]	1,722
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	238	26	59	153	.....	46	89	71	29
3	Clergymen	228	73	41	108	6	5	100	84	32
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	432	144	115	170	3	106	203	87	6
5	Lawyers	407	230	84	81	3	24	252	102	24
6	Officials (government)	404	107	154	141	2	33	269	104	8
7	Physicians and surgeons	375	102	47	163	3	22	229	109	22
8	Barbers and hairdressers	456	93	110	137	116	117	215	53	5
9	Bartenders	284	56	100	127	1	112	157	11	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	907	199	239	453	16	129	536	222	15
11	Laborers (not specified)	10,557	759	1,233	8,228	277	2,789	4,857	2,439	472
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	579	66	114	396	3	35	387	109	10
13	Servants	1,677	178	166	388	345	434	487	171	12
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	624	165	117	339	3	30	368	199	26
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	1,376	607	298	467	4	151	704	398	61
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	410	195	70	136	.....	34	210	134	30
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	695	122	173	382	58	156	302	162	14
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	5,212	1,573	2,068	1,548	23	2,719	2,067	410	41
19	Commercial travelers	761	368	172	224	.....	17	471	262	11
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,939	355	537	972	55	683	960	312	28
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	302	106	59	126	11	83	147	58	7
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,799	947	886	1,956	10	536	2,602	1,101	153
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	603	169	289	175	30	421	124	44	6
24	Salesmen	941	320	342	275	4	296	447	93	9
25	Steam railroad employés	1,695	405	402	882	6	312	1,095	329	19
26	Street railway employés	455	121	94	240	.....	94	315	44	.....
27	Apprentices	515	74	300	133	8	509	4	2	.....
28	Bakers	379	42	63	269	5	102	209	61	7
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	916	81	163	667	5	181	478	237	19
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	944	122	207	609	6	216	391	275	60
31	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	312	39	135	138	.....	164	123	25	1
32	Brewers and maltsters	247	8	38	201	.....	31	169	39	7
33	Butchers	769	74	230	454	2	228	402	127	10
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	473	61	143	278	1	115	242	103	18
35	Carpenters and joiners	3,760	596	648	2,468	28	568	2,031	1,025	128
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	302	59	106	136	1	109	157	43	11
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,207	281	607	1,311	8	816	1,181	195	11
38	Machinists	1,236	246	357	631	2	380	691	272	31
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,187	431	269	484	3	80	661	394	50
40	Marble and stone cutters and masons	956	112	160	679	5	146	568	217	23
41	Model and pattern makers	228	36	89	103	.....	72	110	41	5
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,672	361	487	813	11	509	866	268	27
43	Plasterers	301	43	83	149	26	73	159	61	8
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	523	83	256	184	.....	212	234	43	2
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,042	235	449	353	5	476	453	105	7
46	Ship and boat builders	260	18	28	214	.....	24	98	121	17
47	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	511	76	151	283	1	179	287	42	3
48	Tailors	919	80	163	672	4	234	381	253	50
49	Tinners and tinware makers	387	55	156	174	2	157	183	41	4
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	941	118	297	522	4	313	492	133	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	687	93	243	348	3	346	249	87	5
52	FEMALES (a)	17,136	2,622	6,206	7,863	445	10,802	5,080	1,047	146
53	Musicians and teachers of music	190	72	63	50	5	102	73	10	4
54	Professors and teachers	613	201	276	127	9	252	324	32	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	196	61	33	101	1	4	100	82	10
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	218	48	43	120	7	36	98	73	11
57	Laborers (not specified)	303	24	81	189	9	232	58	10	3
58	Laundresses	546	44	118	281	103	188	234	107	14
59	Nurses and midwives	236	57	37	139	3	47	114	66	9
60	Servants	5,943	675	1,516	3,525	227	3,942	1,635	274	53
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	269	81	132	56	.....	190	76	3	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	1,007	207	548	249	3	742	252	12	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	219	26	53	140	.....	37	103	67	12
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	119	14	80	25	.....	102	17	.....	.....
65	Saleswomen	408	69	243	96	.....	295	108	5	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	212	80	76	56	.....	152	58	1	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	100	22	57	20	1	79	21	.....	.....
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	180	15	122	43	.....	135	42	2	1
69	Box makers (paper)	121	14	75	32	.....	112	9	.....	.....
70	Chemical works employés	294	40	176	78	.....	244	48	2	.....
71	Confectioners	79	12	44	21	2	52	21	5	1
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	169	10	84	75	.....	144	22	2	1
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,917	511	1,299	1,050	57	1,555	1,150	186	17
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	142	27	89	26	.....	111	29	2	.....
75	Tailoresses	714	69	319	325	1	531	156	24	3
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	833	89	226	568	.....	775	56	2	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	174	6	68	98	2	157	14	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

DETROIT, MICH.

CONJUGAL CONDITION				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
24,003	36,887	1,564	102	4,028	7,614	11,531	5,002	4,718	1,811	15,506	2,975	4,596	5,752	876	170	119	4,142	1
78	147	11	2	11	24	21	7	9	5	84	10	35	10	3	.....	2	9	2
78	146	4	.....	2	7	2	.....	1	1	51	6	13	13	1	2	.....	22	3
152	268	12	.....	.....	.....	62	32	22	8	35	21	56	49	2	2	.....	5	4
105	281	21	.....	.....	.....	10	5	4	1	11	10	16	35	2	.....	.....	7	5
99	306	7	1	3	4	17	6	3	8	31	42	25	34	2	1	.....	6	6
100	262	12	1	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	21	4	36	85	5	1	2	12	7
232	214	8	2	6	8	17	5	6	6	52	1	14	63	12	.....	.....	13	8
188	92	3	1	6	4	29	10	13	6	61	14	13	26	5	1	.....	7	9
201	678	28	.....	23	18	141	55	61	25	130	61	129	111	13	4	3	20	10
3,567	6,690	289	11	2,445	4,467	3,855	1,448	1,728	679	4,791	683	330	517	125	16	6	1,829	11
65	501	12	1	9	41	7	4	2	1	240	29	28	40	7	1	1	50	12
692	350	31	4	58	32	111	57	38	16	92	40	122	138	3	7	9	41	13
76	516	31	1	13	16	25	9	8	8	89	88	66	72	2	3	1	18	14
322	992	55	7	4	9	45	17	19	9	142	49	103	122	11	2	.....	38	15
75	319	16	.....	1	2	8	1	5	2	23	17	43	36	.....	4	.....	13	16
261	349	24	1	40	8	322	58	213	51	23	32	60	123	27	8	2	16	17
3,422	1,723	61	6	7	23	279	123	105	51	305	153	418	568	37	4	2	63	18
178	503	18	5	.....	.....	47	26	11	10	39	24	47	93	5	1	1	14	19
775	1,115	44	5	106	68	293	126	126	41	359	161	153	231	29	2	7	40	20
151	140	11	.....	11	5	27	11	12	4	27	31	26	40	3	1	.....	1	21
896	2,782	115	6	173	218	121	55	44	22	920	157	233	275	26	9	5	332	22
457	139	7	.....	8	10	70	18	34	18	56	18	25	64	9	.....	.....	9	23
530	395	13	3	2	10	67	26	22	19	58	18	52	121	13	1	1	14	24
529	1,118	45	3	74	184	201	104	59	38	301	148	136	196	5	2	1	93	25
161	290	4	.....	9	4	38	20	15	3	22	63	40	96	10	1	5	3	26
511	4	.....	.....	2	11	84	22	33	27	48	6	21	46	3	.....	1	8	27
130	239	10	.....	12	59	51	23	16	12	106	11	31	2	1	3	26	30	28
245	638	32	1	42	112	144	76	48	20	320	70	99	168	16	1	1	53	29
281	610	51	2	39	102	130	64	42	24	327	47	63	63	34	4	1	60	30
105	113	4	.....	6	18	36	18	17	1	63	16	22	32	2	1	.....	2	31
58	178	11	.....	21	43	27	15	5	7	102	11	6	9	.....	.....	2	11	32
305	447	15	2	22	76	58	27	14	17	270	23	66	45	6	3	2	39	33
174	288	15	1	12	31	84	46	26	12	170	6	31	37	6	.....	.....	29	34
879	2,760	112	9	134	479	1,467	763	533	171	1,246	106	306	460	122	15	6	230	35
146	143	13	.....	3	11	34	18	12	4	60	4	21	32	2	.....	.....	18	36
982	1,197	27	1	146	277	466	276	139	51	634	156	126	151	34	6	3	202	37
482	730	21	3	18	42	167	88	50	29	237	43	153	121	17	8	.....	53	38
183	961	40	3	7	15	77	32	34	11	124	59	142	114	11	3	7	26	39
224	716	16	.....	75	177	433	139	233	61	305	32	143	60	15	2	2	120	40
95	131	2	.....	2	3	34	18	12	4	24	10	32	27	5	.....	.....	5	41
668	964	38	2	37	70	531	220	241	70	315	38	160	203	23	3	11	60	42
108	186	7	.....	19	31	136	53	62	21	54	18	31	20	2	.....	.....	27	43
303	216	4	.....	11	14	88	42	31	15	44	25	55	41	6	1	.....	12	44
596	429	17	.....	2	17	113	57	45	11	115	20	104	87	10	2	1	16	45
35	211	14	.....	46	27	90	39	44	7	12	21	24	51	98	2	.....	6	46
211	295	4	1	25	61	131	89	27	15	156	36	12	46	7	.....	1	25	47
269	616	31	3	49	154	124	44	57	23	438	21	28	29	1	12	1	142	48
295	175	7	.....	5	16	58	32	20	6	79	11	13	43	5	1	.....	22	49
411	507	23	.....	27	88	153	83	53	17	323	7	22	24	10	1	.....	135	50
386	285	13	3	34	57	143	61	47	35	218	3	34	44	3	1	.....	45	51
14,605	922	1,486	123	762	1,207	1,907	887	653	367	2,745	811	865	2,727	197	17	15	629	52
160	13	14	3	.....	.....	8	6	2	.....	4	2	9	32	2	.....	.....	2	53
582	11	18	2	.....	.....	115	70	7	38	17	14	19	65	1	.....	.....	12	54
29	49	110	8	9	1	1	.....	1	.....	6	25	22	41	4	.....	.....	3	55
113	26	74	5	14	13	8	3	4	1	21	26	28	36	3	1	.....	5	56
261	20	20	2	31	128	85	34	30	21	134	6	8	10	1	.....	.....	32	57
243	101	194	8	81	61	90	31	43	16	129	43	19	81	11	1	.....	19	58
137	27	69	3	6	10	44	19	14	11	27	13	30	53	3	2	.....	11	59
5,362	211	348	22	372	450	473	229	171	73	1,207	479	372	1,320	48	11	12	156	60
263	2	3	1	.....	.....	21	8	7	6	4	.....	12	38	1	.....	.....	1	61
966	9	29	3	2	10	69	36	23	10	48	20	47	126	7	.....	.....	2	62
65	52	97	5	15	19	4	3	1	.....	62	24	23	8	2	.....	.....	21	63
113	3	2	1	.....	3	17	6	5	6	6	.....	5	7	.....	.....	.....	7	64
386	9	11	2	1	9	32	14	11	7	18	8	9	54	4	.....	.....	8	65
210	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	21	7	6	8	.....	2	7	43	4	.....	.....	.....	66
97	.....	1	2	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	1	.....	5	13	1	.....	.....	.....	67
172	2	5	1	1	5	25	11	10	4	11	2	9	19	2	.....	.....	.....	68
119	1	1	.....	1	1	14	5	4	5	13	3	1	12	2	.....	.....	1	69
288	2	2	2	4	4	32	14	9	9	10	6	13	42	6	.....	.....	1	70
60	7	12	.....	1	1	3	2	.....	1	9	1	2	8	.....	.....	.....	1	71
160	2	6	1	5	18	39	17	19	3	36	1	5	16	2	.....	.....	15	72
2,339	229	312	37	41	60	319	132	126	61	239	92	138	488	55	1	1	47	73
133	5	4	.....	.....	.....	17	9	4	4	2	.....	10	11	1	1	.....	1	74
641	35	35	3	21	61	126	58	50	18	191	10	15	57	14	.....	1	38	75
803	18	12	.....	95	218	155	82	43	30	335	4	9	22	10	.....	1	187	76
172	.....	2	.....	15	29	39	26	8	5	65	.....	2	7	4	.....	.....	22	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 113.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

EVANSVILLE, IND.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents			10 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	16,919	6,191	5,295	3,485	2,058	5,240	8,119	2,936	498
2	Agricultural laborers	221	69	83	11	58	103	67	17	2
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	398	84	77	120	17	71	192	117	58
4	Miners and quarrymen	272	70	53	74	13	67	129	29	6
5	Clergymen	73	20	13	25	20	3	29	20	7
6	Lawyers	72	49	16	7	.....	3	41	21	2
7	Musicians and teachers of music	95	54	25	15	1	11	68	9	2
8	Officials (government)	101	35	32	23	1	6	63	29	3
9	Physicians and surgeons	84	64	10	15	5	1	31	33	14
10	Barbers and hairdressers	145	62	32	22	5	38	75	19	3
11	Bartenders	102	40	38	15	9	37	53	9	.....
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	370	164	88	63	55	53	221	81	5
13	Laborers (not specified)	2,623	931	449	416	827	767	1,355	403	101
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	167	72	52	73	10	14	100	50	3
15	Servants	455	96	75	38	206	236	178	37	2
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	117	54	29	31	3	11	64	37	4
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	241	139	63	34	5	41	127	65	8
18	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	247	102	20	5	120	71	133	40	3
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,006	441	476	80	11	327	416	59	6
20	Commercial travelers	203	92	84	27	.....	32	147	24	.....
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	659	210	219	117	113	217	292	104	13
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	123	48	16	14	45	48	53	21	.....
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	822	269	257	248	8	99	437	250	36
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	147	47	62	16	22	75	58	12	1
25	Salesmen	435	173	208	51	3	140	168	85	2
26	Steam railroad employés	675	443	151	52	29	101	372	60	3
27	Apprentices	150	41	101	3	2	120	.....	.....	.....
28	Bakers	80	15	33	32	.....	33	43	9	5
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	267	95	94	71	6	82	132	43	5
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	153	29	25	95	4	12	59	53	14
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc	93	8	25	33	29	34	37	16	7
32	Butchers	158	26	59	70	3	16	79	29	4
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	181	31	65	83	2	62	65	46	8
34	Carpenters and joiners	775	318	252	169	6	153	280	213	27
35	Coopers	137	48	40	49	.....	30	51	47	8
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	183	85	47	44	7	108	46	24	5
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	173	43	106	23	1	96	66	8	3
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	374	75	207	88	4	170	162	40	2
39	Machinists	336	141	123	70	2	123	155	45	2
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	234	56	87	87	4	12	136	77	9
41	Marble and stone cutters	100	32	34	32	2	31	45	22	2
42	Masons (brick and stone)	214	72	57	75	10	52	100	55	7
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	435	175	203	54	3	200	128	40	5
44	Plasterers	93	32	28	21	12	18	53	16	6
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	157	85	51	21	.....	59	72	25	1
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	350	141	74	67	68	108	136	48	4
47	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	107	16	59	29	3	41	51	15	.....
48	Tailors	150	16	42	92	.....	42	43	50	15
49	Tinners and tinware makers	97	22	53	22	.....	33	41	22	1
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	158	44	84	29	1	71	62	21	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	224	52	97	72	3	95	91	33	5
52	FEMALES (a)	4,725	1,715	1,880	411	719	2,836	1,431	392	77
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers	16	3	5	8	.....	.....	2	13	1
54	Artists and teachers of art	18	11	6	1	.....	12	5	1	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music	120	71	18	13	15	12	92	6	.....
56	Professors and teachers	227	109	80	13	25	87	126	13	1
57	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	21	13	6	2	.....	6	15	.....	.....
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	51	28	9	7	7	2	28	19	2
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	70	23	20	18	9	23	19	9	19
60	Laborers (not specified)	26	16	4	2	4	22	2	2	.....
61	Laundresses	287	33	24	7	223	89	136	51	7
62	Nurses and midwives	23	6	9	7	1	5	4	13	1
63	Servants	1,680	500	624	166	390	1,149	431	70	25
64	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	13	9	2	2	.....	1	7	4	1
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	49	17	30	2	.....	28	11	.....	.....
66	Clerks and copyists	108	47	56	4	1	88	19	1	.....
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	32	8	5	19	.....	2	16	10	4
68	Messengers, packers, and porters	10	4	6	.....	.....	8	1	1	.....
69	Saleswomen	87	30	54	3	.....	58	28	1	.....
70	Stenographers and typewriters	35	23	12	.....	.....	26	8	1	.....
71	Broom and brush makers	10	5	3	2	.....	7	3	.....	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	358	147	189	21	1	305	47	5	1
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,234	512	603	85	34	739	418	64	13
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	9	2	6	1	.....	8	1	.....	.....
75	Tailoresses	71	21	42	8	.....	46	19	6	.....
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	30	13	17	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	15	.....	11	4	.....	12	3	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

EVANSVILLE, IND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown	Married	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,982	8,252	610	66	1,213	306	2,626	1,378	998	250	2,777	178	332	30	6	7	4	200	1
173	33	9	1	32	2	48	23	22	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
46	231	31	.....	18	15	32	11	15	6	115	3	7	.....	.....	1	.....	4	3
86	129	7	.....	14	3	122	63	55	4	46	6	16	.....	1	1	.....	4	4
10	50	3	.....	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	15	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6	5
21	49	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	6
76	18	1	.....	2	.....	5	3	2	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
27	73	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	10	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
23	61	8	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	9
64	72	9	.....	7	1	8	2	4	2	21	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
71	27	4	.....	.....	1	5	4	1	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	11
124	228	16	2	33	1	44	23	18	3	43	8	7	1	.....	1	.....	3	13
1,385	1,093	130	15	68	491	714	316	310	88	332	48	25	1	.....	1	.....	10	13
31	125	9	2	12	5	2	.....	2	.....	67	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	14
337	100	18	.....	76	1	29	13	11	5	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
20	92	5	.....	2	1	7	2	4	1	28	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
85	151	5	.....	3	3	16	7	3	6	22	4	5	1	1	.....	.....	1	17
160	69	16	2	89	.....	71	35	31	5	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
691	294	17	6	1	2	24	9	9	6	51	7	16	4	.....	.....	1	1	19
93	99	10	1	.....	1	7	4	2	1	16	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	20
273	383	20	3	70	11	106	57	36	13	88	8	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	21
72	43	8	.....	2	.....	6	3	3	.....	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	22
179	607	35	1	30	19	13	7	5	1	224	6	16	1	.....	.....	.....	41	23
31	53	3	.....	4	.....	9	5	2	2	11	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	24
276	152	6	1	3	.....	25	10	11	4	37	1	7	1	.....	1	.....	4	25
348	305	18	4	29	2	77	41	28	8	24	12	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	26
150	.....	.....	.....	1	1	20	10	8	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
43	46	1	.....	1	5	2	2	.....	.....	39	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	28
115	143	8	1	9	4	37	22	13	2	53	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	29
35	107	9	2	4	8	14	4	9	1	38	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	30
48	44	3	.....	13	3	33	8	24	1	28	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31
64	84	9	1	5	7	7	3	2	2	64	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	32
75	100	4	2	6	13	30	18	9	3	73	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	33
259	472	42	2	20	13	249	153	76	20	144	2	11	2	1	.....	.....	9	34
45	82	7	3	7	2	30	16	12	2	46	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
114	66	3	.....	14	5	36	15	10	11	37	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	36
113	57	2	1	.....	4	16	12	3	1	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	37
191	176	6	1	6	4	61	50	9	2	77	4	4	.....	.....	1	.....	2	38
161	168	7	.....	4	3	45	35	8	2	48	1	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	39
38	190	6	.....	4	2	8	1	6	1	68	3	10	1	.....	1	.....	4	40
53	42	3	2	3	2	17	11	5	1	20	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
84	119	10	1	9	6	96	41	50	5	54	4	14	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
236	190	8	1	1	2	100	57	40	3	40	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	43
52	57	3	1	4	.....	43	21	19	3	16	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	44
86	66	3	2	.....	.....	8	4	3	1	18	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
121	214	13	2	45	14	122	69	48	5	56	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	46
47	57	3	.....	3	2	28	22	6	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	47
50	90	10	.....	7	19	9	4	5	.....	79	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	48
48	46	3	.....	1	2	13	9	4	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
96	58	4	.....	2	2	17	13	1	3	24	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	50
106	112	6	.....	4	6	36	31	3	2	64	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	4	51
3,762	279	611	73	440	91	293	130	104	59	317	32	38	4	.....	.....	.....	20	52
.....	1	15	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
16	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
103	2	9	3	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
205	12	10	.....	.....	.....	59	42	10	7	8	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
13	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
6	6	33	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
34	7	29	.....	11	8	2	.....	.....	2	12	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
21	3	2	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
89	55	131	12	154	3	13	6	5	2	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	61
7	5	9	2	.....	2	9	2	5	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	62
1,448	82	135	15	202	59	38	14	15	9	145	13	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	63
6	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	64
48	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
103	3	1	1	.....	.....	7	2	2	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	66
5	7	18	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
81	1	4	1	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
32	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
7	.....	2	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
338	5	12	3	10	.....	46	16	17	13	16	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
995	57	152	30	33	11	75	31	34	10	66	5	7	3	.....	.....	.....	4	73
9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
58	3	10	.....	7	2	4	4	.....	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
12	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

FALL RIVER, MASS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	23,300	3,459	4,809	14,949	83	8,325	9,955	4,493	505
2	Agricultural laborers	129	59	8	69	2	11	49	39	9
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	144	79	14	50	1	12	51	45	26
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	51	18	6	27	.....	2	13	22	8
5	Clergymen	60	26	10	23	1	2	31	25	2
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	47	26	10	11	.....	10	25	8	.....
7	Musicians and teachers of music	39	16	7	16	.....	9	23	7	.....
8	Officials (government)	66	39	.....	27	.....	3	33	24	6
9	Physicians and surgeons	64	28	10	24	2	3	36	20	5
10	Barbers and hairdressers	135	8	55	71	1	46	82	7	.....
11	Bartenders	47	2	16	29	.....	15	27	5	.....
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	284	70	38	176	.....	22	161	93	8
13	Janitors	68	13	11	42	2	2	18	40	8
14	Laborers (not specified)	2,631	193	298	2,122	8	670	1,088	819	73
15	Launderers	61	3	13	19	26	13	38	5	.....
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	68	5	12	51	.....	9	38	19	2
17	Servants	130	21	30	65	14	56	49	21	4
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	220	66	25	129	.....	4	103	93	14
19	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	225	85	36	102	.....	25	138	61	3
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	118	77	15	26	.....	12	70	31	5
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	153	62	32	56	3	33	80	32	7
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	840	338	266	234	2	396	386	54	4
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	659	151	201	301	3	175	366	106	11
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	133	35	41	54	3	23	71	29	4
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,110	263	158	686	3	171	565	324	43
26	Messengers, packers, and porters	76	13	49	14	.....	29	13	3	1
27	Salesmen	331	98	115	118	.....	156	144	30	1
28	Steam railroad employés	341	51	63	227	.....	78	201	62	.....
29	Street railway employés	65	31	16	17	1	13	35	6	.....
30	Apprentices	93	23	48	22	.....	88	3	2	.....
31	Bakers	139	19	23	92	.....	57	66	17	3
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	207	60	44	103	.....	28	113	47	9
33	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	172	9	53	110	.....	19	70	19	3
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	150	13	18	119	.....	21	56	61	10
35	Butchers	73	27	17	29	.....	11	46	15	1
36	Carpenters and joiners	944	220	135	589	.....	172	433	237	35
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	9,805	443	2,148	7,208	6	4,963	3,625	1,192	76
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	38	14	9	15	.....	8	14	16	.....
39	Hat and cap makers	96	14	28	54	.....	24	30	2	.....
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	128	41	23	64	.....	24	59	39	6
41	Machinists	351	91	82	178	.....	78	184	76	13
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	179	101	17	61	.....	7	86	75	11
43	Marble and stone cutters	180	18	44	118	.....	31	91	53	5
44	Masons (brick and stone)	319	60	.....	259	.....	33	167	106	12
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	361	91	87	183	.....	93	182	71	9
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	88	17	48	23	.....	35	40	12	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	130	33	54	43	.....	60	56	9	5
48	Print works operatives	112	11	44	57	.....	61	26	18	7
49	Rope and cordage makers	38	4	17	16	1	23	6	8	1
50	Tailors	81	17	9	55	.....	19	37	23	2
51	Tinners and tinware makers	49	17	13	19	.....	8	34	6	1
52	FEMALES (a)	12,715	1,091	3,458	8,139	27	7,715	4,147	775	57
53	Artists and teachers of art	11	7	2	2	.....	5	5	1	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	27	16	5	6	.....	12	12	3	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons	7	6	.....	1	.....	.....	3	4	.....
56	Professors and teachers	308	155	84	69	.....	106	186	16	.....
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	51	9	4	37	1	.....	16	32	3
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	115	28	8	79	.....	13	38	50	14
59	Laborers (not specified)	167	1	34	131	1	105	29	3	.....
60	Laundresses	112	12	25	70	5	35	47	27	3
61	Nurses and midwives	28	11	5	12	.....	3	10	14	1
62	Servants	890	128	100	645	17	406	337	123	16
63	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	142	46	62	34	.....	93	44	5	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	60	7	7	46	.....	7	25	26	2
65	Saleswomen	89	29	33	27	.....	68	18	3	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators	12	6	3	3	.....	4	8	.....	.....
67	Apprentices	17	5	6	6	.....	16	1	.....	.....
68	Bakers	7	.....	5	2	.....	5	2	.....	.....
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	8	3	4	1	.....	6	1	1	.....
70	Box makers (paper)	9	7	2	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	9,470	377	2,705	6,388	.....	6,157	2,939	359	10
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	771	181	227	361	2	355	317	91	6
73	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	10	2	5	3	.....	6	4	.....	.....
74	Hat and cap makers	49	6	19	24	.....	40	8	1	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	30	13	17	.....	.....	21	9	.....	.....
76	Print works operatives	9	3	4	2	.....	8	1	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	54	7	16	30	1	35	15	3	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
10,270	12,317	691	22	3,525	2,962	4,076	2,349	1,260	467	77	3,452	5,127	386	5,224	33	23	663	1
70	49	10	.....	36	20	25	14	7	4	1	14	14	3	18	.....	.....	10	2
27	102	13	2	14	8	11	5	5	1	1	16	16	2	3	.....	.....	12	3
6	42	3	.....	5	1	10	4	6	.....	2	13	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4
28	31	1	.....	.....	8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	5	4	2	7	.....	.....	5	5
17	29	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	6	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
16	22	.....	1	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	2	11	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	7
10	51	5	.....	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	8	17	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	8
17	42	4	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	2	13	.....	.....	4	9
61	71	3	.....	4	4	3	3	.....	.....	.....	13	15	2	31	.....	.....	10	10
26	19	1	1	1	3	3	3	.....	.....	1	12	7	.....	8	.....	.....	1	11
42	233	9	.....	17	6	18	13	3	2	2	97	57	2	12	.....	1	5	12
5	57	6	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	10	31	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
871	1,644	115	1	876	658	1,177	535	503	139	4	960	257	40	841	4	3	114	14
43	17	1	.....	14	15	4	3	1	.....	.....	4	3	.....	2	.....	.....	34	15
14	47	7	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	2	3	16	20	2	6	1	.....	3	16
82	42	6	.....	16	11	8	5	3	.....	1	26	16	5	9	.....	.....	8	17
16	188	15	1	15	3	5	1	3	1	.....	71	39	1	14	.....	1	3	18
52	169	4	.....	1	4	13	6	4	3	3	18	55	1	23	.....	.....	2	19
32	83	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12	2	8	.....	.....	.....	20
51	99	3	.....	10	5	8	2	3	3	.....	26	11	3	7	5	2	5	21
513	313	13	1	.....	21	30	17	11	2	.....	41	76	19	90	1	.....	9	22
236	400	23	.....	68	24	65	33	29	3	.....	107	60	19	106	.....	.....	9	23
57	71	4	1	9	2	8	2	4	2	1	27	13	1	10	.....	.....	2	24
232	842	35	1	84	71	14	7	6	1	10	140	209	14	207	2	1	103	25
62	13	1	.....	1	.....	9	2	1	6	.....	7	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	26
199	127	4	1	.....	9	7	4	3	.....	1	9	39	10	57	.....	.....	2	27
102	234	5	.....	103	83	39	18	17	4	.....	66	20	4	135	.....	.....	2	28
29	36	.....	.....	4	2	6	3	2	1	.....	6	3	2	6	.....	.....	.....	29
89	4	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	13	1	5	.....	.....	1	30
56	80	2	1	12	13	6	4	2	.....	3	9	31	4	43	.....	.....	2	31
52	147	7	1	15	16	23	15	3	5	.....	35	12	8	47	.....	.....	1	32
105	61	6	.....	47	27	25	16	5	4	.....	20	31	.....	6	1	1	51	33
32	110	8	.....	32	28	21	13	5	3	1	29	23	6	50	1	1	8	34
21	49	3	.....	4	3	7	2	2	3	2	.....	10	.....	12	.....	3	2	35
255	660	29	.....	145	159	326	198	105	23	.....	55	116	59	353	2	.....	4	36
5,534	4,049	218	4	1,656	1,405	1,517	1,104	230	183	28	1,183	3,167	99	2,520	5	8	199	37
12	24	2	.....	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	5	6	.....	.....	.....	38
64	31	1	.....	19	14	18	17	1	.....	.....	2	17	2	24	.....	.....	9	39
37	86	5	.....	7	3	11	1	7	3	.....	18	30	.....	11	2	1	2	40
117	216	17	1	10	5	27	19	6	2	.....	43	117	6	10	1	.....	1	41
27	143	7	2	1	.....	9	5	3	1	1	17	28	5	10	.....	.....	.....	42
38	139	3	.....	42	40	94	38	45	11	.....	30	16	6	62	1	.....	3	43
61	240	18	.....	69	58	171	67	90	14	.....	81	61	6	109	.....	.....	2	44
150	205	6	.....	28	30	125	63	53	9	.....	19	75	7	79	1	.....	2	45
40	43	4	1	.....	.....	10	2	4	4	.....	6	14	2	1	.....	.....	.....	46
80	48	2	.....	.....	1	8	5	1	2	1	7	26	4	4	1	.....	.....	47
68	43	1	.....	14	16	14	4	10	.....	.....	9	24	.....	6	1	.....	17	48
30	8	.....	.....	1	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	49
23	53	5	.....	2	5	15	7	3	5	2	18	16	5	11	1	.....	2	50
14	34	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	5	9	1	2	.....	.....	2	51
9,668	2,364	664	19	1,654	2,177	2,012	1,483	347	182	27	1,949	2,674	228	3,136	12	8	110	52
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
22	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	54
3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
293	11	3	1	.....	25	63	57	2	4	1	21	7	3	36	.....	.....	1	56
1	21	26	3	17	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	3	12	.....	.....	1	57
43	21	50	1	34	15	4	1	2	1	.....	27	30	2	15	1	1	3	58
145	18	4	.....	26	124	9	5	3	1	1	11	9	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	59
51	31	29	1	21	5	14	10	3	1	.....	52	10	.....	6	.....	.....	1	60
16	5	7	.....	.....	.....	6	1	5	.....	.....	1	8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	61
714	90	85	1	120	42	41	22	14	5	3	430	89	53	55	9	3	5	62
127	13	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	1	6	10	4	12	1	.....	.....	63
19	17	23	1	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	18	1	8	.....	.....	1	64
82	7	.....	.....	.....	1	9	8	.....	1	.....	4	6	1	14	.....	.....	2	65
11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
16	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	67
7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
7,170	1,934	360	6	1,347	1,744	1,728	1,302	276	150	18	1,289	2,360	130	2,502	1	2	86	71
576	140	50	5	41	121	99	58	32	9	2	46	47	18	243	.....	2	5	72
10	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	73
45	4	.....	.....	2	1	4	3	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	16	.....	.....	1	74
29	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
46	5	3	.....	4	6	16	6	5	5	.....	5	4	9	12	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	19,549	6,905	3,902	8,520	222	5,125	9,796	3,978	570
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	95	46	18	31	.....	9	32	31	23
3	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	92	55	16	21	.....	3	33	50	6
4	Clergymen	76	35	3	36	2	2	25	38	11
5	Lawyers	185	136	30	17	2	11	110	54	4
6	Musicians and teachers of music	73	42	17	13	1	16	42	14	1
7	Officials (government)	111	56	25	29	1	13	64	32	2
8	Physicians and surgeons	144	86	18	40	.....	2	76	55	10
9	Barbers and hairdressers	155	69	22	31	33	41	94	19	1
10	Bartenders	106	24	32	50	.....	18	74	13	.....
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	211	85	59	62	5	33	121	51	6
12	Laborers (not specified)	2,079	390	286	1,362	41	597	861	529	79
13	Restaurant and saloon keepers	112	40	26	46	.....	5	79	25	3
14	Servants	220	65	44	72	48	95	115	18	.....
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	145	60	17	68	.....	12	77	51	5
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	463	283	76	104	.....	44	228	158	30
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	93	65	13	15	.....	8	49	22	13
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,363	676	401	285	1	654	585	109	11
19	Commercial travelers	320	217	56	47	.....	27	223	65	2
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	662	285	145	224	8	144	384	124	8
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	121	73	23	23	2	27	69	21	3
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,175	406	217	550	2	102	664	358	46
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	200	63	61	74	2	102	69	26	2
24	Salesmen	419	183	123	113	.....	151	213	50	3
25	Steam railroad employés	675	323	118	229	5	112	444	103	10
26	Street railway employés	102	50	17	35	.....	24	66	10	.....
27	Apprentices	146	31	66	48	1	144	2	.....	.....
28	Bakers	118	32	19	67	.....	32	57	24	5
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	224	63	36	124	1	23	128	64	8
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	148	24	21	103	.....	23	60	47	18
31	Butchers	119	23	32	63	1	13	70	35	.....
32	Cabinet makers	542	76	103	363	.....	142	302	89	8
33	Carpenters and joiners	1,124	443	168	511	2	197	539	326	57
34	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	90	31	13	46	.....	18	42	24	6
35	Coopers	102	42	28	32	.....	15	47	28	12
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	208	39	38	131	.....	100	80	26	2
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	72	25	16	31	.....	16	29	24	3
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	302	86	83	128	5	92	170	35	5
39	Machinists	546	192	116	238	.....	152	309	78	6
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	480	263	78	139	.....	19	267	166	28
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons	389	115	62	200	12	70	203	102	13
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	558	205	104	247	2	153	281	104	15
43	Plasterers	86	15	13	55	3	10	58	18	.....
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	120	28	53	39	.....	50	58	12	.....
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	249	104	65	80	.....	118	101	27	3
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	319	102	58	158	1	84	163	69	3
47	Tailors	197	16	24	157	.....	35	88	61	13
48	Tinners and tinware makers	90	29	26	35	.....	35	42	11	2
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	111	31	39	41	.....	29	69	11	1
50	Upholsterers	71	28	21	22	.....	36	26	8	.....
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,949	349	404	1,193	3	800	904	219	20
52	FEMALES (a)	4,671	1,548	1,579	1,485	59	2,785	1,522	324	23
53	Artists and teachers of art	37	25	7	5	.....	13	16	8	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	77	47	22	6	2	36	35	6	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons	17	13	3	1	.....	1	4	10	2
56	Professors and teachers	298	188	82	28	.....	130	151	11	1
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	61	38	14	9	.....	.....	35	24	2
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	70	31	20	16	3	13	29	25	.....
59	Laborers (not specified)	18	3	6	9	.....	13	4	1	.....
60	Laundresses	146	46	34	60	6	43	67	35	1
61	Nurses and midwives	64	32	13	18	1	10	29	22	3
62	Servants	1,835	336	595	868	36	1,382	390	53	4
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	130	76	39	15	.....	85	44	1	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	195	65	91	39	.....	143	50	2	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	25	9	7	9	.....	3	14	7	1
66	Saleswomen	102	35	42	25	.....	58	43	1	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters	83	44	32	7	.....	63	20	.....	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	29	15	12	2	.....	23	6	.....	.....
69	Apprentices	17	5	7	5	.....	17	.....	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	19	2	11	6	.....	14	5	.....	.....
71	Broom and brush makers	58	.....	19	39	.....	56	2	.....	.....
72	Confectioners	22	9	10	3	.....	15	5	2	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	23	7	7	9	.....	15	7	1	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	943	385	354	198	6	425	426	87	3
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	47	27	18	2	.....	36	9	2	.....
76	Tailoresses	122	24	46	52	.....	60	48	12	2
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	29	5	10	14	.....	21	7	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,048	11,849	571	81	675	1,613	3,961	2,287	1,288	386	1,440	495	624	1,210	43	393	70	4,310	1
15	71	8	1	3	5	13	4	8	1	3	4	7	7	.....	.....	.....	10	2
10	79	2	1	2	4	11	4	6	1	1	3	5	2	.....	.....	.....	10	3
12	59	5	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	5	5	.....	1	.....	16	4
41	135	4	5	.....	4	2	.....	1	1	2	1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	6	5
25	47	.....	1	1	1	14	9	4	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	6
28	81	2	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	1	3	4	3	10	.....	1	.....	9	7
22	113	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3	24	.....	.....	.....	9	8
47	102	5	1	2	4	12	9	1	2	9	.....	3	15	1	.....	.....	8	9
50	50	5	1	.....	2	12	8	4	.....	18	4	5	9	2	3	1	8	10
49	153	8	1	3	2	35	21	9	5	11	5	14	18	2	1	.....	12	11
841	1,163	67	8	289	457	780	333	350	97	176	125	26	95	3	53	4	886	12
24	85	3	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	25	3	1	10	.....	3	1	3	13
149	71	7	2	11	4	23	14	6	3	12	7	11	21	.....	5	5	21	14
24	111	8	2	5	5	15	10	4	1	8	21	9	13	1	.....	1	15	15
107	336	17	3	.....	3	32	13	14	5	16	7	16	23	.....	2	.....	40	16
14	76	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	4	3	4	.....	.....	.....	3	17
805	539	17	2	2	5	83	39	26	18	40	12	55	70	1	6	.....	102	18
74	242	4	.....	3	1	19	13	5	1	12	2	10	16	.....	.....	.....	7	19
216	425	20	1	24	25	134	86	40	8	38	12	9	45	1	5	4	111	20
62	56	3	.....	2	3	15	6	7	2	4	2	4	5	.....	1	.....	7	21
204	924	43	4	23	69	36	14	17	5	108	25	36	43	3	4	.....	332	22
117	81	2	.....	4	10	34	25	5	4	9	2	6	11	.....	1	.....	45	23
198	217	3	1	2	6	39	21	15	3	6	2	11	24	.....	2	1	67	24
197	458	19	1	17	39	52	29	18	5	43	60	28	42	.....	10	.....	47	25
38	64	.....	.....	2	2	12	9	2	1	3	7	3	13	1	2	1	5	26
145	1	.....	.....	.....	2	31	22	6	3	9	1	.....	8	1	6	1	22	27
44	67	6	1	.....	11	14	8	4	2	17	3	8	8	.....	.....	3	28	28
47	169	8	.....	7	19	31	16	11	4	24	15	11	25	.....	14	.....	36	29
35	102	10	1	4	22	15	11	3	1	27	13	6	15	1	1	2	38	30
25	91	3	.....	4	7	18	9	5	4	39	1	2	5	.....	.....	.....	16	31
188	341	12	1	6	71	116	77	29	10	93	6	15	18	.....	44	19	168	32
283	780	53	8	26	106	435	226	172	37	69	12	31	104	5	10	1	279	33
22	62	5	1	3	8	20	15	2	3	16	4	2	11	.....	1	.....	12	34
27	67	7	1	3	4	27	17	8	2	13	1	2	5	2	.....	.....	9	35
100	102	5	1	10	56	37	25	9	3	11	2	3	5	.....	7	.....	103	36
22	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	7	2	1	10	2	4	8	.....	4	.....	3	37
122	171	6	3	10	16	72	50	17	5	25	6	9	26	.....	6	1	56	38
186	344	16	.....	10	31	98	73	19	6	58	5	21	49	3	21	2	79	39
51	409	19	1	.....	4	39	18	18	3	29	6	14	47	.....	2	.....	41	40
99	271	18	1	11	34	218	74	125	19	49	18	32	27	.....	15	1	59	41
215	327	12	4	12	47	231	120	89	22	35	6	20	37	1	12	1	135	42
23	57	6	.....	2	15	44	23	17	4	6	.....	3	8	.....	1	.....	39	43
62	57	.....	1	1	2	17	5	7	5	6	2	11	10	.....	.....	.....	10	44
127	115	2	5	.....	3	30	15	12	3	6	.....	9	21	.....	6	.....	38	45
97	207	14	1	12	32	93	73	15	5	15	2	4	22	2	5	.....	108	46
53	136	8	.....	4	40	37	18	14	5	44	5	7	3	.....	23	1	74	47
41	47	2	.....	1	3	12	9	3	.....	7	1	.....	9	.....	1	.....	17	48
46	59	5	1	1	4	20	12	6	2	15	1	3	5	1	.....	1	15	49
39	32	.....	.....	1	3	18	13	5	.....	6	2	1	6	.....	2	.....	5	50
904	1,015	28	2	107	303	617	508	69	40	108	22	61	87	4	90	11	811	51
3,721	453	410	87	111	130	617	308	196	113	220	135	110	281	11	183	20	541	52
23	6	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
53	13	10	1	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	54
1	9	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
274	16	7	1	.....	.....	95	74	4	17	1	4	6	15	.....	.....	.....	2	56
8	16	29	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	57
29	16	23	2	5	5	3	2	1	.....	2	1	4	4	1	.....	.....	4	58
14	3	.....	1	1	1	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	59
66	30	44	6	12	13	14	5	6	3	14	13	3	6	2	2	2	18	60
26	9	27	2	.....	1	12	7	4	1	4	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	3	61
1,682	63	74	16	85	92	163	94	42	27	145	85	45	104	4	157	17	320	62
118	7	4	1	.....	.....	17	3	10	4	1	.....	3	8	1	.....	.....	2	63
171	15	6	3	.....	.....	11	3	6	2	4	1	6	9	.....	1	.....	18	64
7	10	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	65
84	12	3	3	.....	.....	9	2	4	3	2	.....	4	12	1	1	.....	5	66
78	2	2	1	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	1	67
29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	69
15	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	70
58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	12	8	4	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	35	71
17	1	2	2	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
16	5	2	.....	2	2	3	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	73
635	162	116	30	1	4	147	48	61	38	19	18	19	73	2	10	.....	60	74
40	2	4	1	.....	.....	15	8	5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	75
95	14	12	1	3	4	31	12	15	4	11	1	3	8	.....	7	1	21	76
25	4	.....	.....	1	3	9	8	1	.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	7	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

HARTFORD, CONN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	17,545	6,631	4,219	6,136	559	4,403	8,520	3,891	670
2	Agricultural laborers	149	50	28	63	8	52	59	33	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	136	88	11	33	4	12	46	56	20
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	133	20	16	83	14	14	46	58	15
5	Clergymen	89	47	17	19	6	1	45	30	12
6	Lawyers	94	81	11	2	.....	4	41	42	7
7	Officials (government)	102	69	21	12	.....	4	52	29	13
8	Physicians and surgeons	95	74	11	10	.....	5	48	31	11
9	Barbers and hairdressers	134	21	38	66	9	39	78	14	3
10	Bartenders	125	27	56	42	.....	40	75	9	.....
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	224	100	42	78	4	31	131	60	1
12	Janitors	69	15	5	23	26	1	33	30	5
13	Laborers (not specified)	1,665	152	270	1,140	103	381	798	407	74
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	130	19	30	80	1	3	96	30	1
15	Servants	437	53	70	143	171	123	251	56	6
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	134	43	23	68	.....	3	54	71	6
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	261	207	20	32	2	30	124	89	17
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	199	167	10	20	2	5	96	80	18
19	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	161	38	53	70	.....	20	118	23	.....
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,650	1,055	438	141	16	736	716	181	13
21	Commercial travelers	139	103	24	12	.....	22	88	25	2
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	667	182	186	256	43	130	395	127	14
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	157	49	29	61	18	23	89	36	5
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,047	492	156	390	9	104	556	321	64
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	181	36	106	26	13	130	37	13	1
26	Salesmen	532	287	155	88	2	221	249	53	4
27	Steam railroad employés	520	175	141	202	2	91	319	96	11
28	Apprentices	241	85	123	28	5	239	2	.....	.....
29	Bakers	100	11	19	70	.....	38	46	14	2
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	267	53	42	170	2	27	129	95	14
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	130	16	11	98	5	13	46	52	18
32	Brickmakers, potters, etc	108	19	23	64	2	41	52	15	.....
33	Butchers	131	36	50	42	3	31	78	22	.....
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	93	30	24	39	.....	17	45	21	10
35	Carpenters and joiners	615	243	98	270	4	82	308	178	44
36	Gold and silver workers	97	34	26	37	.....	26	48	18	4
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	150	43	41	66	.....	45	63	33	8
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	618	113	249	256	.....	243	286	85	4
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	93	29	7	58	1	15	49	25	5
40	Machinists	1,376	563	435	378	.....	406	692	243	29
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	311	219	36	55	1	16	139	122	34
42	Marble and stone cutters	86	7	25	54	.....	11	36	33	6
43	Masons (brick and stone)	236	53	44	137	2	33	103	84	16
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	448	202	119	125	2	90	228	116	10
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	153	32	81	40	.....	49	82	21	1
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	435	192	176	61	6	172	170	79	14
47	Tailors	205	27	27	150	1	33	87	70	15
48	Tinners and tinware makers	81	25	20	33	3	13	43	22	3
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	124	42	41	41	.....	21	61	37	3
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	95	40	24	31	.....	16	48	27	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	83	41	22	19	1	13	46	19	5
52	FEMALES (a)	5,985	1,500	2,023	2,234	228	2,741	2,420	705	103
53	Artists and teachers of art	20	18	1	1	.....	5	9	6	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	68	42	20	4	2	28	37	3	.....
55	Professors and teachers	268	166	86	15	1	87	155	26	.....
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	67	31	11	25	.....	.....	30	30	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	241	85	47	100	9	60	93	69	18
58	Laundresses	234	18	26	136	54	25	120	67	18
59	Nurses and midwives	174	111	19	37	7	23	82	54	14
60	Servants	2,236	217	413	1,478	128	1,060	933	209	25
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	96	52	42	2	.....	59	32	5	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	167	60	87	20	.....	102	57	6	1
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	31	8	6	17	.....	2	17	11	1
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	22	4	16	2	.....	21	1	.....	.....
65	Saleswomen	271	55	186	30	.....	205	63	3	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	66	42	18	6	.....	43	23	.....	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	19	10	7	2	.....	11	8	.....	.....
68	Apprentices	24	4	18	2	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
69	Box makers (paper)	61	8	44	9	.....	53	7	1	.....
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	231	18	164	49	.....	176	54	1	.....
71	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	922	327	414	159	22	342	444	122	11
72	Electroplaters	20	4	10	6	.....	10	10	.....	.....
73	Gold and silver workers	34	5	25	4	.....	28	6	.....	.....
74	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	24	4	15	5	.....	17	6	1	.....
75	Paper mill operatives	116	21	80	15	.....	75	34	7	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	117	45	66	6	.....	64	39	13	1
77	Tailoresses	114	16	60	37	1	44	52	16	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

HARTFORD, CONN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,356	9,443	690	56	871	278	1,965	982	706	277	1,041	2,925	871	214	160	215	131	635	1
90	48	10	1	7	7	40	17	14	9	7	23	6	3	1	6	15	2	2
31	98	7	.....	2	1	11	5	6	.....	5	19	2	2	.....	1	3	1	3
26	89	16	2	15	2	22	9	9	4	7	49	20	1	.....	2	2	2	4
24	57	8	.....	.....	1	3	2	1	.....	4	4	2	4	.....	2	1	2	5
21	64	7	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
30	67	5	.....	.....	.....	5	3	1	1	7	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7
25	65	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	3	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8
47	83	4	.....	4	1	7	4	2	1	25	2	3	2	3	.....	.....	31	9
87	34	3	1	2	.....	13	5	5	3	18	17	4	.....	1	.....	.....	2	10
68	146	9	1	5	2	15	8	4	3	6	51	13	4	2	2	.....	.....	11
14	45	10	.....	2	.....	3	1	2	.....	2	15	3	.....	.....	2	.....	1	12
724	845	94	2	356	49	425	180	187	58	78	833	37	10	7	29	20	127	13
29	95	6	.....	4	1	2	.....	1	1	25	34	11	1	2	1	1	5	14
260	166	10	1	27	8	37	24	8	5	25	67	14	3	.....	21	7	10	15
13	112	9	.....	3	.....	3	2	1	.....	2	49	6	4	1	1	2	3	16
68	183	9	1	.....	.....	9	4	5	.....	6	12	11	2	.....	1	.....	.....	17
30	157	10	2	.....	.....	11	6	4	1	5	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	18
118	42	1	.....	7	.....	2	1	1	.....	4	62	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	19
1,036	593	18	3	.....	3	60	30	19	11	17	55	39	15	1	6	3	5	20
52	83	3	1	1	.....	5	2	.....	3	3	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	3	21
255	385	25	2	26	3	63	34	19	10	16	196	14	16	4	7	1	2	22
57	91	7	2	15	4	15	6	8	1	10	40	2	3	2	3	1	.....	23
229	764	51	3	100	11	32	14	11	7	82	83	44	18	3	2	2	156	24
141	34	5	1	2	1	31	12	14	5	5	17	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	25
309	212	9	2	2	.....	33	20	7	6	14	28	26	6	1	1	.....	12	26
167	331	21	1	46	1	46	29	12	5	10	170	9	3	5	1	.....	4	27
237	4	.....	.....	1	1	16	7	4	5	3	10	11	2	.....	2	.....	.....	28
51	46	3	.....	9	5	3	.....	3	.....	62	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	29
63	184	19	1	10	4	37	20	8	9	11	109	26	8	6	1	7	2	30
27	88	12	3	8	6	11	5	6	.....	28	31	14	.....	2	5	3	15	31
64	42	2	.....	20	18	34	14	12	8	2	19	2	3	33	3	1	1	32
56	71	3	1	3	2	10	4	5	1	27	7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	33
33	58	2	.....	2	2	11	6	3	2	24	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	34
174	402	36	3	14	16	100	68	20	12	22	85	75	21	33	13	7	14	35
45	50	2	.....	2	1	19	12	6	1	6	3	17	1	7	1	.....	2	36
67	76	7	.....	7	5	21	11	5	5	26	12	11	4	3	5	4	1	37
330	273	14	1	17	15	97	50	32	15	25	154	35	3	6	13	13	7	38
26	67	2	.....	5	3	6	5	1	.....	6	20	6	2	3	2	18	1	39
627	712	35	2	5	23	117	70	30	17	94	99	106	5	6	33	8	27	40
43	248	19	1	2	.....	8	5	2	1	10	20	12	4	2	2	1	4	41
25	57	4	.....	5	.....	25	7	16	2	7	37	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	42
70	147	19	.....	15	4	97	35	42	20	7	103	19	1	.....	1	2	4	43
177	251	20	.....	2	4	137	74	53	10	16	49	32	5	3	7	2	11	44
71	72	10	.....	1	.....	18	11	6	1	2	22	14	.....	1	1	.....	.....	45
229	191	15	.....	1	.....	37	22	11	4	13	22	15	2	.....	6	1	2	46
56	135	12	2	20	11	34	19	12	3	66	29	13	2	.....	7	4	29	47
26	51	4	.....	3	1	12	8	2	2	4	12	5	5	3	1	.....	3	48
43	77	4	.....	2	.....	15	11	4	.....	27	3	7	2	.....	.....	.....	2	49
23	69	3	.....	5	2	9	5	4	.....	8	6	9	.....	.....	1	1	6	50
24	56	3	.....	2	1	11	6	3	2	5	7	3	1	2	.....	.....	1	51
4,833	441	647	64	336	72	691	336	258	97	198	1,481	200	52	29	168	35	71	52
13	4	3	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
59	2	4	3	1	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	54
249	5	14	.....	.....	.....	31	18	6	7	3	6	3	.....	1	.....	.....	2	55
5	22	36	4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	12	5	.....	2	.....	.....	1	56
147	33	58	3	25	7	18	11	6	1	10	64	12	3	.....	6	.....	5	57
71	58	99	6	76	4	39	8	22	9	14	107	3	2	2	3	2	3	58
99	20	52	3	.....	.....	49	17	18	14	8	14	7	6	.....	1	.....	1	59
1,978	102	147	9	190	51	121	75	33	13	93	1,086	70	23	5	153	28	21	60
88	7	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
151	6	9	1	.....	1	9	4	3	2	4	5	3	1	1	1	.....	5	62
5	14	12	.....	5	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	13	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	63
22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
258	8	4	1	1	.....	23	7	11	5	9	4	5	3	.....	1	2	6	65
65	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	7	2	1	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
14	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	68
61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....	2	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
220	1	8	2	2	.....	27	19	6	2	5	25	14	.....	1	.....	.....	4	70
672	88	140	22	6	2	214	92	101	21	24	78	33	8	8	2	2	4	71
20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	73
22	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
105	4	7	.....	3	.....	8	6	1	1	2	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
107	2	7	1	.....	.....	14	11	1	2	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
87	12	11	4	4	4	36	21	12	3	10	17	4	.....	.....	1	1	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	35,073	18,169	6,964	6,789	3,151	9,461	16,826	7,514	1,095
2	Clergymen	162	85	17	34	26	.....	77	66	19
3	Lawyers	352	309	30	10	3	16	203	110	17
4	Officials (government)	224	139	53	26	6	13	143	71	5
5	Physicians and surgeons	280	225	29	27	8	10	136	117	25
6	Barbers and hairdressers	347	123	60	33	131	135	197	44	.....
7	Bartenders	227	64	84	71	8	68	141	15	1
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	415	270	81	66	28	35	276	115	8
9	Janitors	110	34	11	25	70	10	71	54	4
10	Laborers (not specified)	5,212	1,891	773	1,253	1,295	1,615	2,199	1,112	194
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	352	96	86	161	9	19	235	92	6
12	Servants	799	123	35	79	562	359	344	76	11
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	267	146	46	62	13	13	150	94	10
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	853	643	110	98	2	14	411	238	47
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	207	148	32	27	.....	1	93	79	11
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,909	1,897	707	282	23	1,008	1,256	362	27
17	Commercial travelers	651	517	76	58	.....	59	410	164	6
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	953	453	127	137	186	198	545	208	28
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	268	130	31	26	81	80	152	33	2
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,285	1,229	385	614	27	218	1,209	741	96
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	407	174	99	65	69	230	125	50	2
22	Salesmen	947	624	194	118	11	310	489	137	5
23	Steam railroad employés	1,728	1,088	315	276	19	247	1,084	329	17
24	Street railway employés	285	209	47	29	.....	101	151	27	1
25	Telegraph and telephone operators	219	114	65	10	.....	97	116	6	.....
26	Apprentices	287	128	139	14	6	282	5	.....	.....
27	Bakers	250	62	72	114	2	82	126	37	5
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	549	275	142	121	11	125	277	125	22
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	278	87	37	116	8	21	104	119	33
30	Butchers	323	96	97	130	.....	72	171	67	10
31	Cabinet makers	347	95	83	168	1	73	169	80	22
32	Carpenters and joiners	1,840	1,185	257	349	49	255	836	634	108
33	Coopers	207	140	27	36	4	32	93	74	13
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	138	78	32	26	2	67	58	16	7
35	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	138	75	33	29	1	40	57	32	9
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	700	304	210	141	45	266	327	92	12
37	Machinists	986	471	314	197	4	337	488	139	16
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	735	466	101	156	12	78	380	269	38
39	Marble and stone cutters and masons	456	208	80	152	16	77	258	106	23
40	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	931	603	202	112	14	229	494	114	20
41	Paper hangers	142	100	27	6	9	62	62	15	3
42	Plasterers	188	123	23	17	25	28	80	66	11
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	271	139	93	32	7	119	122	29	1
44	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	712	430	215	61	6	315	300	86	11
45	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	163	91	42	18	12	55	78	28	2
46	Steam boiler makers	167	63	74	30	.....	59	81	24	3
47	Tailors	286	67	84	132	3	85	111	72	18
48	Tinners and tinware makers	193	99	56	35	3	74	82	31	3
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	220	64	90	66	.....	86	100	31	1
50	Upholsterers	216	79	95	36	6	125	73	16	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	569	241	192	132	4	262	240	61	6
52	FEMALES (a)	9,268	4,210	2,505	1,118	1,435	4,667	3,544	960	98
53	Artists and teachers of art	39	32	2	4	1	11	22	6	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	113	78	22	9	4	63	40	8	2
55	Physicians and surgeons	26	21	2	3	.....	5	15	5	1
56	Professors and teachers	545	352	140	30	23	197	313	31	1
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	143	90	18	26	9	3	70	64	6
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	181	103	38	27	13	54	85	36	6
59	Laborers (not specified)	59	17	20	11	11	21	28	10	2
60	Laundresses	848	102	108	70	568	134	425	209	25
61	Nurses and midwives	143	74	28	34	7	37	53	45	7
62	Servants	3,159	1,069	773	623	694	1,899	1,017	201	22
63	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	50	38	11	1	.....	12	20	18	.....
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	182	116	58	5	3	114	59	6	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	449	242	184	18	5	303	132	10	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	84	33	17	31	3	8	45	27	3
67	Messengers, packers, and porters	29	11	15	3	.....	22	7	.....	.....
68	Saleswomen	175	88	72	13	2	114	54	6	1
69	Stenographers and typewriters	165	130	28	6	1	117	45	.....	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	37	27	10	.....	.....	22	15	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper)	28	19	8	1	.....	23	5	.....	.....
72	Brickmakers, potters, etc	32	20	12	.....	.....	27	5	.....	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	114	53	46	15	.....	91	16	6	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,886	1,115	592	117	62	830	831	201	16
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	121	60	52	9	.....	86	30	5	.....
76	Tailoresses	243	100	115	28	.....	132	86	22	2
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	32	15	10	5	2	19	10	3	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
14,048	19,673	1,209	143	1,982	453	6,893	3,175	2,859	859	3,789	1,529	666	190	10	46	76	501	1
32	124	6	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	21	1	4	2	.....	1	.....	3	2
104	229	19	.....	.....	1	4	.....	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3
43	176	5	.....	.....	.....	9	4	3	2	9	8	5	1	.....	.....	1	2	4
74	192	21	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	2	10	6	7	3	.....	.....	.....	1	5
150	180	13	4	9	1	28	13	8	7	26	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	3	6
122	99	5	1	4	.....	34	20	10	4	47	17	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	7
90	334	18	3	14	4	62	33	17	12	25	20	14	3	.....	1	.....	3	8
28	102	8	2	24	.....	12	5	3	4	15	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9
2,308	2,661	213	30	1,013	149	2,202	933	1,018	251	540	597	48	16	1	2	16	35	10
54	273	24	1	3	6	7	1	5	1	123	27	2	2	.....	.....	1	7	11
531	234	29	5	112	4	100	58	32	10	46	10	4	3	1	1	1	16	12
86	211	17	3	8	3	10	4	4	2	29	19	6	1	.....	2	.....	5	13
209	613	30	1	.....	1	55	23	15	17	34	18	33	7	.....	1	.....	5	14
47	155	4	1	.....	1	5	3	.....	2	10	6	7	3	.....	1	.....	.....	15
1,811	1,054	37	7	6	6	186	85	54	47	136	52	52	16	.....	1	5	20	16
203	426	18	4	.....	.....	25	7	13	5	31	12	11	3	.....	1	.....	.....	17
277	637	37	2	123	7	198	108	71	19	141	36	2	1	.....	.....	3	4	18
150	107	8	3	34	3	34	13	14	7	15	5	2	.....	.....	.....	3	2	19
520	1,695	67	3	76	40	95	42	40	13	326	79	50	17	1	3	7	161	20
262	137	8	.....	10	3	54	34	12	8	49	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	21
459	459	26	3	1	.....	65	25	27	13	65	24	18	3	.....	.....	1	7	22
524	1,107	36	1	47	10	214	106	83	25	123	118	19	6	.....	3	.....	7	23
117	160	6	2	6	.....	31	23	5	3	4	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	24
128	83	8	.....	.....	.....	20	8	8	4	2	5	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	25
280	7	.....	.....	4	1	66	26	21	19	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
107	140	3	.....	11	14	27	18	6	3	90	4	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	27
200	321	25	3	19	5	103	66	26	11	52	40	18	3	1	2	1	4	28
54	200	22	2	14	18	25	11	10	4	103	21	9	2	1	1	.....	9	29
98	212	12	1	11	6	30	14	11	5	110	8	9	1	.....	.....	1	1	30
99	236	9	3	17	25	44	25	15	4	147	3	6	.....	.....	.....	3	9	31
419	1,302	108	11	41	16	797	363	350	84	248	36	26	10	.....	2	.....	27	32
53	134	14	1	10	1	108	42	58	8	24	3	1	5	.....	1	.....	2	33
81	52	5	.....	6	2	42	27	10	5	17	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	34
53	79	5	1	1	1	27	18	4	5	22	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	35
336	347	15	2	35	10	165	91	54	20	69	33	26	3	.....	.....	4	6	36
448	512	24	2	14	10	137	81	38	18	112	22	33	9	.....	4	5	12	37
128	572	31	4	7	.....	41	16	19	6	89	14	26	17	1	1	.....	9	38
123	312	20	1	21	8	239	85	134	20	83	26	34	1	2	.....	1	5	39
404	494	23	10	9	3	329	136	158	35	70	14	16	4	.....	1	3	4	40
75	59	7	1	2	.....	70	27	35	8	1	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	41
52	121	14	1	9	.....	109	51	46	12	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42
145	119	7	.....	4	.....	59	27	19	13	7	11	10	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	43
433	267	10	2	4	1	60	29	18	13	32	6	8	6	.....	2	.....	7	44
69	89	4	1	10	1	27	15	12	.....	15	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
83	79	3	2	5	.....	32	20	6	6	4	14	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
116	157	12	1	6	6	47	18	26	3	91	21	9	.....	.....	3	2	6	47
81	106	4	2	2	4	33	20	13	.....	21	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	48
117	98	4	1	2	6	28	26	9	3	55	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	49
139	68	8	1	4	5	39	26	10	3	28	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	50
304	255	9	1	17	15	95	57	28	10	93	6	9	4	.....	1	2	12	51
6,632	1,045	1,376	215	794	76	1,409	659	487	263	465	436	95	49	3	8	10	59	52
28	3	7	1	.....	.....	7	.....	5	2	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
85	9	14	5	.....	.....	15	2	5	8	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	54
14	5	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
486	30	27	2	.....	.....	168	104	31	33	12	7	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2	56
20	28	86	9	18	2	2	1	.....	1	10	10	1	3	.....	.....	.....	2	57
99	13	65	4	14	.....	13	4	6	3	12	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
39	8	12	.....	6	2	22	12	10	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	59
222	278	314	34	393	6	184	91	62	31	19	36	9	2	.....	.....	.....	4	60
84	15	41	3	1	1	23	9	9	5	14	8	7	2	.....	.....	.....	3	61
2,556	198	346	59	311	56	340	176	112	52	261	288	24	14	3	7	9	20	62
23	7	18	2	.....	.....	9	1	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	63
166	6	9	1	.....	.....	10	3	3	4	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
406	17	21	5	.....	1	38	19	14	5	8	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	65
23	27	33	1	7	2	2	1	1	.....	10	10	5	3	.....	.....	.....	3	66
27	1	1	.....	.....	.....	7	2	4	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
163	4	6	2	.....	.....	20	5	7	8	8	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
156	1	5	3	.....	.....	20	6	9	5	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	69
35	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
27	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
30	2	.....	.....	1	.....	9	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
97	7	8	2	4	.....	26	14	7	5	7	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
1,268	295	253	70	23	2	327	137	130	60	56	31	15	4	.....	1	.....	11	74
111	6	4	.....	.....	.....	17	6	5	6	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
177	25	35	6	4	1	42	17	22	3	19	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
25	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	53,421	11,701	16,211	24,624	825	15,248	26,035	10,754	1,285
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	306	40	77	182	7	47	136	91	32
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	355	168	105	82	.....	91	185	69	8
4	Lawyers	214	115	64	35	.....	16	118	71	9
5	Officials (government)	194	68	62	64	.....	13	106	72	5
6	Barbers and hairdressers	387	16	74	272	25	96	237	48	5
7	Bartenders	393	28	182	181	2	194	189	9	.....
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,113	402	289	417	5	149	686	263	14
9	Laborers (not specified)	7,111	333	1,218	5,432	98	1,762	3,750	1,432	143
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers	501	32	99	361	9	22	313	157	9
11	Servants	757	75	124	276	282	214	381	125	6
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	688	135	175	376	2	23	344	285	35
13	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	1,071	473	292	306	.....	163	593	274	39
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	423	239	81	103	.....	15	211	150	16
15	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	775	327	202	240	6	134	404	218	19
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	5,578	2,254	2,216	1,096	12	2,757	2,257	530	48
17	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,260	535	1,017	636	72	837	1,107	289	27
18	Foremen and overseers	246	96	49	101	.....	12	123	101	10
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	226	27	35	130	34	58	111	48	9
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,782	884	1,002	1,892	4	557	1,931	1,141	150
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	766	164	414	158	30	579	124	59	4
22	Salesmen	1,094	394	427	272	1	366	550	171	6
23	Steam railroad employés	3,071	965	836	1,242	28	734	1,814	480	30
24	Street railway employés	305	59	90	154	2	67	195	40	3
25	Telegraph and telephone operators	198	90	86	22	.....	96	91	8	3
26	Apprentices	617	98	430	87	2	615	.....	1	.....
27	Bakers	402	34	71	297	.....	109	208	76	9
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	655	74	159	421	1	119	352	164	19
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	464	37	29	397	1	60	199	162	43
30	Butchers	895	102	338	448	7	229	466	159	11
31	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	287	31	58	189	9	36	141	90	20
32	Carpenters and joiners	2,339	579	519	1,234	7	413	1,132	704	85
33	Coopers	327	36	124	167	.....	104	138	78	7
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	379	22	83	273	1	120	186	66	7
35	Gold and silver workers	196	30	88	77	1	70	85	35	5
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	211	23	73	114	1	68	90	45	8
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	926	133	344	449	.....	286	491	143	4
38	Machinists	1,176	252	368	555	1	287	601	258	29
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	812	221	190	400	1	97	394	271	49
40	Marble and stone cutters and masons	838	109	260	468	1	189	465	211	23
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,192	277	417	493	5	285	612	235	27
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	553	84	345	123	1	264	245	40	4
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,370	333	613	422	2	552	582	205	30
44	Saw and planing mill employés	194	37	59	98	.....	68	90	34	2
45	Ship and boat builders	283	86	54	143	.....	17	136	117	13
46	Steam boiler makers	240	21	109	110	.....	79	112	43	5
47	Sugar makers and refiners	226	3	16	207	.....	39	137	40	2
48	Tailors	552	30	104	418	.....	89	200	201	62
49	Tinners and tinware makers	252	42	113	96	1	81	117	44	9
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	525	30	236	258	1	203	223	94	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	215	37	71	105	2	66	114	28	7
52	FEMALES (a)	13,064	2,016	5,974	4,756	318	8,164	3,679	1,050	145
53	Musicians and teachers of music	113	51	53	9	.....	74	37	2	.....
54	Professors and teachers	527	189	277	58	3	220	268	30	2
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	96	24	9	62	1	2	41	46	7
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	152	26	30	92	4	30	64	46	11
57	Laundresses	449	23	84	259	83	87	208	140	12
58	Nurses and midwives	168	41	39	84	4	28	72	56	12
59	Servants	3,836	322	787	2,540	187	2,456	1,069	251	49
60	Bookkeepers and accountants	141	53	74	14	.....	105	35	1	.....
61	Clerks and copyists	323	111	182	30	.....	251	62	9	1
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	301	31	65	205	.....	33	140	113	14
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	111	16	81	14	.....	101	10	.....	.....
64	Saleswomen	614	125	424	65	.....	524	84	6	.....
65	Stenographers and typewriters	181	64	105	12	.....	148	33	.....	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators	126	39	76	11	.....	98	28	.....	.....
67	Apprentices	60	2	53	5	.....	60	.....	.....	.....
68	Box makers (paper)	175	25	122	28	.....	162	13	.....	.....
69	Confectioners	68	8	33	27	.....	33	16	18	1
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	572	47	374	151	.....	467	90	14	1
71	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,494	498	1,426	542	28	1,396	892	181	25
72	Glove makers	79	7	57	15	.....	65	14	.....	.....
73	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	65	6	53	6	.....	62	3	.....	.....
74	Lace and embroidery makers	140	11	103	26	.....	110	24	5	1
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	222	24	164	34	.....	171	45	5	1
76	Tailoresses	84	14	40	30	.....	41	31	12	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	723	39	528	156	.....	604	100	16	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
22,057	29,469	1,873	22	2,758	2,580	5,327	3,167	1,560	600	7,792	9,776	3,270	366	34	466	125	2,957	1
94	195	16	1	7	12	24	9	8	7	72	62	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2
125	222	7	1	.....	2	17	12	4	1	23	13	33	6	.....	2	.....	5	3
88	116	10	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	7	12	10	1	.....	.....	.....	5	4
42	139	13	.....	2	.....	13	5	6	2	5	36	21	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5
130	249	7	1	44	43	9	5	3	1	137	3	6	.....	.....	2	3	122	6
295	97	1	.....	3	8	22	15	5	2	76	81	9	2	.....	.....	.....	13	7
304	778	31	.....	18	7	45	30	12	3	76	188	99	18	.....	14	2	20	8
3,048	3,772	289	2	1,265	871	1,447	834	455	158	803	3,561	222	19	1	48	20	762	9
76	404	21	.....	11	10	3	3	.....	.....	193	124	12	2	.....	1	.....	29	10
381	355	21	.....	26	24	43	23	12	8	108	86	37	3	1	12	.....	40	11
103	537	48	.....	25	6	21	10	8	3	94	213	45	5	.....	9	2	8	12
304	714	52	1	1	5	27	14	10	3	87	82	97	8	2	.....	.....	30	13
86	321	16	.....	.....	1	5	2	.....	3	32	23	33	4	.....	.....	1	7	14
252	495	27	1	13	3	36	22	5	9	48	96	44	7	.....	25	7	14	15
3,502	1,989	87	.....	12	18	195	103	65	27	379	327	278	28	4	9	8	64	16
1,046	1,140	72	2	69	6	153	91	46	16	150	385	72	13	1	2	1	13	17
38	194	13	1	3	.....	3	2	1	.....	10	70	13	3	.....	3	.....	2	18
90	122	14	.....	21	5	15	10	2	3	15	104	8	1	.....	1	.....	2	19
916	2,693	169	4	128	91	76	39	22	15	908	528	214	17	.....	11	12	202	20
603	156	7	.....	5	8	75	34	22	19	55	65	28	1	.....	.....	.....	10	21
521	556	17	.....	6	8	40	28	10	2	101	72	62	6	1	1	1	29	22
1,213	1,755	103	.....	229	189	235	162	46	27	136	746	106	17	2	6	4	225	23
104	189	12	.....	9	2	39	22	15	2	33	94	16	3	.....	3	1	4	24
123	70	5	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	1	10	7	.....	.....	1	.....	3	25
615	1	1	.....	9	10	76	42	27	7	36	17	20	1	.....	1	.....	12	26
156	233	13	.....	32	45	26	13	10	3	232	22	10	1	.....	2	.....	30	27
180	435	40	.....	26	27	46	32	8	6	114	193	68	4	.....	10	7	25	28
102	333	28	1	70	75	36	17	11	8	199	74	31	2	.....	8	.....	83	29
365	499	31	.....	27	28	47	23	16	8	251	147	34	2	.....	1	.....	10	30
52	220	15	.....	14	27	35	20	11	4	130	7	17	3	.....	7	.....	25	31
657	1,581	100	1	45	97	382	265	92	25	472	281	239	52	11	97	9	70	32
143	163	21	.....	10	12	50	33	11	6	50	84	17	3	.....	1	.....	12	33
150	215	14	.....	12	142	178	83	83	12	130	18	9	.....	3	.....	1	113	34
79	113	4	.....	.....	2	13	8	3	2	39	2	26	1	.....	.....	.....	9	35
82	124	5	.....	2	4	26	15	9	2	67	16	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	36
412	483	31	.....	32	16	174	96	38	40	59	223	133	8	.....	5	1	20	37
411	725	39	1	13	24	85	52	24	9	155	151	181	10	.....	11	3	44	38
168	602	42	.....	13	26	45	25	13	7	151	112	60	13	.....	21	3	40	39
284	510	43	1	29	24	262	164	86	12	107	222	117	3	3	1	2	13	40
431	724	37	.....	23	33	283	186	76	21	195	101	105	10	.....	30	5	46	41
321	219	13	.....	3	4	53	29	19	5	21	57	34	2	.....	5	.....	4	42
667	668	35	.....	9	20	91	63	22	6	173	53	122	15	1	5	1	52	43
98	91	5	.....	11	34	31	19	11	1	25	36	9	.....	.....	6	.....	22	44
60	204	19	.....	11	10	46	23	19	4	16	50	24	19	1	24	3	6	45
92	137	11	.....	4	4	38	25	8	5	17	62	28	1	.....	.....	.....	2	46
66	155	5	.....	11	77	4	1	1	2	96	40	2	.....	.....	2	.....	67	47
123	386	43	.....	46	61	43	19	17	7	257	44	44	2	.....	22	1	48	48
115	130	7	.....	6	4	30	16	8	6	55	15	10	2	.....	4	.....	10	49
257	251	17	.....	20	24	84	59	17	8	159	49	12	6	.....	1	.....	31	50
82	126	7	.....	7	14	21	15	5	1	49	17	19	1	.....	4	2	13	51
10,900	729	1,414	21	798	374	1,412	874	381	157	1,021	2,742	516	81	4	87	17	293	52
101	9	3	.....	.....	.....	9	7	1	1	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	53
498	12	16	1	.....	.....	76	66	3	7	5	32	6	6	.....	.....	.....	9	54
11	10	75	.....	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	38	14	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	55
85	18	49	.....	22	11	4	1	3	.....	19	47	18	1	.....	.....	2	5	56
147	88	210	4	143	19	66	39	19	8	64	176	13	2	.....	1	.....	6	57
70	24	73	1	.....	5	32	15	13	4	33	29	11	6	.....	.....	1	5	58
3,454	125	255	2	469	232	208	107	67	34	458	1,737	155	11	2	72	4	103	59
131	6	3	1	.....	.....	6	4	2	.....	1	4	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	60
302	13	8	.....	1	1	13	6	5	2	10	11	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	61
71	70	159	1	25	8	6	1	3	2	66	100	19	2	.....	1	.....	17	62
106	2	3	.....	.....	.....	23	13	6	4	3	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	63
593	13	8	.....	4	5	47	23	18	6	20	25	13	2	.....	.....	.....	5	64
179	1	1	.....	.....	.....	15	10	3	2	1	3	3	4	.....	.....	.....	1	65
122	3	1	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	.....	1	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	7	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	67
171	1	3	.....	1	1	36	21	12	3	9	6	11	1	.....	1	.....	.....	68
39	9	20	.....	3	.....	3	1	2	.....	9	17	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
535	17	20	.....	9	19	183	107	65	11	69	32	15	2	.....	1	.....	32	70
2,029	168	292	5	21	25	238	144	60	34	122	234	110	21	2	5	8	40	71
72	5	2	.....	2	2	19	13	4	2	8	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	72
63	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	5	3	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
129	2	8	1	1	1	16	10	5	1	12	5	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	74
210	6	6	.....	1	.....	24	18	6	.....	3	17	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	75
62	8	14	.....	3	4	9	7	.....	2	15	7	1	1	.....	2	1	3	76
667	18	37	1	35	13	179	146	21	12	10	100	21	6	.....	.....	.....	19	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

KANSAS CITY, MO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.[a]	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	49,993	26,888	7,177	10,767	5,161	12,862	27,892	8,009	711
2	Agricultural laborers	213	81	26	77	29	99	81	27	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	266	187	29	43	7	50	110	72	34
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	224	88	26	98	12	43	109	58	14
5	Miners and quarrymen	221	79	22	70	50	26	131	60	4
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	311	210	59	40	2	81	185	37	7
7	Lawyers	660	558	57	43	2	44	452	147	12
8	Officials (government)	340	197	64	70	9	52	219	64	4
9	Physicians and surgeons	488	306	52	60	10	20	274	164	25
10	Barbers and hairdressers	583	236	72	90	185	150	379	50	2
11	Bartenders	590	231	144	197	18	142	396	46	2
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	576	364	79	105	28	109	363	96	5
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers	237	125	22	77	13	9	132	78	16
14	Janitors	235	39	11	40	145	39	147	43	6
15	Laborers (not specified)	6,222	2,229	699	1,766	1,528	1,706	3,364	977	111
16	Launderers	297	75	13	22	187	88	185	21	1
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	617	217	134	250	16	47	434	127	6
18	Servants	2,250	482	133	304	1,331	931	1,176	113	7
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	412	201	78	109	24	53	282	73	2
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.), and collectors.	1,950	1,472	254	221	3	260	1,128	499	52
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	691	517	80	92	2	70	397	203	13
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,574	3,204	769	575	26	2,106	2,133	281	23
23	Commercial travelers	870	713	74	82	1	65	637	126	8
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,276	1,305	330	258	383	702	1,197	325	19
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	365	193	34	46	92	111	191	55	4
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,770	2,157	509	1,075	29	482	2,316	874	79
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	597	240	85	84	188	330	217	47	1
28	Salesmen	1,515	997	292	222	4	507	861	133	5
29	Steam railroad employés	2,286	1,392	359	497	38	465	1,490	275	12
30	Street railway employés	690	522	77	91	----	166	483	25	----
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	262	177	69	16	----	124	128	10	----
32	Apprentices	224	90	98	34	2	220	4	----	----
33	Bakers	278	68	56	151	3	104	144	28	1
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	478	219	94	151	14	110	272	86	6
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	231	54	21	152	4	30	127	62	10
36	Brickmakers, potters, etc	238	81	29	40	88	59	134	41	2
37	Butchers	391	131	104	152	4	113	217	56	4
38	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	265	74	40	149	2	63	140	60	2
39	Carpenters and joiners	2,640	1,757	305	541	37	295	1,497	767	74
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	197	106	53	36	2	60	86	47	4
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	211	114	46	43	8	65	121	21	2
42	Machinists	362	188	82	90	2	106	195	54	4
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,043	614	158	262	9	73	616	327	19
44	Marble and stone cutters	285	83	53	136	13	63	172	47	2
45	Masons (brick and stone)	1,007	459	136	342	70	166	598	219	17
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	986	640	139	183	24	258	568	143	6
47	Plasterers	328	199	40	44	45	63	189	71	3
48	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	490	223	174	80	13	262	210	18	----
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	839	552	163	117	7	331	433	67	5
50	Tailors	414	80	40	290	4	86	228	82	13
51	Tinners and tinware makers	232	131	57	44	----	74	131	26	1
52	FEMALES (a)	11,259	4,860	1,916	1,929	2,554	5,726	4,518	876	68
53	Actors	50	41	5	4	----	27	22	1	----
54	Artists and teachers of art	53	43	5	4	1	21	29	3	----
55	Musicians and teachers of music	145	90	23	21	11	75	65	4	1
56	Professors and teachers	471	288	105	43	35	182	260	24	1
57	Barbers and hairdressers	27	12	6	6	3	15	10	1	----
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	384	246	48	70	20	18	237	120	9
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	211	109	32	44	26	60	107	39	4
60	Laborers (not specified)	47	20	10	2	15	26	19	1	1
61	Laundresses	1,367	214	103	78	972	467	687	182	13
62	Nurses and midwives	182	69	23	64	26	46	89	43	3
63	Servants	4,399	1,243	632	1,162	1,362	2,665	1,463	224	15
64	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	39	35	4	----	----	5	25	7	1
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	189	126	45	17	1	127	60	1	----
66	Clerks and copyists	382	244	98	39	1	299	76	1	5
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	55	25	5	22	3	15	23	14	2
68	Messengers, packers, and porters	62	37	23	2	----	59	3	----	----
69	Saleswomen	344	209	99	36	----	256	81	6	----
70	Stenographers and typewriters	308	232	62	12	2	207	100	1	----
71	Telegraph and telephone operators	90	59	21	10	----	77	13	----	----
72	Apprentices	77	47	23	7	----	73	3	1	----
73	Box makers (paper)	32	19	10	3	----	25	7	----	----
74	Confectioners	30	13	12	3	2	20	10	2	----
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,841	1,161	406	212	62	724	951	151	9
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	77	53	18	6	----	60	16	1	----
77	Tailoresses	153	80	46	27	----	73	68	11	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
23,657	24,700	1,480	156	2,496	834	10,320	4,921	4,403	996	3,267	2,443	1,671	669	77	977	171	1,710	1
160	45	6	2	16	10	45	18	25	2	30	6	4	6	.....	5	1	25	2
92	157	15	2	12	6	40	22	13	5	21	5	5	2	.....	2	.....	8	3
77	136	11	.....	17	12	22	4	17	1	43	4	12	2	.....	1	4	32	4
99	108	14	.....	31	1	102	60	35	7	16	32	11	2	.....	4	.....	5	5
144	159	8	.....	.....	.....	30	16	11	3	6	8	16	4	.....	2	.....	4	6
222	422	16	.....	.....	.....	11	5	2	4	11	9	5	12	1	1	.....	4	7
119	214	7	.....	5	.....	24	7	13	4	6	43	12	3	2	.....	.....	4	8
131	328	27	2	2	2	7	3	3	1	16	5	13	17	1	2	1	8	9
238	329	14	2	19	3	59	33	21	5	50	2	2	10	2	9	.....	16	10
349	225	13	3	7	3	77	41	23	13	83	55	11	7	.....	15	3	23	11
196	363	14	3	7	2	78	45	26	7	29	24	24	9	.....	10	.....	9	12
49	174	14	.....	8	2	8	6	1	1	23	21	10	3	2	2	1	15	13
74	150	11	.....	25	2	29	17	7	5	11	8	12	1	.....	1	2	5	14
3,314	2,656	240	12	1,041	276	3,008	1,214	1,487	307	339	714	139	35	9	223	47	261	15
206	86	5	.....	81	99	12	7	5	.....	3	2	6	1	.....	1	.....	175	16
165	431	15	6	12	2	13	3	6	4	105	83	13	9	1	6	3	30	17
1,610	576	60	4	172	22	268	165	83	20	92	27	60	12	4	49	13	53	18
161	241	9	1	5	.....	34	23	7	4	11	71	13	4	.....	5	1	4	19
636	1,244	63	7	.....	.....	68	39	20	9	59	41	61	38	2	4	1	15	20
193	476	19	3	2	1	9	1	6	2	19	16	30	16	2	1	1	7	21
3,146	1,353	68	7	9	5	324	177	106	41	121	107	169	75	4	40	7	52	22
477	372	20	1	1	.....	32	18	11	3	27	14	24	7	1	2	.....	7	23
1,068	1,133	68	7	218	5	688	367	275	46	83	82	40	15	1	21	3	13	24
232	125	8	.....	24	2	34	16	12	6	11	11	13	5	.....	2	1	3	25
1,110	2,540	110	10	122	93	199	83	88	28	373	122	117	55	5	28	7	371	26
397	185	15	.....	54	16	92	53	22	17	28	14	9	1	1	10	1	20	27
889	591	29	6	5	3	131	78	40	13	61	32	45	26	4	10	2	43	28
1,220	1,012	49	5	59	25	296	174	81	41	46	245	58	29	4	81	13	21	29
383	294	10	3	7	.....	97	62	25	10	11	35	11	11	.....	14	2	7	30
165	93	4	.....	.....	.....	18	12	4	2	1	3	3	7	1	.....	.....	1	31
223	1	.....	.....	3	4	42	26	11	5	11	4	8	5	.....	3	.....	3	32
144	128	6	.....	18	29	41	15	19	7	108	6	8	1	.....	7	4	17	33
204	255	15	4	14	10	82	48	25	9	51	35	16	7	2	28	2	10	34
80	130	20	1	15	20	30	12	13	5	61	14	13	3	1	21	3	36	35
101	130	7	.....	34	2	112	51	54	7	19	9	4	.....	.....	3	.....	5	36
184	200	5	2	11	13	60	34	20	6	83	14	11	4	.....	10	4	26	37
103	148	12	2	4	6	52	31	16	5	82	7	18	2	.....	25	5	10	38
719	1,795	118	8	36	23	1,352	649	596	107	183	66	114	52	7	71	9	39	39
98	91	7	1	2	1	30	21	7	2	21	6	2	.....	.....	5	.....	2	40
103	99	9	.....	11	2	48	27	16	5	11	5	11	6	.....	5	.....	5	41
165	187	10	.....	1	1	49	29	12	8	22	22	21	8	.....	14	.....	3	42
205	805	32	1	11	8	146	72	62	12	61	64	56	36	1	15	2	27	43
137	141	5	2	8	4	150	84	59	7	53	29	36	2	1	2	.....	13	44
370	592	43	2	58	11	606	229	318	59	89	87	77	11	3	46	1	28	45
437	507	34	8	12	3	371	178	167	26	58	20	40	13	5	31	6	10	46
107	203	15	3	21	.....	200	79	99	22	6	15	13	6	.....	3	.....	1	47
337	146	5	2	8	.....	93	53	29	11	7	29	24	11	1	5	.....	3	48
488	330	17	4	1	.....	109	61	36	12	46	8	34	15	2	5	.....	7	49
149	240	20	5	24	27	67	28	32	7	116	15	33	10	.....	55	3	58	50
123	101	8	.....	4	1	50	25	23	2	16	6	12	6	.....	1	.....	3	51
7,561	1,813	1,600	195	1,179	136	1,475	728	564	183	429	462	253	120	8	484	26	151	52
20	27	2	1	.....	1	8	7	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
37	9	4	3	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
104	26	14	1	.....	.....	23	8	7	8	2	.....	8	6	.....	2	.....	3	55
415	25	29	2	.....	.....	158	121	20	17	2	21	2	9	.....	1	.....	8	56
17	3	6	1	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	57
61	105	195	23	25	1	4	3	1	.....	12	23	13	10	2	5	.....	5	58
86	53	66	6	14	4	16	9	4	3	14	10	5	3	.....	6	.....	6	59
28	13	6	.....	10	.....	13	4	8	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
505	447	389	26	558	9	292	122	151	19	15	30	5	3	1	15	1	8	61
94	23	61	4	9	1	43	19	15	9	22	14	12	6	.....	5	.....	5	62
3,406	554	398	41	505	100	444	219	174	51	257	301	97	25	.....	409	18	58	63
14	8	15	2	.....	.....	5	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
172	9	6	2	.....	.....	15	6	6	3	5	1	5	4	.....	1	.....	1	65
347	25	6	4	.....	.....	19	8	8	3	12	3	10	7	.....	2	.....	5	66
19	15	20	1	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	2	3	.....	1	11	67
59	.....	3	.....	32	14	88	52	20	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
315	14	14	1	.....	.....	39	18	17	4	11	4	10	9	.....	.....	.....	2	69
282	9	11	6	.....	.....	37	13	14	10	2	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	70
80	5	4	1	.....	.....	11	3	4	4	1	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	2	71
73	1	3	.....	10	2	4	.....	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	72
29	1	2	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	73
21	6	2	1	2	.....	5	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	74
1,099	349	338	55	23	5	243	130	89	24	45	41	49	23	2	25	5	22	75
69	4	4	.....	.....	.....	10	4	3	3	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	76
97	25	27	4	2	4	38	18	14	6	7	2	5	2	.....	6	.....	5	77

c Age unknown omitted. d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LINCOLN, NEB.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	17,842	12,423	1,996	2,913	510	4,699	10,464	2,457	191
2	Agricultural laborers	84	51	12	21	.....	57	24	2	1
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	345	256	44	42	3	62	158	105	20
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	74	49	6	18	1	16	34	19	5
5	Clergymen	85	59	4	19	3	4	39	34	7
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	65	54	7	4	.....	16	39	10	.....
7	Lawyers	261	220	31	10	.....	12	193	53	3
8	Officials (government)	91	69	11	10	1	13	56	21	1
9	Physicians and surgeons	117	95	12	10	.....	4	67	42	4
10	Professors and teachers	88	59	17	12	.....	20	49	18	1
11	Barbers and hairdressers	223	157	21	6	39	70	140	13	.....
12	Bartenders	96	61	14	20	1	22	71	3	.....
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	121	90	13	17	1	17	87	17	.....
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	81	54	11	13	3	1	41	36	3
15	Laborers (not specified)	2,005	1,046	205	598	156	585	1,102	278	33
16	Launderers	72	34	2	1	35	29	39	3	1
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	102	57	10	35	.....	10	73	18	1
18	Servants	364	186	32	75	71	194	159	11	.....
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	69	40	10	18	1	12	48	9	.....
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	632	492	82	56	2	82	410	132	8
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	250	188	24	38	.....	22	149	72	6
22	Bookkeepers and accountants	391	331	32	27	1	119	232	38	1
23	Clerks and copyists	1,253	1,027	113	106	7	694	510	42	4
24	Commercial travelers	315	253	38	24	.....	21	244	49	1
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	731	556	76	82	17	255	391	77	5
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	261	181	25	31	24	105	134	22	.....
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,210	841	150	205	5	124	781	295	10
28	Messengers, packers, and porters	145	112	21	10	2	117	25	3	.....
29	Salesmen	392	300	43	49	.....	123	232	36	1
30	Steam railroad employés	1,372	867	182	315	8	325	941	99	4
31	Stenographers and typewriters	71	63	5	3	.....	37	33	1	.....
32	Street railway employés	91	81	8	2	.....	33	53	4	.....
33	Telegraph and telephone operators	92	76	12	4	.....	38	51	3	.....
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	233	172	27	28	6	51	139	41	2
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	90	45	5	39	1	12	53	23	2
36	Brickmakers, potters, etc.	92	59	14	17	2	39	45	7	1
37	Butchers	172	95	20	55	2	31	119	21	1
38	Carpenters and joiners	1,245	923	130	188	4	189	780	241	21
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	126	97	9	19	1	31	71	18	3
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	79	52	9	18	.....	25	41	12	1
41	Machinists	130	87	19	23	1	34	78	18	.....
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	282	200	26	56	.....	18	175	83	6
43	Marble and stone cutters	150	94	11	41	1	34	104	11	1
44	Masons (brick and stone)	577	373	83	107	17	132	360	78	5
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	484	374	46	41	3	127	306	31	.....
46	Plasterers	215	148	27	20	20	34	151	28	1
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	165	123	18	24	.....	48	102	14	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	455	373	43	38	1	292	228	25	.....
49	Tailors	142	80	9	53	.....	21	99	20	2
50	Tinners and tinware makers	96	70	12	14	.....	27	55	13	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	103	57	20	26	.....	27	73	2	1
52	FEMALES (a)	3,886	2,346	587	832	121	2,520	1,187	155	9
53	Artists and teachers of art	37	32	3	2	.....	19	15	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	69	56	5	8	.....	38	20	1	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons	9	6	2	1	.....	1	3	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers	236	200	19	17	.....	137	92	7	.....
57	Barbers and hairdressers	7	7	.....	.....	.....	2	4	1	.....
58	Boarding and lodging house keepers	62	43	9	10	.....	1	42	17	2
59	Hotel keepers	10	8	1	1	.....	.....	8	2	.....
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	47	22	8	17	.....	27	13	7	.....
61	Laborers (not specified)	16	7	2	1	6	8	5	1	.....
62	Laundresses	126	35	20	32	39	45	60	19	2
63	Nurses and midwives	54	36	2	15	1	6	33	15	.....
64	Servants	1,589	653	270	595	71	1,237	325	23	.....
65	Agents, collectors and commercial travelers	18	16	2	.....	.....	7	9	2	.....
66	Bookkeepers and accountants	103	87	11	5	.....	70	33	.....	.....
67	Clerks and copyists	189	142	23	15	.....	128	51	1	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	12	8	1	3	.....	5	6	1	.....
69	Saleswomen	176	151	18	7	.....	138	38	.....	.....
70	Stenographers and typewriters	116	103	12	1	.....	87	29	.....	.....
71	Telegraph and telephone operators	39	32	6	1	.....	34	5	.....	.....
72	Box makers (paper)	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	11	8	2	1	.....	8	1	2	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	788	560	149	75	4	419	330	38	1
75	Paper mill operatives	8	6	.....	2	.....	6	2	.....	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	53	41	9	3	.....	37	16	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	15	9	1	5	.....	4	9	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

LINCOLN, NEB.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,943	9,315	509	75	314	224	3,343	1,724	1,383	236	990	419	437	236	7	342	125	409	1
68	15	.....	1	2	4	23	12	9	2	10	3	1	3	.....	4	.....	.....	2
111	221	13	.....	8	5	62	22	34	6	17	2	7	5	3	6	1	1	3
19	53	2	.....	1	1	16	4	11	1	10	.....	2	.....	.....	3	2	1	4
13	71	1	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	4	3	5	.....	.....	2	1	4	5
26	38	.....	1	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	6
72	183	6	.....	.....	1	5	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	7
22	66	3	.....	.....	.....	6	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
19	90	8	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	1	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	9
39	47	2	.....	.....	1	21	16	4	1	2	1	3	2	.....	2	.....	2	10
99	116	5	3	2	.....	24	16	8	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	11
35	59	2	.....	.....	1	8	4	4	.....	13	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	12
32	85	3	1	.....	.....	12	7	2	3	4	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	13
7	68	6	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	2	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	14
940	1,003	52	10	119	83	771	332	370	69	204	119	49	13	.....	96	27	92	15
52	17	3	.....	19	13	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	34	16
18	81	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	23	7	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	17
293	65	6	.....	14	3	39	20	14	5	21	11	8	3	.....	19	5	8	18
25	39	4	1	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	3	7	1	3	.....	.....	2	2	19
198	418	15	1	.....	.....	23	7	14	2	9	5	18	17	.....	3	3	2	20
52	189	9	.....	.....	1	5	4	1	.....	6	5	8	7	.....	.....	.....	12	21
190	180	9	3	.....	1	18	15	3	.....	5	5	7	3	.....	3	.....	4	22
920	318	12	3	2	1	64	37	21	6	41	8	13	15	.....	12	7	10	23
75	221	19	.....	.....	.....	10	5	2	3	8	2	6	7	.....	1	.....	.....	24
366	346	16	3	22	4	203	113	81	9	36	16	11	4	.....	10	2	3	25
179	72	9	1	7	1	28	15	12	1	3	3	8	4	.....	12	.....	2	26
290	877	37	6	6	11	21	13	6	2	73	15	34	22	.....	5	5	51	27
129	15	1	.....	.....	1	28	6	18	4	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	28
208	173	10	1	.....	.....	23	18	5	.....	18	2	7	6	.....	6	2	8	29
674	633	30	5	51	41	162	97	47	18	102	80	27	15	3	25	13	50	30
52	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
56	34	.....	1	1	.....	20	14	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	32
62	29	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	33
87	139	6	1	1	1	26	14	6	6	14	3	3	.....	.....	4	1	3	34
32	55	3	.....	3	3	11	5	5	1	17	1	3	1	.....	1	3	13	35
45	46	1	.....	1	1	31	7	22	2	5	2	4	.....	.....	2	1	3	36
61	106	3	2	3	2	18	7	9	2	26	2	6	10	.....	.....	3	3	37
444	734	58	9	9	8	566	332	207	27	67	3	30	27	.....	31	16	14	38
50	73	2	1	.....	.....	11	7	2	2	8	2	3	4	.....	1	.....	1	39
33	43	2	1	1	.....	10	6	1	3	8	.....	5	1	.....	.....	3	1	40
55	65	10	.....	1	2	16	11	3	2	11	1	7	3	.....	1	.....	.....	41
49	221	12	.....	1	1	52	27	20	5	11	13	16	10	.....	3	2	1	42
68	76	6	.....	.....	.....	48	28	19	1	8	5	7	1	.....	15	1	4	43
263	288	21	5	3	7	335	149	168	18	28	28	16	8	.....	19	2	6	44
245	202	16	1	2	.....	165	99	62	4	4	4	15	3	.....	7	5	3	45
77	130	8	.....	6	1	120	64	53	3	3	3	2	3	.....	6	2	1	46
82	80	2	1	.....	.....	29	18	8	3	4	4	11	1	.....	3	1	.....	47
260	188	4	3	.....	.....	39	29	9	1	10	3	17	5	1	1	.....	1	48
52	86	3	1	.....	3	10	5	4	1	13	3	8	2	.....	10	3	14	49
40	54	2	.....	.....	2	19	13	3	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	50
50	46	6	1	.....	2	17	13	4	.....	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	51
3,166	345	333	42	98	77	378	218	113	47	244	122	78	45	1	204	40	98	52
23	7	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
58	7	3	1	.....	1	5	3	1	1	1	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
211	15	9	1	.....	.....	95	73	14	8	3	.....	7	4	.....	1	.....	2	56
5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
3	12	43	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	58
.....	3	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
27	7	11	2	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	6	.....	4	1	.....	6	.....	.....	60
10	6	.....	.....	2	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	61
41	48	35	2	26	11	10	5	4	1	12	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	11	62
27	8	17	2	.....	2	12	9	3	.....	8	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	63
1,484	47	50	8	64	57	91	45	33	13	188	99	25	6	.....	171	32	74	64
12	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
93	5	4	1	.....	.....	8	2	6	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	66
155	15	9	1	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	3	.....	4	1	.....	4	1	2	67
7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
165	7	4	.....	.....	.....	15	10	3	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	69
106	4	4	2	.....	.....	9	4	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
37	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
7	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
563	105	107	13	1	1	90	45	31	14	10	11	16	17	1	12	5	3	74
6	1	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	75
47	5	.....	1	.....	.....	7	4	2	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
7	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LOS ANGELES, CAL.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	17,202	7,495	2,506	4,994	2,207	3,282	9,528	3,764	406
2	Agricultural laborers	289	54	36	51	148	75	156	52	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	315	207	37	66	5	37	101	137	39
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	180	42	18	68	52	18	104	45	10
5	Miners and quarrymen	108	52	16	37	3	7	45	50	5
6	Clergymen	145	74	19	39	13	5	62	67	9
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	111	63	16	32	.....	16	63	29	2
8	Journalists	73	47	7	18	1	9	40	15	3
9	Lawyers	349	264	40	45	.....	18	211	102	10
10	Musicians and teachers of music	96	30	13	49	4	14	53	25	.....
11	Officials (government)	198	125	39	34	.....	20	118	56	2
12	Physicians and surgeons	251	152	27	48	24	7	135	91	14
13	Professors and teachers	94	59	13	21	1	17	49	27	1
14	Barbers and hairdressers	207	42	35	78	52	38	130	38	.....
15	Bartenders	129	28	27	74	.....	14	102	11	.....
16	Boarding and lodging house keepers	93	21	1	17	54	7	56	24	6
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	122	59	25	36	2	18	75	29	.....
18	Hotel keepers	106	35	10	41	20	11	56	30	9
19	Laborers (not specified)	1,660	556	214	673	217	368	906	343	29
20	Launderers	501	15	3	42	441	163	281	37	1
21	Restaurant keepers	68	15	5	29	19	1	42	24	1
22	Saloon keepers	147	35	19	92	1	10	110	24	.....
23	Servants	882	127	63	161	531	267	534	59	9
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	134	80	22	30	2	8	85	37	2
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	671	449	77	142	3	60	367	205	21
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	286	187	36	57	6	19	122	121	18
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,339	766	274	253	46	493	667	153	7
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	568	292	91	138	47	129	321	103	8
29	Hostlers	132	53	21	50	8	34	83	13	2
30	Livery stable keepers	76	47	10	18	1	8	47	20	.....
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,572	654	239	486	193	151	931	432	47
32	Messengers, packers, and porters	112	50	20	30	12	75	26	9	1
33	Salesmen	359	196	76	87	.....	123	189	28	5
34	Steam railroad employés	654	350	88	145	71	113	451	86	2
35	Street railway employés	176	124	23	29	.....	59	106	4	.....
36	Apprentices	89	38	36	14	1	88	1	.....	.....
37	Bakers	139	32	16	91	.....	25	90	18	5
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	205	67	52	80	6	45	109	46	4
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	105	10	5	76	14	7	49	42	7
40	Butchers	130	42	31	46	11	34	73	20	3
41	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	92	31	19	42	.....	23	44	20	5
42	Carpenters and joiners	879	477	120	271	11	57	458	320	37
43	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	90	42	24	24	.....	21	54	14	1
44	Machinists	184	94	32	58	.....	25	105	52	2
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	353	163	38	145	7	19	193	125	14
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons	206	95	32	73	6	22	118	58	3
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	321	185	50	82	4	56	192	62	7
48	Plasterers	71	27	13	26	5	11	41	19	.....
49	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	133	43	58	31	1	47	71	15	.....
50	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	268	159	53	55	1	102	133	26	2
51	Tailors	191	20	20	129	22	24	113	50	3
52	FEMALES (a)	3,519	1,478	764	1,090	187	1,416	1,571	444	30
53	Artists and teachers of art	63	46	11	6	.....	15	39	8	1
54	Authors and literary and scientific persons	11	8	2	1	.....	3	7	.....	1
55	Musicians and teachers of music	107	69	24	14	.....	46	49	11	.....
56	Physicians and surgeons	20	16	2	2	.....	2	7	8	1
57	Professors and teachers	319	205	69	45	.....	99	173	37	3
58	Boarding and lodging house keepers	133	63	22	48	.....	4	76	50	3
59	Hotel keepers	9	4	3	2	.....	.....	5	4	.....
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	97	42	18	35	2	17	46	29	3
61	Laborers (not specified)	14	4	2	8	.....	5	4	4	1
62	Laundresses	100	22	9	33	36	33	51	15	1
63	Nurses and midwives	129	48	23	56	2	25	51	47	3
64	Restaurant and saloon keepers	16	7	5	3	1	4	10	1	.....
65	Servants	1,247	306	243	584	114	636	506	83	4
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	16	10	3	3	.....	1	7	5	.....
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	33	17	8	8	.....	16	17	.....	.....
68	Clerks and copyists	117	59	43	15	.....	78	37	2	.....
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	34	10	8	16	.....	4	16	13	1
70	Saleswomen	73	36	23	14	.....	51	19	2	.....
71	Stenographers and typewriters	56	33	18	5	.....	38	18	.....	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	20	11	5	4	.....	16	3	.....	.....
73	Apprentices	10	4	3	3	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	724	378	176	150	20	255	357	93	3
75	Photographers	7	5	1	1	.....	3	3	1	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	27	15	11	1	.....	20	7	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	30	7	6	11	6	7	17	6	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

LOS ANGELES, CAL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,019	9,593	496	94	1,014	1,981	3,419	993	1,663	763	1,375	547	1,016	528	26	179	78	3,008	1
169	112	8	.....	96	168	157	11	126	20	6	2	5	6	.....	4	1	173	2
77	215	20	3	8	15	21	6	9	6	18	9	14	7	.....	1	.....	18	3
79	95	5	1	34	51	29	5	17	7	21	8	26	2	.....	4	.....	58	4
46	53	7	2	1	2	33	12	14	7	7	6	14	4	.....	2	.....	6	5
34	105	5	1	.....	6	4	.....	.....	4	10	6	10	3	.....	2	.....	15	6
43	65	2	1	.....	.....	27	10	15	2	3	3	17	2	.....	2	1	4	7
24	44	3	2	.....	1	5	3	2	.....	3	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	4	8
98	240	11	.....	.....	.....	5	3	.....	2	7	5	10	16	.....	.....	.....	7	9
39	51	5	1	2	9	12	3	6	3	24	2	7	2	.....	.....	.....	18	10
62	129	6	1	.....	.....	10	6	2	2	9	5	10	2	.....	.....	.....	8	11
47	193	6	5	.....	21	5	2	1	2	10	3	15	5	.....	.....	1	37	12
40	50	3	1	.....	1	26	14	4	8	3	2	4	3	.....	.....	.....	10	13
64	134	4	5	10	36	17	11	4	2	32	3	6	8	1	1	2	56	14
74	52	2	1	4	4	23	10	10	3	30	1	5	1	.....	.....	4	33	15
25	66	1	1	5	48	5	2	.....	3	6	2	2	1	.....	1	2	55	16
40	79	3	.....	1	.....	20	7	10	3	7	4	16	.....	.....	1	6	2	17
23	82	.....	1	5	21	9	3	4	2	10	1	4	1	.....	.....	1	44	18
790	804	59	7	288	280	769	213	404	152	115	123	68	42	3	46	15	340	19
323	174	2	2	162	407	22	8	13	1	9	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	460	20
14	52	1	1	5	16	4	3	1	.....	8	1	7	.....	1	.....	2	28	21
38	105	3	1	2	7	9	.....	3	6	42	7	6	4	.....	1	.....	32	22
572	295	12	3	131	306	176	62	105	9	45	9	24	6	1	15	3	485	23
37	90	7	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	6	13	4	3	2	1	1	.....	24
179	455	31	6	2	3	34	12	16	6	27	8	52	37	.....	1	1	17	25
60	212	14	.....	1	8	8	2	.....	6	17	2	11	6	1	.....	.....	26	26
778	534	20	7	7	34	118	54	43	21	66	26	75	38	1	3	.....	86	27
267	274	23	4	26	14	159	57	73	29	41	26	29	18	.....	2	4	30	28
97	33	1	1	5	7	30	14	12	4	8	7	11	9	.....	4	.....	11	29
27	42	7	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	2	4	.....	.....	.....	5	30
404	1,128	37	3	34	185	47	21	17	9	186	37	68	47	3	6	1	326	31
89	22	1	.....	2	3	12	3	3	6	4	4	10	2	.....	.....	.....	10	32
229	122	8	.....	.....	1	37	14	18	5	22	8	24	11	.....	4	1	17	33
280	361	13	.....	47	80	148	29	100	19	18	49	28	19	2	4	.....	96	34
102	73	.....	1	1	1	25	8	12	5	4	4	11	5	1	2	1	1	35
89	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8	2	3	3	6	1	3	.....	.....	2	.....	2	36
56	77	3	3	7	16	15	4	7	4	36	3	9	5	.....	1	1	36	37
72	125	6	2	4	8	32	14	11	7	16	13	24	8	1	1	3	14	38
28	69	8	.....	14	19	13	3	4	6	30	10	14	7	.....	.....	.....	28	39
62	66	2	.....	1	10	22	7	7	8	24	1	7	2	.....	1	.....	21	40
38	52	2	.....	3	3	26	6	8	12	25	1	4	1	.....	4	.....	7	41
180	655	37	7	13	14	461	126	246	89	61	17	64	67	5	18	5	38	42
48	35	4	3	.....	.....	33	16	10	7	9	2	8	2	.....	1	2	.....	43
50	124	9	1	4	3	29	9	14	6	12	3	29	5	.....	.....	2	7	44
76	268	9	.....	2	11	49	16	24	9	36	16	42	26	.....	2	3	27	45
54	145	5	2	8	5	104	29	57	18	20	18	20	5	.....	1	.....	11	46
106	204	9	2	3	2	124	32	67	25	24	6	22	13	.....	4	1	12	47
21	44	5	1	6	3	32	7	17	8	6	6	3	4	.....	1	1	5	48
72	59	2	.....	1	.....	38	8	15	15	7	3	14	3	.....	.....	.....	4	49
151	113	4	.....	1	3	40	16	13	9	11	5	21	7	.....	.....	.....	12	50
67	114	10	.....	13	24	25	8	7	10	43	5	16	4	.....	21	5	54	51
2,325	490	613	91	197	151	507	219	169	119	241	190	196	111	6	100	14	248	52
37	11	13	2	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	53
6	2	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
77	9	16	5	.....	2	9	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	55
7	7	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
263	35	21	.....	.....	1	83	49	15	19	9	3	15	5	.....	.....	.....	13	57
13	27	79	14	2	3	3	1	2	.....	11	17	6	5	.....	1	1	7	58
.....	5	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	59
43	15	34	5	7	4	8	4	1	3	8	8	8	5	.....	.....	.....	6	60
6	4	2	2	3	1	11	3	1	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	61
39	30	28	3	36	14	14	7	2	5	5	3	2	.....	.....	5	2	16	62
56	20	49	4	.....	2	28	10	15	3	7	17	18	7	.....	3	.....	4	63
7	3	6	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
997	112	125	13	118	93	150	77	49	24	148	113	73	40	2	84	8	123	65
5	1	9	1	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
27	4	1	1	.....	.....	5	.....	4	1	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	67
102	6	9	.....	.....	1	8	3	3	2	2	.....	6	3	.....	.....	1	3	68
8	12	12	2	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	6	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	69
61	7	5	.....	.....	.....	13	8	2	3	1	.....	7	5	.....	.....	.....	1	70
51	.....	4	1	.....	.....	8	2	5	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	73
418	130	148	28	20	22	126	42	50	34	23	16	32	28	3	7	1	41	74
5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
23	3	.....	1	.....	.....	7	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	76
7	13	8	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	2	2	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....	8	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LOUISVILLE, KY.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	52,364	18,250	13,904	10,974	9,236	16,442	23,610	10,217	1,748
2	Clergymen	237	112	15	51	59	9	114	86	25
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	203	128	33	35	7	54	103	42	2
4	Lawyers	308	244	37	19	8	36	147	103	20
5	Officials (government)	373	228	90	41	14	41	197	115	19
6	Physicians and surgeons	412	301	59	39	13	47	216	111	36
7	Barbers and hairdressers	427	66	153	88	120	124	227	66	8
8	Bartenders	402	93	177	106	26	131	234	33	1
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	613	278	148	105	82	83	358	149	14
10	Laborers (not specified)	7,442	1,394	1,335	1,590	3,123	2,325	3,028	1,624	345
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	450	90	136	201	23	46	274	117	13
12	Servants	1,682	143	89	94	1,356	656	772	216	25
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	510	225	111	159	15	22	241	215	28
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	955	629	178	123	25	179	494	246	33
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	355	242	55	53	5	25	175	131	23
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,201	2,431	1,357	363	50	2,184	1,614	344	40
17	Commercial travelers	305	158	82	63	2	51	175	70	5
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,399	453	410	304	1,232	724	1,155	445	50
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	329	71	29	31	198	102	143	70	12
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,252	1,183	880	1,102	87	446	1,715	925	157
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	849	168	272	120	289	435	292	95	17
22	Salesmen	911	280	468	151	12	469	339	88	9
23	Steam railroad employés	1,886	1,146	369	267	104	602	1,039	214	20
24	Street railway employés	460	314	75	45	26	112	317	24	3
25	Apprentices	572	191	335	38	8	550	15	5	2
26	Bakers	382	48	94	228	12	128	181	63	9
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	740	208	242	242	48	172	377	168	21
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	584	60	131	374	19	79	199	234	68
29	Brewers and maltsters	213	15	55	143	----------	35	134	38	6
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc	276	28	37	27	184	86	120	60	8
31	Butchers	491	62	217	207	5	152	235	88	16
32	Cabinet makers	301	53	92	151	5	78	113	87	23
33	Carpenters and joiners	2,346	1,093	529	602	122	400	1,153	656	126
34	Coopers	641	229	164	144	104	148	305	167	18
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	477	116	241	90	30	280	137	54	6
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	581	163	297	115	6	269	227	77	8
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,295	300	592	245	158	500	600	180	14
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	336	31	68	134	103	57	186	78	11
39	Machinists	823	283	327	202	11	233	400	142	24
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	720	341	179	187	13	76	352	215	44
41	Marble and stone cutters	335	52	127	144	12	85	154	76	19
42	Masons (brick and stone)	600	206	159	181	54	107	292	166	32
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,144	418	451	234	41	359	569	198	18
44	Plasterers	219	74	57	41	47	58	90	56	12
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	275	78	161	34	2	131	114	22	6
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	671	322	266	74	9	298	290	67	15
47	Tailors	667	89	200	372	6	187	249	168	61
48	Tinners and tinware makers	406	133	181	87	5	174	164	57	9
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,292	334	414	179	365	635	483	158	12
50	Upholsterers	908	796	73	27	12	399	357	126	20
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	405	99	154	130	22	157	169	67	12
52	FEMALES (a)	17,522	4,222	5,150	1,869	6,281	8,118	6,576	2,226	422
53	Musicians and teachers of music	115	61	34	11	9	39	66	9	1
54	Professors and teachers	724	343	217	70	94	280	356	74	6
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	253	151	31	38	33	3	108	121	20
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	243	74	39	73	57	44	93	84	20
57	Laborers (not specified)	147	39	36	16	56	70	54	21	2
58	Laundresses	2,891	109	180	147	2,455	631	1,426	647	117
59	Nurses and midwives	188	56	36	54	42	57	62	49	19
60	Servants	5,854	912	891	822	3,229	2,785	2,211	638	147
61	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	68	57	6	5	----------	9	37	19	2
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	121	71	47	3	----------	85	31	4	1
63	Clerks and copyists	436	221	193	17	5	304	118	12	1
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	212	40	42	127	3	23	86	85	18
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	45	16	24	2	3	33	7	3	----------
66	Saleswomen	441	173	236	30	2	303	122	13	1
67	Stenographers and typewriters	211	113	94	4	----------	162	46	1	----------
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	39	27	11	----------	1	35	4	----------	----------
69	Apprentices	81	28	46	2	5	70	9	2	----------
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	46	8	34	3	1	27	17	2	----------
71	Box makers (paper)	33	17	16	----------	----------	28	5	----------	----------
72	Confectioners	44	6	26	12	----------	26	7	6	5
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	886	150	677	53	6	740	130	11	4
74	Dressmakers, millinery, seamstresses, etc	3,062	1,096	1,546	232	188	1,560	1,178	281	30
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	119	60	55	4	----------	80	35	4	----------
76	Tailoresses	555	136	360	58	1	344	154	54	3
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	289	84	141	25	39	205	59	18	7

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
23,546	26,765	1,898	155	5,269	665	8,209	4,339	2,939	931	6,715	2,181	654	188	14	79	23	1,145	1
73	154	10	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	1	24	14	3	1	1	.....	.....	8	2
88	106	8	1	.....	1	18	10	6	2	9	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....	2	3
88	203	16	1	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	9	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	4
101	254	16	2	5	1	29	12	12	5	16	18	4	.....	1	.....	.....	2	5
144	245	21	2	1	.....	6	2	1	3	22	3	3	5	.....	1	.....	6	6
180	235	12	.....	28	3	20	6	10	4	82	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	6	7
250	136	14	2	13	2	26	10	12	4	76	11	.....	3	.....	.....	1	15	8
147	431	34	1	57	1	87	51	26	10	46	34	17	3	.....	1	.....	5	9
3,399	3,637	368	38	2,239	169	2,063	1,002	800	261	678	730	33	13	.....	17	.....	120	10
103	333	13	1	8	4	16	8	7	1	140	25	4	.....	1	.....	.....	31	11
1,078	517	75	12	397	7	114	68	38	8	50	14	4	3	.....	1	1	23	12
85	405	20	.....	23	2	31	12	15	4	57	73	6	4	.....	5	1	13	13
339	578	34	4	16	2	31	11	14	6	63	21	18	7	.....	2	.....	12	14
74	260	20	1	4	2	6	1	2	3	30	6	8	1	.....	.....	.....	8	15
2,862	1,269	63	7	19	4	218	101	67	47	177	74	50	19	.....	.....	1	42	16
123	169	13	.....	.....	.....	13	9	2	2	37	15	7	2	.....	.....	.....	2	17
958	1,324	109	8	657	15	261	148	89	24	192	67	10	3	.....	.....	.....	34	18
142	173	12	2	3	.....	3	1	.....	2	20	8	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	19
802	2,343	103	4	143	51	119	56	42	21	751	95	37	7	1	3	4	204	20
510	319	20	.....	74	7	87	46	24	17	75	33	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	21
603	296	10	2	9	4	32	16	13	3	109	13	18	3	.....	.....	1	7	22
904	941	36	5	84	3	229	127	74	28	63	154	25	9	2	4	.....	10	23
194	261	5	.....	20	.....	54	40	7	7	13	26	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	24
558	11	2	1	7	4	116	64	33	19	27	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	25
181	190	10	1	9	14	36	23	12	1	210	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	15	26
246	466	24	4	33	11	98	58	32	8	148	49	16	4	1	3	2	19	27
145	386	48	5	31	29	54	29	19	6	285	50	9	4	.....	.....	.....	26	28
60	147	6	.....	6	19	14	9	3	2	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	29
103	160	12	1	97	3	136	39	90	7	16	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	30
199	279	13	.....	11	14	18	8	7	3	183	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	17	31
106	182	13	.....	4	12	54	28	20	6	132	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	13	32
688	1,541	108	9	64	61	742	401	284	57	455	48	19	14	1	3	3	59	33
223	389	25	4	73	10	147	108	31	8	111	16	1	3	.....	2	3	8	34
309	152	15	1	21	10	89	54	25	10	50	7	23	2	.....	.....	.....	8	35
342	228	10	1	3	7	79	59	14	6	77	16	3	3	.....	2	.....	14	36
651	609	33	2	102	15	355	233	88	34	132	71	23	3	.....	4	.....	13	37
93	224	17	2	47	13	40	25	12	3	101	12	3	3	.....	3	1	11	38
350	442	29	2	8	7	113	74	28	11	106	37	40	2	.....	.....	.....	17	39
169	517	33	1	9	.....	60	35	20	5	99	32	33	6	1	1	1	14	40
126	191	18	.....	13	10	105	46	45	14	75	52	4	3	.....	.....	.....	12	41
190	369	38	3	33	13	282	112	152	18	111	38	18	5	.....	1	.....	8	42
523	580	38	3	25	14	370	182	155	33	149	25	23	3	.....	4	.....	30	43
75	128	16	.....	24	2	91	36	52	3	22	13	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	44
156	117	2	.....	2	1	27	16	7	4	15	12	4	1	.....	.....	.....	2	45
387	269	14	1	2	2	76	36	31	9	45	3	13	6	.....	2	.....	6	46
259	388	17	3	31	34	76	32	39	5	262	24	11	3	.....	4	.....	68	47
216	174	14	2	7	4	55	33	13	9	67	4	8	.....	.....	1	.....	7	48
777	481	33	1	156	6	229	123	66	40	139	4	5	4	.....	.....	.....	27	49
489	390	26	3	29	.....	162	90	48	24	24	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	50
200	190	14	1	10	8	71	48	19	4	106	6	7	.....	.....	1	1	9	51
11,558	2,387	3,343	234	3,579	150	2,049	1,169	600	280	868	606	91	31	1	10	5	175	52
87	13	13	2	.....	.....	9	6	3	.....	4	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	53
645	32	41	6	.....	.....	235	183	20	32	26	33	3	7	.....	.....	.....	5	54
24	52	174	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	17	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	55
81	25	130	7	41	8	8	4	1	3	30	20	7	1	.....	.....	.....	15	56
90	30	24	3	35	.....	23	9	9	5	10	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	57
771	1,064	1,002	54	1,642	13	224	111	88	25	63	70	1	3	.....	1	.....	10	58
99	23	62	4	.....	5	25	7	10	8	23	18	6	.....	.....	2	1	4	59
4,107	651	1,018	78	1,636	82	412	224	136	52	361	378	18	4	1	3	1	58	60
34	10	24	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
108	8	5	.....	.....	.....	15	3	7	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	62
397	16	22	1	1	.....	34	16	10	8	11	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	63
51	45	116	.....	18	3	8	1	5	2	79	30	1	1	.....	.....	.....	16	64
39	5	1	.....	.....	.....	12	7	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
404	17	16	4	1	.....	37	15	17	5	21	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	66
200	.....	9	2	.....	.....	20	8	4	8	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
38	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
75	1	5	.....	1	.....	23	7	6	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
40	2	3	1	.....	.....	12	9	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
32	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
28	4	12	.....	2	2	6	4	1	1	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	72
822	27	30	7	18	9	181	134	25	22	34	8	5	.....	.....	1	.....	5	73
2,344	235	438	45	75	15	459	233	168	58	88	71	29	9	.....	2	.....	33	74
109	3	5	2	.....	.....	22	10	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	75
455	34	57	9	5	7	121	68	39	14	35	13	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6	76
226	27	34	2	36	1	84	65	14	5	15	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LOWELL, MASS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	23,832	6,542	4,465	12,696	129	7,593	10,881	4,651	695
2	Agricultural laborers	141	42	20	79	.....	56	51	29	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	119	65	15	39	.....	18	41	41	19
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	73	18	9	45	1	11	27	27	8
5	Clergymen	69	27	10	32	.....	1	37	25	6
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	67	49	9	9	.....	20	31	14	2
7	Lawyers	70	41	22	7	.....	7	41	18	3
8	Musicians and teachers of music	70	40	17	13	.....	18	34	17	1
9	Officials (government)	106	66	22	18	.....	5	58	39	4
10	Physicians and surgeons	112	71	11	29	1	7	54	37	14
11	Barbers and hairdressers	169	32	56	74	7	61	93	12	2
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	210	83	23	103	1	19	132	50	9
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers	90	51	11	28	.....	2	36	42	10
14	Laborers (not specified)	2,504	145	290	2,057	12	503	1,152	751	98
15	Launderers	65	11	4	12	38	18	44	3	.....
16	Servants	156	48	28	75	5	65	76	12	3
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	219	106	38	75	.....	19	121	69	10
18	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	283	167	39	77	.....	28	137	91	27
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	85	65	6	14	.....	8	42	28	7
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,126	541	310	273	2	547	470	94	14
21	Commercial travelers	61	46	8	7	.....	9	33	17	1
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	596	214	105	273	4	133	356	97	9
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	120	36	28	55	1	40	62	15	3
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,165	511	180	473	1	138	658	296	72
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	63	27	22	11	3	37	17	8	1
26	Salesmen	362	160	97	105	.....	167	155	37	2
27	Steam railroad employés	365	187	53	124	1	59	232	64	10
28	Street railway employés	102	32	20	50	.....	24	70	8	.....
29	Apprentices	141	40	71	30	.....	137	4	.....	.....
30	Bakers	115	26	16	73	.....	35	54	23	3
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	282	82	40	159	1	46	143	78	15
32	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	177	22	36	119	.....	45	92	38	2
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	244	83	31	129	1	81	82	62	19
34	Butchers	68	16	19	33	.....	13	39	14	2
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	113	47	23	43	.....	16	70	24	3
36	Carpenters and joiners	1,199	509	115	573	2	175	649	326	49
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	6,729	809	1,368	4,522	30	3,427	2,428	797	76
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	427	90	76	261	.....	114	190	108	14
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	319	52	45	221	1	91	162	62	4
40	Machinists	1,508	534	316	657	1	412	733	310	32
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	314	202	40	72	.....	28	148	108	30
42	Marble and stone cutters	110	26	10	74	.....	15	66	24	5
43	Masons (brick and stone)	366	87	55	224	.....	46	205	98	17
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	513	202	114	196	1	120	267	114	11
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	220	44	107	69	.....	91	106	21	2
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	237	91	70	74	2	114	92	24	7
47	Print works operatives	197	18	61	118	.....	89	78	29	1
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	73	28	9	33	3	16	28	25	4
49	Tailors	111	17	11	83	.....	22	55	28	6
50	Wire workers	76	18	19	39	.....	41	27	6	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	162	78	31	52	1	44	67	47	4
52	FEMALES (a)	15,731	3,127	3,545	9,000	59	8,229	5,856	1,485	141
53	Artists and teachers of art	18	14	2	2	.....	7	9	2	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	57	42	8	7	.....	20	33	4	.....
55	Professors and teachers	392	164	111	27	.....	78	174	46	3
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	185	78	13	94	.....	7	96	75	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	214	98	22	93	1	26	74	90	24
58	Laborers (not specified)	28	3	9	16	.....	18	6	3	1
59	Laundresses	101	14	19	68	.....	29	48	21	3
60	Nurses and midwives	92	52	9	31	.....	7	25	47	13
61	Servants	1,626	282	144	1,185	15	724	689	186	20
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	201	137	43	21	.....	102	92	7	.....
63	Clerks and copyists	212	108	56	48	.....	122	78	12	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	84	24	14	46	.....	7	48	29	.....
65	Saleswomen	142	64	40	38	.....	76	61	4	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	28	17	7	4	.....	20	8	.....	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	18	8	8	2	.....	13	5	.....	.....
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	52	24	13	15	.....	27	22	1	.....
69	Box makers (paper)	83	36	25	22	.....	54	28	1	.....
70	Chemical works employés	19	11	5	3	.....	12	7	.....	.....
71	Corset makers	63	3	26	34	.....	35	24	3	1
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	10,596	1,348	2,524	6,684	40	6,204	3,554	784	49
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,162	435	297	428	2	406	609	130	14
74	Powder and cartridge makers	72	9	45	18	.....	62	10	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	43	13	16	14	.....	18	24	1	.....
76	Print works operatives	28	7	17	4	.....	18	8	2	.....
77	Tailoresses	78	33	13	32	.....	26	40	12	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

LOWELL, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
10,112	12,854	837	29	2,027	2,435	2,839	1,507	933	399	70	4,526	2,199	1,223	4,333	154	31	256	1
74	61	5	1	22	16	38	16	21	1	2	23	9	12	23	1	1	2	2
33	86	.....	.....	17	14	21	9	7	5	1	8	3	3	21	3	.....	.....	3
18	46	9	.....	5	3	15	6	6	3	.....	21	16	1	6	1	.....	.....	4
28	40	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	8	4	2	9	2	.....	6	5
31	33	3	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	6
27	41	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	7
39	29	2	.....	2	.....	6	3	2	1	2	6	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8
23	77	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	10	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9
33	71	8	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	7	1	7	14	.....	.....	.....	10
69	95	5	.....	6	11	4	1	3	.....	1	20	5	6	39	.....	.....	3	11
36	162	12	.....	13	3	9	4	3	2	.....	62	19	12	9	2	.....	.....	12
9	75	6	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	2	11	.....	.....	1	13
719	1,642	142	1	629	472	680	320	238	122	1	1,151	136	82	651	19	1	23	14
41	24	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	3	2	.....	.....	40	15
97	50	9	.....	6	5	15	9	3	3	1	35	11	14	9	4	.....	1	16
29	179	11	.....	5	1	7	2	5	.....	.....	40	12	17	6	.....	.....	.....	17
55	220	6	2	2	4	11	5	4	2	.....	17	24	14	20	.....	.....	2	18
16	66	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	4	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
721	386	18	1	2	18	44	19	17	8	2	52	57	59	90	5	.....	10	20
16	42	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
185	385	25	1	33	26	44	28	11	5	.....	126	16	59	69	1	.....	2	22
54	58	6	2	7	1	10	4	5	1	1	26	8	14	5	.....	.....	1	23
248	866	48	3	39	40	27	6	9	12	28	164	77	53	101	8	.....	42	24
39	22	2	.....	1	.....	9	3	2	4	.....	6	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	25
216	136	10	.....	3	5	14	5	6	3	1	23	20	16	40	1	.....	4	26
94	264	6	1	19	6	18	8	3	7	.....	51	16	21	36	.....	.....	1	27
40	58	4	.....	3	1	4	3	1	.....	.....	23	5	10	12	.....	.....	.....	28
140	1	.....	.....	.....	1	13	8	2	3	.....	7	13	3	6	1	.....	.....	29
48	64	3	.....	6	11	6	4	1	1	2	23	10	8	30	.....	.....	.....	30
71	199	12	.....	14	17	22	14	7	1	.....	63	24	27	40	2	.....	4	31
69	102	6	.....	12	6	33	17	11	5	.....	58	42	8	8	2	.....	1	32
94	139	10	1	18	23	19	8	6	5	2	35	14	26	47	2	.....	4	33
25	40	2	1	1	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	16	5	3	6	1	.....	2	34
31	76	6	.....	4	5	15	7	5	3	.....	9	11	5	15	.....	3	.....	35
300	855	42	2	88	130	238	135	84	19	.....	69	53	141	291	.....	19	2	36
4,026	2,524	178	1	713	1,274	719	466	173	80	13	1,336	908	247	1,964	23	2	58	37
153	258	14	2	40	36	40	24	13	3	1	108	45	17	72	15	.....	3	38
113	197	9	.....	56	38	32	18	11	3	.....	67	31	23	72	2	3	23	39
587	860	58	3	36	29	122	80	31	11	2	262	184	65	124	16	.....	5	40
57	244	13	.....	4	11	7	4	2	1	1	19	23	17	11	1	.....	.....	41
34	74	2	.....	7	2	16	6	7	3	.....	34	12	11	9	8	.....	.....	42
84	261	21	.....	43	51	139	47	77	15	.....	86	24	13	99	.....	.....	2	43
165	324	21	3	12	25	133	60	54	19	.....	46	27	56	67	1	.....	.....	44
133	82	5	.....	2	1	22	12	8	2	.....	27	27	8	6	.....	.....	1	45
128	106	3	.....	2	5	27	15	9	3	.....	9	29	11	27	.....	.....	.....	46
96	97	4	.....	6	1	42	26	11	5	.....	56	59	1	1	.....	1	.....	47
19	49	5	.....	22	16	6	2	1	3	.....	1	1	6	28	.....	.....	.....	48
38	67	6	.....	7	9	9	1	6	2	2	44	11	8	16	.....	.....	2	49
42	33	1	.....	10	9	5	.....	2	3	.....	5	6	4	24	.....	.....	.....	50
54	102	4	2	6	6	15	10	1	4	.....	8	14	9	17	4	.....	1	51
12,052	2,312	1,258	109	1,244	1,892	1,779	1,068	486	225	21	3,729	1,074	1,046	2,930	131	1	109	52
17	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
45	5	5	2	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	1	.....	.....	54
293	3	6	.....	.....	.....	49	42	3	4	5	11	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	55
32	75	75	3	17	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	41	7	23	22	.....	.....	1	56
94	28	91	1	33	7	6	3	3	.....	.....	54	15	7	15	1	.....	1	57
19	5	4	.....	2	2	4	1	2	1	.....	6	2	5	3	.....	.....	.....	58
45	31	24	1	26	5	11	5	5	1	.....	37	9	7	10	5	.....	.....	59
35	8	48	1	.....	1	31	9	17	5	.....	8	4	15	1	3	.....	.....	60
1,331	144	144	7	132	44	58	20	20	9	3	721	79	243	46	85	.....	10	61
184	12	4	1	.....	.....	10	7	2	1	.....	1	3	12	5	.....	.....	.....	62
190	12	9	1	1	7	10	6	3	1	.....	9	5	8	26	.....	.....	.....	63
26	25	33	.....	5	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	20	8	4	11	.....	.....	2	64
118	19	5	.....	.....	.....	10	7	1	2	.....	1	6	11	20	.....	.....	.....	65
27	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
17	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
39	12	1	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	.....	6	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	68
78	3	2	.....	.....	1	16	11	4	1	1	2	.....	7	8	4	.....	.....	69
16	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
47	11	5	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	27	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	71
8,226	1,639	648	83	999	1,737	1,361	841	351	169	11	2,683	839	542	2,533	24	.....	91	72
817	220	119	6	16	67	113	55	38	20	.....	70	51	103	200	2	1	1	73
69	3	.....	.....	.....	1	19	12	4	3	.....	8	4	1	.....	5	.....	.....	74
36	4	3	.....	.....	.....	5	1	3	1	.....	1	3	8	1	.....	.....	1	75
26	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
54	17	7	.....	4	2	15	8	7	.....	.....	3	5	15	9	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LYNN, MASS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	19,232	10,249	2,904	5,817	262	4,930	9,409	4,181	712
2	Agricultural laborers	45	23	3	13	6	13	8	19	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	49	32	3	12	2	6	8	24	11
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	113	62	10	40	1	3	34	55	21
5	Clergymen	50	27	5	15	3	2	23	17	7
6	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	42	29	3	10	.....	15	20	7	.....
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	321	207	39	75	.....	152	147	19	1
8	Lawyers	44	34	7	3	.....	3	28	9	3
9	Officials (government)	89	78	4	7	.....	6	36	37	10
10	Physicians and surgeons	73	51	7	14	1	6	32	27	7
11	Barbers and hairdressers	156	72	31	35	18	36	96	21	3
12	Bartenders	56	20	22	14	.....	8	40	6	.....
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	134	73	20	39	2	22	77	35	.....
14	Janitors	49	38	4	5	2	4	14	23	8
15	Laborers (not specified)	925	149	94	619	63	211	419	244	48
16	Launderers	45	18	6	6	15	13	25	7	.....
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	45	25	1	17	2	2	22	19	1
18	Servants	120	47	11	48	14	37	56	24	3
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	105	60	18	27	.....	5	50	44	6
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	215	155	19	41	.....	22	98	78	17
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	810	599	122	89	.....	375	330	97	7
22	Commercial travelers	86	68	9	9	.....	14	50	22	.....
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	690	356	88	211	35	184	364	117	23
24	Foremen and overseers	52	40	6	6	.....	6	32	14	.....
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	136	61	20	51	4	41	65	25	3
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	900	705	98	181	6	118	502	321	48
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	151	79	45	26	1	117	27	5	1
28	Salesmen	531	300	84	56	1	186	257	80	7
29	Steam railroad employés	170	125	13	31	1	26	106	33	5
30	Street railway employés	161	118	17	26	.....	34	104	21	2
31	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	474	167	84	221	2	215	205	20	1
32	Apprentices	148	58	49	41	.....	137	8	1	1
33	Bakers	78	31	11	36	.....	19	34	20	5
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	151	52	19	80	.....	26	76	40	9
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	5,549	3,191	1,086	1,248	24	1,453	2,610	1,262	176
36	Box makers (paper)	58	39	7	12	.....	31	20	6	1
37	Brickmakers, potters, etc	77	3	2	72	.....	27	46	4	.....
38	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	65	42	3	20	1	11	28	22	3
39	Carpenters and joiners	1,027	503	44	475	5	145	506	316	53
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	229	81	45	103	.....	53	140	32	4
41	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,128	190	221	715	2	289	605	208	25
42	Machinists	851	403	144	299	5	261	468	110	11
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	501	359	55	87	.....	26	265	180	30
44	Marble and stone cutters	69	26	13	30	.....	11	36	16	3
45	Masons (brick and stone)	347	165	24	134	24	53	208	73	13
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	424	273	50	96	5	92	223	91	18
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	145	66	46	33	.....	63	71	11	.....
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	151	107	27	17	.....	66	72	11	2
49	Tailors	103	21	11	66	5	16	56	30	1
50	Tinners and tinware makers	44	28	6	10	.....	10	25	8	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	62	43	6	11	2	7	33	18	3
52	FEMALES (a)	7,306	3,273	1,592	2,357	84	3,165	3,201	829	111
53	Artists and teachers of art	33	30	3	.....	.....	9	19	4	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	70	53	10	7	.....	29	39	2	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons	15	12	1	2	.....	1	7	6	1
56	Professors and teachers	225	156	50	19	.....	76	120	26	3
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	120	60	9	51	.....	2	59	53	6
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	185	115	18	50	2	37	75	55	18
59	Laborers (not specified)	14	3	2	9	.....	1	7	4	2
60	Laundresses	150	22	21	74	33	28	74	37	11
61	Nurses and midwives	86	57	7	22	.....	8	28	39	11
62	Servants	1,499	269	157	1,027	46	737	601	138	15
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	269	192	59	18	.....	152	108	8	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	144	93	37	14	.....	96	42	5	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	53	29	2	22	.....	4	19	26	4
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	18	10	6	2	.....	17	1	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen	121	71	31	19	.....	71	46	4	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	38	26	8	4	.....	25	13	.....	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	184	44	68	72	.....	166	18	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,788	1,321	854	613	.....	1,191	1,360	221	5
71	Box makers (paper)	129	90	23	16	.....	92	33	3	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	31	9	10	12	.....	16	13	2	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	731	443	121	165	2	212	366	145	5
74	Glass workers	19	3	7	9	.....	15	4	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	26	13	6	7	.....	18	7	1	.....
76	Tailoresses	115	43	20	52	.....	41	54	20	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	62	12	20	30	.....	51	9	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

LYNN, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,569	10,961	643	59	455	141	6,167	3,403	2,254	510	123	2,331	849	1,820	403	235	8	162	1
20	24	1	.....	4	.....	22	9	9	4	.....	8	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
9	34	6	.....	2	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....	2	3
19	82	12	.....	3	.....	40	14	20	6	1	26	9	4	1	.....	.....	.....	4
11	37	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	2	7	1	1	.....	.....	5
24	17	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	5	.....	.....	2	.....	1	6
196	121	3	1	.....	2	28	20	7	1	9	9	16	14	1	20	.....	6	7
13	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
12	73	4	.....	.....	.....	6	1	4	1	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
18	48	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	3	1	1	.....	1	10
54	96	5	1	.....	.....	12	6	4	2	1	10	8	7	6	1	.....	3	11
30	23	2	1	1	.....	8	2	4	2	1	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
33	96	5	.....	2	.....	24	15	7	2	2	20	5	13	.....	1	.....	.....	13
11	33	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
425	451	47	2	152	7	532	280	209	43	4	492	38	93	17	8	.....	5	15
21	23	.....	1	12	10	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	16	16
9	35	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	10	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	17
67	46	7	.....	4	.....	17	10	4	3	.....	25	7	14	1	3	.....	1	18
17	78	10	.....	1	1	5	2	3	.....	2	18	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
46	159	9	1	.....	.....	10	6	4	.....	.....	12	5	14	4	1	.....	5	20
461	336	13	.....	2	.....	66	36	23	7	2	14	23	43	2	2	.....	3	21
23	62	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	1	1	.....	1	2	4	.....	1	.....	1	22
263	406	14	7	15	3	156	104	41	11	.....	93	21	101	8	3	.....	2	23
9	40	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	24
67	62	6	1	8	.....	24	13	5	6	.....	29	6	12	1	3	.....	1	25
190	769	28	3	16	7	33	16	15	2	9	61	31	53	2	3	.....	22	26
126	23	2	.....	.....	.....	37	15	14	8	.....	9	5	10	2	.....	.....	.....	27
241	282	7	1	.....	.....	53	26	17	10	.....	12	6	32	4	.....	.....	2	28
49	112	9	.....	3	.....	7	4	2	1	.....	15	6	9	.....	.....	.....	1	29
60	100	1	.....	1	.....	33	20	10	3	.....	8	4	13	.....	.....	.....	1	30
299	167	8	.....	7	2	68	48	16	4	7	60	74	48	11	16	1	5	31
142	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	13	9	6	1	13	11	10	1	.....	.....	5	32
28	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	2	3	2	12	15	5	2	.....	.....	.....	33
36	105	10	.....	3	.....	18	10	5	3	.....	21	11	40	7	1	.....	.....	34
2,226	3,108	189	26	70	19	3,082	1,625	1,230	227	7	438	157	442	156	23	2	30	35
38	18	2	.....	.....	.....	12	5	5	2	.....	2	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	36
46	31	.....	.....	24	45	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	21	47	.....	.....	.....	37
22	41	2	.....	.....	2	24	16	6	2	3	2	2	11	1	.....	.....	1	38
283	702	39	3	11	3	348	232	96	20	.....	40	28	364	34	10	1	1	39
94	133	2	.....	6	.....	43	22	18	3	4	32	22	29	7	6	1	2	40
440	651	35	2	62	29	562	350	172	40	38	489	44	41	32	54	1	16	41
386	447	18	.....	4	2	126	97	22	7	7	49	130	57	6	45	.....	5	42
72	409	19	1	2	.....	17	5	9	3	2	41	15	17	7	1	.....	4	43
27	40	2	.....	3	.....	27	16	9	2	.....	14	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....	44
121	213	12	1	8	.....	157	77	68	12	.....	60	24	55	8	1	.....	2	45
165	231	27	1	6	1	189	106	67	16	1	13	18	47	8	7	1	1	46
85	56	4	.....	.....	.....	24	12	10	2	.....	11	10	7	5	.....	.....	.....	47
87	62	2	.....	.....	.....	22	13	6	3	.....	5	4	7	.....	.....	.....	1	48
31	64	7	1	3	.....	23	10	10	3	1	33	8	13	5	2	.....	5	49
16	25	3	.....	.....	.....	6	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	1	50
14	44	3	1	.....	.....	24	16	7	1	.....	2	1	8	1	.....	.....	.....	51
5,271	1,167	774	94	154	39	2,193	1,170	805	218	23	970	180	1,019	109	70	2	31	52
23	7	2	1	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
54	14	1	1	.....	.....	8	3	3	2	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
5	3	6	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
208	10	5	2	.....	1	45	35	4	6	2	5	2	7	1	.....	.....	2	56
18	40	60	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	4	28	1	2	.....	.....	57
95	30	54	6	9	2	18	7	8	3	1	18	2	27	3	.....	.....	.....	58
5	2	7	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	59
42	54	53	1	19	2	32	21	8	3	2	48	10	28	3	2	.....	.....	60
28	17	41	.....	.....	.....	23	13	7	3	.....	8	1	10	2	.....	.....	1	61
1,249	123	121	6	104	23	97	59	26	12	11	604	47	293	29	53	2	7	62
244	24	.....	1	.....	.....	19	7	9	3	.....	1	2	14	1	.....	.....	.....	63
130	9	4	1	.....	.....	25	9	6	10	.....	3	2	6	3	.....	.....	.....	64
15	13	23	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	10	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	65
15	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
98	17	5	1	.....	.....	19	11	7	1	.....	3	5	10	.....	.....	.....	1	67
35	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
177	3	4	.....	.....	.....	25	20	5	.....	.....	24	20	26	2	.....	.....	.....	69
1,983	514	240	51	12	5	1,520	787	602	131	3	165	45	335	46	9	.....	10	70
116	8	1	4	.....	.....	42	25	11	6	.....	.....	.....	14	2	.....	.....	.....	71
25	4	2	.....	1	.....	16	7	5	4	.....	3	2	5	.....	1	.....	1	72
423	188	108	12	1	4	171	91	58	22	2	16	22	113	7	3	.....	3	73
17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
23	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	75
73	29	12	1	.....	1	36	18	17	1	.....	5	5	38	4	.....	.....	.....	76
57	3	2	.....	.....	.....	26	18	2	6	1	10	4	14	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

MEMPHIS, TENN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	20,042	7,780	2,238	2,863	7,161	5,773	9,900	3,748	405
2	Agricultural laborers	80	7	1	7	65	32	33	12	3
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	183	70	7	5	101	26	72	68	17
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	90	13	6	16	55	15	30	34	11
5	Clergymen	114	31	5	12	66	5	63	41	5
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	99	64	14	15	6	15	66	15	2
7	Lawyers	166	141	11	11	3	18	62	78	8
8	Officials (government)	150	86	33	20	11	21	76	47	4
9	Physicians and surgeons	147	109	13	11	14	16	70	46	13
10	Professors and teachers	92	24	7	19	42	23	50	17	1
11	Barbers and hairdressers	191	24	16	28	123	40	121	27	2
12	Bartenders	174	50	37	50	37	131	28	15	.....
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	305	121	48	30	106	55	178	67	.....
14	Laborers (not specified)	1,924	426	101	254	1,143	500	1,030	327	35
15	Launderers	93	8	5	3	77	29	47	16	1
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	168	38	26	83	21	20	97	47	3
17	Servants	1,098	52	19	37	990	524	435	118	14
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	173	81	16	45	31	16	106	41	7
19	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	502	367	51	49	35	123	250	113	13
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	219	159	29	31	.....	12	121	76	9
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	205	78	13	11	103	47	108	44	4
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,105	1,426	437	191	51	1,040	882	162	9
23	Commercial travelers	200	144	34	22	.....	38	133	28	.....
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,208	91	28	37	1,052	332	613	224	19
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	119	26	3	4	86	39	57	19	3
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,623	753	223	550	87	178	918	467	45
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	726	83	50	28	565	370	274	67	8
28	Salesmen	441	260	104	70	10	204	190	49	1
29	Steam railroad employés	1,012	453	83	87	389	241	622	112	7
30	Street railway employés	160	124	5	17	14	18	94	7	.....
31	Telegraph and telephone operators	71	52	15	4	.....	28	39	4	.....
32	Bakers	100	18	16	52	14	21	66	13	.....
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	236	57	30	29	120	51	125	54	4
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	118	12	9	50	47	11	49	52	5
35	Brickmakers, potters, etc	119	7	2	1	109	35	50	29	5
36	Butchers	135	49	26	42	18	34	74	25	1
37	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	71	24	8	18	21	16	35	18	2
38	Carpenters and joiners	1,165	564	64	168	369	141	613	353	46
39	Coopers	117	50	19	14	34	38	49	23	2
40	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	126	71	7	7	41	58	49	18	1
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	132	50	37	20	25	41	68	14	2
42	Machinists	208	114	48	35	11	58	118	26	2
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	238	114	35	76	13	15	138	76	9
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons	281	77	28	50	126	55	143	66	15
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	395	196	60	59	80	104	207	70	9
46	Plasterers	133	17	10	22	84	26	64	36	6
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	129	50	41	15	23	60	51	18	.....
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	285	211	44	22	8	114	139	30	1
49	Saw and planing mill employés	228	30	4	3	191	78	109	36	3
50	Tailors	139	17	12	104	6	15	87	28	9
51	Tinners and tinware makers	159	90	50	15	4	83	59	15	2
52	FEMALES (a)	8,176	1,219	529	418	6,010	2,937	3,576	1,396	183
53	Agricultural laborers	7	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....
54	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	7	2	1	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....
55	Artists and teachers of art	13	10	2	1	.....	9	4	.....	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music	59	33	17	1	8	34	22	3	.....
57	Physicians and surgeons	7	3	1	3	.....	.....	4	2	1
58	Professors and teachers	256	100	51	21	84	121	107	25	1
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers	193	87	21	30	55	12	101	67	11
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses	138	43	13	24	58	33	61	33	7
61	Laborers (not specified)	55	7	2	.....	46	12	21	17	2
62	Laundresses	2,352	46	8	15	2,283	562	1,201	504	49
63	Nurses and midwives	130	19	4	16	91	43	40	31	12
64	Servants	3,291	157	58	103	2,973	1,398	1,302	496	71
65	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	20	11	.....	1	8	2	13	3	1
66	Bookkeepers and accountants	23	12	11	.....	.....	16	5	2	.....
67	Clerks and copyists	102	60	36	6	.....	75	23	3	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	122	18	15	78	11	8	55	52	7
69	Messengers, packers, and porters	13	4	2	1	6	10	3	.....	.....
70	Saleswomen	125	51	64	9	1	91	32	2	.....
71	Stenographers and typewriters	44	32	12	.....	.....	34	9	1	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators	18	12	6	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
73	Confectioners	9	5	3	1	.....	4	5	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	43	42	1	.....	.....	35	6	2	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,024	410	177	96	341	362	502	134	19
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	13	10	3	.....	.....	12	1	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	22	14	4	4	.....	8	7	7	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

MEMPHIS, TENN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
9,439	9,716	842	45	3,048	120	2,001	1,110	737	154	950	918	373	84	1	118	24	689	1
41	34	5	.....	42	1	18	13	4	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2
38	132	13	.....	57	.....	16	5	7	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
26	49	14	1	34	1	12	5	7	.....	5	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	4
26	84	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	5
35	63	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	2	3	3	2	.....	2	1	2	6
45	114	6	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
48	93	9	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	2	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8
34	97	16	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9
51	39	2	.....	.....	.....	26	16	9	1	7	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	10
70	109	11	1	26	1	9	4	5	.....	17	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	11
102	67	4	1	17	1	10	7	2	1	16	5	1	2	.....	4	2	20	12
102	187	16	.....	56	.....	23	13	8	2	5	15	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	13
1,064	769	85	6	640	33	326	161	141	24	39	128	22	2	.....	23	1	42	14
58	20	14	1	51	13	4	1	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	15
65	96	7	.....	9	2	2	.....	1	1	19	13	4	1	.....	1	1	44	16
711	340	44	3	303	2	81	51	22	8	12	6	2	.....	.....	1	2	14	17
48	115	10	.....	20	.....	8	7	1	.....	6	32	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	18
215	270	17	.....	14	.....	21	7	12	2	16	13	12	4	.....	.....	.....	4	19
61	149	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	9	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	20
89	108	8	.....	56	.....	16	6	7	3	3	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21
1,489	580	34	2	11	2	85	54	22	9	59	43	37	14	.....	3	1	34	22
91	103	6	.....	.....	.....	9	3	3	3	15	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
387	759	53	4	450	1	194	109	73	12	7	22	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	24
60	54	5	.....	39	.....	10	7	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	25
440	1,115	65	3	57	26	22	13	5	4	196	120	28	7	.....	7	1	191	26
425	285	16	.....	150	1	56	32	19	5	11	8	4	.....	.....	2	.....	3	27
315	121	8	.....	3	.....	12	7	4	1	29	11	8	2	.....	3	.....	17	28
473	499	37	3	185	.....	69	41	22	6	10	47	15	7	.....	4	1	3	29
98	61	1	.....	9	.....	23	19	4	.....	3	7	4	.....	.....	2	.....	1	30
48	22	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
60	37	3	.....	5	2	8	6	1	1	34	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	12	32
75	147	14	.....	48	1	23	15	6	2	5	8	9	4	.....	2	.....	4	33
42	61	15	.....	27	2	8	4	3	1	26	11	3	3	.....	.....	.....	7	34
38	72	9	.....	50	.....	41	26	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	35
55	76	3	1	5	1	4	2	1	1	32	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	36
25	37	8	1	7	2	6	4	1	1	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	37
415	665	78	7	172	2	268	171	80	17	53	50	34	9	1	7	2	12	38
65	47	4	1	15	.....	17	10	5	2	5	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	39
63	59	3	1	43	1	19	14	4	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	40
67	59	5	1	10	.....	18	5	11	2	7	5	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	41
103	92	8	.....	3	1	18	9	8	1	11	11	7	1	.....	2	1	2	42
56	168	14	.....	5	2	10	4	6	.....	16	26	17	4	.....	5	2	6	43
102	166	11	2	49	1	68	33	33	2	7	19	15	1	.....	3	.....	6	44
188	187	17	3	17	1	74	35	32	7	20	13	11	2	.....	3	.....	10	45
55	70	8	.....	34	.....	39	23	12	4	2	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
78	48	3	.....	7	.....	15	8	5	2	2	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	47
167	115	3	.....	4	.....	26	14	10	2	9	3	8	1	.....	.....	.....	1	48
81	136	11	.....	88	.....	50	33	16	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	49
51	84	4	.....	4	9	13	8	4	1	47	6	3	1	.....	7	.....	40	50
105	46	8	.....	6	1	20	9	10	1	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	51
3,442	1,994	2,626	114	3,587	8	507	264	195	48	101	196	50	7	.....	10	2	54	52
5	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
.....	3	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
39	11	8	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	57
200	34	21	1	.....	.....	100	58	33	9	3	12	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	58
22	42	128	1	41	1	1	.....	1	.....	6	15	6	.....	.....	1	.....	2	59
48	33	57	.....	41	.....	3	2	.....	1	4	11	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	60
18	22	14	1	37	.....	7	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
460	885	951	53	1,627	.....	205	100	91	14	3	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	62
59	22	47	2	96	.....	31	18	10	3	9	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	63
1,726	633	901	31	1,579	4	234	117	87	30	22	61	3	1	.....	4	1	11	64
6	6	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
21	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
88	6	7	1	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
17	28	75	2	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	45	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	68
13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
107	7	10	1	.....	.....	5	1	3	1	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
41	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
36	1	6	.....	22	.....	9	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
436	222	347	19	111	1	91	45	33	13	24	31	19	2	.....	3	1	16	75
13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
9	2	11	.....	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	59,578	5,461	19,342	34,569	206	16,909	29,859	10,919	1,772
2	Lawyers	274	134	86	54	.....	19	157	77	21
3	Musicians and teachers of music	253	19	65	163	6	53	126	60	12
4	Officials (government)	432	63	167	202	.....	37	251	118	24
5	Professors and teachers	237	42	70	125	.....	23	158	51	5
6	Barbers and hairdressers	414	24	231	149	10	198	194	20	2
7	Bartenders	260	22	120	113	5	88	153	14	2
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	794	104	276	413	1	99	497	183	10
9	Laborers (not specified)	9,044	139	1,286	7,611	8	1,783	4,439	2,309	491
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers	891	40	219	628	4	22	563	282	25
11	Servants	610	61	212	227	110	274	280	49	3
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	420	32	119	239	.....	7	258	134	21
13	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,214	333	386	495	.....	153	677	323	56
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	316	139	96	81	.....	32	159	95	28
15	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	452	38	81	332	1	88	245	112	7
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,361	838	2,504	1,016	3	2,375	1,674	278	23
17	Commercial travelers	565	129	233	203	.....	80	377	100	6
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,121	139	741	1,210	1	562	1,185	335	31
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	334	45	108	177	4	92	180	54	6
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,136	399	950	1,786	1	373	1,700	891	167
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	593	61	357	165	10	406	141	44	1
22	Salesmen	737	124	420	193	.....	339	322	68	6
23	Steam railroad employés	1,776	398	651	718	6	281	1,153	303	22
24	Street railway employés	258	47	116	95	.....	52	192	13	.....
25	Apprentices	1,041	51	670	320	.....	1,032	8	1	.....
26	Bakers	518	16	93	408	1	159	264	80	14
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	786	37	221	528	.....	156	459	149	20
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,000	69	242	699	.....	206	483	239	71
29	Brewers and maltsters	1,021	5	131	885	.....	177	715	122	7
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc	314	3	59	252	.....	97	136	68	13
31	Butchers	811	13	273	524	1	256	453	96	5
32	Cabinet makers	288	17	66	205	.....	55	155	59	19
33	Carpenters and joiners	3,280	129	907	2,244	.....	591	1,885	689	115
34	Coopers	689	30	180	479	.....	92	376	194	27
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	251	10	83	158	.....	130	75	36	10
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	459	24	171	264	.....	227	169	62	10
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,967	111	658	1,198	.....	691	997	254	20
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,209	40	213	956	.....	257	696	234	16
39	Machinists	1,556	186	565	805	.....	510	845	178	20
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	866	160	264	442	.....	67	487	262	48
41	Marble and stone cutters	285	11	85	188	1	88	157	36	4
42	Masons (brick and stone)	790	19	185	586	.....	164	412	185	29
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,462	121	602	739	.....	546	714	180	19
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	507	40	335	132	.....	286	190	29	1
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,111	134	637	340	.....	583	415	73	6
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	602	9	121	472	.....	260	243	90	9
47	Tailors	1,110	17	150	942	1	184	525	314	86
48	Tinners and tinware makers	608	12	273	323	.....	381	190	31	4
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	693	21	291	381	.....	182	413	95	3
50	Upholsterers	286	9	155	121	1	157	111	16	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	436	29	174	233	.....	180	210	41	5
52	FEMALES (a)	15,799	1,395	8,798	5,565	41	11,040	3,851	747	102
53	Musicians and teachers of music	141	41	79	19	2	79	53	7	1
54	Professors and teachers	765	194	434	137	.....	328	376	56	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	98	17	24	56	1	2	53	39	4
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	175	32	58	85	.....	34	80	47	14
57	Laborers (not specified)	79	1	23	55	.....	51	15	11	2
58	Laundresses	539	25	160	345	9	177	242	106	12
59	Nurses and midwives	188	21	46	121	.....	29	92	52	12
60	Servants	5,422	382	2,827	2,189	24	4,233	1,020	122	13
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	165	25	127	13	.....	124	38	3	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	889	104	668	117	.....	751	124	10	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	170	7	42	121	.....	19	80	56	15
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	80	8	49	23	.....	77	2	1	.....
65	Saleswomen	338	35	257	46	.....	253	81	3	1
66	Stenographers and typewriters	183	69	106	8	.....	134	48	1	.....
67	Apprentices	114	7	71	36	.....	63	44	6	1
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	248	13	155	80	.....	216	31	1	.....
69	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	107	3	34	70	.....	103	4	.....	.....
70	Box makers (paper)	76	1	49	26	.....	76	.....	.....	.....
71	Confectioners	80	3	45	32	.....	56	17	6	1
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	673	9	343	321	.....	642	26	3	1
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,422	258	2,236	923	5	2,249	1,040	116	9
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	150	23	107	20	.....	134	15	1	.....
75	Rope and cordage makers	84	1	4	79	.....	40	24	16	4
76	Tailoresses	600	10	317	273	.....	442	135	23	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	166	2	79	85	.....	160	6	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
22,557	35,540	1,376	105	2,942	11,255	12,408	5,420	5,780	1,208	23,760	1,391	1,612	505	32	1,038	193	6,084	1
68	193	13	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	30	12	4	.....	.....	2	1	5	2
89	158	4	2	5	32	30	12	15	3	128	1	5	.....	.....	1	.....	28	3
82	327	22	1	2	11	12	4	8	.....	115	32	20	9	1	8	2	15	4
78	155	4	.....	.....	5	24	16	3	5	105	4	4	2	.....	1	.....	9	5
222	189	3	.....	5	19	12	7	3	2	125	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	22	6
169	89	2	.....	.....	11	29	16	10	3	91	4	4	2	.....	2	.....	10	7
176	599	15	4	16	49	91	49	34	8	234	43	70	16	.....	14	2	34	8
2,438	6,309	285	12	1,521	4,351	4,180	1,418	2,332	430	4,734	357	118	22	4	81	19	2,276	9
70	802	19	.....	13	78	14	10	3	1	466	29	12	11	1	10	2	98	10
452	144	12	2	19	38	44	22	19	3	153	10	19	3	1	10	7	24	11
43	357	18	2	7	35	22	9	10	3	141	39	17	4	2	13	2	21	12
309	862	37	6	3	25	37	15	18	4	323	32	56	18	.....	10	6	50	13
77	229	10	.....	1	3	3	3	.....	.....	42	4	20	10	.....	.....	.....	5	14
172	268	11	1	20	16	1	.....	1	.....	43	23	28	15	.....	199	10	14	15
2,970	1,352	37	2	6	46	160	90	62	17	647	56	122	46	2	25	4	114	16
189	360	15	1	.....	2	15	5	6	4	144	5	16	4	.....	2	1	31	17
719	1,365	33	4	97	331	388	199	158	31	1,019	71	29	15	4	11	15	77	18
165	158	11	.....	8	42	22	14	5	3	129	12	8	3	.....	3	5	17	19
697	2,319	110	10	122	256	57	23	22	12	1,267	43	80	26	2	28	8	332	20
411	179	3	.....	10	18	73	30	28	15	131	4	9	3	.....	2	2	14	21
455	274	7	1	3	7	19	9	7	3	131	10	22	8	.....	3	.....	20	22
556	1,186	32	2	77	207	185	105	55	25	361	102	64	29	1	25	5	132	23
88	167	2	1	3	9	27	19	4	4	61	4	7	8	.....	3	7	5	24
1,036	5	.....	.....	12	63	146	70	52	24	214	3	13	2	1	10	2	75	25
221	287	8	2	17	188	37	23	12	2	367	.....	4	1	.....	2	1	33	26
239	528	18	1	28	147	102	54	37	11	351	51	31	9	1	15	4	66	27
282	662	51	5	35	257	159	104	33	22	518	32	13	9	2	9	4	112	28
272	735	14	.....	78	516	135	62	60	13	809	.....	3	2	.....	1	1	69	29
110	185	10	.....	35	145	187	34	143	10	200	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	47	30
330	474	7	.....	23	151	61	37	19	5	431	5	14	1	.....	2	2	69	31
71	202	15	.....	8	61	54	36	14	4	171	2	7	2	.....	5	1	17	32
804	2,392	79	5	85	736	1,446	740	615	91	1,777	28	64	18	2	91	10	254	33
148	517	21	3	29	187	168	88	67	13	420	9	2	1	.....	3	1	43	34
139	104	7	1	5	51	49	22	18	9	115	3	16	1	.....	3	.....	20	35
258	190	10	1	4	64	60	25	24	11	162	3	5	4	.....	1	.....	89	36
803	1,130	31	3	88	347	549	281	204	64	656	56	135	19	3	33	7	289	37
362	817	28	2	57	432	153	106	28	19	712	25	26	10	1	33	2	147	38
683	848	20	5	29	111	146	91	38	17	466	46	106	28	1	63	8	87	39
157	672	36	1	7	45	64	31	23	10	318	25	34	9	.....	7	3	46	40
110	173	2	.....	7	67	111	49	52	10	130	5	25	3	1	.....	.....	24	41
204	565	20	1	254	26	488	126	312	50	493	16	22	1	.....	.....	4	50	42
654	780	25	3	28	156	595	240	310	45	530	11	38	12	1	44	5	98	43
324	179	3	1	1	18	86	48	32	6	80	17	14	4	.....	5	1	11	44
667	431	12	1	7	50	83	44	28	11	255	6	23	9	.....	7	1	39	45
273	318	11	.....	50	237	200	109	81	10	341	3	3	1	.....	2	4	118	46
282	786	42	.....	50	428	183	91	78	14	621	10	16	1	.....	44	6	244	47
408	194	5	1	8	51	89	55	26	8	234	1	7	5	.....	2	.....	74	48
250	431	11	1	6	67	146	98	37	11	314	3	1	2	.....	3	1	57	49
176	108	2	.....	1	15	60	39	16	5	90	3	7	3	.....	7	1	10	50
203	226	7	.....	9	53	93	67	21	5	161	4	13	1	.....	5	.....	46	51
14,109	621	971	98	454	1,725	1,532	776	520	236	4,022	302	238	111	8	254	28	946	52
121	11	8	1	1	2	9	2	5	2	8	.....	3	6	.....	.....	.....	2	53
729	19	15	2	.....	5	81	63	7	11	74	6	17	9	3	.....	.....	28	54
15	17	62	4	3	8	1	1	.....	.....	24	10	13	2	.....	3	1	3	55
102	15	51	7	7	32	3	1	2	.....	60	5	3	5	1	3	.....	8	56
57	8	14	.....	7	26	24	11	12	1	1	.....	6	.....	.....	32	1	15	57
255	60	200	24	64	159	63	31	24	8	247	34	9	1	.....	14	.....	40	58
79	43	61	5	.....	46	17	3	8	6	81	10	13	2	.....	3	.....	12	59
5,227	75	105	15	188	736	249	117	96	36	1,631	126	79	27	1	115	16	195	60
163	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5	1	4	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	2	61
865	10	13	1	1	7	51	30	15	6	71	5	6	7	.....	4	.....	24	62
39	40	89	2	12	37	2	1	1	.....	90	9	2	1	.....	2	.....	17	63
78	.....	2	.....	1	4	9	6	3	.....	18	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	64
318	16	3	1	.....	3	17	11	5	1	30	4	4	2	.....	3	.....	3	65
175	2	4	2	.....	.....	11	4	4	3	1	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	66
113	1	.....	.....	1	.....	15	2	7	6	26	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	5	67
241	3	3	1	10	32	32	26	4	2	27	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	48	68
105	1	1	.....	3	30	43	26	12	5	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	69
76	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	18	8	7	3	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	70
60	4	15	1	2	5	4	3	.....	1	23	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	3	71
660	3	8	2	25	86	148	96	40	12	215	.....	4	.....	.....	3	.....	99	72
3,071	143	187	21	30	219	393	186	163	44	622	48	41	35	3	38	6	131	73
145	3	1	1	1	1	17	10	6	1	17	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
36	36	11	1	41	47	7	6	.....	1	42	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	32	75
539	23	34	4	13	101	73	36	21	16	195	1	.....	3	.....	8	.....	66	76
163	2	1	.....	4	26	52	39	12	1	29	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	59,793	18,244	10,197	30,678	674	14,505	35,295	8,542	1,451
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	342	177	35	130	.....	45	115	116	63
3	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	714	272	86	356	.....	67	456	125	11
4	Clergymen	278	134	35	105	4	7	138	109	24
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	396	239	64	92	1	99	216	42	7
6	Lawyers	618	458	86	73	1	41	439	118	13
7	Officials (government)	425	197	106	122	.....	35	284	99	5
8	Physicians and surgeons	343	226	38	78	1	11	213	100	19
9	Barbers and hairdressers	445	149	124	114	58	139	272	27	1
10	Bartenders	336	55	74	199	8	88	231	13	2
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	853	295	213	343	2	169	565	112	5
12	Hotel and boarding house keepers	234	78	25	128	3	7	127	85	15
13	Laborers (not specified)	10,159	868	965	8,267	59	2,752	6,089	1,084	115
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	372	75	81	210	6	21	291	55	2
15	Servants	1,443	276	200	622	345	592	734	80	10
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	454	115	89	247	3	22	283	136	11
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,879	1,232	232	414	1	176	1,100	535	58
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	571	388	76	106	1	43	354	145	26
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,263	2,085	968	1,201	9	1,834	2,121	275	16
20	Commercial travelers	750	492	122	136	.....	60	544	125	8
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,673	834	615	1,202	22	769	1,582	284	31
22	Foremen and overseers	253	86	44	122	1	20	198	29	5
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	395	151	80	158	6	127	219	42	3
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,376	1,420	544	1,407	5	418	2,096	776	72
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	434	108	168	137	21	253	161	18	.....
26	Salesmen	1,490	721	313	453	3	481	851	125	6
27	Steam railroad employés	2,506	1,009	610	883	4	523	1,691	254	13
28	Street railway employés	417	143	99	175	.....	82	286	43	1
29	Apprentices	233	49	123	60	1	217	16	.....	.....
30	Bakers	242	43	41	157	1	88	122	28	2
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	706	100	120	486	.....	119	435	127	18
32	Boot and shoemakers and repairers	387	53	39	295	.....	74	209	85	18
33	Butchers	476	90	125	261	.....	125	302	45	2
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	346	63	51	231	1	88	198	48	11
35	Carpenters and joiners	3,715	837	355	2,521	2	485	2,361	762	94
36	Coopers	632	131	140	360	1	129	363	124	12
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	274	37	45	191	1	96	132	39	7
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	486	98	106	281	1	118	277	80	11
39	Machinists	865	260	183	420	.....	204	531	120	7
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,214	586	186	442	.....	66	749	365	23
41	Marble and stone cutters	332	34	48	250	.....	61	225	38	7
42	Masons (brick and stone)	1,134	101	101	926	3	159	775	174	19
43	Millers (flour and grist)	912	231	200	481	.....	174	608	113	8
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,276	347	212	716	1	354	766	143	11
45	Plasterers	266	41	43	177	5	55	181	28	2
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	609	157	258	194	.....	303	273	28	1
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	863	357	250	256	.....	410	395	49	4
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	1,749	224	228	1,295	2	521	1,066	150	3
49	Tailors	627	28	45	554	.....	132	368	107	16
50	Tinners and tinware makers	232	80	60	91	1	74	125	26	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	390	85	87	218	.....	144	192	44	8
52	FEMALES (a)	15,612	3,511	4,278	7,666	157	9,007	5,716	698	191
53	Artists and teachers of art	112	77	24	11	.....	38	61	13	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	168	91	50	26	1	77	82	8	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons	48	35	6	7	.....	1	32	14	.....
56	Professors and teachers	935	641	186	106	2	338	533	38	1
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	286	81	52	150	3	9	187	85	5
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	245	72	51	120	2	53	131	55	3
59	Laundresses	695	37	88	544	26	258	359	69	4
60	Nurses and midwives	362	159	70	125	8	94	178	77	11
61	Servants	7,200	532	1,793	4,790	85	5,021	1,996	100	11
62	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	42	32	6	4	.....	12	22	8	.....
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	307	157	109	38	3	198	107	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	579	237	202	140	.....	403	161	10	1
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	51	18	7	26	.....	9	28	13	1
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	28	7	15	6	.....	25	3	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen	289	93	132	64	.....	199	85	5	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	312	208	77	27	.....	201	107	2	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators	51	27	15	8	1	38	13	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	56	9	28	19	.....	45	9	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper)	33	7	16	10	.....	30	2	1	.....
72	Confectioners	79	20	41	17	1	48	23	8	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	195	22	85	88	.....	142	50	2	1
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,784	709	980	1,076	19	1,350	1,272	137	5
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	122	37	60	25	.....	84	34	2	.....
76	Tailoresses	122	20	27	75	.....	54	62	6	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	73	18	39	16	.....	62	11	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
29,063	29,053	1,514	163	1,373	2,493	11,571	5,403	4,828	1,340	3,713	1,828	1,894	3,134	906	16,310	800	2,142	1
89	224	28	1	9	12	30	11	10	9	18	22	12	14	3	39	13	9	2
328	300	24	2	19	27	160	75	58	27	10	11	12	162	22	130	4	5	3
51	219	8	.....	1	2	4	1	1	2	17	11	15	10	1	42	2	8	4
201	186	9	.....	.....	.....	34	20	10	4	8	2	21	24	2	31	2	2	5
214	384	18	2	.....	1	8	1	5	2	8	9	6	19	3	22	1	5	6
99	319	6	1	1	1	19	5	12	2	25	13	8	33	3	33	3	4	7
78	250	13	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	7	5	13	23	2	23	.....	5	8
208	219	16	2	3	1	31	19	10	2	34	3	4	24	10	27	4	10	9
224	107	5	.....	.....	2	30	11	10	9	33	14	7	14	5	112	1	13	10
316	515	18	4	5	10	130	67	40	23	45	39	50	57	7	122	7	16	11
31	191	10	2	1	3	16	9	4	3	19	5	7	13	2	73	3	6	12
6,630	3,279	235	15	727	1,325	3,951	1,712	1,854	385	623	483	128	339	267	5,533	269	687	13
91	273	8	.....	.....	1	9	3	2	4	58	8	6	21	3	100	2	12	14
1,117	292	30	4	31	24	156	93	50	13	66	52	47	61	18	328	25	32	15
74	366	12	2	5	4	36	12	20	4	30	51	12	40	13	86	8	7	16
539	1,265	66	9	2	3	47	19	20	8	69	27	71	82	7	118	15	25	17
138	413	18	2	1	1	7	3	2	2	10	12	26	24	3	24	1	6	18
2,752	1,442	62	7	1	16	313	173	88	52	112	60	170	231	23	491	26	88	19
267	456	25	2	1	.....	23	6	13	4	21	9	31	30	2	23	7	13	20
1,442	1,151	68	12	65	38	480	266	172	42	150	102	52	187	43	598	37	34	21
83	159	8	3	2	2	28	13	11	4	12	20	12	12	4	58	1	3	22
293	118	13	1	1	5	26	8	13	5	19	15	11	12	13	81	2	6	23
879	2,400	89	8	39	54	82	33	38	11	263	71	93	153	17	446	39	325	24
308	120	6	.....	2	5	92	41	36	15	25	9	8	14	2	74	1	5	25
859	602	20	9	1	2	103	50	32	21	56	23	51	87	7	187	9	33	26
1,185	1,260	60	1	39	35	253	130	84	39	106	141	70	114	20	384	15	33	27
188	219	10	.....	1	3	53	25	20	8	16	32	12	28	.....	77	5	5	28
227	6	.....	.....	3	4	43	16	17	10	15	3	5	4	.....	23	3	7	29
137	100	5	.....	3	18	21	9	8	4	53	5	15	8	1	59	3	13	30
262	425	17	2	10	28	87	44	27	16	74	41	43	68	11	223	16	10	31
164	207	15	1	11	21	47	34	10	3	48	10	7	18	7	174	13	18	32
221	245	9	1	1	7	50	22	17	11	111	8	11	22	5	70	9	25	33
142	195	9	.....	2	20	51	30	13	8	54	2	9	12	8	132	9	5	34
1,292	2,289	113	11	64	184	1,216	636	448	132	230	54	128	264	156	1,579	45	66	35
254	336	41	1	8	12	259	143	101	15	94	19	11	41	.....	143	22	30	36
155	114	5	.....	8	17	64	35	23	6	33	13	14	16	3	86	7	19	37
202	264	19	1	8	12	92	46	32	14	53	26	21	33	7	105	8	28	38
360	473	24	3	6	11	131	83	38	10	69	22	69	31	7	196	9	17	39
248	926	35	5	4	9	96	35	47	14	44	25	73	116	14	139	5	26	40
136	187	8	1	8	12	136	40	77	19	22	20	58	15	10	118	.....	7	41
416	684	33	1	14	55	618	213	339	66	80	53	59	44	19	626	22	23	42
356	532	22	2	14	16	220	124	79	17	64	54	43	60	7	211	7	35	43
618	621	33	4	12	35	389	196	157	36	59	14	39	66	9	484	26	19	44
93	165	7	1	3	6	112	52	51	9	11	22	17	9	3	102	8	5	45
413	191	4	1	1	2	124	66	48	10	16	24	37	21	2	82	7	5	46
542	305	15	1	.....	11	92	55	32	5	36	6	24	50	3	119	12	6	47
1,001	717	27	4	139	182	646	258	304	84	77	21	9	123	67	898	16	84	48
236	371	20	.....	8	51	101	60	30	11	72	9	22	5	2	389	10	45	49
109	115	8	.....	2	5	36	13	15	8	12	5	4	17	.....	37	.....	16	50
199	179	10	2	6	24	71	43	18	10	41	4	11	8	2	128	8	16	51
13,457	963	1,037	155	301	688	1,681	954	464	263	631	348	273	487	62	5,363	202	304	52
74	24	13	1	.....	.....	5	3	1	1	2	.....	3	2	.....	4	.....	.....	53
133	23	10	2	2	1	11	5	3	3	2	1	5	9	.....	7	.....	2	54
19	13	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	55
851	36	40	8	.....	1	363	281	31	51	11	10	17	27	4	25	.....	12	56
47	78	139	22	3	19	2	2	.....	.....	8	25	10	17	4	76	2	8	57
149	27	61	8	9	15	13	8	1	4	13	7	7	17	3	65	2	6	58
479	80	127	9	42	51	68	30	27	11	34	42	6	10	2	421	11	19	59
216	38	94	14	.....	6	51	15	22	14	8	9	14	29	1	59	2	3	60
6,856	177	145	22	207	531	457	258	148	51	382	187	72	91	10	3,731	143	175	61
19	10	12	1	.....	.....	5	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	62
285	14	6	2	.....	.....	32	20	8	4	1	4	6	13	.....	10	2	2	63
525	26	23	5	2	.....	65	35	21	9	14	7	19	32	3	60	4	1	64
16	15	20	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	3	2	4	3	5	1	4	65
25	2	1	.....	1	.....	6	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	1	.....	66
259	8	19	3	1	.....	35	17	13	5	9	2	7	13	1	27	2	3	67
292	11	6	3	.....	.....	47	22	16	9	1	2	4	15	.....	4	.....	1	68
43	5	3	.....	.....	.....	9	8	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6	.....	1	.....	.....	69
51	4	1	.....	.....	.....	7	4	2	1	3	.....	.....	3	1	10	1	1	70
33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	6	.....	1	71
51	18	9	1	.....	.....	10	4	5	1	.....	.....	2	2	4	7	1	2	72
184	4	6	1	.....	3	43	24	9	10	19	5	5	8	1	45	3	2	73
2,258	259	221	46	16	46	329	165	106	58	87	35	69	152	18	657	19	39	74
112	6	4	.....	.....	2	29	10	10	9	2	.....	1	6	1	13	2	.....	75
104	10	7	1	3	6	20	8	6	6	4	.....	3	11	2	44	3	8	76
68	2	3	.....	1	1	9	3	2	4	5	1	2	.....	.....	2	1	5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NASHVILLE, TENN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	22,947	11,295	1,729	1,823	8,100	7,203	9,986	4,779	779
2	Agricultural laborers	100	25	4	7	64	49	28	16	7
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	142	99	5	9	29	35	37	56	13
4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	85	28	3	.....	54	16	50	18	1
5	Clergymen	147	66	6	11	64	5	76	56	10
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	82	61	10	6	5	33	40	8	1
7	Lawyers	186	163	8	6	9	19	96	59	10
8	Officials (government)	175	122	18	14	21	18	97	55	4
9	Physicians and surgeons	211	174	7	6	24	22	96	80	13
10	Professors and teachers	142	64	4	7	67	23	88	29	2
11	Barbers and hairdressers	248	32	9	14	193	94	109	44	1
12	Bartenders	133	68	27	10	28	52	66	11	2
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	365	182	37	24	122	77	204	74	8
14	Laborers (not specified)	3,212	512	62	102	2,536	1,156	1,262	674	136
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	148	65	31	30	22	22	84	39	3
16	Servants	1,073	29	4	23	1,017	539	362	134	29
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	215	156	15	26	18	20	101	82	10
18	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	465	407	26	17	15	80	227	127	30
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	195	155	14	17	9	17	92	70	15
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	110	38	.....	.....	72	42	47	16	5
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,624	1,255	250	85	34	806	672	126	19
22	Commercial travelers	225	192	20	13	.....	41	146	34	1
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,081	244	17	17	803	310	497	247	22
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	164	62	3	4	95	51	78	31	4
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,829	1,100	180	426	123	227	886	615	96
26	Messengers, packers, and porters	387	47	10	6	324	158	173	51	4
27	Salesmen	703	571	72	49	11	292	336	66	8
28	Steam railroad employés	1,123	708	108	68	239	320	544	119	13
29	Street railway employés	145	129	3	.....	13	62	72	11	.....
30	Bakers	83	31	15	24	13	33	35	14	1
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	252	92	13	34	113	40	107	87	18
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	180	51	7	40	82	15	59	84	22
33	Brickmakers, potters, etc	143	14	.....	8	121	79	44	16	3
34	Butchers	146	59	33	28	26	38	64	40	3
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	182	109	13	41	19	58	77	43	4
36	Carpenters and joiners	1,189	866	61	64	198	189	565	380	52
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	410	343	29	16	22	267	97	43	3
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	229	154	45	23	7	113	77	35	3
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	225	140	44	22	19	93	107	22	2
40	Machinists	282	165	52	49	16	96	123	57	6
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	248	172	27	34	15	36	124	79	9
42	Marble and stone cutters	166	56	16	25	69	46	66	45	8
43	Masons (brick and stone)	510	134	16	25	335	110	228	141	28
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	460	303	31	27	99	148	221	79	9
45	Plasterers	142	52	4	3	83	29	74	32	7
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	134	40	51	10	33	62	57	15	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	408	297	71	28	12	197	158	45	7
48	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	298	108	3	3	184	124	134	33	7
49	Tailors	159	43	20	78	18	43	59	41	16
50	Tinners and tinware makers	223	174	24	12	13	113	77	31	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	172	119	16	11	26	64	75	25	8
52	FEMALES (a)	9,488	2,194	518	267	6,509	3,767	3,953	1,471	241
53	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	14	1	.....	1	12	8	3	3	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art	19	13	5	.....	1	10	7	1	.....
55	Authors and literary and scientific persons	9	7	1	.....	1	2	4	3	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music	63	39	14	2	8	25	28	9	1
57	Professors and teachers	370	179	86	16	89	174	168	25	3
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	95	65	3	5	22	4	42	41	7
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	159	72	12	26	49	28	68	46	16
60	Laborers (not specified)	70	10	6	1	53	40	22	6	1
61	Laundresses	2,569	59	29	16	2,465	654	1,300	516	87
62	Nurses and midwives	99	22	2	2	73	28	30	32	9
63	Servants	3,750	240	52	86	3,372	1,620	1,476	540	85
64	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	9	7	2	.....	.....	2	4	3	.....
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	28	15	11	1	1	18	10	.....	.....
66	Clerks and copyists	122	68	43	9	2	83	35	4	.....
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	89	27	6	45	11	14	37	31	6
68	Saleswomen	66	29	25	8	4	51	12	2	1
69	Stenographers and typewriters	49	38	10	.....	1	34	15	.....	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators	19	11	8	.....	.....	16	3	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper)	21	3	16	2	.....	19	2	.....	.....
72	Confectioners	9	8	1	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	561	446	65	15	35	427	119	13	1
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,038	663	84	20	271	358	490	166	17
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	60	42	15	2	1	40	19	1	.....
76	Tailoresses	63	53	4	5	1	32	19	10	1
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	10	7	3	.....	.....	9	1	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

NASHVILLE, TENN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
9,601	12,406	901	39	4,444	59	2,677	1,468	930	279	591	537	301	53	2	20	6	330	1
52	41	6	1	47	2	18	12	3	3	1	2						4	2
48	83	11		17		29	11	9	9	3		5					1	3
22	56	6		26		6	2	2	2									4
21	118	8		3						8	1		2				1	5
49	33					4	1	3		2		3			1			6
68	112	6				2	1	1		2	2	2						7
44	126	5		8		3	2	1		2	7	3					2	8
56	142	12	1	1		2	2			2			3				1	9
64	72	6				56	36	6	14	1	2	4					1	10
106	128	14		42		10	3	4	3	10	1		1				2	11
84	43	5	1	4		8	4	4		1	5	1					3	12
121	230	14		69		36	20	12	4		15	5	2				2	13
1,320	1,762	151	6	1,704	4	688	339	290	59	6	80	4	1	1			11	14
53	83	12		8		3	2	1		10	6	2					12	15
629	394	47	3	359		61	32	17	12	8	7	1					7	16
34	170	9	2	20		18	9	6	3	5	18	1					2	17
146	298	21		2		18	10	4	4	3	7	1	3				3	18
48	139	8		7		2	1	1			6	8					3	19
48	50	3		47		31	16	14	1									20
1,128	467	20		6		47	19	21	7	21	27	16	7				14	21
100	116	9				3	1	2		5	5	2					1	22
348	688	40	5	436		131	85	36	10	4	8	1	1				4	23
80	76	8		59		4	3		1		3						1	24
445	1,297	83	4	106	18	35	11	16	8	152	107	35	3		1		129	25
179	204	3	1	106		16	8	4	4	2	2	1					1	26
440	250	12	1	2		22	14	6	2	14	15	8	1				11	27
543	555	24	1	146	1	70	38	21	11	5	48	10	1		1	1	2	28
67	77	1		7		22	12	8	2									29
34	49			7		6	3	2	1	13	4	1					6	30
64	171	15	2	62		25	13	10	2	5	13	8	3					31
41	118	21		31	2	9	2	6	1	19	10	9					2	32
75	63	4	1	53		79	64	13	2	4	1	3						33
47	92	7		17	1	11	5	5	1	16	3	4					5	34
71	96	14	1	15	3	21	11	8	2	29		3	1		2		6	35
304	823	62		136		316	169	119	28	25	19	11	2		2		5	36
257	148	5		109		81	58	20	3	4	1	9	1		1			37
138	83	8		5		26	14	9	3	10	3	3	2			1	4	38
110	107	7	1	13		30	20	5	5	1	10	6	1		1	1	2	39
121	156	5		8		16	10	4	2	11	11	21	2		3		1	40
57	180	11		5		8	3	4	1	6	10	12	2				4	41
67	92	7		34	1	37	18	16	3	6	6	10			1		2	42
147	346	15	2	161		123	61	54	8	6	8	10				1		43
197	241	22		45		101	55	32	14	8	3	8	2		1		5	44
43	92	7		28		32	19	8	5	1	1	1						45
71	56	7		18		12	6	3	3		5	3	1		1			46
261	140	7		1		20	13	3	4	6	2	15	3				2	47
114	176	8		114		87	65	21	1	3								48
63	89	7		10	7	11	5	5	1	48	6	3			1		20	49
111	111	1		13	2	33	23	7	3	5	3		2				2	50
80	82	9	1	18		33	21	10	2	3	2	6						51
4,596	2,194	2,578	120	3,353	10	842	496	242	104	47	139	32	3	1	2		45	52
7	5	2		7						1								53
16	1	1	1			1	1											54
4	2	3																55
41	13	9				6	2	3	1	1							1	56
313	36	20	1			104	86	5	13	2	8	2					4	57
13	14	63	5	20						2	1	2						58
42	42	74	1	26		1		1		2	18	3					3	59
33	22	15		29		10	5	4	1	1								60
602	1,012	913	42	1,625		162	83	53	26	2	12	2						61
52	22	24	1	74		14	8	6			1	1						62
2,009	712	992	37	1,827	7	284	145	107	32	13	50	4			1		18	63
3	3	3				1		1										64
24	1	3				4	1	1	2	1								65
103	5	14		1		9	5	2	2	1	2	4					2	66
19	28	41	1	13	2					8	22	6					9	67
58	5	3		3		1	1			2	4						2	68
42	1	5	1			1			1									69
18	1					3	2	1										70
21						5	3	2			2							71
8	1					1	1											72
473	35	49	4	102		138	99	25	14	5	5	3	2					73
516	200	298	24	101	1	70	38	23	9	3	11	3	1		1		1	74
53	2	5				3	2		1		1	1						75
40	8	14	1	6		8	7		1								5	76
9		1																77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEWARK, N. J.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents			10 to 21	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	57,403	15,688	15,888	24,413	1,411	16,249	27,483	11,776	1,823
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	236	32	52	144	8	30	82	96	28
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	263	146	67	50	.....	78	143	38	3
4	Musicians and teachers of music	250	46	59	129	16	67	127	43	12
5	Physicians and surgeons	229	123	52	53	1	17	122	67	23
6	Barbers and hairdressers	438	32	128	254	24	110	241	46	4
7	Bartenders	281	53	117	109	5	125	138	18	3
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	746	235	157	335	19	69	416	240	20
9	Laborers (not specified)	4,752	367	767	3,563	255	1,082	2,354	1,276	189
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers	744	69	135	532	8	31	483	225	12
11	Servants	549	71	64	169	245	203	282	61	3
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	457	128	120	202	7	6	235	190	26
13	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	1,065	590	228	243	4	102	558	293	48
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	322	216	61	45	.....	29	162	109	22
15	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,976	2,061	1,330	506	13	2,015	1,751	370	31
16	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,957	475	547	591	344	580	1,048	306	19
17	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	282	57	44	116	65	60	114	71	4
18	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,515	1,469	1,139	1,878	29	726	2,317	1,257	207
19	Messengers, packers, and porters	384	110	202	54	18	321	44	16	.....
20	Salesmen	1,190	624	368	196	2	264	548	161	16
21	Steam railroad employés	723	310	118	230	5	142	391	169	19
22	Street railway employés	349	180	89	76	4	110	182	56	1
23	Apprentices	758	159	466	127	6	756	2	.....	.....
24	Bakers	664	53	111	500	.....	162	350	127	15
25	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	734	266	140	386	2	116	357	219	45
26	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,674	214	299	1,157	4	334	718	495	110
27	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	456	97	234	124	1	217	191	44	4
28	Brewers and maltsters	455	15	50	390	.....	52	329	73	1
29	Butchers	805	146	265	391	3	210	416	128	21
30	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	384	90	83	209	2	62	179	111	32
31	Carpenters and joiners	2,573	1,127	492	948	6	536	1,265	670	101
32	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	554	59	229	265	1	268	194	79	13
33	Gold and silver workers	582	155	209	214	4	203	241	126	12
34	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	735	176	242	316	1	207	288	202	38
35	Hat and cap makers	2,060	310	620	1,128	2	581	1,047	386	53
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,339	222	496	618	3	492	626	200	19
37	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	2,009	216	639	1,139	15	602	1,026	337	41
38	Machinists	1,812	575	527	708	2	495	923	348	46
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,106	530	217	358	1	80	534	420	72
40	Marble and stone cutters	386	76	73	236	1	82	227	69	8
41	Masons (brick and stone)	1,097	297	228	561	11	213	548	264	41
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,531	494	491	538	8	381	831	281	37
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	596	142	308	142	4	292	241	56	6
44	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	820	275	299	244	2	273	413	111	20
45	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	281	115	93	62	11	87	116	68	9
46	Tailors	1,217	112	232	870	3	236	541	327	113
47	Tinners and tinware makers	285	63	107	115	.....	101	122	56	6
48	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	420	61	197	161	1	143	218	57	2
49	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	729	155	277	294	3	280	345	94	9
50	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	757	117	333	307	.....	312	293	132	20
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	429	131	134	160	4	154	181	80	13
52	FEMALES (a)	16,884	3,599	7,222	5,289	724	10,135	5,051	1,418	198
53	Musicians and teachers of music	113	67	32	11	3	44	64	3	.....
54	Professors and teachers	582	339	179	56	8	187	341	35	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	136	62	17	54	3	2	59	61	14
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	215	69	49	92	5	40	77	68	30
57	Laundresses	585	43	94	250	198	110	275	171	28
58	Nurses and midwives	250	99	42	102	7	54	82	97	17
59	Restaurant and saloon keepers	94	4	17	73	.....	1	58	32	3
60	Servants	4,177	400	759	2,576	442	2,497	1,309	319	40
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	184	91	81	12	.....	111	59	4	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	490	220	218	52	.....	368	114	8	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	339	52	88	199	.....	74	131	118	16
64	Saleswomen	604	157	369	78	.....	489	109	5	1
65	Stenographers and typewriters	149	84	50	15	.....	106	43	.....	.....
66	Apprentices	82	13	52	17	.....	82	.....	.....	.....
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	313	42	213	58	.....	238	63	6	1
68	Box makers (paper)	348	48	241	58	1	281	63	3	.....
69	Button makers	279	41	210	28	.....	231	46	2	.....
70	Corset makers	865	162	558	145	.....	728	134	3	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	927	117	606	204	.....	667	236	23	1
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,463	832	1,164	421	46	1,238	920	284	20
73	Gold and silver workers	239	51	161	27	.....	194	44	1	.....
74	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	152	30	98	24	.....	116	30	5	1
75	Hat and cap makers	618	127	363	128	.....	413	190	15	.....
76	Lace and embroidery makers	88	17	55	16	.....	69	14	3	2
77	Tailoresses	1,233	105	798	327	3	841	316	64	12

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

NEWARK, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
22,302	33,202	1,868	31	2,571	4,214	9,554	6,083	2,570	901	12,074	5,103	3,251	187	12	117	57	3,732	1
62	161	13	.....	13	13	44	14	27	3	86	37	15	.....	.....	2	.....	4	2
113	148	2	.....	.....	3	32	24	5	3	26	5	15	2	.....	1	.....	1	3
109	134	7	.....	2	38	60	31	16	13	93	6	12	.....	.....	1	1	13	4
60	159	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	3	7	4	.....	.....	1	2	5
183	248	7	.....	31	50	16	10	6	.....	128	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	6
204	74	6	.....	2	8	15	8	3	4	64	22	15	1	.....	.....	.....	7	7
111	598	37	.....	14	28	56	35	18	3	140	106	71	3	.....	2	.....	13	8
1,739	2,804	208	1	1,179	874	1,175	580	441	145	696	1,528	154	3	.....	4	6	974	9
85	615	33	1	19	37	8	2	4	2	311	110	41	1	.....	1	2	56	10
308	226	15	.....	36	25	27	16	10	1	83	46	16	1	.....	9	.....	15	11
51	375	31	.....	5	13	14	11	2	1	84	85	26	1	1	.....	.....	5	12
316	700	47	2	2	13	72	40	20	12	126	26	50	8	1	.....	.....	32	13
67	238	17	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	24	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	14
2,511	1,400	63	2	3	27	195	135	42	18	222	84	134	14	1	1	3	49	15
737	1,164	55	1	104	72	219	137	61	21	284	176	97	2	.....	3	.....	31	16
109	162	11	.....	30	8	17	10	4	3	39	53	11	2	.....	.....	.....	6	17
1,189	3,158	163	2	241	459	499	363	106	30	1,027	260	237	10	.....	3	3	338	18
337	45	2	.....	5	8	39	18	13	8	27	8	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	19
640	522	27	1	4	11	67	37	16	14	92	33	46	8	.....	1	.....	17	20
225	480	18	.....	32	19	45	28	9	8	55	116	33	5	.....	.....	1	20	21
148	194	6	1	12	6	24	17	5	2	33	20	8	6	.....	.....	2	7	22
757	1	.....	.....	8	22	105	62	31	12	78	8	23	2	.....	.....	.....	16	23
220	431	13	.....	18	109	78	35	28	15	422	27	18	1	.....	1	.....	31	24
177	538	18	1	19	52	105	74	19	12	201	84	59	7	1	2	.....	32	25
478	1,113	83	.....	93	235	440	310	86	44	589	147	180	4	.....	8	3	226	26
263	183	9	1	6	9	117	93	17	7	66	23	28	3	.....	.....	.....	4	27
98	350	7	.....	11	139	32	19	7	6	352	23	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	28
299	497	9	.....	19	58	50	34	9	7	313	13	18	1	.....	.....	.....	46	29
102	268	14	.....	1	25	60	41	11	8	160	8	15	2	.....	3	2	20	30
752	1,706	114	1	31	152	571	423	112	36	547	114	186	13	1	9	6	72	31
313	231	10	.....	11	32	98	71	22	5	123	26	85	2	.....	.....	.....	29	32
244	322	16	.....	6	17	144	100	34	10	122	9	58	2	.....	2	1	20	33
286	407	41	1	8	34	170	112	42	16	182	46	86	6	3	2	.....	41	34
746	1,240	72	2	180	382	984	538	358	88	437	154	99	6	.....	6	.....	426	35
639	664	34	2	28	63	215	151	43	21	263	182	141	1	.....	6	.....	25	36
827	1,126	55	1	73	266	492	358	96	38	550	392	65	4	.....	7	7	115	37
678	1,078	55	1	22	65	248	172	63	13	315	87	237	10	1	6	2	50	38
198	860	47	1	8	11	34	25	6	3	183	55	88	4	.....	.....	1	27	39
129	241	16	.....	8	31	65	38	21	6	95	55	59	2	.....	.....	.....	25	40
332	725	39	1	31	76	367	221	111	35	269	179	80	2	.....	.....	1	32	41
544	930	56	1	25	61	456	270	146	40	311	91	82	5	.....	10	4	36	42
333	250	13	.....	4	8	81	50	26	5	68	30	27	2	1	1	1	12	43
380	420	19	1	5	23	132	85	35	12	135	16	53	3	.....	1	.....	36	44
108	159	14	.....	9	5	29	23	5	1	38	12	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	45
302	860	53	2	79	252	341	227	88	26	516	46	49	3	.....	9	6	211	46
122	157	6	.....	5	20	65	48	11	6	71	15	20	1	.....	1	.....	7	47
187	226	7	.....	5	24	95	68	19	8	132	3	6	1	.....	.....	.....	19	48
328	384	16	1	11	28	147	116	20	11	184	28	65	.....	.....	3	.....	14	49
383	350	24	.....	10	50	221	154	48	19	200	24	9	1	.....	.....	.....	13	50
185	233	11	.....	11	20	72	53	15	4	110	5	26	1	.....	1	.....	17	51
14,119	958	1,716	41	763	733	2,403	1,583	582	238	1,849	2,151	703	51	1	45	12	485	52
91	10	11	1	.....	1	9	4	3	2	2	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
551	13	16	2	.....	2	82	75	4	3	15	24	11	4	.....	.....	.....	3	54
16	22	98	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	21	11	1	.....	.....	1	3	55
102	24	80	.....	18	21	2	1	1	.....	37	33	14	.....	.....	2	1	5	56
163	147	269	6	167	32	131	63	54	14	77	144	18	1	.....	2	.....	9	57
111	38	101	.....	.....	18	26	10	10	6	51	17	20	2	.....	1	.....	11	58
4	21	69	.....	6	12	1	1	.....	.....	44	20	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	59
3,742	163	263	9	412	363	171	89	42	40	818	1,383	161	14	1	32	7	164	60
180	2	1	1	.....	.....	16	10	2	4	3	2	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	61
468	11	13	.....	1	3	34	21	4	9	20	5	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	62
104	71	160	4	23	27	28	20	5	3	85	61	28	.....	.....	.....	1	24	63
577	14	11	2	4	5	49	34	6	9	36	11	15	2	.....	.....	.....	14	64
144	1	4	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	.....	1	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
82	.....	.....	.....	1	5	10	6	3	1	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	66
296	4	11	2	.....	4	99	82	14	3	9	7	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	67
336	5	7	.....	2	7	55	33	11	11	27	12	10	.....	.....	2	1	6	68
266	3	10	.....	3	.....	103	74	26	3	3	7	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
846	7	12	.....	6	15	280	195	23	12	53	42	35	1	.....	.....	.....	14	70
879	18	30	.....	9	3	59	49	4	6	15	81	99	4	.....	1	.....	4	71
1,942	219	294	8	18	39	322	203	95	24	154	115	97	13	.....	1	.....	41	72
232	4	3	.....	.....	5	84	54	18	12	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	73
141	3	8	.....	1	3	29	21	5	3	9	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
566	21	30	1	19	34	228	148	69	11	20	30	26	3	.....	.....	.....	49	75
79	4	5	.....	.....	1	18	8	7	3	9	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	76
1,081	62	87	3	38	74	388	241	128	19	215	45	14	1	.....	2	.....	50	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	26,209	9,250	5,872	10,277	810	6,687	12,512	5,851	937
2	Fishermen and oystermen	112	80	9	11	3	17	48	33	13
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	117	17	8	88	4	13	50	42	12
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	140	104	12	23	1	18	89	29	4
5	Lawyers	154	120	20	14	.....	8	90	43	11
6	Musicians and teachers of music	112	42	23	44	3	26	56	24	5
7	Physicians and surgeons	127	95	14	17	1	5	73	36	13
8	Professors and teachers	139	115	13	9	2	14	66	50	9
9	Barbers and hairdressers	195	16	47	109	23	61	110	24	.....
10	Bartenders	124	21	57	46	.....	43	75	6	.....
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	250	123	45	77	5	25	137	78	10
12	Janitors	114	29	8	33	44	12	51	41	10
13	Laborers (not specified)	3,346	281	481	2,417	167	896	1,551	681	63
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	245	36	55	146	8	20	161	59	5
15	Servants	462	71	55	153	183	150	232	60	8
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	195	67	28	100	.....	2	91	93	9
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	279	226	53	97	3	44	175	128	32
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	160	129	17	14	.....	15	73	59	13
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,722	974	532	204	12	843	672	181	22
20	Commercial travelers	127	91	15	21	.....	20	65	40	2
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	889	191	258	368	72	206	463	197	21
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	233	80	54	78	21	42	127	58	5
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,610	736	242	609	23	216	811	484	96
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	189	49	74	49	17	129	45	13	2
25	Salesmen	566	283	176	107	.....	223	261	69	11
26	Steam railroad employés	869	403	180	282	4	171	548	131	14
27	Apprentices	196	61	104	29	2	184	11	1	.....
28	Bakers	223	55	45	121	2	77	95	45	6
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	695	147	149	386	13	120	319	218	37
30	Boot and shoemakers and repairers	318	45	30	235	8	51	149	88	30
31	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	321	87	145	87	2	135	155	28	3
32	Butchers	244	56	51	131	6	63	120	55	2
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	330	102	90	135	3	64	143	104	19
34	Carpenters and joiners	960	456	145	341	18	151	445	293	71
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	305	144	53	105	3	48	123	101	30
36	Clock and watch makers and repairers	326	119	149	58	.....	149	123	48	6
37	Corset makers	114	15	54	45	.....	54	49	10	1
38	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	304	80	111	108	5	111	132	52	8
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	986	192	279	509	6	268	530	168	18
40	Machinists	1,113	599	226	284	4	268	558	258	28
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	442	290	57	94	1	28	192	181	40
42	Marble and stone cutters and masons	416	108	90	198	20	72	194	130	18
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	796	319	210	261	6	118	429	218	31
44	Piano and organ makers and tuners	127	33	29	64	1	31	54	37	5
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	259	63	129	66	1	117	108	32	2
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	421	213	123	79	6	173	169	66	13
47	Rubber factory operatives	324	86	75	157	6	93	182	45	4
48	Tailors	465	90	64	308	3	109	212	117	27
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	216	34	67	114	1	53	121	38	3
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	116	41	33	42	.....	25	56	33	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	272	101	64	104	3	53	133	77	9
52	FEMALES (a)	8,295	1,980	3,073	2,888	354	4,469	2,889	773	114
53	Musicians and teachers of music	78	46	23	8	1	42	32	3	1
54	Professors and teachers	337	226	89	22	.....	123	173	38	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	92	62	5	25	.....	2	38	47	5
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	168	74	27	60	7	22	72	59	15
57	Laborers (not specified)	133	22	68	42	1	87	32	9	4
58	Laundresses	226	17	42	66	101	43	101	68	8
59	Nurses and midwives	159	104	11	40	4	10	85	52	11
60	Servants	2,534	237	339	1,780	178	1,306	923	233	37
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	167	78	80	9	.....	108	56	3	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	267	100	139	27	1	186	74	6	1
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	77	15	17	44	1	13	38	26	.....
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	69	20	42	7	.....	54	12	3	.....
65	Saleswomen	234	62	147	25	.....	168	60	6	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	59	45	13	1	.....	35	24	.....	.....
67	Box makers (paper)	229	26	174	29	.....	193	36	.....	.....
68	Box makers (wood)	45	4	33	8	.....	37	8	.....	.....
69	Clock and watch makers and repairers	54	15	35	4	.....	40	13	1	.....
70	Corset makers	901	85	592	224	.....	667	221	11	1
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	52	18	25	9	.....	35	15	2	.....
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,197	432	489	223	53	543	497	135	20
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	30	4	24	2	.....	25	5	.....	.....
74	Powder and cartridge makers	49	11	36	2	.....	37	12	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	49	16	28	5	.....	31	17	.....	1
76	Rubber factory operatives	398	57	251	90	.....	265	125	7	1
77	Tailoresses	83	11	49	23	.....	38	39	4	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
10,531	14,791	831	56	1,351	1,014	1,644	865	499	280	2,124	4,276	1,041	340	73	367	79	2,038	1
32	76	4	.....	4	1	9	6	1	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	3	.....	3	2
24	85	8	.....	6	2	17	6	7	4	16	51	16	3	.....	2	.....	.....	3
43	95	2	.....	.....	.....	9	6	1	2	3	8	6	.....	.....	1	.....	5	4
46	102	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	5
48	57	5	2	4	4	2	1	.....	1	25	1	7	1	.....	.....	.....	10	6
36	80	10	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	4	3	.....	1	1	.....	6	7
47	87	4	1	.....	.....	8	5	1	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8
86	100	8	1	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	4	2	1	1	1	.....	48	9
77	42	5	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	15	25	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	10
49	190	10	1	1	1	5	2	1	2	14	46	9	4	.....	1	.....	3	11
22	84	8	.....	4	.....	5	2	1	2	9	14	4	2	1	1	.....	4	12
1,630	1,583	131	2	725	593	331	157	122	52	103	1,326	57	15	4	71	8	837	13
47	188	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	74	6	1	.....	.....	3	7	14
262	187	12	1	25	17	11	6	3	2	14	79	11	5	.....	9	7	33	15
13	175	5	2	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	16	68	10	1	1	.....	1	3	16
93	273	11	2	1	1	6	3	1	2	29	26	24	5	.....	1	.....	12	17
41	114	3	2	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	3	2	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
1,086	609	25	2	.....	.....	29	12	10	7	52	73	36	16	.....	10	1	16	19
29	92	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	7	3	2	.....	1	1	3	20
342	508	38	1	43	2	52	28	19	5	37	285	22	8	.....	7	2	7	21
76	148	9	.....	16	.....	14	7	5	2	6	58	3	5	1	1	1	4	22
380	1,171	55	4	90	39	23	8	12	3	164	128	42	14	2	2	1	259	23
142	44	2	1	2	2	7	4	.....	3	7	25	8	.....	.....	1	2	6	24
300	257	8	1	1	3	19	11	6	2	36	27	23	3	.....	1	3	14	25
329	510	29	1	37	30	10	7	2	1	22	186	19	8	2	7	3	35	26
185	11	.....	.....	3	1	15	4	3	8	6	12	2	3	1	3	.....	2	27
101	117	5	.....	4	7	3	2	.....	1	79	27	5	2	.....	1	2	5	28
198	460	36	1	20	10	43	23	10	10	80	159	52	41	17	16	.....	22	29
84	217	17	.....	48	40	13	9	3	1	67	51	8	1	1	11	1	95	30
175	141	4	1	3	.....	36	26	4	6	27	40	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	31
96	138	10	.....	10	10	7	5	1	1	65	41	9	.....	.....	.....	7	9	32
109	208	11	2	3	4	24	15	6	3	77	26	10	4	1	2	1	15	33
260	663	31	6	12	9	112	63	28	21	62	112	72	57	10	12	5	12	34
76	217	12	.....	.....	5	14	7	2	5	31	21	14	19	7	5	1	7	35
199	120	6	1	2	1	37	17	16	4	16	16	15	3	.....	1	1	6	36
68	43	2	1	.....	1	11	8	1	2	12	21	2	.....	.....	.....	2	8	37
155	147	2	.....	11	11	17	10	2	5	37	26	15	1	.....	3	.....	26	38
403	562	21	.....	21	18	73	49	14	10	113	282	46	11	3	38	1	15	39
427	658	28	.....	5	5	53	31	15	7	103	68	66	8	1	13	3	22	40
66	357	18	1	2	.....	7	3	3	1	21	34	20	12	.....	2	.....	5	41
127	266	22	1	11	5	92	37	42	13	15	118	40	2	1	12	1	9	42
256	507	32	1	7	7	119	66	34	19	56	113	41	10	4	9	4	24	43
43	79	4	1	1	3	8	6	1	1	43	11	2	2	.....	3	.....	3	44
151	102	5	1	.....	1	18	10	6	2	5	36	17	4	.....	.....	3	1	45
215	203	3	.....	1	1	23	13	5	5	21	20	17	8	.....	1	2	10	46
140	177	6	1	18	14	36	33	2	1	21	45	19	4	.....	25	2	41	47
148	301	14	2	41	36	43	15	17	11	117	44	13	2	1	42	3	86	48
86	127	3	.....	.....	3	7	6	1	.....	59	6	13	1	2	.....	1	32	49
36	79	1	.....	3	3	9	5	1	3	14	5	16	1	.....	3	.....	3	50
100	158	14	.....	6	5	20	10	5	5	33	25	6	11	4	9	1	15	51
6,913	543	781	58	271	123	510	312	128	70	338	1,839	231	80	12	180	14	198	52
66	7	4	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	53
319	6	11	1	.....	.....	79	69	3	7	2	8	6	2	.....	1	.....	3	54
14	15	60	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	16	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	55
74	21	69	4	8	3	5	4	1	.....	12	32	7	2	.....	2	2	3	56
109	15	7	2	7	7	17	6	9	2	2	29	1	3	.....	.....	.....	7	57
63	61	98	4	42	3	12	6	4	2	7	49	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	58
86	13	57	3	.....	.....	13	5	5	3	4	15	14	5	.....	.....	.....	2	59
2,216	136	170	12	171	87	41	24	13	4	198	1,273	62	27	1	159	6	56	60
163	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	61
245	13	9	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	4	11	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2	62
23	14	39	1	5	1	3	1	2	.....	12	26	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	63
56	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
224	8	2	.....	1	.....	11	5	4	2	5	7	6	.....	.....	2	.....	5	65
56	.....	2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
221	5	2	1	4	3	14	8	4	2	6	10	5	.....	.....	1	.....	7	67
43	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
49	1	2	2	.....	.....	15	9	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	69
844	24	28	5	9	2	70	52	7	11	19	139	19	3	4	3	.....	37	70
46	3	3	.....	3	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
945	117	127	8	7	4	72	29	35	8	29	82	38	19	6	7	5	37	72
27	2	.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
46	1	1	1	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
44	2	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	4	1	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
367	14	17	.....	.....	1	54	46	5	3	8	61	18	1	.....	.....	1	1	76
70	6	7	.....	3	2	12	1	10	1	5	8	1	2	.....	2	.....	5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	69,635	14,559	22,265	15,051	17,760	20,194	30,912	15,468	2,875
2	Agricultural laborers	649	59	77	118	295	188	214	179	67
3	Dairymen	351	25	113	192	21	92	160	80	19
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers	362	132	38	69	123	38	166	115	42
5	Fishermen and oystermen	419	62	96	174	87	100	177	118	23
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	772	52	157	365	198	111	277	271	105
7	Clergymen	253	49	18	82	104	8	119	106	20
8	Lawyers	440	290	109	33	8	44	211	147	37
9	Musicians and teachers of music	278	34	68	121	55	56	143	60	19
10	Officials (government)	417	159	158	66	34	35	210	120	19
11	Physicians and surgeons	299	139	75	67	18	27	142	92	38
12	Barbers and hairdressers	672	88	251	133	200	245	301	116	9
13	Bartenders	707	148	347	192	20	278	339	85	5
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	865	253	274	221	117	100	495	245	24
15	Laborers (not specified)	15,037	1,447	3,935	2,200	7,455	4,444	6,680	3,225	612
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	539	56	185	268	30	48	311	162	16
17	Servants	2,002	175	218	235	1,374	749	820	340	74
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	779	165	277	286	51	39	368	322	50
19	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,248	571	417	217	43	232	559	358	98
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	620	290	149	160	30	38	277	253	56
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,298	246	188	406	458	213	661	377	41
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	8,325	3,550	3,755	860	160	3,754	3,462	985	117
23	Commercial travelers	353	160	125	62	6	58	218	76	1
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,493	268	765	361	1,096	747	1,130	537	66
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	370	40	108	108	114	129	155	75	11
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	4,913	984	1,443	2,318	168	634	2,424	1,540	311
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	804	177	250	47	321	482	209	98	14
28	Salesmen	1,038	350	538	116	34	493	418	115	11
29	Steam railroad employés	1,322	344	447	164	367	325	776	203	15
30	Street railway employés	357	89	181	83	4	74	229	51	3
31	Apprentices	701	195	359	24	123	690	10	1	
32	Bakers	791	83	325	276	107	240	369	162	19
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	773	112	353	192	116	278	320	153	15
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,469	111	337	655	366	403	613	369	82
35	Butchers	767	59	273	387	48	196	330	213	28
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	462	70	140	160	92	95	198	129	40
37	Carpenters and joiners	2,698	551	958	586	603	572	1,146	790	185
38	Coopers	835	130	321	149	235	245	371	195	23
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	473	91	212	82	88	203	181	76	12
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	373	86	203	67	17	139	174	55	5
41	Machinists	476	131	293	102	10	153	236	74	13
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	497	142	158	179	18	51	233	170	42
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons	756	66	98	97	495	218	287	214	36
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,150	278	484	188	200	272	580	263	30
45	Plasterers	349	89	40	31	239	110	143	76	18
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	735	256	349	101	29	287	312	116	19
47	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	247	45	69	23	110	71	108	55	13
48	Ship and boat builders	278	69	87	95	27	22	104	124	27
49	Tailors	621	50	151	361	59	124	191	220	85
50	Tinners and tinware makers	400	80	218	66	36	150	182	57	9
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	971	141	152	148	530	318	445	177	31
52	FEMALES (a)	25,904	3,964	5,777	3,283	12,880	9,693	9,686	5,390	1,00[illegible]
53	Agricultural laborers	105	1	4	6	94	30	27	36	12
54	Dairywomen	54	6	17	20	2	5	20	26	3
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	61	4	12	26	19	5	15	27	11
56	Actors	50	32	5	12	1	28	19	1	1
57	Musicians and teachers of music	177	60	80	18	19	64	77	35	
58	Professors and teachers	968	339	413	119	97	274	506	167	20
59	Barbers and hairdressers	44	8	2	4	30	12	16	14	2
60	Hotel and boarding house keepers	350	110	58	95	87	21	162	144	22
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses	562	98	127	156	181	140	205	174	43
62	Laborers (not specified)	204	19	27	35	123	67	57	56	24
63	Laundresses	5,439	230	220	354	4,635	975	2,461	1,647	302
64	Nurses and midwives	212	30	21	41	120	77	65	63	7
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers	42	4	8	25	5		21	20	1
66	Servants	8,493	905	1,320	953	5,315	3,629	2,973	1,550	315
67	Bookkeepers and accountants	54	23	26	5		39	13	2	
68	Clerks and copyists	290	109	155	20	6	179	88	23	
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	729	54	146	491	38	33	257	362	76
70	Saleswomen	366	108	221	31	6	254	95	13	3
71	Stenographers and typewriters	87	52	32	3		57	29		
72	Apprentices	51	16	29		6	51			
73	Bakers	47	8	16	17	6	14	14	16	2
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	444	101	312	24	7	372	49	18	5
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	5,513	1,291	1,954	579	1,689	2,524	2,130	758	92
76	Tailoresses	359	63	121	43	132	209	97	47	6
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	387	91	230	21	45	336	39	11	

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
29,343	37,330	2,855	107	9,858	2,033	12,824	4,835	6,089	1,900	4,917	2,541	943	149	36	159	92	6,528	1
296	321	32	.....	349	45	137	49	68	20	40	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	68	2
126	212	13	.....	92	58	9	4	5	.....	42	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	141	3
99	210	23	.....	108	13	89	27	44	18	25	6	3	2	.....	.....	.....	33	4
180	225	13	1	181	58	114	42	63	9	9	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	5
228	478	65	1	210	131	97	35	42	20	137	9	6	.....	.....	.....	4	212	6
95	151	7	.....	4	5	4	1	3	.....	22	12	5	1	.....	1	.....	43	7
135	280	25	.....	.....	.....	8	4	1	3	10	9	2	2	1	.....	.....	9	8
105	159	14	.....	7	8	40	11	20	9	59	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	59	9
111	286	20	.....	.....	1	14	3	10	1	8	29	12	.....	.....	1	.....	16	10
88	184	27	.....	3	4	3	.....	1	2	16	6	4	3	.....	1	1	37	11
306	352	14	.....	34	20	25	8	11	6	65	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	12
421	276	9	1	24	22	50	20	16	14	53	23	3	.....	.....	1	.....	112	13
246	574	42	3	70	5	121	60	45	16	46	88	48	10	.....	3	3	26	14
6,069	8,320	627	21	4,530	287	5,810	2,188	2,856	766	694	698	149	13	4	35	8	648	15
109	407	20	3	38	22	14	5	6	3	81	18	6	2	1	2	1	167	16
1,115	790	91	6	559	68	214	98	84	32	44	25	14	3	2	4	1	180	17
150	566	61	2	22	7	41	16	20	5	66	111	22	.....	.....	4	6	48	18
440	750	55	3	4	10	140	34	73	33	56	46	22	3	1	3	3	84	19
122	454	50	3	15	4	25	7	15	3	39	30	21	2	.....	.....	4	66	20
409	846	43	.....	364	63	298	119	131	48	58	52	47	12	1	17	8	221	21
5,443	2,680	190	12	32	42	450	203	162	94	191	141	96	19	.....	9	5	402	22
116	225	12	.....	2	1	9	1	2	6	26	4	6	.....	.....	1	.....	25	23
911	1,476	103	3	568	33	369	129	199	41	132	117	13	4	1	2	.....	101	24
192	168	9	1	93	28	42	17	22	3	35	14	1	.....	.....	.....	1	57	25
1,238	3,409	254	12	539	312	103	36	34	33	625	205	68	11	.....	17	10	1,393	26
529	256	19	.....	85	1	70	19	33	18	17	12	4	1	1	2	.....	13	27
636	384	17	1	10	5	52	22	17	13	48	12	12	3	.....	.....	.....	43	28
469	816	37	.....	182	4	222	111	88	23	46	64	25	3	1	5	.....	24	29
124	221	10	2	21	9	43	22	13	8	29	24	3	.....	.....	1	.....	26	30
693	8	.....	.....	38	5	57	17	23	17	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	31
332	436	23	.....	46	42	67	23	25	14	208	3	4	.....	.....	.....	2	59	32
346	398	29	.....	37	22	98	42	38	18	93	21	9	1	2	1	.....	57	33
586	809	71	3	160	160	79	27	38	14	296	16	5	4	1	1	2	341	34
238	490	38	1	51	94	32	11	15	6	70	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	35
136	298	28	.....	39	11	48	13	25	10	113	3	2	1	.....	1	1	42	36
839	1,707	151	1	206	66	858	355	398	105	299	72	44	10	3	16	6	144	37
340	458	34	3	61	19	254	73	149	32	75	28	6	.....	.....	1	.....	43	38
239	216	18	.....	49	4	121	24	73	24	19	29	14	.....	.....	5	1	14	39
182	184	7	.....	9	3	95	38	40	17	13	35	7	1	.....	.....	.....	11	40
231	226	19	.....	6	.....	74	33	31	10	29	28	24	.....	2	.....	2	18	41
101	364	29	3	7	8	37	16	17	4	73	34	16	3	.....	1	1	52	42
261	466	27	2	123	25	260	87	138	35	33	23	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	43
457	645	45	3	73	12	374	132	187	55	63	36	27	2	.....	.....	5	56	44
138	193	18	.....	52	8	138	52	69	17	4	15	5	1	.....	.....	.....	7	45
404	306	23	2	2	1	57	23	16	18	26	23	18	2	1	1	4	26	46
91	139	14	3	69	3	55	24	21	10	9	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	10	47
54	202	22	.....	18	4	157	41	87	29	23	16	17	5	2	4	7	21	48
192	380	48	1	31	58	42	22	16	4	212	11	5	2	.....	2	.....	131	49
206	183	11	.....	9	17	43	25	15	3	33	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	50
418	521	32	.....	59	63	91	41	34	16	26	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	51
13,528	4,941	7,255	180	8,040	955	2,994	1,464	1,107	423	955	1,178	180	22	3	12	3	978	52
27	60	18	.....	91	.....	7	2	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53
9	10	35	.....	14	7	1	1	.....	.....	15	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	54
11	8	42	.....	21	8	6	4	1	1	19	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	55
22	23	1	4	3	1	3	.....	3	.....	4	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	56
112	22	37	6	.....	7	11	5	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	57
787	42	137	2	.....	18	270	148	73	49	18	44	20	1	.....	.....	1	36	58
10	11	23	.....	16	2	4	2	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
65	62	221	2	52	8	1	1	.....	.....	26	41	4	3	1	1	.....	21	60
237	71	246	8	131	17	36	10	20	6	42	83	7	1	.....	1	.....	22	61
76	59	69	.....	104	2	77	40	31	6	14	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	62
1,121	2,013	2,256	49	3,415	180	878	399	372	107	135	154	12	.....	1	1	.....	64	63
112	27	69	4	155	27	68	23	31	14	12	15	1	1	.....	1	1	10	64
1	5	35	1	9	3	1	1	.....	.....	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	65
5,066	1,422	1,953	52	3,389	242	978	479	354	145	232	450	41	3	.....	2	.....	242	66
47	6	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	67
244	18	27	1	1	4	10	6	2	2	4	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	68
57	134	532	6	135	91	10	4	1	5	184	126	9	3	.....	2	.....	167	69
315	19	32	.....	6	10	15	6	7	2	12	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	70
82	3	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
51	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
17	4	26	.....	5	5	1	1	.....	.....	9	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
405	15	23	1	16	.....	49	24	14	11	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	74
3,598	743	1,139	33	375	287	455	247	156	52	139	154	46	4	.....	3	.....	244	75
260	38	56	5	39	14	39	24	10	5	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	76
354	10	22	1	23	2	33	19	9	5	.....	2	.....	7	.....	1	.....	11	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEW YORK, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	493,596	73,975	137,899	276,978	9,744	138,339	253,998	94,117	11,155
2	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	2,182	831	667	681	3	571	1,186	374	49
3	Lawyers	3,517	2,077	950	485	5	307	2,050	961	179
4	Musicians and teachers of music	3,035	307	627	2,052	49	513	1,686	725	102
5	Officials (government)	2,549	733	963	846	7	173	1,394	895	84
6	Physicians and surgeons	3,206	1,669	618	905	14	247	1,966	816	166
7	Barbers and hairdressers	4,971	149	868	3,843	111	1,505	2,830	604	25
8	Bartenders	6,408	576	1,954	3,849	29	2,382	3,671	333	6
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	5,583	1,309	1,313	2,900	61	630	3,465	1,379	100
10	Janitors	2,416	322	390	1,338	366	185	1,250	857	119
11	Laborers (not specified)	41,714	1,957	6,850	32,085	822	7,903	23,518	9,223	980
12	Launderers	2,175	87	121	355	1,612	469	1,474	187	10
13	Restaurant and saloon keepers	4,859	316	719	3,744	80	309	3,051	1,407	85
14	Servants	19,102	1,391	2,430	11,634	3,647	5,050	11,196	2,580	185
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	5,191	1,092	2,140	2,922	37	378	3,824	1,759	220
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	8,415	2,749	2,027	3,612	27	1,177	4,314	2,509	394
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	5,187	2,818	1,048	1,312	9	392	2,696	1,805	279
18	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	2,440	507	517	1,310	106	468	1,315	591	63
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	49,070	13,178	21,782	13,874	236	24,859	19,401	4,922	385
20	Commercial travelers	2,425	644	855	925	1	477	1,546	369	26
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	22,810	3,584	9,324	9,426	476	6,986	12,351	3,242	216
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	3,322	294	546	2,382	100	632	1,948	677	50
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	43,657	6,850	9,118	27,509	180	6,564	23,997	11,492	1,512
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	12,288	1,390	6,321	4,018	559	8,475	2,764	978	67
25	Salesmen	13,227	3,022	5,376	4,814	15	5,131	6,527	1,429	104
26	Steam railroad employés	5,894	1,629	1,692	2,545	28	1,137	3,661	1,009	78
27	Street railway employés	3,872	825	1,212	1,829	6	798	2,424	595	45
28	Apprentices	4,525	465	3,013	1,043	4	4,476	33	12	
29	Bakers	5,778	202	734	4,844	8	1,578	3,048	1,045	100
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,375	255	914	3,197	9	842	2,209	1,084	143
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	7,131	224	589	6,312	6	985	3,462	2,254	420
32	Butchers	7,657	553	2,223	4,866	15	2,263	4,057	1,194	132
33	Cabinet makers	2,641	82	295	2,257	7	247	1,289	920	181
34	Carpenters and joiners	13,669	2,073	2,639	8,924	33	2,208	7,430	3,531	479
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	2,675	211	900	1,561	3	1,076	1,085	442	63
36	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	3,827	149	580	3,094	4	1,577	1,723	477	45
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	4,596	453	1,616	2,518	9	1,299	2,366	842	84
38	Machinists	5,304	755	1,613	2,929	7	1,402	2,709	1,081	105
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	8,423	1,996	1,847	4,566	14	753	4,493	2,773	394
40	Marble and stone cutters	3,412	199	881	2,329	3	628	1,934	780	64
41	Masons (brick and stone)	6,464	631	1,647	4,166	20	1,294	3,654	1,331	177
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	13,235	1,694	4,111	7,331	99	3,249	7,190	2,569	211
43	Piano and organ makers and tuners	3,338	241	1,246	1,846	5	1,034	1,559	636	106
44	Plasterers	2,140	151	550	1,429	10	495	1,169	425	45
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,371	1,009	4,216	2,135	11	3,575	3,082	676	29
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	11,507	1,841	5,984	3,661	21	5,144	4,978	1,229	136
47	Tailors	25,296	375	1,825	23,076	20	6,689	12,796	4,919	859
48	Tinners and tinware makers	2,250	180	662	1,405	3	751	1,098	361	37
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	9,910	257	1,683	7,824	146	2,414	5,553	1,806	127
50	Upholsterers	2,050	153	707	1,179	11	562	1,051	387	48
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	3,170	256	989	1,914	11	855	1,574	664	71
52	FEMALES (a)	178,867	18,821	60,764	93,019	6,263	98,359	61,631	16,427	1,748
53	Musicians and teachers of music	1,279	443	507	305	24	572	594	104	5
54	Professors and teachers	4,513	1,532	2,139	819	23	1,609	2,356	485	33
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,569	440	211	895	23	33	738	697	95
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,985	452	345	1,105	83	244	937	688	110
57	Laundresses	8,326	314	1,102	5,384	1,526	1,395	4,214	2,421	260
58	Nurses and midwives	3,253	673	547	1,966	67	942	1,657	531	105
59	Servants	62,394	3,234	7,906	47,500	3,754	32,807	23,387	5,244	531
60	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,679	382	1,110	185	2	1,300	342	32	1
61	Clerks and copyists	2,976	749	1,756	466	5	2,240	641	83	4
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,404	181	540	1,681	2	430	1,094	765	104
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,479	176	1,031	270	2	1,373	100	6	
64	Saleswomen	9,053	1,484	5,992	1,573	4	7,180	1,737	116	11
65	Stenographers and typewriters	1,513	553	803	154	3	1,157	339	10	
66	Artificial flower makers	1,787	115	1,052	619	1	1,389	337	54	4
67	Box makers (paper)	2,018	172	1,555	291		1,625	377	9	2
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,233	349	2,802	1,081	1	3,358	766	98	7
69	Dressmakers	22,416	2,662	10,444	8,892	418	11,828	8,564	1,839	131
70	Lace and embroidery makers	1,497	123	961	413		1,071	365	51	8
71	Milliners	2,574	368	1,508	697	1	1,612	818	133	9
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,516	377	1,806	331	2	1,863	581	65	4
73	Seamstresses	8,126	784	3,422	3,817	103	4,917	2,403	696	101
74	Sewing machine operators	1,623	126	896	598	3	1,192	387	40	2
75	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,520	93	662	765		1,024	423	69	4
76	Tailoresses	5,759	161	1,482	4,113	3	3,835	1,511	347	55
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	4,975	98	1,311	3,564	2	2,823	1,856	280	11

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

NEW YORK, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
221,226	261,278	15,795	297	35,248	55,918	59,613	33,859	19,644	6,110	98,217	73,529	21,561	3,249	318	3,878	833	77,820	1
1,021	1,101	58	2	.....	25	122	67	35	20	197	137	188	29	3	36	8	84	2
1,483	1,858	175	1	.....	14	39	31	4	4	146	119	99	28	1	2	.....	90	3
1,142	1,765	125	3	134	391	314	153	127	34	1,130	64	144	11	1	11	19	675	4
632	1,775	140	2	9	13	85	35	39	11	146	522	80	19	1	7	3	62	5
1,278	1,770	151	7	1	28	35	21	7	7	324	110	106	89	4	8	6	262	6
1,981	2,880	109	1	580	907	282	184	60	38	1,785	50	52	15	2	12	12	1,929	7
4,086	2,199	118	5	126	216	592	322	184	86	1,822	1,463	145	32	3	29	13	344	8
1,552	3,814	213	4	120	129	343	185	98	60	762	1,407	420	59	4	58	15	182	9
427	1,872	117	.....	118	64	60	25	25	10	433	547	159	16	1	68	19	115	10
17,057	22,973	1,671	13	8,971	6,721	11,897	6,222	4,488	1,187	3,325	18,899	1,101	125	9	404	41	8,226	11
1,674	484	17	.....	729	1,118	50	34	10	6	88	60	28	5	1	3	.....	1,724	12
840	3,860	155	4	190	348	76	42	22	12	2,292	621	86	24	2	13	10	705	13
10,263	8,305	526	8	860	1,338	1,977	1,195	564	218	3,948	3,796	1,250	118	13	192	54	2,523	14
1,520	4,311	357	3	121	80	230	107	93	30	551	1,958	178	36	3	28	10	162	15
2,863	5,129	408	15	50	187	248	132	86	30	1,518	727	463	84	4	28	15	774	16
1,612	3,286	275	14	14	23	70	35	22	13	525	220	237	38	1	10	5	279	17
1,201	1,154	84	1	128	57	307	175	102	30	219	491	191	28	2	177	24	214	18
34,567	13,673	795	35	261	803	2,102	1,110	687	305	5,718	3,372	2,012	361	22	117	54	2,274	19
1,072	1,310	40	3	1	28	73	43	27	3	446	105	139	25	2	4	1	203	20
10,450	11,751	601	8	645	505	2,236	1,294	673	269	2,719	5,337	617	81	4	42	13	625	21
1,322	1,881	117	2	216	111	269	172	72	25	400	1,736	112	18	.....	29	6	82	22
12,826	29,244	1,562	25	3,787	4,690	1,230	661	418	151	11,559	3,916	1,216	192	16	112	46	10,533	23
9,425	2,682	178	3	248	359	1,290	619	432	239	1,410	1,383	348	41	4	65	11	783	24
8,011	4,926	250	10	121	287	521	298	146	77	2,047	1,083	628	121	13	27	9	891	25
2,232	3,460	198	4	331	289	439	227	145	67	381	1,360	208	44	1	62	13	476	26
1,669	2,062	138	3	49	23	489	281	151	57	266	1,309	118	24	3	16	4	90	27
4,490	35	.....	.....	89	189	519	244	176	99	420	144	105	12	6	15	4	337	28
2,379	3,256	140	3	435	1,350	565	328	165	72	3,445	456	144	9	.....	19	15	756	29
1,483	2,734	157	1	227	437	517	317	136	64	1,162	1,351	274	23	5	81	12	289	30
1,802	4,928	397	4	1,178	1,950	760	418	235	107	2,523	996	259	22	1	122	15	2,377	31
3,132	4,321	201	3	352	828	416	232	132	52	3,495	475	118	11	4	7	6	751	32
512	1,984	145	.....	140	495	458	315	103	40	1,706	66	57	9	.....	88	10	323	33
4,282	8,819	561	7	564	1,493	2,990	1,900	859	231	3,259	2,144	1,426	342	58	477	54	1,167	34
1,268	1,237	70	.....	123	348	484	259	170	55	724	215	116	10	.....	8	1	457	35
1,753	2,004	68	2	810	1,343	815	425	339	51	712	60	41	2	2	12	2	2,265	36
2,011	2,416	165	4	169	355	654	414	186	54	996	842	308	24	1	105	11	232	37
2,269	2,848	186	1	101	343	479	297	132	50	1,381	501	464	49	2	104	15	415	38
1,880	6,154	382	7	167	412	250	139	77	34	2,027	787	410	110	4	46	9	1,178	39
1,226	2,056	129	1	135	261	955	571	322	62	480	1,059	435	25	2	8	5	316	40
2,325	3,889	249	1	441	653	2,532	1,347	969	216	815	1,698	882	35	8	22	5	702	41
5,123	7,671	432	9	558	1,174	3,187	1,766	1,178	243	3,469	1,273	772	124	16	159	34	1,491	42
1,411	1,830	96	1	84	325	329	219	81	29	1,236	85	65	11	3	146	21	279	43
858	1,183	97	2	57	63	763	458	238	67	151	782	403	29	4	1	2	60	44
4,503	2,619	157	2	62	93	1,097	636	354	107	440	1,005	447	50	5	19	5	167	45
7,196	3,991	312	8	77	324	1,024	638	282	104	1,380	806	587	143	26	31	14	683	46
7,404	17,160	724	8	6,966	10,251	5,571	3,339	1,881	351	6,461	842	411	23	7	336	20	14,985	47
971	1,210	67	2	206	361	353	231	83	39	552	185	77	13	2	22	3	553	48
3,399	6,273	233	5	725	7,608	1,951	1,335	476	140	3,244	60	248	6	1	31	14	4,342	49
830	1,159	61	.....	72	183	267	161	80	26	709	108	65	14	.....	20	4	259	50
1,248	1,814	108	.....	133	389	493	310	143	40	1,186	177	91	21	1	36	6	397	51
144,381	14,688	19,521	277	13,282	55,918	17,747	10,620	5,190	1,937	22,638	41,312	5,578	1,153	78	2,178	198	20,582	52
968	173	132	6	5	27	119	60	37	22	106	35	54	22	.....	3	2	83	53
4,152	148	209	4	.....	28	478	335	55	88	272	194	94	39	2	16	2	200	54
324	338	892	15	90	57	7	3	3	1	205	470	94	28	3	12	3	81	55
889	371	718	7	113	124	70	36	21	13	295	522	121	35	2	23	5	104	56
3,474	1,416	3,419	17	1,585	608	1,047	555	365	127	1,239	3,555	156	33	2	90	7	341	57
2,078	361	803	11	.....	102	360	138	151	71	506	789	242	101	4	27	12	288	58
54,717	2,862	4,738	77	6,503	6,840	3,670	2,129	1,128	413	11,671	26,839	1,898	291	18	1,659	92	5,147	59
1,598	43	35	3	.....	2	60	35	19	6	54	45	43	14	1	4	.....	24	60
2,756	117	101	2	19	19	152	80	44	28	124	151	85	16	.....	4	1	85	61
722	595	1,079	8	271	252	72	38	21	13	615	568	100	14	.....	6	3	375	62
1,439	26	14	.....	27	26	197	76	75	46	79	62	32	5	.....	1	.....	91	63
8,633	215	200	5	51	72	532	309	139	84	446	516	207	60	2	16	2	324	64
1,438	27	41	7	.....	1	96	49	34	13	24	36	50	16	.....	2	2	25	65
1,607	100	80	.....	104	168	408	251	124	33	140	41	40	2	1	1	.....	394	66
1,903	57	57	1	23	36	309	212	68	29	54	101	43	4	.....	.....	.....	89	67
3,935	125	169	4	95	117	720	462	189	69	259	406	177	10	.....	4	1	224	68
17,867	2,013	2,497	39	620	1,227	2,375	1,504	664	207	2,177	3,265	773	238	28	181	34	2,326	69
1,374	43	73	2	19	63	178	121	44	13	146	74	34	6	.....	2	1	150	70
2,261	160	148	5	22	60	334	193	109	32	206	187	98	17	3	6	2	178	71
2,359	64	93	.....	5	12	277	178	62	37	40	188	54	11	1	3	1	33	72
6,637	516	959	14	494	774	1,309	801	413	95	889	985	261	35	5	29	3	1,617	73
1,480	51	91	1	132	164	279	179	69	31	95	155	43	8	.....	1	.....	301	74
1,336	75	108	1	220	276	271	162	87	22	84	178	30	6	.....	7	1	459	75
4,437	805	504	13	1,591	1,996	1,160	714	345	101	711	288	154	14	.....	13	2	2,931	76
2,818	1,829	324	4	519	2,170	1,075	742	262	71	498	103	36	3	.....	2	1	2,921	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

OMAHA, NEB.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	54,844	27,141	7,709	17,885	2,109	15,849	32,661	6,164	397
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	284	155	37	82	10	58	121	82	23
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	209	82	21	103	3	57	120	47	5
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	276	182	41	52	1	75	164	33	4
5	Lawyers	639	499	78	60	2	71	467	89	12
6	Musicians and teachers of music	204	60	23	107	5	51	119	28	5
7	Officials (government)	254	119	65	67	3	31	163	55	4
8	Physicians and surgeons	301	198	44	55	4	10	192	89	8
9	Barbers and hairdressers	549	259	63	73	154	187	336	23	.....
10	Bartenders	396	127	76	180	13	121	256	15	1
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	490	254	65	161	10	84	320	85	.....
12	Hotel and boarding house keepers	228	93	30	99	6	7	121	91	9
13	Laborers (not specified)	9,424	3,230	930	4,861	403	2,748	5,567	880	64
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	392	115	65	204	8	27	299	66	.....
15	Servants	1,950	545	128	432	845	878	983	74	2
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	328	129	65	126	8	19	202	85	16
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	1,540	1,110	172	253	5	219	1,015	286	17
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	627	438	81	106	2	68	373	167	17
19	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,385	958	215	211	1	541	735	102	5
20	Clerks and copyists	4,892	3,305	801	771	15	2,506	2,198	170	7
21	Commercial travelers	566	420	65	79	2	74	422	65	1
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,275	1,267	334	624	50	839	1,217	188	9
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	419	266	63	74	16	124	254	32	1
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,958	1,470	398	1,081	9	382	1,946	591	35
25	Messengers, packers, and porters	473	180	135	80	78	351	105	16	1
26	Salesmen	1,202	757	224	220	1	416	707	65	4
27	Steam railroad employés	2,131	1,213	314	596	8	572	1,354	200	2
28	Stenographers and typewriters	226	171	28	23	4	114	105	6	.....
29	Street railway employés	453	265	57	129	2	99	321	20	.....
30	Telegraph and telephone operators	271	207	39	25	.....	118	141	12	.....
31	Apprentices	309	145	123	39	2	306	3	.....	.....
32	Bakers	245	83	55	107	.....	77	145	20	3
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	715	259	112	326	18	158	446	108	3
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	282	77	21	181	3	48	171	56	7
35	Brickmakers, potters, etc	605	249	72	269	15	215	350	35	2
36	Butchers	481	149	73	255	2	116	310	51	4
37	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	257	107	45	103	2	70	139	44	3
38	Carpenters and joiners	3,434	1,775	397	1,244	18	602	2,122	651	28
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	216	115	40	60	1	50	135	28	2
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	705	284	131	289	1	150	483	66	4
41	Machinists	916	482	147	279	8	207	580	112	10
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	820	430	136	253	1	47	533	232	7
43	Marble and stone cutters	269	83	42	144	.....	60	173	32	3
44	Masons (brick and stone)	982	458	139	371	14	217	643	113	4
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,308	731	190	385	2	362	823	112	7
46	Plasterers	403	216	52	91	44	98	256	48	1
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	522	257	154	107	4	256	234	26	2
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,095	669	229	193	4	498	551	39	1
49	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	214	85	46	81	2	52	146	15	.....
50	Tailors	506	82	46	375	3	114	314	73	5
51	Tinners and tinware makers	374	174	82	118	.....	116	222	32	4
52	FEMALES (a)	11,442	4,457	2,421	3,944	620	7,302	3,651	426	31
53	Artists and teachers of art	37	25	10	2	.....	29	7	1	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	156	102	28	25	1	73	73	8	1
55	Physicians and surgeons	29	17	6	6	.....	4	20	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers	537	421	118	55	3	218	358	17	.....
57	Barbers and hairdressers	28	16	5	5	2	19	7	2	.....
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	241	116	34	75	16	11	146	81	3
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	137	50	18	61	8	36	70	28	3
60	Laborers (not specified)	47	13	11	18	5	26	16	3	.....
61	Laundresses	437	91	72	158	116	201	190	44	1
62	Nurses and midwives	165	63	28	63	11	47	66	46	6
63	Servants	5,148	1,197	924	2,624	403	3,636	1,386	101	11
64	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	29	23	3	3	.....	14	13	2	.....
65	Bookkeepers and accountants	195	114	57	24	.....	142	53	.....	.....
66	Clerks and copyists	635	401	154	79	1	499	132	4	.....
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	66	11	31	24	.....	25	30	9	1
68	Messengers, packers, and porters	56	11	15	30	.....	55	.....	.....	.....
69	Saleswomen	241	141	72	28	.....	176	64	1	.....
70	Stenographers and typewriters	472	359	88	24	1	380	92	.....	.....
71	Telegraph and telephone operators	54	32	16	6	.....	43	11	.....	.....
72	Apprentices	24	8	11	5	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
73	Box makers (paper)	25	10	15	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
74	Confectioners	27	8	8	11	.....	25	2	.....	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,159	1,038	584	489	48	1,323	771	56	4
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	61	30	23	8	.....	45	15	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	64	28	16	20	.....	33	26	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

OMAHA, NEB.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
30,318	23,017	1,360	149	1,470	1,880	7,364	4,071	2,715	578	4,309	2,189	1,876	908	50	3,391	2,244	3,087	1
100	164	18	2	7	1	39	9	17	13	17	19	10	8	.....	12	11	5	2
80	121	7	1	7	9	19	5	8	6	45	3	16	3	.....	15	13	8	3
155	115	6	.....	.....	.....	16	6	7	3	11	5	20	7	.....	4	2	3	4
273	349	16	1	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	13	14	15	.....	5	1	8	5
108	88	7	1	15	21	7	2	4	1	55	1	1	2	1	6	2	39	6
71	177	6	.....	1	.....	6	4	1	1	11	29	10	8	.....	3	3	3	7
87	199	13	2	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	11	6	11	10	.....	4	4	10	8
276	252	18	3	7	5	2	.....	1	1	36	2	4	4	.....	4	5	18	9
265	125	4	2	11	2	9	5	2	2	88	12	6	4	.....	17	28	25	10
189	288	11	2	5	2	28	12	12	4	29	41	40	8	1	31	6	5	11
24	191	13	.....	5	2	1	.....	1	.....	23	21	13	1	.....	11	16	14	12
6,210	2,945	235	34	671	1,074	2,687	1,513	979	195	854	698	146	80	4	1,224	714	1,147	13
96	290	5	1	2	.....	6	1	5	.....	104	28	9	5	.....	5	38	15	14
1,528	379	32	11	70	27	161	96	52	13	100	40	35	14	.....	137	49	63	15
86	225	15	2	4	1	13	4	7	2	22	51	14	7	1	14	14	3	16
552	928	57	3	1	.....	26	10	12	4	57	35	44	48	1	20	28	20	17
205	399	22	1	2	1	6	2	3	1	29	14	18	18	.....	3	5	19	18
816	533	33	3	.....	.....	63	33	20	10	66	31	51	28	3	13	6	13	19
3,746	1,073	66	7	6	2	147	81	48	18	159	87	192	85	3	92	74	81	20
260	293	12	1	1	.....	12	7	3	2	19	7	22	10	.....	2	3	10	21
1,421	778	68	8	57	26	381	219	128	34	181	87	49	31	2	124	102	48	22
297	107	12	3	11	5	1	1	.....	.....	22	17	7	5	.....	10	11	2	23
864	2,009	78	7	100	115	61	30	25	6	295	49	87	60	4	80	72	435	24
385	83	4	1	31	10	37	14	16	7	15	8	11	4	.....	9	13	20	25
744	420	34	4	2	4	24	14	8	2	46	22	45	24	1	31	23	28	26
1,175	909	45	2	55	36	104	47	40	17	76	138	100	36	1	130	75	40	27
168	55	3	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	2	2	9	8	.....	1	.....	1	28
250	201	2	.....	12	.....	19	11	5	3	12	10	6	7	.....	10	81	3	29
186	80	5	.....	.....	.....	11	6	3	2	2	1	3	14	.....	2	.....	3	30
308	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	5	6	3	12	2	3	.....	1	6	6	9	31
135	105	5	.....	6	17	21	8	6	7	48	7	10	.....	.....	11	6	25	32
330	365	18	2	17	27	38	23	13	2	65	50	49	15	2	52	66	27	33
111	151	17	3	10	19	14	6	5	3	61	18	11	6	.....	38	11	36	34
397	200	8	.....	23	32	241	92	138	11	63	12	16	4	1	70	67	36	35
198	272	11	.....	6	22	35	19	14	2	121	11	19	7	1	17	24	55	36
112	138	7	.....	4	2	29	12	11	6	32	4	15	11	.....	23	4	14	37
1,424	1,891	108	11	37	78	1,170	733	377	60	306	65	125	79	7	361	218	83	38
93	118	4	1	1	2	15	10	2	3	15	7	9	5	.....	3	6	15	39
366	313	23	3	18	45	77	41	26	10	43	54	41	11	.....	51	15	74	40
452	435	26	3	2	4	54	38	12	4	39	51	72	30	1	57	18	11	41
157	637	23	3	2	1	63	35	23	5	62	50	55	28	2	21	22	13	42
127	135	6	1	1	.....	102	50	43	9	45	15	27	3	1	36	5	12	43
477	462	41	2	16	15	380	163	208	9	95	58	57	9	.....	60	56	36	44
648	627	31	2	12	24	331	218	99	14	106	19	42	12	1	104	67	34	45
181	210	12	.....	19	6	190	97	79	14	17	9	24	4	.....	10	16	11	46
349	161	11	1	1	1	67	42	21	4	18	26	28	10	.....	13	7	5	47
753	319	18	5	3	5	70	41	21	8	54	20	37	17	2	18	6	39	48
116	94	4	.....	8	10	20	12	8	.....	23	5	1	2	1	32	6	11	49
204	287	14	1	27	45	51	28	16	7	83	11	19	3	.....	132	27	100	50
215	149	10	.....	2	5	33	17	11	5	50	5	18	8	.....	18	8	11	51
9,665	829	842	106	403	362	729	425	188	116	697	472	228	145	9	1,415	475	503	52
32	4	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	53
120	19	13	4	.....	1	9	7	2	.....	7	1	7	4	.....	2	.....	4	54
13	11	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	55
554	26	13	4	.....	2	129	105	4	20	9	20	11	9	.....	3	.....	3	56
21	4	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	57
21	64	142	14	15	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	27	7	5	.....	15	3	5	58
60	27	49	1	5	10	10	5	3	2	13	14	8	4	.....	11	7	4	59
37	9	1	.....	1	8	8	4	3	1	4	1	1	.....	.....	5	1	6	60
250	74	105	8	81	22	28	15	10	3	30	28	14	2	1	39	16	28	61
73	22	65	5	.....	10	21	10	9	2	11	5	15	5	1	14	.....	12	62
4,683	240	199	26	277	273	239	129	70	40	449	289	75	36	3	1,158	354	261	63
25	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	64
182	9	2	2	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	4	2	7	3	.....	3	3	2	65
604	23	5	3	.....	1	40	16	16	8	12	15	4	9	.....	12	12	15	66
31	24	11	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	67
56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	22	68
228	8	3	2	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	3	7	6	4	.....	3	2	3	69
454	13	3	2	.....	1	31	18	9	4	2	5	7	5	.....	3	2	.....	70
50	3	.....	1	.....	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	71
24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	72
25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
25	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	4	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	74
1,753	194	184	28	11	16	131	68	41	22	94	48	53	45	1	121	57	70	75
59	1	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	76
51	8	5	.....	1	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	4	6	6	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PATERSON, N. J.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	24,686	5,572	5,849	12,988	277	7,991	11,023	4,996	658
2	Agricultural laborers	80	10	18	48	4	32	23	22	3
3	Clergymen	81	26	11	42	2	6	38	32	5
4	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	64	21	12	31	.....	28	26	9	1
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	62	37	11	14	.....	19	37	5	1
6	Lawyers	78	44	24	10	.....	5	48	19	6
7	Musicians and teachers of music	60	14	13	32	1	6	36	15	3
8	Officials (government)	70	25	24	21	.....	4	50	15	1
9	Physicians and surgeons	78	42	14	22	.....	7	56	11	3
10	Barbers and hairdressers	160	33	39	85	3	66	75	18	1
11	Bartenders	106	16	32	54	4	40	55	7	3
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	291	82	58	149	2	21	186	73	10
13	Laborers (not specified)	2,364	224	307	1,777	56	519	1,007	701	107
14	Launderers	94	11	4	15	64	20	63	10	1
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	337	35	54	248	.....	7	205	115	10
16	Servants	120	16	11	36	57	47	61	12	.....
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	212	41	37	133	1	5	93	95	14
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	289	143	53	93	.....	48	158	71	12
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,292	576	428	288	.....	733	434	96	9
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	712	243	183	246	40	230	354	115	13
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	97	41	11	36	9	22	51	20	2
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,017	322	173	521	1	109	547	304	52
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	130	32	57	39	2	118	10	2	.....
24	Salesmen	286	129	92	65	.....	110	126	49	1
25	Steam railroad employés	325	131	39	155	.....	68	157	87	13
26	Apprentices	307	66	161	80	.....	293	13	1	.....
27	Bakers	203	23	26	153	1	71	104	26	2
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	474	118	93	263	.....	70	233	147	24
29	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	195	6	21	168	.....	35	114	44	2
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	226	28	16	179	3	31	97	75	23
31	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	153	27	49	77	.....	70	65	18	.....
32	Brewers and maltsters	58	5	10	43	.....	11	37	9	.....
33	Butchers	305	63	122	120	.....	118	141	42	3
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	56	15	14	27	.....	11	25	18	2
35	Carpenters and joiners	1,301	595	225	479	2	352	587	314	48
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	6,340	624	1,616	4,098	2	2,804	2,542	915	77
37	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	148	41	23	84	.....	53	86	8	1
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,075	211	319	515	.....	327	503	221	23
39	Machinists	1,279	292	404	583	.....	310	581	333	54
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	367	100	74	193	.....	36	198	120	13
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons	515	101	81	331	2	98	263	140	14
42	Model and pattern makers	50	22	13	15	.....	15	19	14	2
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	490	176	114	199	1	144	249	87	10
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	259	70	131	57	1	130	110	19	.....
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	138	44	45	49	.....	59	57	19	3
46	Steam boiler makers	261	31	112	118	.....	42	149	66	3
47	Tailors	169	10	17	142	.....	36	99	38	5
48	Tinners and tinware makers	81	23	30	28	.....	17	38	20	6
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	122	45	40	37	.....	43	51	24	4
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	175	43	39	92	1	100	61	14	.....
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	92	29	16	42	5	22	40	28	2
52	FEMALES (a)	9,385	1,784	3,387	4,087	127	6,001	2,727	586	65
53	Musicians and teachers of music	35	14	15	6	.....	15	17	2	1
54	Professors and teachers	256	117	120	19	.....	140	108	7	.....
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	76	23	10	43	.....	2	40	29	5
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	50	14	7	29	.....	5	21	23	1
57	Laundresses	117	23	8	57	29	15	52	45	5
58	Nurses and midwives	72	21	17	34	.....	10	37	19	6
59	Restaurant and saloon keepers	16	2	3	11	.....	1	9	6	.....
60	Servants	1,020	128	140	662	90	565	336	104	15
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	56	14	32	10	.....	44	12	.....	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	137	55	56	26	.....	107	26	4	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	107	13	16	78	.....	7	50	41	9
64	Saleswomen	93	29	50	14	.....	69	17	5	1
65	Stenographers and typewriters	13	7	4	2	.....	9	4	.....	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators	15	9	6	.....	.....	12	3	.....	.....
67	Box makers (paper)	57	16	17	24	.....	44	13	.....	.....
68	Confectioners	16	2	4	10	.....	3	7	6	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	6,031	835	2,505	2,690	1	4,327	1,508	189	5
70	Dressmakers	570	216	201	151	2	228	269	66	5
71	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	18	3	7	8	.....	15	1	2	.....
72	Milliners	85	39	32	14	.....	46	34	5	.....
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	32	11	17	4	.....	15	17	.....	.....
74	Seamstresses	45	22	5	18	.....	13	16	11	5
75	Sewing machine operators	54	26	10	18	.....	39	15	.....	.....
76	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	246	82	69	95	.....	178	61	6	1
77	Tailoresses	20	12	2	6	.....	6	9	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

PATERSON, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
10,015	13,921	740	10	1,523	1,484	4,804	3,025	1,331	448	2,483	2,945	3,935	101	3	61	18	3,510	1
42	30	8	.....	14	24	22	6	7	9	18	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	2
34	46	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	4	8	1	.....	.....	.....	9	3
37	26	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	6	.....	21	1	.....	.....	.....	3	4
20	40	2	.....	.....	.....	5	1	3	1	3	.....	6	1	.....	1	1	2	5
26	49	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
14	45	1	.....	1	.....	9	6	3	.....	12	2	14	1	.....	.....	.....	3	7
14	55	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	6	9	1	.....	.....	.....	2	8
22	55	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	10	3	.....	.....	.....	5	9
74	84	2	.....	8	6	8	4	2	2	36	4	16	2	.....	1	.....	27	10
71	31	4	.....	.....	2	12	6	5	1	26	10	7	2	.....	.....	.....	9	11
47	238	6	.....	14	7	18	8	5	5	17	53	60	1	1	.....	.....	17	12
830	1,428	105	1	520	308	640	380	212	48	134	791	226	3	.....	7	1	618	13
59	35	.....	.....	31	29	5	1	4	.....	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	14
22	302	13	.....	12	3	1	.....	1	.....	72	70	61	2	.....	2	.....	41	15
69	47	4	.....	12	2	9	4	4	1	12	11	7	1	.....	1	.....	4	16
19	175	18	.....	16	6	5	1	3	1	21	58	33	1	.....	.....	.....	20	17
70	204	15	.....	.....	.....	14	6	7	1	12	22	38	5	.....	1	.....	15	18
848	423	21	.....	4	8	73	30	27	16	57	43	119	5	.....	2	.....	62	19
256	439	17	.....	52	11	99	69	21	9	38	96	36	4	.....	1	.....	71	20
31	65	1	.....	7	2	7	4	3	.....	5	12	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	21
167	812	38	.....	42	35	16	6	6	4	112	80	114	2	.....	1	1	211	22
118	12	.....	.....	2	4	14	7	2	5	10	6	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	23
154	128	4	.....	.....	.....	13	7	5	1	15	10	22	4	.....	1	.....	13	24
86	229	10	.....	41	41	29	13	8	8	1	50	16	5	.....	.....	.....	83	25
296	11	.....	.....	9	7	66	51	13	2	13	15	21	2	.....	.....	.....	29	26
84	117	2	.....	6	21	7	4	1	2	77	20	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	27
101	347	26	.....	38	9	84	57	18	9	26	109	93	1	.....	2	.....	30	28
53	134	8	.....	34	27	48	30	13	5	26	51	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	29
46	170	10	.....	28	28	10	3	4	3	48	35	21	1	.....	3	.....	71	30
71	79	3	.....	2	1	17	13	1	3	8	25	36	3	.....	1	.....	4	31
16	41	1	.....	3	3	4	3	1	.....	29	4	6	.....	.....	1	.....	3	32
138	163	4	.....	6	5	11	6	4	1	61	19	25	1	.....	.....	1	13	33
15	36	5	.....	2	2	3	.....	3	.....	12	2	5	.....	.....	1	.....	7	34
420	833	48	.....	34	63	317	196	93	28	96	109	109	11	.....	4	5	146	35
3,246	2,943	150	1	257	568	2,008	1,358	509	141	988	450	1,650	12	1	7	4	989	36
55	89	3	1	16	13	30	20	5	5	23	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	37
422	615	37	1	42	22	181	120	41	20	38	174	191	9	.....	1	.....	132	38
413	809	55	2	25	14	229	130	72	27	64	151	314	1	.....	5	3	45	39
62	202	13	.....	2	4	17	11	4	2	40	30	82	2	.....	.....	.....	39	40
142	361	12	.....	35	50	220	142	63	15	27	80	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	41
18	30	2	.....	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	3	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42
196	278	16	.....	12	15	147	88	44	15	22	27	86	6	.....	5	.....	53	43
139	115	4	1	5	.....	52	39	6	7	5	12	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	44
77	60	1	.....	1	1	19	9	6	4	10	8	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	45
72	182	7	.....	10	1	62	34	23	5	.....	86	26	1	.....	.....	.....	5	46
58	109	2	.....	17	17	16	10	6	.....	44	20	21	.....	.....	3	1	53	47
25	53	3	.....	.....	1	16	6	6	4	5	8	11	.....	.....	1	.....	3	48
54	64	4	.....	1	2	13	8	5	.....	20	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	49
115	56	4	.....	18	7	27	19	5	3	9	10	11	.....	.....	1	.....	61	50
29	60	3	.....	1	1	23	15	5	3	10	4	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	51
7,917	737	717	14	537	262	2,303	1,567	584	152	559	1,449	1,304	31	1	28	2	716	52
32	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
250	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	53	47	1	5	1	6	5	4	.....	1	.....	2	54
11	23	42	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	1	7	23	7	1	.....	.....	.....	5	55
22	8	20	.....	12	7	7	3	1	3	5	11	6	.....	.....	1	.....	6	56
29	39	48	1	45	10	8	6	2	.....	8	27	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	57
39	7	26	.....	.....	4	15	4	10	1	5	10	13	2	.....	.....	.....	4	58
.....	6	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
881	51	87	1	142	54	57	30	13	14	112	381	87	3	.....	18	1	63	60
54	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	61
129	5	3	.....	1	.....	8	5	1	2	4	5	10	1	.....	.....	1	5	62
22	28	55	2	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	30	30	1	.....	.....	.....	10	63
83	6	4	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	6	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	64
13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
14	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
57	.....	.....	.....	3	1	14	10	4	.....	3	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	67
3	7	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
5,326	421	279	5	282	149	1,958	1,361	495	102	246	816	1,009	10	1	6	.....	472	69
422	78	66	4	7	11	61	28	24	9	16	49	57	4	.....	.....	.....	25	70
17	1	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	71
70	11	4	.....	.....	.....	11	4	7	.....	2	3	6	1	.....	.....	.....	2	72
29	1	2	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	73
22	7	16	.....	2	2	11	6	3	2	4	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	74
49	3	2	.....	6	1	5	3	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	13	75
223	12	11	.....	12	13	47	32	10	5	4	16	12	1	.....	2	.....	60	76
11	3	6	.....	.....	2	3	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	344,143	122,332	91,280	116,881	13,650	97,840	164,676	68,832	12,052
2	Agricultural laborers	1,993	771	391	738	93	870	777	270	64
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	2,065	711	382	930	42	377	929	597	157
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	1,601	954	351	293	3	375	853	333	39
5	Lawyers	1,732	1,251	377	102	2	162	930	475	101
6	Physicians and surgeons	2,110	1,432	402	261	15	185	1,203	594	123
7	Barbers and hairdressers	3,032	596	850	1,163	423	1,079	1,623	302	24
8	Bartenders	1,683	320	557	774	32	409	1,130	130	9
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	4,583	1,866	1,013	1,645	59	488	2,693	1,258	138
10	Laborers (not specified)	34,481	5,562	6,234	19,144	3,541	9,035	17,224	7,026	1,064
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,612	395	296	726	195	88	861	606	53
12	Servants	6,480	705	464	1,924	3,387	1,996	3,585	730	105
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	4,113	1,691	995	1,345	82	111	2,051	1,629	313
14	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	5,049	2,918	1,123	970	38	732	2,615	1,400	261
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	2,072	1,339	434	293	6	181	1,073	667	142
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,575	670	259	495	151	230	759	494	87
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	23,057	12,986	7,252	2,689	130	10,542	9,520	2,693	284
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	14,776	4,628	4,748	4,176	1,224	4,517	7,869	2,151	216
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,961	478	331	1,020	132	369	1,084	448	49
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	24,410	9,889	5,835	8,437	249	3,764	12,429	6,817	1,361
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	6,134	2,161	2,474	928	571	4,734	917	425	49
22	Salesmen	10,419	5,593	3,106	1,682	38	3,671	5,156	1,403	168
23	Steam railroad employés	6,789	3,229	1,640	1,841	79	1,583	4,081	1,611	95
24	Street railway employés	2,399	1,367	635	390	7	406	1,592	383	12
25	Apprentices	3,793	1,412	1,884	468	31	3,771	19	5	.....
26	Bakers	4,440	441	870	3,114	15	1,432	2,125	770	106
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	4,781	1,305	1,069	2,389	18	794	2,441	1,304	230
28	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	2,361	440	798	1,116	7	599	1,308	405	46
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	6,885	1,526	1,208	4,088	63	1,036	2,671	2,489	681
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc	3,373	1,242	1,160	565	406	1,301	1,503	490	69
31	Butchers	4,466	1,476	1,292	1,671	27	1,113	2,365	835	147
32	Cabinet makers	1,796	335	270	1,184	7	245	870	512	168
33	Carpenters and joiners	10,793	5,706	1,880	3,146	61	1,637	5,298	3,150	671
34	Coopers	1,455	466	417	567	5	326	667	377	83
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	19,214	3,682	7,107	8,403	22	8,114	7,818	2,728	531
36	Glass workers	1,696	543	788	359	6	871	627	175	19
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	8,539	2,662	2,662	3,193	22	2,626	4,210	1,531	161
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	3,009	735	1,121	1,136	17	1,101	1,375	453	78
39	Machinists	9,310	3,375	2,623	3,303	9	2,520	4,804	1,771	204
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	6,867	3,178	1,693	1,979	17	592	3,485	2,310	467
41	Marble and stone cutters	2,245	567	757	910	11	544	1,214	416	67
42	Masons (brick and stone)	4,623	1,726	1,083	1,772	42	951	2,401	1,024	240
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	6,484	3,134	1,804	1,518	28	1,424	3,508	1,364	177
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,248	1,366	1,343	535	4	1,241	1,518	435	51
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	7,432	3,441	2,746	1,186	59	3,009	3,219	1,015	177
46	Tailors	6,488	645	997	4,814	32	1,645	2,801	1,550	485
47	Tinners and tinware makers	1,901	693	666	540	2	574	960	302	63
48	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	3,355	1,037	981	1,278	59	943	1,797	510	69
49	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	1,438	582	510	345	1	474	693	240	31
50	Upholsterers	1,692	652	563	411	66	500	839	308	41
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,275	844	752	657	22	681	1,083	421	85
52	FEMALES (a)	122,648	34,731	30,618	39,041	9,258	62,778	43,337	13,915	2,141
53	Musicians and teachers of music	963	513	348	71	31	447	411	96	7
54	Professors and teachers	3,850	2,119	1,322	326	83	1,160	2,179	471	26
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,014	464	156	363	31	13	428	497	73
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	2,578	901	497	1,017	163	398	1,044	899	224
57	Laundresses	3,243	419	489	1,345	990	636	1,576	860	144
58	Nurses and midwives	2,109	721	291	1,024	73	351	779	886	82
59	Servants	36,315	5,154	4,915	19,398	6,848	17,862	13,489	4,084	610
60	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,160	611	465	79	5	724	384	46	1
61	Clerks and copyists	2,059	1,137	741	167	14	1,278	636	122	16
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,526	555	595	1,358	18	208	1,016	1,069	223
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	796	296	411	86	3	692	91	12	.....
64	Saleswomen	5,618	2,448	2,687	477	6	3,515	1,844	234	14
65	Stenographers and typewriters	817	511	261	41	4	593	212	8	1
66	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,287	446	655	183	3	694	494	88	10
67	Box makers (paper)	1,297	420	764	113	.....	1,044	233	18	2
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	21,065	5,065	10,858	5,140	2	15,227	5,181	588	42
69	Dressmakers	12,311	4,369	4,651	2,686	605	5,191	5,496	1,476	124
70	Milliners	1,602	666	667	258	11	803	601	177	18
71	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,832	820	881	129	2	1,262	500	64	6
72	Seamstresses	3,476	1,290	1,131	925	130	1,256	1,452	613	142
73	Sewing machine operators	461	166	218	77	.....	246	184	27	3
74	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	1,077	222	425	425	5	615	398	58	4
75	Tailoresses	3,772	828	1,544	1,394	6	1,805	1,410	489	59
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	626	242	208	174	2	393	195	34	4
77	Umbrella and parasol makers	870	356	430	84	.....	539	267	56	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
149,264	180,469	13,994	416	14,957	10,481	47,081	26,248	15,242	5,591	35,762	43,153	21,674	967	62	1,521	394	14,277	1
1,412	531	50	.....	124	71	262	130	99	24	215	342	104	3	.....	9	5	60	2
671	1,278	116	.....	84	18	272	130	108	34	210	489	179	8	.....	8	7	30	3
616	935	47	3	.....	3	82	44	23	10	58	63	102	15	1	18	4	33	4
630	991	106	2	.....	.....	25	15	5	5	23	36	28	6	.....	2	.....	8	5
710	1,279	111	10	.....	2	20	12	3	5	90	50	46	16	2	4	.....	56	6
1,392	1,569	67	4	92	121	105	59	23	23	765	44	82	10	1	2	3	268	7
920	718	42	3	14	14	121	61	40	20	249	425	54	1	.....	7	.....	38	8
1,021	3,350	199	13	119	51	399	235	92	72	321	773	446	15	1	37	2	52	9
15,973	17,041	1,415	22	5,639	2,728	9,932	5,269	3,465	1,168	2,436	12,321	1,558	66	3	204	29	2,570	10
238	1,298	75	1	32	11	37	17	11	9	324	279	61	1	1	2	2	58	11
3,716	2,540	217	7	398	88	516	297	160	59	405	988	318	16	.....	36	4	210	12
560	3,229	311	13	103	24	154	69	65	20	248	838	193	8	2	16	7	34	13
1,569	3,247	220	13	7	9	179	99	54	26	261	280	307	27	.....	15	3	80	14
471	1,498	101	2	5	6	33	19	7	7	69	90	84	13	.....	4	2	31	15
679	810	85	1	63	17	222	117	82	23	72	189	72	14	.....	87	15	96	16
14,520	8,036	471	30	24	46	980	499	347	134	618	920	774	68	4	33	10	265	17
6,457	7,870	435	14	737	96	1,677	1,000	492	185	817	2,850	353	24	1	40	5	92	18
715	1,180	66	.....	130	81	91	53	25	13	379	554	48	5	.....	14	1	21	19
6,822	16,498	1,053	37	1,032	653	760	388	249	123	2,768	2,568	1,084	52	3	54	22	1,896	20
4,994	1,054	82	4	65	27	590	247	189	154	227	394	189	13	.....	16	2	92	21
5,572	4,573	263	11	24	33	374	212	112	50	471	534	400	39	3	21	5	209	22
2,572	4,005	206	6	278	96	561	322	176	63	222	1,164	264	21	.....	33	3	134	23
809	1,505	77	8	39	3	206	123	65	18	70	231	66	2	1	4	2	14	24
3,770	23	2	.....	47	50	359	175	121	63	178	93	118	3	.....	4	.....	72	25
2,044	2,268	125	3	203	481	263	150	74	39	2,594	179	116	3	.....	6	1	218	26
1,433	3,102	240	6	170	155	474	294	111	69	741	1,108	405	17	1	25	6	87	27
973	1,318	69	1	91	54	569	344	165	60	305	298	438	5	.....	4	6	60	28
1,895	4,445	533	12	329	394	851	470	273	108	1,941	1,188	475	27	5	32	4	418	29
1,716	1,549	105	3	261	24	1,557	677	740	140	110	331	97	3	.....	3	2	22	30
2,645	1,662	154	5	115	212	224	114	76	34	1,360	113	119	3	.....	3	.....	133	31
432	1,257	107	.....	63	166	212	141	53	18	912	46	77	4	1	31	10	103	32
2,953	7,235	591	14	132	192	2,809	1,719	830	260	918	1,049	813	38	2	99	37	194	33
545	824	84	2	71	75	260	148	90	22	276	159	36	7	1	7	2	79	34
10,352	8,240	610	12	407	262	5,638	3,202	1,815	621	1,516	2,277	4,221	49	2	40	54	247	35
1,023	640	31	2	61	18	736	514	144	78	98	131	90	5	.....	3	5	24	36
3,739	4,538	256	6	407	261	1,156	730	275	151	657	1,441	795	30	2	40	7	221	37
1,524	1,388	91	3	98	145	491	295	148	51	563	376	88	4	1	4	5	95	38
3,820	5,183	298	9	93	201	806	519	184	103	1,163	605	1,128	36	3	122	18	228	39
1,391	5,115	349	12	39	38	260	132	78	50	647	555	555	26	1	26	10	161	40
898	1,253	92	2	42	35	512	296	159	57	144	461	250	8	.....	9	1	37	41
1,515	2,859	243	6	163	149	2,075	1,154	749	172	398	692	491	7	.....	18	6	160	42
2,427	3,796	247	14	84	87	1,441	820	476	145	559	364	406	28	1	25	7	129	43
1,614	1,516	104	14	16	13	384	210	126	48	123	224	161	5	.....	8	2	12	44
4,028	3,163	231	10	21	52	658	382	186	90	425	241	341	20	1	11	1	147	45
2,069	4,109	309	1	838	1,109	1,091	561	432	98	2,029	450	357	10	.....	59	14	1,902	46
864	975	60	2	38	43	255	154	75	26	238	98	107	5	1	6	2	84	47
1,500	1,747	101	7	121	155	455	280	124	51	631	91	94	4	2	1	2	476	48
630	760	46	2	34	19	147	87	41	19	109	73	132	7	.....	2	.....	22	49
698	929	64	1	26	31	208	107	74	27	183	55	85	2	.....	10	1	76	50
965	1,233	77	.....	38	59	321	178	86	57	343	105	122	8	2	7	1	71	51
97,900	9,840	14,522	386	7,005	2,117	14,515	8,360	4,388	1,767	6,880	22,938	5,869	406	10	656	57	2,408	52
793	85	76	4	.....	1	81	39	31	11	21	10	24	2	.....	1	.....	13	53
3,604	72	171	3	.....	9	681	515	56	80	61	106	78	15	.....	1	1	66	54
183	193	623	15	67	9	7	4	.....	3	65	219	44	10	.....	9	2	15	55
1,212	378	966	22	199	44	74	29	21	24	265	542	152	13	.....	7	3	36	56
1,316	736	1,183	8	722	52	407	186	145	76	223	987	83	8	1	14	1	33	57
957	258	875	19	50	47	424	117	218	89	227	460	241	32	.....	15	1	51	58
30,044	2,522	3,687	62	4,510	1,165	1,771	940	644	187	3,044	14,082	1,150	77	2	346	25	707	59
1,082	31	46	1	.....	1	56	31	14	11	8	27	32	5	1	1	.....	5	60
1,865	78	108	8	6	6	99	50	31	18	40	60	41	6	.....	2	.....	18	61
695	506	1,301	24	187	58	32	15	7	10	436	666	115	8	1	11	3	90	62
768	16	12	.....	10	3	117	50	42	25	21	15	35	1	.....	1	.....	13	63
5,152	195	253	18	15	11	292	142	98	52	110	177	108	21	.....	11	1	49	64
787	14	14	2	.....	1	66	25	21	20	4	3	18	6	.....	.....	.....	4	65
1,097	88	96	6	7	7	176	112	42	22	29	75	51	8	.....	5	.....	15	66
1,224	47	25	1	7	3	153	93	37	23	46	36	18	.....	.....	1	1	11	67
18,866	1,248	915	36	414	89	5,739	3,556	1,607	576	562	2,066	2,334	47	2	18	7	104	68
9,349	1,396	1,497	69	114	95	1,253	741	402	110	507	1,392	458	72	.....	49	5	214	69
1,318	160	113	11	1	6	190	72	79	39	60	113	68	5	.....	3	.....	8	70
1,695	72	59	6	4	.....	208	107	67	34	15	55	44	3	.....	2	.....	10	71
2,555	275	632	14	145	75	459	236	147	76	162	498	124	14	1	15	3	111	72
404	24	31	2	9	.....	97	52	33	12	11	39	20	.....	.....	1	2	4	73
928	62	86	1	60	39	123	78	28	17	31	257	30	7	.....	1	.....	99	74
2,835	445	477	15	280	255	579	316	190	73	357	384	140	11	1	21	2	479	75
475	87	61	3	26	26	73	47	21	5	69	29	22	.....	.....	2	.....	53	76
797	26	45	2	4	1	115	69	32	14	13	47	16	4	.....	.....	.....	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PITTSBURG, PA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	80,308	19,731	22,002	34,963	3,612	24,485	40,514	13,464	1,576
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	271	31	51	185	4	51	114	88	17
3	Clergymen	257	83	44	110	20	6	156	84	11
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	388	206	92	88	2	101	226	53	7
5	Lawyers	269	179	74	16	.....	17	160	78	12
6	Officials (government)	341	140	136	64	1	18	206	105	8
7	Physicians and surgeons	344	223	65	52	4	25	195	110	12
8	Barbers and hairdressers	593	66	217	205	105	289	256	44	3
9	Bartenders	414	80	169	158	7	107	287	18	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	936	376	243	294	33	165	561	190	16
11	Laborers (not specified)	20,081	2,376	3,805	12,504	1,396	6,011	10,028	3,520	434
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	335	52	93	179	11	19	202	111	3
13	Servants	1,323	211	116	315	681	497	711	93	18
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	656	188	181	255	32	32	334	247	41
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	999	470	257	266	6	161	553	244	38
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	432	252	102	77	1	42	247	117	24
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	5,137	2,491	1,919	687	40	2,491	2,182	422	36
18	Commercial travelers	241	120	72	49	.....	38	170	29	3
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,512	627	812	812	261	855	1,260	354	31
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	206	57	45	70	34	49	118	35	4
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,573	813	886	1,827	47	436	2,044	959	125
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	833	246	373	136	78	665	129	33	6
23	Salesmen	1,227	530	452	244	1	493	600	126	8
24	Steam railroad employés	2,360	1,191	523	636	10	556	1,508	267	18
25	Street railway employés	374	188	107	77	2	77	250	44	1
26	Telegraph and telephone operators	214	132	73	9	.....	110	98	6	.....
27	Apprentices	949	254	536	156	3	935	13	.....	.....
28	Bakers	474	46	89	337	2	195	210	61	8
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	989	195	266	512	16	200	525	231	30
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	484	27	43	412	2	60	183	195	42
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc	400	111	120	134	35	185	167	40	6
32	Butchers	483	53	180	249	1	118	275	75	14
33	Carpenters and joiners	2,466	1,029	584	836	17	421	1,344	602	93
34	Coopers	207	42	60	105	.....	50	83	66	8
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	879	104	241	512	22	296	442	112	14
36	Glass workers	3,671	766	1,980	923	2	1,952	1,380	323	11
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	10,019	1,455	2,762	5,595	207	2,878	5,465	1,558	82
38	Machinists	1,570	517	475	575	3	393	874	268	33
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,059	435	319	299	6	89	601	323	43
40	Marble and stone cutters	225	34	31	155	5	31	149	41	3
41	Masons (brick and stone)	954	209	200	526	19	186	518	226	23
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	882	341	276	257	8	270	483	111	17
43	Plasterers	275	84	64	110	17	58	151	62	4
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	576	171	278	125	2	251	272	50	2
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	804	355	289	155	5	318	391	85	6
46	Steam boiler makers	312	75	119	89	29	91	177	40	4
47	Tailors	626	46	91	487	2	137	295	152	42
48	Tinners and tinware makers	349	94	152	103	.....	118	164	58	9
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	332	68	88	176	.....	111	160	54	6
50	Wire workers	205	21	48	136	.....	83	108	12	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	226	62	86	75	3	100	96	24	5
52	FEMALES (a)	15,479	3,883	5,645	5,310	641	9,517	4,617	1,144	147
53	Artists and teachers of art	50	35	13	2	.....	28	21	1	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	132	66	45	18	3	75	48	8	.....
55	Professors and teachers	752	358	338	51	5	361	342	36	3
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	300	93	79	111	17	11	169	107	12
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	370	113	86	158	13	70	157	116	23
58	Janitors	52	16	14	16	6	5	28	17	2
59	Laborers (not specified)	169	42	49	72	6	106	40	20	3
60	Laundresses	531	71	118	235	107	173	230	115	11
61	Nurses and midwives	166	57	37	65	7	40	68	51	7
62	Servants	6,979	1,298	1,888	3,393	400	4,957	1,709	256	35
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	128	61	58	9	.....	97	29	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	518	182	290	43	3	376	136	4	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	354	47	80	222	5	55	143	136	21
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	120	25	80	15	.....	104	14	2	.....
67	Saleswomen	532	187	291	53	1	381	139	6	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters	104	59	35	10	.....	82	21	1	.....
69	Apprentices	66	16	42	8	.....	66	.....	.....	.....
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	68	8	37	22	1	51	11	5	1
71	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,588	787	1,270	476	55	1,438	955	182	11
72	Glass workers	160	30	108	22	.....	139	20	1	.....
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	57	9	25	23	.....	40	14	3	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	104	31	57	16	.....	67	34	2	1
75	Tailoresses	293	58	168	66	1	169	108	15	1
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	106	17	55	34	.....	100	5	1	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	173	38	109	26	.....	153	19	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50 000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

PITTSBURG, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
37,454	40,677	2,097	80	6,200	6,519	18,045	11,044	5,220	1,781	11,917	9,870	6,403	258	10	315	26	6,172	1
99	158	14	.....	12	16	27	10	11	6	87	57	31	2	.....	1	.....	7	2
107	141	9	.....	1	4	5	2	2	1	45	32	13	2	.....	2	1	15	3
200	181	7	.....	.....	.....	42	31	7	4	28	9	35	2	.....	7	2	7	4
105	151	12	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	5	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
85	242	14	.....	.....	1	31	14	8	9	15	27	19	1	.....	1	.....	1	6
113	215	15	1	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	20	9	7	6	1	.....	.....	10	7
323	265	4	1	10	18	21	11	2	8	169	5	10	.....	.....	1	.....	20	8
241	168	5	.....	3	8	58	32	14	12	90	43	10	1	.....	.....	.....	14	9
333	577	26	.....	21	7	134	83	38	13	47	79	143	6	.....	2	.....	8	10
9,465	10,062	541	13	3,282	3,838	5,516	3,244	1,726	546	3,985	4,094	1,265	41	1	72	6	3,044	11
53	268	13	1	4	2	18	7	3	8	93	51	14	1	.....	.....	.....	20	12
947	336	39	1	72	30	125	72	39	14	134	73	52	2	.....	3	2	54	13
108	515	32	1	19	4	57	35	17	5	57	143	40	4	.....	3	.....	8	14
335	620	43	1	7	4	41	21	12	8	78	72	71	4	1	.....	.....	40	15
130	281	20	1	2	1	15	9	3	3	21	22	22	1	.....	.....	.....	11	16
3,528	1,536	66	7	6	9	219	146	73	30	170	254	178	20	.....	4	.....	67	17
91	148	2	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	.....	12	12	12	1	.....	.....	.....	12	18
1,234	1,210	64	4	178	42	340	185	110	45	293	377	89	6	.....	2	2	47	19
98	101	7	.....	10	6	15	9	5	1	33	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	20
918	2,535	117	3	337	241	157	76	57	24	568	377	188	8	1	3	.....	690	21
696	127	10	.....	9	2	165	78	58	29	38	29	58	3	.....	.....	.....	9	22
726	484	17	.....	4	2	104	67	23	14	73	70	59	5	.....	.....	2	35	23
1,107	1,197	54	2	124	126	247	151	69	27	157	255	106	6	1	2	.....	109	24
146	212	13	3	2	.....	51	26	14	11	12	46	14	2	.....	.....	.....	3	25
152	59	3	.....	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	26
939	10	.....	.....	6	29	180	109	44	27	74	14	49	1	.....	.....	.....	18	27
247	219	7	1	20	60	45	19	16	10	274	21	20	1	.....	1	.....	20	28
332	614	40	3	33	34	142	88	40	14	177	154	156	1	.....	6	.....	18	29
117	325	41	1	54	79	37	22	6	9	247	52	31	3	.....	4	.....	75	30
233	158	9	.....	24	14	127	82	32	13	39	44	40	2	.....	1	.....	8	31
180	290	12	1	5	30	21	12	6	3	202	4	17	1	1	.....	.....	24	32
777	1,596	88	5	38	81	571	364	156	51	430	165	191	15	.....	4	1	30	33
75	123	8	1	4	11	56	33	21	2	76	15	9	.....	1	.....	.....	4	34
458	403	18	.....	85	132	217	142	51	24	157	146	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	35
2,273	1,353	44	1	133	136	2,402	1,800	452	150	503	106	171	5	1	30	5	102	36
4,203	5,597	210	9	1,016	676	3,866	2,420	1,103	343	1,139	1,888	1,878	31	1	85	2	571	37
649	868	50	3	11	24	197	136	37	24	202	75	223	9	.....	28	1	37	38
228	776	54	1	6	3	49	21	19	9	102	85	76	11	.....	2	.....	23	39
85	133	6	1	5	33	68	33	29	6	54	23	46	2	.....	3	.....	27	40
343	580	31	.....	25	70	394	167	187	40	162	121	195	2	.....	3	.....	43	41
398	466	17	1	10	34	238	127	85	26	134	27	54	8	.....	6	.....	28	42
102	167	6	.....	14	9	93	56	31	6	38	42	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	43
335	234	7	.....	15	2	102	51	39	12	19	62	40	2	.....	.....	.....	2	44
454	336	14	.....	2	11	129	65	42	22	62	19	53	3	.....	2	1	15	45
147	152	13	.....	24	2	103	57	42	4	23	23	41	1	.....	.....	.....	2	46
206	392	26	2	49	90	78	29	36	13	305	39	31	4	.....	3	.....	106	47
167	172	10	.....	8	8	53	30	12	11	62	12	17	.....	.....	1	.....	11	48
163	163	6	.....	17	26	33	18	10	5	76	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	49
103	102	.....	.....	25	57	60	42	13	5	32	15	27	1	.....	8	.....	53	50
117	106	3	.....	7	15	48	30	15	3	33	10	17	1	.....	.....	.....	14	51
13,086	796	1,547	50	904	6,200	1,021	881	530	210	1,507	2,320	967	43	.....	129	.....	375	52
47	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53
110	10	11	1	1	1	13	4	4	5	7	3	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	54
722	14	15	1	.....	4	283	227	15	41	20	12	13	2	.....	.....	.....	4	55
58	58	178	6	22	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	57	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	56
188	45	130	7	34	20	7	3	4	.....	50	75	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	57
14	9	29	.....	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
123	30	16	.....	14	19	17	7	8	2	21	25	12	.....	.....	1	.....	13	59
250	79	199	3	129	27	55	33	16	6	63	140	30	.....	.....	1	.....	1	60
93	15	56	2	.....	4	30	10	13	7	18	23	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	61
6,441	200	327	11	575	356	387	200	144	43	948	1,583	531	16	.....	119	.....	200	62
122	2	4	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	1	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	63
486	17	13	2	1	.....	23	11	7	5	8	14	16	1	.....	.....	.....	4	64
65	86	201	2	40	27	18	4	.....	14	79	79	22	2	.....	.....	.....	40	65
116	1	3	.....	.....	.....	35	13	13	9	4	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
504	16	11	1	.....	2	44	19	14	11	15	17	13	2	.....	.....	.....	6	67
101	1	2	.....	.....	.....	8	4	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
66	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	11	5	2	4	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
63	2	2	1	3	3	11	5	2	4	11	3	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	70
2,199	139	244	6	37	21	288	141	101	46	102	198	134	13	.....	5	.....	25	71
153	4	3	.....	5	4	81	66	13	2	11	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	72
51	6	.....	.....	3	1	13	12	1	.....	5	4	9	.....	.....	2	.....	3	73
99	4	1	.....	.....	1	13	9	3	1	1	3	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
262	15	14	2	2	14	47	25	19	3	36	15	7	1	.....	.....	.....	7	75
100	3	2	1	8	2	24	10	13	1	6	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	76
170	1	2	.....	3	4	37	18	5	14	4	11	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	43,856	15,222	10,243	17,056	1,335	12,122	20,712	9,417	1,522
2	Agricultural laborers	208	49	28	113	18	71	74	50	11
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	212	40	44	124	4	26	102	71	13
4	Clergymen	157	87	22	42	6	1	83	51	22
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	194	139	32	23	.....	43	97	44	9
6	Lawyers	154	128	18	7	1	4	82	55	13
7	Officials (government)	217	157	43	17	.....	9	113	80	15
8	Physicians and surgeons	236	171	25	36	4	12	117	80	26
9	Barbers and hairdressers	349	63	103	160	23	114	198	34	3
10	Bartenders	232	31	104	96	1	56	160	15	1
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	511	187	84	235	5	52	272	167	17
12	Janitors	169	27	12	50	80	12	75	68	14
13	Laborers (not specified)	4,641	497	663	3,196	285	1,215	2,179	1,076	160
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	255	61	62	123	9	22	158	69	6
15	Servants	701	136	94	206	265	230	368	91	9
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	433	216	82	129	6	23	222	167	21
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	567	384	63	116	4	79	266	179	41
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	294	250	24	19	1	23	130	123	18
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,823	1,807	649	349	18	1,252	1,195	327	46
20	Commercial travelers	202	186	42	33	1	26	166	67	3
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,910	565	493	659	193	492	994	384	36
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	437	154	111	132	40	125	211	86	13
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,637	1,770	659	1,172	36	573	1,856	1,011	161
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	535	124	265	105	41	438	71	21	5
25	Salesmen	1,103	620	281	196	6	419	505	136	12
26	Steam railroad employés	651	288	148	212	3	147	378	111	11
27	Street railway employés	304	219	58	27	.....	72	181	45	5
28	Apprentices	515	131	265	116	3	508	7	.....	.....
29	Bakers	199	49	38	111	1	50	104	44	1
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	655	105	136	409	5	115	339	176	22
31	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	415	32	145	238	.....	160	164	82	9
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	283	49	21	206	7	38	118	98	29
33	Butchers	211	78	50	72	11	41	128	36	6
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	212	72	56	80	4	36	112	50	14
35	Carpenters and joiners	1,601	673	238	676	14	216	753	498	132
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	3,632	257	1,421	1,944	10	1,645	1,509	427	42
37	Gold and silver workers	2,055	690	699	659	7	679	977	363	35
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,588	308	426	844	10	431	821	298	35
39	Machinists	2,341	807	532	994	8	607	1,150	504	78
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	785	555	89	139	2	48	341	319	77
41	Marble and stone cutters	179	30	47	102	.....	21	104	48	6
42	Masons (brick and stone)	511	129	86	290	6	77	233	155	45
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	886	399	225	249	13	185	456	207	37
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	357	107	149	96	5	91	203	59	3
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	622	274	221	125	2	206	323	82	10
46	Print works operatives	193	23	88	82	.....	89	61	39	4
47	Steam boiler makers	146	16	54	76	.....	32	79	33	1
48	Tailors	413	40	52	316	5	90	182	116	24
49	Tinners and tinware makers	152	53	44	55	.....	30	83	30	8
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	439	132	102	205	.....	133	215	84	7
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	148	52	46	46	4	40	65	38	5
52	FEMALES (a)	17,318	3,913	5,896	6,766	743	8,965	6,373	1,687	248
53	Artists and teachers of art	72	52	13	7	.....	23	40	8	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	150	102	31	10	7	56	76	18	.....
55	Professors and teachers	580	395	145	38	2	169	304	100	3
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	221	89	39	92	1	3	99	111	8
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	371	175	51	133	12	47	162	135	26
58	Laborers (not specified)	72	23	14	24	11	30	21	16	5
59	Laundresses	581	45	74	242	220	107	276	159	38
60	Nurses and midwives	232	138	21	64	9	24	97	95	15
61	Servants	4,303	385	435	3,117	366	1,991	1,785	431	72
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	395	204	159	32	.....	232	150	13	.....
63	Clerks and copyists	377	193	134	48	2	251	111	15	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	252	65	94	93	.....	106	101	37	7
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	159	36	99	24	.....	107	48	4	.....
66	Saleswomen	395	147	202	46	.....	258	128	7	2
67	Stenographers and typewriters	80	59	17	4	.....	49	30	1	.....
68	Box makers (paper)	186	71	93	22	.....	135	48	2	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	4,364	272	2,267	1,823	2	3,130	1,108	115	5
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,192	842	790	478	82	763	1,108	277	41
71	Gold and silver workers	601	148	354	99	.....	447	148	6	.....
72	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	268	25	173	65	5	220	44	3	.....
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	67	34	26	7	.....	36	29	2	.....
74	Rubber factory operatives	94	35	46	13	.....	73	19	1	.....
75	Tailoresses	274	46	135	87	6	96	120	48	10
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	94	11	63	20	.....	67	24	3	.....
77	Wire workers	124	20	77	27	.....	101	23	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
18,470	23,633	1,638	115	2,772	987	6,607	3,674	1,974	959	324	7,494	4,463	924	713	620	43	2,050	1
108	90	10	.....	39	14	57	33	19	5	4	64	9	4	7	7	4	14	2
80	112	20	.....	11	1	35	14	17	4	2	94	22	.....	.....	1	.....	5	3
48	99	10	.....	1	1	4	3	1	.....	.....	14	9	4	3	5	.....	7	4
71	108	15	.....	.....	1	10	6	3	1	1	9	10	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	5
47	100	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6
37	165	13	2	.....	.....	7	2	4	1	1	5	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3	7
68	155	12	1	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	3	4	11	7	6	1	.....	4	8
151	187	8	3	25	12	24	18	2	4	26	14	10	15	31	.....	.....	66	9
127	97	7	1	3	1	38	16	15	7	15	63	14	.....	.....	1	.....	3	10
107	377	27	.....	32	4	61	35	23	3	7	110	82	19	3	5	.....	10	11
33	128	8	.....	14	.....	13	4	6	3	1	24	15	6	1	3	.....	2	12
2,113	2,319	202	7	1,249	345	1,331	686	478	167	27	2,213	249	61	56	29	1	578	13
63	182	9	1	9	1	10	3	5	2	20	69	14	.....	1	3	.....	16	14
382	289	28	2	45	7	66	41	16	9	11	91	37	16	8	16	.....	37	15
51	360	18	4	16	.....	25	17	3	5	1	83	28	8	5	3	.....	2	16
151	390	21	5	2	1	21	15	3	3	5	45	52	6	.....	3	1	4	17
66	210	18	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	2	5	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1	18
1,699	1,065	51	8	.....	1	173	87	58	28	19	93	150	38	20	12	.....	17	19
54	197	10	1	.....	.....	9	4	3	2	1	10	10	2	3	2	1	4	20
737	1,092	77	4	183	8	259	143	78	38	13	495	50	43	23	12	.....	25	21
191	224	21	1	32	.....	38	21	11	6	1	100	21	5	2	2	.....	1	22
1,015	2,451	157	14	167	82	235	131	76	28	80	410	265	37	30	39	2	310	23
450	79	6	.....	13	.....	85	34	33	18	1	52	42	5	.....	3	.....	3	24
634	446	22	1	5	3	110	59	29	22	9	61	69	22	13	4	.....	18	25
244	376	27	4	2	.....	47	28	15	4	3	139	36	10	6	11	.....	7	26
115	177	11	1	6	1	33	21	7	5	.....	11	8	4	2	1	.....	1	27
511	4	.....	.....	11	.....	72	28	23	21	2	25	48	18	5	6	1	11	28
68	124	7	.....	23	6	8	6	.....	2	19	50	14	6	.....	1	.....	21	29
206	422	27	.....	36	6	92	56	21	15	3	205	113	50	16	16	1	5	30
215	182	18	.....	35	5	84	54	21	9	6	126	88	3	5	2	1	7	31
67	205	11	.....	30	23	40	13	19	8	25	77	28	4	4	8	.....	61	32
61	144	6	.....	17	8	37	23	7	7	27	15	9	6	.....	6	1	8	33
63	138	9	.....	3	.....	30	13	9	8	23	16	17	4	10	5	.....	6	34
400	1,111	82	8	87	47	415	246	122	47	9	157	160	165	112	36	3	35	35
2,143	1,409	74	6	322	148	756	465	160	131	123	572	861	50	193	41	4	101	36
981	1,015	51	8	33	6	371	247	95	29	83	113	325	28	13	56	3	38	37
686	845	55	2	144	67	255	149	65	41	9	415	216	39	15	33	3	114	38
959	1,289	90	3	66	31	268	163	64	41	30	222	487	59	28	118	2	48	39
104	634	45	2	7	.....	30	18	4	8	11	34	74	7	3	3	.....	7	40
61	105	13	.....	15	7	49	21	23	5	2	61	20	6	4	2	.....	7	41
144	330	37	.....	70	20	222	121	75	26	5	195	38	7	11	.....	.....	35	42
317	520	41	8	19	8	268	147	88	33	19	68	73	29	14	20	.....	27	43
150	196	10	1	4	.....	45	27	11	7	1	47	37	5	1	2	.....	3	44
305	303	14	.....	.....	3	80	41	23	16	13	20	62	8	4	7	.....	11	45
118	64	11	.....	13	.....	35	25	3	7	.....	48	32	.....	.....	1	1	.....	46
60	81	5	.....	15	2	25	9	11	5	.....	29	31	5	1	8	.....	2	47
125	267	20	1	.....	.....	73	28	35	10	41	101	33	2	1	39	.....	99	48
45	102	5	.....	4	2	20	11	5	4	3	16	29	4	.....	1	.....	2	49
189	240	9	1	25	14	61	31	15	15	10	84	72	6	4	8	.....	21	50
56	86	6	.....	5	.....	16	7	6	3	8	9	16	5	1	1	.....	6	51
14,191	1,439	1,476	209	1,197	227	2,484	1,369	690	425	124	3,794	1,284	698	255	367	7	247	52
60	6	5	1	.....	.....	5	.....	2	3	.....	1	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
121	17	8	4	2	.....	16	11	3	2	1	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	54
547	14	14	5	.....	.....	148	120	10	18	2	12	10	3	6	.....	.....	5	55
41	48	123	9	32	4	1	1	.....	.....	3	53	13	16	3	2	.....	2	56
184	44	127	16	52	6	16	5	4	7	1	76	23	15	5	5	.....	8	57
46	15	11	.....	14	2	7	1	3	3	1	16	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	58
211	154	206	10	217	9	78	30	35	13	3	186	23	16	4	5	.....	10	59
99	27	98	8	.....	.....	62	20	22	20	1	16	18	24	2	2	.....	1	60
3,751	231	290	31	424	51	242	126	87	29	38	2,217	200	342	11	274	3	37	61
367	14	12	2	.....	.....	39	29	6	4	.....	7	17	7	1	.....	.....	.....	62
343	21	7	6	2	4	32	16	9	7	6	11	14	8	3	4	.....	2	63
178	33	39	2	14	2	23	20	2	1	6	48	16	10	1	1	.....	11	64
150	3	4	2	.....	.....	20	10	6	4	2	10	3	8	.....	.....	.....	1	65
358	21	9	7	3	2	57	30	13	14	1	12	12	13	2	1	.....	5	66
78	1	1	.....	.....	.....	15	9	4	2	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
180	3	2	1	3	.....	26	15	4	7	.....	3	12	4	1	.....	1	1	68
3,888	346	121	9	337	123	891	553	206	132	39	748	668	65	168	42	4	90	69
1,561	288	272	71	34	11	328	146	111	71	10	191	95	98	36	19	.....	31	70
559	22	13	7	8	2	188	97	67	24	2	40	32	12	2	3	.....	8	71
259	2	7	.....	16	.....	44	20	17	7	1	31	21	9	.....	.....	.....	3	72
62	2	3	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
88	6	.....	.....	1	.....	12	6	3	3	.....	2	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
213	28	30	3	14	7	67	32	24	11	1	37	12	15	3	1	.....	18	75
87	4	3	.....	3	.....	21	12	7	2	.....	11	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
117	6	.....	1	3	.....	23	10	7	6	.....	15	6	4	.....	2	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

READING, PA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	18,299	13,835	1,929	2,370	165	5,643	8,132	3,821	674
2	Clergymen	73	55	5	11	2	1	27	33	2
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	83	70	6	7	.....	18	43	17	5
4	Lawyers	95	88	7	.....	.....	7	53	30	4
5	Officials (government)	61	56	2	3	.....	1	32	21	7
6	Physicians and surgeons	110	95	6	9	.....	8	52	40	10
7	Barbers and hairdressers	61	3	23	12	23	24	23	13	1
8	Bartenders	82	60	17	5	.....	33	43	6	.....
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	184	149	21	14	.....	23	90	65	6
10	Hotel and boarding house keepers	64	42	4	18	.....	.....	38	24	2
11	Laborers (not specified)	4,400	2,896	441	1,015	48	1,528	1,847	853	167
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	95	46	13	35	1	4	49	40	2
13	Servants	67	40	1	2	24	29	26	8	3
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	115	78	15	22	.....	5	50	43	17
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	211	168	26	17	.....	24	103	74	10
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	97	81	9	7	.....	5	51	32	9
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	840	747	63	29	1	367	352	105	14
18	Commercial travelers	59	50	3	6	.....	8	37	13	1
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	322	283	15	16	8	96	163	54	9
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	127	108	8	6	5	49	43	31	4
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	895	714	57	123	1	122	436	282	55
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	188	143	34	5	6	156	26	6	.....
23	Salesmen	336	288	41	7	.....	141	148	41	5
24	Steam railroad employés	697	562	64	69	2	110	421	148	16
25	Street railway employés	80	73	5	2	.....	28	43	9	.....
26	Apprentices	282	211	62	9	.....	280	2	.....	.....
27	Bakers	151	81	32	36	2	57	72	18	4
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	358	279	32	47	.....	63	146	124	25
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	245	169	23	52	1	26	93	92	34
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc	191	174	14	3	.....	103	59	28	1
31	Butchers	134	96	14	24	.....	27	76	26	4
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	77	66	7	4	.....	11	43	18	4
33	Carpenters and joiners	756	656	49	50	1	75	354	270	57
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	122	92	10	20	.....	61	35	21	5
35	Hat and cap makers	302	251	37	14	.....	110	148	42	2
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,628	1,231	212	176	9	598	773	243	13
37	Machinists	696	535	104	57	.....	216	345	118	17
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	243	183	32	28	.....	28	101	105	9
39	Marble and stone cutters	141	69	22	50	.....	35	69	31	6
40	Masons (brick and stone)	273	220	17	34	2	53	115	82	22
41	Model and pattern makers	61	42	14	5	.....	23	26	9	3
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	359	321	23	15	.....	91	197	66	5
43	Plasterers	60	56	3	1	.....	11	33	11	4
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	81	67	8	6	.....	26	47	8	.....
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	151	112	30	9	.....	66	71	10	4
46	Steam boiler makers	95	75	18	2	.....	24	51	19	1
47	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	96	79	15	2	.....	32	57	7	.....
48	Tailors	163	116	.....	47	.....	33	62	48	20
49	Tinners and tinware makers	156	124	23	9	.....	56	66	30	4
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	461	371	57	33	.....	222	191	48	.....
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	62	50	7	5	.....	17	25	16	4
52	FEMALES (a)	4,508	3,637	638	199	34	2,927	1,210	314	51
53	Musicians and teachers of music	36	31	4	1	.....	20	14	2	.....
54	Professors and teachers	213	174	34	5	.....	81	105	25	.....
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	38	33	2	3	.....	1	14	23	.....
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	57	51	2	4	.....	9	26	16	6
57	Laborers (not specified)	91	79	5	6	1	70	14	5	2
58	Laundresses	54	43	4	4	3	17	21	14	2
59	Nurses and midwives	22	17	2	3	.....	4	6	11	1
60	Servants	1,060	879	77	82	22	627	316	95	18
61	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	165	150	11	4	.....	122	39	3	1
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	33	19	4	10	.....	4	12	13	4
63	Messengers, packers, and porters	18	15	3	.....	.....	14	4	.....	.....
64	Saleswomen	169	134	33	2	.....	120	49	.....	.....
65	Apprentices	26	22	4	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
66	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	30	26	4	.....	.....	21	8	1	.....
67	Box makers (paper)	49	39	10	.....	.....	44	5	.....	.....
68	Box makers (wood)	13	9	2	2	.....	10	3	.....	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	479	356	104	19	.....	436	37	6	.....
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	792	661	105	22	4	442	285	56	9
71	Gold and silver workers	62	52	9	1	.....	53	9	.....	.....
72	Hat and cap makers	128	100	25	2	1	85	41	2	.....
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	32	30	2	.....	.....	27	4	.....	1
74	Paper mill operatives	39	37	2	.....	.....	30	7	2	.....
75	Rope and cordage makers	31	27	4	.....	.....	29	2	.....	.....
76	Tailoresses	310	249	51	8	2	180	109	19	2
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	378	269	99	10	.....	337	40	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

READING, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
6,918	10,819	513	49	567	910	3,710	2,173	1,178	359	1,572	228	203	10	....	11	2	355	1
14	55	4	.....	1	... ...	1	1	.....	... .	5	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2
31	52	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	... .	.....	.....	... .	3
30	62	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
5	53	3	.....	.....	.....	5	3	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
19	81	7	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6
25	34	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
56	25	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
34	145	5	.....	2	2	24	18	5	1	10	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
4	58	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10
1,865	2,404	120	11	302	604	1,352	786	441	125	656	98	35	4	.....	3	.....	220	11
9	84	1	1	3	2	6	5	.....	1	31	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	12
49	13	4	1	2	.....	3	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
18	90	6	1	3	4	5	3	1	1	17	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
51	154	5	1	1	1	10	6	3	1	8	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	15
17	74	6	.....	4	.....	9	7	1	1	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
454	371	12	3	.....	1	34	20	7	7	18	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	4	17
9	49	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	18
100	218	4	.....	15	4	63	38	16	9	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
55	61	7	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	1	2	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
194	667	32	2	18	28	42	24	9	9	73	8	12	1	.....	.....	.....	29	21
161	23	2	2	5	3	25	14	6	5	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
179	155	2	.....	.....	1	17	12	1	4	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	23
151	532	14	.....	12	18	79	50	23	6	35	20	9	....	.....	.....	.....	5	24
25	54	1	.....	2	.....	10	8	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
280	2	.....	.....	3	3	37	18	9	10	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
63	86	2	.....	2	11	8	6	.....	2	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
71	271	16	.....	9	14	59	47	8	4	35	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	28
38	180	24	3	8	17	40	25	8	7	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	8	29
114	71	6	.....	24	3	126	77	47	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
34	97	3	.....	2	8	7	5	1	1	22	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	31
21	53	3	.....	.....	.....	10	4	3	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
118	596	39	3	10	20	156	110	34	12	45	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	33
67	51	4	.....	2	5	20	9	8	3	13	2	3	.....	....	.....	1	1	34
122	174	4	2	10	2	133	38	84	11	6	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
673	917	35	3	60	44	526	334	159	33	85	38	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	36
273	408	14	1	1	5	87	56	22	9	33	7	13	1	.....	.....	.....	3	37
40	197	5	1	1	1	12	4	3	5	16	5	4	1	....	.....	.....	2	38
44	93	4	.....	3	13	45	27	12	6	42	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	39
78	175	17	3	12	8	114	41	59	14	21	4	7	....	.....	.....	1	1	40
23	35	2	1	.....	.....	8	7	1	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
118	231	10	.....	4	6	109	64	35	10	13	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
12	43	5	.....	1	1	32	14	14	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
26	52	3	.....	1	.....	8	3	5	.....	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
73	78	.....	.....	.....	3	16	8	4	4	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
23	70	1	1	3	1	11	9	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
31	64	1	.....	2	1	46	40	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
52	105	6	.....	1	9	21	8	10	3	36	.. ...	1	.....	.....	4	.....	6	48
63	92	1	.....	1	3	15	9	4	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	49
253	198	8	2	1	4	99	65	21	13	30	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	50
15	45	1	1	.....	.....	15	10	3	2	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
3,934	232	301	41	89	67	635	381	180	74	121	27	32	1	.....	.....	.....	18	52
34	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
206	1	4	2	.....	1	51	40	3	8	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
6	3	24	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
28	10	17	2	1	2	2	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
79	5	5	2	2	3	18	12	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
25	12	16	1	9	1	11	6	4	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
13	2	7	.....	.....	4	7	1	5	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
917	42	92	9	44	24	32	13	12	7	43	15	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	60
156	4	4	1	.....	.....	7	2	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	61
8	7	17	1	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
14	2	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
163	5	1	.....	.....	1	6	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
48	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
12	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
456	13	9	1	6	6	127	65	31	31	15	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
676	55	50	11	7	8	85	37	37	11	10	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
61	1	.....	.....	.....	1	15	14	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
122	.....	4	2	1	1	55	17	35	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
34	3	2	.....	3	.....	19	17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
30	.....	.....	1	5	2	7	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
266	28	16	.....	1	5	47	31	11	5	6	... .	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	76
343	29	5	1	2	2	88	67	16	5	10	... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

RICHMOND, VA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	23,466	11,616	1,744	1,507	8,599	7,127	10,396	4,965	798
2	Clergymen	121	69	7	17	28	6	57	44	14
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	82	69	5	5	3	32	37	12	1
4	Lawyers	165	140	11	8	6	12	81	56	15
5	Officials (government)	144	122	9	10	3	12	61	59	12
6	Physicians and surgeons	150	129	9	6	6	16	66	54	14
7	Professors and teachers	95	50	1	12	32	17	40	32	5
8	Barbers and hairdressers	220	11	7	7	195	73	107	35	3
9	Bartenders	180	49	31	51	49	46	117	14	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	239	149	21	26	43	30	133	65	7
11	Laborers (not specified)	3,260	804	87	121	2,248	937	1,474	690	110
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	90	25	16	32	17	4	58	24	3
13	Servants	1,134	26	1	7	1,100	437	460	198	23
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	231	180	24	16	11	7	113	97	13
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	402	360	29	.....	13	88	178	113	22
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	167	146	15	3	3	25	89	44	9
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,885	1,617	217	5	46	940	717	200	26
18	Commercial travelers	229	186	31	9	3	51	141	32	5
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	960	134	29	1	805	273	451	195	21
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	174	45	2	1	126	53	81	35	4
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,885	1,153	203	319	210	217	951	604	105
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	428	96	21	6	305	251	132	36	6
23	Salesmen	505	331	81	28	15	278	176	42	7
24	Steam railroad employés	815	501	45	17	252	235	463	98	11
25	Street railway employés	153	133	8	2	10	40	91	20	2
26	Telegraph and telephone operators	91	77	8	5	1	50	39	2	.....
27	Apprentices	236	170	36	6	24	234	2	.....	.....
28	Bakers	110	33	25	26	26	30	47	28	4
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	371	155	50	27	139	90	156	108	14
30	Boot and shoemakers and repairers	301	105	12	61	123	46	112	112	28
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc	116	17	1	2	96	33	59	20	3
32	Butchers	91	34	14	11	32	28	42	19	2
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	118	58	16	16	28	38	38	34	8
34	Carpenters and joiners	1,055	823	40	42	150	195	448	354	54
35	Coopers	207	67	6	4	130	65	94	41	7
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	121	26	2	.....	93	52	51	14	3
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	107	93	9	4	1	41	44	19	3
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	809	378	86	52	293	220	423	110	9
39	Machinists	475	361	60	41	13	147	216	101	11
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	347	272	25	37	13	27	180	119	21
41	Marble and stone cutters	228	88	54	66	20	63	110	48	6
42	Masons (brick and stone)	250	145	18	14	73	70	101	66	10
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	378	284	39	27	28	118	178	70	10
44	Plasterers	185	19	.....	1	165	62	74	33	5
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	132	79	29	9	15	55	51	24	.....
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	396	309	54	24	9	181	159	50	6
47	Steam boiler makers	81	56	15	10	.....	26	46	9	.....
48	Tailors	121	46	9	63	3	9	42	46	24
49	Tinners and tinware makers	124	88	22	10	4	58	50	15	1
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,269	331	71	26	841	561	497	176	25
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	81	47	12	10	12	23	36	15	6
52	FEMALES (a)	11,761	2,778	477	268	8,238	4,984	4,559	1,847	279
53	Musicians and teachers of music	53	38	5	1	9	20	25	8	.....
54	Professors and teachers	428	252	42	7	127	189	190	41	2
55	Barbers and hairdressers	12	2	8	1	1	6	5	.....	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	109	84	4	5	16	2	52	42	13
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	182	93	15	11	63	33	72	65	12
58	Laborers (not specified)	122	13	.....	5	104	35	61	21	2
59	Laundresses	2,123	31	.....	6	2,086	470	1,066	494	59
60	Nurses and midwives	386	24	.....	9	353	206	86	69	20
61	Restaurant and saloon keepers	13	2	2	4	5	1	7	5	.....
62	Servants	4,747	186	16	45	4,500	2,210	1,721	673	113
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	26	21	5	.....	.....	15	9	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	146	105	34	.....	7	106	37	3	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	160	40	22	65	33	14	73	64	6
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	14	11	.....	1	2	11	3	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen	282	133	90	4	5	166	56	9	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters	63	45	13	5	.....	50	13	.....	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators	26	22	.....	.....	4	19	6	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	13	10	2	1	.....	7	6	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper)	223	180	38	5	.....	181	41	1	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	100	29	3	1	67	45	49	5	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,152	779	62	41	270	339	563	219	27
74	Paper mill operatives	16	14	2	.....	.....	3	10	3	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	50	45	3	.....	2	41	8	.....	1
76	Tailoresses	81	49	3	5	24	22	32	21	5
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,068	457	82	25	504	695	298	63	7

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

RICHMOND, VA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
10,338	12,184	909	35	4,444	58	3,557	1,851	1,321	385	551	322	294	36	2	21	9	304	1
23	82	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	2
46	34	2	.....	.....	.....	9	5	3	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3
58	97	10	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
36	98	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
59	83	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
42	48	4	1	.....	1	19	13	3	3	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	6	7
110	102	8	.....	23	.....	4	3	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
115	61	3	1	13	5	5	2	1	2	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	29	9
50	182	7	.....	27	.....	31	19	10	2	2	14	6	1	.....	1	.....	2	10
1,424	1,678	154	4	1,447	1	879	418	356	105	32	57	19	1	.....	.....	4	9	11
15	68	7	.....	9	.....	2	.....	.....	2	19	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	12
622	479	31	2	380	1	91	45	38	8	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	13
34	181	16	.....	12	.....	13	9	.....	4	2	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14
141	244	17	.....	.....	.....	16	11	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
55	107	5	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
1,285	559	40	1	8	1	90	50	26	14	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	17
112	111	6	.....	1	.....	9	8	1	.....	5	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
361	574	24	1	430	.....	89	45	33	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
89	75	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
500	1,303	82	.....	108	12	47	24	15	8	148	60	30	8	.....	.....	.....	74	21
282	138	8	.....	79	.....	44	18	19	7	.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
366	131	7	1	9	1	38	25	10	3	8	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	23
352	442	18	3	130	.....	111	72	23	16	1	7	7	1	.....	.....	.....	2	24
60	87	6	.....	3	.....	21	14	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
62	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	26
235	1	.....	.....	3	.....	31	13	10	8	1	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
43	64	3	.....	14	1	9	6	2	1	16	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	28
115	235	21	.....	72	.....	34	18	10	6	5	6	12	1	.....	.....	2	1	29
92	178	31	.....	59	7	31	19	9	3	35	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	30
38	75	3	.....	70	.....	69	38	27	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
34	52	5	.....	16	1	8	4	3	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	32
50	63	4	1	16	1	15	6	7	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	33
309	676	67	3	86	2	243	133	88	22	18	8	12	1	.....	.....	.....	3	34
84	119	4	.....	69	.....	53	31	17	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
61	54	6	.....	50	.....	34	13	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
54	50	2	1	5	.....	13	8	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	37
292	487	27	3	185	1	184	84	78	22	13	20	12	3	.....	.....	.....	4	38
197	263	15	.....	9	1	42	21	15	6	12	5	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	39
81	254	12	.....	7	.....	17	9	5	3	21	7	5	1	.....	1	.....	2	40
88	130	9	1	12	1	55	29	11	15	3	16	30	2	2	1	.....	12	41
83	151	15	1	50	.....	83	43	27	13	1	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42
148	210	19	1	13	.....	75	45	29	1	10	3	8	1	.....	1	1	3	43
79	96	8	2	66	1	63	23	38	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	44
60	69	2	1	10	.....	10	4	2	4	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	45
214	176	6	.....	1	.....	38	25	8	5	9	1	9	4	.....	.....	.....	1	46
39	39	3	.....	4	.....	8	7	.....	1	.....	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
24	87	10	.....	6	1	15	7	7	1	31	6	8	.....	.....	4	1	10	48
61	61	2	.....	2	.....	16	13	1	2	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
719	509	40	1	468	1	565	284	249	32	8	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	50
37	38	4	2	9	.....	9	4	4	1	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	51
7,103	2,162	2,441	55	4,473	8	1,521	882	457	182	76	117	42	2	.....	5	.....	27	52
38	5	9	1	1	.....	13	7	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
394	13	20	1	.....	.....	169	124	20	25	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	54
9	1	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
25	19	64	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
89	28	63	2	32	.....	21	5	13	3	4	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
56	33	32	1	70	.....	15	9	3	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
605	783	718	17	1,337	.....	196	133	42	21	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
267	40	78	1	146	.....	58	36	14	8	2	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
2	5	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
3,158	766	805	18	2,231	1	330	190	96	44	14	23	4	.....	.....	1	.....	4	62
22	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
135	5	6	.....	6	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
29	58	72	1	28	2	4	3	1	.....	19	39	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	65
13	1	.....	.....	2	.....	15	3	10	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
210	5	17	.....	3	.....	15	10	4	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
62	1	.....	.....	.....	1	9	6	2	1	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
22	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
11	1	1	.....	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
211	5	6	1	1	.....	25	19	.....	6	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
72	15	12	1	51	.....	43	13	7	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
667	176	303	6	100	.....	104	69	28	7	9	18	10	.....	.....	1	.....	3	73
9	2	5	.....	4	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
46	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
44	14	23	.....	16	.....	30	15	11	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	76
790	140	136	2	393	.....	420	203	192	25	7	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	6	77

c Age unknown omitted. d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	41,130	10,471	13,806	16,665	188	11,934	19,795	7,772	1,502
2	Agricultural laborers	194	34	71	84	5	88	57	36	13
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	351	84	89	177	1	42	168	105	35
4	Clergymen	165	73	33	56	3	5	77	54	29
5	Lawyers	280	203	52	24	1	9	177	72	20
6	Officials (government)	209	82	71	54	2	13	102	76	17
7	Physicians and surgeons	243	139	50	53	1	12	152	58	21
8	Barbers and hairdressers	332	73	130	120	9	129	164	35	4
9	Bartenders	262	58	123	78	1	108	128	23	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	413	116	142	154	1	58	256	91	8
11	Laborers (not specified)	3,481	370	444	2,643	24	600	1,682	945	238
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	506	68	158	278	2	31	327	124	24
13	Servants	485	112	119	172	82	193	233	46	6
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	258	62	87	109	.....	10	124	109	15
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	702	385	160	157	.....	84	314	222	52
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	206	132	40	34	.....	12	119	59	15
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	3,072	1,365	1,162	543	2	1,582	1,216	245	22
18	Commercial travelers	410	226	107	77	.....	35	267	101	7
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	1,574	426	538	579	11	403	878	249	35
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	100	60	50	75	5	52	93	42	3
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,385	633	774	977	1	341	1,252	668	113
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	423	115	225	77	6	353	45	24	1
23	Salesmen	841	371	285	185	.....	280	409	134	13
24	Steam railroad employés	1,100	345	401	354	.....	220	620	234	20
25	Street railway employés	231	77	64	90	.....	51	146	33	.....
26	Apprentices	830	154	528	144	4	822	8	.....	.....
27	Bakers	275	23	62	190	.....	65	160	41	6
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	564	78	115	371	.....	91	293	151	25
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,502	422	1,127	951	2	898	1,145	374	93
30	Brewers and maltsters	299	8	34	257	.....	36	213	46	2
31	Butchers	428	34	147	247	.....	102	244	72	9
32	Cabinet makers	423	48	140	237	.....	120	207	84	13
33	Carpenters and joiners	2,513	666	686	1,161	.....	458	1,383	519	116
34	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	193	28	43	122	.....	31	104	46	12
35	Coopers	277	34	109	134	.....	45	119	87	24
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	180	40	76	64	.....	53	86	37	4
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	710	131	259	320	.....	196	371	128	12
38	Machinists	900	227	376	306	.....	261	473	140	27
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,010	397	298	314	1	68	555	325	57
40	Marble and stone cutters	237	21	56	160	.....	51	138	41	7
41	Masons (brick and stone)	897	103	193	597	4	156	430	263	48
42	Millers (flour and grist)	171	43	44	84	.....	29	86	44	12
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,185	358	431	396	.....	308	649	193	33
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	439	77	273	89	.....	244	166	28	1
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	690	242	296	152	.....	325	276	82	6
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	324	67	146	111	.....	138	139	42	5
47	Tailors	1,880	124	724	1,032	.....	752	817	241	68
48	Tinners and tinware makers	365	76	173	115	1	130	181	48	5
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	378	49	220	109	.....	108	180	27	3
50	Upholsterers	242	45	127	70	.....	117	90	28	7
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	826	134	393	299	.....	368	349	96	9
52	FEMALES (a)	15,121	3,165	7,077	4,752	127	8,377	5,368	1,158	156
53	Artists and teachers of art	95	51	37	7	.....	26	53	15	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	155	89	52	13	1	67	78	9	.....
55	Professors and teachers	699	286	343	68	2	300	355	42	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	126	36	31	56	3	1	53	66	5
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	265	58	59	146	2	39	109	88	29
58	Laborers (not specified)	36	14	4	18	.....	11	15	10	.....
59	Laundresses	405	54	118	208	25	106	183	90	15
60	Nurses and midwives	227	85	35	106	1	36	104	74	11
61	Restaurant and saloon keepers	38	8	7	23	.....	3	22	12	1
62	Servants	3,606	541	1,069	1,914	82	1,954	1,289	289	45
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	254	104	125	25	.....	164	86	3	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	646	194	362	90	.....	443	193	9	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	127	20	39	68	.....	22	64	34	7
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	113	21	73	19	.....	95	16	1	1
67	Saleswomen	223	43	136	44	.....	145	75	3	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	219	141	62	16	.....	132	83	3	.....
69	Apprentices	102	16	60	26	.....	99	3	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,235	215	830	190	.....	817	392	19	2
71	Box makers (paper)	206	44	139	23	.....	183	21	2	.....
72	Confectioners	51	9	28	13	1	34	12	4	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	300	53	190	57	.....	243	48	7	2
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,471	608	1,204	650	9	1,136	1,109	204	15
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	145	58	68	19	.....	113	29	2	.....
76	Tailoresses	2,387	177	1,491	718	1	1,601	687	84	12
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	256	30	162	64	.....	207	36	11	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
16,895	23,041	1,163	31	1,340	2,298	7,446	3,841	2,544	1,061	7,721	2,364	2,488	1,847	164	91	23	1,983	1
118	66	9	1	13	11	77	18	43	16	38	22	11	8	.....	.....	.....	5	2
104	224	23	.....	6	9	36	6	24	6	62	34	50	18	.....	1	.....	12	3
53	107	5	.....	.....	1	4	.....	1	3	28	5	6	8	.....	.....	.....	9	4
78	187	15	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	5	4	7	5	1	.....	.....	2	5
41	160	8	.....	.....	2	8	3	3	2	16	14	15	6	.....	.....	.....	3	6
73	161	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	11	2	14	24	.....	.....	.....	2	7
144	184	4	.....	3	9	16	9	1	6	67	2	15	20	3	.....	.....	13	8
160	98	4	.....	3	.....	20	11	6	3	30	13	14	13	3	.....	.....	6	9
101	303	9	.....	5	12	36	15	13	8	53	32	35	19	3	2	.....	10	10
1,247	2,055	177	2	619	940	1,426	682	616	128	1,251	581	155	125	13	7	1	512	11
65	426	15	.....	3	4	6	3	1	2	163	44	18	18	4	.....	.....	31	12
321	151	13	.....	13	4	42	27	8	7	49	40	45	27	2	.....	.....	13	13
28	211	19	.....	2	.....	13	6	3	4	38	50	6	9	1	.....	.....	5	14
172	497	32	1	1	2	28	12	8	8	51	19	45	25	3	1	1	12	15
45	154	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	10	4	9	5	.....	2	.....	4	16
2,018	1,022	31	1	.....	5	144	69	45	30	117	71	168	150	3	1	1	32	17
82	322	6	.....	.....	.....	18	8	6	4	21	8	19	20	2	.....	.....	7	18
574	971	27	2	48	41	277	138	92	47	215	130	91	108	8	3	.....	24	19
86	97	7	.....	8	2	17	6	7	4	15	17	15	20	2	1	.....	5	20
619	1,687	78	1	84	80	69	23	23	21	430	91	122	64	7	.....	2	261	21
361	58	4	.....	4	1	55	19	15	21	21	9	14	21	.....	.....	.....	12	22
403	421	16	1	4	2	40	16	16	8	50	30	47	46	2	.....	.....	10	23
389	684	27	.....	25	12	89	51	21	17	85	186	38	31	1	.....	1	12	24
93	134	4	.....	1	.....	22	16	3	3	12	27	15	30	.....	.....	1	5	25
822	8	.....	.....	9	30	178	80	59	39	108	3	14	14	.....	1	.....	4	26
112	157	6	.....	14	34	30	15	8	7	145	6	14	10	.....	.....	.....	15	27
156	385	23	.....	18	56	68	33	13	22	177	60	52	53	5	3	.....	19	28
1,147	1,280	74	1	46	114	1,018	567	322	129	435	134	172	101	35	5	1	68	29
74	222	3	.....	17	82	25	13	7	5	223	17	7	3	.....	2	.....	5	30
163	257	8	.....	10	20	21	11	5	5	175	5	27	12	2	1	.....	25	31
159	253	13	.....	6	44	63	39	12	12	172	2	24	18	.....	1	1	19	32
736	1,676	100	1	34	138	843	482	255	106	552	94	220	170	16	11	1	97	33
50	134	9	.....	2	15	29	19	2	8	69	12	15	13	2	.....	1	10	34
81	176	19	1	18	13	95	40	38	17	83	32	3	10	2	.....	.....	4	35
76	99	5	.....	.....	4	22	12	5	5	31	1	15	9	.....	.....	.....	8	36
275	413	21	1	12	30	204	129	53	22	128	56	54	51	4	1	.....	26	37
377	507	23	2	6	24	108	67	24	17	140	30	69	38	1	2	1	25	38
146	831	31	2	7	7	32	13	12	7	129	35	81	38	2	9	1	19	39
75	157	5	.....	11	25	93	45	35	13	97	26	24	2	3	.....	.....	8	40
216	648	33	.....	45	129	525	265	214	46	386	63	96	19	2	6	2	24	41
39	122	10	.....	3	8	21	9	10	2	28	7	25	19	.....	1	.....	4	42
463	684	36	2	19	21	403	195	154	54	124	36	102	79	9	4	.....	42	43
294	139	5	1	.....	2	58	34	17	7	15	23	23	23	.....	1	.....	4	44
379	301	9	1	1	6	63	33	18	12	49	15	39	42	2	.....	.....	5	45
161	161	2	.....	5	8	63	40	11	12	60	6	17	17	.....	1	.....	10	46
843	996	39	2	113	175	228	144	72	12	606	34	52	28	2	6	1	303	47
158	197	10	.....	6	13	53	26	17	10	45	13	18	24	1	.....	.....	14	48
217	153	6	2	3	7	70	39	18	13	57	12	16	8	2	2	.....	12	49
144	95	3	.....	2	4	43	24	13	6	37	7	10	5	1	.....	.....	10	50
422	392	11	1	11	29	143	84	38	21	170	11	37	40	.....	3	2	36	51
12,683	1,021	1,367	50	343	430	2,205	1,257	598	350	1,530	1,103	700	1,052	50	19	3	304	52
69	15	11	.....	.....	.....	10	1	6	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
125	18	11	1	.....	.....	11	4	2	5	3	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	1	54
673	10	16	.....	.....	2	252	191	17	44	13	15	13	19	.....	1	.....	7	55
16	23	85	2	5	.....	2	.....	2	.....	11	21	9	11	1	1	.....	2	56
121	30	111	3	10	43	18	10	4	4	76	23	15	16	.....	2	.....	14	57
15	12	9	.....	4	3	8	5	2	1	3	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	58
185	76	144	.....	55	18	66	19	35	12	70	74	30	25	1	2	.....	6	59
132	28	77	.....	.....	7	54	24	26	4	26	16	23	34	2	.....	.....	5	60
5	12	19	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	61
3,130	206	261	9	175	143	232	100	92	40	534	655	238	406	13	12	2	60	62
241	5	7	1	.....	1	15	5	4	6	5	1	8	9	.....	.....	.....	2	63
599	22	23	2	.....	.....	54	29	15	10	9	13	22	38	4	.....	.....	4	64
49	28	49	1	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	14	10	5	.....	.....	.....	16	65
109	2	2	.....	.....	1	35	10	12	13	6	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	66
202	12	8	1	.....	1	27	12	9	6	13	4	8	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
198	8	11	2	.....	1	23	10	3	10	1	.....	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
100	1	1	.....	1	3	6	4	1	1	16	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
1,152	47	34	2	1	4	461	281	115	65	19	46	50	65	5	.....	.....	5	70
202	2	2	.....	.....	3	42	31	9	2	8	2	4	8	.....	.....	.....	1	71
39	6	6	.....	1	.....	7	4	3	.....	2	1	4	4	1	.....	.....	1	72
284	8	7	1	4	4	48	33	11	4	17	9	15	12	2	.....	.....	2	73
1,996	223	235	17	7	37	258	129	73	56	159	105	116	220	10	1	.....	41	74
136	4	5	.....	.....	.....	20	15	2	3	1	.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	75
2,099	149	137	2	51	123	373	246	85	42	406	48	65	78	5	.....	1	115	76
237	9	10	.....	4	6	62	29	28	5	33	11	2	13	1	.....	.....	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	17,934	10,255	3,101	3,434	1,144	5,359	9,190	3,005	353
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	123	91	12	20	.....	23	49	41	10
3	Clergymen	73	37	6	19	11	2	41	24	6
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	73	47	12	14	.....	14	46	12	1
5	Lawyers	190	162	16	12	.....	19	111	50	10
6	Officials (government)	104	63	24	16	1	9	59	34	2
7	Physicians and surgeons	124	88	16	19	1	8	67	38	11
8	Professors and teachers	70	44	7	11	8	9	47	12	2
9	Barbers and hairdressers	202	91	24	16	71	68	117	14	3
10	Bartenders	128	59	40	28	1	33	88	7	.....
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	155	92	24	39	.....	17	99	38	1
12	Hotel and boarding house keepers	79	48	4	26	1	4	37	35	3
13	Laborers (not specified)	2,312	1,141	238	563	370	690	1,134	419	69
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers	153	55	40	53	5	14	103	33	3
15	Servants	411	129	26	49	207	194	184	31	2
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	118	68	20	25	5	8	69	36	5
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	416	328	57	31	.....	85	235	85	11
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	163	128	17	18	.....	16	79	60	8
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,032	1,107	379	138	8	837	709	78	4
20	Commercial travelers	428	340	52	36	.....	76	303	49	.....
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	809	499	129	102	79	277	399	114	19
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	147	73	20	12	42	31	67	26	1
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,157	665	186	302	4	115	659	342	38
24	Messengers, packers, and porters	230	96	54	42	38	141	77	12	.....
25	Salesmen	1,035	727	211	96	1	479	488	64	4
26	Steam railroad employés	1,151	703	227	214	7	254	758	132	6
27	Street railway employés	121	94	12	13	2	30	82	9	.....
28	Telegraph and telephone operators	79	63	15	.....	1	42	36	1	.....
29	Apprentices	136	48	72	16	.....	134	2	.....	.....
30	Bakers	134	35	35	64	.....	48	54	32	.....
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	232	103	42	81	6	50	124	52	6
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	156	48	15	91	2	30	70	51	5
33	Brickmakers, potters, etc	148	67	24	27	30	60	71	15	1
34	Butchers	160	49	32	76	3	45	89	22	4
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	82	24	15	41	2	17	40	21	4
36	Carpenters and joiners	1,072	776	114	174	8	169	571	299	30
37	Confectioners	76	43	16	17	.....	41	29	6	.....
38	Coopers	78	32	20	25	1	17	39	21	1
39	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	68	31	17	18	2	30	26	10	2
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	144	70	45	27	2	37	79	27	1
41	Machinists	210	108	41	61	.....	76	98	33	3
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	263	145	41	75	2	21	141	94	7
43	Marble and stone cutters	84	28	22	34	.....	19	44	20	1
44	Masons (brick and stone)	352	172	83	83	14	78	191	70	12
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	415	267	81	65	2	132	212	67	4
46	Plasterers	151	94	24	16	17	24	86	34	7
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	119	46	47	26	.....	64	48	4	2
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	276	192	57	26	1	129	120	25	2
49	Tailors	146	53	14	79	.....	40	71	27	8
50	Tinners and tinware makers	153	76	55	22	.....	84	53	16	.....
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	105	31	48	26	.....	50	46	8	1
52	FEMALES (a)	4,276	2,091	969	579	637	2,632	1,291	297	42
53	Musicians and teachers of music	54	41	10	3	.....	32	21	1	.....
54	Professors and teachers	209	128	50	17	14	102	90	16	.....
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	73	42	15	13	3	4	38	30	1
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	47	28	6	8	5	12	24	11	.....
57	Laborers (not specified)	23	13	1	.....	9	19	3	1	.....
58	Laundresses	357	67	18	17	255	113	166	64	13
59	Nurses and midwives	37	16	5	9	7	7	8	15	7
60	Servants	1,406	550	227	307	322	948	372	71	8
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	64	41	20	3	.....	51	13	.....	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	94	67	21	6	.....	75	18	1	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	26	7	4	12	3	.....	9	15	2
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	28	17	9	2	.....	28	.....	.....	.....
65	Saleswomen	216	120	77	19	.....	170	44	2	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	84	63	19	2	.....	64	20	.....	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	21	11	9	1	.....	19	2	.....	.....
68	Apprentices	18	6	8	4	.....	17	1	.....	.....
69	Box makers (paper)	14	10	3	1	.....	12	2	.....	.....
70	Confectioners	33	15	14	4	.....	27	5	1	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	59	29	20	10	.....	44	12	2	1
72	Dressmakers	424	249	123	43	9	180	205	35	2
73	Milliners	109	69	31	9	.....	67	38	3	1
74	Seamstresses	571	328	184	53	6	415	135	16	4
75	Sewing machine operators	38	22	12	4	.....	32	6	.....	.....
76	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	45	23	18	4	.....	39	6	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses	125	68	39	18	.....	99	19	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark	Other countries.	
16,895	23,041	1,163	31	1,340	2,298	7,446	3,841	2,544	1,061	7,721	2,364	2,488	1,847	164	91	23	1,983	1
118	66	9	1	13	11	77	18	43	16	38	22	11	8	.....	.....	.....	5	2
104	224	23	.....	6	9	36	6	24	6	62	34	50	18	.....	1	.....	12	3
53	107	5	.....	.....	1	4	.....	1	3	28	5	6	8	.....	.....	.....	9	4
78	187	15	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	5	4	7	5	1	.....	.....	2	5
41	160	8	.....	.....	2	8	3	3	2	16	14	15	6	.....	.....	.....	3	6
73	161	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	11	2	14	24	.....	.....	.....	2	7
144	184	4	.....	3	9	16	9	1	6	67	2	15	20	3	.....	.....	13	8
160	98	4	.....	3	.....	20	11	6	3	30	13	14	13	3	.....	.....	6	9
101	303	9	.....	5	12	36	15	13	8	53	32	35	19	3	2	.....	10	10
1,247	2,055	177	2	619	940	1,426	682	616	128	1,251	581	155	125	13	7	1	512	11
65	426	15	.....	3	4	6	3	1	2	163	44	18	18	4	.....	.....	31	12
321	151	13	.....	13	4	42	27	8	7	49	40	45	27	2	.....	.....	13	13
28	211	19	.....	2	.....	13	6	3	4	38	50	6	9	1	.....	.....	5	14
172	497	32	1	1	2	28	12	8	8	51	19	45	25	3	1	1	12	15
45	154	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	10	4	9	5	.....	2	.....	4	16
2,018	1,022	31	1	.....	5	144	69	45	30	117	71	168	150	3	1	1	32	17
82	322	6	.....	.....	.....	18	8	6	4	21	8	19	20	2	.....	.....	7	18
574	971	27	2	48	41	277	138	92	47	215	130	91	108	8	3	.....	24	19
86	97	7	.....	8	2	17	6	7	4	15	17	15	20	2	1	.....	5	20
619	1,687	78	1	84	80	69	23	23	21	430	91	122	64	7	.....	2	261	21
361	58	4	.....	4	1	55	19	15	21	21	9	14	21	.....	.....	.....	12	22
403	421	16	1	4	2	40	16	16	8	50	30	47	46	2	.....	.....	10	23
389	684	27	.....	25	12	89	51	21	17	85	186	38	31	1	.....	1	12	24
93	134	4	.....	1	.....	22	16	3	3	12	27	15	30	.....	.....	1	5	25
822	8	.....	.....	9	30	178	80	59	39	108	3	14	14	.....	1	.....	4	26
112	157	6	.....	14	34	30	15	8	7	145	6	14	10	.....	.....	.....	15	27
156	385	23	.....	18	56	68	33	13	22	177	60	52	53	5	3	.....	19	28
1,147	1,280	74	1	46	114	1,018	567	322	129	435	134	172	101	35	5	1	68	29
74	222	3	.....	17	82	25	13	7	5	223	17	7	3	.....	2	.....	5	30
163	257	8	.....	10	20	21	11	5	5	175	5	27	12	2	1	.....	25	31
159	253	13	.....	6	44	63	39	12	12	172	2	24	18	.....	1	1	19	32
736	1,676	100	1	34	138	843	482	255	106	552	94	220	170	16	11	1	97	33
50	134	9	.....	2	15	29	19	2	8	69	12	15	13	2	.....	1	10	34
81	176	19	1	18	13	95	40	38	17	83	32	3	10	2	.....	.....	4	35
76	99	5	.....	.....	4	22	12	5	5	31	1	15	9	.....	.....	.....	8	36
275	413	21	1	12	30	204	129	53	22	128	56	54	51	4	1	.....	26	37
377	507	23	2	6	24	108	67	24	17	140	30	69	38	1	2	1	25	38
146	831	31	2	7	7	32	13	12	7	129	35	81	38	2	9	1	19	39
75	157	5	.....	11	25	93	45	35	13	97	26	24	2	3	.....	.....	8	40
216	648	33	.....	45	129	525	265	214	46	386	63	96	19	2	6	2	24	41
39	122	10	.....	3	8	21	9	10	2	28	7	25	19	.....	1	.....	4	42
463	684	36	2	19	21	403	195	154	54	124	36	102	79	9	4	.....	42	43
294	139	5	1	.....	2	58	34	17	7	15	23	23	23	.....	1	.....	4	44
379	301	9	1	1	6	63	33	18	12	49	15	39	42	2	.....	.....	5	45
161	161	2	.....	5	8	63	40	11	12	60	6	17	17	.....	1	.....	10	46
843	996	39	2	113	175	228	144	72	12	606	34	52	28	2	6	1	303	47
158	197	10	.....	6	13	53	26	17	10	45	13	18	24	1	.....	.....	14	48
217	153	6	2	3	7	70	39	18	13	57	12	16	8	2	2	.....	12	49
144	95	3	.....	2	4	43	24	13	6	37	7	10	5	1	.....	.....	10	50
422	392	11	1	11	29	143	84	38	21	170	11	37	40	.....	3	2	36	51
12,683	1,021	1,367	50	343	430	2,205	1,257	598	350	1,530	1,103	700	1,052	50	19	3	304	52
69	15	11	.....	.....	.....	10	1	6	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
125	18	11	1	.....	.....	11	4	2	5	3	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	1	54
673	10	16	.....	.....	2	252	191	17	44	13	15	13	19	.....	1	.....	7	55
16	23	85	2	5	.....	2	.....	2	.....	11	21	9	11	1	1	.....	2	56
121	30	111	3	10	43	18	10	4	4	76	23	15	16	.....	2	.....	14	57
15	12	9	.....	4	3	8	5	2	1	3	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	58
185	76	144	.....	55	18	66	19	35	12	70	74	30	25	1	2	.....	6	59
132	28	77	.....	.....	7	54	24	26	4	26	16	23	34	2	.....	.....	5	60
5	12	19	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	61
3,130	206	261	9	175	143	232	100	92	40	534	655	238	406	13	12	2	60	62
241	5	7	1	.....	1	15	5	4	6	5	1	8	9	.....	.....	.....	2	63
599	22	23	2	.....	.....	54	29	15	10	9	13	22	38	4	.....	.....	4	64
49	28	49	1	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	14	10	5	.....	.....	.....	16	65
109	2	2	.....	.....	1	35	10	12	13	6	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	66
202	12	8	1	.....	1	27	12	9	6	13	4	8	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
198	8	11	2	.....	1	23	10	3	10	1	.....	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
100	1	1	.....	1	3	6	4	1	1	16	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
1,152	47	34	2	1	4	461	281	115	65	19	46	50	65	5	.....	.....	5	70
202	2	2	.....	.....	3	42	31	9	2	8	2	4	8	.....	.....	.....	1	71
39	6	6	.....	1	.....	7	4	3	.....	2	1	4	4	1	.....	.....	1	72
284	8	7	1	4	4	48	33	11	4	17	9	15	12	2	.....	.....	2	73
1,996	223	235	17	7	37	258	129	73	56	159	105	116	220	10	1	.....	41	74
136	4	5	.....	.....	.....	20	15	2	3	1	.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	75
2,099	149	137	2	51	123	373	246	85	42	406	48	65	78	5	.....	1	115	76
237	9	10	.....	4	6	62	29	28	5	33	11	2	13	1	.....	.....	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	148,053	31,309	51,891	55,716	9,137	44,148	70,696	28,872	3,632
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	910	62	267	567	14	200	406	256	46
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	646	332	160	150	4	143	333	147	22
4	Lawyers	652	412	133	103	4	43	316	244	43
5	Officials (government)	946	369	310	316	11	63	574	281	26
6	Physicians and surgeons	789	396	196	195	2	61	427	234	63
7	Barbers and hairdressers	1,270	148	446	383	293	430	629	196	6
8	Bartenders	1,120	157	435	498	30	360	648	104	4
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	2,055	594	576	765	180	264	1,201	550	34
10	Laborers (not specified)	21,852	2,814	5,766	10,216	3,056	6,094	9,762	5,063	678
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers	1,339	168	324	816	31	104	841	367	20
12	Servants	3,946	575	661	1,168	1,542	1,324	1,965	515	60
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,600	368	393	811	28	73	858	581	82
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	2,321	1,082	642	587	10	374	1,285	621	79
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	893	462	211	216	4	80	448	308	53
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	742	230	140	152	211	78	366	246	39
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	13,622	4,821	6,546	2,194	61	6,736	5,584	1,168	97
18	Commercial travelers	1,126	505	334	286	1	147	740	227	11
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	7,247	1,153	2,918	2,253	921	2,425	3,592	1,148	116
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,015	241	215	407	152	212	528	202	20
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	8,597	1,719	2,599	4,198	81	1,063	4,569	2,625	322
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	3,090	476	1,456	639	519	1,715	1,049	305	18
23	Salesmen	3,691	1,163	1,629	896	3	1,301	1,877	471	26
24	Steam railroad employés	2,820	1,147	725	775	173	506	1,855	412	27
25	Street railway employés	1,451	572	396	481	2	332	981	125	6
26	Apprentices	1,941	288	1,450	197	6	1,924	13	4	.....
27	Bakers	1,180	71	293	811	5	368	591	189	28
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	2,266	265	918	1,040	13	665	1,135	411	51
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,235	302	725	1,189	19	668	897	559	107
30	Brewers and maltsters	1,129	17	228	883	1	225	690	199	14
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc.	583	66	221	193	103	187	272	108	16
32	Butchers	1,962	168	703	1,081	10	588	1,013	318	32
33	Cabinet makers	859	55	217	587	.....	159	440	214	45
34	Carpenters and joiners	5,922	1,449	1,652	2,765	56	1,076	3,047	1,527	273
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	622	87	210	322	3	130	302	159	28
36	Coopers	1,207	101	437	661	8	276	476	397	58
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	952	122	464	364	2	253	446	226	26
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	3,093	454	1,448	1,054	137	1,135	1,545	379	31
39	Machinists	2,386	578	946	885	7	745	1,275	364	35
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	2,513	804	672	1,021	16	243	1,292	878	90
41	Marble and stone cutters	823	72	284	452	15	180	429	185	27
42	Masons (brick and stone)	2,182	303	773	1,084	22	542	1,083	482	73
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,597	883	1,700	1,044	20	1,312	1,752	485	40
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	999	173	611	213	2	478	442	77	2
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	2,823	832	1,417	568	6	1,228	1,264	297	29
46	Saw and planing mill employés, etc.	684	88	304	280	12	235	311	124	11
47	Tailors	2,115	86	350	1,674	5	460	910	593	146
48	Tinners and tinware makers	1,144	169	596	375	4	455	535	139	13
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,590	155	680	600	155	617	727	233	12
50	Upholsterers	613	85	326	196	6	292	230	78	12
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,273	180	624	461	8	560	534	163	15
52	FEMALES (a)	38,601	7,176	18,473	8,626	4,326	22,796	11,653	3,530	452
53	Musicians and teachers of music	261	95	114	42	10	113	116	27	2
54	Professors and teachers	1,719	546	830	247	96	649	924	161	19
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	509	191	76	201	41	20	254	217	15
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	607	143	196	213	55	158	230	181	36
57	Laborers (not specified)	256	44	121	53	38	155	62	32	6
58	Laundresses	3,484	239	487	715	2,043	749	1,741	857	95
59	Nurses and midwives	566	118	161	253	34	86	254	198	26
60	Servants	13,746	2,285	5,619	4,042	1,800	9,112	3,628	800	124
61	Bookkeepers and accountants	285	110	151	23	1	199	78	6	.....
62	Clerks and copyists	885	264	551	68	2	671	186	25	1
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	462	43	120	293	6	51	192	194	23
64	Messengers, packers, and porters	215	38	148	28	1	199	13	.....	2
65	Saleswomen	1,217	248	854	111	4	931	269	13	2
66	Stenographers and typewriters	768	319	406	43	.....	605	156	4	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators	185	55	117	13	.....	138	43	4	.....
68	Apprentices	168	28	127	13	.....	168	.....	.....	.....
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	639	86	505	48	.....	565	73	1	.....
70	Box makers (paper)	146	12	116	18	.....	133	13	.....	.....
71	Confectioners	221	35	156	30	.....	177	31	13	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	452	48	315	86	3	392	47	10	3
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	7,552	1,530	4,635	1,240	147	4,466	2,504	508	63
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	611	105	456	50	.....	518	86	7	.....
75	Tailoresses	1,040	110	684	246	.....	714	245	69	10
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	850	73	571	198	8	782	57	11	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	170	33	116	21	.....	151	14	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
68,702	74,355	4,686	310	7,305	5,810	20,690	11,054	7,089	2,547	32,609	10,913	4,020	933	76	547	180	6,635	1
326	545	38	1	26	78	50	19	20	11	449	30	42	4	.....	4	1	37	2
278	344	19	5	.....	3	40	15	16	9	71	19	33	9	.....	5	.....	13	3
178	430	41	3	.....	1	8	5	3	.....	43	30	12	6	.....	1	.....	11	4
199	699	48	.....	6	3	29	11	13	5	91	169	23	7	.....	2	1	23	5
255	488	43	3	.....	3	14	4	7	3	110	17	18	12	1	1	3	33	6
576	647	41	6	68	18	56	27	13	16	329	8	5	1	.....	.....	1	39	7
693	402	22	3	23	23	91	50	24	17	326	60	17	3	1	3	.....	89	8
541	1,433	76	5	127	29	194	102	69	23	347	176	99	20	3	10	1	50	9
10,845	10,120	849	38	3,069	1,588	6,032	3,063	2,261	708	4,926	3,627	395	71	3	101	24	1,076	10
300	991	42	6	36	29	29	10	12	7	522	107	16	3	3	6	3	156	11
2,487	1,279	161	19	388	92	319	160	99	60	621	260	82	30	2	20	6	159	12
296	1,210	91	3	40	20	61	28	21	12	267	455	42	13	1	2	2	29	13
789	1,423	103	6	3	5	99	36	43	20	296	94	105	21	2	6	1	62	14
227	616	47	3	2	5	16	9	6	1	97	46	35	17	2	.....	1	18	15
289	410	40	3	139	3	137	59	58	20	45	66	20	6	.....	4	.....	11	16
9,114	4,254	238	16	21	37	545	257	162	126	1,049	419	401	114	3	15	8	189	17
406	689	29	2	2	3	25	14	7	4	172	32	29	18	.....	.....	1	34	18
3,356	3,670	211	10	550	128	1,015	602	303	110	1,407	587	80	22	1	4	11	144	19
557	419	38	1	86	34	73	48	24	1	210	144	23	4	1	6	.....	19	20
2,217	6,051	313	16	386	298	223	109	82	32	2,554	438	240	46	4	15	6	906	21
1,955	1,078	50	7	118	38	261	118	90	53	416	126	41	6	.....	5	2	44	22
1,985	1,641	55	10	6	21	131	67	48	16	534	116	112	31	5	6	3	89	23
1,123	1,612	81	4	111	56	285	176	75	34	214	362	75	36	2	15	2	69	24
730	697	23	1	30	8	168	116	39	13	89	326	25	13	1	5	1	21	25
1,926	15	.....	.....	21	15	262	94	96	72	126	17	17	2	.....	5	1	29	26
559	589	30	2	45	144	110	62	31	17	701	28	18	.....	1	1	2	60	27
971	1,222	61	9	69	164	249	144	81	24	631	187	78	17	2	9	4	112	28
1,005	1,113	113	4	67	168	246	123	80	43	770	130	61	12	3	34	4	175	29
370	731	27	1	34	318	109	60	38	11	830	5	5	.....	.....	2	1	40	30
252	318	13	.....	43	30	184	94	79	11	151	13	20	1	.....	.....	.....	8	31
809	1,114	37	2	41	92	113	66	33	14	888	83	22	2	1	1	4	80	32
232	592	31	4	21	96	123	87	24	12	505	5	15	4	.....	5	6	47	33
1,906	3,726	276	14	113	316	1,755	1,010	577	168	1,834	286	269	68	7	51	20	230	34
216	387	19	.....	16	33	68	45	16	7	260	11	7	3	.....	5	.....	37	35
440	718	47	2	42	117	256	130	95	31	514	48	8	7	.....	1	2	81	36
386	525	39	2	12	18	138	83	42	13	265	30	9	2	1	1	1	55	37
1,573	1,451	62	7	149	120	700	468	169	63	535	202	146	17	2	16	4	132	38
1,035	1,283	63	5	26	89	274	171	70	33	535	81	133	19	1	21	1	94	39
568	1,836	100	9	23	30	99	58	30	11	579	181	127	28	3	15	2	86	40
319	472	31	1	44	63	258	138	100	20	232	122	39	4	1	2	.....	52	41
842	1,262	75	3	62	130	957	435	437	85	627	234	116	7	2	16	3	79	42
1,805	1,692	90	10	46	72	944	511	340	93	637	111	109	24	.....	12	5	147	43
628	352	17	2	4	4	156	87	47	22	45	104	40	7	.....	1	1	15	44
1,638	1,148	35	7	8	33	216	118	66	32	346	37	101	28	2	3	2	49	45
301	370	12	1	42	50	138	88	38	12	226	9	12	5	1	.....	1	26	46
682	1,333	98	2	142	355	243	121	94	28	1,002	68	38	5	.....	25	1	535	47
606	509	25	4	16	38	140	84	35	21	264	36	13	3	.....	2	2	55	48
849	692	42	7	77	42	201	110	51	40	487	10	8	4	.....	4	1	88	49
357	238	17	1	8	24	69	43	14	12	135	7	17	6	.....	5	2	24	50
703	552	16	2	34	52	188	111	53	24	387	19	11	7	.....	3	.....	35	51
29,933	3,068	5,329	271	3,151	932	3,430	1,820	1,071	539	4,019	2,907	538	172	9	105	14	902	52
206	19	34	2	2	.....	20	13	3	4	19	3	8	3	.....	.....	.....	9	53
1,548	56	105	10	.....	3	314	252	18	44	72	91	22	28	2	.....	.....	32	54
50	103	340	16	.....	1	7	6	1	.....	95	73	8	9	.....	2	.....	14	55
293	93	212	9	62	22	22	10	4	8	104	78	13	7	.....	2	.....	10	56
188	27	41	.....	37	11	34	18	10	6	21	17	3	.....	.....	1	1	10	57
914	971	1,536	63	1,520	105	365	157	161	47	330	285	35	2	.....	6	.....	64	58
267	104	189	6	47	28	48	16	20	12	119	86	23	8	.....	1	1	16	59
11,921	692	1,089	44	1,112	445	817	378	290	149	1,792	1,718	167	45	4	76	11	237	60
256	12	16	1	.....	.....	15	3	6	6	5	6	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	61
824	24	32	5	1	1	56	27	16	13	30	15	13	3	1	1	.....	5	62
92	94	267	9	42	36	8	3	3	2	179	67	8	4	.....	1	.....	34	63
210	1	4	.....	.....	1	34	15	11	8	17	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	64
1,138	38	39	2	4	1	73	37	24	12	41	20	23	10	.....	1	.....	16	65
730	13	18	7	.....	.....	61	28	22	11	6	9	20	3	.....	.....	.....	5	66
171	9	5	.....	.....	.....	11	4	5	2	5	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
168	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	31	12	14	5	8	2	.....	1	.....	1	....	1	68
619	7	12	1	.....	2	74	42	18	14	14	19	10	2	.....	.....	.....	3	69
143	1	2	.....	4	4	10	6	2	2	10	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	70
185	13	21	2	5	.....	16	5	7	4	16	5	4	2	.....	.....	.....	3	71
427	7	16	2	13	13	96	69	20	7	30	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	72
6,039	487	965	61	102	121	762	395	269	98	657	283	107	28	.....	7	.....	160	73
588	9	11	3	1	4	63	42	17	4	18	14	10	1	.....	.....	.....	7	74
874	64	96	6	34	46	115	67	35	13	141	20	13	1	.....	5	1	65	75
807	23	16	4	41	31	168	110	35	23	86	20	8	1	1	.....	.....	82	76
162	5	2	1	3	2	24	16	3	5	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ST. PAUL, MINN.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	45,826	9,856	10,006	27,224	740	11,670	24,672	6,491	758
2	Agricultural laborers	181	19	42	119	1	67	62	16	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	219	54	56	108	1	24	93	85	37
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	184	8	18	158	.....	29	92	54	9
5	Clergymen	217	77	29	109	2	4	141	67	12
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	355	191	65	99	.....	24	247	43	6
7	Lawyers	476	327	85	65	1	26	315	94	21
8	Musicians and teachers of music	185	36	23	116	10	40	111	33	1
9	Officials (government)	453	141	137	171	4	38	294	103	16
10	Physicians and surgeons	225	127	43	51	4	8	151	50	16
11	Barbers and hairdressers	337	70	91	96	80	100	206	29	1
12	Bartenders	397	66	88	235	8	100	265	16	1
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	643	182	187	272	2	109	444	84	3
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers	260	45	25	170	.....	6	97	83	11
15	Janitors	223	30	21	128	44	21	147	54	0
16	Laborers (not specified)	7,151	357	686	6,054	54	1,625	4,066	1,186	183
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers	379	45	78	247	9	28	277	77	1
18	Servants	1,372	177	233	621	341	567	571	83	9
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	338	24	97	204	3	24	227	83	7
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1,425	767	273	379	1	173	979	297	34
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	493	232	89	111	1	35	249	127	20
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	4,831	1,666	1,631	1,514	20	2,271	2,284	253	12
23	Commercial travelers	573	209	141	178	.....	43	351	65	1
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	2,059	293	622	1,123	21	641	1,279	129	14
25	Foremen and overseers	185	44	36	95	.....	11	135	35	3
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	293	78	69	141	5	92	196	33	2
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	2,436	627	575	1,233	1	301	1,557	529	41
28	Messengers, packers, and porters	416	68	139	155	51	273	138	21	2
29	Salesmen	866	297	279	290	.....	297	539	55	1
30	Steam railroad employés	2,443	750	679	993	16	516	1,693	220	11
31	Street railway employés	284	88	88	108	.....	62	210	9	2
32	Telegraph and telephone operators	220	120	62	36	2	120	91	6	1
33	Apprentices	265	24	128	111	2	262	2	1	.....
34	Bakers	242	15	36	191	.....	82	124	24	1
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	582	47	128	396	1	90	390	92	11
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	716	49	122	544	1	236	348	109	23
37	Butchers	418	37	109	271	1	120	252	34	1
38	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	207	31	23	153	.....	58	116	31	1
39	Carpenters and joiners	2,993	340	356	2,295	2	442	1,951	514	76
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	213	22	52	139	.....	35	125	50	3
41	Machinists	580	102	157	320	1	107	381	75	5
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	818	243	188	387	.....	55	539	200	28
43	Marble and stone cutters	220	12	31	174	.....	21	164	30	5
44	Masons (brick and stone)	964	43	88	832	1	173	631	154	20
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,048	207	207	628	6	196	808	126	8
46	Plasterers	259	24	59	176	.....	43	178	34	4
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	471	55	271	143	2	236	173	10	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	948	299	339	309	1	452	429	59	5
49	Tailors	586	13	35	538	.....	97	329	136	16
50	Tinners and tinware makers	292	38	110	144	.....	115	151	16	.....
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	316	19	102	193	2	116	169	29	2
52	FEMALES (a)	11,991	1,834	4,092	5,908	157	7,310	3,843	317	56
53	Actors	28	21	5	2	.....	22	6	.....	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art	49	24	16	8	1	14	29	2	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music	116	55	34	25	2	35	54	4	2
56	Professors and teachers	642	283	269	84	6	285	329	26	.....
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	198	51	42	94	11	16	113	63	5
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	202	49	41	107	5	46	102	47	6
59	Laborers (not specified)	31	1	8	20	2	12	18	.....	1
60	Laundresses	520	22	81	401	25	209	279	31	8
61	Nurses and midwives	271	68	64	134	5	80	124	65	.....
62	Servants	5,618	375	1,564	3,601	78	4,036	1,425	98	17
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	183	71	85	26	1	120	61	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	559	134	296	120	.....	424	129	5	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	50	5	11	34	.....	8	32	18	2
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	31	5	14	12	.....	28	3	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen	156	40	80	36	.....	102	51	3	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	283	138	108	37	.....	204	77	1	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators	60	18	38	4	.....	44	15	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	132	15	67	50	.....	110	12	1	.....
71	Box makers (paper)	26	1	11	14	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
72	Confectioners	32	6	11	15	.....	20	8	3	1
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	40	.....	19	21	.....	31	6	3	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	2,196	327	1,004	850	15	1,252	859	77	8
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	157	33	101	23	.....	143	13	.....	1
76	Tailoresses	59	6	16	37	.....	37	18	2	2
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	35	2	16	17	.....	31	3	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

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Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
68,702	74,355	4,686	310	7,305	5,810	20,690	11,054	7,089	2,547	32,609	10,913	4,020	933	76	547	180	6,635	1
326	545	38	1	26	78	50	19	20	11	449	30	42	4	.....	4	1	37	2
278	344	19	5	.....	3	40	15	16	9	71	19	33	9	.....	5	.....	13	3
178	430	41	3	.....	1	8	5	3	.....	43	30	12	6	.....	1	.....	11	4
199	699	48	.....	6	3	29	11	13	5	91	169	23	7	.....	2	1	23	5
255	488	43	3	.....	3	14	4	7	3	110	17	18	12	1	1	3	33	6
576	647	41	6	68	18	56	27	13	16	329	8	5	1	.....	.....	1	39	7
693	402	22	3	23	23	91	50	24	17	326	60	17	3	1	3	.....	89	8
541	1,433	76	5	127	29	194	102	69	23	347	176	99	20	3	10	1	50	9
10,845	10,120	849	38	3,069	1,588	6,032	3,063	2,261	708	4,926	3,627	395	71	3	101	24	1,076	10
300	991	42	6	36	29	29	10	12	7	522	107	16	3	3	6	3	156	11
2,487	1,279	161	19	388	92	319	160	99	60	621	260	82	30	2	20	6	159	12
296	1,210	91	3	40	20	61	28	21	12	267	455	42	13	1	2	2	29	13
789	1,423	103	6	3	5	99	36	43	20	296	94	105	21	2	6	1	62	14
227	616	47	3	2	5	16	9	6	1	97	46	35	17	2	.....	1	18	15
289	410	40	3	139	3	137	59	58	20	45	66	20	6	.....	4	.....	11	16
9,114	4,254	238	16	21	37	545	257	162	126	1,049	419	401	114	3	15	8	189	17
406	689	29	2	2	3	25	14	7	4	172	32	29	18	.....	.....	1	34	18
3,356	3,670	211	10	550	128	1,015	602	303	110	1,407	587	80	22	1	4	11	144	19
557	419	38	1	86	34	73	48	24	1	210	144	23	4	1	6	.....	19	20
2,217	6,051	313	16	386	298	223	109	82	32	2,554	438	240	46	4	15	6	906	21
1,955	1,078	50	7	118	38	261	118	90	53	416	126	41	6	.....	5	2	44	22
1,985	1,641	55	10	6	21	131	67	48	16	534	116	112	31	5	6	3	89	23
1,123	1,612	81	4	111	56	285	176	75	34	214	362	75	36	2	15	2	69	24
730	697	23	1	30	8	168	116	39	13	89	326	25	13	1	5	1	21	25
1,926	15	.....	.....	21	15	262	94	96	72	126	17	17	2	.....	5	1	29	26
559	589	30	2	45	144	110	62	31	17	701	28	18	.....	1	1	2	60	27
971	1,222	61	9	69	164	249	144	81	24	631	187	78	17	2	9	4	112	28
1,005	1,113	113	4	67	168	246	123	80	43	770	130	61	12	3	34	4	175	29
370	731	27	1	34	318	109	60	38	11	830	5	5	.....	.....	2	1	40	30
252	318	13	.....	43	30	184	94	79	11	151	13	20	1	.....	.....	.....	8	31
809	1,114	37	2	41	92	113	66	33	14	888	83	22	2	1	1	4	80	32
232	592	31	4	21	96	123	87	24	12	505	5	15	4	.....	5	6	47	33
1,906	3,726	276	14	113	316	1,755	1,010	577	168	1,834	286	269	68	7	51	20	230	34
216	387	19	.....	16	33	68	45	16	7	260	11	7	3	.....	5	.....	37	35
440	718	47	2	42	117	256	130	95	31	514	48	8	7	.....	1	2	81	36
386	525	39	2	12	18	138	83	42	13	265	30	9	2	1	1	1	55	37
1,573	1,451	62	7	149	120	700	468	169	63	535	202	146	17	2	16	4	132	38
1,035	1,283	63	5	26	89	274	171	70	33	535	81	133	19	1	21	1	94	39
568	1,836	100	9	23	30	99	58	30	11	579	181	127	28	3	15	2	86	40
319	472	31	1	44	63	258	138	100	20	232	122	39	4	1	2	.....	52	41
842	1,262	75	3	62	130	957	435	437	85	627	234	116	7	2	16	3	79	42
1,805	1,692	90	10	46	72	944	511	340	93	637	111	109	24	.....	12	5	147	43
628	352	17	2	4	4	156	87	47	22	45	104	40	7	.....	1	1	15	44
1,638	1,148	35	7	8	33	216	118	66	32	346	37	101	28	2	3	2	49	45
301	370	12	1	42	50	138	88	38	12	226	9	12	5	1	.....	1	26	46
682	1,333	98	2	142	355	243	121	94	28	1,002	68	38	5	.....	25	1	535	47
606	509	25	4	16	38	140	84	35	21	264	36	13	3	.....	2	2	55	48
849	692	42	7	77	42	201	110	51	40	487	10	8	4	.....	4	1	88	49
357	238	17	1	8	24	69	43	14	12	135	7	17	6	.....	5	2	24	50
703	552	16	2	34	52	188	111	53	24	387	19	11	7	.....	3	.....	35	51
29,933	3,068	5,329	271	3,151	932	3,430	1,820	1,071	539	4,019	2,907	538	172	9	105	14	902	52
206	19	34	2	2	.....	20	13	3	4	19	3	8	3	.....	.....	.....	9	53
1,548	56	105	10	.....	3	314	252	18	44	72	91	22	28	2	.....	.....	32	54
50	103	340	16	.....	1	7	6	1	.....	95	73	8	9	.....	2	.....	14	55
293	93	212	9	62	22	22	10	4	8	104	78	13	7	.....	2	.....	10	56
188	27	41	.....	37	11	34	18	10	6	21	17	3	.....	.....	1	1	10	57
914	971	1,536	63	1,520	105	365	157	161	47	330	285	35	2	.....	6	.....	64	58
267	104	189	6	47	28	48	16	20	12	119	86	23	8	.....	1	1	16	59
11,921	692	1,089	44	1,112	445	817	378	290	149	1,792	1,718	167	45	4	76	11	237	60
256	12	16	1	.....	.....	15	3	6	6	5	6	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	61
824	24	32	5	1	1	56	27	16	13	30	15	13	3	1	1	.....	5	62
92	94	267	9	42	36	8	3	3	2	179	67	8	4	.....	1	.....	34	63
210	1	4	.....	.....	1	34	15	11	8	17	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	64
1,138	38	39	2	4	1	73	37	24	12	41	20	23	10	.....	1	.....	16	65
730	13	18	7	.....	.....	61	28	22	11	6	9	20	3	.....	.....	.....	5	66
171	9	5	.....	.....	.....	11	4	5	2	5	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
168	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	31	12	14	5	8	2	.....	1	.....	1	....	1	68
619	7	12	1	.....	2	74	42	18	14	14	19	10	2	.....	.....	.....	3	69
143	1	2	.....	4	4	10	6	2	2	10	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	70
185	13	21	2	5	.....	16	5	7	4	16	5	4	2	.....	.....	.....	3	71
427	7	16	2	13	13	96	69	20	7	30	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	72
6,039	487	965	61	102	121	762	395	269	98	657	283	107	28	.....	7	.....	160	73
588	9	11	3	1	4	63	42	17	4	18	14	10	1	.....	.....	.....	7	74
874	64	96	6	34	46	115	67	35	13	141	20	13	1	.....	5	1	65	75
807	23	16	4	41	31	168	110	35	23	86	20	8	1	1	.....	.....	82	76
162	5	2	1	3	2	24	16	3	5	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	124,339	21,376	26,329	53,006	23,628	27,563	66,423	26,043	3,169
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	532	114	76	281	31	70	220	186	41
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	671	24	52	509	86	105	317	186	31
4	Miners and quarrymen	696	238	79	369	10	16	252	360	67
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	681	291	164	225	1	105	379	167	29
6	Lawyers	843	459	233	150	1	68	449	264	58
7	Musicians and teachers of music	590	92	123	364	11	86	314	160	24
8	Officials (government)	650	218	195	207	30	78	335	220	24
9	Physicians and surgeons	755	304	108	248	95	29	398	262	61
10	Barbers and hairdressers	1,251	114	247	513	377	256	816	172	5
11	Bartenders	1,070	143	252	673	2	254	645	162	8
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,444	310	321	776	7	153	906	350	32
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers	535	77	49	358	51	19	270	222	20
14	Laborers (not specified)	15,447	952	1,573	7,411	5,511	2,347	9,011	3,501	307
15	Launderers	2,992	92	82	464	2,354	796	1,859	230	14
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers	2,035	184	231	1,571	49	102	1,284	608	38
17	Servants	7,469	507	430	2,743	3,759	1,926	4,364	1,015	84
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	879	230	193	448	8	31	426	374	47
19	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	2,117	900	465	724	28	254	1,013	712	132
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	1,483	543	238	665	43	68	599	672	231
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	3,052	347	287	2,374	44	391	1,916	646	64
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	10,564	3,156	4,142	2,574	692	4,586	4,717	1,106	135
23	Commercial travelers	665	244	187	232	2	85	447	126	7
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	4,030	850	1,209	1,906	65	976	2,139	824	76
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	696	137	120	422	17	120	380	181	14
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	9,928	1,418	1,484	5,020	2,006	1,077	5,453	3,016	336
27	Messengers, packers, and porters	1,415	224	620	421	150	803	467	185	19
28	Salesmen	2,374	599	914	771	90	898	1,166	278	20
29	Steam railroad employés	787	281	143	334	29	126	507	140	10
30	Street railway employés	1,197	385	228	584	.....	209	854	117	7
31	Apprentices	923	105	690	121	7	912	5	3	1
32	Bakers	1,049	63	116	819	51	214	562	245	24
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,346	172	445	711	18	386	619	308	31
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	2,788	171	472	949	1,196	576	1,500	612	69
35	Butchers	1,475	159	450	728	138	406	757	279	30
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	858	113	261	479	5	181	412	214	46
37	Carpenters and joiners	4,230	1,128	841	2,185	76	670	2,100	1,250	198
38	Coopers	573	80	154	336	3	155	242	149	24
39	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	659	19	56	45	539	156	451	49	3
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	519	86	245	177	11	206	199	100	13
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,300	200	427	662	11	365	656	253	24
42	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	519	42	122	350	5	121	282	102	14
43	Machinists	1,852	369	602	842	39	535	962	322	32
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	1,459	455	277	667	60	127	686	567	75
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons	964	162	270	528	4	195	462	259	44
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	2,305	512	815	942	36	554	1,248	447	51
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,241	210	740	281	1	614	510	114	2
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,877	541	878	422	36	788	862	202	18
49	Ship and boat builders	633	148	131	403	1	90	244	287	62
50	Tailors	3,445	69	211	1,132	2,033	476	2,279	618	68
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	2,889	78	172	296	2,343	471	2,048	326	9
52	FEMALES (a)	22,930	3,934	9,002	9,399	595	11,299	8,503	2,761	292
53	Actors	186	59	69	50	8	89	91	6	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art	181	85	71	25	.....	79	86	15	1
55	Musicians and teachers of music	413	122	193	94	4	165	197	44	2
56	Physicians and surgeons	123	74	26	22	1	14	76	31	2
57	Professors and teachers	1,286	455	641	188	2	482	698	95	8
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers	682	173	95	402	12	15	299	327	38
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses	548	101	126	311	10	87	241	183	27
60	Laundresses	585	37	116	418	14	244	222	100	18
61	Nurses and midwives	626	162	118	336	10	125	278	194	28
62	Restaurant and saloon keepers	112	11	10	88	3	7	63	41	1
63	Servants	7,112	530	1,530	4,789	263	3,544	2,676	793	68
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	237	69	132	36	.....	157	74	2	2
65	Clerks and copyists	377	122	198	54	3	255	111	10	1
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	404	40	83	268	13	49	201	133	12
67	Saleswomen	564	99	362	102	1	409	138	14	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters	413	149	242	22	.....	312	100	1	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators	113	41	58	14	.....	90	22	1	.....
70	Apprentices	122	8	105	9	.....	120	2	.....	.....
71	Bakers	105	10	21	74	.....	18	46	35	5
72	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	330	38	255	37	.....	263	61	5	1
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	140	20	93	27	.....	110	20	9	1
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	5,701	1,063	3,002	1,470	146	3,064	2,110	470	41
75	Glove makers	133	24	92	17	.....	91	35	7	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	398	67	301	30	.....	316	74	7	.....
77	Tailoresses	701	68	431	133	69	471	199	28	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
71,091	49,424	3,447	377	7,989	21,035	14,230	6,373	5,499	2,358	14,793	13,970	7,335	2,004	126	3,052	1,142	33,335	1
244	259	28	1	31	41	46	10	30	6	100	72	23	11	1	10	4	90	2
330	314	27	.....	133	128	49	19	21	9	96	110	41	1	.....	12	9	323	3
315	332	44	5	10	9	142	47	54	41	47	125	117	18	1	17	4	50	4
299	365	15	2	.....	.....	47	16	24	7	30	57	88	16	.....	6	3	26	5
300	489	42	12	.....	2	10	3	3	4	28	42	41	12	3	1	.....	24	6
260	301	27	2	21	17	63	25	31	7	168	12	47	5	.....	11	3	124	7
253	371	28	7	1	6	21	5	7	9	39	81	35	12	1	12	3	63	8
267	440	40	8	25	81	4	.....	2	2	71	29	54	35	.....	5	2	143	9
715	509	23	4	120	333	60	23	25	12	280	16	33	7	.....	8	1	540	10
730	313	24	3	17	12	100	36	47	17	338	117	57	10	2	32	12	106	11
645	745	48	6	21	10	180	85	59	36	73	353	201	30	4	42	15	65	12
128	375	28	4	19	42	16	5	5	6	119	70	35	3	2	11	13	156	13
10,467	4,566	392	22	1,607	5,872	3,597	1,488	1,550	559	936	4,002	567	96	6	395	122	6,724	14
2,354	619	18	1	929	1,903	138	88	36	14	25	54	40	7	2	36	4	2,611	15
603	1,353	75	4	77	77	43	15	20	8	616	294	87	21	1	104	47	448	16
5,390	1,800	137	22	1,349	2,339	545	285	188	72	810	428	281	40	1	155	99	4,393	17
210	586	60	3	13	7	37	11	20	6	61	247	61	15	1	29	8	33	18
794	1,213	98	12	10	18	59	25	27	7	212	166	166	39	1	12	7	145	19
449	912	121	7	33	32	16	4	4	8	231	168	134	20	2	8	2	140	20
1,954	1,038	53	7	122	58	719	365	230	124	371	297	361	55	3	738	219	358	21
7,472	2,909	161	22	165	622	479	214	193	72	870	464	548	184	5	70	35	1,053	22
267	375	18	5	.....	2	25	12	9	4	107	36	43	16	.....	2	.....	30	23
1,996	1,897	121	16	110	55	488	223	189	76	411	877	175	89	1	63	42	277	24
410	255	27	4	29	22	55	19	25	11	59	229	46	21	1	13	12	53	25
3,707	5,927	256	38	706	1,742	196	91	65	40	2,188	754	427	133	4	79	52	3,368	26
1,005	387	22	1	21	63	144	60	42	42	122	141	56	10	3	13	8	170	27
1,527	792	45	10	9	18	148	68	52	28	280	158	139	54	2	19	14	191	28
365	401	16	5	20	21	87	37	26	24	47	161	63	26	3	12	6	41	29
716	455	19	7	3	.....	117	58	42	17	86	264	84	35	3	52	23	37	30
918	5	.....	.....	4	9	100	42	36	22	26	19	31	5	.....	5	3	35	31
595	417	35	2	48	107	113	48	48	17	492	81	36	12	1	16	8	222	32
706	602	36	2	34	37	182	70	78	34	120	284	182	42	6	35	13	94	33
1,715	971	90	12	245	1,040	333	185	89	59	280	330	105	31	9	33	13	1,320	34
753	686	29	7	76	119	97	46	33	18	412	81	48	12	1	17	5	288	35
400	419	37	2	12	18	133	62	58	13	266	44	45	8	.....	32	16	72	36
1,882	2,105	224	19	60	107	1,208	539	518	151	498	433	469	268	24	207	62	298	37
313	234	23	3	6	16	120	50	49	21	159	68	20	5	.....	34	17	35	38
539	117	2	1	71	459	36	26	7	3	21	4	4	2	.....	5	.....	540	39
316	185	16	2	4	8	48	25	14	9	55	41	23	15	1	7	2	44	40
703	552	43	2	17	22	264	67	144	53	76	281	162	22	.....	38	6	87	41
273	224	20	2	8	57	84	43	30	11	95	93	19	11	.....	26	3	107	42
920	877	50	5	35	43	238	116	90	32	214	134	254	45	2	44	13	171	43
334	1,059	62	4	10	33	68	23	30	15	191	173	141	53	1	18	6	142	44
443	473	44	4	10	6	244	110	105	29	83	207	152	12	2	15	6	54	45
1,197	1,028	70	10	28	41	559	224	240	95	225	205	182	46	7	76	25	204	46
833	388	20	.....	1	1	160	89	56	15	54	92	67	14	2	4	3	45	47
1,208	629	35	5	8	30	173	76	55	42	110	70	106	28	.....	16	7	118	48
237	398	46	2	10	.....	202	81	90	31	43	106	122	56	2	29	17	29	49
2,282	1,079	82	2	251	1,857	333	191	89	53	506	89	88	11	.....	118	21	2,303	50
2,261	598	30	.....	412	2,034	226	134	48	44	186	10	19	7	.....	9	1	2,377	51
16,973	2,478	3,184	295	1,028	926	2,024	871	748	405	1,823	3,757	961	396	26	672	165	1,956	52
88	76	19	3	8	9	16	7	6	3	7	2	28	4	.....	1	.....	16	53
127	29	22	3	.....	.....	7	2	3	2	7	.....	7	4	.....	.....	1	6	54
297	53	48	15	1	3	23	10	9	4	15	10	33	11	.....	1	1	23	55
46	40	29	8	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	2	3	3	.....	3	1	4	56
1,133	55	87	11	.....	1	131	71	23	37	41	39	37	13	8	.....	.....	50	57
91	156	396	39	23	8	3	.....	.....	3	59	195	52	30	2	15	11	47	58
195	124	213	16	28	26	19	8	7	4	57	130	38	16	2	18	6	49	59
342	110	126	7	92	70	56	25	20	11	27	155	10	3	.....	41	2	183	60
297	87	234	8	.....	13	106	31	52	23	78	108	66	22	.....	13	6	44	61
17	37	54	4	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	24	43	6	.....	2	3	.....	11	62
5,934	488	650	40	612	472	467	227	180	60	959	2,276	279	111	3	461	106	710	63
209	15	10	3	.....	.....	14	5	5	4	8	3	10	4	.....	5	.....	6	64
338	24	13	2	3	6	24	16	6	2	13	9	11	5	2	3	.....	14	65
98	109	190	7	35	14	7	1	6	.....	83	101	29	5	.....	4	1	55	66
500	33	25	6	1	1	26	11	11	4	29	20	24	7	1	2	2	17	67
379	15	12	7	.....	.....	40	21	12	7	1	6	7	5	1	1	.....	1	68
104	4	4	1	.....	1	10	5	3	2	2	6	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	69
122	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	24	11	8	5	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	2	70
30	24	51	.....	3	2	3	1	1	1	29	20	11	3	.....	1	1	9	71
309	10	11	.....	.....	.....	41	23	11	7	4	18	2	5	2	.....	.....	6	72
127	5	8	.....	2	.....	15	7	4	4	4	10	5	1	.....	1	.....	6	73
4,267	653	691	90	88	175	663	264	251	148	266	417	217	117	3	71	19	467	74
115	8	9	1	1	.....	12	3	6	3	2	19	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	75
372	15	10	1	.....	.....	50	25	16	9	4	5	11	3	.....	1	.....	6	76
534	122	41	4	72	74	97	37	35	25	26	36	20	8	.....	12	2	98	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

SCRANTON, PA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	24,685	5,139	7,424	12,015	107	8,461	11,108	4,498	485
2	Agricultural laborers	50	18	10	22	.....	19	18	11	2
3	Miners	5,161	222	1,495	3,444	.....	1,980	2,110	962	57
4	Quarrymen	81	11	46	24	.....	69	6	4	1
5	Clergymen	79	27	14	37	1	3	45	21	7
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	99	57	21	21	.....	32	55	10	2
7	Lawyers	112	76	29	7	.....	8	74	28	2
8	Officials (government)	85	28	22	35	.....	6	41	32	6
9	Physicians and surgeons	88	51	16	21	.....	3	60	20	3
10	Barbers and hairdressers	117	19	55	40	3	60	51	6	.....
11	Bartenders	121	22	60	37	2	66	52	2	.....
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	497	157	150	188	2	74	307	104	11
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers	141	19	34	86	2	3	87	49	2
14	Laborers (not specified)	5,448	455	1,457	3,516	20	1,943	2,253	1,047	138
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers	56	14	16	26	.....	7	31	16	2
16	Servants	161	34	40	45	42	85	70	5	.....
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	148	35	36	77	.....	12	61	70	5
18	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	248	124	47	77	.....	26	144	71	6
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	90	48	29	13	.....	14	46	26	4
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	921	445	328	147	1	466	383	56	12
21	Commercial travelers	59	36	12	11	.....	9	37	11	1
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	977	307	423	233	14	539	342	84	10
23	Foremen and overseers	70	27	11	32	.....	6	35	25	4
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	102	44	28	23	7	40	44	18	.....
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	984	313	253	418	.....	140	557	253	28
26	Messengers, packers, and porters	157	35	91	31	.....	146	8	3	.....
27	Salesmen	389	161	121	107	.....	179	169	38	3
28	Steam railroad employés	985	442	300	243	.....	229	616	128	9
29	Street railway employés	61	28	18	15	.....	16	40	5	.....
30	Apprentices	283	51	194	38	.....	283	.....	.....	.....
31	Bakers	82	10	30	42	.....	36	29	17	.....
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	432	86	129	216	1	99	225	98	9
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	117	15	16	86	.....	19	52	36	10
34	Butchers	163	50	38	74	1	42	91	26	3
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	50	17	9	24	.....	9	27	11	3
36	Carpenters and joiners	1,105	492	225	385	3	195	552	315	36
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	182	12	90	80	.....	89	76	14	3
38	Glass workers	163	68	63	32	.....	91	64	8	.....
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,396	121	494	781	.....	490	672	218	12
40	Machinists	512	102	192	218	.....	136	256	107	12
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	178	100	19	59	.....	10	82	71	13
42	Marble and stone cutters	94	8	30	56	.....	21	51	18	2
43	Masons (brick and stone)	303	46	36	221	.....	31	156	95	20
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	340	150	99	90	1	116	170	51	2
45	Plasterers	87	20	21	46	.....	20	50	17	.....
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	89	20	59	10	.....	54	33	2	.....
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	148	52	70	26	.....	79	59	9	1
48	Steam boiler makers	78	8	31	39	.....	18	42	17	1
49	Tailors	107	8	16	83	.....	20	60	24	3
50	Tinners and tinware makers	96	16	58	22	.....	51	35	9	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	74	8	48	18	.....	38	31	5	.....
52	FEMALES (a)	4,755	875	2,383	1,472	25	3,374	1,121	204	32
53	Artists and teachers of art	11	9	1	1	.....	5	3	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	42	27	14	1	.....	27	14	1	.....
55	Professors and teachers	269	76	161	32	.....	126	126	16	.....
56	Boarding and lodging house keepers	55	26	11	16	2	1	28	25	1
57	Hotel keepers	9	.....	3	6	.....	.....	4	5	.....
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	68	21	16	30	1	9	34	15	8
59	Laborers (not specified)	27	5	13	9	.....	17	8	1	1
60	Laundresses	109	10	41	57	1	37	48	24	.....
61	Nurses and midwives	29	12	9	8	.....	5	11	12	1
62	Servants	1,884	279	694	892	19	1,468	363	32	9
63	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	8	4	2	2	.....	3	5	.....	.....
64	Bookkeepers and accountants	57	21	33	3	.....	42	14	1	.....
65	Clerks and copyists	201	44	138	19	.....	153	46	1	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	49	12	15	22	.....	7	26	12	2
67	Saleswomen	108	25	68	15	.....	81	25	2	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	13	11	1	1	.....	10	3	.....	.....
69	Apprentices	26	3	20	3	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
70	Box makers (paper)	10	4	6	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....
71	Button makers	20	2	15	3	.....	18	2	.....	.....
72	Confectioners	9	1	1	7	.....	1	2	4	2
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	636	39	463	134	.....	612	17	2	1
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	867	200	502	164	1	531	295	33	5
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	10	3	6	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....
76	Tailoresses	88	14	65	9	.....	64	19	4	1
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	67	8	41	18	.....	66	1	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

SCRANTON, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
11,005	12,942	711	27	3,328	1,508	8,513	2,159	4,935	1,419	2,657	3,782	3,868	77	3	41	6	1,581	1
25	21	4	.....	4	2	14	6	6	2	6	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2
2,401	2,608	151	1	1,232	328	3,806	286	2,673	847	242	1,000	1,838	16	.....	18	2	328	3
71	9	1	.....	27	6	55	7	38	10	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4
26	51	2	.....	1	3	3	.....	1	2	10	4	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5
47	50	1	1	.....	.....	7	1	4	2	4	3	10	.....	.....	1	.....	3	6
30	76	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
11	72	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	2	7	9	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	8
22	61	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	3	6	9	1	.....	.....	.....	2	9
71	46	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	2	7	1	.....	.....	.....	2	10
96	23	1	1	2	.....	9	5	2	2	10	10	13	1	.....	.....	.....	3	11
116	368	10	3	15	4	68	36	20	12	40	45	93	3	.....	.....	1	6	12
19	116	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	27	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	13
2,616	2,631	199	2	1,348	836	2,150	613	1,337	200	800	1,363	564	8	1	10	1	769	14
13	43	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	10	8	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	15
126	35	.....	.....	14	3	10	3	4	3	11	13	11	.....	.....	.....	1	10	16
19	118	11	.....	6	3	11	2	5	4	22	36	16	2	.....	.....	.....	1	17
62	173	11	2	.....	1	15	3	2	10	8	26	40	.....	1	.....	.....	2	18
26	61	2	1	.....	.....	11	2	4	5	3	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
596	313	11	1	2	.....	39	15	15	9	30	29	72	5	.....	.....	.....	11	20
17	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	21
588	372	17	.....	113	7	325	74	207	44	55	66	102	.....	.....	1	.....	9	22
9	55	5	1	2	.....	9	5	3	1	4	15	10	1	.....	.....	.....	2	23
64	33	5	.....	7	2	10	4	4	2	3	11	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	24
252	705	24	3	59	31	28	11	9	8	120	91	88	3	.....	1	.....	115	25
146	10	1	.....	8	.....	56	10	29	17	3	6	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	26
243	144	2	.....	6	12	12	6	4	2	35	24	32	5	.....	.....	.....	11	27
343	619	22	1	57	28	247	160	58	29	48	99	55	4	.....	.....	.....	37	28
25	35	1	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	2	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
281	2	.....	.....	3	1	35	11	18	6	12	4	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	30
44	38	.....	.....	4	7	8	2	2	4	30	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	31
135	231	16	.....	24	12	69	41	19	9	80	59	56	2	.....	1	.....	18	32
31	77	8	1	13	12	6	2	2	2	39	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	33
58	102	3	.....	1	4	11	5	1	5	42	13	16	1	.....	.....	.....	2	34
15	34	1	.....	1	1	8	4	4	.....	20	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
283	771	50	1	25	19	311	196	83	32	201	53	107	6	.....	.....	.....	18	36
109	71	2	.....	12	5	17	9	7	1	22	31	20	.....	.....	.....	1	6	37
100	62	1	.....	9	1	136	68	47	21	5	6	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	38
616	735	43	2	204	90	446	330	75	41	213	413	86	3	.....	2	.....	64	39
189	310	13	.....	6	4	48	26	9	13	69	30	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	40
27	144	7	.....	.....	.....	6	1	4	1	15	15	23	2	.....	.....	.....	4	41
32	60	2	.....	4	3	45	25	17	3	17	19	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	42
66	222	14	1	35	28	117	47	55	15	64	65	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	43
150	183	5	2	7	6	92	48	35	9	37	11	32	1	.....	1	.....	8	44
20	65	2	.....	4	1	36	13	20	3	7	19	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
67	22	.....	.....	.....	1	11	8	3	.....	2	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
89	55	4	.....	.....	1	12	5	6	1	11	1	12	1	.....	1	.....	.....	47
30	48	.....	.....	3	.....	12	5	5	2	9	12	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	48
39	64	4	.....	6	8	16	8	6	2	40	13	14	.....	.....	3	.....	13	49
56	39	1	.....	2	1	14	5	8	1	11	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
46	30	1	.....	2	.....	18	11	7	.....	14	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	51
4,239	175	325	16	279	71	542	284	151	107	231	670	476	14	.....	5	1	75	52
10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
38	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
260	2	7	.....	.....	.....	83	65	7	11	9	7	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
7	9	33	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	56
1	1	7	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
29	6	30	3	10	3	1	.....	1	.....	3	10	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	58
19	5	3	.....	4	5	7	2	5	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	59
52	16	39	2	29	2	16	6	7	3	4	42	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	60
9	4	15	1	.....	1	7	2	1	4	3	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
1,777	33	70	4	178	49	79	32	26	21	139	464	243	6	.....	3	1	36	62
5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
53	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
191	7	3	.....	1	.....	12	4	7	1	2	4	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
16	11	22	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	66
104	1	2	1	1	.....	5	3	1	1	1	3	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
26	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	1	2	4	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	5	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
1	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
629	4	2	1	14	5	171	111	30	30	28	50	47	1	.....	1	.....	7	73
745	58	61	3	21	3	100	38	40	22	19	45	83	1	.....	1	.....	15	74
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
83	2	3	.....	.....	.....	11	3	5	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
67	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	13	7	3	3	4	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	28,236	9,853	8,439	9,615	329	7,719	13,492	5,880	1,049
2	Agricultural laborers	161	36	47	77	1	63	41	44	13
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	177	38	30	108	1	26	62	62	27
4	Clergymen	110	59	17	32	2	3	57	36	13
5	Lawyers	190	141	33	16	.....	8	110	54	18
6	Officials (government)	124	40	45	39	.....	4	73	43	4
7	Physicians and surgeons	162	115	33	14	.....	4	97	37	23
8	Barbers and hairdressers	243	44	114	58	27	98	121	19	3
9	Bartenders	203	80	88	34	1	67	112	21	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	398	150	109	138	1	43	249	96	10
11	Laborers (not specified)	3,533	590	924	1,973	46	1,023	1,424	856	204
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	396	83	135	173	5	18	239	132	7
13	Servants	454	133	91	88	142	194	211	42	4
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	177	48	51	77	1	3	90	68	15
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	542	375	53	114	.....	67	256	174	43
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	187	111	37	39	.....	15	100	63	9
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,285	1,144	853	281	7	1,140	931	188	19
18	Commercial travelers	479	311	104	64	.....	54	288	127	9
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	945	408	312	207	18	271	482	171	20
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	175	97	36	33	9	36	94	40	4
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,557	588	365	602	2	163	854	470	62
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	237	75	124	36	2	188	32	15	1
23	Salesmen	665	320	237	108	.....	279	304	72	8
24	Steam railroad employés	1,078	426	314	337	1	178	673	203	21
25	Street railway employés	126	69	28	28	1	31	78	13	2
26	Apprentices	311	88	179	43	1	308	2	1	.....
27	Bakers	158	29	46	81	2	58	73	24	3
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	436	116	124	195	1	76	228	110	21
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	443	79	98	266	.....	85	188	133	37
30	Brewers and maltsters	112	4	17	91	.....	8	82	19	3
31	Butchers	189	35	62	92	.....	47	100	37	5
32	Cabinet makers	138	36	25	76	1	20	63	41	12
33	Carpenters and joiners	1,538	724	291	517	6	231	767	457	80
34	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	177	66	32	79	.....	32	85	50	10
35	Coopers	134	52	31	51	.....	16	56	45	17
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc	112	32	44	36	.....	28	48	31	5
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,003	159	395	447	2	412	452	127	11
38	Machinists	809	320	260	229	.....	219	406	162	20
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	746	368	179	198	1	43	371	278	51
40	Marble and stone cutters	150	14	52	84	.....	33	68	41	8
41	Masons (brick and stone)	498	101	131	262	4	67	289	124	17
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	801	393	206	200	2	216	438	125	20
43	Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	198	35	132	31	.....	112	72	12	.....
44	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	352	156	142	53	1	152	158	36	6
45	Salt works employés	155	8	42	105	.....	24	71	50	10
46	Steam boiler makers	168	30	71	67	.....	41	98	28	1
47	Tailors	708	61	238	409	.....	253	303	112	40
48	Tinners and tinware makers	258	68	115	75	.....	100	115	39	1
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	501	63	224	212	2	170	247	82	2
50	Upholsterers	122	49	44	28	1	44	61	15	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	266	79	123	64	.....	110	117	34	5
52	FEMALES (a)	8,610	2,514	3,842	2,143	111	4,772	2,974	745	96
53	Artists and teachers of art	45	34	10	1	.....	16	18	10	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	88	56	29	3	.....	38	42	8	.....
55	Professors and teachers	400	193	182	24	1	156	202	39	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	127	64	23	38	2	4	57	60	5
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	210	90	51	62	7	37	92	68	13
58	Laundresses	230	51	75	95	9	52	111	51	11
59	Nurses and midwives	185	98	41	46	.....	42	77	59	7
60	Restaurant and saloon keepers	29	2	7	19	1	.....	15	14	.....
61	Servants	2,743	678	804	1,182	79	1,596	916	189	33
62	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	25	17	7	1	.....	1	13	9	1
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	212	92	110	10	.....	159	47	5	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	407	140	240	27	.....	301	97	8	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	41	13	7	21	.....	4	16	20	1
66	Saleswomen	185	44	115	26	.....	136	46	3	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters	146	77	63	6	.....	102	42	2	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators	28	13	13	2	.....	16	12	.....	.....
69	Apprentices	42	9	22	11	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	108	12	80	16	.....	88	20	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper)	73	9	60	4	.....	58	15	.....	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	22	9	8	5	.....	14	4	4	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,809	554	985	264	6	889	774	137	9
74	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	34	15	19	.....	.....	28	4	2	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	51	25	20	6	.....	30	21	.....	.....
76	Tailoresses	943	88	652	203	.....	688	227	23	4
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	109	17	72	20	.....	99	10	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English)	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
11,150	16,262	776	48	1,040	892	4,718	2,534	1,684	500	3,741	2,592	1,346	664	158	124	30	1,013	1
78	76	6	1	10	4	87	52	31	4	11	46	12	4	.....	.....	.....	4	2
46	122	9	.....	6	2	20	4	13	3	23	39	37	4	.....	1	.....	4	3
30	76	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	5	8	2	1	.....	.....	8	4
44	135	10	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	3	5	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
23	95	4	2	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	16	9	9	2	.....	1	.....	2	6
31	123	7	1	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	1	.....	.....	7
106	130	6	1	2	3	9	5	2	2	35	3	6	6	2	.....	.....	6	8
115	84	4	.....	1	2	21	11	8	2	14	4	8	4	.....	1	1	2	9
96	293	8	1	8	3	46	26	15	5	32	54	31	12	3	1	1	4	10
1,604	1,790	139	.....	514	354	1,280	625	523	132	658	860	115	64	6	43	3	225	11
66	314	16	.....	1	2	9	3	3	3	72	55	19	8	.....	6	1	12	12
313	129	11	1	7	1	46	24	13	9	23	32	19	15	2	1	1	9	13
21	149	6	1	2	1	9	2	5	2	27	36	8	2	.....	1	.....	3	14
135	388	18	1	2	2	25	9	11	5	43	26	24	12	.....	1	.....	8	15
32	148	7	.....	1	.....	6	4	2	.....	9	3	16	4	.....	.....	.....	7	16
1,458	809	18	.....	3	3	137	62	54	21	70	56	78	44	4	12	4	13	17
120	348	9	2	.....	.....	37	19	14	4	16	7	18	11	.....	1	.....	11	18
379	541	23	2	24	6	103	66	30	7	67	83	30	19	1	3	1	3	19
71	100	3	1	6	3	13	7	5	1	6	12	7	9	2	.....	.....	1	20
330	1,177	46	4	109	46	97	58	21	18	205	68	56	29	3	4	.....	237	21
193	41	3	.....	3	2	31	13	10	8	10	9	9	4	2	.....	.....	2	22
368	285	11	1	.....	1	37	22	9	6	33	21	20	15	6	.....	1	12	23
317	745	15	1	33	17	65	28	23	14	87	179	29	19	2	7	2	12	24
46	78	2	.....	1	1	11	4	6	1	6	8	6	7	1	.....	.....	.....	25
307	4	.....	.....	1	4	60	35	14	11	13	7	7	8	2	.....	.....	6	26
72	84	1	1	1	7	15	6	6	3	51	8	6	9	1	1	.....	6	27
124	303	9	.....	7	14	44	24	7	13	81	45	34	21	7	.....	1	6	28
121	300	22	.....	14	25	76	49	19	8	156	41	23	13	12	3	3	15	29
19	90	3	.....	7	14	7	6	.....	1	68	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	30
69	110	10	.....	3	12	11	7	2	2	69	4	9	2	1	.....	3	4	31
26	103	8	1	4	6	13	7	4	2	60	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	6	32
369	1,101	68	.....	10	45	457	297	131	29	227	76	91	60	35	8	.....	24	33
51	115	11	.....	.....	8	21	11	8	2	38	8	12	15	1	1	1	3	34
31	93	9	1	3	6	41	16	16	9	38	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	6	35
39	72	1	.....	.....	5	6	3	1	2	20	4	4	5	.....	.....	1	2	36
496	492	14	1	21	59	184	141	33	10	210	142	50	32	4	.....	.....	9	37
299	491	18	1	2	6	64	34	24	6	74	44	67	18	4	.....	3	19	38
105	611	30	.....	2	3	50	20	20	10	68	52	39	15	8	1	.....	15	39
40	104	6	.....	5	8	69	35	23	11	33	16	18	2	8	1	.....	6	40
130	359	8	1	17	40	233	122	94	17	100	88	44	7	4	4	1	14	41
316	465	16	4	8	9	236	127	83	26	82	18	58	27	3	1	.....	11	42
140	55	3	.....	1	1	24	13	9	2	.....	11	15	4	.....	.....	.....	1	43
197	153	1	1	.....	1	36	15	16	5	24	8	13	5	.....	.....	.....	3	44
36	111	8	.....	26	9	110	50	58	2	37	63	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3	45
58	106	4	.....	2	3	14	7	2	5	11	34	15	5	1	.....	.....	1	46
317	367	23	1	56	62	165	95	57	13	231	21	24	6	4	2	.....	121	47
132	118	6	2	5	.....	33	22	10	1	33	6	14	10	2	4	.....	6	48
220	271	9	1	20	11	117	68	36	13	145	14	6	9	1	4	1	32	49
52	65	4	1	2	1	26	10	12	4	18	1	3	5	.....	.....	.....	1	50
128	132	6	.....	7	4	39	25	13	1	30	6	12	5	.....	1	.....	10	51
7,049	597	885	79	205	116	1,126	699	312	115	617	801	212	281	31	65	1	146	52
31	3	11	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
67	12	6	3	.....	.....	7	1	4	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
365	14	18	3	.....	.....	126	105	12	9	5	6	3	6	1	.....	.....	3	55
12	33	78	4	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	18	5	9	3	1	.....	.....	56
91	31	85	3	13	1	10	4	5	1	14	30	4	8	2	1	1	3	57
98	42	85	5	26	9	40	29	8	3	27	45	7	5	1	10	.....	1	58
110	19	54	2	1	1	32	16	13	3	12	13	11	9	1	.....	.....	.....	59
3	8	18	.....	3	.....	9	3	3	3	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	60
2,375	143	204	21	136	91	181	98	60	23	346	526	101	129	10	46	.....	40	61
6	7	9	3	.....	.....	6	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
202	5	5	.....	.....	.....	19	6	7	6	.....	1	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
380	17	9	1	.....	.....	29	16	10	3	7	3	8	6	.....	.....	.....	3	64
7	11	23	.....	5	1	3	1	2	.....	8	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	65
177	4	3	1	1	.....	22	15	4	3	2	3	6	5	1	1	.....	8	66
135	8	2	1	.....	.....	21	12	4	5	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
26	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	8	8	.....	2	2	1	3	2	.....	.....	1	69
106	1	1	.....	.....	.....	24	18	5	1	2	8	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
68	2	3	.....	.....	.....	15	11	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
16	2	4	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1,442	166	178	23	6	4	243	131	86	26	45	78	39	72	8	5	.....	17	73
31	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
41	7	2	1	.....	1	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	75
880	24	35	4	3	1	235	176	47	12	113	16	5	11	1	.....	.....	57	76
104	1	3	1	3	.....	17	12	5	.....	6	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

TOLEDO, OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	25,798	8,235	7,110	10,065	388	7,220	12,517	5,221	736
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	148	61	26	60	1	19	46	63	20
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	118	21	24	70	3	22	45	35	16
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	145	85	41	19	.....	29	87	25	4
5	Lawyers	176	143	21	12	.....	4	104	53	13
6	Officials (government)	155	56	52	47	.....	11	91	50	3
7	Physicians and surgeons	151	95	26	28	2	3	71	64	12
8	Barbers and hairdressers	199	77	65	34	23	74	105	17	2
9	Bartenders	116	34	45	37	.....	41	68	7	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	359	148	104	105	2	66	209	80	4
11	Laborers (not specified)	4,600	695	849	2,985	71	1,353	2,055	975	195
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	270	48	72	149	1	13	166	80	10
13	Servants	334	78	75	74	107	147	137	42	5
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	212	48	36	124	4	7	109	86	10
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	537	336	108	91	2	47	270	187	33
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	174	124	27	23	.....	13	97	50	14
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	166	70	45	51	.....	33	79	48	6
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	2,001	893	826	277	5	981	832	173	13
19	Commercial travelers	424	259	96	69	.....	47	258	108	9
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	734	217	216	283	18	198	361	146	21
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	140	50	32	43	15	39	62	33	5
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,417	496	336	584	1	159	785	403	57
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	220	58	110	43	9	161	39	18	2
24	Salesmen	427	174	153	100	.....	176	200	45	6
25	Steam railroad employés	1,767	739	524	499	5	352	1,103	299	12
26	Street railway employés	151	62	49	40	.....	47	86	17	.....
27	Telegraph and telephone operators	138	73	50	15	.....	59	71	7	.....
28	Apprentices	175	39	98	38	.....	174	1	.....	.....
29	Bakers	144	23	39	81	1	51	74	17	2
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	490	106	125	257	2	106	253	111	18
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	162	12	11	136	3	6	69	78	9
32	Brewers and maltsters	133	9	17	107	.....	20	90	21	2
33	Butchers	197	33	55	109	.....	62	97	36	2
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	211	53	62	95	1	66	94	40	10
35	Carpenters and joiners	1,529	498	361	668	2	286	760	428	53
36	Coopers	126	53	34	39	.....	24	68	28	4
37	Glass workers	160	53	45	62	.....	72	77	11	.....
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	719	194	286	238	1	338	304	60	16
39	Machinists	425	126	156	140	3	156	209	53	7
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	520	225	125	167	3	38	263	195	21
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons	365	84	90	185	6	67	187	93	18
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	659	246	205	203	5	227	317	101	9
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	186	43	103	40	.....	81	88	17	.....
44	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	382	175	153	52	2	178	165	36	1
45	Saw and planing mill employés	320	40	94	186	.....	98	130	89	3
46	Ship and boat builders	154	68	18	68	.....	30	59	52	9
47	Steam boiler makers	145	48	46	51	.....	54	76	13	2
48	Tailors	262	19	41	202	.....	49	121	79	13
49	Tinners and tinware makers	209	51	90	65	3	100	83	23	3
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	128	21	46	61	.....	42	69	15	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	303	82	118	103	.....	124	139	38	2
52	FEMALES (a)	6,100	1,682	2,657	1,636	125	3,742	1,796	465	78
53	Artists and teachers of art	31	25	4	2	.....	11	17	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	55	35	12	6	2	27	25	3	.....
55	Professors and teachers	302	134	116	52	.....	122	152	26	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	105	50	19	34	2	1	46	51	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	88	35	23	26	4	13	41	30	4
58	Laborers (not specified)	33	9	8	16	.....	14	8	9	2
59	Laundresses	192	31	44	73	44	32	100	50	9
60	Nurses and midwives	63	29	10	24	.....	8	26	25	4
61	Restaurant and saloon keepers	24	8	4	12	.....	2	16	6	.....
62	Servants	2,411	525	893	938	55	1,768	505	96	32
63	Bookkeepers and accountants	189	67	62	10	.....	94	41	3	.....
64	Clerks and copyists	300	98	170	32	.....	215	81	4	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	51	10	15	26	.....	8	23	20	.....
66	Messengers, packers, and porters	77	7	64	6	.....	70	6	1	.....
67	Saleswomen	112	30	72	10	.....	88	21	3	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters	95	57	32	6	.....	79	16	.....	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators	18	7	8	3	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
70	Apprentices	27	3	22	2	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	162	23	107	32	.....	138	20	3	1
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	1,226	347	658	207	14	634	492	85	11
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	29	7	17	5	.....	27	2	.....	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	53	11	41	1	.....	39	14	.....	.....
75	Tailoresses	135	27	75	33	.....	78	47	10	.....
76	Tinners and tinware makers	23	4	12	7	.....	22	1	.....	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	32	4	16	12	.....	28	4	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

TOLEDO, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Cannot speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
9,736	15,225	771	66	1,032	1,737	4,920	2,467	2,000	453	5,491	1,208	894	703	123	50	45	1,578	1
25	113	9	1	5	7	13	2	8	3	38	6	9	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2
35	75	8	.....	2	4	25	4	19	2	35	8	18	2	.....	.....	.....	7	3
51	87	6	1	.....	.....	25	8	16	1	6	3	6	3	.....	1	.....	.....	4
37	126	13	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
24	129	2	.....	1	1	8	3	2	3	26	11	4	3	.....	.....	.....	3	6
24	112	15	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	10	2	8	4	.....	.....	.....	5	7
83	110	6	.....	5	5	14	7	4	3	21	.....	2	6	.....	.....	.....	7	8
81	33	2	.....	.....	1	4	.....	4	.....	20	1	5	6	1	.....	1	3	9
100	254	5	.....	9	3	62	32	27	3	49	10	13	20	4	.....	1	8	10
1,742	2,695	156	7	564	1,135	2,072	970	911	191	1,047	381	81	89	27	6	4	754	11
27	233	9	1	8	7	9	6	1	2	94	17	9	9	5	.....	.....	15	12
212	106	15	1	18	4	30	12	15	3	35	11	12	11	1	2	.....	8	13
17	181	12	2	6	8	11	4	7	.....	57	43	3	10	.....	1	.....	11	14
114	395	23	5	1	.....	22	9	10	3	41	8	18	16	1	.....	1	8	15
44	126	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	7	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
62	100	4	.....	13	1	75	27	42	6	5	11	11	14	.....	4	1	5	17
1,237	734	24	6	5	4	98	49	40	9	120	44	38	32	1	2	5	35	18
108	303	10	3	.....	.....	18	8	8	2	23	11	10	14	.....	.....	.....	11	19
241	473	19	1	40	25	93	53	35	5	185	36	25	8	6	1	1	23	20
63	65	10	2	9	3	11	8	2	1	25	9	3	1	.....	.....	2	3	21
272	1,088	54	3	46	32	28	12	12	4	324	40	40	31	3	3	1	143	22
166	53	1	.....	4	.....	33	13	10	10	22	13	4	1	.....	.....	.....	5	23
222	199	6	.....	1	6	24	13	8	3	48	7	10	17	2	.....	.....	16	24
528	1,202	30	7	39	24	149	83	56	10	202	169	50	50	2	2	.....	24	25
60	88	2	1	7	1	15	11	3	1	14	11	4	8	1	.....	1	1	26
72	65	1	.....	.....	.....	7	4	2	1	1	3	3	6	.....	1	.....	1	27
174	1	.....	.....	1	4	37	12	17	8	17	2	6	3	.....	1	.....	9	28
62	78	4	.....	2	6	8	4	1	3	64	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	29
150	324	16	.....	13	39	48	25	18	5	137	21	40	21	3	1	1	33	30
21	133	7	1	7	21	13	7	6	.....	95	12	8	4	3	.....	.....	14	31
30	102	1	.....	6	20	9	7	2	.....	95	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	32
72	120	3	2	.....	13	22	15	4	3	77	6	4	3	.....	.....	2	17	33
75	132	3	1	3	9	21	12	4	5	70	.....	6	8	2	.....	.....	9	34
398	1,052	74	5	31	84	526	332	167	27	455	45	57	43	10	6	4	40	35
39	85	2	.....	2	3	38	26	6	6	22	4	.....	7	1	.....	.....	5	36
88	70	2	.....	11	4	98	83	13	2	10	2	36	.....	1	.....	.....	13	37
404	297	18	.....	12	18	124	81	28	15	82	21	76	30	3	1	2	23	38
173	240	12	.....	1	8	42	29	8	5	74	7	13	19	1	5	1	20	39
77	422	21	.....	3	1	28	14	12	2	67	35	30	15	.....	2	2	16	40
106	243	15	1	12	15	187	66	97	24	102	37	23	11	1	.....	.....	13	41
279	357	18	5	6	22	203	111	83	9	96	17	23	24	4	3	3	33	42
99	82	5	.....	11	14	25	13	11	1	14	5	11	3	.....	1	.....	6	43
220	151	10	1	.....	2	26	13	10	3	26	2	8	13	.....	1	.....	2	44
114	198	8	.....	14	34	79	30	42	7	144	6	3	20	3	.....	1	9	45
58	86	10	.....	10	1	44	19	18	7	1	7	18	20	19	1	.....	2	46
77	64	3	1	2	1	10	7	3	.....	19	4	25	2	.....	.....	.....	1	47
72	182	8	.....	7	28	13	3	7	3	162	5	6	4	.....	.....	1	24	48
113	93	2	1	4	5	23	10	11	2	35	6	6	8	.....	.....	.....	10	49
55	70	2	1	2	4	12	5	5	2	40	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	17	50
150	148	5	.....	6	11	39	24	12	3	71	2	9	4	2	1	5	9	51
5,025	379	633	63	203	226	551	276	177	98	827	320	122	147	20	8	7	203	52
25	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
44	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
290	3	9	.....	.....	.....	66	48	7	11	22	16	2	3	1	.....	.....	8	55
13	20	66	6	7	2	2	1	1	.....	9	11	6	3	2	.....	.....	3	56
41	8	36	3	4	3	3	1	1	1	12	3	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	57
12	13	7	1	4	4	9	5	3	1	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	58
53	39	94	6	49	8	16	6	7	3	32	28	4	6	.....	.....	1	4	59
18	10	33	2	2	4	14	4	6	4	7	4	4	5	2	.....	1	1	60
1	7	15	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	61
2,183	77	135	16	104	172	163	64	66	33	522	197	40	49	8	8	2	120	62
133	4	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	2	3	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	63
285	8	4	3	1	1	12	2	8	2	11	3	3	7	.....	.....	.....	8	64
17	8	25	1	3	6	2	1	1	.....	13	4	3	3	1	.....	.....	2	65
75	1	1	.....	.....	.....	8	5	2	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	66
104	2	5	1	.....	.....	7	3	3	1	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	67
90	3	1	1	.....	.....	5	.....	4	1	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	3	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
154	4	3	1	6	8	24	10	7	7	16	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	71
977	97	136	16	8	7	127	73	38	16	95	32	24	39	4	.....	2	13	72
29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
50	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
109	10	15	1	.....	3	9	7	2	.....	19	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	5	75
21	1	1	.....	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	76
32	.....	.....	.....	3	3	5	4	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

TRENTON, N. J.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	18,347	7,883	3,857	6,062	545	5,341	8,603	3,619	566
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers	56	35	5	12	4	8	15	21	12
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	54	12	10	29	3	5	20	24	5
4	Clergymen	63	33	8	16	6	2	28	26	7
5	Lawyers	78	61	12	4	1	4	34	33	6
6	Officials (government)	99	69	18	11	1	1	42	49	7
7	Physicians and surgeons	71	59	5	5	2	3	41	19	7
8	Barbers and hairdressers	164	43	65	39	17	68	82	11	2
9	Bartenders	78	23	31	23	1	34	41	3	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	261	131	48	79	3	22	155	74	9
11	Laborers (not specified)	1,848	315	210	1,218	105	442	795	397	60
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	167	25	44	94	4	6	106	50	5
13	Servants	180	29	9	23	119	47	95	34	4
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	188	102	32	50	4	12	86	70	20
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	224	145	32	47	.....	26	124	62	12
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	58	44	7	7	.....	4	27	23	4
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,039	761	207	65	6	521	410	97	9
18	Commercial travelers	73	65	5	3	.....	8	44	20	1
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	512	296	85	85	46	119	272	103	17
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	105	52	13	15	25	22	55	27	1
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,040	587	156	285	12	117	556	302	62
22	Messengers, packers, and porters	122	63	37	18	4	87	26	7	2
23	Salesmen	217	147	45	25	.....	63	111	39	4
24	Steam railroad employés	570	367	57	146	.....	83	347	126	10
25	Street railway employés	76	59	13	4	.....	18	52	6	.....
26	Apprentices	201	85	82	34	.....	197	4	.....	.....
27	Bakers	180	64	34	81	1	59	82	33	5
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	278	146	45	83	1	35	122	102	19
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	184	69	9	105	1	14	59	82	29
30	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	682	215	218	187	62	317	261	63	7
31	Butchers	158	65	36	57	.....	39	79	37	3
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	116	65	26	23	2	51	42	21	2
33	Carpenters and joiners	697	509	78	109	1	122	312	225	36
34	Clock and watch makers and repairers	106	71	11	24	.....	46	43	13	1
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	338	111	122	104	1	178	116	36	8
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	889	211	227	451	.....	228	410	209	30
37	Machinists	333	159	77	97	.....	89	160	63	12
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	276	156	55	64	1	17	141	101	15
39	Marble and stone cutters	53	19	16	18	.....	8	34	9	2
40	Masons (brick and stone)	348	149	77	121	1	83	168	87	10
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	306	213	41	50	2	70	164	60	10
42	Paper hangers	62	39	15	5	3	25	33	3	1
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	82	49	27	6	.....	26	48	7	1
44	Potters	2,389	501	788	1,094	6	958	1,191	227	10
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	213	117	60	36	.....	81	110	20	2
46	Rubber factory operatives	347	227	46	74	.....	104	190	49	2
47	Tailors	133	30	19	84	.....	24	52	43	14
48	Tinners and tinware makers	94	54	22	18	.....	32	40	22	.....
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	116	57	35	21	3	31	60	20	5
50	Wire workers	841	179	254	408	.....	368	344	106	12
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	57	37	9	11	.....	19	27	10	1
52	FEMALES (a)	4,737	1,739	1,524	1,232	242	2,924	1,323	418	61
53	Artists and teachers of art	17	13	2	2	.....	10	5	.....	2
54	Musicians and teachers of music	43	28	12	3	.....	27	13	2	.....
55	Professors and teachers	194	137	43	8	6	102	77	14	.....
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	56	33	4	17	2	4	21	26	4
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	83	43	11	19	10	16	31	32	3
58	Laundresses	123	32	14	32	45	21	65	26	8
59	Nurses and midwives	47	24	7	15	1	7	15	21	4
60	Restaurant and saloon keepers	18	1	1	16	.....	.....	5	13	.....
61	Servants	1,235	292	255	520	168	728	367	121	16
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	27	20	6	1	.....	26	1	.....	.....
63	Clerks and copyists	143	104	31	8	.....	99	37	7	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	102	24	20	58	.....	6	43	41	12
65	Saleswomen	91	58	27	6	.....	56	34	1	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	51	40	10	1	.....	39	11	1	.....
67	Apprentices	24	8	13	3	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
68	Brickmakers and potters	776	210	318	248	.....	655	107	14	.....
69	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	17	9	8	.....	.....	13	4	.....	.....
70	Clock and watch makers and repairers	59	35	17	7	.....	46	13	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	511	114	289	108	.....	417	88	5	1
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	673	329	254	82	8	327	284	57	4
73	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	18	2	4	12	.....	15	2	.....	1
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	21	18	2	1	.....	16	5	.....	.....
75	Rubber factory operatives	22	16	6	.....	.....	19	3	.....	.....
76	Tailoresses	119	46	58	15	.....	61	37	20	1
77	Wire workers	115	40	63	12	.....	103	11	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

TRENTON, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
6,910	10,908	520	9	1,401	948	3,981	2,043	1,497	441	1,775	1,431	1,824	46	1	32	27	964	1
16	33	7	.....	7	.....	4	1	3	.....	3	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
14	38	2	.....	1	3	10	.....	9	1	12	12	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3
17	42	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	3	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	4
19	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
14	79	6	.....	.....	.....	6	1	2	3	3	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
20	46	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
78	83	3	.....	6	3	2	.....	2	.....	28	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8
52	24	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	9	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9
43	207	11	.....	6	1	20	10	6	4	21	23	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
728	1,061	58	1	564	483	582	290	234	58	276	352	113	1	.....	3	1	473	11
16	142	9	.....	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	35	34	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12
90	82	8	.....	22	1	3	.....	1	2	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	13
28	147	13	.....	6	.....	12	4	4	4	13	19	16	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	14
52	166	6	.....	.....	1	9	6	3	.....	11	14	20	.....	.....	.....	1	1	15
10	44	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
614	410	14	1	.....	3	38	26	8	4	11	10	31	3	.....	.....	.....	10	17
8	62	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
141	346	25	.....	50	6	68	42	22	4	20	45	16	1	.....	.....	.....	3	19
33	70	2	.....	13	.....	6	5	1	.....	5	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
208	788	43	1	35	36	35	18	10	7	82	53	67	1	.....	.....	.....	82	21
81	39	2	.....	1	.....	14	7	4	3	1	2	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
85	126	6	.....	1	2	9	5	1	3	4	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	23
117	437	16	.....	57	48	40	26	9	5	11	66	12	3	.....	.....	1	53	24
28	48	.....	.....	2	.....	9	5	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
199	2	.....	.....	5	.....	33	18	9	6	7	3	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26
73	105	2	.....	5	4	20	12	5	3	60	11	6	1	.....	1	.....	2	27
52	216	10	.....	13	9	41	24	11	6	38	23	13	.....	.....	6	.....	6	28
21	154	9	.....	8	7	25	10	11	4	54	19	15	2	.....	1	3	11	29
377	293	11	1	68	41	533	141	340	52	120	36	8	.....	.....	2	15	6	30
37	112	8	1	5	4	10	7	2	1	44	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31
60	55	1	.....	3	1	18	9	6	3	15	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	32
159	503	33	2	12	6	198	100	77	21	56	15	24	1	.....	4	1	8	33
67	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	10	10	4	9	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	34
202	130	5	1	16	3	42	32	7	3	17	13	60	1	.....	.....	1	3	35
300	560	28	1	122	75	137	109	60	18	140	143	112	3	.....	1	.....	52	36
109	216	8	.....	4	5	32	23	5	4	33	3	53	2	.....	1	.....	5	37
35	231	10	.....	1	.....	6	3	2	1	14	23	24	2	.....	.....	.....	1	38
12	40	1	.....	.....	1	12	7	5	.....	3	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	39
109	224	15	.....	19	7	172	89	62	21	33	43	34	1	.....	2	.....	8	40
102	197	7	.....	5	2	92	49	31	12	14	4	27	1	.....	.....	.....	4	41
33	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	11	2	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
33	48	1	.....	.....	.....	10	7	1	2	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
1,079	1,279	31	.....	127	31	1,013	550	356	107	135	157	759	10	.....	2	1	31	44
104	196	3	.....	1	1	29	14	12	3	7	.....	24	3	.....	.....	.....	2	45
129	213	5	.....	13	13	161	131	24	6	25	20	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	46
37	87	9	.....	9	10	24	11	7	6	53	12	14	.....	.....	1	.....	4	47
40	51	3	.....	4	3	8	5	3	.....	8	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
52	58	6	.....	3	.....	20	7	6	7	13	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	49
423	403	15	.....	86	92	136	72	45	19	182	88	72	1	1	2	.....	62	50
25	32	.....	.....	1	.....	10	5	3	2	2	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	2	51
3,735	512	472	18	226	68	808	456	256	96	233	462	448	9	.....	10	.....	70	52
14	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
35	7	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
181	4	9	.....	.....	.....	49	39	2	8	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	55
6	13	36	1	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	56
45	8	29	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	57
24	45	53	1	39	3	14	7	3	4	8	18	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
12	13	21	1	.....	1	10	2	4	4	4	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
1	2	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
1,047	93	94	1	126	41	30	10	10	10	92	324	58	1	.....	9	.....	36	61
25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
130	8	5	.....	.....	.....	5	3	1	1	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
16	29	56	1	7	3	1	.....	1	.....	20	19	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	64
85	3	3	.....	.....	.....	8	5	2	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
47	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	5	1	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
655	91	29	1	17	3	361	191	129	41	25	17	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	68
15	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
54	8	1	1	.....	.....	24	13	8	3	3	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
467	29	13	2	5	5	93	71	15	7	28	19	58	.....	.....	1	.....	2	71
483	119	64	7	7	2	98	35	54	9	17	16	40	1	.....	.....	.....	8	72
15	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
20	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
94	12	13	.....	.....	.....	24	15	8	1	2	5	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
113	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	18	2	1	4	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

TROY, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	18,303	4,932	6,158	7,039	174	4,980	8,620	3,991	684
2	Agricultural laborers	64	18	21	25	.....	21	20	17	6
3	Clergymen	75	27	16	30	2	.....	42	23	10
4	Lawyers	116	78	26	11	1	8	63	35	9
5	Officials (government)	69	23	28	18	.....	7	32	28	2
6	Physicians and surgeons	93	65	15	13	.....	6	49	23	12
7	Professors and teachers	79	27	27	25	.....	13	43	19	4
8	Barbers and hairdressers	149	32	54	42	21	44	83	21	1
9	Bartenders	174	36	84	54	.....	71	89	13	1
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	260	65	77	118	.....	32	127	85	4
11	Laborers (not specified)	2,560	239	598	1,691	32	694	1,153	669	129
12	Launderers	145	65	56	22	2	65	72	8	.....
13	Restaurant and saloon keepers	245	40	91	113	1	14	162	66	3
14	Servants	272	63	62	77	70	93	134	42	3
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	205	52	74	78	1	9	117	74	5
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	253	142	66	48	.....	31	139	75	9
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	87	50	18	19	.....	11	36	33	7
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,412	625	644	141	2	733	543	125	14
19	Commercial travelers	92	51	27	14	.....	10	55	23	3
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	643	192	213	228	10	139	363	130	19
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	101	35	33	28	5	19	55	26	1
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,314	430	352	532	.....	179	658	398	79
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	336	93	175	64	4	244	63	27	2
24	Salesmen	302	167	91	41	.....	107	159	31	3
25	Steam railroad employés	278	127	87	64	.....	51	164	54	9
26	Apprentices	216	49	144	23	.....	203	9	1	.....
27	Bakers	143	19	52	72	.....	36	70	32	4
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	266	35	86	145	.....	51	121	79	14
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	115	16	18	111	.....	11	51	65	18
30	Brewers and maltsters	85	4	15	65	1	11	48	24	1
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc	113	12	26	74	.....	47	49	14	1
32	Butchers	192	38	86	68	.....	66	82	34	10
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	74	24	23	27	.....	13	39	18	4
34	Carpenters and joiners	490	170	125	193	2	78	212	159	43
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	285	83	128	64	.....	164	96	22	3
36	Dressmakers, etc	395	188	147	58	2	167	193	31	4
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	2,203	212	853	1,138	.....	584	1,170	415	33
38	Machinists	392	141	106	144	1	76	191	111	14
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	269	128	61	80	.....	10	117	116	25
40	Marble and stone cutters	78	11	34	33	.....	21	36	18	3
41	Masons (brick and stone)	275	37	99	139	.....	49	129	80	17
42	Model and pattern makers	122	48	31	43	.....	15	54	41	12
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	322	134	96	90	2	64	169	81	8
44	Paper mill operatives	79	16	23	40	.....	32	32	12	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	123	27	68	28	.....	45	59	19	.....
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	188	76	83	29	.....	62	106	18	2
47	Stove, furnace, and grate makers	183	38	98	45	2	37	102	38	5
48	Tailors	219	22	40	151	.....	44	94	62	19
49	Tinners and tinware makers	88	23	32	30	2	18	52	14	4
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	256	42	124	80	.....	99	115	38	3
51	Wire workers	63	14	27	22	.....	30	27	5	1
52	FEMALES (a)	8,451	1,947	3,943	2,438	120	4,295	3,246	787	91
53	Musicians and teachers of music	61	31	24	6	.....	23	33	5	.....
54	Professors and teachers	279	80	163	35	1	89	162	25	1
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers	65	30	14	21	.....	1	24	32	7
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses	187	57	41	86	3	30	66	67	19
57	Laborers (not specified)	31	7	10	14	.....	7	12	12	.....
58	Laundresses	1,204	110	649	422	23	615	475	99	11
59	Nurses and midwives	54	17	7	30	.....	9	22	15	7
60	Restaurant and saloon keepers	40	3	11	25	1	4	26	8	2
61	Servants	1,654	229	390	963	72	831	623	177	18
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	39	11	20	5	.....	30	9	.....	.....
63	Clerks and copyists	117	45	57	14	1	81	33	3	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	94	9	18	67	.....	6	52	31	5
65	Saleswomen	88	37	45	6	.....	40	44	2	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters	25	14	11	.....	.....	15	10	.....	.....
67	Apprentices	27	5	21	1	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
68	Box makers (paper)	136	22	98	16	.....	102	33	1	.....
69	Confectioners	20	.....	9	11	.....	8	3	7	2
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	384	92	217	75	.....	265	99	19	1
71	Dressmakers	771	210	414	135	12	369	324	69	8
72	Milliners	110	28	62	20	.....	65	35	10	.....
73	Paper mill operatives	22	2	14	6	.....	15	5	2	.....
74	Seamstresses	197	55	95	45	2	87	82	22	3
75	Sewing machine operators	24	11	12	1	.....	14	10	.....	.....
76	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	2,592	753	1,461	374	4	1,470	971	139	5
77	Tailoresses	48	7	14	27	.....	9	26	13	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

TROY, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,801	9,763	724	15	1,197	459	4,755	1,987	1,885	1,883	997	3,485	1,199	317	346	90	16	671	1
32	28	3	1	4	.....	8	1	4	3	7	11	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2
34	39	2	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	5	8	2	3	1	.....	.....	11	3
44	71	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	4	1	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4
16	45	8	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	13	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
28	58	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	1	.....	.....	1	6
49	28	2	.....	.....	2	7	7	.....	.....	5	8	3	2	4	.....	.....	3	7
59	89	1	.....	.....	1	13	4	6	3	23	.....	6	6	3	.....	.....	6	8
135	34	5	.....	4	2	16	2	6	8	17	22	5	4	5	.....	.....	1	9
68	177	15	.....	6	1	53	29	17	7	8	59	36	7	7	1	.....	.....	10
1,046	1,374	140	.....	614	245	1,150	390	509	251	116	1,120	128	21	34	16	3	255	11
74	69	2	.....	2	1	22	9	9	4	4	4	7	4	2	.....	.....	1	12
60	174	11	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	2	31	56	11	5	5	1	.....	5	13
161	106	5	.....	21	2	29	14	10	5	17	41	10	.....	1	.....	.....	10	14
34	150	12	.....	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	9	57	4	4	2	.....	.....	2	15
74	168	13	1	.....	.....	15	6	4	5	7	19	16	5	.....	.....	.....	1	16
26	57	4	.....	.....	.....	7	3	3	1	2	12	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
983	402	25	2	1	2	84	31	34	19	17	45	52	9	2	4	1	11	18
36	52	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	8	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	19
203	414	26	.....	37	3	107	51	33	23	17	159	18	9	16	6	1	2	20
48	43	9	1	3	.....	17	5	5	7	2	20	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	21
350	900	62	2	43	39	57	22	19	16	85	224	54	23	5	3	1	137	22
255	77	4	.....	3	.....	51	23	11	17	8	28	24	1	.....	1	.....	2	23
156	143	3	.....	1	.....	17	7	7	3	7	17	11	4	1	.....	.....	1	24
94	173	11	.....	6	.....	30	12	12	6	4	40	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	25
209	6	1	.....	2	2	37	8	17	12	8	6	5	1	1	.....	.....	2	26
53	86	4	.....	5	3	18	7	3	8	41	18	4	.....	4	.....	.....	5	27
75	175	16	.....	19	4	81	40	22	19	7	71	45	5	11	1	.....	5	28
23	111	11	.....	10	5	26	8	8	10	29	33	12	14	12	1	2	8	29
22	59	4	.....	7	2	10	5	3	2	25	37	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	30
60	51	1	.....	36	23	46	15	28	3	6	7	2	9	48	.....	.....	2	31
83	107	2	.....	4	5	18	4	9	5	33	18	6	4	3	.....	.....	4	32
20	49	4	1	.....	1	16	6	7	3	14	5	.....	3	.....	1	1	3	33
125	323	42	.....	16	5	158	63	69	26	22	74	48	20	25	2	1	1	34
188	94	3	.....	4	2	90	42	29	19	12	23	13	6	2	.....	1	2	35
229	158	7	1	7	2	64	23	30	6	18	16	7	2	4	.....	.....	11	36
984	1,153	66	.....	216	71	1,377	742	470	165	67	616	285	31	25	26	.....	88	37
129	246	16	1	5	2	59	33	13	8	23	36	72	4	4	2	.....	3	38
32	220	16	1	2	1	17	6	7	4	14	31	17	7	3	3	.....	5	39
30	46	2	.....	.....	.....	32	9	13	10	2	18	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
73	187	15	.....	23	1	173	40	100	33	9	96	24	2	4	3	.....	1	41
29	88	5	.....	1	.....	35	13	13	9	12	8	14	5	3	.....	.....	1	42
113	197	11	1	7	3	126	37	70	19	14	26	23	11	5	1	.....	5	43
43	33	3	.....	2	1	12	7	2	3	4	33	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
61	59	3	.....	1	1	27	11	12	4	1	10	12	2	1	.....	.....	2	45
99	82	6	1	.....	.....	38	25	6	7	7	7	6	6	1	.....	1	1	46
72	99	12	.....	7	.....	110	28	67	15	12	16	6	3	5	2	.....	1	47
68	133	17	1	14	5	36	15	13	8	42	38	16	13	11	9	1	21	48
40	48	.....	.....	4	.....	24	9	9	6	7	9	4	6	4	.....	.....	.....	49
144	107	5	.....	5	.....	73	31	24	18	45	10	7	1	.....	2	.....	15	50
39	24	.....	.....	2	3	22	12	6	4	5	5	4	3	3	.....	1	1	51
6,947	565	910	29	350	48	1,695	848	557	290	226	1,567	282	127	75	108	13	41	52
54	4	3	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	3	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
267	5	7	.....	.....	.....	132	120	3	9	3	22	3	5	1	.....	.....	1	54
5	12	47	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	55
83	23	81	.....	22	4	5	2	1	2	10	56	7	3	6	2	1	1	56
11	4	16	.....	5	1	11	1	5	5	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	57
941	105	156	2	83	1	417	209	147	61	15	344	43	11	3	4	.....	3	58
30	8	16	.....	.....	1	7	2	4	1	3	15	9	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	59
5	15	20	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	17	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	60
1,449	68	130	7	107	22	86	34	30	22	101	667	65	14	4	92	5	15	61
36	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	3	1	2	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
108	7	2	.....	1	.....	12	3	6	3	2	9	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	63
12	13	68	1	8	.....	6	1	5	.....	4	48	5	3	3	.....	.....	4	64
76	7	5	.....	.....	.....	7	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
24	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
26	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	1	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
129	3	4	.....	2	1	45	28	10	7	1	6	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	68
11	1	8	.....	6	.....	6	1	3	2	2	8	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	69
335	25	24	.....	4	1	94	31	36	27	15	34	15	4	2	1	.....	4	70
615	67	86	3	14	3	114	53	39	22	14	56	20	18	17	5	2	3	71
92	11	7	.....	.....	.....	29	3	21	5	4	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1	72
18	1	3	.....	4	.....	6	4	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
158	11	28	.....	4	.....	46	24	15	7	4	18	9	9	4	1	.....	.....	74
23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
2,279	144	156	13	23	9	610	303	208	99	86	214	66	36	17	2	1	2	76
31	4	13	.....	6	2	8	2	5	1	1	5	2	5	10	1	1	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

WILMINGTON, DEL.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	20,994	10,489	3,520	4,273	2,712	6,151	9,953	4,117	662
2	Agricultural laborers	79	26	4	8	41	37	20	17	5
3	Miners and quarrymen	60	14	2	28	16	13	31	14	2
4	Clergymen	85	40	10	7	28	1	42	33	8
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	97	83	11	3	.....	24	60	11	2
6	Lawyers	67	60	4	3	.....	3	42	17	5
7	Physicians and surgeons	79	61	11	5	2	6	39	24	9
8	Barbers and hairdressers	163	67	39	19	38	69	79	15	.....
9	Bartenders	61	25	18	18	.....	17	36	8	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	277	172	36	50	19	39	153	77	1
11	Laborers (not specified)	3,873	978	433	1,122	1,340	1,236	1,684	780	133
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers	133	29	36	60	8	12	81	38	1
13	Servants	239	29	8	18	184	112	106	20	1
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	174	123	16	28	7	11	76	69	18
15	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers	202	141	29	29	3	23	117	53	8
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	78	66	6	4	2	5	42	24	7
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	923	730	140	42	2	473	363	75	10
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	398	164	56	38	140	109	215	60	11
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	134	49	16	13	56	33	74	24	3
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,096	647	148	230	71	110	572	332	49
21	Messengers, packers, and porters	218	121	57	9	31	189	17	11	1
22	Salesmen	276	206	45	23	2	126	119	28	1
23	Steam railroad employés	1,019	651	153	188	27	238	623	110	13
24	Telegraph and telephone operators	62	54	7	1	.....	36	23	3	.....
25	Apprentices	415	213	168	34	.....	412	2	1	.....
26	Bakers	132	14	36	81	1	46	66	16	3
27	Blacksmiths	506	277	110	109	10	106	253	123	24
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	210	93	17	85	15	30	75	77	26
29	Brickmakers, potters, etc	170	35	4	3	128	67	72	29	1
30	Butchers	210	109	42	56	3	58	107	42	2
31	Cabinet makers	175	81	15	78	1	31	95	41	4
32	Carpenters and joiners	1,101	837	142	120	2	179	533	328	53
33	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	134	73	40	20	1	33	59	36	6
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	233	99	71	57	6	98	101	30	4
35	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,188	512	206	299	171	363	577	192	18
36	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	949	310	307	259	73	382	464	86	11
37	Machinists	823	444	176	201	2	203	454	146	20
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	473	312	82	74	5	56	256	135	23
39	Marble and stone cutters	92	29	31	24	8	26	50	13	3
40	Masons (brick and stone)	239	124	44	48	23	41	118	65	15
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	683	435	147	97	4	163	396	104	14
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	174	106	50	18	.....	80	84	7	3
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	154	99	38	16	1	72	62	19	1
44	Saw and planing mill employés, etc	129	80	20	3	17	47	51	26	4
45	Ship and boat builders	351	198	50	95	8	64	141	130	14
46	Steam boiler makers	141	57	45	39	.....	26	76	36	3
47	Tailors	103	39	6	55	3	14	55	23	11
48	Tinners and tinware makers	133	75	36	21	1	44	63	18	6
49	Upholsterers	175	102	39	31	3	56	92	24	2
50	Wheelwrights	59	44	9	6	.....	7	27	19	6
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	169	114	22	24	9	42	90	31	5
52	FEMALES (a)	5,289	2,092	1,160	838	1,199	2,792	1,794	572	98
53	Artists and teachers of art	37	18	16	3	.....	27	9	1	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music	55	30	20	4	1	33	20	2	.....
55	Professors and teachers	286	161	86	12	27	102	161	18	2
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	85	46	11	18	10	3	36	38	8
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	163	69	25	25	44	14	63	73	13
58	Laborers (not specified)	42	6	5	1	30	17	18	7	.....
59	Laundresses	202	14	5	9	174	56	96	39	8
60	Nurses and midwives	93	59	16	12	6	20	24	41	8
61	Servants	2,042	412	217	556	857	1,154	636	190	45
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	73	48	22	3	.....	45	27	1	.....
63	Clerks and copyists	128	95	24	5	4	86	36	5	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	113	48	21	37	7	7	54	46	4
65	Saleswomen	203	135	64	4	.....	138	58	5	1
66	Stenographers and typewriters	30	23	7	.....	.....	23	7	.....	.....
67	Apprentices	22	8	10	4	.....	21	1	.....	.....
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	16	11	4	1	.....	8	5	3	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	367	143	179	44	1	290	74	2	1
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc	847	521	252	49	25	443	335	62	4
71	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	20	4	15	1	.....	12	8	.....	.....
72	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	59	29	25	5	.....	50	8	1	.....
73	Paper mill operatives	22	8	9	5	.....	13	6	3	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	33	23	8	2	.....	22	10	1	.....
75	Tailoresses	120	69	43	8	.....	67	40	12	1
76	Upholsterers	21	8	12	1	.....	16	5	.....	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	52	21	24	7	.....	40	11	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

WILMINGTON, DEL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway	Denmark.	Other countries.	
9,041	11,202	649	12	1,758	421	2,607	1,701	638	268	931	1,907	675	80	3	98	16	600	1
45	30	4	.....	21	2	18	11	5	2	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
21	38	1	.....	13	6	34	23	9	2	3	13	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	3
18	64	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	4
42	54	1	.....	.....	.....	7	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
29	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
16	54	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	7
94	65	4	.....	4	1	2	1	1	.....	6	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....	3	8
46	13	2	.....	1	.....	4	2	1	1	7	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9
63	205	9	.....	2	.....	9	4	4	1	6	28	10	.....	.....	2	.....	4	10
1,740	1,982	149	2	920	161	844	535	230	79	126	636	68	7	.....	11	1	223	11
23	102	8	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	1	15	39	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	12
162	74	3	.....	41	2	18	12	5	1	6	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	13
19	144	11	.....	9	.....	6	2	3	1	5	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
52	145	5	.....	.....	.....	10	4	4	2	4	10	12	2	1	.....	.....	.....	15
12	65	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16
614	300	8	1	.....	1	34	21	8	5	5	15	16	3	.....	.....	.....	3	17
156	228	14	.....	59	1	48	34	12	2	7	23	6	1	.....	1	.....	1	18
55	78	1	.....	25	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
277	784	34	1	42	13	26	13	6	7	39	91	39	2	.....	5	.....	54	20
197	21	.....	.....	7	.....	15	8	4	3	3	1	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	21
153	115	7	1	2	.....	15	8	6	1	1	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	2	22
404	593	21	1	54	17	76	58	14	4	30	112	22	1	.....	4	.....	19	23
46	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
414	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	11	4	3	10	5	6	12	.....	.....	1	.....	25
79	50	3	.....	9	10	8	5	1	2	70	5	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	26
168	324	12	2	19	6	67	46	14	7	22	45	32	.....	.....	1	.....	9	27
57	134	19	.....	18	13	17	9	7	1	28	26	12	.....	1	.....	.....	18	28
83	85	2	.....	30	.....	70	48	18	4	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
76	129	5	.....	7	2	5	2	2	1	34	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	30
42	124	9	.....	.....	.....	9	5	1	3	42	4	6	1	.....	5	6	14	31
302	756	43	.....	23	18	171	123	35	13	39	35	20	4	.....	11	.....	11	32
48	82	4	.....	1	.....	13	5	4	4	4	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	33
130	94	9	.....	7	4	40	22	12	6	16	18	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	34
542	606	40	.....	148	36	177	137	33	7	56	143	51	3	1	10	.....	35	35
546	391	12	.....	57	22	126	75	33	18	57	163	21	1	.....	2	.....	15	36
316	485	22	.....	7	7	49	30	12	7	67	32	75	4	.....	5	3	15	37
107	346	20	.....	2	.....	17	9	4	4	9	28	19	2	.....	12	1	3	38
41	45	5	1	8	4	40	36	1	3	1	10	3	1	.....	2	.....	7	39
80	153	6	.....	13	4	93	53	34	6	6	28	11	.....	.....	.....	1	2	40
272	393	17	1	7	3	115	76	27	12	23	31	28	4	.....	4	1	6	41
99	72	3	.....	1	.....	16	11	1	4	1	13	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	42
91	61	2	.....	.....	2	12	8	3	1	9	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	43
60	62	7	.....	13	.....	10	9	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
119	213	19	.....	14	2	33	22	11	6	3	35	34	14	.....	2	.....	7	45
43	93	5	.....	9	.....	13	9	3	1	6	24	7	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	46
31	70	2	.....	11	10	9	7	2	.....	29	8	6	.....	.....	1	.....	11	47
66	63	4	.....	.....	.....	18	15	1	2	5	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	48
84	90	1	.....	1	2	19	11	4	4	11	4	4	2	.....	5	1	4	49
15	42	2	.....	1	.....	10	4	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
67	102	.....	.....	8	.....	29	23	1	5	7	6	7	1	.....	1	.....	2	51
4,120	530	617	22	578	40	449	249	121	79	110	533	113	16	.....	32	1	36	52
33	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
51	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	3	2	1	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
273	5	6	2	.....	.....	84	67	5	12	3	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	55
12	16	54	3	11	.....	2	.....	.....	2	3	10	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	56
55	18	88	2	31	.....	3	3	.....	.....	2	16	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	57
27	10	5	.....	17	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
79	59	64	.....	99	1	20	17	3	.....	1	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
39	12	40	2	.....	1	24	8	10	6	1	4	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	60
1,617	221	200	4	392	32	101	54	31	16	69	402	38	2	.....	25	1	20	61
68	4	1	.....	.....	.....	8	1	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	62
119	5	4	.....	2	.....	14	3	6	5	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	63
41	30	39	3	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	23	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	64
195	4	3	1	.....	.....	10	5	4	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
27	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
14	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
339	15	12	1	4	.....	44	24	10	10	2	17	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	69
689	94	61	3	6	3	84	35	38	11	8	20	9	6	.....	4	.....	2	70
18	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
55	2	2	.....	.....	.....	9	4	4	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
22	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
31	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
109	4	6	1	.....	.....	22	8	9	5	2	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
19	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
48	3	1	.....	1	1	9	7	2	.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

WORCESTER, MASS.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	26,874	9,558	5,415	11,582	319	7,053	13,116	5,736	921
2	Agricultural laborers	341	158	41	139	5	153	116	50	20
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers	243	205	11	27	.....	26	82	85	50
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	126	44	10	71	1	14	46	45	21
5	Clergymen	82	47	12	21	2	5	40	29	8
6	Lawyers	98	82	10	6	.....	1	55	34	8
7	Officials (government)	123	91	11	21	.....	12	56	43	12
8	Physicians and surgeons	143	106	17	19	1	3	83	44	13
9	Professors and teachers	123	75	24	24	.....	21	73	25	4
10	Barbers and hairdressers	160	23	28	71	38	42	92	24	1
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	318	134	49	133	2	35	176	93	17
12	Janitors	90	40	6	34	10	6	29	46	8
13	Laborers (not specified)	2,786	127	309	2,327	23	697	1,364	630	91
14	Servants	286	77	47	108	54	115	129	31	10
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	222	84	37	97	4	7	114	93	8
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	290	192	39	59	.....	30	134	102	24
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc	96	83	9	4	.....	5	44	38	9
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	1,431	930	298	203	3	560	715	143	13
19	Commercial travelers	115	86	14	15	.....	19	65	31	.....
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	926	393	199	300	34	203	526	180	17
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	206	89	43	65	9	40	111	46	7
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	1,353	736	157	460	.....	160	721	402	67
23	Messengers, packers, and porters	184	54	71	52	7	105	57	19	2
24	Salesmen	629	384	171	110	1	299	299	92	7
25	Steam railroad employés	616	287	152	173	4	120	375	110	11
26	Street railway employés	100	62	21	17	.....	24	61	11	2
27	Apprentices	333	70	178	85	.....	326	6	1	.....
28	Bakers	117	24	22	71	.....	38	62	14	3
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	398	77	53	267	1	66	188	125	19
30	Bleachers, dyers and scourers	73	9	23	40	1	17	39	12	5
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,261	435	351	467	8	290	563	356	49
32	Butchers	108	46	25	37	.....	27	60	20	1
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers	122	47	29	39	7	33	64	21	4
34	Carpenters and joiners	1,495	557	179	753	6	265	768	382	78
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	912	121	333	458	.....	389	392	115	14
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,190	173	389	624	4	414	464	298	13
37	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	172	55	36	80	1	49	76	40	7
38	Machinists	2,227	829	560	824	14	626	1,136	408	52
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc	554	425	44	83	2	26	227	246	53
40	Marble and stone cutters	111	15	17	79	.....	22	53	33	3
41	Masons (brick and stone)	497	93	69	332	3	93	277	102	25
42	Model and pattern makers	80	59	5	16	.....	9	29	31	11
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	597	237	150	205	5	130	321	128	18
44	Piano and organ makers and tuners	136	85	31	19	1	32	75	26	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	210	51	120	39	.....	87	93	25	5
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	278	129	88	61	.....	98	129	46	4
47	Tailors	211	45	26	138	2	49	109	37	16
48	Tinners and tinware makers	72	35	12	23	2	12	39	20	1
49	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)	72	23	20	29	.....	17	40	13	2
50	Wire workers	1,756	168	304	1,282	2	488	973	265	22
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	397	221	64	111	1	83	209	87	18
52	FEMALES (a)	8,254	2,282	2,784	3,072	116	4,331	3,079	719	106
53	Artists and teachers of art	44	33	4	2	.....	16	19	7	2
54	Musicians and teachers of music	103	81	18	3	1	43	49	10	1
55	Professors and teachers	421	255	126	38	2	141	240	37	3
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers	104	52	9	43	.....	3	48	38	15
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses	194	110	17	65	2	27	75	75	17
58	Laundresses	186	18	32	83	53	41	94	46	5
59	Nurses and midwives	159	92	22	45	.....	33	73	42	8
60	Servants	2,441	266	346	1,794	35	1,383	885	141	23
61	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc	425	245	137	43	.....	275	140	10	.....
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	50	18	5	25	2	8	20	21	.....
63	Saleswomen	241	78	127	36	.....	152	81	8	.....
64	Apprentices	41	5	30	6	.....	41	.....	.....	.....
65	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	542	94	354	94	.....	357	177	8	.....
66	Box makers (paper)	93	19	60	14	.....	52	39	2	.....
67	Corset makers	262	79	124	56	3	165	86	10	1
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	697	44	438	215	.....	513	164	18	.....
69	Dressmakers	829	325	309	193	2	320	379	117	10
70	Milliners	129	56	59	14	.....	66	53	9	1
71	Paper mill operatives	195	23	132	35	.....	130	58	5	2
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	45	18	24	3	.....	33	8	4	.....
73	Seamstresses	285	105	77	96	7	150	100	28	5
74	Sewing machine operators	48	16	20	12	.....	25	21	2	.....
75	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	27	7	19	10	.....	15	11	1	.....
76	Tailoresses	169	50	50	68	1	49	90	24	5
77	Wire workers	141	13	107	21	.....	111	30	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not. b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

WORCESTER, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (*d*)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
10,699	15,224	904	47	1,625	1,126	3,689	2,137	1,109	443	281	4,621	1,274	794	1,650	2,131	35	806	1
229	97	14	1	21	11	52	30	17	5	1	42	4	49	21	16	2	4	2
57	173	12	1	5	3	14	6	6	2	2	9	1	5	4	3	1	2	3
37	81	8	.....	7	3	30	8	13	9	3	46	11	.....	4	6	.....	1	4
28	51	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	6	2	1	4	4	.....	4	5
29	62	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6
24	94	5	.....	2	.....	3	2	1	.....	1	11	3	5	1	.....	.....	.....	7
42	93	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	3	1	12	.....	.....	1	8
66	54	3	.....	.....	.....	20	17	.....	3	5	7	3	3	1	.....	.....	5	9
57	96	5	2	12	3	5	4	1	.....	10	6	2	7	39	.....	.....	7	10
63	235	18	2	8	5	20	15	3	2	.....	68	25	7	4	26	.....	3	11
19	67	3	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	21	2	3	.....	4	.....	4	12
1,157	1,529	95	5	533	364	651	345	208	98	14	1,510	75	34	107	432	3	153	13
184	91	11	.....	25	8	40	24	13	3	7	47	10	15	7	9	.....	13	14
29	187	6	.....	6	.....	7	3	3	1	.....	68	9	9	4	7	.....	.....	15
64	203	21	2	.....	2	13	9	1	3	2	20	16	6	8	5	.....	2	16
24	65	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	17
786	621	22	5	2	2	53	27	13	13	5	41	42	28	29	42	.....	16	18
31	80	2	2	.....	.....	9	7	.....	2	2	2	5	1	3	1	.....	1	19
318	566	40	2	55	2	79	47	23	9	4	182	19	36	42	12	1	4	20
79	118	9	.....	14	.....	23	12	6	5	.....	44	2	2	12	1	1	3	21
290	1,010	40	4	40	17	60	40	11	9	32	131	42	26	58	37	.....	134	22
125	59	.....	.....	5	4	23	9	8	6	1	21	11	7	3	6	.....	3	23
387	296	15	1	2	1	40	21	10	9	7	38	24	24	17	27	.....	3	24
218	369	27	2	27	6	38	21	10	7	.....	104	12	25	21	4	1	6	25
49	48	3	.....	4	1	7	2	5	.....	1	7	1	4	2	1	.....	1	26
332	1	.....	.....	2	12	43	21	10	12	.....	17	14	2	12	37	2	1	27
48	67	2	.....	7	13	9	6	1	2	7	3	10	2	18	23	.....	8	28
98	276	24	.....	30	25	43	25	11	7	8	92	22	22	69	51	1	2	29
30	42	1	.....	6	.....	10	3	6	1	1	20	16	1	1	1	.....	.....	30
472	736	51	2	33	21	405	247	131	27	6	213	29	35	141	24	1	18	31
32	71	5	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	2	18	3	2	10	2	.....	.....	32
41	77	3	1	3	1	15	9	5	1	3	10	5	5	7	9	.....	.....	33
404	1,025	64	2	104	92	321	230	77	14	3	116	34	132	337	104	1	26	34
487	405	20	.....	87	16	140	76	41	23	15	106	239	6	46	24	.....	22	35
556	599	35	.....	73	40	187	109	60	18	3	308	68	29	65	127	4	20	36
61	106	5	.....	15	10	18	7	8	3	1	27	9	9	23	1	.....	10	37
913	1,250	62	2	41	30	197	122	47	28	30	221	210	56	90	199	1	17	38
68	462	23	1	3	.....	15	8	4	3	7	17	20	17	12	7	.....	3	39
31	74	6	.....	7	.....	22	11	7	4	.....	55	3	6	13	2	.....	.....	40
172	302	23	.....	83	51	229	114	106	9	1	153	38	9	98	24	1	8	41
9	70	1	.....	.....	1	11	8	.....	3	.....	1	5	1	5	4	.....	.....	42
217	353	27	.....	19	14	180	102	65	13	4	60	22	21	65	23	2	8	43
43	90	3	.....	1	.....	18	11	3	4	3	.....	1	4	4	7	.....	.....	44
118	88	4	.....	.....	.....	34	21	10	3	.....	23	7	3	4	1	.....	1	45
134	135	7	2	2	.....	34	19	11	4	1	14	11	21	10	13	.....	1	46
75	130	5	1	9	8	29	17	6	6	12	23	12	7	15	44	.....	26	47
21	50	1	.....	2	1	8	3	4	1	.....	10	4	2	4	2	.....	1	48
27	44	1	.....	2	1	6	5	.....	1	1	12	7	1	5	3	.....	.....	49
780	933	43	.....	176	263	220	129	59	32	21	404	41	18	20	576	10	183	50
117	266	14	.....	8	11	37	28	6	3	5	20	17	20	26	11	1	11	51
6,936	622	633	58	270	163	1,167	687	306	174	36	1,624	264	229	267	601	5	65	52
39	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	53
88	10	5	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	54
393	10	9	4	.....	.....	124	102	5	17	4	14	8	5	1	1	.....	5	55
15	33	53	3	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	20	6	2	9	5	.....	.....	56
98	22	69	5	15	2	14	10	3	1	3	38	9	9	4	2	.....	.....	57
79	44	60	3	35	4	13	5	3	5	1	59	9	2	4	7	.....	1	58
95	13	48	3	.....	.....	37	14	17	6	.....	5	4	31	2	2	.....	1	59
2,245	84	108	4	154	95	176	98	41	37	14	1,112	58	70	18	510	4	10	60
392	29	4	.....	.....	.....	27	12	11	4	1	9	9	14	5	2	.....	3	61
18	17	15	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	7	62
218	16	6	1	.....	3	25	10	13	2	.....	10	2	5	9	7	.....	3	63
41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	3	3	.....	1	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	64
488	35	13	6	2	2	173	91	61	21	.....	54	9	7	16	6	.....	2	65
86	4	2	1	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	.....	7	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	66
232	17	12	1	1	5	82	46	21	15	.....	13	5	6	21	11	.....	.....	67
622	50	24	1	16	15	99	67	21	11	2	94	72	10	31	1	.....	5	68
604	118	93	14	4	11	122	62	43	17	2	50	23	28	68	18	.....	4	69
108	10	10	1	.....	.....	31	11	13	7	.....	4	2	3	3	2	.....	.....	70
186	4	5	.....	8	1	46	33	5	8	.....	20	11	1	2	.....	.....	1	71
44	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
238	22	22	3	5	10	65	43	14	8	3	23	7	10	29	16	1	7	73
40	4	3	1	1	2	5	4	.....	1	.....	.....	3	2	5	1	.....	1	74
23	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	2	1	.....	3	75
132	16	20	1	3	7	28	19	7	2	2	29	8	6	13	2	.....	8	76
136	3	2	.....	1	1	13	9	1	3	.....	14	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	18,821,090	7,378,971	10,749,080	648,457	44,582	2,588,765	765,152	3,013,117	1,554,779	1,179,426	279,932
10 to 14 years	400,586	400,553	28	4	1	158,971	11,584	79,909	34,083	36,110	9,016
15 to 24 years	4,761,858	4,144,145	608,901	7,460	1,352	598,494	157,039	885,158	466,515	346,688	71,955
25 to 34 years	4,989,814	1,834,013	3,077,854	68,251	9,696	539,769	222,916	786,711	451,629	280,187	54,928
35 to 44 years	3,626,356	589,854	2,906,880	117,434	12,188	473,905	152,815	552,298	304,270	207,759	41,284
45 to 54 years	2,538,459	226,761	2,153,177	147,954	10,567	374,283	104,204	368,021	179,492	152,247	40,282
55 to 64 years	1,514,615	92,811	1,271,566	143,312	6,926	247,114	65,099	241,719	82,781	96,464	32,505
65 years and over	910,895	43,296	703,784	160,318	3,497	176,163	43,230	120,953	35,553	56,817	28,993
Age unknown	78,507	47,538	26,890	3,724	355	19,816	8,175	8,988	4,131	3,585	959
Total white	16,603,147	6,442,443	9,558,800	562,421	39,483	1,278,077	685,879	2,621,318	1,319,911	1,045,650	255,777
10 to 14 years	243,249	243,197	18	4	.....	54,790	10,170	31,554	20,144	24,032	7,378
15 to 24 years	4,103,325	3,609,337	487,927	5,067	994	269,162	144,660	751,535	381,850	304,218	65,267
25 to 34 years	4,488,680	1,693,442	2,731,270	55,741	8,227	297,110	197,501	702,673	379,189	254,366	50,278
35 to 44 years	3,255,799	531,970	2,613,668	99,427	10,734	253,623	130,598	492,045	267,538	186,963	37,564
45 to 54 years	2,270,474	203,745	1,929,660	127,502	9,567	183,079	94,089	345,167	150,580	137,508	37,279
55 to 64 years	1,367,955	83,551	1,150,412	127,528	6,464	125,078	61,339	187,561	69,511	87,584	30,466
65 years and over	814,234	28,344	623,414	144,262	3,214	99,262	42,001	104,575	28,093	49,654	26,848
Age unknown	59,461	38,857	17,431	2,900	273	7,973	5,241	6,388	3,066	2,585	737
Native white—native parents	9,535,827	3,420,799	5,750,560	337,489	26,979	719,824	56,829	1,406,689	729,224	554,075	125,330
10 to 14 years	140,769	140,738	9	2	.....	45,892	2,576	28,554	12,015	13,531	3,008
15 to 24 years	2,317,467	1,968,437	344,517	3,727	786	169,170	14,042	476,894	242,974	174,525	32,495
25 to 34 years	2,449,980	830,344	1,578,035	35,792	5,809	152,162	12,453	354,746	209,708	121,776	22,662
35 to 44 years	1,899,035	281,755	1,548,673	61,182	7,425	144,963	10,473	271,368	154,632	98,541	18,195
45 to 54 years	1,322,564	96,326	1,147,161	72,736	6,341	91,553	7,746	171,361	82,144	70,229	19,008
55 to 64 years	822,955	41,937	702,231	71,518	4,269	62,936	5,636	101,168	38,862	47,110	15,196
65 years and over	533,092	22,627	417,889	90,462	2,114	49,188	3,776	61,873	17,081	29,065	14,327
Age unknown	40,965	26,615	12,045	2,080	225	3,750	367	3,855	1,868	1,548	439
Native white—foreign parents	2,737,714	1,610,953	1,078,871	43,599	4,291	68,644	17,643	439,105	215,112	174,969	48,764
10 to 14 years	61,984	61,982	2	.....	.....	3,547	1,370	15,140	5,262	6,835	3,043
15 to 24 years	1,115,492	1,042,904	71,713	732	143	21,979	8,513	197,391	96,124	80,308	20,959
25 to 34 years	906,054	404,365	489,670	10,053	1,446	18,646	4,325	141,778	70,593	49,118	12,067
35 to 44 years	404,412	74,982	315,869	12,144	1,417	12,407	2,004	57,803	29,485	22,496	5,847
45 to 54 years	155,688	17,462	128,267	9,171	788	6,296	755	22,854	9,539	9,948	3,367
55 to 64 years	58,333	4,676	47,765	5,570	322	3,061	374	9,651	3,043	4,588	1,923
65 years and over	32,214	1,855	24,419	5,776	164	2,467	245	4,571	1,100	1,976	1,495
Age unknown	3,537	2,207	1,166	153	11	161	52	549	266	220	63
Foreign white	4,329,606	1,410,691	2,729,369	181,333	8,213	489,609	611,407	775,464	375,175	316,606	81,683
10 to 14 years	31,466	31,457	7	2	.....	5,441	6,724	7,860	2,867	3,656	1,327
15 to 24 years	670,366	597,996	71,697	608	65	75,013	122,100	197,180	74,752	52,575	11,813
25 to 34 years	1,132,646	458,213	664,565	9,886	982	126,302	180,723	217,199	119,228	82,412	15,509
35 to 44 years	952,352	173,233	749,126	26,101	1,892	96,173	118,161	152,869	83,421	65,926	13,522
45 to 54 years	792,222	89,957	654,232	45,635	2,428	85,230	85,568	139,952	58,897	57,151	14,904
55 to 64 years	486,697	33,938	400,416	50,440	1,873	59,081	55,329	77,590	27,666	33,380	13,347
65 years and over	248,928	13,862	186,106	48,024	936	38,307	37,980	38,211	9,412	17,671	11,026
Age unknown	14,959	10,035	4,220	667	37	4,062	4,822	1,984	932	817	235
Total colored (b)	2,217,943	936,528	1,190,280	86,036	5,099	1,310,688	79,273	391,799	233,848	133,796	24,155
10 to 14 years	157,367	157,356	10	.....	1	104,181	1,114	27,655	13,939	12,078	1,638
15 to 24 years	658,533	534,808	120,974	2,393	358	332,532	12,379	133,823	84,665	42,470	6,688
25 to 34 years	501,134	140,571	346,584	12,520	1,459	212,659	25,415	84,668	51,497	26,884	4,600
35 to 44 years	370,557	57,884	293,212	18,007	1,454	220,282	22,217	60,253	35,737	20,776	3,720
45 to 54 years	267,985	23,016	223,517	20,452	1,000	191,154	10,195	42,854	21,912	14,839	3,003
55 to 64 years	146,660	9,260	121,154	15,784	462	122,036	3,760	21,148	13,270	8,879	2,099
65 years and over	96,661	4,952	75,370	16,056	283	86,201	1,229	16,318	7,460	6,773	2,145
Age unknown	19,046	8,681	9,459	824	82	11,843	2,934	2,600	1,368	1,000	232
Persons of negro descent	2,101,379	856,675	1,155,060	84,601	5,043	1,264,462	7,200	374,668	226,627	125,969	22,072
10 to 14 years	156,714	156,703	10	.....	1	103,858	807	27,552	13,901	12,035	1,616
15 to 24 years	640,240	518,561	118,955	2,369	355	325,198	2,261	131,299	83,653	41,238	6,408
25 to 34 years	462,137	111,539	336,846	12,309	1,443	228,916	1,451	79,252	51,159	24,753	4,160
35 to 44 years	337,500	37,428	280,940	17,692	1,440	207,867	1,088	55,211	33,412	18,649	3,150
45 to 54 years	253,104	15,696	216,353	20,066	989	184,624	817	40,016	23,780	13,379	2,647
55 to 64 years	141,219	6,864	118,392	15,507	456	119,165	443	22,882	12,811	8,237	1,834
65 years and over	95,090	4,493	74,473	15,846	278	85,097	294	16,007	7,373	6,574	2,060
Age unknown	15,375	5,391	9,091	812	81	9,737	39	2,449	1,328	924	197

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	8,333,813	3,046,910	4,969,477	298,573	18,853	1,706,463	271,164	1,120 827	615,824	424,368	80,635
10 to 14 years	256 130	256, 111	16	3	.....	128 554	5,465	49,762	22,369	23,777	3,616
15 to 24 years	2,103,220	1,781,777	316,799	3,994	650	412,547	52,499	381,643	208,185	119,298	24,160
25 to 34 years	1,953 651	636,582	1,283,515	29,640	3,914	326 341	65,282	266 973	161,991	89 565	15,417
35 to 44 years	1,518,619	203,290	1,262,870	47,902	4,557	295,564	45,771	193,688	115 323	67,586	10,779
45 to 54 years	1,154,085	92,649	994,978	62,071	4,387	238,231	41,199	115 746	62,087	43,303	10,356
55 to 64 years	779,175	42,360	667,677	65 863	3,273	168,750	33,380	64,992	28,676	28,345	7,971
65 years and over	545,966	22,903	433,300	87,828	1,945	128,742	25,867	44,598	15 330	21,225	8,043
Age unknown	22,967	11,238	10,322	1,270	137	7,734	1,701	3,425	1,863	1,269	293
Total white	6,972,005	2,496,243	4,212,350	247,148	16,264	774,800	247,385	898,419	468,438	359,443	70,538
10 to 14 years	129,805	129,796	6	3	.....	43,305	4,565	27,439	10,513	14 363	2,553
15 to 24 years	1,684,475	1,446,998	234,612	2 414	451	165,238	48 558	297,061	149,465	126,449	21 147
25 to 34 years	1,684,747	585 365	1,074,008	22,188	3,176	165,276	59,637	225,315	133 118	78 607	13,590
35 to 44 years	1,313,857	134,067	1,087,994	37,919	3,877	149 818	39,832	165,477	96 044	59,948	9,485
45 to 54 years	987,735	83,367	850,301	50,212	3,855	106,288	37,219	94,099	47,599	37,273	9,227
55 to 64 years	678,889	37,641	582 171	56,083	3,044	78,757	31,402	51,806	20,217	24,374	7,215
65 years and over	476,336	20,135	377,070	77,405	1,766	63,387	25,040	34,939	10,291	17,538	7,110
Age unknown	16,171	8,874	6,268	924	105	2,731	1,132	2,283	1,186	891	206
Native white—native parents	4,918,722	1,659,538	3,072,876	174,376	11,932	577,313	37,785	623,316	348,448	233,063	41,805
10 to 14 years	105 503	105,497	4	2	.....	39,658	1,942	19,342	8,268	9,647	1,427
15 to 24 years	1,297,704	1,003,104	292,103	2,093	404	136 532	9,375	208,850	109,505	86,252	13,093
25 to 34 years	1,159,037	346,634	792,350	17,473	2,580	119,754	7,805	149,318	95,748	46 162	7,408
35 to 44 years	942,412	119 266	791,793	28,499	2,914	116,054	6,806	121,040	76,088	39 632	5,320
45 to 54 years	686,325	42,969	605,835	34,798	2,723	72,579	5,248	63,813	35,763	22,513	5,532
55 to 64 years	464,867	22,972	402,764	37,101	2,030	50,163	3,875	34,558	14,408	15,787	4,363
65 years and over	341,378	13,214	273,237	53,705	1,192	40,738	2,586	24,955	7,940	12,484	4,531
Age unknown	11,496	5,912	4,790	705	89	1,835	148	1,440	723	586	131
Native white—foreign parents	781,003	439,892	326,474	13,411	1,226	35,314	10,326	98,061	43,299	45,031	9,731
10 to 14 years	15 922	15,922	.....	.....	.....	2,018	845	5,188	1,430	3,006	752
15 to 24 years	299,283	280,015	19,044	192	32	10,534	4,811	49,341	21,515	23,255	4,551
25 to 34 years	259,879	115,522	132,590	2,420	347	9,259	2,547	25,587	12,732	10,704	2,151
35 to 44 years	118,326	19,572	95,327	3,049	378	6,351	1,184	10,173	4,762	4,451	960
45 to 54 years	54,069	5,495	45,451	2,867	256	3,498	485	4,330	1,746	2,031	553
55 to 64 years	24,507	1,846	20,534	2,006	121	1,879	262	1,970	689	875	403
65 years and over	16,978	894	13,167	2,829	88	1,702	166	1,296	823	636	337
Age unknown	1,039	626	361	48	4	73	26	176	82	73	21
Foreign white	1,272,280	396,813	813,000	59,361	3,106	162,173	199,274	177,042	76,691	81,349	19,002
10 to 14 years	8,380	8,377	2	1	.....	1,629	1,778	2,909	820	1,710	379
15 to 24 years	177,488	163,879	13,465	129	15	18,172	34,372	38,870	18,425	16,942	3,503
25 to 34 years	274,821	123,209	149,068	2,295	249	36,263	49,285	50,410	24,638	21,741	4,031
35 to 44 years	253,119	45,289	200,874	6,371	585	27,413	31,842	34,264	15,194	15,865	3,205
45 to 54 years	247,341	34,903	199,015	12,547	876	30,211	31,486	25,956	10,085	12,729	3,142
55 to 64 years	139,515	12,823	158,833	16,976	883	26,715	27,265	15,278	5,120	7,712	2,446
65 years and over	117,980	5,997	90,626	20,871	486	20,947	22,288	8,688	2,028	4,418	2,242
Age unknown	3,636	2,336	1,117	171	12	823	958	667	381	232	54
Total colored (b)	1,361,808	550,667	757,127	51,425	2,589	931,663	23,779	222,408	147,386	64,925	10,097
10 to 14 years	126,325	126,315	10	.....	.....	85,249	900	22,323	11,851	9,414	1,058
15 to 24 years	418,745	334,779	82,187	1,580	199	247,309	3,941	84,582	58,720	22,849	3,013
25 to 34 years	268,914	51,217	209,507	7,452	738	161,065	5,645	41,658	28,873	10,958	1,827
35 to 44 years	204,762	19,223	174,876	9,983	680	145,746	5,939	28,211	19,279	7,638	1,294
45 to 54 years	166,350	9,282	144,677	11,350	532	131,943	3,980	21,647	14,488	6,030	1,129
55 to 64 years	100,286	4,719	85,546	9,782	239	89,993	1,978	13,186	8,459	3,971	756
65 years and over	69,630	2,768	56,270	10,423	169	65,355	827	9,659	5,039	3,687	933
Age unknown	6,796	2,364	4,054	346	32	5,003	569	1,142	677	378	87
Persons of negro descent	1,329,504	531,521	744,835	50,673	2,565	915,452	5,030	214,193	144,086	60,866	9,241
10 to 14 years	125,945	125,935	10	.....	.....	85,054	716	22,255	11,825	9,387	1,043
15 to 24 years	414,405	331,152	81,487	1,568	198	245,345	1,670	83,562	58,353	22,308	2,903
25 to 34 years	260,760	46,022	206,670	7,337	731	157,104	909	39,554	27 944	9,947	1,663
35 to 44 years	195,574	14,008	171,059	9,833	674	141,456	689	25,907	18,226	6,609	1,072
45 to 54 years	160,727	6,714	141,826	11,661	526	128,919	534	20,059	13,907	5,207	945
55 to 64 years	97,557	3,521	84,156	9,643	237	88,411	282	12,388	8,196	3,549	653
65 years and over	68,668	2,520	55,689	10,291	168	64,622	212	9,413	4,981	3,543	891
Age unknown	5,958	1,649	3,938	340	31	4,551	18	1,053	654	328	71

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	632,646	205,195	400,243	25,192	2,016	3,863	4,921	54,651	23,809	23,097	7,748
10 to 14 years	462	462				29	15	69	28	25	16
15 to 24 years	90,997	81,387	9,438	151	21	301	614	15,886	6,139	7,637	2,110
25 to 34 years	185,535	81,890	100,886	2,407	343	901	1,247	18,199	8,853	7,302	2,044
35 to 44 years	147,757	24,189	118,399	4,522	647	927	1,153	9,074	4,423	3,475	1,136
45 to 54 years	106,210	2,589	99,492	5,623	506	726	1,041	5,720	2,583	2,258	879
55 to 64 years	61,464	4,038	51,747	5,367	312	504	505	3,297	1,159	1,454	684
65 years and over	37,430	1,996	28,300	6,966	168	438	313	2,510	555	897	858
Age unknown	2,791	1,635	981	156	19	37	27	139	69	49	21
Total white	606,300	198,028	382,406	24,027	1,929	1,998	4,267	51,146	22,328	21,582	7,236
10 to 14 years	394	394				20	13	67	28	23	16
15 to 24 years	87,381	78,467	8,754	142	18	206	567	15,053	5,821	7,267	1,965
25 to 34 years	176,828	78,938	95,390	2,183	317	533	1,167	16,662	8,166	6,628	1,868
35 to 44 years	140,377	23,384	112,231	4,149	613	495	901	8,327	4,105	3,187	1,035
45 to 54 years	102,423	9,350	87,219	5,760	494	346	872	5,486	2,490	2,164	832
55 to 64 years	59,887	3,964	50,399	5,217	307	225	444	3,187	1,123	1,402	662
65 years and over	36,542	1,960	27,589	6,827	166	161	284	2,212	537	867	838
Age unknown	2,558	1,571	824	149	14	12	19	122	58	44	20
Native white—native parents	428,803	130,539	279,099	17,722	1,443	758	268	37,356	16,045	16,266	5,045
10 to 14 years	192	192				7		36	11	17	8
15 to 24 years	61,149	54,563	6,465	105	16	68	42	11,528	4,300	5,717	1,511
25 to 34 years	120,300	51,757	66,716	1,601	226	173	73	12,109	5,861	4,936	1,312
35 to 44 years	98,282	14,060	80,778	2,997	447	171	63	5,868	2,894	2,297	677
45 to 54 years	73,705	5,228	64,211	3,884	382	142	48	3,873	1,746	1,573	554
55 to 64 years	44,809	2,234	38,528	3,809	238	95	26	2,241	799	1,018	424
65 years and over	28,229	1,172	21,738	5,198	121	94	16	1,526	386	669	541
Age unknown	2,137	1,333	663	128	13	8		105	48	39	18
Native white—foreign parents	83,097	39,486	41,357	2,033	221	140	107	7,537	3,391	3,039	1,107
10 to 14 years	145	145				2		21	14	3	4
15 to 24 years	19,230	17,774	1,431	24	1	29	41	2,769	1,152	1,262	355
25 to 34 years	32,580	16,423	15,753	341	63	41	31	2,881	1,402	1,123	356
35 to 44 years	17,564	3,815	13,169	494	86	25	18	1,049	520	373	156
45 to 54 years	8,006	862	6,653	450	41	26	8	449	196	168	85
55 to 64 years	3,321	248	2,741	318	17	8	6	199	67	68	64
65 years and over	2,073	119	1,543	398	13	9	2	160	33	40	87
Age unknown	175	100	67	8			1	9	7	2	
Foreign white	94,490	28,003	61,950	4,272	265	1,100	3,892	6,253	2,892	2,277	1,084
10 to 14 years	57	57				11	13	10	3	3	4
15 to 24 years	7,002	6,130	858	13	1	109	484	756	369	288	99
25 to 34 years	23,948	10,758	12,921	241	28	319	1,063	1,672	903	569	200
35 to 44 years	24,531	5,509	18,284	658	80	299	820	1,410	691	517	202
45 to 54 years	20,712	3,260	16,355	1,026	71	178	816	1,164	548	423	193
55 to 64 years	11,754	1,482	9,130	1,090	52	122	412	747	257	316	174
65 years and over	6,240	669	4,308	1,231	32	58	268	486	118	158	210
Age unknown	246	138	94	13	1	4	18	8	3	3	2
Total colored (b)	26,256	7,167	17,837	1,165	87	1,865	654	3,508	1,481	1,515	512
10 to 14 years	68	68				9	2	2		2	
15 to 24 years	3,616	2,920	684	9	3	95	47	833	318	370	145
25 to 34 years	8,707	2,961	5,496	224	26	368	80	1,537	687	674	176
35 to 44 years	7,380	805	6,168	373	34	432	258	707	318	288	101
45 to 54 years	3,787	289	3,273	263	12	380	169	234	93	94	47
55 to 64 years	1,577	74	1,348	150	5	279	61	110	36	52	22
65 years and over	888	36	711	139	2	277	29	68	18	30	20
Age unknown	233	64	157	7	5	25	8	17	11	5	1
Persons of negro descent	25,170	6,673	17,276	1,135	86	1,559	22	3,447	1,465	1,485	497
10 to 14 years	64	64				8		2		2	
15 to 24 years	3,496	2,810	674	9	3	85	1	826	318	368	140
25 to 34 years	8,439	2,809	5,383	221	26	315	6	1,523	684	667	172
35 to 44 years	7,061	683	5,980	364	34	334	4	693	313	279	101
45 to 54 years	3,570	167	3,135	257	11	316	4	221	90	88	43
55 to 64 years	1,479	55	1,274	145	5	234	4	104	33	50	21
65 years and over	844	30	680	132	2	251	2	61	16	26	19
Age unknown	217	55	150	7	5	16	1	17	11	5	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	2,692,879	1,243,574	1,345,368	96,627	7,310	508 859	230,118	689,307	317,566	300,004	71,737
10 to 14 years	50,497	50,494	2	.....	1	20 327	2,314	10,656	3,847	5,171	1,638
15 to 24 years	709,066	625.859	81,735	1 201	271	106 150	45 255	189,033	88,862	82,386	17,785
25 to 34 years	781,672	354,515	414,871	10,512	1,774	121,338	76 166	136,791	97,950	74,383	14,458
35 to 44 years	518,998	126 411	371,706	18 752	2,129	100 224	50 913	124,805	61,646	52,562	10 597
45 to 54 years	337,556	46,411	265,100	24,398	1,647	76 794	28,208	90,563	37.869	42,040	10,654
55 to 64 years	181,285	17,999	140 996	22,212	978	46,311	14,460	54,748	18,645	27,151	8,952
65 years and over	92,479	7,439	65,872	18,732	436	30,189	7,834	30,101	7,633	15,139	7,329
Age unknown	21,326	14,446	5 986	820	74	7,526	3,908	2,610	1,114	1,172	324
Total white	2,174,733	990,314	1,103,145	75,514	5,760	264,207	192,159	583,223	264,069	256,321	62,833
10 to 14 years	26,857	26,855	2	.....	.....	4,901	2,140	7,004	2,340	3,402	1,262
15 to 24 years	558,949	498,935	59,153	690	171	50,106	40,121	158,160	72,932	69,740	15,428
25 to 34 years	642,890	295,792	333,272	7,560	1,335	68,719	62,495	100 771	83,599	64,507	12,665
35 to 44 years	422,944	100,921	306,709	14,041	1,673	54,167	40,190	105,702	51,583	44,992	9,147
45 to 54 years	279,796	37,212	221,945	19,295	1 344	40,560	24 210	77,100	31,419	36,195	9,486
55 to 64 years	154,514	11,842	120,358	18,477	837	25,498	13,291	47,491	15,559	23,809	8,123
65 years and over	75,435	5,791	54,233	14,994	357	16,151	7,579	25,945	5,909	12,932	6,504
Age unknown	13,369	9,960	2,813	517	43	3,105	2,133	1,650	688	744	218
Native white—native parents	891,132	409,128	446,978	31,405	3,621	81,435	13,649	256,045	112,255	112,220	25,570
10 to 14 years	13,283	13,282	1	.....	.....	2,979	380	3,305	1,109	1,674	522
15 to 24 years	255,882	221,147	34,179	429	127	19,541	3,472	77,013	34,629	35,381	7,003
25 to 34 years	249,486	106,244	138,582	3,841	819	19,012	3,491	65,530	34,197	26,422	4,920
35 to 44 years	167,991	41,765	118,570	6,571	1,085	16,361	2,643	44.805	21,795	19,130	3,880
45 to 54 years	105,694	12,618	84,682	7,578	816	10,414	1,720	30,871	11,799	14,621	3,951
55 to 64 years	60,097	5,516	47,201	6,752	538	7,320	1,154	17,949	5,883	9,187	2,874
65 years and over	30,748	2,268	22,342	5,937	201	4,772	692	10,210	2,466	5,432	2,312
Age unknown	7,941	6,188	1,421	297	35	1,047	87	853	372	373	108
Native white—foreign parents	368,736	229,483	132,502	6,058	693	16,191	3,706	95,018	42,842	41,018	11,158
10 to 14 years	8,161	8,160	1	.....	.....	615	268	2,313	732	1,076	485
15 to 24 years	152,145	141,813	10,090	115	27	5,513	1,871	43,352	18,999	19,385	5,067
25 to 34 years	125,629	61,036	62,824	1,530	239	4,575	911	29,090	14,354	11,763	2,943
35 to 44 years	54,765	13,796	38,901	1,828	240	3,018	398	12,533	5,991	5,218	1,324
45 to 54 years	19,036	3,165	14,387	1,362	122	1,386	151	4,975	1,968	2,265	742
55 to 64 years	5,901	795	4,333	729	44	625	53	1,795	592	859	344
65 years and over	2,532	257	1,787	469	19	413	44	843	197	406	240
Age unknown	567	361	179	25	2	46	10	117	58	46	13
Foreign white	914,865	351,703	523,665	38,051	1,446	166,561	174,804	238,160	108,972	103,083	26,105
10 to 14 years	5,313	5,313	.....	.....	.....	1,307	1,492	1,286	479	652	255
15 to 24 years	150,922	135,875	14,884	146	17	25,052	34,778	37,795	19,463	14,974	3,358
25 to 34 years	267,784	128,512	136,866	2,129	277	45,132	58,093	66,142	35,018	26,322	4,802
35 to 44 years	208,188	45,360	148,838	5,642	348	34,788	37,149	48,364	23,777	20,644	3,943
45 to 54 years	155,066	21,429	122,876	10,355	406	28,760	22,329	41,754	17,052	19,309	4,793
55 to 64 years	88,606	8,531	68,824	10,996	255	18,544	12,084	27,747	9,079	13,763	4,905
65 years and over	42,155	3,266	30,164	8,568	137	10,966	6,843	14,292	3,246	7,094	3,952
Age unknown	4,831	3,417	1,213	195	6	2,012	2,036	680	258	325	97
Total colored (b)	518,146	253,260	242,223	21,113	1,550	244,652	37,959	106,084	53,497	43,683	8,904
10 to 14 years	23,640	23,639	.....	.....	1	15,426	174	3,652	1,507	1,769	376
15 to 24 years	150,117	126,924	22,582	511	100	56,044	6,134	30,873	15,870	12,646	2,357
25 to 34 years	138,773	58,723	76,599	3,012	439	52,619	13,671	26,020	14,351	9,876	1,793
35 to 44 years	96,054	25,490	65,397	4,711	456	46,057	10,723	19,103	10,083	7,570	1,450
45 to 54 years	57,760	9,129	43,155	5,103	303	36,234	3,998	13,463	6,450	5,845	1,168
55 to 64 years	26,771	3,157	19,738	3,735	141	19,813	1,169	7,257	3,086	3,342	829
65 years and over	17,044	1,648	11,579	3,738	79	14,038	255	4,756	1,724	2,207	825
Age unknown	7,987	4,480	3,173	303	31	4,421	1,835	960	426	428	106
Persons of negro descent	457,091	208,146	226,764	20,655	1,526	221,003	1,020	99,386	50,800	41,020	8,066
10 to 14 years	23,409	23,408	.....	.....	1	15,307	64	3,625	1,499	1,755	371
15 to 24 years	139,087	116,911	21,578	500	98	51,691	287	29,785	15,415	12,125	2,245
25 to 34 years	115,865	40,823	71,675	2,935	432	44,567	251	24,231	13,541	9,127	1,563
35 to 44 years	79,629	14,732	59,856	4,591	450	39,723	177	17,240	9,213	6,808	1,219
45 to 54 years	51,671	5,987	40,399	4,983	302	33,681	131	12,575	6,076	5,456	1,043
55 to 64 years	24,956	2,300	18,864	3,655	137	18,932	78	6,866	2,937	3,182	747
65 years and over	16,643	1,493	11,382	3,693	75	13,758	43	4,660	1,706	2,163	791
Age unknown	5,831	2,492	3,010	298	31	3,344	9	904	413	404	87

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	3,097,701	1,327,079	1,680,594	83,684	6,344	142,944	58,232	247,757	126,931	92,637	28,189
10 to 14 years	39,108	39,104	4			3,106	627	5,239	1,869	2,252	1,178
15 to 24 years	832,461	748,279	83,020	977	185	31,256	11,534	79,788	40,863	29,944	8,976
25 to 34 years	946,402	376,604	556,750	11,418	1,630	37,022	18,056	71,491	40,716	24,417	6,361
35 to 44 years	622,658	100,686	500,712	19,287	1,973	32,135	13,593	43,924	23,594	16,046	4,284
45 to 54 years	385,136	35,178	327,835	20,950	1,473	22,002	7,967	27,659	12,625	11,435	3,599
55 to 64 years	179,277	11,662	150,070	16,780	765	10,520	3,663	13,404	5,307	5,849	2,248
65 years and over	75,728	4,059	57,807	13,591	271	4,729	1,477	5,556	1,699	2,438	1,419
Age unknown	16,631	11,507	4,396	681	47	2,174	1,315	693	313	256	124
Total white	2,943,609	1,259,503	1,599,298	78,857	5,951	77,398	50,983	227,557	115,121	85,810	26,626
10 to 14 years	35,236	35,232	4			1,209	617	4,696	1,582	2,001	1,113
15 to 24 years	784,894	709,270	74,660	806	158	14,248	10,780	72,271	36,382	27,493	8,396
25 to 34 years	901,207	362,052	527,135	10,509	1,511	20,977	15,665	66,023	37,351	22,569	6,003
35 to 44 years	592,188	94,269	478,138	17,933	1,848	17,438	11,169	40,328	21,471	14,823	4,034
45 to 54 years	368,787	33,138	314,502	19,749	1,398	12,700	6,786	25,768	11,592	10,734	3,442
55 to 64 years	173,412	11,074	145,490	16,109	739	6,712	3,333	12,683	4,941	5,575	2,167
65 years and over	73,199	3,869	55,932	13,141	257	3,028	1,419	5,238	1,575	2,307	1,356
Age unknown	14,686	10,599	3,437	610	40	1,086	1,214	545	227	208	110
Native white—native parents	1,620,503	647,218	923,172	46,037	4,076	22,351	1,931	119,293	61,037	45,230	13,026
10 to 14 years	13,693	13,691	2			466	22	1,781	621	790	370
15 to 24 years	413,824	365,769	47,405	541	109	5,027	581	37,444	19,324	14,139	3,981
25 to 34 years	486,887	184,154	295,374	6,340	1,019	5,839	428	33,586	19,251	11,548	2,787
35 to 44 years	337,331	50,330	275,089	10,630	1,282	5,118	359	21,747	11,694	7,976	2,077
45 to 54 years	211,538	17,157	182,173	11,258	950	3,154	219	14,127	6,237	6,020	1,870
55 to 64 years	100,296	6,061	84,965	8,756	514	1,676	137	7,663	2,788	3,160	1,115
65 years and over	46,072	2,243	35,623	8,037	169	957	84	3,170	958	1,463	749
Age unknown	10,862	7,813	2,541	475	33	314	101	375	164	134	77
Native white—foreign parents	645,380	388,724	247,154	8,690	812	5,607	1,000	52,746	25,666	20,691	6,989
10 to 14 years	16,336	16,335	1			225	53	2,196	707	896	593
15 to 24 years	267,177	250,853	16,125	163	36	1,659	475	24,159	11,418	9,499	3,242
25 to 34 years	224,844	99,621	122,420	2,459	344	1,768	282	16,165	8,668	5,732	1,765
35 to 44 years	91,906	16,669	72,119	2,858	260	1,139	118	6,641	3,418	2,472	751
45 to 54 years	31,749	3,765	26,152	1,710	122	494	28	2,493	1,088	1,025	380
55 to 64 years	8,919	700	7,344	838	37	185	24	776	259	343	174
65 years and over	3,606	217	2,746	633	10	105	8	257	81	103	73
Age unknown	843	564	247	29	3	22	12	59	27	21	11
Foreign white	677,726	223,561	428,972	24,130	1,063	49,240	48,052	55,518	28,418	20,189	6,611
10 to 14 years	5,207	5,206	1			508	542	719	254	315	150
15 to 24 years	103,893	92,648	11,130	102	13	7,562	9,724	10,668	5,640	3,855	1,173
25 to 34 years	189,476	78,277	109,341	1,710	148	13,370	14,955	16,277	9,432	5,389	1,456
35 to 44 years	162,951	27,270	130,930	4,445	306	11,181	10,692	11,940	6,359	4,375	1,206
45 to 54 years	125,500	12,216	106,177	6,781	326	9,052	6,539	9,118	4,267	3,689	1,192
55 to 64 years	64,197	4,313	53,181	6,515	188	4,851	3,172	4,814	1,894	2,072	878
65 years and over	23,521	1,409	17,563	4,471	78	1,966	1,327	1,811	536	741	534
Age unknown	2,981	2,222	649	106	4	750	1,101	111	36	53	22
Total colored (b)	154,092	67,576	81,296	4,827	393	65,546	7,249	20,200	11,810	6,827	1,563
10 to 14 years	3,872	3,872				1,897	10	543	227	231	65
15 to 24 years	47,567	39,009	8,360	171	27	17,068	754	7,517	4,486	2,451	580
25 to 34 years	45,195	14,552	29,615	909	119	16,045	2,391	5,466	3,365	1,718	353
35 to 44 years	30,470	6,417	22,574	1,354	125	14,697	2,424	3,596	2,123	1,223	250
45 to 54 years	16,649	2,040	13,333	1,201	75	9,302	1,181	1,891	1,033	701	157
55 to 64 years	5,865	588	4,580	671	26	3,808	330	721	366	274	81
65 years and over	2,529	190	1,875	450	14	1,701	58	318	124	131	63
Age unknown	1,945	908	959	71	7	1,088	101	148	86	48	14
Persons of negro descent	143,371	61,270	76,963	4,748	390	62,349	224	19,172	11,321	6,414	1,437
10 to 14 years	3,858	3,858				1,893	4	540	227	250	63
15 to 24 years	46,490	38,114	8,179	170	27	16,666	57	7,402	4,430	2,409	563
25 to 34 years	41,908	12,337	28,552	901	118	15,116	59	5,119	3,194	1,616	309
35 to 44 years	26,787	4,528	20,803	1,331	125	13,670	59	3,271	1,965	1,093	213
45 to 54 years	14,817	1,222	12,337	1,185	73	8,779	27	1,723	959	622	142
55 to 64 years	5,375	388	4,311	650	26	3,583	13	663	340	249	74
65 years and over	2,436	153	1,829	440	14	1,674	1	309	122	128	59
Age unknown	1,700	670	952	71	7	968	4	145	84	47	14

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	4,064,051	1,556,213	2,353,398	144,381	10,059	226,636	200,717	900,572	469,629	339,320	91,623
10 to 14 years	54,389	54,382	6	1	.....	6,975	3,163	13,483	6,070	4,885	2,568
15 to 24 years	1,026,114	906,843	117,909	1,137	225	48,210	46,137	218,808	122,461	77,423	18,924
25 to 34 years	1,122,554	384,413	721,832	14,274	2,035	54,167	62,195	243,284	142,116	84,520	16,648
35 to 44 years	818,324	135,278	653,193	26,971	2,882	45,055	41,379	189,847	98,289	68,070	14,488
45 to 54 years	555,172	42,934	474,772	34,912	2,554	36,480	25,849	128,333	60,328	53,211	14,794
55 to 64 years	313,414	16,752	261,976	33,088	1,598	21,029	13,031	75,308	28,194	34,664	12,650
65 years and over	159,292	6,899	118,505	33,261	687	12,365	7,749	38,288	10,336	16,708	11,344
Age unknown	14,792	8,712	5,205	797	78	2,345	1,164	2,121	1,075	839	207
Total white	3,906,410	1,498,355	2,261,601	136,875	9,579	159,674	191,085	860,973	449,955	322,474	88,544
10 to 14 years	50,927	50,920	6	1	.....	5,355	3,135	12,348	5,676	4,243	2,429
15 to 24 years	987,626	875,667	110,748	1,015	196	36,364	44,634	208,790	117,190	73,269	18,331
25 to 34 years	1,083,069	371,295	696,465	13,351	1,898	41,605	58,537	233,897	136,895	80,895	16,107
35 to 44 years	786,433	120,329	628,996	25,385	2,723	31,705	38,506	172,231	94,355	64,013	13,863
45 to 54 years	531,733	40,678	455,693	32,886	2,476	23,185	24,982	122,714	57,480	50,942	14,292
55 to 64 years	301,253	16,030	252,034	31,642	1,547	12,886	12,869	72,394	27,671	32,424	12,299
65 years and over	152,722	6,589	113,570	31,895	668	7,555	7,679	36,811	9,781	15,980	11,040
Age unknown	12,707	7,847	4,089	700	71	1,039	743	1,788	907	698	183
Native white—native parents	1,676,667	574,376	1,028,435	67,949	5,907	37,747	3,196	378,679	191,539	147,256	39,884
10 to 14 years	16,998	16,996	2	.....	.....	2,692	32	4,090	2,006	1,403	681
15 to 24 years	378,908	323,854	54,365	559	130	8,002	572	81,969	45,216	29,846	6,907
25 to 34 years	434,270	141,555	285,013	6,537	1,165	7,384	656	93,194	54,251	32,708	6,235
35 to 44 years	353,019	56,394	282,443	12,485	1,697	7,259	562	77,908	42,161	29,506	6,241
45 to 54 years	245,302	18,354	210,260	15,208	1,480	5,264	501	59,177	26,594	25,482	7,101
55 to 64 years	152,976	8,154	128,773	15,100	949	3,673	444	39,297	14,919	17,958	6,420
65 years and over	86,665	3,700	64,949	17,585	431	2,927	398	21,962	5,831	9,937	6,194
Age unknown	8,529	5,369	2,630	475	55	546	31	1,082	561	416	105
Native white—foreign parents	859,498	513,368	331,384	13,407	1,339	11,392	2,504	185,803	100,214	65,810	19,779
10 to 14 years	21,420	21,420	.....	.....	.....	677	204	5,422	2,359	1,854	1,209
15 to 24 years	377,657	352,349	25,023	238	47	4,244	1,320	77,770	43,119	26,907	7,744
25 to 34 years	272,122	112,283	156,083	3,303	453	3,003	554	58,055	33,407	19,796	4,852
35 to 44 years	121,851	21,130	96,353	3,915	453	1,954	286	27,432	14,794	9,982	2,656
45 to 54 years	42,828	4,175	35,624	2,782	247	892	83	10,607	4,541	4,459	1,607
55 to 64 years	15,682	1,087	12,813	1,679	103	364	29	4,314	1,436	1,943	935
65 years and over	7,025	368	5,176	1,447	34	238	25	2,015	466	791	758
Age unknown	913	556	312	43	2	20	3	188	92	78	18
Foreign white	1,370,245	410,611	901,782	55,519	2,333	110,535	185,385	296,491	158,202	109,408	28,881
10 to 14 years	12,509	12,504	4	1	.....	1,986	2,899	2,870	1,311	986	539
15 to 24 years	231,061	199,464	31,360	218	19	24,118	42,742	49,051	28,855	16,516	3,680
25 to 34 years	376,617	117,457	255,369	3,511	280	31,218	57,327	82,618	49,237	28,301	5,020
35 to 44 years	311,563	51,805	250,200	8,985	573	22,492	37,658	66,891	37,400	24,525	4,966
45 to 54 years	243,603	18,149	209,809	14,896	749	17,029	24,398	52,930	26,315	21,001	5,584
55 to 64 years	132,595	6,789	110,448	14,863	495	8,849	12,396	28,783	11,316	12,523	4,944
65 years and over	59,032	2,521	43,445	12,863	203	4,370	7,256	12,834	3,484	5,262	4,088
Age unknown	3,265	1,922	1,147	182	14	473	709	518	254	204	60
Total colored (b)	157,641	57,858	91,797	7,506	480	66,962	9,632	39,599	19,674	16,846	3,079
10 to 14 years	3,462	3,462	.....	.....	.....	1,600	28	1,135	354	642	139
15 to 24 years	38,488	31,176	7,161	122	29	11,876	1,503	10,018	5,271	4,154	593
25 to 34 years	39,545	13,118	25,367	923	137	12,562	3,658	9,387	5,221	3,625	541
35 to 44 years	31,891	5,949	24,197	1,586	159	13,350	2,873	8,616	3,934	4,057	625
45 to 54 years	23,439	2,256	19,079	2,026	78	13,295	867	5,619	2,848	2,269	502
55 to 64 years	12,161	722	9,942	1,446	51	8,143	222	2,914	1,323	1,240	351
65 years and over	6,570	310	4,935	1,306	19	4,830	60	1,577	555	718	304
Age unknown	2,085	865	1,116	97	7	1,306	421	333	168	141	24
Persons of negro descent	146,153	49,065	89,222	7,390	476	64,099	904	37,970	18,955	16,184	2,831
10 to 14 years	3,438	3,438	.....	.....	.....	1,596	23	1,130	350	641	139
15 to 24 years	36,762	29,574	7,037	122	29	11,421	266	9,724	5,137	4,030	557
25 to 34 years	35,165	9,548	24,566	915	136	11,814	226	8,825	4,996	3,376	453
35 to 44 years	28,449	3,477	23,242	1,573	157	12,684	159	8,100	3,695	3,860	545
45 to 54 years	22,319	1,606	18,656	1,980	77	12,929	121	5,438	2,758	2,206	474
55 to 64 years	11,852	600	9,787	1,414	51	8,005	66	2,861	1,305	1,217	339
65 years and over	6,499	297	4,893	1,290	19	4,792	36	1,562	548	714	300
Age unknown	1,669	525	1,041	96	7	858	7	330	166	140	24

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	3,914,571	2,733,825	515,260	630,268	35,218	852,306	116,091	510,613	265,106	188,992	56,515
10 to 14 years	202,427	202,277	136	11	3	80,168	6,456	33,022	15,843	12,479	3,700
15 to 24 years	1,853,460	1,715,084	112,261	22,095	4,050	258,263	50,037	272,304	140,546	101,018	30,740
25 to 34 years	807,670	534,428	169,322	91,745	12,175	150,196	19,259	104,755	57,518	35,376	10,861
35 to 44 years	441,067	159,827	122,614	148,383	10,243	138,779	10,695	47,876	26,061	17,021	4,654
45 to 54 years	313,363	71,148	70,824	165,567	5,824	111,261	8,542	29,278	14,733	11,485	3,060
55 to 64 years	180,387	28,481	27,164	122,529	2,213	65,863	6,859	15,048	6,661	6,466	1,921
65 years and over	98,158	12,161	9,464	75,974	559	40,593	4,319	7,751	2,814	3,524	1,413
Age unknown	18,039	10,419	3,475	3,964	181	7,180	597	1,579	790	623	166
Total white	2,939,041	2,238,296	244,920	429,167	26,658	218,758	111,056	356,734	181,603	127,766	47,365
10 to 14 years	98,136	98,085	47	3	1	17,376	5,814	14,847	6,482	5,649	2,716
15 to 24 years	1,476,140	1,422,308	42,779	8,524	2,529	64,406	57,294	286,283	103,996	75,244	27,043
25 to 34 years	622,229	475,691	82,852	54,778	8,908	32,191	18,510	75,418	41,820	24,416	9,182
35 to 44 years	305,804	137,805	61,511	98,570	7,918	30,739	9,902	29,231	15,656	9,977	3,601
45 to 54 years	221,299	61,686	36,972	117,864	4,777	31,769	8,466	17,068	8,164	6,614	2,290
55 to 64 years	134,231	24,759	14,944	92,593	1,975	24,984	6,568	8,815	3,784	3,766	1,465
65 years and over	70,630	10,003	4,809	55,351	467	16,007	4,099	4,273	1,472	1,841	960
Age unknown	10,572	7,959	996	1,524	93	1,202	463	795	429	259	108
Native white—native parents	1,359,196	938,734	135,913	265,682	18,867	118,579	6,701	175,647	82,372	69,392	23,903
10 to 14 years	49,048	49,012	32	3	1	13,633	752	6,855	2,969	3,001	885
15 to 24 years	596,796	565,150	24,281	5,552	1,813	28,550	2,195	95,048	42,377	39,139	13,220
25 to 34 years	274,481	194,005	43,599	30,786	6,091	15,756	928	38,121	19,687	13,546	4,888
35 to 44 years	197,476	69,983	34,117	57,614	5,692	17,251	868	16,730	8,869	5,821	2,050
45 to 54 years	133,153	34,970	21,366	73,340	3,477	17,609	867	10,296	4,972	3,990	1,334
55 to 64 years	84,049	14,514	8,897	59,264	1,374	14,625	631	5,342	2,255	2,234	853
65 years and over	47,867	6,509	2,963	38,656	344	10,356	441	2,763	961	1,194	613
Age unknown	6,366	4,591	633	1,067	75	676	19	492	272	167	60
Native white—foreign parents	804,604	723,307	36,384	41,236	3,767	11,937	4,462	111,978	60,811	36,445	14,692
10 to 14 years	29,943	29,934	9			1,020	576	4,928	2,682	1,642	1,204
15 to 24 years	523,002	513,660	8,179	1,590	464	5,375	2,831	76,678	41,315	25,633	9,730
25 to 34 years	176,957	146,499	16,420	12,206	1,832	2,196	544	26,046	13,677	6,755	2,614
35 to 44 years	46,756	24,751	7,962	13,053	990	1,483	239	4,967	2,716	1,545	706
45 to 54 years	16,649	5,469	2,772	8,074	334	903	135	1,507	719	535	253
55 to 64 years	6,186	1,389	738	3,948	111	544	74	523	291	205	114
65 years and over	3,094	547	226	2,291	30	389	47	203	63	85	55
Age unknown	1,207	1,049	78	74	6	47	16	126	65	45	16
Foreign white	775,151	576,255	72,623	122,249	4,024	88,222	99,893	69,109	38,410	21,929	8,770
10 to 14 years	19,145	19,139	6			2,723	4,455	3,064	1,431	1,006	627
15 to 24 years	355,442	343,489	10,319	1,382	252	30,481	52,268	34,569	20,304	10,172	4,093
25 to 34 years	170,791	135,187	22,843	11,746	1,015	14,212	17,648	14,251	8,456	4,115	1,680
35 to 44 years	91,612	43,071	19,402	27,903	1,236	12,062	8,795	7,537	4,081	2,611	845
45 to 54 years	71,497	21,247	12,834	36,450	966	13,158	7,404	5,265	2,473	2,089	703
55 to 64 years	43,996	8,856	5,309	29,381	450	9,815	5,863	2,950	1,125	1,327	498
65 years and over	19,669	2,947	1,625	15,004	93	5,262	3,611	1,302	448	562	292
Age unknown	2,999	2,319	285	383	12	569	428	171	92	47	32
Total colored (b)	975,530	495,529	270,340	201,101	8,560	633,548	5,038	153,879	83,503	61,226	9,150
10 to 14 years	104,291	104,192	89	8	2	62,792	642	18,175	9,361	7,836	984
15 to 24 years	377,320	292,776	69,482	13,571	1,491	193,857	1,743	66,021	36,550	25,774	3,697
25 to 34 years	185,441	58,737	86,460	37,007	3,237	118,002	749	28,337	15,698	10,960	1,679
35 to 44 years	135,263	22,022	61,103	49,813	2,325	108,040	743	18,042	10,545	7,044	1,053
45 to 54 years	92,064	9,462	33,852	47,703	1,047	79,501	516	12,240	6,569	4,871	770
55 to 64 years	46,156	3,722	12,220	29,936	278	40,852	261	6,233	3,077	2,700	456
65 years and over	27,528	2,158	4,655	20,623	92	24,586	220	3,478	1,342	1,683	453
Age unknown	7,467	2,460	2,479	2,440	88	5,888	134	783	361	364	58
Persons of negro descent	971,785	493,637	269,258	200,358	8,532	630,970	3,482	153,546	83,388	61,077	9,081
10 to 14 years	104,068	103,969	89	8	2	62,651	553	18,154	9,353	7,821	980
15 to 24 years	376,284	291,907	69,286	13,545	1,436	193,278	1,427	65,946	36,511	25,720	3,675
25 to 34 years	184,633	58,376	86,114	36,913	3,230	117,545	437	28,263	15,671	10,928	1,664
35 to 44 years	134,581	21,784	60,860	49,619	2,318	107,481	408	18,590	10,523	7,022	1,045
45 to 54 years	91,639	9,355	33,704	47,540	1,040	79,155	322	12,174	6,557	4,854	763
55 to 64 years	45,928	3,686	12,163	29,802	277	40,700	193	6,213	3,070	2,691	452
65 years and over	27,337	2,126	4,614	20,506	91	24,431	125	3,464	1,342	1,678	444
Age unknown	7,315	2,374	2,428	2,425	88	5,729	17	782	361	363	58

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	679,523	295,148	152,956	225,548	5,871	385,922	12,304	108,973	60,636	43,973	4,364
10 to 14 years	83,817	83,737	46	3	1	49,487	1,082	17,007	8,913	7,351	743
15 to 24 years	214,128	164,610	41,944	6,980	594	129,581	2,279	47,537	27,088	18,773	1,676
25 to 34 years	91,096	24,772	44,212	20,808	1,304	64,173	962	17,924	10,097	7,134	693
35 to 44 years	87,096	10,378	32,614	42,242	1,562	54,373	1,379	11,933	6,969	4,541	453
45 to 54 years	92,460	6,117	21,011	63,908	1,424	44,881	2,519	8,030	4,450	3,233	347
55 to 64 years	67,963	2,970	8,989	55,242	762	27,831	2,494	4,060	2,130	1,730	200
65 years and over	40,717	1,600	3,424	35,528	165	16,746	1,467	2,059	811	1,069	239
Age unknown	2,216	634	716	837	29	1,755	152	393	178	202	13
Total white	259,920	70,970	23,947	152,748	3,255	66,920	9,922	15,822	7,321	7,458	1,043
10 to 14 years	13,802	13,797	5			7,581	546	2,447	1,109	1,176	162
15 to 24 years	39,479	35,707	2,863	837	72	11,460	1,427	6,578	3,053	3,167	358
25 to 34 years	21,262	8,517	5,146	7,245	354	6,367	645	2,222	1,045	1,035	142
35 to 44 years	36,458	5,388	5,844	24,381	845	8,925	1,117	1,755	826	816	113
45 to 54 years	56,817	3,997	5,543	46,151	1,126	12,676	2,339	1,393	692	601	100
55 to 64 years	53,756	2,163	3,217	44,685	686	11,861	2,068	846	410	354	82
65 years and over	31,774	1,213	1,271	29,129	161	8,274	1,384	538	199	255	84
Age unknown	572	183	58	320	11	276	96	43	17	24	2
Native white—native parents	203,891	62,532	18,848	119,983	2,528	58,376	1,845	14,473	6,814	6,799	860
10 to 14 years	12,966	12,961	5			7,328	319	2,237	1,060	1,127	150
15 to 24 years	34,114	30,710	2,556	748	70	10,304	419	5,994	2,813	2,878	303
25 to 34 years	18,197	7,283	4,293	6,225	306	6,022	155	2,068	944	970	124
35 to 44 years	30,282	4,840	4,662	20,161	679	8,081	221	1,660	777	732	91
45 to 54 years	44,602	3,561	4,086	36,138	847	9,963	301	1,255	650	532	73
55 to 64 years	38,331	1,962	2,315	33,557	497	9,211	237	734	372	307	55
65 years and over	25,043	1,082	958	22,881	122	6,620	190	480	185	232	63
Age unknown	416	103	33	273	7	177	3	35	13	21	1
Native white—foreign parents	13,408	5,237	1,301	6,661	209	1,316	567	568	244	256	68
10 to 14 years	537	537				148	90	57	19	32	6
15 to 24 years	3,454	3,266	135	52	1	199	244	433	152	150	31
25 to 34 years	1,670	780	321	538	31	89	43	72	33	32	7
35 to 44 years	2,181	307	368	1,448	68	191	65	89	20	13	6
45 to 54 years	2,650	221	302	2,064	63	272	69	30	10	14	6
55 to 64 years	1,716	71	123	1,485	37	209	32	18	4	7	7
65 years and over	1,177	43	58	1,068	8	201	19	18	5	8	5
Age unknown	23	12	4	6	1	7	5	1	1		
Foreign white	33,621	3,201	3,798	26,104	518	7,228	7,510	781	263	403	115
10 to 14 years	299	299				195	137	53	30	17	6
15 to 24 years	1,911	1,701	172	37	1	357	764	231	88	139	24
25 to 34 years	1,485	454	532	482	17	256	447	112	38	63	11
35 to 44 years	3,995	241	884	2,772	98	653	831	116	29	71	16
45 to 54 years	9,535	215	1,155	7,949	216	1,841	1,969	108	32	55	21
55 to 64 years	10,703	135	779	9,613	152	2,441	2,099	94	34	40	20
65 years and over	5,554	88	255	5,180	31	1,483	1,175	40	9	15	16
Age unknown	133	68	21	41	3	92	88	7	3	3	1
Total colored (b)	428,603	224,178	129,009	72,800	2,616	319,012	2,382	93,151	53,315	36,515	3,321
10 to 14 years	70,015	69,970	41	3	1	41,906	536	14,560	7,804	6,175	581
15 to 24 years	174,649	128,903	39,081	6,143	522	118,121	852	40,959	24,035	15,606	1,318
25 to 34 years	69,834	16,255	32,066	13,563	950	54,811	257	15,702	9,082	6,069	551
35 to 44 years	50,638	5,290	26,770	17,861	717	45,448	262	10,208	6,143	3,725	340
45 to 54 years	35,643	2,120	15,468	17,757	298	32,905	210	6,637	3,758	2,632	247
55 to 64 years	17,297	802	5,772	10,557	76	15,970	126	3,214	1,720	1,376	118
65 years and over	8,973	387	2,153	6,399	34	8,372	83	1,521	612	754	155
Age unknown	1,644	451	658	517	18	1,479	56	350	161	178	11
Persons of negro descent	427,809	226,813	128,860	72,529	2,607	318,331	1,991	93,060	53,285	36,473	3,302
10 to 14 years	69,926	69,881	41	3	1	41,832	499	14,550	7,799	6,171	580
15 to 24 years	174,475	128,739	39,060	6,137	519	117,983	786	40,930	24,022	15,595	1,313
25 to 34 years	69,739	16,208	32,030	13,552	949	54,735	223	15,683	9,076	6,063	544
35 to 44 years	50,525	5,270	26,739	17,800	716	45,349	213	10,199	6,140	3,721	338
45 to 54 years	35,528	2,105	15,440	17,687	296	32,805	147	6,624	3,756	2,624	244
55 to 64 years	17,117	793	5,759	10,490	75	15,893	82	3,288	1,719	1,371	118
65 years and over	8,994	384	2,140	6,347	33	8,316	39	1,517	612	751	154
Age unknown	1,595	413	651	513	18	1,418	2	349	161	177	11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	311,687	273,898	21,649	14,337	1,803	270	583	87,920	41,514	32,594	13,812
10 to 14 years	446	445	1			8	5	96	36	39	21
15 to 24 years	163,978	159,383	3,982	441	172	61	186	52,289	21,352	22,406	8,531
25 to 34 years	91,458	78,984	8,520	3,200	745	44	199	24,458	13,557	7,455	3,446
35 to 44 years	31,943	22,164	5,050	4,197	532	34	85	6,777	4,156	1,609	1,012
45 to 54 years	15,589	8,715	2,862	3,737	255	38	61	3,009	1,729	778	502
55 to 64 years	5,230	2,386	910	1,864	70	48	22	783	413	184	186
65 years and over	1,735	704	208	804	19	35	23	229	91	51	87
Age unknown	1,308	1,117	107	74	10	2	2	279	180	72	27
Total white	302,796	267,344	19,911	13,788	1,753	167	559	84,828	40,135	31,467	13,226
10 to 14 years	400	400				4	5	89	32	37	20
15 to 24 years	158,317	154,402	3,395	365	155	43	184	50,200	20,454	21,617	8,129
25 to 34 years	89,136	77,697	7,739	2,979	721	29	189	23,657	13,172	7,184	3,301
35 to 44 years	31,399	22,000	4,800	4,075	524	23	81	6,642	4,099	1,554	989
45 to 54 years	15,430	8,682	2,788	3,706	254	22	57	2,974	1,709	773	492
55 to 64 years	5,158	2,375	890	1,823	70	25	21	774	408	184	182
65 years and over	1,648	699	200	770	19	21	20	224	89	49	86
Age unknown	1,268	1,089	99	70	10		2	268	172	69	27
Native white—native parents	211,982	185,199	15,053	10,365	1,365	78	51	62,087	28,059	24,191	9,837
10 to 14 years	266	266						60	19	28	13
15 to 24 years	111,369	108,416	2,564	271	118	17	25	36,417	13,980	16,385	6,052
25 to 34 years	60,576	52,168	5,702	2,171	535	11	12	17,016	9,036	5,576	2,404
35 to 44 years	22,241	15,104	3,670	3,041	426	11	4	5,143	3,124	1,272	747
45 to 54 years	11,496	6,235	2,188	2,865	208	9	5	2,424	1,357	677	390
55 to 64 years	3,842	1,709	700	1,378	55	16	4	640	336	157	147
65 years and over	1,197	460	146	577	14	14	1	173	70	39	64
Age unknown	995	841	83	62	9			214	137	57	20
Native white—foreign parents	71,191	66,450	2,788	1,720	233	10	60	19,416	10,203	6,378	2,835
10 to 14 years	98	98						18	7	6	5
15 to 24 years	40,669	39,986	593	62	28	4	26	12,321	5,767	4,725	1,829
25 to 34 years	22,556	20,525	1,346	554	131	5	20	5,628	3,498	1,373	757
35 to 44 years	5,534	4,383	545	558	48		6	1,010	667	200	173
45 to 54 years	1,654	1,041	232	360	21	1	5	292	196	49	47
55 to 64 years	395	216	50	126	3		2	61	36	10	15
65 years and over	139	66	13	58	2		1	16	5	5	6
Age unknown	146	135	9	2				40	27	10	3
Foreign white	19,623	15,695	2,070	1,703	155	79	448	3,325	1,873	898	554
10 to 14 years	36	36				4	5	11	6	3	2
15 to 24 years	6,279	6,000	238	32	9	22	133	1,462	707	507	248
25 to 34 years	6,004	5,004	691	254	55	13	157	1,013	638	235	140
35 to 44 years	3,624	2,513	585	476	50	12	71	459	308	82	69
45 to 54 years	2,280	1,406	368	481	25	12	47	258	156	47	55
55 to 64 years	921	450	140	319	12	9	15	73	36	17	20
65 years and over	352	173	41	135	3	7	18	35	14	5	16
Age unknown	127	113	7	6	1		2	14	8	2	4
Total colored (b)	8,891	6,554	1,738	549	50	103	24	3,092	1,379	1,127	586
10 to 14 years	46	45	1			4		7	4	2	1
15 to 24 years	5,661	4,981	587	76	17	18	2	2,089	898	789	402
25 to 34 years	2,822	1,287	790	221	24	15	10	801	385	271	145
35 to 44 years	544	164	250	122	8	11	4	135	57	55	23
45 to 54 years	159	33	74	51	1	16	4	35	20	5	10
55 to 64 years	72	11	20	41		23	1	9	5		4
65 years and over	47	5	8	34		14	3	5	2	2	1
Age unknown	40	28	8	4		2		11	8	3	
Persons of negro descent	8,824	6,517	1,716	541	50	81	7	3,079	1,372	1,124	583
10 to 14 years	44	43	1			4		7	4	2	1
15 to 24 years	5,646	4,968	585	76	17	18		2,085	896	788	401
25 to 34 years	2,296	1,273	779	220	24	5		797	382	270	145
35 to 44 years	533	158	245	122	8	8	1	132	56	54	22
45 to 54 years	155	32	72	50	1	13	2	35	20	5	10
55 to 64 years	70	11	19	40		20	1	8	4		4
65 years and over	41	5	7	29		11	3	4	2	2	
Age unknown	39	27	8	4		2		11	8	3	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	1,067,698	1,164,960	214,008	272,109	16,561	412,768	58,758	130,774	62,788	52,674	15,312
10 to 14 years	77,511	77,452	49	8	2	25,866	2,293	7,756	2,965	3,644	1,147
15 to 24 years	789,347	732,249	43,896	11,063	2,229	107,645	30,897	63,868	31,247	25,289	7,302
25 to 34 years	336,662	218,046	69,450	43,346	5,820	79,803	10,573	23,194	12,215	8,457	2,522
35 to 44 years	195,657	72,209	51,864	66,928	4,656	77,184	5,303	14,340	7,267	5,651	1,422
45 to 54 years	137,995	35,833	30,552	69,020	2,590	60,804	4,140	10,702	4,954	4,579	1,169
55 to 64 years	76,686	15,349	11,901	48,509	927	34,628	3,127	6,616	2,620	3,067	930
65 years and over	42,261	7,150	4,250	30,639	222	21,658	2,094	3,629	1,231	1,726	671
Age unknown	11,579	6,672	2,196	2,596	115	5,180	331	630	289	261	89
Total white	1,159,451	914,418	83,575	150,488	10,970	107,686	56,923	78,425	36,165	31,730	10,530
10 to 14 years	44,197	44,164	29	3	1	5,366	2,216	4,413	1,488	2,158	767
15 to 24 years	603,576	582,248	15,907	4,081	1,340	34,153	30,186	43,153	20,541	17,034	5,558
25 to 34 years	231,282	179,772	26,329	21,491	3,690	18,615	10,283	12,672	6,581	4,473	1,638
35 to 44 years	116,520	56,611	20,060	36,721	3,128	16,589	4,979	6,869	3,233	2,772	864
45 to 54 years	84,485	28,878	13,168	40,568	1,871	15,677	3,952	5,579	2,335	2,341	703
55 to 64 years	48,952	12,543	5,764	29,917	728	10,439	3,023	3,782	1,339	1,827	616
65 years and over	24,461	5,440	1,864	16,993	164	5,973	2,009	1,783	543	838	402
Age unknown	5,978	4,762	454	714	48	874	275	234	105	87	42
Native white—native parents	450,896	326,930	42,009	74,489	7,378	47,101	3,674	33,037	14,210	14,597	4,130
10 to 14 years	23,645	23,623	18	3	1	3,874	384	2,271	781	1,210	280
15 to 24 years	221,394	208,308	9,498	2,619	969	13,483	1,293	18,100	8,064	7,900	2,136
25 to 34 years	75,488	49,918	12,592	10,576	2,402	8,014	550	4,581	2,189	1,817	575
35 to 44 years	49,629	21,258	9,477	16,805	2,089	7,677	494	2,814	1,303	1,201	310
45 to 54 years	39,526	12,539	6,325	19,383	1,279	6,456	446	2,446	1,005	1,143	298
55 to 64 years	24,422	5,762	2,980	15,193	487	4,359	301	1,786	645	852	289
65 years and over	13,627	3,101	943	9,471	112	2,790	194	935	279	429	227
Age unknown	3,165	2,421	266	439	39	448	12	104	44	45	15
Native white—foreign parents	248,353	219,959	11,455	15,406	1,533	6,827	2,088	19,017	8,683	7,475	2,859
10 to 14 years	12,031	12,024	7			539	285	1,295	412	563	317
15 to 24 years	162,492	158,842	2,773	650	227	3,070	1,353	12,994	6,000	5,143	1,851
25 to 34 years	48,655	38,637	4,784	4,511	723	1,346	264	2,902	1,501	1,017	384
35 to 44 years	15,235	7,290	2,520	5,034	391	953	102	1,055	481	410	164
45 to 54 years	6,046	1,850	1,090	3,063	133	492	33	445	180	195	70
55 to 64 years	2,259	527	265	1,424	43	261	27	224	75	101	48
65 years and over	1,024	234	81	695	14	141	20	69	22	29	18
Age unknown	611	555	25	29	2	25	4	33	12	14	7
Foreign white	460,202	367,529	30,021	60,593	2,059	53,758	51,161	26,371	13,172	9,658	3,541
10 to 14 years	8,521	8,517	4			953	1,547	847	295	382	170
15 to 24 years	219,690	215,098	3,636	812	144	17,600	27,540	12,039	6,477	3,991	1,571
25 to 34 years	107,139	91,217	8,953	6,404	565	9,255	9,469	5,209	2,891	1,630	679
35 to 44 years	51,656	28,063	8,963	14,882	648	7,959	4,383	2,910	1,449	1,161	330
45 to 54 years	38,913	14,489	5,843	18,122	459	8,729	3,473	2,688	1,150	1,203	335
55 to 64 years	22,271	6,254	2,519	13,300	198	5,819	2,695	1,772	619	874	279
65 years and over	9,810	2,105	840	6,827	38	3,042	1,795	770	242	380	157
Age unknown	2,202	1,786	163	246	7	401	259	97	49	28	20
Total colored (b)	508,247	250,542	130,493	121,621	5,591	305,082	1,835	52,349	26,623	20,944	4,782
10 to 14 years	33,314	33,288	20	5	1	20,500	77	3,313	1,477	1,486	380
15 to 24 years	185,771	150,001	27,899	6,982	889	73,492	711	20,765	10,706	8,255	1,804
25 to 34 years	105,380	38,274	43,121	21,855	2,130	61,188	290	10,502	5,634	3,984	884
35 to 44 years	79,137	15,598	31,804	30,207	1,528	60,595	324	7,531	4,034	2,879	618
45 to 54 years	53,510	6,955	17,384	28,452	719	45,127	188	5,123	2,619	2,018	466
55 to 64 years	27,734	2,806	6,137	18,592	199	24,189	104	2,834	1,281	1,240	314
65 years and over	17,800	1,710	2,386	13,646	58	15,685	85	1,846	688	888	269
Age unknown	5,601	1,910	1,742	1,882	67	4,306	56	405	184	174	47
Persons of negro descent	505,989	249,309	129,818	121,285	5,577	303,591	1,086	52,163	26,564	20,853	4,746
10 to 14 years	33,202	33,176	20	5	1	20,448	42	3,334	1,474	1,482	378
15 to 24 years	185,065	149,457	27,756	6,965	887	73,124	538	20,694	10,686	8,217	1,791
25 to 34 years	104,859	38,038	42,906	21,789	2,126	60,911	129	10,458	5,620	3,961	877
35 to 44 years	78,704	15,421	31,654	30,106	1,523	60,210	124	7,497	4,020	2,863	614
45 to 54 years	53,275	6,879	17,299	28,381	716	44,934	104	5,109	2,615	2,032	462
55 to 64 years	27,633	2,780	6,110	18,544	199	24,110	73	2,823	1,277	1,236	310
65 years and over	17,733	1,688	2,366	13,621	58	15,632	62	1,843	688	888	267
Age unknown	5,518	1,870	1,707	1,874	67	4,222	14	405	184	174	47

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	228,421	187,829	16,875	22,219	1,498	3,955	2,125	15,17[illegible]	6,990	5,423	2,791
10 to 14 years	5,218	5,190	28	.....	.....	178	114	[illegible]	215	217	165
15 to 24 years	133,034	130,099	2,328	452	155	592	572	16,272	4,765	3,725	1,784
25 to 34 years	49,854	39,571	5,780	3,894	609	501	322	2,7[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	429
35 to 44 years	20,038	8,565	4,664	6,353	456	744	312	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	166
45 to 54 years	11,425	2,793	2,617	5,788	197	868	319	[illegible]	146	144	75
55 to 64 years	5,689	818	1,034	3,774	63	635	275	[illegible]	65	76	49
65 years and over	2,465	299	302	1,852	12	368	194	[illegible]	33	38	25
Age unknown	608	494	92	106	6	49	16	[illegible]	12	18	8
Total white	226,015	186,844	16,093	21,602	1,476	2,902	2,070	14,91[illegible]	6,899	5,342	2,673
10 to 14 years	5,103	5,102	1	.....	.....	120	108	[illegible]	207	[illegible]	163
15 to 24 years	132,318	129,517	2,209	439	153	479	511	16,[illegible]	4,731	3,6[illegible]	1,777
25 to 34 years	49,354	39,391	5,543	3,820	600	333	313	2,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	426
35 to 44 years	19,615	8,504	4,416	6,214	451	510	304	[illegible]	306	277	164
45 to 54 years	11,099	2,754	2,544	5,607	194	619	327	[illegible]	[illegible]	157	72
55 to 64 years	5,541	805	997	3,677	62	539	271	[illegible]	61	73	46
65 years and over	2,326	293	277	1,744	12	285	189	[illegible]	32	34	22
Age unknown	659	478	76	101	4	27	16	[illegible]	11	17	8
Native white—native parents	101,959	84,431	7,969	8,583	976	301	45	7,086	3,112	2,697	1,277
10 to 14 years	1,278	1,277	1	.....	.....	17	.....	154	46	66	42
15 to 24 years	56,129	54,407	1,258	271	103	57	12	4,561	1,997	1,735	813
25 to 34 years	25,652	20,457	2,864	1,921	410	33	7	1,171	702	536	266
35 to 44 years	10,495	5,353	2,177	2,676	289	47	6	510	224	185	101
45 to 54 years	5,083	1,833	1,111	2,012	127	60	7	207	82	[illegible]	41
55 to 64 years	1,993	463	397	1,097	36	58	6	101	34	45	22
65 years and over	827	173	106	541	7	24	7	45	17	19	9
Age unknown	502	378	55	65	4	5	.....	31	10	13	8
Native white—foreign parents	89,224	82,597	3,031	3,317	279	160	79	6,034	2,940	2,011	1,053
10 to 14 years	2,859	2,859	.....	.....	.....	11	7	313	114	104	95
15 to 24 years	63,351	62,630	564	120	37	56	38	4,607	2,211	1,593	773
25 to 34 years	17,518	14,766	1,448	1,158	146	32	18	906	489	283	134
35 to 44 years	3,864	1,859	712	1,212	81	20	6	149	80	37	32
45 to 54 years	1,103	332	219	541	11	15	2	42	11	18	13
55 to 64 years	317	74	64	176	3	12	2	9	3	3	3
65 years and over	134	20	15	98	1	3	.....	4	1	.....	3
Age unknown	78	57	9	12	.....	11	6	4	1	3	.....
Foreign white	34,832	19,816	5,093	9,702	221	2,441	1,946	1,799	847	604	348
10 to 14 years	966	966	.....	.....	.....	92	101	111	47	41	26
15 to 24 years	12,838	12,390	387	48	13	326	493	1,026	493	347	186
25 to 34 years	6,184	4,168	1,231	741	44	268	288	310	165	89	56
35 to 44 years	5,256	1,292	1,557	2,326	81	443	291	144	62	51	31
45 to 54 years	4,913	589	1,214	3,054	56	574	318	95	42	35	18
55 to 64 years	3,231	268	536	2,404	23	469	263	70	24	25	21
65 years and over	1,365	100	156	1,105	4	258	182	39	14	15	10
Age unknown	79	43	12	24	.....	11	10	1	.....	1	.....
Total colored (b)	2,406	985	782	617	22	1,053	55	195	91	81	23
10 to 14 years	115	88	27	.....	.....	58	6	16	8	6	2
15 to 24 years	716	582	119	13	2	153	9	75	32	36	7
25 to 34 years	500	180	237	74	9	168	9	36	17	16	3
35 to 44 years	423	61	218	139	5	234	9	20	10	8	2
45 to 54 years	326	39	103	181	3	219	13	22	12	7	3
55 to 64 years	148	13	37	97	1	96	4	10	4	3	3
65 years and over	139	6	25	108	.....	103	5	14	7	4	3
Age unknown	39	16	16	5	2	22	.....	2	1	1	.....
Persons of negro descent	2,346	961	756	608	21	1,018	13	189	89	80	20
10 to 14 years	109	82	27	.....	.....	54	.....	15	8	6	1
15 to 24 years	702	573	114	13	2	145	.....	78	32	36	5
25 to 34 years	485	175	227	74	9	160	.....	35	17	15	3
35 to 44 years	414	59	215	135	5	226	1	19	9	8	2
45 to 54 years	314	37	98	177	2	212	4	21	11	7	3
55 to 64 years	145	13	34	97	1	96	4	10	4	3	3
65 years and over	138	6	25	107	.....	103	4	14	7	4	3
Age unknown	39	16	16	5	2	22	.....	2	1	1	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	1,027,242	811,990	109,712	96,055	9,485	49,381	42,324	167,832	93 [illegible]	54,328	20,326
10 to 14 years	35,435	35,423	12			4,629	2,572	7,563	3,714	2,228	1,624
15 to 24 years	552,973	528,743	20,201	3,159	870	20,384	25,1[illegible]	93,303	56,096	30,825	11,387
25 to 34 years	238,600	173,055	41,351	20,497	3,697	8,670	7,[illegible]	35,[illegible]	20,276	11,496	3,771
35 to 44 years	106,333	46,211	28,422	28,663	3,037	6,144	3,[illegible]	13,573	7,[illegible]	4,939	1,601
45 to 54 years	55,894	17,690	13,752	23,694	1,758	4,570	1,[illegible]	7,171	3,[illegible]	2,751	967
55 to 64 years	21,819	6,958	4,330	13,140	391	2,724	941	3,389	1,433	1,410	556
65 years and over	10,950	2,408	1,280	7,151	111	1,765	541	1,792	642	603	391
Age unknown	2,238	1,502	364	351	21	194	96	230	131	70	29
Total white	999,859	798,720	101,394	90,541	9,204	41,083	41,582	162,740	91,083	51,769	19,888
10 to 14 years	34,634	34,622	12			4,205	2,939	7,31[illegible]	[illegible]	2,067	1,604
15 to 24 years	542,450	520,434	18,405	2,802	809	18,311	24,[illegible]	93,[illegible]	55,[illegible]	29,[illegible]	11,221
25 to 34 years	231,195	170,314	38,105	19,203	3,573	6,850	7,[illegible]	34,[illegible]	[illegible]	10,[illegible]	3,[illegible]
35 to 44 years	101,812	45,302	26,861	27,179	2,970	4,[illegible]	3,[illegible]	13,[illegible]	7,[illegible]	4,[illegible]	1,[illegible]
45 to 54 years	53,468	17,375	12,929	21,832	1,332	3,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible],[illegible]	[illegible],[illegible]	2,[illegible]	[illegible]
55 to 64 years	23,824	6,868	4,076	12,491	[illegible]	2,[illegible]	[illegible]	2,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	539
65 years and over	10,381	2,358	1,197	6,715	111	1,[illegible]	4[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	366
Age unknown	2,095	1,447	309	319	20	115	7[illegible]	215	124	62	29
Native white—native parents	390,468	279,642	51,944	52,262	6,620	12,723	1,086	58,964	30,057	21,108	7,799
10 to 14 years	10,893	10,885	8			2,411	49	2,[illegible]	1,[illegible]	[illegible]	400
15 to 24 years	173,790	163,189	8,405	1,643	553	4,[illegible]	4[illegible]	29,[illegible]	15,[illegible]	10,527	3,911
25 to 34 years	94,658	61,179	18,148	9,893	2,438	1,706	204	13,012	6,816	4,647	1,549
35 to 44 years	54,789	23,428	14,221	14,930	2,209	1,438	143	6,[illegible]	3,[illegible]	2,431	801
45 to 54 years	32,416	10,802	7,656	12,942	1,016	1,211	108	3,[illegible]	1,878	1,554	532
55 to 64 years	15,461	4,618	2,505	8,039	299	[illegible]	8[illegible]	2,[illegible]	8[illegible]	873	340
65 years and over	7,173	1,693	805	4,586	89	8[illegible]	49	1,[illegible]	410	475	250
Age unknown	1,288	848	196	228	16	46	4	115	68	31	16
Native white—foreign parents	382,518	349,064	17,869	14,132	1,513	3,644	1,668	66,943	38,771	20,295	7,877
10 to 14 years	14,418	14,416	2			322	194	3,245	1,530	934	781
15 to 24 years	253,936	248,945	4,114	706	171	2,046	1,170	46,423	27,155	14,022	5,246
25 to 34 years	86,558	71,791	8,521	5,445	801	724	199	13,538	8,156	4,050	1,332
35 to 44 years	19,942	10,912	3,827	4,801	402	319	60	2,684	1,408	885	391
45 to 54 years	5,196	2,025	1,019	2,046	106	123	26	698	322	259	117
55 to 64 years	1,499	501	236	737	25	62	11	211	86	84	41
65 years and over	620	184	59	372	5	44	7	96	30	43	23
Age unknown	349	290	31	25	3	4	1	48	24	18	6
Foreign white	226,873	170,014	31,641	24,147	1,071	24,716	38,828	36,833	22,255	10,366	4,212
10 to 14 years	9,323	9,321	2			1,569	2,696	2,039	1,053	563	423
15 to 24 years	114,721	108,300	5,886	453	85	12,176	23,338	19,791	12,539	5,188	2,064
25 to 34 years	49,979	34,341	11,436	3,865	334	4,420	6,677	7,607	4,724	2,089	794
35 to 44 years	27,081	10,962	8,313	7,447	359	2,935	3,219	3,878	2,233	1,246	399
45 to 54 years	15,856	4,548	4,254	6,844	210	2,002	1,597	2,116	1,091	749	274
55 to 64 years	6,861	1,749	1,335	3,715	65	1,077	791	941	412	371	158
65 years and over	2,588	481	333	1,757	17	472	441	409	169	147	93
Age unknown	458	309	82	66	1	65	69	52	32	13	7
Total colored (b)	27,383	13,270	8,318	5,514	281	8,298	742	5,092	2,095	2,559	438
10 to 14 years	801	801				324	23	249	68	161	20
15 to 24 years	10,523	8,309	1,796	357	61	2,073	169	2,133	879	1,088	166
25 to 34 years	7,405	2,741	3,246	1,294	124	1,820	183	1,296	580	620	96
35 to 44 years	4,521	909	2,061	1,484	67	1,752	144	748	301	377	70
45 to 54 years	2,426	315	823	1,262	26	1,234	101	393	160	189	44
55 to 64 years	905	90	254	649	2	604	56	166	67	82	17
65 years and over	569	50	83	436		412	44	92	33	34	25
Age unknown	143	55	55	32	1	79	22	15	7	8	
Persons of negro descent	26,817	13,037	8,108	5,395	277	7,949	385	5,055	2,078	2,547	430
10 to 14 years	787	787				313	12	248	68	160	20
15 to 24 years	10,396	8,210	1,771	354	61	2,008	103	2,124	875	1,084	165
25 to 34 years	7,254	2,682	3,172	1,278	122	1,734	85	1,290	576	619	95
35 to 44 years	4,405	876	2,007	1,456	66	1,688	69	743	298	376	69
45 to 54 years	2,367	302	795	1,245	25	1,191	65	385	155	186	44
55 to 64 years	963	89	241	631	2	581	33	164	66	81	17
65 years and over	521	43	76	402		369	17	86	33	33	20
Age unknown	124	48	46	29	1	65	1	15	7	8	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	2,556,957	1,885,857	598,256	66,164	6,680	763,687	78,303	325,278	286,598	202,434	36,246
10 to 14 years	240,558	240,541	15	2	.....	124,702	3,921	41,623	19,991	19,144	2,493
15 to 24 years	1,375,456	1,268,897	103,913	2,219	427	316,291	30,618	272,442	152,791	103,442	16,309
25 to 34 years	483,187	260,799	209,466	10,979	1,943	120,926	17,915	100,725	58,507	35,182	6,636
35 to 44 years	208,416	59,815	132,706	12,175	1,720	78,505	10,141	47,063	26,605	17,136	3,322
45 to 54 years	118,569	28,699	75,687	12,847	1,306	56,275	6,692	29,415	14,884	11,747	2,784
55 to 64 years	71,061	13,763	43,964	12,546	788	35,268	4,596	18,861	8,238	8,284	2,141
65 years and over	52,716	7,288	30,060	14,939	429	28,194	3,758	13,742	4,636	6,630	2,406
Age unknown	9,024	6,055	2,445	457	67	3,526	772	1,750	886	709	155
Total white	1,815,020	1,409,059	358,318	42,417	5,226	261,286	68,327	375,477	188,680	157,784	29,413
10 to 14 years	115,765	115,758	5	2	.....	40,366	3,118	10,734	8,344	9,918	1,472
15 to 24 years	1,038,899	975,083	62,410	1,132	274	111,203	28,202	201,076	102,807	84,797	13,833
25 to 34 years	367,726	225,691	133,727	6,828	1,480	45,803	15,587	77,870	43,297	29,060	5,513
35 to 44 years	138,897	48,058	81,799	7,638	1,362	27,311	7,865	33,708	17,711	13,654	2,643
45 to 54 years	72,695	23,294	40,327	8,034	1,040	16,910	5,497	23,117	8,818	9,088	2,211
55 to 64 years	43,812	11,085	28,642	3,405	680	10,391	4,085	12,952	4,717	6,482	1,753
65 years and over	31,457	5,600	15,453	10,063	341	8,050	3,592	8,928	2,538	4,837	1,853
Age unknown	5,769	4,490	955	275	49	1,162	498	1,112	518	468	106
Native white—native parents	1,312,302	991,300	286,801	29,970	4,141	214,987	13,181	285,010	145,905	118,389	20,716
10 to 14 years	100,769	100,763	4	2	.....	38,469	1,384	17,365	7,611	8,597	1,157
15 to 24 years	760,532	702,689	56,587	1,008	248	95,849	5,590	155,752	81,101	64,789	9,862
25 to 34 years	249,053	134,665	107,481	5,668	1,239	35,508	2,362	59,679	32,048	20,851	3,780
35 to 44 years	99,706	27,830	65,309	5,985	1,082	20,918	1,604	25,135	13,436	9,794	1,905
45 to 54 years	49,079	13,271	29,480	5,529	799	11,699	1,059	14,214	6,308	6,361	1,545
55 to 64 years	28,489	6,208	16,456	5,378	487	6,729	705	8,816	3,282	4,424	1,190
65 years and over	20,567	3,208	10,774	6,224	241	4,959	457	6,171	1,757	3,215	1,199
Age unknown	4,137	3,166	710	216	45	826	40	798	372	158	68
Native white—foreign parents	258,771	234,216	22,018	2,156	381	12,629	4,677	43,741	20,716	19,120	3,905
10 to 14 years	10,106	10,106	.....	.....	.....	1,092	552	1,560	477	893	190
15 to 24 years	176,560	173,167	3,307	69	17	6,201	2,964	27,734	13,016	12,381	2,337
25 to 34 years	53,894	42,126	11,032	587	149	2,886	776	9,177	5,032	3,476	799
35 to 44 years	11,420	6,050	4,712	547	121	1,323	201	2,806	1,368	1,200	238
45 to 54 years	3,768	1,636	1,706	369	57	572	70	1,177	493	546	138
55 to 64 years	1,551	497	760	276	18	313	35	525	184	257	84
65 years and over	1,013	232	458	305	18	204	22	343	89	149	105
Age unknown	459	402	43	13	1	38	17	119	57	48	14
Foreign white	243,947	183,453	49,499	10,291	704	33,670	50,469	46,726	22,059	19,875	4,792
10 to 14 years	4,890	4,889	1	.....	.....	805	1,142	829	256	448	125
15 to 24 years	101,807	99,227	2,516	55	9	9,213	19,648	17,550	8,690	7,227	1,633
25 to 34 years	64,779	48,900	15,214	573	92	7,409	12,449	11,714	6,227	4,573	954
35 to 44 years	27,771	14,678	11,778	1,156	159	5,070	6,000	5,767	2,907	2,360	500
45 to 54 years	19,848	8,387	9,141	2,136	184	4,639	4,368	4,726	2,017	2,181	528
55 to 64 years	13,772	4,380	6,426	2,791	175	3,349	3,288	3,531	1,281	1,771	479
65 years and over	9,907	2,070	4,221	3,534	82	2,887	3,133	2,414	592	1,273	549
Age unknown	1,173	922	202	46	3	298	441	195	89	82	24
Total colored (b)	741,937	476,798	239,938	23,747	1,454	502,401	9,976	149,801	97,918	45,650	6,833
10 to 14 years	124,793	124,783	10	.....	.....	84,336	803	21,874	11,647	9,226	1,021
15 to 24 years	336,557	293,814	41,503	1,087	153	204,998	2,446	71,406	49,884	29,053	2,477
25 to 34 years	115,461	35,108	75,739	4,151	463	75,123	2,348	22,455	15,210	6,152	1,093
35 to 44 years	67,519	11,757	50,907	4,497	358	51,194	2,326	13,355	8,894	3,782	679
45 to 54 years	45,844	5,405	35,360	4,813	266	39,365	1,135	9,298	6,066	2,659	573
55 to 64 years	27,249	2,678	20,322	4,141	108	24,877	478	5,911	3,591	1,932	388
65 years and over	21,259	1,688	14,607	4,876	88	20,144	166	4,864	2,258	2,053	553
Age unknown	3,255	1,565	1,490	182	18	2,364	274	638	368	221	49
Persons of negro descent	729,197	467,666	236,543	23,542	1,446	496,664	2,998	146,248	96,158	43,680	6,410
10 to 14 years	124,536	124,526	10	.....	.....	84,159	709	21,833	11,637	9,183	1,013
15 to 24 years	334,241	291,708	41,300	1,080	153	203,841	1,314	70,812	49,655	18,757	2,400
25 to 34 years	111,937	32,484	74,880	4,112	461	73,676	422	21,484	14,680	5,795	1,009
35 to 44 years	63,894	9,323	49,761	4,454	356	49,709	221	12,273	8,256	3,440	577
45 to 54 years	44,088	4,409	34,655	4,760	264	38,558	181	8,801	5,843	2,461	497
55 to 64 years	26,516	2,322	19,980	4,108	106	24,515	78	5,669	3,488	1,838	343
65 years and over	21,095	1,640	14,518	4,849	88	20,021	65	4,785	2,236	2,015	534
Age unknown	2,890	1,254	1,439	179	18	2,195	8	591	363	191	37

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	5,055,130	827,117	4,009,668	208,159	10,186	814,060	119,606	334,066	215,774	99,735	19,137
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	532,987	359,241	162,045	1,519	182	69,028	6,496	30,658	23,924	13,128	2,016
25 to 34 years	1,233,970	278,940	937,481	15,942	1,587	164,630	18,258	87,690	65,028	19,815	2,847
35 to 44 years	1,166,772	107,497	1,026,241	30,720	2,314	193,114	22,223	96,717	66,571	27,286	2,860
45 to 54 years	944,062	47,352	851,029	43,117	2,564	165,103	27,118	58,500	35,146	16,257	3,857
55 to 64 years	659,476	20,243	589,014	48,070	2,149	124,213	25,054	30,936	15,322	12,165	3,449
65 years and over	469,151	12,523	387,167	68,127	1,334	95,020	20,265	24,935	9,651	10,897	4,047
Age unknown	8,712	1,301	6,691	664	56	2,951	192	709	432	207	61
Total white	4,508,238	787,663	3,527,967	182,374	9,234	425,336	114,631	288,569	177,520	83,647	17,342
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	490,933	334,768	154,928	1,089	148	36,177	5,747	31,945	18,645	11,505	1,795
25 to 34 years	1,120,617	270,800	835,389	13,075	1,353	88,860	17,104	74,569	51,810	17,296	2,463
35 to 44 years	1,043,413	104,286	911,258	25,889	2,040	106,215	21,053	85,723	58,134	25,079	2,510
45 to 54 years	832,320	45,543	747,729	36,716	2,341	78,382	26,141	45,889	28,199	14,159	3,530
55 to 64 years	591,060	19,302	526,820	42,901	2,037	62,171	24,540	25,023	11,010	10,804	3,209
65 years and over	423,653	11,836	347,319	63,229	1,269	52,257	19,900	19,973	6,503	9,681	3,789
Age unknown	6,233	1,128	4,524	535	46	965	176	388	219	123	46
Native white—native parents	3,340,291	554,357	2,644,341	134,845	6,748	333,907	18,471	255,665	164,839	76,878	13,888
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	379,701	243,307	135,701	961	132	32,926	1,911	28,305	16,793	10,062	1,450
25 to 34 years	832,866	182,088	639,080	10,576	1,122	79,860	4,022	68,290	51,371	14,897	2,022
35 to 44 years	789,484	81,005	686,491	20,436	1,552	89,613	4,202	80,605	55,704	22,913	2,108
45 to 54 years	604,593	24,913	551,275	27,029	1,676	57,488	3,567	41,015	26,019	12,010	2,986
55 to 64 years	417,730	13,713	372,823	29,829	1,363	41,571	2,779	29,844	9,449	8,996	2,469
65 years and over	311,004	8,803	255,736	45,599	866	34,660	1,948	16,261	5,563	7,884	2,814
Age unknown	4,913	828	3,633	415	37	789	42	345	200	106	39
Native white—foreign parents	424,786	142,651	271,854	9,646	635	15,801	3,797	11,966	5,880	4,838	1,259
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	83,602	70,280	13,223	85	14	1,759	972	2,721	1,392	1,094	235
25 to 34 years	166,166	58,383	106,160	1,478	145	4,619	1,364	3,873	2,165	1,457	251
35 to 44 years	93,203	9,763	81,200	2,053	187	4,070	814	2,276	1,206	888	182
45 to 54 years	45,114	2,643	40,213	2,118	140	2,515	345	1,456	604	650	202
55 to 64 years	21,103	921	18,570	1,525	87	1,417	167	916	319	377	220
65 years and over	15,166	528	12,225	2,353	60	1,404	128	731	197	365	169
Age unknown	432	133	263	34	2	23	7	13	6	7	.....
Foreign white	743,161	90,655	611,772	38,883	1,851	75,628	92,393	15,858	6,732	6,931	2,195
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	27,630	21,181	6,404	43	2	1,492	2,864	919	460	349	110
25 to 34 years	121,585	30,329	90,149	1,021	86	7,396	11,718	2,406	1,274	942	190
35 to 44 years	160,756	13,518	143,567	3,340	301	12,552	16,037	2,842	1,424	1,198	220
45 to 54 years	182,622	18,287	156,241	7,569	525	18,379	22,229	3,417	1,576	1,499	342
55 to 64 years	152,227	4,668	135,425	11,547	587	19,483	21,594	3,263	1,242	1,501	520
65 years and over	97,483	2,505	79,358	15,277	343	16,193	17,824	2,981	743	1,432	806
Age unknown	888	167	628	86	7	153	127	30	13	10	7
Total colored (b)	546,892	39,454	481,701	24,785	952	388,733	4,045	51,157	38,254	11,108	1,795
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	62,054	24,473	37,117	430	34	32,851	749	7,123	5,279	1,623	221
25 to 34 years	133,353	8,160	122,092	2,867	234	75,761	1,154	13,121	10,218	2,519	384
35 to 44 years	123,359	3,211	111,983	4,891	274	86,899	1,170	10,994	8,437	2,207	350
45 to 54 years	111,733	1,809	103,300	6,401	223	83,721	977	9,672	7,247	2,093	327
55 to 64 years	68,416	941	62,194	5,169	112	61,772	514	5,913	4,312	1,361	240
65 years and over	45,498	687	39,848	4,898	65	42,763	365	4,022	2,548	1,216	258
Age unknown	2,479	173	2,167	129	10	1,966	16	312	213	84	15
Persons of negro descent	541,300	38,337	477,580	24,439	944	384,685	1,736	50,455	38,125	10,560	1,770
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	61,296	24,012	36,823	427	34	32,318	296	7,033	5,264	1,550	219
25 to 34 years	132,048	7,864	121,129	2,824	231	74,906	424	12,931	10,186	2,365	380
35 to 44 years	121,934	3,019	113,820	4,822	273	85,900	411	10,835	8,404	2,087	344
45 to 54 years	110,648	1,698	102,419	6,311	220	85,899	310	9,539	7,217	1,997	325
55 to 64 years	67,853	911	61,724	5,106	112	61,316	168	5,835	4,302	1,299	234
65 years and over	45,089	671	39,530	4,823	65	42,421	125	3,979	2,540	1,184	255
Age unknown	2,432	162	2,135	126	9	1,925	2	303	212	78	13

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

FISHERMEN AND OYSTERMEN.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	59,899	24,788	32,735	2,240	136	14,747	2,353	24,178	10,875	11,644	1,659
10 to 14 years	721	721				365	26	334	129	185	20
15 to 24 years	13,953	12,068	1,856	25	4	3,439	472	6,491	2,967	3,110	324
25 to 34 years	16,858	6,844	9,735	255	24	3,640	690	6,810	3,339	3,081	390
35 to 44 years	12,451	2,721	9,284	412	34	3,118	510	5,666	2,125	2,250	291
45 to 54 years	8,301	1,185	6,467	607	42	2,179	349	3,058	1,248	1,538	272
55 to 64 years	4,410	490	3,473	426	21	1,159	157	1,658	590	880	188
65 years and over	2,510	195	1,806	499	10	717	85	957	240	548	169
Age unknown	695	564	114	16	1	130	34	294	237	52	5
Total white	48,837	20,273	26,638	1,817	109	8,149	1,672	19,561	8,723	9,440	1,398
10 to 14 years	412	412				148	14	183	65	105	13
15 to 24 years	10,658	9,279	1,355	21	3	1,738	377	4,775	2,148	2,378	249
25 to 34 years	13,942	6,039	7,699	186	18	2,034	508	5,566	2,746	2,492	328
35 to 44 years	10,306	2,402	7,565	318	21	1,776	329	3,892	1,771	1,866	255
45 to 54 years	7,015	1,045	5,442	492	36	1,274	219	2,690	1,050	1,309	241
55 to 64 years	3,756	415	2,957	364	20	679	137	1,422	503	751	160
65 years and over	2,164	165	1,564	425	10	444	68	848	206	495	147
Age unknown	584	516	56	11	1	56	20	275	229	41	5
Native white—native parents	31,911	11,115	19,338	1,385	73	5,177	247	13,261	5,221	7,186	854
10 to 14 years	343	343				123	3	161	59	90	12
15 to 24 years	7,490	6,355	1,116	16	3	1,253	83	3,456	1,374	1,935	147
25 to 34 years	8,059	2,439	5,470	137	13	1,196	55	3,342	1,390	1,782	170
35 to 44 years	6,615	1,028	5,326	244	17	1,082	42	2,604	1,109	1,355	140
45 to 54 years	4,772	504	3,882	365	21	754	36	1,873	714	1,007	152
55 to 64 years	2,801	230	2,273	283	15	446	18	1,100	378	603	119
65 years and over	1,670	109	1,227	331	3	299	4	670	166	390	112
Age unknown	161	107	44	9	1	24	4	55	29	24	2
Native white—foreign parents	4,307	2,301	1,904	92	10	443	50	1,666	825	710	131
10 to 14 years	44	44				12	2	13	5	8	
15 to 24 years	1,425	1,311	111	3		141	12	646	336	261	49
25 to 34 years	1,539	690	831	15	3	121	15	554	294	224	36
35 to 44 years	719	170	526	22	1	75	9	231	106	107	18
45 to 54 years	367	43	294	26	4	64	11	136	58	65	13
55 to 64 years	121	17	91	12	1	16	1	48	16	28	4
65 years and over	67	4	48	14	1	13		28	4	16	8
Age unknown	25	22	3			1		10	6	1	3
Foreign white	12,619	6,857	5,396	340	26	2,529	1,375	4,634	2,677	1,544	413
10 to 14 years	25	25				13	9	9	1	7	1
15 to 24 years	1,743	1,613	128	2		344	280	673	438	182	53
25 to 34 years	4,344	2,910	1,398	34	2	717	438	1,670	1,062	486	122
35 to 44 years	2,972	1,204	1,713	52	3	619	278	1,057	556	404	97
45 to 54 years	1,876	498	1,206	101	11	456	172	591	278	237	76
55 to 64 years	834	168	593	69	4	217	118	274	114	123	37
65 years and over	427	52	289	80	6	132	64	150	34	89	27
Age unknown	398	387	9	2		31	16	210	194	16	
Total colored (b)	11,062	4,515	6,097	423	27	6,598	681	4,617	2,152	2,204	261
10 to 14 years	309	309				217	12	151	64	80	7
15 to 24 years	3,295	2,789	501	4	1	1,701	95	1,626	819	732	75
25 to 34 years	2,916	805	2,036	69	6	1,606	182	1,244	593	589	62
35 to 44 years	2,145	319	1,719	94	13	1,342	211	774	354	384	36
45 to 54 years	1,286	140	1,025	115	6	905	130	458	198	229	31
55 to 64 years	654	75	516	62	1	480	20	236	82	126	28
65 years and over	346	30	242	74		273	17	109	34	53	22
Age unknown	111	48	58	5		74	14	19	8	11	
Persons of negro descent	9,950	4,047	5,495	383	25	5,897	63	4,358	2,076	2,056	226
10 to 14 years	294	294				206		151	64	80	7
15 to 24 years	3,172	2,690	478	3	1	1,600	9	1,602	814	715	73
25 to 34 years	2,650	683	1,903	58	6	1,404	10	1,171	572	542	57
35 to 44 years	1,820	200	1,522	86	12	1,149	13	685	328	328	29
45 to 54 years	1,097	78	912	102	5	810	14	420	182	213	25
55 to 64 years	547	45	440	61	1	422	5	207	77	114	16
65 years and over	282	19	195	68		243	4	103	31	53	19
Age unknown	88	38	45	5		63	8	19	8	11	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MINERS AND QUARRYMEN.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	386,872	183,913	191,364	10,665	930	67,251	47,144	185,193	76,116	90,015	19,062
10 to 14 years	11,044	11,043	1	.....	.....	2,007	499	7,102	2,016	4,076	1,010
15 to 24 years	99,142	86,699	12,302	121	17	13,110	9,083	49,810	20,880	24,402	4,537
25 to 34 years	119,390	49,018	68,832	1,340	200	25,325	22,062	56,693	25,679	25,873	4,541
35 to 44 years	78,777	18,887	57,026	2,599	265	17,229	8,377	36,655	15,493	17,602	3,555
45 to 54 years	47,102	9,473	34,436	2,913	250	8,352	4,221	22,196	8,042	11,285	2,869
55 to 64 years	21,543	5,104	14,071	2,226	142	4,928	1,886	9,802	3,060	5,049	1,684
65 years and over	7,171	1,638	4,050	1,369	54	1,504	577	3,024	720	1,486	818
Age unknown	2,703	1,991	646	64	2	696	439	502	212	242	48
Total white	360,490	170,121	179,578	9,929	862	54,891	42,145	175,413	71,023	86,064	18,326
10 to 14 years	10,679	10,678	1	.....	.....	1,823	497	6,970	1,954	4,018	998
15 to 24 years	92,055	80,930	11,015	99	11	10,181	8,845	47,260	19,927	23,526	4,407
25 to 34 years	111,805	45,915	64,542	1,173	175	21,985	20,989	53,144	24,016	24,786	4,342
35 to 44 years	73,418	16,806	53,972	2,393	247	9,746	7,026	34,758	14,518	16,798	3,392
45 to 54 years	43,716	8,315	32,387	2,777	237	6,457	3,007	20,827	7,493	10,611	2,723
55 to 64 years	19,983	4,382	13,334	2,127	140	3,151	1,138	9,238	2,856	4,741	1,641
65 years and over	6,735	1,527	3,852	1,305	51	1,216	387	2,866	685	1,391	790
Age unknown	2,099	1,568	475	55	1	332	256	370	144	193	33
Native white—native parents	111,060	49,863	57,552	3,183	462	12,890	733	47,450	21,509	21,622	4,319
10 to 14 years	2,723	2,723	.....	.....	.....	473	8	1,540	503	819	218
15 to 24 years	31,709	25,927	5,714	59	9	3,717	173	14,780	6,773	6,847	1,160
25 to 34 years	33,360	11,015	21,751	494	100	3,648	254	14,287	7,115	6,200	972
35 to 44 years	21,910	4,566	16,350	857	137	2,652	128	9,181	4,262	4,103	816
45 to 54 years	11,976	2,410	8,664	786	116	1,388	78	4,506	1,812	2,113	581
55 to 64 years	6,131	1,703	3,752	603	73	650	54	2,261	770	1,110	381
65 years and over	2,045	583	1,080	356	26	252	32	736	203	356	177
Age unknown	1,206	936	241	28	1	110	6	159	71	74	14
Native white—foreign parents	60,994	41,585	18,468	837	104	4,363	399	34,617	12,802	17,935	3,880
10 to 14 years	5,019	5,019	.....	.....	.....	693	56	3,465	907	2,021	537
15 to 24 years	26,784	25,094	1,670	19	1	1,605	195	15,922	5,610	8,543	1,739
25 to 34 years	17,619	8,156	9,225	207	31	1,146	82	9,542	4,038	4,593	911
35 to 44 years	7,806	2,174	5,332	266	34	613	40	4,013	1,638	1,944	431
45 to 54 years	2,631	751	1,650	204	26	204	8	1,216	434	625	157
55 to 64 years	815	275	446	86	8	62	16	337	115	148	74
65 years and over	239	75	105	55	4	31	1	92	18	46	28
Age unknown	81	41	40	.....	.....	9	1	30	12	15	3
Foreign white	188,436	78,673	103,558	5,909	296	37,638	41,013	93,346	36,712	46,507	10,127
10 to 14 years	2,937	2,936	1	.....	.....	657	433	1,965	544	1,178	243
15 to 24 years	33,562	29,909	3,631	21	1	4,859	8,477	16,558	6,914	8,136	1,508
25 to 34 years	60,826	26,744	33,566	472	44	17,191	20,653	29,315	12,863	13,993	2,459
35 to 44 years	43,702	10,066	32,290	1,270	76	6,471	6,858	21,544	8,648	10,751	2,145
45 to 54 years	29,109	5,154	22,073	1,787	95	4,865	2,921	15,105	5,247	7,873	1,985
55 to 64 years	13,037	2,404	9,136	1,438	59	2,439	1,068	6,640	1,971	3,483	1,186
65 years and over	4,451	869	2,667	894	21	933	354	2,038	464	989	585
Age unknown	812	591	194	27	.....	223	249	181	61	104	16
Total colored (b)	26,382	13,792	11,786	736	68	12,360	4,999	9,780	5,093	3,951	736
10 to 14 years	365	365	.....	.....	.....	184	2	132	62	58	12
15 to 24 years	7,087	5,769	1,287	25	6	2,929	238	2,559	1,553	876	130
25 to 34 years	7,585	3,103	4,290	167	25	3,340	1,073	2,949	1,663	1,087	199
35 to 44 years	5,359	2,081	3,054	206	18	2,483	1,351	1,917	950	804	163
45 to 54 years	3,386	1,158	2,049	166	13	1,895	1,214	1,369	549	674	146
55 to 64 years	1,560	722	737	99	2	877	748	564	213	308	43
65 years and over	436	171	198	64	3	288	190	158	35	95	28
Age unknown	604	423	171	9	1	364	183	132	68	49	15
Persons of negro descent	18,986	8,766	9,478	676	66	9,466	105	7,175	4,149	2,559	467
10 to 14 years	360	360	.....	.....	.....	182	1	132	62	58	12
15 to 24 years	6,757	5,478	1,248	25	6	2,834	14	2,437	1,502	814	121
25 to 34 years	6,121	2,042	3,891	164	24	2,800	29	2,425	1,450	825	150
35 to 44 years	3,114	511	2,386	200	17	1,769	20	1,205	672	454	79
45 to 54 years	1,595	148	1,284	150	13	1,152	14	624	312	254	58
55 to 64 years	540	73	385	80	2	391	20	183	84	83	16
65 years and over	187	21	115	48	3	143	7	64	13	34	17
Age unknown	312	133	169	9	1	195	.....	105	54	37	14

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	101,278	55,624	43,051	2,369	234		597	31,217	14,011	13,059	4,147
10 to 14 years	30	30						8	2	5	1
15 to 24 years	33,942	30,170	2,724	41	7		40	11,680	4,250	5,783	1,647
25 to 34 years	36,798	19,938	17,353	442	65		99	11,719	5,762	4,620	1,337
35 to 44 years	15,763	3,260	11,897	525	81		106	4,306	2,240	1,496	520
45 to 54 years	8,336	1,250	6,559	485	42		278	2,092	1,117	653	322
55 to 64 years	4,064	464	3,118	458	24		52	926	402	358	166
65 years and over	1,971	256	1,265	407	13		29	395	137	116	142
Age unknown	374	256	105	11	2		2	91	51	28	12
Total white	93,995	52,255	39,341	2,185	214		582	28,705	12,938	11,978	3,789
10 to 14 years	27	27						8	2	5	1
15 to 24 years	31,970	29,507	2,421	37	5		30	10,990	3,989	5,479	1,522
25 to 34 years	33,212	17,543	15,241	372	56		88	10,460	5,195	4,670	1,195
35 to 44 years	14,412	3,019	10,874	444	75		100	3,849	2,094	1,306	449
45 to 54 years	8,079	1,218	6,350	471	40		274	2,020	1,086	625	309
55 to 61 years	4,003	454	3,078	447	24		52	909	391	353	163
65 years and over	1,951	251	1,282	405	13		28	391	136	116	139
Age unknown	341	236	95	9	1		1	78	43	24	11
Native white—native parents	73,677	40,713	31,112	1,681	171		47	23,491	10,250	10,167	3,074
10 to 14 years	20	20						8	2	5	1
15 to 24 years	26,108	23,913	2,144	26	5		15	9,134	3,204	4,654	1,276
25 to 34 years	26,140	13,382	12,401	311	46		7	8,556	4,131	3,460	965
35 to 44 years	10,973	2,082	8,471	362	58		9	3,140	1,644	1,172	364
45 to 54 years	5,913	723	4,786	372	32		8	1,501	834	514	243
55 to 64 years	2,888	249	2,293	325	21		5	718	299	291	128
65 years and over	1,349	127	937	276	9		3	277	101	89	87
Age unknown	286	197	80	9				67	35	22	10
Native white—foreign parents	11,484	7,838	3,491	136	19		13	3,492	1,699	1,345	448
10 to 14 years	6	6									
15 to 24 years	4,736	4,520	212	4			6	1,587	656	729	202
25 to 34 years	4,541	2,772	1,721	42	6		4	1,355	724	466	165
35 to 44 years	1,399	395	964	31	9		1	351	217	91	43
45 to 54 years	520	86	414	18	2		2	133	72	38	23
55 to 64 years	164	23	125	15	1			36	17	13	6
65 years and over	86	13	46	26	1			24	7	8	9
Age unknown	32	23	9					6	6		
Foreign white	8,834	3,704	4,738	368	24		522	1,722	989	466	267
10 to 14 years	1	1									
15 to 24 years	1,126	1,054	65	7			18	269	129	96	44
25 to 34 years	2,531	1,389	1,119	19	4		77	549	340	144	65
35 to 44 years	2,040	542	1,439	51	8		90	358	233	83	42
45 to 54 years	1,646	409	1,150	81	6		264	296	180	73	43
55 to 64 years	951	182	660	107	2		47	155	77	49	29
65 years and over	516	111	299	103	3		25	90	28	19	43
Age unknown	23	16	6		1		1	5	2	2	1
Total colored (b)	7,283	3,369	3,710	184	20		15	2,512	1,073	1,081	358
10 to 14 years	3	3									
15 to 24 years	1,972	1,663	303	4	2		1	690	261	304	125
25 to 34 years	3,586	1,395	2,112	70	9		2	1,259	567	550	142
35 to 44 years	1,351	241	1,023	81	6		6	457	196	190	71
45 to 54 years	257	32	209	14	2		4	72	31	28	13
55 to 64 years	61	10	40	11				17	9	5	3
65 years and over	20	5	13	2			1	4	1		3
Age unknown	33	20	10	2	1		1	13	8	4	1
Persons of negro descent	7,236	3,341	3,691	184	20		2	2,507	1,073	1,077	357
10 to 14 years	3	3									
15 to 24 years	1,964	1,655	303	4	2			688	261	302	125
25 to 34 years	3,572	1,387	2,106	70	9			1,257	567	549	141
35 to 44 years	1,337	235	1,015	81	6			456	196	189	71
45 to 54 years	249	27	206	14	2			72	31	23	13
55 to 64 years	60	10	39	11				17	9	5	3
65 years and over	18	4	12	2			1	4	1		3
Age unknown	33	20	10	2	1		1	13	8	4	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MINERS AND QUARRYMEN.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	386,872	183,913	191,364	10,665	930	67,251	47,144	185,193	76,116	90,015	19,062
10 to 14 years	11,044	11,043	1	.....	.....	2,007	499	7,102	2,016	4,076	1,010
15 to 24 years	99,142	86,699	12,302	421	17	13,110	9,083	49,819	20,880	24,402	4,537
25 to 34 years	119,390	49,018	68,832	1,340	200	25,325	22,062	56,693	25,679	25,873	4,541
35 to 44 years	78,777	18,887	57,026	2,599	265	15,229	8,377	36,655	15,498	17,602	3,555
45 to 54 years	47,102	9,473	34,436	2,943	250	8,352	4,221	22,196	8,042	11,285	2,869
55 to 64 years	21,543	5,104	14,071	2,226	142	4,028	1,886	9,802	3,060	5,049	1,684
65 years and over	7,171	1,698	4,050	1,369	54	1,504	577	3,024	720	1,486	818
Age unknown	2,703	1,991	646	64	2	696	439	502	212	242	48
Total white	360,490	170,121	179,578	9,929	862	54,891	42,145	175,413	71,023	86,064	18,326
10 to 14 years	10,679	10,678	1	.....	.....	1,823	497	6,970	1,951	4,018	993
15 to 24 years	92,055	80,930	11,015	99	11	10,181	8,845	47,260	19,927	23,526	4,407
25 to 34 years	111,805	45,915	64,542	1,173	175	21,985	20,989	53,144	24,016	24,786	4,342
35 to 44 years	73,418	16,806	53,972	2,393	247	9,746	7,026	34,758	14,548	16,798	3,392
45 to 54 years	43,716	8,315	32,387	2,777	237	6,457	3,007	20,827	7,493	10,611	2,723
55 to 64 years	19,983	4,382	13,334	2,127	140	3,151	1,138	9,238	2,856	4,741	1,641
65 years and over	6,735	1,527	3,852	1,305	51	1,216	387	2,866	685	1,391	790
Age unknown	2,099	1,568	475	55	1	332	256	370	144	193	33
Native white—native parents	111,060	49,863	57,552	3,183	462	12,890	733	47,450	21,509	21,622	4,319
10 to 14 years	2,723	2,723	.....	.....	.....	473	8	1,540	503	819	218
15 to 24 years	31,709	25,927	5,714	59	9	3,717	173	14,780	6,773	6,847	1,160
25 to 34 years	33,360	11,015	21,751	494	100	3,648	254	14,287	7,115	6,200	972
35 to 44 years	21,910	4,566	16,350	857	137	2,652	128	9,181	4,262	4,103	816
45 to 54 years	11,976	2,410	8,664	786	116	1,388	78	4,506	1,812	2,113	581
55 to 64 years	6,131	1,703	3,752	603	73	650	54	2,261	770	1,110	381
65 years and over	2,045	583	1,080	356	26	252	32	736	203	356	177
Age unknown	1,206	936	241	28	1	110	6	159	71	74	14
Native white—foreign parents	60,994	41,585	18,468	837	104	4,363	399	34,617	12,802	17,935	3,880
10 to 14 years	5,019	5,019	.....	.....	.....	693	56	3,465	907	2,021	537
15 to 24 years	26,784	25,094	1,670	19	1	1,605	195	15,922	5,610	8,543	1,739
25 to 34 years	17,619	8,156	9,225	207	31	1,146	82	9,542	4,038	4,593	911
35 to 44 years	7,806	2,174	5,332	266	34	613	40	4,013	1,638	1,944	431
45 to 54 years	2,631	751	1,650	204	26	204	8	1,216	434	625	157
55 to 64 years	815	275	446	86	8	62	16	337	115	148	74
65 years and over	239	75	105	55	4	31	1	92	18	46	28
Age unknown	81	41	40	.....	.....	9	1	30	12	15	3
Foreign white	188,436	78,673	103,558	5,909	296	37,638	41,013	93,346	36,712	46,507	10,127
10 to 14 years	2,937	2,936	1	.....	.....	657	433	1,965	544	1,178	243
15 to 24 years	33,562	29,909	3,631	21	1	4,859	8,477	16,558	6,914	8,136	1,508
25 to 34 years	60,826	26,744	33,566	472	44	17,191	20,653	29,315	12,863	13,993	2,459
35 to 44 years	43,702	10,066	32,290	1,270	76	6,471	6,858	21,544	8,648	10,751	2,145
45 to 54 years	29,109	5,154	22,073	1,787	95	4,865	2,921	15,105	5,247	7,873	1,985
55 to 64 years	13,037	2,404	9,136	1,438	59	2,439	1,068	6,640	1,971	3,483	1,186
65 years and over	4,451	869	2,667	894	21	933	354	2,038	464	989	585
Age unknown	812	591	194	27	.....	223	249	181	61	104	16
Total colored (b)	26,382	13,792	11,786	736	68	12,360	4,999	9,780	5,093	3,951	736
10 to 14 years	365	365	.....	.....	.....	184	2	132	62	58	12
15 to 24 years	7,087	5,769	1,287	25	6	2,929	238	2,559	1,553	876	130
25 to 34 years	7,585	3,103	4,290	167	25	3,340	1,073	2,949	1,663	1,087	199
35 to 44 years	5,359	2,081	3,054	206	18	2,483	1,351	1,917	950	804	163
45 to 54 years	3,386	1,158	2,049	166	13	1,895	1,214	1,369	549	674	146
55 to 64 years	1,560	722	737	99	2	877	748	564	213	308	43
65 years and over	436	171	198	64	3	288	190	158	35	95	28
Age unknown	604	423	171	9	1	364	183	132	68	49	15
Persons of negro descent	18,986	8,766	9,478	676	66	9,466	105	7,175	4,149	2,559	467
10 to 14 years	360	360	.....	.....	.....	182	1	132	62	58	12
15 to 24 years	6,757	5,478	1,248	25	6	2,834	14	2,437	1,502	814	121
25 to 34 years	6,121	2,042	3,891	164	24	2,800	29	2,425	1,450	825	150
35 to 44 years	3,114	511	2,386	200	17	1,769	20	1,205	672	454	79
45 to 54 years	1,595	148	1,284	150	13	1,152	14	624	312	254	58
55 to 64 years	540	73	385	80	2	391	20	183	84	83	16
65 years and over	187	21	115	48	3	143	7	64	13	34	17
Age unknown	312	133	169	9	1	195	.....	105	54	37	14

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED).

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	1,858,558	870,466	914,109	69,141	4,842	428,215	193,560	620,794	282,892	274,570	63,332
10 to 14 years	30,990	30,988	1		1	10,972	1,623	8,937	3,194	4,410	1,333
15 to 24 years	523,958	461,032	61,841	859	166	88,254	38,086	170,887	75,418	75,592	15,877
25 to 34 years	519,039	232,583	278,271	7,010	1,166	103,975	63,516	166,162	80,536	67,203	12,423
35 to 44 years	338,063	85,129	239,039	12,563	1,332	81,977	42,531	111,463	54,655	47,741	9,067
45 to 54 years	227,779	31,510	177,999	17,165	1,105	66,364	24,480	82,008	33,958	38,966	9,394
55 to 64 years	130,456	12,634	100,787	16,339	696	40,964	12,875	50,697	17,051	25,466	8,120
65 years and over	71,876	5,425	51,565	14,563	323	26,866	7,116	28,374	7,087	14,440	6,847
Age unknown	16,397	11,105	4,606	633	53	6,343	3,324	2,326	993	1,062	271
Total white	1,525,510	727,035	740,561	54,013	3,901	241,759	176,375	529,810	237,461	236,277	56,072
10 to 14 years	19,430	19,429	1			3,393	1,545	6,190	2,079	3,018	1,093
15 to 24 years	427,768	382,252	44,924	485	107	45,702	36,221	141,790	66,160	64,667	13,963
25 to 34 years	435,584	203,949	225,770	4,945	920	63,684	57,956	144,262	74,572	58,693	10,997
35 to 44 years	277,304	72,045	194,755	9,423	1,081	49,771	37,224	95,113	46,091	41,110	7,912
45 to 54 years	186,702	26,144	146,163	13,498	897	37,043	22,245	70,033	28,222	33,395	8,416
55 to 64 years	109,852	10,658	85,018	13,582	594	24,386	12,150	43,999	14,214	22,355	7,400
65 years and over	58,093	4,346	41,786	11,631	270	14,825	6,968	23,939	5,476	12,361	6,102
Age unknown	10,777	8,212	2,144	389	32	2,855	2,066	1,484	617	678	189
Native white—native parents	627,952	307,563	295,777	22,063	2,549	74,895	12,980	224,616	99,986	102,225	22,485
10 to 14 years	9,212	9,211	1			2,104	290	2,886	983	1,456	447
15 to 24 years	201,115	173,465	27,261	305	84	18,108	3,264	70,525	31,446	32,752	6,327
25 to 34 years	171,415	74,323	93,829	2,674	589	17,800	3,366	58,146	30,270	23,646	4,230
35 to 44 years	110,733	31,454	74,060	4,545	734	15,220	2,533	39,702	19,168	17,231	3,303
45 to 54 years	67,207	8,644	52,798	5,195	570	9,553	1,670	26,976	10,302	13,223	3,451
55 to 64 years	40,098	3,857	31,112	4,741	388	6,805	1,107	16,226	5,256	8,449	2,521
65 years and over	21,940	1,677	15,730	4,376	157	4,427	672	9,483	2,235	5,136	2,112
Age unknown	6,232	4,932	1,046	227	27	878	78	752	326	332	94
Native white—foreign parents	232,944	160,122	69,023	3,414	385	14,591	3,324	83,644	37,218	36,881	9,545
10 to 14 years	6,383	6,383				455	206	2,076	680	977	419
15 to 24 years	112,065	105,571	6,408	73	13	5,090	1,705	39,435	16,941	17,913	4,581
25 to 34 years	70,401	37,140	32,329	804	128	4,179	825	24,986	12,260	10,335	2,391
35 to 44 years	28,587	8,189	19,261	999	138	2,692	356	10,576	5,010	4,516	1,050
45 to 54 years	10,121	1,941	7,334	780	66	1,216	134	4,204	1,600	1,994	610
55 to 64 years	3,379	505	2,412	436	26	558	49	1,525	503	740	282
65 years and over	1,656	163	1,177	303	13	362	40	742	172	369	201
Age unknown	352	230	102	19	1	38	9	100	52	37	11
Foreign white	664,614	259,350	375,761	28,536	967	152,273	160,071	221,470	100,257	97,171	24,042
10 to 14 years	3,835	3,835				834	1,049	1,228	416	585	227
15 to 24 years	114,588	103,216	11,255	107	10	22,504	31,252	34,830	17,773	14,002	3,055
25 to 34 years	193,768	92,486	99,612	1,467	203	41,705	53,765	61,130	32,042	24,712	4,376
35 to 44 years	137,984	32,402	101,494	3,879	209	31,859	34,335	44,835	21,913	19,363	3,559
45 to 54 years	109,374	15,539	86,031	7,523	261	26,274	20,441	38,853	16,320	18,178	4,355
55 to 64 years	66,375	6,296	51,494	8,405	180	17,023	10,994	26,248	8,485	13,166	4,597
65 years and over	34,497	2,506	24,879	7,012	100	10,135	6,256	13,714	3,069	6,856	3,789
Age unknown	4,193	3,050	996	143	4	1,939	1,979	632	239	309	84
Total colored (b)	333,048	143,431	173,548	15,128	941	186,456	17,185	90,984	45,431	38,293	7,260
10 to 14 years	11,560	11,559			1	7,579	78	2,747	1,115	1,392	240
15 to 24 years	96,190	78,840	16,917	374	59	42,552	1,865	26,097	13,258	10,925	1,914
25 to 34 years	83,455	28,634	52,501	2,074	246	39,751	5,560	21,900	11,964	8,510	1,426
35 to 44 years	60,759	13,084	44,284	3,140	251	35,206	5,307	16,350	8,564	6,631	1,155
45 to 54 years	41,077	5,366	31,836	3,667	208	29,361	2,244	11,975	5,736	5,261	978
55 to 64 years	20,604	1,976	15,769	2,757	102	16,578	725	6,638	2,807	3,111	720
65 years and over	13,783	1,079	9,779	2,872	53	11,941	148	4,435	1,611	2,079	745
Age unknown	5,620	2,893	2,462	244	21	3,488	1,258	842	376	384	82
Persons of negro descent	310,733	127,217	167,715	14,873	928	177,646	819	87,228	43,903	36,590	6,735
10 to 14 years	11,487	11,486			1	7,542	43	2,735	1,111	1,386	238
15 to 24 years	93,577	76,519	16,693	367	58	41,410	222	25,493	13,040	10,609	1,844
25 to 34 years	76,325	22,931	51,117	2,035	242	37,362	205	20,930	11,550	8,088	1,292
35 to 44 years	53,903	8,437	42,148	3,071	247	32,657	142	15,175	8,042	6,130	1,003
45 to 54 years	38,037	3,765	30,458	3,606	208	28,100	103	11,366	5,496	4,973	897
55 to 64 years	19,575	1,465	15,303	2,707	100	16,028	62	6,348	2,700	2,984	664
65 years and over	13,558	996	9,665	2,846	51	11,780	34	4,360	1,595	2,047	718
Age unknown	4,271	1,618	2,391	241	21	2,767	8	821	369	373	79

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

SERVANTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	238,152	164,280	66,203	6,972	697	45,885	12,668	23,220	12,413	8,229	2,578
10 to 14 years	17,420	17,419	1	.....	.....	8,429	338	1,424	537	639	248
15 to 24 years	85,095	79,459	5,454	135	47	12,483	3,420	8,666	4,645	3,074	947
25 to 34 years	68,383	41,969	25,248	970	196	8,624	4,492	6,506	3,866	2,108	532
35 to 44 years	36,095	14,644	19,562	1,674	215	6,907	2,589	3,519	1,986	1,196	337
45 to 54 years	17,861	5,712	10,310	1,708	131	4,751	1,047	1,904	879	747	278
55 to 64 years	7,211	2,275	3,663	1,336	65	2,422	431	761	322	291	148
65 years and over	3,682	1,080	1,477	1,088	37	1,672	171	334	120	139	75
Age unknown	2,275	1,722	486	61	6	597	160	106	58	35	13
Total white	119,820	86,857	29,214	3,419	330	7,305	5,437	12,479	6,574	4,422	1,483
10 to 14 years	5,915	5,914	1	.....	.....	1,059	302	602	132	297	123
15 to 24 years	44,672	42,673	1,883	40	16	2,219	1,883	4,782	2,597	1,689	586
25 to 34 years	35,867	24,045	11,326	419	77	1,529	1,624	3,609	2,155	1,148	306
35 to 44 years	17,510	7,945	8,732	749	84	991	750	1,798	1,008	615	175
45 to 54 years	9,210	3,412	4,803	907	88	724	451	1,055	478	412	165
55 to 64 years	4,069	1,464	1,806	753	46	423	254	423	164	172	87
65 years and over	1,757	633	572	534	18	269	137	165	54	75	36
Age unknown	880	771	91	17	1	91	36	45	26	14	5
Native white—native parents	42,608	33,426	7,766	1,243	173	2,917	404	4,691	2,321	1,830	540
10 to 14 years	3,815	3,815	.....	.....	.....	807	83	351	101	192	58
15 to 24 years	18,624	17,827	759	27	11	961	163	2,103	1,034	818	251
25 to 34 years	10,491	7,187	3,067	197	40	371	59	1,155	680	382	93
35 to 44 years	4,814	2,419	2,084	271	40	294	54	557	293	211	53
45 to 54 years	2,480	982	1,151	300	47	209	22	313	130	134	49
55 to 64 years	1,187	454	471	235	27	126	14	127	48	55	24
65 years and over	621	212	197	204	8	94	4	58	20	27	11
Age unknown	576	530	37	9	.....	55	5	27	15	11	1
Native white—foreign parents	21,601	17,308	3,878	311	44	568	211	2,704	1,416	929	359
10 to 14 years	1,313	1,312	1	.....	.....	127	53	161	46	65	50
15 to 24 years	10,914	10,516	388	7	3	222	114	1,284	680	442	162
25 to 34 years	6,185	4,075	2,021	70	19	101	27	770	424	262	84
35 to 44 years	2,230	1,042	1,080	92	16	62	9	334	194	107	33
45 to 54 years	656	284	290	78	4	29	5	105	52	38	15
55 to 64 years	190	81	69	40	.....	12	2	34	16	10	8
65 years and over	76	26	25	24	1	12	.....	14	3	4	7
Age unknown	37	32	4	.....	1	3	1	2	1	1	.....
Foreign white	55,611	36,063	17,570	1,865	113	3,820	4,822	5,084	2,837	1,663	584
10 to 14 years	787	787	.....	.....	.....	125	166	90	35	40	15
15 to 24 years	15,074	14,330	736	6	2	1,036	1,606	1,395	793	429	173
25 to 34 years	19,191	12,783	6,238	152	18	1,057	1,538	1,684	1,051	504	129
35 to 44 years	10,466	4,484	5,568	386	28	635	687	907	521	297	89
45 to 54 years	6,074	2,146	3,362	529	37	486	424	637	296	240	101
55 to 64 years	2,692	929	1,266	478	19	285	238	262	100	107	55
65 years and over	1,060	395	350	306	9	163	133	93	31	44	18
Age unknown	267	209	50	8	.....	33	30	16	10	2	4
Total colored (b)	118,332	77,423	36,989	3,553	367	38,580	7,231	10,741	5,839	3,807	1,095
10 to 14 years	11,505	11,505	.....	.....	.....	7,370	56	822	355	342	125
15 to 24 years	40,483	36,786	3,571	95	31	10,264	1,537	3,884	2,138	1,385	361
25 to 34 years	32,516	17,924	13,922	551	119	7,095	2,868	2,897	1,711	960	226
35 to 44 years	18,585	6,699	10,830	925	131	5,916	1,839	1,721	978	581	162
45 to 54 years	8,651	2,300	5,507	801	43	4,027	596	849	401	335	113
55 to 64 years	3,272	811	1,859	583	19	1,999	177	338	158	119	61
65 years and over	1,925	447	905	554	19	1,403	34	169	66	64	39
Age unknown	1,395	951	395	44	5	506	124	61	32	21	8
Persons of negro descent	101,742	65,097	32,825	3,457	363	32,754	116	9,029	5,009	3,100	920
10 to 14 years	11,409	11,409	.....	.....	.....	7,333	20	811	352	337	122
15 to 24 years	36,503	33,113	3,265	94	31	8,931	31	3,526	1,965	1,223	338
25 to 34 years	25,939	12,946	12,341	533	119	4,861	25	2,267	1,402	698	167
35 to 44 years	14,655	4,265	9,360	900	130	4,487	14	1,283	753	409	121
45 to 54 years	7,329	1,599	4,910	778	42	3,489	12	659	316	257	86
55 to 64 years	2,892	625	1,686	563	18	1,863	10	265	127	97	41
65 years and over	1,870	419	886	547	18	1,375	3	162	64	60	38
Age unknown	1,145	721	377	42	5	415	1	56	30	19	7

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BANKERS AND BROKERS (MONEY AND STOCKS) AND OFFICIALS OF BANKS, ETC.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	69,191	15,695	50,240	3,088	168	483	273	1,869	836	765	268
10 to 14 years											
15 to 21 years	5,318	4,469	835	12	2	38	36	296	141	125	30
25 to 34 years	17,296	6,145	11,028	106	17	94	74	497	249	186	62
35 to 44 years	18,182	2,730	14,839	559	54	133	61	433	207	177	49
45 to 54 years	14,845	1,276	12,794	727	48	92	39	317	121	142	54
55 to 64 years	8,391	594	7,014	749	34	78	34	219	90	91	38
65 years and over	4,837	323	3,586	916	12	47	28	101	28	41	32
Age unknown	322	158	144	19	1	1	1	6		3	3
Total white	68,814	15,595	49,975	3,076	168	349	221	1,835	818	752	265
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	5,278	4,444	829	12	2	19	33	287	135	122	30
25 to 34 years	17,192	6,114	10,956	105	17	66	59	491	245	184	62
35 to 44 years	18,076	2,710	14,754	558	54	85	48	423	204	172	47
45 to 54 years	14,775	1,260	12,742	725	48	75	31	314	119	141	54
55 to 64 years	8,354	587	6,987	746	34	63	23	215	87	90	38
65 years and over	4,819	322	3,574	911	12	41	26	100	28	41	31
Age unknown	320	158	142	19	1		1	5		2	3
Native white—native parents	47,066	10,270	34,525	2,101	110	127	15	973	448	390	135
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	3,498	2,889	597	10	2		9	152	77	60	15
25 to 34 years	11,430	3,940	7,455	32	3	24	1	249	130	93	26
35 to 44 years	12,282	1,834	10,018	389	41	38	1	224	118	83	23
45 to 54 years	10,247	864	8,843	504	36	25	1	157	54	74	29
55 to 64 years	5,786	391	4,867	506	22	24	2	127	50	51	23
65 years and over	3,495	218	2,627	644	6	16	1	62	19	25	18
Age unknown	268	134	118	16				2		1	1
Native white—foreign parents	9,809	3,209	6,288	292	20	24	2	354	144	153	57
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	1,561	1,203	158			8		89	38	39	12
25 to 34 years	3,659	1,435	2,168	46	10	5	2	124	51	50	23
35 to 44 years	2,679	410	2,179	85	5	8		80	32	39	9
45 to 54 years	1,355	116	1,179	59	1	2		41	17	17	7
55 to 64 years	468	25	398	43	2			15	5	6	4
65 years and over	266	13	194	58	1	1		4	1	2	1
Age unknown	21	7	12	1	1			1			1
Foreign white	11,999	2,116	9,162	683	38	198	204	508	226	209	73
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	419	352	65	2		11	24	46	20	23	3
25 to 34 years	2,103	739	1,333	27	4	37	56	118	64	41	13
35 to 44 years	3,115	466	2,557	84	8	39	47	119	54	50	15
45 to 54 years	3,173	280	2,720	162	11	48	30	116	48	50	18
55 to 64 years	2,100	171	1,722	197	10	39	21	73	32	30	11
65 years and over	1,058	91	753	209	5	24	25	34	8	14	12
Age unknown	31	17	12	2			1	2		1	1
Total colored (b)	377	100	265	12		134	52	34	18	13	3
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	40	25	15			19	3	9	6	3	
25 to 34 years	104	31	72	1		28	15	6	4	2	
35 to 44 years	106	20	85	1		48	13	10	3	5	2
45 to 54 years	70	16	52	2		17	8	3	2	1	
55 to 64 years	37	7	27	3		15	11	4	3	1	
65 years and over	18	1	12	5		6	2	1			1
Age unknown	2		2			1		1		1	
Persons of negro descent	307	66	230	11		101	1	32	18	12	2
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	34	19	15			18		9	6	3	
25 to 34 years	87	21	65	1		20	1	6	4	2	
35 to 44 years	84	13	70	1		35		8	3	4	1
45 to 54 years	58	9	47	2		11		3	2	1	
55 to 64 years	26	3	20	3		11		4	3	1	
65 years and over	16	1	11	4		5		1			1
Age unknown	2		2			1		1		1	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BOOKKEEPERS, CLERKS, ETC. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	636,889	411,572	213,740	10,660	917	2,543	3,696	32,019	15,683	11,696	4,670
10 to 14 years	9,066	9,066				100	91	765	278	325	162
15 to 24 years	295,597	280,554	14,870	138	35	812	1,585	15,439	7,574	5,627	2,238
25 to 34 years	181,301	92,135	87,017	1,890	259	581	1,141	7,782	4,203	2,574	1,005
35 to 44 years	81,263	19,910	58,265	2,695	293	396	392	3,160	2,025	1,429	515
45 to 54 years	43,566	5,991	34,751	2,550	214	279	244	2,522	1,076	1,058	428
55 to 64 years	17,101	1,733	13,410	1,872	86	182	132	1,060	394	466	200
65 years and over	6,971	510	4,906	1,450	25	133	51	422	151	181	90
Age unknown	2,144	1,653	421	65	5	40	56	60	22	15	23
Total white	630,542	408,099	211,025	10,517	901	1,642	2,667	31,647	15,501	11,532	4,614
10 to 14 years	8,849	8,849				70	89	752	272	319	161
15 to 24 years	293,460	278,702	14,591	133	34	615	1,389	15,295	7,499	5,582	2,214
25 to 34 years	179,278	91,206	85,949	1,867	256	358	612	7,679	4,157	2,533	989
35 to 44 years	80,066	19,545	57,587	2,645	289	211	283	3,803	1,992	1,304	507
45 to 54 years	43,014	5,906	34,377	2,520	211	172	141	2,492	1,023	1,046	423
55 to 64 years	16,920	1,711	13,269	1,856	84	113	93	1,001	390	463	208
65 years and over	6,885	581	4,846	1,433	25	97	51	413	149	180	89
Age unknown	2,070	1,599	406	63	2	6	9	57	19	15	23
Native white—native parents	357,099	220,621	129,030	6,815	633	727	127	17,819	8,773	6,717	2,329
10 to 14 years	3,857	3,857				28	4	326	126	158	62
15 to 24 years	158,081	148,452	9,524	84	21	194	52	8,446	4,117	3,213	1,116
25 to 34 years	101,146	49,698	50,072	1,215	163	154	23	4,214	2,339	1,422	453
35 to 44 years	48,798	12,042	34,916	1,629	211	120	20	2,263	1,174	823	265
45 to 54 years	27,875	3,762	22,299	1,664	150	92	11	1,580	649	678	253
55 to 64 years	10,984	1,117	8,580	1,223	64	71	8	630	251	302	116
65 years and over	4,666	388	3,305	951	22	62	6	274	100	130	44
Age unknown	1,692	1,307	334	49	2	6	3	48	17	11	20
Native white—foreign parents	179,362	137,438	40,310	1,465	149	141	148	8,790	4,220	3,178	1,401
10 to 14 years	3,892	3,892				13	6	321	106	145	70
15 to 24 years	105,491	102,010	3,439	32	10	73	108	5,232	2,522	1,830	820
25 to 34 years	49,196	26,734	21,991	403	68	30	23	2,040	1,031	643	321
35 to 44 years	14,453	3,781	10,090	541	41	11	7	774	394	277	103
45 to 54 years	4,567	768	3,552	281	26	6	1	315	125	129	61
55 to 64 years	1,135	133	890	109	3	3	2	85	31	35	19
65 years and over	457	38	324	94	1	5		28	10	13	5
Age unknown	171	142	24	5			1	4	1	1	2
Foreign white	94,081	50,040	41,685	2,237	119	774	2,392	5,029	2,508	1,637	884
10 to 14 years	1,100	1,100				29	79	105	40	36	29
15 to 24 years	29,888	28,240	1,628	17	3	348	1,220	1,617	860	479	278
25 to 34 years	28,936	14,776	13,886	249	25	174	566	1,425	787	423	215
35 to 44 years	16,815	3,722	12,581	475	37	80	256	857	424	294	139
45 to 54 years	10,572	1,436	8,526	575	35	74	129	597	249	239	109
55 to 64 years	4,801	461	3,799	524	17	39	83	307	108	126	73
65 years and over	1,762	155	1,217	388	2	30	45	116	39	37	40
Age unknown	207	150	48	9			5	5	1	3	1
Total colored (c)	6,347	3,473	2,715	143	16	901	1,029	372	182	134	56
10 to 14 years	157	157				30	2	13	6	6	1
15 to 24 years	2,137	1,852	279	5	1	217	196	144	75	45	24
25 to 34 years	2,023	929	1,068	23	3	223	529	103	46	41	16
35 to 44 years	1,197	365	778	50	4	185	100	67	33	26	8
45 to 54 years	492	85	374	30	3	107	103	30	13	12	5
55 to 64 years	181	22	141	16	2	69	39	8	4	3	1
65 years and over	86	9	60	17		36	4	4	2	1	1
Age unknown	74	54	15	2	3	34	47	3	3		
Persons of negro descent	4,951	2,561	2,237	137	16	591	11	340	166	122	52
10 to 14 years	154	154				29		13	6	6	1
15 to 24 years	1,897	1,636	255	5	1	172	2	136	70	43	23
25 to 34 years	1,452	545	882	22	3	103		92	43	35	14
35 to 44 years	816	156	606	50	4	93	4	60	28	24	8
45 to 54 years	376	42	303	28	3	97	2	25	11	10	4
55 to 64 years	141	8	118	13	2	55	3	8	4	3	1
65 years and over	80	4	59	17		35		4	2	1	1
Age unknown	35	16	14	2	3	7		2	2		

a Includes stenographers and typewriters.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	368,265	149,332	207,483	10,517	933	38,899	5,923	58,645	31,551	21,772	5,322
10 to 14 years	3,212	3,212				611	33	749	262	357	130
15 to 24 years	102,945	88,881	13,844	180	40	7,401	1,180	18,710	9,773	7,170	1,767
25 to 34 years	117,767	41,216	74,669	1,618	264	9,484	1,842	16,862	9,990	5,679	1,193
35 to 44 years	73,109	10,312	60,035	2,473	289	9,018	1,330	10,669	6,199	3,669	801
45 to 54 years	43,448	3,522	36,793	2,932	201	7,061	892	6,749	3,314	2,744	691
55 to 64 years	19,279	1,064	16,083	2,041	91	3,413	454	3,427	1,464	1,488	475
65 years and over	6,767	282	5,273	1,174	38	1,427	167	1,295	462	596	237
Age unknown	1,738	843	786	99	10	454	25	184	87	69	28
Total white	324,126	134,405	180,157	8,764	800	19,156	5,836	52,838	28,134	19,872	4,882
10 to 14 years	2,345	2,345				211	32	599	193	284	122
15 to 24 years	91,054	79,337	11,549	137	31	3,734	1,171	16,751	8,645	6,518	1,588
25 to 34 years	105,898	38,433	65,908	1,329	228	5,168	1,817	15,470	9,105	5,250	1,115
35 to 44 years	63,666	9,248	52,157	2,011	250	4,372	1,301	9,687	5,569	3,374	744
45 to 54 years	37,290	3,149	31,539	2,430	172	3,174	880	6,007	2,887	2,490	630
55 to 64 years	16,948	962	14,126	1,780	80	1,743	448	3,101	1,287	1,366	448
65 years and over	5,783	238	4,504	1,011	30	695	165	1,153	399	538	216
Age unknown	1,142	693	374	66	9	119	22	120	49	52	19
Native white—native parents	155,307	58,784	91,496	4,488	539	9,059	369	27,150	14,828	10,053	2,269
10 to 14 years	1,029	1,029				126	6	215	93	87	35
15 to 24 years	42,030	35,402	6,523	87	18	1,980	96	7,826	4,290	2,861	675
25 to 34 years	48,691	15,637	32,171	724	159	2,500	93	7,954	4,728	2,725	501
35 to 44 years	32,552	4,276	27,031	1,076	169	2,063	76	5,386	3,135	1,861	390
45 to 54 years	18,433	1,362	15,777	1,184	110	1,301	53	3,352	1,601	1,432	319
55 to 64 years	8,600	473	7,226	847	54	692	33	1,678	702	754	222
65 years and over	3,171	122	2,503	525	21	313	12	660	246	299	115
Age unknown	801	483	265	45	8	84		79	33	34	12
Native white—foreign parents	81,278	48,090	31,991	1,074	123	2,325	263	13,325	6,746	5,176	1,403
10 to 14 years	1,038	1,038				62	10	296	76	144	76
15 to 24 years	35,109	31,927	3,144	26	12	734	120	6,435	3,074	2,654	707
25 to 34 years	30,050	12,604	17,028	367	51	732	84	4,124	2,310	1,452	362
35 to 44 years	10,629	1,833	8,303	367	36	478	31	1,674	931	593	150
45 to 54 years	3,263	512	2,545	190	16	213	8	559	269	221	69
55 to 64 years	841	91	664	79	7	74	8	176	59	89	28
65 years and over	246	14	192	40		27	2	45	20	16	9
Age unknown	102	71	25	5	1	5		16	7	7	2
Foreign white	87,541	27,531	56,670	3,202	138	7,772	5,204	12,413	6,560	4,643	1,210
10 to 14 years	278	278				23	16	88	24	53	11
15 to 24 years	13,915	12,008	1,882	24	1	1,020	955	2,490	1,281	1,003	206
25 to 34 years	27,157	10,192	16,709	238	18	1,876	1,640	3,392	2,067	1,073	252
35 to 44 years	20,485	3,139	16,733	568	45	1,831	1,194	2,627	1,503	920	204
45 to 54 years	15,594	1,275	13,217	1,056	46	1,660	819	2,096	1,017	837	242
55 to 64 years	7,507	398	6,236	854	19	977	407	1,247	526	523	198
65 years and over	2,366	102	1,809	446	9	355	151	448	133	223	92
Age unknown	239	139	84	16		30	22	25	9	11	5
Total colored (b)	44,139	14,927	27,326	1,753	133	19,743	87	5,757	3,417	1,900	440
10 to 14 years	867	867				400	1	150	69	73	8
15 to 24 years	11,891	9,544	2,295	43	9	3,667	9	1,959	1,128	652	179
25 to 34 years	11,869	2,783	8,761	289	36	4,376	25	1,392	885	429	78
35 to 44 years	9,443	1,064	7,878	462	39	4,676	29	982	630	295	57
45 to 54 years	6,158	373	5,254	502	29	3,887	12	742	427	254	61
55 to 64 years	2,331	102	1,957	261	11	1,670	6	326	177	122	27
65 years and over	984	44	769	163	8	732	2	142	63	58	21
Age unknown	596	150	412	33	1	335	3	64	38	17	9
Persons of negro descent	43,914	14,802	27,237	1,743	132	19,645	25	5,708	3,400	1,872	436
10 to 14 years	865	865				399		150	69	73	8
15 to 24 years	11,850	9,509	2,289	43	9	3,651	3	1,954	1,127	650	177
25 to 34 years	11,789	2,734	8,732	287	36	4,344	5	1,368	877	413	78
35 to 44 years	9,385	1,037	7,849	460	39	4,658	5	970	623	291	56
45 to 54 years	6,130	365	5,236	501	28	3,869	6	737	426	251	60
55 to 64 years	2,321	99	1,953	258	11	1,662	4	324	177	120	27
65 years and over	981	44	768	161	8	729		141	63	57	21
Age unknown	593	149	410	33	1	333	2	64	38	17	9

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MERCHANTS AND DEALERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	665,774	145,851	494,561	23,939	1,423	11,215	10,872	15,436	7,221	5,996	2,219
10 to 14 years	596	595	1			82	39	90	29	43	18
15 to 24 years	65,983	53,136	12,708	130	9	990	1,071	2,413	1,253	822	338
25 to 34 years	193,289	59,756	130,767	2,478	288	2,535	2,933	4,358	2,225	1,634	499
35 to 44 years	178,108	19,730	153,047	4,902	429	2,953	2,977	3,529	1,712	1,364	453
45 to 54 years	128,119	7,710	114,135	5,931	343	2,380	2,145	2,734	1,164	1,124	446
55 to 64 years	67,482	2,922	58,803	5,495	262	1,466	1,146	1,522	596	666	260
65 years and over	30,308	1,135	24,219	4,870	84	753	513	748	230	325	193
Age unknown	1,889	867	881	133	8	56	43	42	12	18	12
Total white	655,075	142,263	487,855	23,566	1,391	8,789	8,387	14,977	6,982	5,825	2,170
10 to 14 years	565	564	1			58	38	81	27	37	17
15 to 24 years	64,805	52,257	12,415	125	8	823	904	2,318	1,199	792	327
25 to 34 years	190,300	58,590	128,985	2,440	285	2,088	2,284	4,235	2,157	1,589	489
35 to 44 years	174,772	18,860	150,692	4,811	409	2,265	2,026	3,423	1,657	1,323	443
45 to 54 years	126,105	7,278	112,659	5,830	338	1,802	1,609	2,666	1,129	1,099	438
55 to 64 years	66,724	2,777	58,274	5,413	260	1,114	1,020	1,486	580	654	252
65 years and over	29,974	1,098	23,975	4,817	84	601	480	728	221	315	192
Age unknown	1,830	839	854	130	7	38	26	40	12	16	12
Native white—native parents	367,886	73,973	279,255	13,753	905	1,504	173	8,855	4,066	3,618	1,171
10 to 14 years	156	155	1			12		31	8	18	5
15 to 24 years	33,811	25,937	7,779	91	4	118	18	1,161	595	402	164
25 to 34 years	103,632	30,181	71,704	1,501	186	236	40	2,441	1,205	975	261
35 to 44 years	99,195	10,482	85,529	2,913	271	386	43	2,119	1,033	843	243
45 to 54 years	72,397	4,251	64,606	3,326	214	326	40	1,643	680	721	242
55 to 64 years	38,503	1,630	33,837	2,864	172	237	22	943	384	428	131
65 years and over	18,855	711	15,134	2,958	52	176	9	490	153	221	116
Age unknown	1,337	626	605	100	6	13	1	27	8	10	9
Native white—foreign parents	110,989	40,781	67,728	2,301	179	426	137	2,612	1,257	942	413
10 to 14 years	266	266				11	6	33	11	13	9
15 to 24 years	21,283	18,667	2,594	20	2	85	46	796	401	280	115
25 to 34 years	48,243	17,329	30,269	580	65	119	40	935	477	327	131
35 to 44 years	26,207	3,493	21,941	703	70	106	29	484	231	186	67
45 to 54 years	10,309	720	9,061	500	28	61	3	230	98	82	50
55 to 64 years	3,148	168	2,701	270	9	22	11	88	28	38	22
65 years and over	1,366	52	1,090	219	5	20	2	40	9	14	17
Age unknown	167	86	72	9		2		6	2	2	2
Foreign white	176,200	27,509	140,872	7,512	307	6,859	8,077	3,510	1,659	1,265	586
10 to 14 years	143	143				35	32	17	8	6	3
15 to 24 years	9,711	7,653	2,042	14	2	620	840	361	203	110	48
25 to 34 years	38,425	11,080	26,952	359	34	1,733	2,204	859	475	287	97
35 to 44 years	49,370	4,885	43,222	1,195	68	1,773	1,954	820	393	294	133
45 to 54 years	43,399	2,307	38,992	2,004	96	1,415	1,566	793	351	296	146
55 to 64 years	25,073	979	21,736	2,279	79	855	987	455	168	188	99
65 years and over	9,753	335	7,751	1,640	27	405	469	198	59	80	59
Age unknown	326	127	177	21	1	23	25	7	2	4	1
Total colored (b)	10,699	3,588	6,706	373	32	2,426	2,485	459	239	171	49
10 to 14 years	31	31				24	1	9	2	6	1
15 to 24 years	1,178	879	293	5	1	167	167	95	54	30	11
25 to 34 years	2,989	1,166	1,782	38	3	447	654	123	68	45	10
35 to 44 years	3,336	870	2,355	91	20	688	951	106	55	41	10
45 to 54 years	2,014	432	1,476	101	5	578	536	68	35	25	8
55 to 64 years	758	145	529	82	2	352	126	36	16	12	8
65 years and over	334	37	244	53		152	33	20	9	10	1
Age unknown	59	28	27	3	1	18	17	2		2	
Persons of negro descent	6,556	1,663	4,516	347	30	1,516	36	406	204	161	41
10 to 14 years	30	30				24		9	2	6	1
15 to 24 years	904	685	214	4	1	122	5	89	50	30	9
25 to 34 years	1,905	565	1,303	35	2	238	7	108	58	42	8
35 to 44 years	1,749	215	1,428	86	20	362	15	91	45	38	8
45 to 54 years	1,131	95	936	96	4	393	6	56	25	23	8
55 to 64 years	519	52	390	75	2	223	3	31	15	10	6
65 years and over	281	13	220	48		142		20	9	10	1
Age unknown	37	8	25	3	1	12		2		2	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

SALESMEN.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	205,943	118,643	83,123	3,818	359	861	1,072	11,534	5,867	4,133	1,534
10 to 14 years	2,097	2,097				33	23	220	76	88	56
15 to 24 years	82,595	77,419	5,087	71	18	266	429	4,871	2,469	1,723	679
25 to 34 years	64,284	30,064	33,352	755	113	198	264	2,987	1,639	988	310
35 to 44 years	32,169	6,050	24,988	1,000	131	173	178	1,676	899	586	191
45 to 54 years	15,983	1,912	13,098	905	68	101	112	1,085	463	438	184
55 to 64 years	5,985	448	4,898	619	20	51	41	482	201	209	72
65 years and over	2,078	157	1,488	428	5	31	21	181	53	90	38
Age unknown	752	496	212	40	4	8	4	32	17	11	4
Total white	204,739	117,910	82,688	3,787	354	674	1,006	11,444	5,816	4,109	1,519
10 to 14 years	2,048	2,048				23	23	217	75	86	56
15 to 24 years	82,109	76,984	5,039	68	18	232	419	4,844	2,453	1,714	677
25 to 34 years	63,966	29,939	33,164	751	112	146	251	2,967	1,675	984	308
35 to 44 years	31,954	5,972	24,861	992	129	128	152	1,654	886	581	187
45 to 54 years	15,892	1,880	13,051	895	66	75	100	1,074	459	435	180
55 to 64 years	5,965	440	4,889	616	20	41	39	479	199	208	72
65 years and over	2,061	154	1,476	426	5	26	20	179	53	90	36
Age unknown	744	493	208	39	4	3	2	30	16	11	3
Native white—native parents	117,697	64,192	50,810	2,441	254	142	29	7,037	3,523	2,624	890
10 to 14 years	920	920				4	1	94	29	40	25
15 to 24 years	44,727	41,447	3,224	43	13	45	18	2,892	1,455	1,047	390
25 to 34 years	36,156	16,496	19,108	476	76	25	5	1,733	956	621	156
35 to 44 years	19,616	3,585	15,320	619	92	29	5	1,061	558	389	114
45 to 54 years	10,265	963	8,668	581	53	16		741	326	297	121
55 to 64 years	4,011	297	3,286	413	15	9		361	148	155	58
65 years and over	1,423	105	1,039	276	3	11		133	40	69	24
Age unknown	579	379	165	33	2	3		22	14	6	2
Native white—foreign parents	53,003	37,769	14,718	464	52	75	55	2,686	1,392	894	400
10 to 14 years	889	889				7	2	94	35	32	27
15 to 24 years	28,178	26,946	1,212	17	3	43	43	1,459	733	508	218
25 to 34 years	16,798	8,266	8,331	173	28	14	8	718	421	209	88
35 to 44 years	5,188	1,104	3,912	157	15	4	1	264	140	87	37
45 to 54 years	1,425	476	889	57	3	3		105	44	38	23
55 to 64 years	339	23	274	40	2	2		30	14	12	4
65 years and over	106	11	77	18		2	1	10	4	4	2
Age unknown	80	54	23	2	1			6	1	4	1
Foreign white	34,039	15,949	17,160	882	48	457	922	1,721	901	591	229
10 to 14 years	239	239				12	20	29	11	14	4
15 to 24 years	9,204	8,591	603	8	2	144	358	493	265	159	69
25 to 34 years	11,012	5,177	5,725	102	8	107	238	516	298	154	64
35 to 44 years	7,150	1,283	5,629	216	22	95	146	329	188	105	36
45 to 54 years	4,202	441	3,494	257	10	56	100	228	92	100	36
55 to 64 years	1,615	120	1,329	163	3	30	39	88	37	41	10
65 years and over	532	38	360	132	2	13	19	36	9	17	10
Age unknown	85	60	20	4	1		2	2	1	1	
Total colored (b)	1,204	733	435	31	5	187	66	90	51	24	15
10 to 14 years	49	49				10		3	1	2	
15 to 24 years	486	435	48	3		34	10	27	16	9	2
25 to 34 years	318	125	188	4	1	52	13	20	14	4	2
35 to 44 years	215	78	127	8	2	45	26	22	13	5	4
45 to 54 years	91	32	47	10	2	26	12	11	4	3	4
55 to 64 years	20	8	9	3		10	2	3	2	1	
65 years and over	17	3	12	2		5	1	2			2
Age unknown	8	3	4	1		5	2	2	1		1
Persons of negro descent	1,023	592	403	23	5	160	1	64	30	21	13
10 to 14 years	49	49				10		3	1	2	
15 to 24 years	452	405	44	3		32		24	14	8	2
25 to 34 years	262	81	176	4	1	44		12	6	4	2
35 to 44 years	159	36	117	4	2	39		11	5	3	3
45 to 54 years	64	14	41	7	2	20		8	2	3	3
55 to 64 years	14	3	9	2		8		3	2	1	
65 years and over	17	3	12	2		5	1	2			2
Age unknown	6	1	4	1		2		1			1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYÉS. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	460,771	198,600	251,133	10,153	795	54,679	22,870	59,819	35,270	18,971	5,578
10 to 14 years	1,155	1,155				390	93	241	89	109	43
15 to 24 years	118,201	98,466	19,458	235	42	14,726	4,513	28,759	10,789	6,243	1,727
25 to 34 years	174,595	68,453	103,808	2,044	290	15,951	8,011	21,140	13,305	6,188	1,647
35 to 44 years	95,418	17,890	74,446	2,822	260	12,182	5,583	11,419	6,845	3,536	1,038
45 to 54 years	45,092	5,880	36,531	2,537	144	6,837	2,588	5,494	2,985	1,891	618
55 to 64 years	15,655	1,445	12,645	1,522	43	2,552	828	2,063	959	761	343
65 years and over	4,459	311	3,330	808	10	799	150	540	197	204	139
Age unknown	6,196	5,090	915	185	6	1,242	1,104	163	101	39	23
Total white	410,101	173,780	226,605	9,021	695	27,024	20,210	51,049	29,703	16,308	5,038
10 to 14 years	815	815				151	91	183	60	86	37
15 to 24 years	99,191	83,281	15,715	164	31	5,135	4,244	15,082	8,463	5,170	1,509
25 to 34 years	157,428	62,750	92,714	1,714	250	8,135	7,162	18,528	11,666	5,478	1,484
35 to 44 years	86,893	15,414	68,806	2,449	224	6,072	4,608	9,831	5,869	3,019	943
45 to 54 years	41,300	5,283	33,573	2,310	134	4,218	2,159	4,898	2,645	1,671	582
55 to 64 years	14,750	1,326	11,954	1,429	41	1,873	716	1,905	870	706	329
65 years and over	4,263	296	3,173	784	10	659	139	503	181	190	132
Age unknown	5,461	4,615	670	171	5	781	1,091	119	69	28	22
Native white—native parents	221,408	88,344	128,065	4,533	466	6,448	818	24,273	14,442	7,562	2,269
10 to 14 years	388	388				61	4	91	28	47	16
15 to 24 years	57,043	45,873	11,025	118	27	1,750	299	8,100	4,636	2,738	726
25 to 34 years	86,081	30,586	54,268	1,046	181	1,993	200	8,765	5,635	2,479	651
35 to 44 years	47,216	6,401	39,260	1,405	150	1,516	138	4,605	2,775	1,376	454
45 to 54 years	19,246	1,554	16,614	999	79	685	53	1,891	997	633	261
55 to 64 years	5,915	319	5,082	491	23	213	26	607	284	212	111
65 years and over	1,744	63	1,350	328	3	69	3	142	44	64	34
Age unknown	3,775	3,160	466	146	3	161	95	72	43	13	16
Native white—foreign parents	76,561	40,130	35,287	1,053	91	1,215	207	9,902	5,653	3,136	1,113
10 to 14 years	237	237				21	1	43	14	18	11
15 to 24 years	25,010	22,346	2,636	25	3	338	64	3,851	2,013	1,362	476
25 to 34 years	34,289	14,544	19,327	372	46	475	85	4,004	2,457	1,166	381
35 to 44 years	12,861	2,387	10,073	371	30	266	36	1,440	865	410	165
45 to 54 years	3,211	429	2,571	200	11	95	8	429	242	141	46
55 to 64 years	642	65	518	59		27		105	45	33	27
65 years and over	164	19	120	24	1	9	2	13	4	3	6
Age unknown	147	103	42	2		14	11	17	13	3	1
Foreign white	112,132	45,306	63,253	3,435	138	19,331	19,185	16,874	9,608	5,610	1,656
10 to 14 years	190	190				69	86	49	18	21	10
15 to 24 years	17,138	15,062	2,054	21	1	3,047	3,881	3,131	1,754	1,070	307
25 to 34 years	37,058	17,620	19,119	296	23	5,667	6,877	5,759	3,514	1,793	452
35 to 44 years	26,816	6,626	19,473	673	44	4,290	4,434	3,786	2,229	1,233	324
45 to 54 years	18,843	3,300	14,388	1,111	44	3,438	2,098	2,578	1,406	897	275
55 to 64 years	8,193	942	6,354	879	18	1,633	690	1,193	541	461	191
65 years and over	2,355	214	1,703	432	6	581	134	348	133	123	92
Age unknown	1,539	1,352	162	23	2	606	985	30	13	12	5
Total colored (c)	50,670	24,910	24,528	1,132	100	27,655	2,660	8,770	5,567	2,663	540
10 to 14 years	340	340				239	2	58	29	23	6
15 to 24 years	19,010	15,185	3,743	71	11	9,591	269	3,677	2,386	1,073	218
25 to 34 years	17,167	5,703	11,094	330	40	7,816	849	2,612	1,699	750	163
35 to 44 years	8,525	2,476	5,640	373	36	6,110	975	1,588	976	517	95
45 to 54 years	3,792	597	2,958	227	10	2,619	429	596	340	220	36
55 to 64 years	905	119	691	93	2	679	112	158	89	55	14
65 years and over	196	15	157	24		140	11	37	16	14	7
Age unknown	735	475	245	14	1	461	13	44	32	11	1
Persons of negro descent	47,316	22,735	23,364	1,117	100	26,321	67	8,077	5,247	2,378	452
10 to 14 years	337	337				239		57	29	23	5
15 to 24 years	18,693	14,899	3,712	71	11	9,412	22	3,611	2,355	1,048	208
25 to 34 years	16,164	4,964	10,832	328	40	7,436	25	2,388	1,588	668	132
35 to 44 years	7,399	1,845	5,152	366	36	5,695	15	1,362	873	423	66
45 to 54 years	3,184	291	2,657	226	10	2,378	5	472	289	157	26
55 to 64 years	778	69	618	89	2	631		112	67	36	9
65 years and over	182	11	148	23		136		31	14	12	5
Age unknown	579	319	245	14	1	394		44	32	11	1

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	218,134	55,738	151,989	9,740	667	12,897	5,712	26,413	13,963	9,155	3,295
10 to 14 years	340	340				40	7	50	21	17	12
15 to 24 years	34,072	28,795	5,220	48	9	876	842	4,101	2,413	1,294	394
25 to 34 years	59,554	17,591	41,065	787	111	1,977	1,721	6,905	4,257	2,020	628
35 to 44 years	50,045	5,063	43,082	1,722	178	2,592	1,280	5,557	3,238	1,817	502
45 to 54 years	36,738	2,177	32,179	2,204	178	3,066	969	4,563	2,188	1,774	601
55 to 64 years	23,542	1,007	20,097	2,309	129	2,535	497	3,181	1,253	1,332	596
65 years and over	13,136	434	10,026	2,619	57	1,711	381	1,988	566	874	548
Age unknown	707	331	320	51	5	100	15	68	27	27	14
Total white	206,913	53,746	143,627	8,920	620	6,965	5,657	25,170	13,319	8,702	3,149
10 to 14 years	286	286				20	7	41	18	12	11
15 to 24 years	32,697	27,697	4,947	46	7	621	830	3,976	2,342	1,256	378
25 to 34 years	57,737	17,214	39,683	736	104	1,470	1,708	6,710	4,137	1,962	611
35 to 44 years	47,876	4,856	41,270	1,586	164	1,589	1,270	5,340	3,110	1,745	485
45 to 54 years	34,162	2,051	29,947	2,000	164	1,457	962	4,242	2,044	1,663	575
55 to 64 years	21,597	924	18,438	2,113	122	1,054	487	2,952	1,151	1,212	559
65 years and over	11,957	405	9,098	2,400	54	722	378	1,811	496	798	517
Age unknown	601	313	244	39	5	32	15	58	21	24	13
Native white—native parents	102,452	21,642	75,399	5,015	396	2,896	302	12,368	6,170	4,601	1,597
10 to 14 years	120	120				13		18	5	10	3
15 to 24 years	14,048	11,175	2,838	29	6	203	32	1,706	960	580	166
25 to 34 years	23,823	6,410	16,954	397	62	518	56	2,940	1,780	912	248
35 to 44 years	23,997	2,027	21,039	838	93	632	68	2,571	1,470	892	209
45 to 54 years	17,268	949	15,260	960	99	587	60	2,156	959	906	291
55 to 64 years	12,688	497	10,968	1,135	88	506	45	1,709	654	726	329
65 years and over	8,107	257	6,175	1,631	44	417	38	1,229	326	560	343
Age unknown	401	207	165	25	4	20	3	39	16	15	8
Native white—foreign parents	37,142	17,133	19,161	772	76	421	84	4,595	2,534	1,473	588
10 to 14 years	117	117				1	2	17	7	2	8
15 to 24 years	11,713	10,666	1,035	11	1	69	26	1,379	813	426	140
25 to 34 years	13,987	5,072	8,731	157	27	129	33	1,677	973	516	188
35 to 44 years	7,075	956	5,884	207	28	98	13	835	485	252	98
45 to 54 years	2,593	207	2,210	165	11	61	6	383	107	156	60
55 to 64 years	1,081	67	889	117	8	39	4	195	64	79	52
65 years and over	524	17	394	112	1	22		100	22	38	40
Age unknown	52	31	18	3		2		9	3	4	2
Foreign white	67,319	14,971	49,067	3,133	148	3,048	5,271	8,207	4,615	2,628	964
10 to 14 years	49	49				6	5	6	6		
15 to 24 years	6,936	5,856	1,074	6		349	772	891	569	250	72
25 to 34 years	17,927	5,732	11,998	182	15	823	1,619	2,093	1,384	534	175
35 to 44 years	16,804	1,873	14,347	541	43	859	1,189	1,934	1,155	601	178
45 to 54 years	14,301	895	12,477	875	54	809	896	1,743	918	601	224
55 to 64 years	7,823	360	6,581	861	26	509	438	1,048	433	437	178
65 years and over	3,326	131	2,529	657	9	283	340	482	148	200	134
Age unknown	148	75	61	11	1	10	12	10	2	5	3
Total colored (b)	11,221	1,992	8,362	820	47	5,932	55	1,243	644	453	146
10 to 14 years	54	54				20		9	3	5	1
15 to 24 years	1,375	1,098	273	2	2	255	12	125	71	38	16
25 to 34 years	1,817	377	1,382	51	7	507	13	195	120	58	17
35 to 44 years	2,169	207	1,812	136	14	1,003	10	217	128	72	17
45 to 54 years	2,576	126	2,232	204	14	1,009	7	281	144	111	26
55 to 64 years	1,945	83	1,659	196	7	1,481	10	229	102	90	37
65 years and over	1,179	29	928	219	3	989	3	177	70	76	31
Age unknown	106	18	76	12		68		10	6	3	1
Persons of negro descent	11,156	1,960	8,334	817	45	5,916	33	1,237	644	448	145
10 to 14 years	54	54				20		9	3	5	1
15 to 24 years	1,360	1,085	271	2	2	255	7	125	71	38	16
25 to 34 years	1,799	368	1,373	51	7	503	8	193	120	56	17
35 to 44 years	2,156	201	1,806	136	13	1,001	6	216	128	71	17
45 to 54 years	2,569	122	2,230	204	13	1,606	4	280	144	110	26
55 to 64 years	1,940	83	1,655	195	7	1,479	8	229	102	90	37
65 years and over	1,173	29	923	218	3	984		175	70	75	30
Age unknown	105	18	76	11		68		10	6	3	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	179,867	57,961	111,276	9,988	642	10,012	11,280	45,467	27,887	13,306	4,274
10 to 14 years	1,295	1,294	1	.....	.....	67	56	398	201	120	77
15 to 24 years	35,902	31,547	4,298	41	16	1,237	1,592	11,930	7,929	3,072	929
25 to 34 years	40,453	14,646	25,183	542	82	2,056	3,181	11,029	7,755	2,637	637
35 to 44 years	34,030	5,322	27,318	1,220	170	2,117	2,394	8,031	5,322	2,155	554
45 to 54 years	30,532	2,775	25,554	2,047	156	1,971	1,705	6,866	3,746	2,402	718
55 to 64 years	22,319	1,394	18,134	2,652	139	1,443	1,272	4,444	2,005	1,750	689
65 years and over	14,689	657	10,516	3,442	74	1,052	1,031	2,661	863	1,139	659
Age unknown	647	326	272	44	5	69	49	108	66	31	11
Total white	173,591	55,757	107,693	9,518	623	7,902	10,186	44,776	27,560	13,062	4,154
10 to 14 years	1,268	1,267	1	.....	.....	63	53	396	199	120	77
15 to 24 years	35,066	30,836	4,173	41	16	1,322	1,414	11,828	7,876	3,037	915
25 to 34 years	39,235	13,989	24,648	520	78	1,870	2,784	10,902	7,694	2,595	613
35 to 44 years	32,500	4,835	26,366	1,136	163	1,667	2,022	7,888	5,241	2,115	532
45 to 54 years	29,110	2,568	24,488	1,899	155	1,361	1,611	6,715	3,673	2,350	692
55 to 64 years	21,582	1,340	17,556	2,551	135	1,013	1,258	4,351	1,973	1,710	668
65 years and over	14,264	636	10,228	3,329	71	772	1,027	2,593	843	1,104	646
Age unknown	566	286	233	42	5	34	17	103	61	31	11
Native white—native parents	70,323	20,366	45,498	4,077	382	1,142	263	20,873	12,999	6,111	1,763
10 to 14 years	349	348	1	.....	.....	12	1	106	51	35	20
15 to 24 years	13,784	11,545	2,208	19	12	86	19	4,666	3,167	1,183	316
25 to 34 years	14,719	4,557	9,864	238	60	104	35	4,638	3,413	1,048	177
35 to 44 years	13,312	1,853	10,880	479	100	234	42	3,912	2,671	1,029	212
45 to 54 years	11,890	1,013	10,091	693	91	229	42	3,512	1,974	1,204	334
55 to 64 years	8,721	530	7,162	957	72	202	50	2,372	1,132	922	318
65 years and over	7,169	314	5,152	1,661	42	269	72	1,605	557	672	376
Age unknown	379	206	140	28	5	6	2	62	34	18	10
Native white—foreign parents	31,192	19,471	11,098	578	45	384	88	10,977	6,971	2,973	1,033
10 to 14 years	656	656	.....	.....	.....	12	6	232	122	65	45
15 to 24 years	13,956	13,117	828	10	1	109	29	5,341	3,484	1,406	451
25 to 34 years	9,685	4,516	5,033	130	6	104	24	3,398	2,268	859	271
35 to 44 years	4,116	892	3,056	150	18	78	15	1,305	831	354	120
45 to 54 years	1,542	174	1,258	95	15	40	7	402	165	172	65
55 to 64 years	726	60	585	77	4	23	4	181	70	73	38
65 years and over	471	31	324	115	1	14	3	107	23	41	43
Age unknown	40	25	14	1	.....	4	.....	11	8	3	.....
Foreign white	72,076	15,920	51,097	4,863	196	6,376	9,835	12,926	7,590	3,978	1,358
10 to 14 years	263	263	.....	.....	.....	39	46	58	26	20	12
15 to 24 years	7,326	6,174	1,137	12	3	927	1,366	1,821	1,225	448	148
25 to 34 years	14,831	4,916	9,751	152	12	1,662	2,725	2,866	2,013	688	165
35 to 44 years	15,072	2,090	12,430	507	45	1,355	1,965	2,671	1,739	732	200
45 to 54 years	15,678	1,381	13,139	1,109	49	1,092	1,562	2,801	1,534	974	293
55 to 64 years	12,135	750	9,809	1,517	59	788	1,204	1,798	771	715	312
65 years and over	6,624	291	4,752	1,553	28	489	952	881	263	391	227
Age unknown	147	55	79	13	.....	24	15	30	19	10	1
Total colored (b)	6,276	2,204	3,583	470	19	2,110	1,094	691	327	244	120
10 to 14 years	27	27	.....	.....	.....	4	3	2	2	.....	.....
15 to 24 years	836	711	125	.....	.....	115	178	102	53	35	14
25 to 34 years	1,218	657	535	22	4	186	397	127	61	42	24
35 to 44 years	1,530	487	952	84	7	450	372	143	81	40	22
45 to 54 years	1,422	207	1,066	148	1	610	94	151	73	52	26
55 to 64 years	737	54	578	101	4	430	14	93	32	40	21
65 years and over	425	21	288	113	3	280	4	68	20	35	13
Age unknown	81	40	39	2	.....	35	32	5	5	.....	.....
Persons of negro descent	4,982	1,134	3,372	458	18	1,868	29	557	245	219	93
10 to 14 years	22	22	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
15 to 24 years	606	487	119	.....	.....	68	3	78	34	31	13
25 to 34 years	730	236	469	22	3	114	5	83	38	32	13
35 to 44 years	1,141	184	869	81	7	375	9	101	56	32	13
45 to 54 years	1,299	132	1,022	144	1	577	8	133	61	50	22
55 to 64 years	715	46	568	97	4	425	3	88	30	39	19
65 years and over	421	19	287	112	3	280	1	68	20	35	13
Age unknown	48	8	38	2	.....	26	.....	5	5	.....	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BUTCHERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	105,339	38,881	63,050	3,023	385	3,422	4,248	8,058	3,979	3,030	1,049
10 to 14 years	505	505				36	16	44	20	16	8
15 to 24 years	25,760	22,301	3,420	35	4	693	1,048	1,993	1,074	689	230
25 to 34 years	34,440	11,531	22,419	403	87	822	1,498	2,474	1,384	846	244
35 to 44 years	22,631	3,098	18,754	665	114	781	856	1,650	812	628	210
45 to 54 years	13,221	877	11,484	762	98	577	473	1,072	435	474	163
55 to 64 years	6,155	319	5,138	638	60	339	227	557	181	254	122
65 years and over	2,360	110	1,731	502	17	151	120	253	65	118	70
Age unknown	267	140	104	18	5	23	10	15	8	5	2
Total white	102,587	37,782	61,524	2,907	374	2,302	4,085	7,784	3,835	2,930	1,019
10 to 14 years	466	466				15	16	39	18	13	8
15 to 24 years	24,047	21,624	3,293	28	2	467	1,032	1,921	1,029	666	226
25 to 34 years	33,774	11,333	21,966	391	84	624	1,443	2,404	1,347	820	237
35 to 44 years	22,072	2,981	18,340	639	112	527	806	1,593	781	611	201
45 to 54 years	12,853	838	11,186	734	95	355	443	1,039	418	463	158
55 to 64 years	5,963	307	4,986	611	59	208	217	533	172	242	119
65 years and over	2,272	104	1,664	487	17	99	119	242	62	111	69
Age unknown	240	129	89	17	5	7	9	13	8	4	1
Native white—native parents	36,700	11,305	24,033	1,235	127	527	73	3,271	1,537	1,333	401
10 to 14 years	108	108				4	2	11	3	4	4
15 to 24 years	7,923	6,489	1,424	10		90	17	741	398	264	79
25 to 34 years	11,381	3,235	7,949	172	25	118	17	926	496	347	83
35 to 44 years	8,548	937	7,281	285	45	123	15	719	335	303	81
45 to 54 years	5,231	304	4,594	302	31	83	12	478	187	225	66
55 to 64 years	2,394	116	2,027	233	18	72	4	257	85	121	51
65 years and over	976	42	709	220	5	34	6	132	30	66	36
Age unknown	139	74	49	13	3	3		7	3	3	1
Native white—foreign parents	27,139	14,527	12,047	390	175	194	79	1,922	949	730	243
10 to 14 years	265	265				1		21	11	7	3
15 to 24 years	10,844	9,888	943	12	1	51	38	720	363	259	98
25 to 34 years	10,554	3,669	6,703	129	53	52	26	721	383	265	73
35 to 44 years	3,850	537	3,158	110	45	44	10	292	132	113	47
45 to 54 years	1,177	113	935	91	38	29	3	115	44	61	10
55 to 64 years	303	23	222	30	28	11	2	37	12	17	8
65 years and over	113	9	78	16	10	6		12	1	7	4
Age unknown	33	23	8	2				4	3	1	
Foreign white	38,748	11,950	25,444	1,282	72	1,581	3,933	2,591	1,319	867	375
10 to 14 years	93	93				10	14	7	4	2	1
15 to 24 years	6,180	5,247	926	6	1	326	977	460	268	143	49
25 to 34 years	11,839	4,429	7,314	90	6	454	1,400	757	468	208	81
35 to 44 years	9,674	1,507	7,901	244	22	360	781	582	314	195	73
45 to 54 years	6,445	421	5,657	341	26	243	428	446	187	177	82
55 to 64 years	3,266	168	2,737	348	13	125	211	239	75	104	60
65 years and over	1,183	53	877	251	2	59	113	98	31	38	29
Age unknown	68	32	32	2	2	4	9	2	2		
Total colored (b)	2,752	1,099	1,526	116	11	1,120	163	274	144	100	30
10 to 14 years	39	39				21		5	2	3	
15 to 24 years	813	677	127	7	2	226	16	72	45	23	4
25 to 34 years	666	198	453	12	3	198	55	70	37	26	7
35 to 44 years	559	117	414	26	2	254	50	57	31	17	9
45 to 54 years	368	39	298	28	3	222	30	33	17	11	5
55 to 64 years	192	12	152	27	1	131	10	24	9	12	3
65 years and over	88	6	67	15		52	1	11	3	7	1
Age unknown	27	11	15	1		16	1	2		1	1
Persons of negro descent	2,508	937	1,447	113	11	1,023	12	235	118	92	25
10 to 14 years	39	39				21		5	2	3	
15 to 24 years	783	650	124	7	2	215	2	67	43	22	2
25 to 34 years	596	149	432	12	3	169	4	54	26	22	6
35 to 44 years	474	56	390	26	2	223	4	42	21	14	7
45 to 54 years	329	22	277	27	3	202	1	30	14	11	5
55 to 64 years	174	6	142	25	1	125		24	9	12	3
65 years and over	87	5	67	15		52	1	11	3	7	1
Age unknown	26	10	15	1		16		2		1	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

CARPENTERS AND JOINERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	611,293	166,271	412,710	30,240	2,072	23,592	17,249	194,867	98,521	76,900	19,446
10 to 14 years	457	453	4			28	22	106	40	47	19
15 to 24 years	81,026	67,978	12,888	143	17	1,605	2,139	23,859	13,329	8,807	1,723
25 to 34 years	161,363	54,126	104,598	2,337	302	4,120	5,164	49,691	29,268	17,279	3,144
35 to 44 years	148,272	29,149	113,272	5,270	581	5,321	4,048	47,022	25,551	17,939	3,532
45 to 54 years	112,350	8,275	96,181	7,315	579	5,854	2,988	37,105	17,465	15,605	4,035
55 to 64 years	69,417	3,627	57,962	7,433	395	3,966	1,735	24,571	9,399	11,394	3,778
65 years and over	36,135	1,512	26,898	7,542	183	2,527	1,116	12,078	3,244	5,676	3,158
Age unknown	2,273	1,151	907	200	15	171	37	435	225	153	57
Total white	588,782	162,483	395,740	28,575	1,984	13,758	17,101	189,219	95,689	74,576	18,954
10 to 14 years	426	422	4			14	22	102	37	46	19
15 to 24 years	78,651	66,197	12,306	132	16	1,246	2,129	23,440	13,065	8,677	1,698
25 to 34 years	157,163	53,194	101,489	2,191	289	3,191	5,136	48,847	28,652	17,106	3,089
35 to 44 years	143,105	28,639	108,973	4,942	551	3,377	4,014	44,882	24,937	16,579	3,366
45 to 54 years	106,949	7,987	91,568	6,834	560	2,865	2,937	35,992	16,739	15,307	3,946
55 to 64 years	66,122	3,491	55,195	7,057	379	1,793	1,725	23,859	8,977	11,185	3,697
65 years and over	34,310	1,439	25,450	7,237	175	1,193	1,102	11,699	3,071	5,542	3,086
Age unknown	2,056	1,114	746	182	14	79	36	398	211	134	53
Native white—native parents	351,330	91,491	239,079	19,278	1,482	5,257	773	113,843	55,750	46,515	11,578
10 to 14 years	179	178	1			6	2	36	13	18	5
15 to 24 years	42,381	34,573	7,708	87	13	403	75	12,863	7,032	4,927	904
25 to 34 years	84,158	26,877	55,662	1,413	206	956	155	25,901	15,023	9,251	1,627
35 to 44 years	85,527	20,590	61,279	3,248	410	1,296	165	26,619	14,577	10,048	1,994
45 to 54 years	67,235	4,989	57,362	4,455	429	1,121	149	22,994	10,339	10,107	2,548
55 to 64 years	45,674	2,398	38,198	4,790	288	825	138	16,711	6,332	7,921	2,458
65 years and over	24,583	1,024	18,305	5,128	126	596	84	8,420	2,274	4,140	2,006
Age unknown	1,593	862	564	157	10	54	5	299	160	103	36
Native white—foreign parents	78,660	32,923	43,387	2,171	179	848	293	25,889	13,475	9,876	2,538
10 to 14 years	147	147				5	2	42	13	19	10
15 to 24 years	20,687	18,508	2,156	20	3	112	110	6,024	3,292	2,253	479
25 to 34 years	27,303	10,557	16,364	327	55	203	68	8,879	5,017	3,253	609
35 to 44 years	17,097	2,643	13,864	532	58	235	85	5,689	3,128	2,078	483
45 to 54 years	7,914	696	6,669	508	41	170	15	2,998	1,319	1,270	409
55 to 64 years	3,659	233	3,018	394	14	74	9	1,480	504	698	278
65 years and over	1,743	78	1,272	386	7	49	4	744	183	294	267
Age unknown	110	61	44	4	1			33	19	11	3
Foreign white	158,792	38,069	113,274	7,126	323	7,653	16,035	49,487	26,464	18,185	4,838
10 to 14 years	100	97	3			3	18	24	11	9	4
15 to 24 years	15,583	13,116	2,442	25		731	1,944	4,553	2,741	1,497	315
25 to 34 years	45,702	15,760	29,463	451	28	2,032	4,913	14,067	8,612	4,602	853
35 to 44 years	40,481	5,406	33,830	1,162	83	1,846	3,764	12,574	7,232	4,453	889
45 to 54 years	31,800	2,302	27,537	1,871	90	1,574	2,773	10,000	5,081	3,930	989
55 to 64 years	16,789	860	13,979	1,873	77	894	1,578	5,668	2,141	2,566	961
65 years and over	7,984	337	5,882	1,723	42	548	1,014	2,535	614	1,108	813
Age unknown	353	191	138	21	3	25	31	66	32	20	14
Total colored (b)	22,511	3,788	16,970	1,665	88	9,834	148	5,648	2,832	2,324	492
10 to 14 years	31	31				14		4	3	1	
15 to 24 years	2,375	1,781	582	11	1	359	10	419	264	130	25
25 to 34 years	4,200	932	3,109	146	13	929	28	844	616	173	55
35 to 44 years	5,167	510	4,299	328	30	1,944	34	2,140	614	1,360	166
45 to 54 years	5,401	288	4,613	481	19	2,989	51	1,113	726	298	89
55 to 64 years	3,295	136	2,767	376	16	2,173	10	712	422	209	81
65 years and over	1,825	73	1,439	305	8	1,334	14	379	173	134	72
Age unknown	217	37	161	18	1	92	1	37	14	19	4
Persons of negro descent	22,310	3,686	16,879	1,658	87	9,789	47	5,609	2,820	2,302	487
10 to 14 years	31	31				14		4	3	1	
15 to 24 years	2,354	1,764	578	11	1	356		417	263	129	25
25 to 34 years	4,147	898	3,090	146	13	919	8	835	613	167	55
35 to 44 years	5,103	472	4,274	328	29	1,936	9	2,128	611	1,352	165
45 to 54 years	5,364	278	4,588	479	19	2,979	12	1,103	724	291	88
55 to 64 years	3,281	134	2,758	373	16	2,164	8	710	422	209	79
65 years and over	1,816	73	1,432	303	8	1,330	10	375	170	134	71
Age unknown	214	36	159	18	1	91		37	14	19	4

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 111.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

COTTON MILL OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	80,177	46,442	32,072	1,586	77	16,306	10,657	10,566	6,650	2,598	1,318
10 to 14 years	8,295	8,295				2,679	1,254	1,518	760	426	332
15 to 24 years	35,013	31,146	3,821	43	3	7,300	5,628	4,687	3,145	1,057	485
25 to 34 years	17,005	5,341	11,364	275	25	2,777	1,692	1,865	1,305	413	147
35 to 44 years	9,713	1,072	8,241	371	29	1,723	980	1,087	691	286	107
45 to 54 years	6,416	351	5,641	410	14	1,181	722	887	498	252	137
55 to 64 years	2,727	123	2,292	308	4	494	296	389	189	126	74
65 years and over	866	29	664	171	2	119	53	126	56	38	32
Age unknown	142	85	49	8		33	32	7	3		4
Total white	79,355	46,137	31,579	1,564	75	15,937	10,634	10,387	6,570	2,511	1,306
10 to 14 years	8,248	8,248				2,648	1,251	1,507	756	422	329
15 to 24 years	34,768	30,944	3,780	42	2	7,207	5,619	4,641	3,122	1,035	484
25 to 34 years	16,785	5,310	11,178	272	25	2,697	1,690	1,816	1,280	391	145
35 to 44 years	9,550	1,058	8,102	361	29	1,647	977	1,049	679	264	106
45 to 54 years	6,322	351	5,550	407	14	1,125	716	862	480	240	133
55 to 64 years	2,692	118	2,267	304	3	469	296	381	185	122	74
65 years and over	857	29	656	170	2	114	53	124	56	37	31
Age unknown	133	79	46	8		30	32	7	3		4
Native white—native parents	23,355	13,212	9,648	447	48	4,414	44	2,739	1,821	661	257
10 to 14 years	3,586	3,586				1,539	5	519	318	127	74
15 to 24 years	9,540	8,071	1,446	21	2	1,847	15	1,174	835	257	82
25 to 34 years	4,373	1,124	3,141	93	15	429	2	423	291	110	22
35 to 44 years	2,981	267	2,579	117	18	326	7	291	199	75	17
45 to 54 years	1,785	92	1,582	102	9	184	4	200	120	58	22
55 to 64 years	734	32	640	60	2	59	2	85	40	22	23
65 years and over	301	10	237	52	2	16	1	46	18	12	16
Age unknown	55	30	23	2		14	8	1			1
Native white—foreign parents	16,283	12,454	3,699	121	9	1,322	337	2,565	1,526	675	364
10 to 14 years	1,843	1,843				209	67	459	194	137	128
15 to 24 years	9,532	8,967	557	8		775	224	1,473	928	372	173
25 to 34 years	3,446	1,427	1,966	49	4	223	31	429	293	103	33
35 to 44 years	1,058	177	838	38	5	86	13	141	88	34	19
45 to 54 years	284	27	243	14		26	2	49	19	23	7
55 to 64 years	90	6	73	11		2		9	1	5	3
65 years and over	22	1	20	1		1		3	2	1	
Age unknown	8	6	2					2	1		1
Foreign white	39,717	20,471	18,232	996	18	10,201	10,253	5,083	3,223	1,175	685
10 to 14 years	2,819	2,819				900	1,179	529	244	158	127
15 to 24 years	15,696	13,906	1,777	13		4,585	5,380	1,994	1,359	406	229
25 to 34 years	8,066	2,759	6,071	130	6	2,045	1,657	964	696	178	90
35 to 44 years	5,511	614	4,685	206	6	1,235	957	617	392	155	70
45 to 54 years	4,253	232	3,725	291	5	915	710	613	350	159	104
55 to 64 years	1,868	80	1,554	233	1	408	294	287	144	95	48
65 years and over	534	18	399	117		97	52	75	36	24	15
Age unknown	70	43	21	6		16	24	4	2		2
Total colored (b)	822	305	493	22	2	369	23	179	80	87	12
10 to 14 years	47	47				31	3	11	4	4	3
15 to 24 years	245	202	41	1	1	93	9	46	23	22	1
25 to 34 years	220	31	186	3		80	2	49	25	22	2
35 to 44 years	163	14	139	10		76	3	38	15	22	1
45 to 54 years	94		91	3		56	6	25	9	12	4
55 to 64 years	35	5	25	4	1	25		8	4	4	
65 years and over	9		8	1		5		2		1	1
Age unknown	9	6	3			3					
Persons of negro descent	820	303	493	22	2	369	23	179	80	87	12
10 to 14 years	47	47				31	3	11	4	4	3
15 to 24 years	243	200	41	1	1	93	9	46	23	22	1
25 to 34 years	220	31	186	3		80	2	49	25	22	2
35 to 44 years	163	14	139	10		76	3	38	15	22	1
45 to 54 years	94		91	3		56	6	25	9	12	4
55 to 64 years	35	5	25	4	1	25		8	4	4	
65 years and over	9		8	1		5		2		1	1
Age unknown	9	6	3			3					

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MACHINISTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	176,951	69,259	102,299	5,080	313	2,436	3,267	19,121	11,739	5,202	2,180
10 to 14 years	341	341				7	5	49	17	18	14
15 to 24 years	47,354	41,486	5,821	37	10	405	634	4,948	3,187	1,268	493
25 to 34 years	55,275	19,763	34,782	657	73	734	1,155	5,594	3,773	1,362	459
35 to 44 years	35,652	4,910	29,517	1,118	107	604	783	3,677	2,344	973	360
45 to 54 years	22,782	1,661	19,616	1,430	75	388	450	2,783	1,505	898	380
55 to 64 years	10,770	551	9,139	1,048	32	200	179	1,416	667	459	290
65 years and over	4,215	173	3,257	769	16	86	58	609	220	213	176
Age unknown	562	374	167	21		12	3	45	26	11	8
Total white	176,069	69,008	101,708	5,043	310	2,197	3,235	19,022	11,676	5,172	2,174
10 to 14 years	338	338				7	5	49	17	18	14
15 to 24 years	47,182	41,344	5,792	37	9	380	631	4,916	3,168	1,258	490
25 to 34 years	54,997	19,711	34,563	651	72	674	1,138	5,572	3,757	1,357	458
35 to 44 years	35,431	4,873	29,345	1,107	106	537	775	3,657	2,330	967	360
45 to 54 years	22,659	1,654	19,508	1,422	75	340	447	2,773	1,499	895	379
55 to 64 years	10,716	546	9,095	1,043	32	175	178	1,406	661	455	290
65 years and over	4,195	171	3,245	763	16	75	58	606	220	211	175
Age unknown	531	371	160	20		9	3	43	24	11	8
Native white—native parents	75,759	28,362	44,884	2,344	169	371	21	7,875	4,718	2,278	879
10 to 14 years	105	105				4		15	6	5	4
15 to 24 years	19,554	16,642	2,901	8	3	50	5	1,963	1,257	526	180
25 to 34 years	22,589	7,916	14,324	305	44	90	8	2,139	1,434	545	160
35 to 44 years	15,299	2,197	12,552	499	51	106	3	1,484	902	428	154
45 to 54 years	10,046	820	8,569	618	39	57	2	1,211	655	402	154
55 to 64 years	5,465	293	4,633	518	21	34	2	719	330	247	142
65 years and over	2,297	100	1,801	385	11	24	1	321	122	118	81
Age unknown	404	289	104	11		6		23	12	7	4
Native white—foreign parents	44,150	24,936	18,437	718	59	178	63	4,801	2,988	1,268	545
10 to 14 years	161	161				1		21	6	8	7
15 to 24 years	18,560	16,954	1,584	19	3	44	31	1,934	1,224	501	209
25 to 34 years	15,634	6,464	8,975	179	16	68	24	1,688	1,116	419	153
35 to 44 years	6,432	1,075	5,089	238	30	39	7	680	435	177	68
45 to 54 years	2,377	200	2,010	162	5	17	1	332	156	116	60
55 to 64 years	762	52	618	88	4	7		107	42	33	32
65 years and over	188	11	145	31	1	2		33	7	13	13
Age unknown	36	19	16	1				6	2	1	3
Foreign white	56,160	15,710	38,387	1,981	82	1,648	3,151	6,346	3,970	1,626	750
10 to 14 years	72	72				2	5	13	5	5	3
15 to 24 years	9,068	7,748	1,307	10	3	286	595	1,019	687	231	101
25 to 34 years	16,774	5,331	11,264	167	12	516	1,106	1,745	1,207	393	145
35 to 44 years	13,700	1,601	11,704	370	25	392	765	1,493	993	362	138
45 to 54 years	10,236	634	8,929	642	31	266	444	1,230	688	377	165
55 to 64 years	4,489	201	3,844	437	7	134	176	580	289	175	116
65 years and over	1,710	60	1,299	347	4	49	57	252	91	80	81
Age unknown	111	63	40	8		3	3	14	10	3	1
Total colored (b)	882	251	591	37	3	239	32	99	63	30	6
10 to 14 years	3	3									
15 to 24 years	172	142	29		1	25	3	32	19	10	3
25 to 34 years	278	52	219	6	1	60	17	22	16	5	1
35 to 44 years	221	37	172	11	1	67	8	20	14	6	
45 to 54 years	123	7	108	8		48	3	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years	54	5	44	5		25	1	10	6	4	
65 years and over	20	2	12	6		11		3		2	1
Age unknown	11	3	7	1		3		2	2		
Persons of negro descent	838	229	570	36	3	213		99	63	30	6
10 to 14 years	3	3									
15 to 24 years	163	134	28		1	20		32	19	10	3
25 to 34 years	258	44	208	5	1	45		22	16	5	1
35 to 44 years	212	32	168	11	1	64		20	14	6	
45 to 54 years	118	7	103	8		45		10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years	53	4	44	5		25		10	6	4	
65 years and over	20	2	12	6		11		3		2	1
Age unknown	11	3	7	1		3		2	2		

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MANUFACTURERS AND OFFICIALS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	101,280	16,753	80,387	3,936	204	940	1,130	4,214	1,928	1,771	515
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	7,198	5,818	1,374	6		80	110	515	257	199	59
25 to 34 years	24,510	6,702	17,475	303	30	214	277	1,105	571	440	94
35 to 44 years	28,306	2,630	24,823	793	55	238	277	1,063	522	435	106
45 to 54 years	22,448	980	20,434	968	66	204	210	783	305	359	119
55 to 64 years	12,684	361	11,353	932	38	128	148	507	184	228	95
65 years and over	5,845	157	4,765	912	11	69	73	231	83	110	41
Age unknown	289	105	158	22	4	7	5	7	6		1
Total white	100,751	16,621	80,019	3,907	204	791	1,098	4,135	1,890	1,775	510
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	7,104	5,755	1,344	5		60	107	499	246	195	58
25 to 34 years	24,382	6,668	17,386	298	30	193	263	1,088	562	433	93
35 to 44 years	28,160	2,610	24,706	789	55	209	267	1,041	511	425	105
45 to 54 years	22,358	968	20,363	961	66	162	236	773	303	351	119
55 to 64 years	12,648	358	11,328	924	38	104	147	499	181	225	93
65 years and over	5,815	157	4,739	908	11	58	73	248	81	106	41
Age unknown	284	105	153	22	4	5	5	7	6		1
Native white—native parents	57,627	8,818	46,371	2,304	134	248	31	2,312	1,049	986	277
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	3,620	2,810	808	2		17	1	238	112	102	24
25 to 34 years	13,262	3,530	9,533	178	21	47	10	575	305	228	42
35 to 44 years	16,137	1,496	14,137	465	39	71	6	605	296	250	60
45 to 54 years	12,954	572	11,807	537	38	48	5	462	183	210	69
55 to 64 years	7,575	211	6,808	527	29	38	7	281	103	121	57
65 years and over	3,863	109	3,167	582	5	25	2	148	57	66	25
Age unknown	216	90	111	13	2	2		3	3		
Native white—foreign parents	16,907	4,987	11,501	394	25	51	11	705	350	268	87
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	2,496	2,168	325	3		8	3	164	90	54	20
25 to 34 years	6,711	2,124	4,500	81	6	18	1	255	127	102	26
35 to 44 years	4,585	537	3,919	121	8	13	4	165	87	60	18
45 to 54 years	2,067	110	1,863	86	8	8	3	69	27	29	13
55 to 64 years	718	33	625	57	3	3		37	13	17	7
65 years and over	303	9	252	42		1		14	5	6	3
Age unknown	27	6	17	4				1	1		
Foreign white	26,217	2,816	22,147	1,209	45	492	1,056	1,118	491	481	146
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	988	777	211			35	103	97	44	39	14
25 to 34 years	4,409	1,014	3,353	39	3	128	252	258	130	103	25
35 to 44 years	7,438	577	6,650	203	8	125	257	271	138	106	27
45 to 54 years	7,337	286	6,693	338	20	106	228	242	93	112	37
55 to 64 years	4,355	114	3,895	340	6	63	140	181	65	87	29
65 years and over	1,649	39	1,320	284	6	32	71	66	19	34	13
Age unknown	41	9	25	5	2	3	5	3	2		1
Total colored (b)	529	132	368	29		149	32	79	38	36	5
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	94	63	30	1		20	3	16	11	4	1
25 to 34 years	128	34	89	5		21	14	17	9	7	1
35 to 44 years	146	20	122	4		29	10	22	11	10	1
45 to 54 years	90	12	71	7		42	4	10	2	8	
55 to 64 years	36	3	25	8		24	1	8	3	3	2
65 years and over	30		26	4		11		6	2	4	
Age unknown	5		5			2					
Persons of negro descent	458	102	328	28		143	4	78	38	36	4
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	91	60	30	1		19	1	16	11	4	1
25 to 34 years	99	19	75	5		20	2	17	9	7	1
35 to 44 years	120	13	103	4		27		21	11	10	
45 to 54 years	80	8	66	6		41		10	2	8	
55 to 64 years	33	2	23	8		23	1	8	3	3	2
65 years and over	30		26	4		11		6	2	4	
Age unknown	5		5			2					

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

MASONS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	158,878	44,017	106,629	7,760	472	10,784	7,972	68,355	27,824	33,463	7,068
10 to 14 years	217	217				26	7	75	23	36	16
15 to 24 years	24,548	20,646	3,854	42	6	909	790	9,641	4,434	4,473	734
25 to 34 years	40,956	14,281	26,119	500	56	2,053	2,394	17,410	8,164	8,073	1,173
35 to 44 years	38,608	5,252	31,838	1,371	147	2,492	2,029	16,973	7,305	8,322	1,346
45 to 54 years	27,631	2,116	23,562	1,820	133	2,597	1,530	12,491	4,685	6,456	1,350
55 to 64 years	16,723	846	13,922	1,866	89	1,608	652	7,569	2,291	4,014	1,264
65 years and over	9,519	327	7,043	2,113	36	1,015	552	4,035	841	2,019	1,175
Age unknown	676	332	291	48	5	84	18	161	81	70	10
Total white	149,179	41,622	99,871	7,247	439	7,037	7,923	65,186	26,437	31,968	6,781
10 to 14 years	174	174				12	7	62	16	30	16
15 to 24 years	22,699	19,252	3,403	39	5	572	788	9,073	4,165	4,213	695
25 to 34 years	38,634	13,770	24,371	440	53	1,486	2,382	16,710	7,827	7,753	1,130
35 to 44 years	36,515	5,057	30,061	1,272	125	1,670	2,019	16,272	6,996	7,993	1,283
45 to 54 years	25,814	1,945	22,062	1,677	130	1,575	1,519	11,849	4,413	6,152	1,284
55 to 64 years	15,722	807	13,074	1,756	85	978	643	7,226	2,161	3,848	1,227
65 years and over	9,017	308	6,679	2,024	36	698	547	3,860	789	1,934	1,137
Age unknown	574	309	221	39	5	46	18	134	70	55	9
Native white—native parents	63,945	16,206	44,042	3,427	270	1,653	317	26,725	10,734	13,077	2,914
10 to 14 years	62	62				4		22	3	15	4
15 to 24 years	9,382	7,594	1,765	23		123	29	3,596	1,654	1,682	260
25 to 34 years	14,935	4,977	9,708	214	36	182	46	6,043	2,829	2,791	423
35 to 44 years	15,490	2,000	12,814	598	78	414	62	6,574	2,880	3,159	535
45 to 54 years	11,278	802	9,617	768	91	376	58	4,964	1,817	2,557	590
55 to 64 years	7,714	382	6,497	796	39	295	73	3,431	1,097	1,785	549
65 years and over	4,701	166	3,508	1,006	21	234	49	2,026	417	1,058	551
Age unknown	383	223	133	22	5	25		69	37	30	2
Native white—foreign parents	24,790	12,197	11,937	612	44	442	69	11,133	4,833	5,269	1,031
10 to 14 years	89	89				6	5	33	11	14	8
15 to 24 years	8,146	7,407	728	6	5	56	23	3,369	1,501	1,597	271
25 to 34 years	8,024	3,472	4,440	101	11	115	21	3,620	1,715	1,660	254
35 to 44 years	5,280	951	4,131	182	16	127	13	2,532	1,114	1,202	216
45 to 54 years	1,928	191	1,606	127	4	78	4	924	337	479	108
55 to 64 years	911	52	738	115	6	32		450	119	230	101
65 years and over	379	17	283	77	2	28	3	182	30	81	71
Age unknown	33	18	11	4				14	6	6	2
Foreign white	60,444	13,219	43,892	3,208	125	4,942	7,537	27,328	10,870	13,622	2,836
10 to 14 years	23	23				2	2	7	2	1	4
15 to 24 years	5,171	4,251	910	10		393	736	2,108	1,010	934	164
25 to 34 years	15,675	5,321	10,223	125	6	1,189	2,315	7,038	3,283	3,302	453
35 to 44 years	15,745	2,106	13,116	492	31	1,129	1,944	7,166	3,002	3,632	532
45 to 54 years	12,608	952	10,839	782	35	1,121	1,457	5,961	2,259	3,116	586
55 to 64 years	7,097	373	5,879	845	40	651	570	3,345	945	1,823	577
65 years and over	3,967	125	2,888	941	13	436	495	1,652	342	795	515
Age unknown	158	68	77	13		21	18	51	27	19	5
Total colored (b)	9,699	2,395	6,758	513	33	3,747	49	3,169	1,387	1,495	287
10 to 14 years	43	43				14		13	7	6	
15 to 24 years	1,849	1,394	451	3	1	337	2	568	269	260	39
25 to 34 years	2,322	511	1,748	60	3	567	12	700	337	320	43
35 to 44 years	2,093	195	1,777	99	22	822	10	701	309	329	63
45 to 54 years	1,817	171	1,500	143	3	1,022	11	642	272	304	66
55 to 64 years	1,001	39	848	110	4	630	9	343	130	176	37
65 years and over	472	19	364	89		317	5	175	52	85	38
Age unknown	102	23	70	9		38		27	11	15	1
Persons of negro descent	9,645	2,367	6,733	512	33	3,732	31	3,151	1,381	1,487	283
10 to 14 years	43	43				14		13	7	6	
15 to 24 years	1,847	1,392	451	3	1	337	2	567	268	260	39
25 to 34 years	2,299	498	1,738	60	3	559	3	695	336	316	43
35 to 44 years	2,076	185	1,770	99	22	816	4	694	308	326	60
45 to 54 years	1,811	169	1,496	143	3	1,022	9	641	271	304	66
55 to 64 years	999	38	847	110	4	629	8	341	129	175	37
65 years and over	468	19	361	88		317	5	173	51	85	37
Age unknown	102	23	70	9		38		27	11	15	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

METAL WORKERS. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months
Aggregate	359,777	153,138	196,549	9,453	637	19,952	15,646	79,597	47,244	24,596	7,757
10 to 14 years	3,872	3,872				223	106	1,042	453	370	219
15 to 24 years	108,608	95,559	12,917	114	18	4,034	3,616	23,886	14,302	7,360	2,224
25 to 34 years	114,238	38,884	73,700	1,454	200	6,172	6,037	25,200	16,207	7,166	1,827
35 to 44 years	68,276	10,012	55,945	2,146	173	4,501	3,242	15,118	9,075	4,749	1,294
45 to 54 years	39,533	2,873	33,972	2,547	141	3,035	1,644	8,961	4,873	3,024	1,064
55 to 64 years	17,492	871	14,689	1,862	70	1,295	618	3,851	1,753	1,383	715
65 years and over	6,469	317	4,841	1,281	30	470	257	1,384	483	500	401
Age unknown	1,289	750	485	49	5	222	126	155	98	44	13
Total white	351,442	149,667	191,994	9,183	598	16,620	15,518	77,598	45,887	24,077	7,654
10 to 14 years	3,776	3,776				170	106	1,015	441	359	215
15 to 24 years	105,954	93,457	12,378	102	17	3,211	3,586	23,182	13,813	7,188	2,181
25 to 34 years	111,410	38,009	71,850	1,376	175	5,168	5,995	24,535	15,722	7,006	1,807
35 to 44 years	66,813	9,774	54,796	2,077	166	3,804	3,203	14,810	8,870	4,659	1,281
45 to 54 years	38,744	2,797	33,325	2,483	139	2,582	1,632	8,772	4,752	2,971	1,049
55 to 64 years	17,242	857	14,481	1,836	68	1,127	614	3,793	1,719	1,362	712
65 years and over	6,377	313	4,771	1,263	30	414	256	1,364	474	492	398
Age unknown	1,126	684	393	46	3	144	126	127	76	40	11
Native white—native parents	119,708	47,316	68,651	3,437	304	2,814	229	24,788	14,180	8,120	2,479
10 to 14 years	1,151	1,151				60	5	324	128	123	73
15 to 24 years	35,628	30,011	5,559	49	9	758	49	7,686	4,404	2,595	687
25 to 34 years	36,708	11,365	24,723	538	82	811	90	7,514	4,825	2,168	521
35 to 44 years	23,069	2,972	19,234	775	88	631	43	4,639	2,676	1,554	409
45 to 54 years	12,964	935	11,123	847	59	283	27	2,575	1,324	929	322
55 to 64 years	6,676	340	5,637	655	44	167	13	1,362	598	503	261
65 years and over	2,892	177	2,147	548	20	84	1	628	198	227	203
Age unknown	620	365	228	25	2	20	1	60	36	21	3
Native white—foreign parents	102,064	61,695	38,896	1,364	109	1,550	171	23,678	13,747	7,531	2,400
10 to 14 years	1,828	1,828				45	4	495	231	163	101
15 to 24 years	46,195	42,661	3,497	31	6	550	84	10,372	6,084	3,280	1,008
25 to 34 years	34,589	14,251	19,851	439	48	516	47	8,139	4,958	2,486	695
35 to 44 years	13,837	2,382	10,970	453	32	300	27	3,316	1,876	1,114	326
45 to 54 years	4,051	400	3,368	263	20	105	9	994	470	358	166
55 to 64 years	1,086	84	895	106	1	27		252	102	92	58
65 years and over	371	17	287	66	1	14		93	20	28	45
Age unknown	107	72	28	6	1	2		17	6	10	1
Foreign white	129,670	40,656	84,447	4,382	185	12,247	15,158	29,132	17,931	8,426	2,775
10 to 14 years	797	797				65	97	196	82	73	41
15 to 24 years	24,131	20,785	3,322	22	2	1,903	3,473	5,124	3,325	1,313	486
25 to 34 years	40,113	12,393	27,276	399	45	3,841	5,868	8,882	5,939	2,352	591
35 to 44 years	29,907	4,420	24,592	849	46	2,873	3,143	8,855	4,318	1,991	546
45 to 54 years	21,729	1,462	18,834	1,373	60	2,194	1,596	5,203	2,958	1,684	561
55 to 64 years	9,480	433	7,949	1,075	23	933	601	2,179	1,019	767	393
65 years and over	3,114	119	2,337	649	9	316	255	643	256	237	150
Age unknown	399	247	137	15		122	125	50	34	9	7
Total colored (c)	8,335	3,471	4,555	270	39	3,332	88	1,999	1,377	519	103
10 to 14 years	96	96				53		27	12	11	4
15 to 24 years	2,654	2,102	539	12	1	823	10	704	489	172	43
25 to 34 years	2,828	875	1,850	78	25	1,004	32	665	485	160	20
35 to 44 years	1,463	238	1,149	69	7	697	29	308	205	90	13
45 to 54 years	789	76	647	64	2	453	12	189	121	53	15
55 to 64 years	250	14	208	26	2	168	4	58	34	21	3
65 years and over	92	4	70	18		56	1	20	9	8	3
Age unknown	163	66	92	3	2	78		28	22	4	2
Persons of negro descent	8,190	3,356	4,528	267	39	3,310	17	1,988	1,370	515	103
10 to 14 years	96	96				53		27	12	11	4
15 to 24 years	2,631	2,081	537	12	1	819	5	702	488	171	43
25 to 34 years	2,774	830	1,841	78	25	998	5	662	483	159	20
35 to 44 years	1,422	207	1,139	69	7	691	3	303	201	89	13
45 to 54 years	768	60	644	62	2	448	3	188	121	52	15
55 to 64 years	246	13	206	25	2	167	1	58	34	21	3
65 years and over	90	3	69	18		56		20	9	8	3
Age unknown	163	66	92	3	2	78		28	22	4	2

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	218,646	86,430	124,425	6,954	837	4,737	4,650	68,170	32,550	29,180	6,440
10 to 14 years	891	891				31	23	174	73	65	36
15 to 24 years	54,347	47,035	7,226	59	27	886	1,128	15,620	7,753	6,588	1,279
25 to 34 years	68,434	25,797	41,566	881	190	1,224	1,532	20,923	10,965	8,491	1,467
35 to 44 years	48,149	8,236	37,977	1,663	273	1,106	882	15,461	7,698	6,491	1,272
45 to 54 years	28,061	2,831	23,074	1,947	209	811	623	9,552	3,963	4,397	1,192
55 to 64 years	12,945	863	10,584	1,392	106	437	303	4,508	1,588	2,183	737
65 years and over	5,039	309	3,728	976	26	209	146	1,765	427	894	444
Age unknown	780	468	270	36	6	33	13	167	83	71	13
Total white	214,205	85,054	121,566	6,768	817	3,456	4,622	67,025	32,023	28,669	6,333
10 to 14 years	875	875				27	23	171	71	65	35
15 to 24 years	53,325	46,237	7,004	58	26	742	1,120	15,396	7,660	6,485	1,251
25 to 34 years	67,194	25,463	40,690	857	184	995	1,520	20,613	10,806	8,360	1,447
35 to 44 years	47,135	8,102	37,149	1,618	266	777	877	15,182	7,556	6,371	1,255
45 to 54 years	27,411	2,778	22,536	1,892	205	498	620	9,383	3,893	4,316	1,174
55 to 64 years	12,633	846	10,323	1,360	104	265	303	4,417	1,550	2,142	725
65 years and over	4,893	298	3,621	948	26	131	146	1,706	410	863	433
Age unknown	739	455	243	35	6	21	13	157	77	67	13
Native white—native parents	109,984	40,493	65,158	3,755	578	944	68	36,249	16,804	16,056	3,389
10 to 14 years	293	293				9		59	22	25	12
15 to 24 years	25,168	20,973	4,134	40	21	184	31	7,764	3,711	3,446	607
25 to 34 years	33,104	12,114	20,391	466	133	239	17	10,392	5,313	4,384	695
35 to 44 years	25,792	4,503	20,215	885	189	233	10	8,629	4,274	3,663	692
45 to 54 years	15,019	1,582	12,238	1,060	139	154	6	5,548	2,258	2,602	688
55 to 64 years	7,098	497	5,806	725	70	74	1	2,659	913	1,337	409
65 years and over	2,969	185	2,202	560	22	38	3	1,090	259	555	276
Age unknown	541	346	172	19	4	13		108	54	44	10
Native white—foreign parents	48,911	27,165	20,717	916	113	360	90	14,594	7,202	5,993	1,399
10 to 14 years	400	400				8	1	75	36	25	14
15 to 24 years	18,810	17,237	1,562	7	4	108	48	5,046	2,558	2,036	452
25 to 34 years	17,413	7,426	9,724	225	38	110	28	5,356	2,770	2,143	443
35 to 44 years	8,346	1,660	6,320	324	42	85	9	2,743	1,351	1,119	273
45 to 54 years	2,755	321	2,217	194	23	26	2	957	366	460	131
55 to 64 years	838	68	660	105	5	16	1	294	90	145	59
65 years and over	291	15	217	58	1	5	1	111	27	58	26
Age unknown	58	38	17	3		2		12	4	7	1
Foreign white	55,310	17,396	35,691	2,097	126	2,152	4,464	16,182	8,017	6,620	1,545
10 to 14 years	182	182				10	22	37	13	15	9
15 to 24 years	9,347	8,027	1,308	11	1	450	1,041	2,586	1,391	1,003	192
25 to 34 years	16,677	5,923	10,575	166	13	646	1,475	4,865	2,723	1,833	309
35 to 44 years	12,997	1,939	10,614	409	35	459	858	3,810	1,931	1,589	290
45 to 54 years	9,637	875	8,081	638	43	318	612	2,878	1,269	1,254	355
55 to 64 years	4,697	281	3,857	530	29	175	301	1,464	547	660	257
65 years and over	1,633	98	1,202	330	3	88	142	505	124	250	131
Age unknown	140	71	54	13	2	6	13	37	19	16	2
Total colored (b)	4,441	1,376	2,859	186	20	1,281	28	1,145	527	511	107
10 to 14 years	16	16				4		3	2		1
15 to 24 years	1,022	798	222	1	1	144	8	224	93	103	28
25 to 34 years	1,240	334	876	24	6	229	12	310	159	131	20
35 to 44 years	1,014	134	828	45	7	329	5	279	142	120	17
45 to 54 years	650	53	538	55	4	313	3	169	70	81	18
55 to 64 years	312	17	261	32	2	172		91	38	41	12
65 years and over	146	11	107	28		78		59	17	31	11
Age unknown	41	13	27	1		12		10	6	4	
Persons of negro descent	4,387	1,339	2,843	185	20	1,276	5	1,140	523	511	106
10 to 14 years	15	15				4		3	2		1
15 to 24 years	1,011	788	221	1	1	144	1	221	91	103	27
25 to 34 years	1,222	320	872	24	6	227	1	309	158	131	20
35 to 44 years	1,001	128	821	45	7	327	1	279	142	120	17
45 to 54 years	643	48	537	54	4	313	2	169	70	81	18
55 to 64 years	311	17	260	32	2	172		90	37	41	12
65 years and over	143	10	105	28		77		59	17	31	11
Age unknown	41	13	27	1		12		10	6	4	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

PRINTERS, LITHOGRAPHERS, PRESSMEN, ETC. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	106,365	62,902	41,177	2,076	210	314	752	10,176	5,292	3,515	1,369
10 to 14 years	1,432	1,432				8	18	172	70	58	44
15 to 24 years	47,024	43,454	3,529	37	4	86	249	4,739	2,550	1,636	553
25 to 34 years	30,469	13,320	16,696	381	72	81	242	2,620	1,474	884	302
35 to 44 years	14,810	3,117	11,148	480	65	60	127	1,325	693	447	185
45 to 54 years	7,809	957	6,275	531	46	37	66	812	362	306	144
55 to 64 years	3,227	300	2,562	350	15	19	29	345	121	134	90
65 years and over	1,287	93	901	287	6	22	20	150	52	49	49
Age unknown	307	229	66	10	2	1	1	13	10	1	2
Total white	105,509	62,460	40,791	2,048	210	222	733	10,075	5,232	3,485	1,358
10 to 14 years	1,417	1,417				6	18	171	70	57	44
15 to 24 years	46,650	43,147	3,462	37	4	68	247	4,691	2,518	1,625	548
25 to 34 years	30,228	13,234	16,550	372	72	63	235	2,597	1,418	876	299
35 to 44 years	14,695	3,096	11,061	473	65	39	119	1,316	690	412	184
45 to 54 years	7,744	949	6,222	527	46	20	64	802	356	303	143
55 to 64 years	3,198	296	2,542	345	15	12	29	341	118	134	89
65 years and over	1,272	93	889	284	6	14	20	148	52	47	49
Age unknown	305	228	65	10	2		1	13	10	1	2
Native white—native parents	53,384	30,535	21,571	1,140	138	44	13	5,125	2,548	1,894	683
10 to 14 years	603	603				2	1	72	32	27	13
15 to 24 years	22,683	20,558	2,090	31	4	13	4	2,378	1,216	886	276
25 to 34 years	15,476	6,725	8,489	213	49	11	5	1,508	698	463	147
35 to 44 years	7,703	1,695	5,722	248	38	6		664	316	249	99
45 to 54 years	4,154	529	3,317	275	33	5		427	164	183	80
55 to 64 years	1,785	175	1,400	201	9	3		195	60	89	46
65 years and over	727	57	501	164	5	4	3	71	25	26	20
Age unknown	253	193	52	8				10	7	1	2
Native white—foreign parents	34,136	24,014	9,733	353	36	33	30	3,184	1,708	1,046	430
10 to 14 years	632	632				2	2	75	25	25	25
15 to 24 years	18,820	17,906	911	3		13	19	1,795	993	584	218
25 to 34 years	9,676	4,491	5,053	116	16	10	8	802	450	257	95
35 to 44 years	3,519	784	2,619	102	14	3	1	338	173	122	43
45 to 54 years	1,054	144	819	85	6	3		115	47	42	26
55 to 64 years	305	30	250	25				37	12	13	12
65 years and over	110	12	76	22		2		21	7	3	11
Age unknown	20	15	5					1	1		
Foreign white	17,989	7,911	9,487	555	36	145	690	1,766	976	545	245
10 to 14 years	182	182				2	15	24	13	5	6
15 to 24 years	5,147	4,683	461	3		42	224	518	309	155	54
25 to 34 years	5,076	2,018	3,008	43	7	42	222	483	270	156	57
35 to 44 years	3,473	617	2,720	123	13	30	118	314	171	101	42
45 to 54 years	2,536	276	2,086	167	7	12	64	260	145	78	37
55 to 64 years	1,108	91	892	119	6	9	29	109	46	32	31
65 years and over	435	24	312	98	1	8	17	56	20	18	18
Age unknown	32	20	8	2	2		1	2	2		
Total colored (c)	856	442	386	28		92	19	101	60	30	11
10 to 14 years	15	15				2		1		1	
15 to 24 years	374	307	67			18	2	48	32	11	5
25 to 34 years	241	86	146	9		18	7	27	16	8	3
35 to 44 years	115	21	87	7		21	8	9	3	5	1
45 to 54 years	65	8	53	4		17	2	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years	29	4	20	5		7		4	3		1
65 years and over	15		12	3		8		2		2	
Age unknown	2	1	1			1					
Persons of negro descent	829	419	382	28		89	3	101	60	30	11
10 to 14 years	15	15				2		1		1	
15 to 24 years	367	300	67			17		48	32	11	5
25 to 34 years	233	79	145	9		17	1	27	16	8	3
35 to 44 years	107	14	86	7		20	1	9	3	5	1
45 to 54 years	63	7	52	4		17	1	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years	27	3	19	5		7		4	3		1
65 years and over	15		12	3		8		2		2	
Age unknown	2	1	1			1					

a Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

SAW AND PLANING MILL EMPLOYÉS, ETC. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	138,386	62,942	71,674	3,464	306	20,955	8,637	43,902	21,836	18,894	3,172
10 to 14 years	1,918	1,917	1	.....	.....	389	50	712	229	366	117
15 to 24 years	43,875	37,826	5,946	84	19	6,399	1,852	14,132	7,068	6,021	1,043
25 to 34 years	45,346	16,977	27,605	668	96	6,240	2,888	14,342	7,833	5,718	791
35 to 44 years	25,185	3,953	20,674	952	106	3,962	1,940	7,955	4,017	3,399	539
45 to 54 years	13,491	1,164	11,409	866	52	2,353	1,163	4,230	1,834	2,055	361
55 to 64 years	5,334	318	4,455	535	26	918	562	1,797	639	960	198
65 years and over	1,727	85	1,305	331	6	385	155	551	137	298	116
Age unknown	980	672	279	28	1	259	27	183	79	97	7
Total white	120,650	54,966	62,485	2,921	278	11,191	8,308	39,879	19,202	17,662	3,015
10 to 14 years	1,641	1,640	1	.....	.....	206	50	643	197	334	112
15 to 24 years	37,037	32,514	4,449	59	15	3,041	1,820	12,628	6,026	5,606	994
25 to 34 years	39,832	15,363	23,854	532	83	3,521	2,788	13,009	6,993	5,323	748
35 to 44 years	22,942	3,490	18,567	788	97	2,259	1,820	7,336	3,622	3,202	512
45 to 54 years	12,043	1,018	10,217	758	50	1,298	1,107	3,921	1,660	1,914	347
55 to 64 years	4,867	283	4,091	467	26	533	545	1,686	583	914	189
65 years and over	1,591	66	1,162	297	6	221	154	506	118	279	109
Age unknown	757	592	144	20	1	112	24	150	58	88	4
Native white—native parents	60,964	25,426	33,683	1,707	198	4,307	93	15,846	8,709	5,846	1,291
10 to 14 years	663	663	.....	.....	.....	145	2	203	75	96	32
15 to 24 years	18,564	15,599	2,913	40	12	1,361	31	5,260	2,854	1,977	429
25 to 34 years	19,458	6,469	12,615	313	61	1,296	30	5,007	3,048	1,653	306
35 to 44 years	11,899	1,581	9,773	477	68	790	12	2,856	1,620	1,032	204
45 to 54 years	6,265	468	5,334	431	32	418	8	1,521	748	594	179
55 to 64 years	2,641	159	2,204	258	20	147	4	672	274	303	95
65 years and over	901	33	690	174	4	65	2	210	51	116	43
Age unknown	573	454	104	14	1	85	4	117	39	75	3
Native white—foreign parents	18,327	11,598	6,439	259	31	862	74	6,511	2,806	3,091	614
10 to 14 years	578	578	.....	.....	.....	21	5	258	71	132	55
15 to 24 years	8,616	8,038	566	10	2	367	39	3,281	1,285	1,687	309
25 to 34 years	5,716	2,433	3,191	81	11	249	14	1,897	960	801	136
35 to 44 years	2,333	409	1,839	72	13	148	10	747	348	325	74
45 to 54 years	782	103	623	52	4	57	6	234	110	101	23
55 to 64 years	206	14	168	23	1	13	.....	64	24	30	10
65 years and over	70	7	43	20	.....	5	.....	22	4	11	7
Age unknown	26	16	9	1	.....	2	.....	8	4	4	.....
Foreign white	41,359	17,942	22,413	955	49	6,022	8,141	17,522	7,687	8,725	1,110
10 to 14 years	400	399	1	.....	.....	40	43	182	51	106	25
15 to 24 years	9,857	8,877	970	9	1	1,313	1,750	4,087	1,887	1,944	256
25 to 34 years	14,658	6,461	8,048	138	11	1,976	2,744	6,105	2,930	2,869	306
35 to 44 years	8,710	1,500	6,955	239	16	1,321	1,798	3,733	1,654	1,845	234
45 to 54 years	4,996	447	4,260	275	14	823	1,093	2,166	802	1,219	145
55 to 64 years	2,020	110	1,719	186	5	373	541	950	285	581	84
65 years and over	560	26	429	103	2	151	152	274	63	152	59
Age unknown	158	122	31	5	.....	25	20	25	15	9	1
Total colored (c)	17,736	7,976	9,189	543	28	9,764	329	4,023	2,634	1,232	157
10 to 14 years	307	307	.....	.....	.....	183	.....	69	32	32	5
15 to 24 years	6,838	5,312	1,497	25	4	3,958	32	1,504	1,042	413	49
25 to 34 years	5,514	1,614	3,751	136	13	2,769	100	1,333	895	395	43
35 to 44 years	2,743	463	2,107	164	9	1,703	120	619	395	197	27
45 to 54 years	1,448	146	1,192	108	2	1,055	56	309	174	121	14
55 to 64 years	467	35	364	68	.....	385	17	111	56	46	9
65 years and over	196	19	143	34	.....	164	1	45	19	19	7
Age unknown	223	80	135	8	.....	147	3	33	21	9	3
Persons of negro descent	17,247	7,697	8,984	538	28	9,547	19	3,872	2,568	1,158	146
10 to 14 years	306	306	.....	.....	.....	183	.....	69	32	32	5
15 to 24 years	6,774	5,263	1,482	25	4	3,327	6	1,489	1,037	406	46
25 to 34 years	5,351	1,522	3,684	132	13	2,702	3	1,278	866	373	39
35 to 44 years	2,585	359	2,054	163	9	1,629	6	563	373	166	24
45 to 54 years	1,370	123	1,137	108	2	1,024	3	290	167	110	13
55 to 64 years	449	29	352	68	.....	376	1	106	54	43	9
65 years and over	195	19	142	34	.....	163	.....	45	19	19	7
Age unknown	217	76	133	8	.....	143	.....	32	20	9	3

a Includes door, sash, and blind makers.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TAILORS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	121,591	40,736	75,595	5,074	186	12,091	24,098	17,700	9,636	6,308	1,756
10 to 14 years	969	969				127	158	132	69	42	21
15 to 24 years	27,511	22,531	4,958	15	7	3,080	5,323	4,138	2,445	1,373	320
25 to 34 years	34,755	11,568	22,844	312	31	4,092	7,377	5,137	3,077	1,714	346
35 to 44 years	21,269	3,096	17,618	520	35	2,169	4,915	3,040	1,721	1,072	247
45 to 54 years	15,926	1,299	13,568	917	42	1,374	3,149	2,273	1,218	836	219
55 to 64 years	12,822	682	10,609	1,485	46	777	1,900	1,791	748	772	271
65 years and over	8,073	421	5,812	1,815	25	445	1,233	1,166	312	494	330
Age unknown	266	170	86	10		27	43	23	16	5	2
Total white	118,293	38,372	74,732	5,003	186	11,700	21,992	17,356	9,444	6,216	1,696
10 to 14 years	958	958				126	158	130	67	42	21
15 to 24 years	26,968	22,059	4,889	13	7	2,926	5,007	4,076	2,408	1,358	310
25 to 34 years	33,464	10,538	22,591	304	31	4,013	6,585	5,048	3,026	1,691	331
35 to 44 years	20,332	2,445	17,347	505	35	2,119	4,142	2,929	1,655	1,048	226
45 to 54 years	15,592	1,145	13,510	835	42	1,321	2,976	2,222	1,189	822	211
55 to 64 years	12,711	656	10,543	1,466	46	746	1,865	1,773	713	762	268
65 years and over	8,015	408	5,771	1,811	25	428	1,223	1,155	340	488	327
Age unknown	253	163	81	9		21	36	23	16	5	2
Native white—native parents	14,198	5,398	7,937	820	43	128	58	1,707	777	627	303
10 to 14 years	110	110				4		11	3	4	4
15 to 24 years	3,319	2,875	440	2	2	15	10	375	206	132	37
25 to 34 years	3,675	1,526	2,089	53	7	22	10	372	211	118	43
35 to 44 years	1,999	380	1,536	77	6	17	4	217	126	70	21
45 to 54 years	1,308	189	1,030	80	9	16	10	137	58	56	23
55 to 64 years	1,722	117	1,406	189	10	17	6	248	97	108	43
65 years and over	1,960	120	1,415	416	9	33	16	342	73	138	131
Age unknown	105	81	21	3		4	2	5	3	1	1
Native white—foreign parents	17,624	11,407	5,949	247	21	89	120	2,066	1,166	692	208
10 to 14 years	357	357				2	11	41	22	13	6
15 to 24 years	8,663	8,032	626	1	4	40	59	1,011	583	335	93
25 to 34 years	6,244	2,580	3,565	90	9	23	37	699	410	231	58
35 to 44 years	1,517	324	1,142	47	4	9	8	182	100	60	22
45 to 54 years	412	65	308	36	3	7	1	55	24	25	6
55 to 64 years	240	31	173	35	1	5		45	15	20	10
65 years and over	174	10	127	37		3	4	30	9	8	13
Age unknown	17	8	8	1				3	3		
Foreign white	86,471	21,567	60,846	3,936	122	11,483	21,814	13,583	7,501	4,897	1,185
10 to 14 years	491	491				120	147	78	42	25	11
15 to 24 years	14,986	11,152	3,823	10	1	2,871	4,938	2,690	1,619	891	180
25 to 34 years	23,545	6,432	16,937	161	15	3,968	6,538	3,977	2,405	1,342	230
35 to 44 years	16,816	1,741	14,669	381	25	2,093	4,110	2,530	1,429	918	183
45 to 54 years	13,872	891	12,172	779	30	1,298	2,965	2,020	1,107	741	182
55 to 64 years	10,749	508	8,964	1,242	35	724	1,859	1,480	631	634	215
65 years and over	5,881	273	4,229	1,358	16	392	1,203	783	258	342	183
Age unknown	131	74	52	5		17	34	15	10	4	1
Total colored (b)	3,298	2,364	863	71		391	2,106	344	192	92	60
10 to 14 years	11	11				1		2	2		
15 to 24 years	543	472	69	2		154	316	62	37	15	10
25 to 34 years	1,291	1,030	253	8		79	792	89	51	23	15
35 to 44 years	937	651	271	15		50	773	111	66	24	21
45 to 54 years	334	154	158	22		53	173	51	29	14	8
55 to 64 years	111	26	66	19		31	35	18	5	10	3
65 years and over	58	13	41	4		17	10	11	2	6	3
Age unknown	13	7	5	1		6	7				
Persons of negro descent	913	354	503	56		139	15	139	70	52	17
10 to 14 years	9	9									
15 to 24 years	243	190	51	2		33	2	30	19	9	2
25 to 34 years	225	73	144	8		23	1	40	26	12	2
35 to 44 years	157	53	92	12		22	7	22	8	12	2
45 to 54 years	148	12	120	16		26		25	12	8	5
55 to 64 years	77	7	56	14		21	2	13	4	6	3
65 years and over	49	9	37	3		13	3	9	1	5	3
Age unknown	5	1	3	1		1					

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TEXTILE MILL OPERATIVES (OTHER THAN COTTON AND WOOLEN). (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	86,086	46,068	37,771	2,140	107	8,010	6,577	20,508	12,015	6,423	2,070
10 to 14 years	4,770	4,770				656	254	1,249	611	389	249
15 to 24 years	34,201	30,836	3,302	38	5	2,798	2,040	8,087	4,938	2,411	738
25 to 34 years	21,294	7,629	13,378	261	26	1,905	1,637	4,862	3,095	1,443	324
35 to 44 years	11,914	1,692	9,805	385	32	1,217	1,134	2,803	1,661	918	224
45 to 54 years	7,557	616	6,450	470	21	803	804	1,951	1,072	686	193
55 to 64 years	3,796	231	3,126	424	15	377	454	940	437	343	160
65 years and over	2,313	121	1,630	554	8	216	242	584	181	227	176
Age unknown	241	153	80	8		38	12	32	20	6	6
Total white	82,643	44,334	36,145	2,063	101	6,200	6,524	19,805	11,594	6,176	2,035
10 to 14 years	4,626	4,626				586	253	1,218	600	373	245
15 to 24 years	32,866	29,797	3,031	34	4	2,190	2,020	7,799	4,767	2,310	722
25 to 34 years	20,279	7,255	12,758	240	26	1,368	1,621	4,670	2,969	1,384	317
35 to 44 years	11,376	1,598	9,383	365	30	908	1,124	2,693	1,592	878	223
45 to 54 years	7,296	582	6,236	459	19	625	801	1,896	1,041	665	190
55 to 64 years	3,723	225	3,067	416	15	316	453	926	434	335	157
65 years and over	2,264	111	1,604	542	7	177	242	577	176	225	176
Age unknown	213	140	66	7		20	10	26	15	6	5
Native white—native parents	23,073	12,535	9,934	545	59	1,254	87	5,129	3,026	1,573	530
10 to 14 years	1,499	1,499				293		384	201	118	65
15 to 24 years	9,823	8,587	1,216	19	1	460	26	2,297	1,429	677	200
25 to 34 years	5,576	1,763	3,708	85	20	207	8	1,144	728	334	82
35 to 44 years	2,994	393	2,463	120	18	135	7	598	366	179	53
45 to 54 years	1,600	128	1,370	93	9	85	9	345	183	125	37
55 to 64 years	832	56	683	86	7	36	11	180	77	66	37
65 years and over	631	29	459	139	4	31	26	173	45	74	54
Age unknown	118	80	35	3		7		8	6		2
Native white—foreign parents	21,285	16,357	4,778	143	7	593	103	5,383	3,137	1,641	605
10 to 14 years	1,862	1,862				85	19	532	250	168	114
15 to 24 years	12,617	11,976	635	5	1	330	70	3,183	1,876	977	330
25 to 34 years	4,867	2,163	2,645	58	1	105	6	1,182	758	328	96
35 to 44 years	1,448	285	1,120	39	4	54	6	368	202	124	42
45 to 54 years	334	40	274	19	1	12	2	79	35	29	15
55 to 64 years	83	11	62	10		4		22	7	10	5
65 years and over	54	5	37	12		3		10	5	3	2
Age unknown	20	15	5					7	4	2	1
Foreign white	38,285	15,442	21,433	1,375	35	4,353	6,334	9,293	5,431	2,962	900
10 to 14 years	1,265	1,265				203	234	302	149	87	66
15 to 24 years	10,426	9,234	1,180	10	2	1,400	1,924	2,319	1,471	656	192
25 to 34 years	9,836	3,329	6,405	97	5	1,056	1,607	2,344	1,483	722	139
35 to 44 years	6,934	920	5,800	206	8	719	1,111	1,727	1,024	575	128
45 to 54 years	5,362	414	4,592	347	9	538	790	1,472	823	511	138
55 to 64 years	2,808	158	2,322	320	8	276	442	724	350	259	115
65 years and over	1,579	77	1,108	391	3	143	216	394	126	148	120
Age unknown	75	45	26	4		13	10	11	5	4	2
Total colored (c)	3,443	1,734	1,626	77	6	1,810	53	703	421	247	35
10 to 14 years	144	144				70	1	31	11	16	4
15 to 24 years	1,335	1,059	271	4	1	608	20	288	171	101	16
25 to 34 years	1,015	374	620	21		537	16	192	126	59	7
35 to 44 years	538	94	422	20	2	309	10	110	69	40	1
45 to 54 years	261	34	214	11	2	168	3	55	31	21	3
55 to 64 years	73	6	59	8		61	1	14	3	8	3
65 years and over	49	10	26	12	1	39		7	5	2	
Age unknown	28	13	14	1		18	2	6	5		1
Persons of negro descent	3,260	1,655	1,524	75	6	1,673	16	694	420	239	35
10 to 14 years	144	144				70	1	31	11	16	4
15 to 24 years	1,305	1,035	265	4	1	587	6	288	171	101	16
25 to 34 years	941	340	580	21		473	6	190	125	58	7
35 to 44 years	486	83	381	20	2	264	1	107	69	37	1
45 to 54 years	242	25	204	11	2	165		53	31	19	3
55 to 64 years	69	6	55	8		57		12	3	6	3
65 years and over	45	9	25	10	1	39		7	5	2	
Age unknown	28	13	14	1		18	2	6	5		1

a Includes carpet makers, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, mill and factory operatives (not specified), and silk mill operatives.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	83,634	41,917	39,795	1,792	130	6,928	13,940	17,979	9,813	6,544	1,622
10 to 14 years	3,132	3,132				722	217	1,059	350	529	171
15 to 24 years	27,995	24,812	3,152	27	4	2,012	2,960	6,701	3,643	2,535	523
25 to 34 years	25,328	9,713	15,300	267	48	1,529	4,441	4,911	2,958	1,622	361
35 to 44 years	14,835	2,881	11,490	425	39	1,265	3,553	2,738	1,617	909	212
45 to 54 years	7,824	904	6,382	509	29	866	1,828	1,566	834	539	183
55 to 64 years	3,190	252	2,597	337	4	347	644	791	298	295	108
65 years and over	1,056	60	770	220	6	144	221	240	85	95	60
Age unknown	274	163	104	7		43	76	42	18	20	4
Total white	70,718	34,042	35,045	1,518	113	2,208	11,318	13,275	7,973	3,965	1,337
10 to 14 years	1,898	1,898				166	205	482	214	161	107
15 to 24 years	23,515	20,847	2,646	19	3	685	2,498	4,886	2,956	1,490	440
25 to 34 years	22,007	8,157	13,585	226	39	558	3,395	3,887	2,493	1,077	317
35 to 44 years	12,583	2,067	10,111	370	35	436	2,766	2,121	1,336	606	179
45 to 54 years	6,805	699	5,651	427	28	297	1,618	1,175	679	345	151
55 to 64 years	2,820	295	2,328	283	4	103	597	529	221	217	91
65 years and over	915	53	671	187	4	45	209	175	63	61	51
Age unknown	175	116	53	6		8	30	20	11	8	1
Native white—native parents	22,468	11,949	10,023	447	49	458	142	4,141	2,227	1,429	488
10 to 14 years	798	798				97	3	218	88	87	43
15 to 24 years	8,779	7,550	1,216	10	3	175	64	1,824	1,022	620	182
25 to 34 years	6,785	2,602	4,082	80	21	75	39	1,088	678	310	100
35 to 44 years	3,244	607	2,509	113	15	46	15	502	254	191	57
45 to 54 years	1,666	214	1,332	115	5	41	13	276	116	114	46
55 to 64 years	761	83	610	65	3	12	3	103	52	77	34
65 years and over	345	26	255	62	2	11	5	67	14	27	26
Age unknown	90	69	19	2		1		6	3	3	
Native white—foreign parents	20,278	12,945	7,106	201	26	163	123	3,623	2,095	1,113	415
10 to 14 years	711	711				19	17	163	69	46	48
15 to 24 years	8,957	8,315	639	3		75	81	1,703	1,008	519	176
25 to 34 years	7,378	3,256	4,033	79	10	38	14	1,203	713	367	123
35 to 44 years	2,490	561	1,860	59	10	20	8	417	253	122	42
45 to 54 years	547	77	424	41	5	11	1	96	40	41	15
55 to 64 years	130	14	106	10				28	7	14	7
65 years and over	47	5	32	9	1		1	10	3	3	4
Age unknown	18	6	12				1	3	2	1	
Foreign white	27,972	9,148	17,916	870	38	1,677	11,053	5,508	3,651	1,423	434
10 to 14 years	389	389				50	185	101	57	28	16
15 to 24 years	5,779	4,982	791	6		435	2,353	1,359	926	351	82
25 to 34 years	7,844	2,299	5,470	67	8	445	3,342	1,596	1,102	400	94
35 to 44 years	6,849	899	5,742	198	10	370	2,743	1,202	829	293	80
45 to 54 years	4,592	408	3,895	271	18	245	1,604	803	523	110	90
55 to 64 years	1,929	108	1,612	208	1	91	594	338	162	126	50
65 years and over	523	22	384	116	1	34	203	98	46	31	21
Age unknown	67	41	22	4		7	29	11	6	4	1
Total colored (b)	12,916	7,875	4,750	274	17	4,630	2,622	4,704	1,840	2,579	285
10 to 14 years	1,234	1,234				556	12	568	136	368	64
15 to 24 years	4,480	3,965	506	8	1	1,327	462	1,815	687	1,045	83
25 to 34 years	3,321	1,556	1,715	41	9	971	1,046	1,054	465	545	44
35 to 44 years	2,252	814	1,379	55	4	829	787	617	281	303	33
45 to 54 years	1,019	205	731	82	1	569	210	391	165	194	32
55 to 64 years	370	47	269	54		244	47	172	77	78	17
65 years and over	141	7	99	33	2	99	12	65	22	[illegible]	9
Age unknown	99	47	51	1		35	46	22	7	[illegible]	3
Persons of negro descent	10,480	5,867	4,336	260	17	4,190	548	4,509	1,718	2,541	250
10 to 14 years	1,231	1,231				556	12	567	136	367	64
15 to 24 years	4,140	3,640	491	8	1	1,261	180	1,779	661	1,041	77
25 to 34 years	2,314	703	1,562	40	9	797	164	989	428	526	35
35 to 44 years	1,448	195	1,195	54	4	685	89	568	246	297	25
45 to 54 years	813	55	681	76	1	525	66	353	145	188	22
55 to 64 years	331	21	261	49		235	21	165	73	76	16
65 years and over	138	6	98	32	2	98	11	64	22	34	9
Age unknown	65	16	48	1		33	5	22	7	12	3

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

WOOLEN MILL OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	47,638	24,679	21,737	1,164	58	3,298	2,306	10,496	6,605	2,786	1,105
10 to 14 years	2,036	2,036				154	117	661	332	176	153
15 to 24 years	18,202	16,553	1,630	18	1	1,074	796	4,270	2,755	1,116	399
25 to 34 years	11,965	4,399	7,361	178	27	712	524	2,320	1,571	593	156
35 to 44 years	6,988	1,022	5,733	220	13	554	363	1,313	874	330	109
45 to 54 years	4,457	379	4,006	265	7	465	270	1,078	653	304	121
55 to 64 years	2,327	132	1,943	245	7	235	112	559	296	173	90
65 years and over	1,000	53	719	225	3	97	64	278	117	85	76
Age unknown	163	105	45	13		7	60	17	7	9	1
Total white	47,225	24,442	21,575	1,150	58	3,198	2,170	10,438	6,582	2,759	1,097
10 to 14 years	2,026	2,026				149	117	655	329	175	151
15 to 24 years	18,101	16,464	1,618	18	1	1,056	779	4,254	2,726	1,110	398
25 to 34 years	11,879	4,357	7,320	175	27	692	501	2,308	1,567	587	154
35 to 44 years	6,907	993	5,683	218	13	552	338	1,306	872	326	108
45 to 54 years	4,911	370	4,273	261	7	443	261	1,069	651	298	120
55 to 64 years	2,306	130	1,925	244	7	224	107	553	293	170	90
65 years and over	992	53	715	221	3	93	63	276	117	84	75
Age unknown	103	49	41	13		7	4	17	7	9	1
Native white—native parents	11,639	5,768	5,596	248	27	323	23	2,427	1,475	693	259
10 to 14 years	533	533				50		174	88	49	37
15 to 24 years	4,506	3,918	551	6	1	111	2	1,033	646	298	89
25 to 34 years	2,942	909	1,969	52	12	64	4	509	354	128	27
35 to 44 years	1,802	229	1,520	46	7	40	2	276	184	66	26
45 to 54 years	1,041	77	915	46	3	34	6	233	129	77	27
55 to 64 years	520	32	446	40	2	15	3	118	46	47	25
65 years and over	244	13	176	53	2	9	6	80	26	26	28
Age unknown	51	27	19	5				4	2	2	
Native white—foreign parents	15,092	11,090	3,846	144	12	426	55	3,720	2,336	967	417
10 to 14 years	946	946				29	9	323	160	86	77
15 to 24 years	8,434	7,977	448	9		235	38	2,147	1,378	553	216
25 to 34 years	4,009	1,861	2,076	63	9	103	5	682	468	136	78
35 to 44 years	1,266	250	964	50	2	31	2	268	182	63	23
45 to 54 years	310	31	268	10	1	5		62	31	19	12
55 to 64 years	88	14	68	6		2	1	29	14	5	10
65 years and over	24	4	16	4		1		7	2	4	1
Age unknown	15	7	6	2				2	1	1	
Foreign white	20,494	7,584	12,133	758	19	2,447	2,092	4,291	2,771	1,099	421
10 to 14 years	547	547				70	108	158	81	40	37
15 to 24 years	5,261	4,539	619	3		690	739	1,074	722	259	93
25 to 34 years	4,928	1,587	3,275	60	6	525	492	917	615	223	49
35 to 44 years	3,839	514	3,199	122	4	461	334	762	506	197	59
45 to 54 years	3,560	262	3,090	205	3	404	255	774	491	202	81
55 to 64 years	1,698	84	1,411	198	5	207	103	406	233	118	55
65 years and over	724	36	523	164	1	83	57	180	89	54	46
Age unknown	37	15	16	6		7	4	11	4	6	1
Total colored (b)	413	237	162	14		102	136	58	23	27	8
10 to 14 years	10	10				5		6	3	1	2
15 to 24 years	101	89	12			18	17	16	9	6	1
25 to 34 years	86	42	41	3		20	23	12	4	6	2
35 to 44 years	81	29	50	2		22	25	7	2	4	1
45 to 54 years	46	9	33	4		22	9	9	2	6	1
55 to 64 years	21	2	18	1		11	5	6	3	3	
65 years and over	8		4	4		4	1	2		1	1
Age unknown	60	56	4				56				
Persons of negro descent	268	116	139	13		86	3	53	19	26	8
10 to 14 years	10	10				5		6	3	1	2
15 to 24 years	82	72	10			16	1	16	9	6	1
25 to 34 years	59	23	33	3		16		10	3	5	2
35 to 44 years	54	9	43	2		17		6	1	4	1
45 to 54 years	37	2	32	3		18	1	8	1	6	1
55 to 64 years	14		13	1		10		5	2	3	
65 years and over	8		4	4		4	1	2		1	1
Age unknown	4		4								

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	447,104	272,154	122,161	50,529	2,260	303,075	4,511	100,213	55,766	40,692	3,845
10 to 14 years	83,550	83,500	46	3	1	49,392	1,054	16,952	8,894	7,320	738
15 to 24 years	200,154	155,247	38,505	5,871	531	123,135	2,069	45,580	26,004	15,027	1,559
25 to 34 years	70,901	21,076	37,181	11,468	876	51,855	544	16,126	9,215	6,594	617
35 to 44 years	44,233	7,359	24,548	11,776	550	36,829	375	10,488	5,880	5,018	390
45 to 54 years	27,868	2,959	13,880	10,829	200	25,874	253	6,375	3,503	2,616	256
55 to 64 years	12,682	1,064	5,144	6,412	62	11,904	119	2,975	1,335	1,316	124
65 years and over	6,271	438	1,959	3,852	22	5,437	66	1,397	520	727	150
Age unknown	1,445	511	598	318	18	1,219	91	340	155	174	11
Total white	69,193	56,028	7,130	5,763	272	20,093	2,610	12,441	5,620	6,092	729
10 to 14 years	13,590	13,594	5			7,548	520	2,410	1,095	1,156	159
15 to 24 years	33,820	31,340	2,018	409	53	10,691	1,217	5,998	2,789	2,914	295
25 to 34 years	9,901	6,116	2,403	1,276	106	4,388	322	1,796	787	897	112
35 to 44 years	6,131	2,960	1,502	1,605	64	3,195	202	1,182	512	593	77
45 to 54 years	3,429	1,296	771	1,332	30	1,853	145	659	294	322	43
55 to 64 years	1,447	442	271	721	13	842	74	255	102	126	27
65 years and over	665	144	131	387	3	344	43	114	31	67	16
Age unknown	201	136	29	33	3	142	87	27	10	17	
Native white—native parents	62,809	50,726	6,358	5,471	254	27,779	845	11,554	5,296	5,623	635
10 to 14 years	12,874	12,869	5			7,315	308	2,325	1,053	1,123	149
15 to 24 years	29,971	27,651	1,869	398	53	10,240	375	5,533	2,604	2,673	256
25 to 34 years	9,059	5,536	2,181	1,242	100	4,214	80	1,661	739	824	98
35 to 44 years	5,766	2,814	1,342	1,549	61	3,076	43	1,089	489	538	62
45 to 54 years	3,172	1,239	639	1,266	28	1,765	21	595	277	283	35
55 to 64 years	1,288	423	213	643	9	736	8	224	94	108	22
65 years and over	576	130	99	346	1	324	10	103	31	59	13
Age unknown	103	64	10	27	2	59		24	9	15	
Native white—foreign parents	3,467	3,263	148	52	4	386	338	386	162	183	41
10 to 14 years	469	469				140	89	43	15	23	5
15 to 24 years	2,424	2,361	55	8		168	265	268	117	127	24
25 to 34 years	396	337	50	7	2	33	23	47	21	21	5
35 to 44 years	97	62	20	14	1	21	8	13	6	4	3
45 to 54 years	37	18	9	9	1	8	5	9	3	4	2
55 to 64 years	17	4	5	8		4	1	2		1	1
65 years and over	18	3	9	6		7	2	4		3	1
Age unknown	9	9				5	5				
Foreign white	2,917	2,039	624	240	14	838	1,427	501	162	286	53
10 to 14 years	256	256				93	123	42	27	10	5
15 to 24 years	1,425	1,328	94	3		283	637	197	68	114	15
25 to 34 years	446	243	172	27	4	141	219	88	27	52	9
35 to 44 years	268	84	140	42	2	98	151	80	17	51	12
45 to 54 years	220	39	123	57	1	80	119	55	14	35	6
55 to 64 years	142	15	53	70	4	52	65	29	8	17	4
65 years and over	71	11	23	35	2	13	31	7		5	2
Age unknown	89	63	19	6	1	78	82	3	1	2	
Total colored (b)	377,911	216,126	115,031	44,766	1,988	274,072	1,901	87,802	50,086	34,600	3,116
10 to 14 years	69,951	69,906	41	3	1	41,844	534	14,542	7,799	6,164	579
15 to 24 years	166,334	123,907	36,487	5,462	478	112,744	792	39,592	23,215	15,113	1,264
25 to 34 years	61,000	14,960	35,078	10,192	770	47,467	222	14,630	8,428	5,697	505
35 to 44 years	38,102	4,399	23,046	10,171	486	33,634	173	9,006	5,368	3,325	313
45 to 54 years	24,459	1,663	13,109	9,497	170	22,021	108	5,716	3,209	2,294	213
55 to 64 years	11,235	622	4,873	5,691	49	10,162	45	2,720	1,433	1,190	97
65 years and over	5,606	294	1,828	3,465	19	5,093	23	1,283	480	660	134
Age unknown	1,244	375	569	285	15	1,107	4	313	145	157	11
Persons of negro descent	377,531	215,857	114,955	44,733	1,986	273,761	1,759	87,750	50,069	34,576	3,105
10 to 14 years	69,863	69,818	41	3	1	41,771	498	14,532	7,794	6,160	578
15 to 24 years	166,191	123,785	36,471	5,458	477	112,627	736	39,574	23,209	15,103	1,262
25 to 34 years	60,941	14,927	35,054	10,190	770	47,420	199	14,621	8,425	5,695	501
35 to 44 years	38,057	4,384	23,028	10,160	485	33,602	163	9,001	5,367	3,322	312
45 to 54 years	24,411	1,657	13,098	9,486	170	21,995	95	5,708	3,207	2,290	211
55 to 64 years	11,228	621	4,870	5,688	49	10,154	45	2,719	1,433	1,189	97
65 years and over	5,601	293	1,826	3,463	19	5,090	28	1,282	489	660	133
Age unknown	1,239	372	567	285	15	1,102		313	145	157	11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	226,427	20,485	29,481	172,940	3,521	81,333	7,231	8,134	4,687	2,993	454
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	12,551	8,136	3,272	1,081	62	5,847	171	1,741	992	653	96
25 to 34 years	19,214	3,275	6,399	9,163	416	9,107	283	1,405	842	496	67
35 to 44 years	41,898	3,103	7,755	30,054	986	17,333	970	1,693	1,053	582	58
45 to 54 years	63,514	2,976	6,900	52,463	1,199	20,864	2,197	1,585	921	582	82
55 to 64 years	54,501	1,809	3,607	48,345	680	16,598	2,305	1,035	573	393	69
65 years and over	33,981	1,102	1,389	31,323	167	11,135	1,354	628	284	263	81
Age unknown	708	84	108	505	11	449	11	47	22	24	1
Total white	176,802	12,825	15,836	145,242	2,899	37,318	6,871	3,008	1,553	1,186	269
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	4,482	3,336	720	408	18	653	117	433	202	185	46
25 to 34 years	10,570	2,021	2,496	5,816	237	1,903	258	372	205	141	26
35 to 44 years	29,509	2,229	4,049	22,425	756	5,653	859	523	294	198	31
45 to 54 years	52,525	2,538	4,607	44,308	1,072	10,125	2,112	698	385	260	51
55 to 64 years	48,626	1,640	2,803	43,529	654	10,889	2,272	562	296	215	51
65 years and over	30,732	1,018	1,086	28,474	154	7,962	1,284	409	165	181	63
Age unknown	358	43	25	282	8	133	9	13	6	6	1
Native white—native parents	138,742	10,848	12,003	113,668	2,223	30,305	932	2,771	1,459	1,106	206
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	3,661	2,682	624	338	17	607	28	405	190	175	40
25 to 34 years	8,666	1,583	2,000	4,883	200	1,770	67	353	194	135	24
35 to 44 years	24,006	1,901	3,148	18,442	605	4,969	170	490	280	184	26
45 to 54 years	41,030	2,231	3,350	34,643	806	8,154	270	646	366	244	36
55 to 64 years	36,700	1,490	2,030	32,707	473	8,357	221	498	272	193	33
65 years and over	24,283	924	830	22,412	117	6,331	173	369	153	169	47
Age unknown	396	37	21	243	5	117	3	10	4	6	
Native white—foreign parents	8,954	1,278	1,015	6,468	193	894	204	86	38	30	18
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	574	478	56	39	1	19	23	17	9	6	2
25 to 34 years	1,045	293	226	501	25	51	18	12	7	4	1
35 to 44 years	1,961	210	303	1,387	61	166	55	18	10	6	2
45 to 54 years	2,546	189	271	2,026	60	262	62	14	5	6	3
55 to 64 years	1,672	65	111	1,459	37	200	29	12	3	3	6
65 years and over	1,144	40	45	1,051	8	194	17	13	4	5	4
Age unknown	12	3	3	5	1	2					
Foreign white	29,106	699	2,818	25,106	483	6,119	5,735	151	56	50	45
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	247	176	40	31		27	66	11	3	4	4
25 to 34 years	859	145	270	432	12	82	173	7	4	2	1
35 to 44 years	3,452	118	648	2,596	90	518	634	15	4	8	3
45 to 54 years	8,949	118	986	7,639	206	1,709	1,780	36	14	10	12
55 to 64 years	10,254	85	662	9,363	144	2,332	1,982	52	21	19	12
65 years and over	5,305	54	211	5,011	29	1,437	1,094	27	8	7	12
Age unknown	40	3	1	34	2	14	6	3	2		1
Total colored (b)	49,625	7,660	13,645	27,698	622	44,015	360	5,126	3,134	1,807	185
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	8,069	4,800	2,552	673	44	5,194	54	1,308	790	468	50
25 to 34 years	8,674	1,254	3,894	3,347	179	7,204	25	1,033	637	355	41
35 to 44 years	12,389	874	3,656	7,629	230	11,680	71	1,170	759	384	27
45 to 54 years	11,019	438	2,293	8,161	127	10,739	85	889	536	322	31
55 to 64 years	5,875	169	864	4,816	26	5,709	73	473	277	178	18
65 years and over	3,249	84	303	2,849	13	3,173	50	219	119	82	18
Age unknown	350	41	83	223	3	316	2	34	16	18	
Persons of negro descent	49,366	7,639	13,615	27,496	616	43,795	223	5,104	3,128	1,798	178
10 to 14 years											
15 to 24 years	8,051	4,789	2,548	672	42	5,178	49	1,300	786	467	47
25 to 34 years	8,659	1,249	3,891	3,341	178	7,196	22	1,028	636	353	39
35 to 44 years	12,342	873	3,650	7,589	230	11,636	49	1,168	758	384	26
45 to 54 years	10,955	436	2,284	8,110	125	10,687	51	886	536	320	30
55 to 64 years	5,807	167	860	4,755	25	5,652	35	471	277	176	18
65 years and over	3,203	84	299	2,807	13	3,131	16	217	119	80	18
Age unknown	349	41	83	222	3	315	1	34	16	18	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	246,066	226,397	11,031	7,706	932		349	81,419	38,765	24,901	12,752
10 to 14 years	227	226	1					65	25	26	14
15 to 24 years	136,610	133,941	2,313	269	97		109	48,899	20,023	20,948	8,019
25 to 34 years	71,133	64,269	4,615	1,846	403		123	22,476	12,661	6,670	3,165
35 to 44 years	22,668	17,684	2,329	2,678	277		60	6,093	3,857	1,352	884
45 to 54 years	10,343	6,936	1,303	1,988	116		36	2,698	1,587	672	439
55 to 64 years	3,133	1,882	351	871	29		11	658	365	148	145
65 years and over	913	541	55	312	5		9	186	81	41	64
Age unknown	1,039	928	64	42	5		1	253	167	64	22
Total white	238,192	220,397	9,584	7,322	889		346	78,436	37,432	23,824	12,180
10 to 14 years	193	193						60	23	24	13
15 to 24 years	131,424	129,315	1,798	209	82		109	46,951	19,144	20,187	7,623
25 to 34 years	69,063	63,097	3,928	1,057	381		123	21,703	12,289	6,390	3,024
35 to 44 years	22,268	17,549	2,152	2,295	272		60	5,904	3,808	1,393	863
45 to 54 years	10,241	6,908	1,255	1,963	115		35	2,668	1,568	671	429
55 to 64 years	3,097	1,875	341	852	29		11	651	361	148	142
65 years and over	903	538	53	307	5		7	183	79	40	64
Age unknown	1,003	902	57	39	5		1	243	160	61	22
Native white—native parents	166,347	152,261	7,614	5,751	721		35	57,401	26,099	22,191	9,108
10 to 14 years	140	140						47	16	22	9
15 to 24 years	93,064	91,369	1,461	167	67		20	34,637	13,055	15,275	5,707
25 to 34 years	46,412	41,825	3,005	1,283	299		9	15,603	8,788	4,988	2,217
35 to 44 years	15,500	11,776	1,741	1,758	225		3	4,631	2,941	1,077	653
45 to 54 years	7,533	4,808	1,016	1,585	94		3	2,290	1,253	698	339
55 to 64 years	2,313	1,319	277	691	26			546	293	130	118
65 years and over	618	345	35	233	5			146	63	34	49
Age unknown	767	679	49	34	5			191	125	50	16
Native white—foreign parents	58,041	55,706	1,342	885	108		54	18,218	9,689	5,913	2,616
10 to 14 years	42	42						10	5	2	3
15 to 24 years	33,767	33,433	289	31	12		24	11,654	5,472	4,469	1,713
25 to 34 years	18,332	17,288	709	273	62		17	5,250	3,040	1,220	690
35 to 44 years	4,254	3,692	222	318	22		5	942	623	167	152
45 to 54 years	1,185	901	91	181	12		5	262	184	36	42
55 to 64 years	251	178	22	51			2	49	33	6	10
65 years and over	84	51	5	28			1	12	5	3	4
Age unknown	126	121	4	1				39	27	10	2
Foreign white	13,804	12,430	628	686	60		257	2,817	1,644	717	456
10 to 14 years	11	11						3	2		1
15 to 24 years	4,593	4,533	48	9	3		65	1,263	617	443	203
25 to 34 years	4,319	3,984	214	101	20		97	859	561	172	117
35 to 44 years	2,514	2,081	189	219	25		52	401	284	59	58
45 to 54 years	1,523	1,199	118	197	9		27	206	131	27	48
55 to 64 years	533	378	42	110	3		9	56	30	12	14
65 years and over	201	142	13	46			6	25	11	3	11
Age unknown	110	102	4	4			1	13	8	1	4
Total colored (b)	7,874	6,000	1,447	384	43		3	2,983	1,334	1,077	572
10 to 14 years	34	33	1					5	2	2	1
15 to 24 years	5,186	4,596	515	60	15			2,036	879	761	396
25 to 34 years	2,070	1,172	687	189	22			773	372	260	141
35 to 44 years	400	135	177	83	5			119	49	49	21
45 to 54 years	102	28	48	25	1		1	30	19	1	10
55 to 64 years	36	7	10	19				7	4		3
65 years and over	10	3	2	5			2	3	2	1	
Age unknown	36	26	7	3				10	7	3	
Persons of negro descent	7,864	5,991	1,446	384	43		3	2,977	1,331	1,076	570
10 to 14 years	34	33	1					5	2	2	1
15 to 24 years	5,180	4,590	515	60	15			2,032	877	760	395
25 to 34 years	2,068	1,171	686	189	22			772	371	260	141
35 to 44 years	399	134	177	83	5			118	49	49	20
45 to 54 years	102	28	48	25	1		1	30	19	1	10
55 to 64 years	36	7	10	19				7	4		3
65 years and over	10	3	2	5			2	3	2	1	
Age unknown	35	25	7	3				10	7	3	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED).

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	54,815	27,861	14,681	11,751	522	34,509	2,193	12,381	5,884	5,520	977
10 to 14 years	4,494	4,492	2			2,975	168	1,008	435	469	104
15 to 24 years	21,893	16,936	4,103	778	76	10,897	892	5,171	2,466	2,320	385
25 to 34 years	10,509	3,721	4,405	2,194	189	7,104	366	2,329	1,170	1,001	158
35 to 44 years	7,635	1,473	3,057	2,954	151	5,750	287	1,585	833	642	110
45 to 54 years	5,307	671	1,843	2,734	59	4,067	208	1,155	521	549	85
55 to 64 years	2,846	299	762	1,748	37	2,166	153	644	282	290	72
65 years and over	1,806	146	399	1,253	8	1,442	91	442	160	224	58
Age unknown	325	123	110	90	2	248	28	47	17	25	5
Total white	16,284	10,497	2,593	3,045	149	3,939	2,023	3,362	1,400	1,544	418
10 to 14 years	983	983				275	153	216	75	89	52
15 to 24 years	7,212	6,689	423	87	13	955	858	1,547	666	689	192
25 to 34 years	2,860	1,616	764	447	43	723	331	573	270	225	58
35 to 44 years	2,065	619	626	773	47	742	256	377	158	179	40
45 to 54 years	1,627	328	452	819	28	642	188	343	132	178	33
55 to 64 years	958	159	212	572	15	387	146	185	59	99	27
65 years and over	513	63	100	347	3	292	82	111	36	60	15
Age unknown	66	40	16	10		23	9	10	4	5	1
Native white—native parents	8,233	5,070	1,224	1,832	107	2,554	323	1,742	689	850	203
10 to 14 years	499	499				205	22	101	40	47	14
15 to 24 years	3,249	2,957	223	58	11	585	83	727	280	374	103
25 to 34 years	1,517	804	381	301	31	506	42	341	144	153	30
35 to 44 years	1,255	427	303	492	33	517	66	238	96	121	21
45 to 54 years	912	215	196	484	17	362	44	184	73	98	13
55 to 64 years	497	103	72	310	12	226	43	101	30	58	13
65 years and over	269	42	42	182	3	114	28	56	21	27	8
Age unknown	35	23	7	5		9		4	1	2	1
Native white—foreign parents	3,305	2,854	237	201	13	171	116	657	301	285	71
10 to 14 years	219	219				17	19	45	17	14	14
15 to 24 years	2,231	2,175	41	13	2	74	76	451	210	203	38
25 to 34 years	556	396	99	56	5	29	8	102	54	39	9
35 to 44 years	164	45	57	57	5	19	5	37	13	15	9
45 to 54 years	78	12	23	42	1	17	6	12	3	9	
55 to 64 years	38	4	13	21		11	1	5	1	3	1
65 years and over	16	1	3	12		3	1	4	2	2	
Age unknown	3	2	1			1		1	1		
Foreign white	4,746	2,573	1,132	1,012	29	1,214	1,584	963	410	409	144
10 to 14 years	265	265				53	112	70	18	28	24
15 to 24 years	1,742	1,557	159	16		296	699	369	176	142	51
25 to 34 years	787	416	284	80	7	188	281	140	68	53	19
35 to 44 years	646	147	266	224	9	206	185	102	49	43	10
45 to 54 years	637	101	233	293	10	223	148	147	56	71	20
55 to 64 years	423	52	127	241	3	150	102	79	28	38	13
65 years and over	228	20	55	153		85	58	51	13	31	7
Age unknown	28	15	8	5		13	9	5	2	3	
Total colored (b)	38,531	17,364	12,088	8,706	373	30,570	170	9,019	4,484	3,976	559
10 to 14 years	3,511	3,509	2			2,660	15	792	360	380	52
15 to 24 years	14,681	10,247	3,680	691	63	9,942	34	3,624	1,800	1,631	193
25 to 34 years	7,649	2,105	3,641	1,757	146	6,281	35	1,756	900	756	100
35 to 44 years	5,570	854	2,431	2,181	104	5,008	31	1,208	675	463	70
45 to 54 years	3,680	343	1,321	1,915	31	3,435	20	812	389	371	52
55 to 64 years	1,888	140	550	1,176	22	1,779	7	459	223	191	45
65 years and over	1,293	83	299	906	5	1,240	9	331	124	164	43
Age unknown	259	83	94	80	2	225	19	37	13	20	4
Persons of negro descent	38,269	17,215	12,009	8,674	371	30,350	78	9,003	4,476	3,971	556
10 to 14 years	3,496	3,494	2			2,649	11	790	358	380	52
15 to 24 years	14,619	10,206	3,663	688	62	9,894	20	3,615	1,796	1,627	192
25 to 34 years	7,590	2,071	3,622	1,751	146	6,235	14	1,754	899	755	100
35 to 44 years	5,523	829	2,415	2,175	104	4,969	13	1,208	675	463	70
45 to 54 years	3,652	333	1,380	1,909	30	3,407	10	810	388	371	51
55 to 64 years	1,876	135	548	1,171	22	1,767	5	458	223	191	44
65 years and over	1,277	77	292	903	5	1,226	5	331	124	164	43
Age unknown	236	70	87	77	2	203		37	13	20	4

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

LAUNDRESSES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	216,631	72,770	68,416	71,903	3,512	109,827	5,343	21,778	10,760	8,796	2,222
10 to 14 years	1,510	1,505	4	1	.....	588	25	178	78	82	18
15 to 24 years	59,409	45,239	10,934	2,834	402	15,644	769	5,267	2,736	1,984	527
25 to 34 years	51,281	14,924	22,901	12,212	1,244	24,243	1,123	5,110	2,788	2,037	615
35 to 44 years	46,920	6,155	19,066	20,591	1,108	28,795	1,378	4,674	2,335	1,944	395
45 to 54 years	32,642	2,870	10,335	18,898	539	22,190	1,098	3,294	1,587	1,372	335
55 to 64 years	15,530	1,179	3,307	10,888	156	11,065	649	1,836	783	863	190
65 years and over	7,084	441	1,040	5,576	27	5,537	261	925	355	446	124
Age unknown	2,255	457	859	903	36	1,765	40	164	78	68	18
Total white	64,517	26,753	11,885	24,437	1,442	14,532	4,808	7,462	3,465	3,051	946
10 to 14 years	397	396	1	.....	.....	50	23	60	20	28	12
15 to 24 years	15,295	13,850	961	373	111	1,214	706	1,714	903	564	247
25 to 34 years	14,563	7,038	3,494	3,599	432	2,306	1,004	1,884	899	680	305
35 to 44 years	13,102	2,829	3,929	7,857	487	3,845	1,213	1,553	702	705	146
45 to 54 years	11,335	1,592	2,394	7,053	296	3,885	1,013	1,212	531	558	123
55 to 64 years	5,525	683	819	3,927	96	2,231	601	775	291	366	78
65 years and over	2,014	238	231	1,530	15	899	224	287	107	145	35
Age unknown	286	127	56	98	5	102	19	17	12	5	.....
Native white—native parents	19,677	6,537	4,605	7,766	769	5,541	619	2,034	902	880	252
10 to 14 years	160	159	1	.....	.....	34	8	20	5	12	3
15 to 24 years	4,243	3,476	504	198	65	593	98	475	214	177	84
25 to 34 years	4,480	1,481	1,397	1,358	244	1,133	140	460	221	188	51
35 to 44 years	4,031	754	1,498	2,413	266	1,537	150	474	217	214	43
45 to 54 years	3,567	407	847	2,169	144	1,270	139	362	145	178	39
55 to 64 years	1,590	161	269	1,119	41	677	61	174	69	83	22
65 years and over	601	59	64	472	6	259	23	64	28	26	10
Age unknown	105	40	25	37	3	38	.....	5	3	2	.....
Native white—foreign parents	12,857	8,264	1,665	2,703	225	904	159	1,657	846	584	227
10 to 14 years	159	159	.....	.....	.....	6	5	20	6	6	8
15 to 24 years	5,906	5,627	186	65	28	124	61	789	435	251	113
25 to 34 years	3,652	1,987	745	819	101	234	49	459	241	161	57
35 to 44 years	2,131	377	517	1,175	62	239	30	270	125	114	31
45 to 54 years	686	83	156	419	28	151	7	67	25	31	11
55 to 64 years	219	19	32	163	5	73	4	35	13	17	5
65 years and over	82	2	22	57	1	21	1	5	1	2	2
Age unknown	22	10	7	5	.....	6	2	2	.....	2	.....
Foreign white	31,983	11,952	5,615	13,968	448	8,087	4,030	3,771	1,717	1,587	467
10 to 14 years	78	78	.....	.....	.....	10	10	20	9	10	1
15 to 24 years	5,146	4,747	271	110	18	497	547	440	254	136	50
25 to 34 years	6,431	3,570	1,352	1,422	87	939	815	965	437	331	197
35 to 44 years	8,040	1,698	1,914	4,269	159	2,019	1,033	809	360	377	72
45 to 54 years	7,082	1,102	1,391	4,465	124	2,464	872	783	361	349	73
55 to 64 years	3,716	503	518	2,645	50	1,481	536	526	209	266	51
65 years and over	1,331	177	145	1,001	8	619	200	218	78	117	23
Age unknown	159	77	24	56	2	58	17	10	9	1	.....
Total colored (b)	152,114	46,017	56,561	47,466	2,070	95,295	535	14,316	7,295	5,745	1,276
10 to 14 years	1,113	1,109	3	1	.....	538	2	118	58	54	6
15 to 24 years	44,114	31,389	9,973	2,461	291	14,430	63	3,553	1,853	1,420	280
25 to 34 years	36,718	7,886	19,407	8,613	812	21,987	119	3,556	1,889	1,357	310
35 to 44 years	31,818	3,326	15,137	12,734	621	24,950	165	3,121	1,633	1,239	249
45 to 54 years	21,307	1,278	7,941	11,845	243	18,305	80	2,082	1,056	814	212
55 to 64 years	10,005	496	2,488	6,961	60	8,834	48	1,101	492	497	112
65 years and over	5,070	203	809	4,046	12	4,638	37	638	248	301	89
Age unknown	1,969	330	803	805	31	1,663	21	147	66	63	18
Persons of negro descent	151,540	45,849	56,294	47,333	2,064	94,843	335	14,256	7,278	5,711	1,267
10 to 14 years	1,110	1,106	3	1	.....	536	1	118	58	54	6
15 to 24 years	44,033	31,349	9,934	2,460	290	14,363	45	3,544	1,850	1,414	280
25 to 34 years	36,552	7,847	19,301	8,594	810	21,906	78	3,536	1,883	1,346	307
35 to 44 years	31,674	3,278	15,088	12,689	619	24,781	77	3,101	1,626	1,228	247
45 to 54 years	21,219	1,260	7,906	11,811	242	18,212	59	2,075	1,055	810	210
55 to 64 years	9,971	494	2,475	6,942	60	8,808	37	1,099	492	496	111
65 years and over	5,050	198	806	4,036	12	4,622	31	636	248	300	88
Age unknown	1,931	319	781	800	31	1,615	7	147	66	63	18

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 192.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

SERVANTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	1,216,639	991,425	100,070	116,916	8,228	247,291	45,871	81,742	41,422	33,364	9,956
10 to 14 years	71,384	71,336	40	6	2	21,112	2,042	6,163	2,306	2,928	929
15 to 24 years	674,968	641,634	25,318	6,473	1,538	78,458	28,416	50,815	24,795	20,014	6,006
25 to 34 years	238,152	179,785	33,842	21,312	3,193	45,961	8,180	13,551	7,382	4,745	1,424
35 to 44 years	104,639	53,268	21,416	27,321	2,004	30,310	2,728	6,540	3,260	2,337	613
45 to 54 years	64,779	24,849	12,088	26,839	904	30,561	1,816	4,124	2,049	1,664	411
55 to 64 years	34,253	10,097	4,608	19,205	343	17,655	1,408	2,228	931	992	305
65 years and over	21,031	4,767	1,676	14,486	102	11,348	1,016	1,146	427	534	185
Age unknown	8,062	5,689	1,052	1,269	52	2,886	235	375	172	150	53
Total white	915,928	810,774	41,910	57,873	5,371	78,107	44,891	57,827	27,499	23,040	7,288
10 to 14 years	42,711	42,683	25	2	1	4,856	1,989	3,982	1,345	1,983	654
15 to 24 years	552,828	537,152	11,730	2,920	1,026	30,980	27,828	37,965	18,098	15,070	4,737
25 to 34 years	180,520	152,807	14,900	10,753	2,130	14,226	8,674	8,598	4,648	2,975	975
35 to 44 years	65,298	42,457	8,058	13,491	1,292	10,130	2,632	3,347	1,724	1,248	375
45 to 54 years	38,607	19,845	4,423	13,743	596	8,706	1,781	2,149	983	926	240
55 to 64 years	26,171	8,120	1,874	9,936	241	5,459	1,374	1,172	449	541	182
65 years and over	10,798	3,437	635	6,661	65	3,092	994	498	179	228	91
Age unknown	4,925	4,273	265	367	20	658	219	176	73	69	34
Native white—native parents	334,427	281,017	21,596	28,073	3,741	33,234	2,356	23,887	10,624	10,591	2,672
10 to 14 years	22,948	22,930	15	2	1	3,497	351	2,081	710	1,122	249
15 to 24 years	199,930	190,164	7,109	1,909	748	11,706	1,087	15,882	7,133	6,991	1,758
25 to 34 years	53,202	39,103	7,209	5,465	1,425	5,610	310	2,964	1,435	1,182	347
35 to 44 years	24,989	14,148	3,790	6,158	893	4,062	215	1,288	627	539	122
45 to 54 years	16,223	7,455	2,089	6,238	441	3,641	175	851	395	380	76
55 to 64 years	9,037	3,242	918	4,704	173	2,342	123	503	205	234	64
65 years and over	5,531	1,817	302	3,367	45	1,423	83	239	84	109	46
Age unknown	2,567	2,158	164	230	15	353	7	79	35	34	10
Native white—foreign parents	207,248	194,945	5,872	5,660	771	5,247	1,689	15,071	6,875	5,965	2,231
10 to 14 years	11,607	11,600	7	.....	.....	500	251	1,171	373	527	271
15 to 24 years	146,795	144,185	1,988	452	170	2,790	1,170	11,178	5,103	4,488	1,587
25 to 34 years	36,791	31,807	2,538	2,053	393	983	178	1,951	1,038	666	247
35 to 44 years	7,952	5,204	939	1,654	155	535	50	501	240	181	80
45 to 54 years	2,380	1,192	280	874	34	243	14	167	84	61	22
55 to 64 years	788	297	82	396	13	115	14	56	18	23	15
65 years and over	402	155	24	218	5	66	10	21	11	7	3
Age unknown	533	505	14	13	1	15	2	26	8	12	6
Foreign white	374,253	334,812	14,442	24,140	859	39,626	40,846	18,869	10,000	6,484	2,385
10 to 14 years	8,156	8,153	3	.....	.....	859	1,387	730	262	334	134
15 to 24 years	206,103	202,803	2,633	559	108	16,484	25,571	10,845	5,862	3,591	1,392
25 to 34 years	90,597	81,897	5,153	3,235	312	7,633	7,586	3,683	2,175	1,127	381
35 to 44 years	32,357	23,105	3,329	5,679	244	4,933	2,367	1,558	857	528	173
45 to 54 years	20,004	11,198	2,054	6,631	121	4,822	1,592	1,131	504	485	142
55 to 64 years	10,346	4,581	874	4,836	55	3,002	1,237	613	226	284	103
65 years and over	4,865	1,465	309	3,076	15	1,603	896	238	84	112	42
Age unknown	1,825	1,610	87	124	4	290	210	71	30	23	18
Total colored (b)	300,711	180,651	58,160	59,043	2,857	169,184	980	26,915	13,923	10,324	2,668
10 to 14 years	28,673	28,653	15	4	1	16,256	53	2,181	961	945	275
15 to 24 years	122,140	104,482	13,588	3,558	512	47,478	588	12,910	6,697	4,944	1,269
25 to 34 years	57,542	26,978	18,942	10,559	1,063	31,735	106	4,953	2,734	1,770	449
35 to 44 years	38,741	10,811	13,388	13,830	712	29,180	96	2,993	1,636	1,089	268
45 to 54 years	26,163	5,004	7,665	13,096	398	21,855	65	1,975	1,066	738	171
55 to 64 years	14,082	1,977	2,734	9,269	102	12,196	34	1,056	482	451	123
65 years and over	10,233	1,330	1,041	7,825	37	8,256	22	648	248	306	94
Age unknown	3,137	1,416	787	902	32	2,228	16	199	99	81	19
Persons of negro descent	299,473	179,810	57,901	58,909	2,853	168,480	610	26,812	13,892	10,275	2,645
10 to 14 years	28,584	28,564	15	4	1	16,223	29	2,175	960	942	273
15 to 24 years	121,599	104,031	13,511	3,545	512	47,243	461	12,857	6,684	4,916	1,257
25 to 34 years	57,282	26,332	18,868	10,521	1,061	31,553	28	4,932	2,727	1,760	445
35 to 44 years	38,557	10,731	13,325	13,791	710	29,034	24	2,982	1,631	1,085	266
45 to 54 years	26,079	4,969	7,636	13,076	398	21,803	25	1,971	1,065	736	170
55 to 64 years	14,041	1,960	2,728	9,251	102	12,165	22	1,048	478	449	121
65 years and over	10,215	1,323	1,036	7,819	37	8,244	14	648	248	306	94
Age unknown	3,116	1,400	782	902	32	2,215	7	199	99	81	19

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BOOKKEEPERS, CLERKS, ETC. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	113,261	103,988	4,616	4,040	617	192	208	7,303	3,221	2,605	1,377
10 to 14 years	1,624	1,624				8	15	118	43	46	29
15 to 24 years	74,980	73,703	975	214	88	85	141	5,354	2,347	1,997	1,010
25 to 34 years	26,500	22,917	2,609	1,2 9	335	33	31	1,465	730	491	244
35 to 44 years	6,654	4,095	1,062	1,053	144	20	5	316	151	102	63
45 to 54 years	2,308	1,078	408	780	42	18	12	92	32	43	17
55 to 64 years	569	183	116	262	8	13	3	19	4	9	6
65 years and over	179	57	22	101		11		11	7	2	2
Age unknown	357	301	24	32		4		18	7	5	6
Total white	112,813	103,667	4,543	3,994	609	130	203	7,374	3,314	2,688	1,372
10 to 14 years	1,608	1,608				4	14	118	43	46	29
15 to 24 years	74,737	73,488	951	211	87	68	138	5,342	2,342	1,992	1,008
25 to 34 years	26,493	22,880	1,992	1,290	331	18	31	1,461	729	489	243
35 to 44 years	6,603	4,080	1,043	1,339	141	13	6	315	151	102	62
45 to 54 years	2,283	1,074	399	768	42	12	11	91	32	43	16
55 to 64 years	565	182	114	251	8	0	3	18	3	9	6
65 years and over	172	56	22	94		5		11	7	2	2
Age unknown	352	299	22	31		1		18	7	5	6
Native white—native parents	59,651	53,269	3,031	2,889	462	37	7	4,075	1,819	1,532	724
10 to 14 years	487	487						38	16	14	8
15 to 24 years	35,862	35,034	620	149	59	11	4	2,702	1,197	1,068	497
25 to 34 years	15,909	13,485	1,320	906	218	6	1	926	456	322	146
35 to 44 years	4,763	2,965	711	973	114	5		332	164	87	45
45 to 54 years	1,758	862	282	581	33	5	2	75	29	31	15
55 to 64 years	413	142	68	195	8	5		18	3	9	6
65 years and over	111	42	11	58		4		8	6	1	1
Age unknown	298	252	19	27		1		16	6	4	6
Native white—foreign parents	43,112	41,509	876	617	110	20	27	2,685	1,249	935	501
10 to 14 years	871	871				1	4	65	23	25	17
15 to 24 years	32,631	32,341	227	42	20	15	18	2,154	975	772	407
25 to 34 years	8,116	7,408	436	282	70	3	5	402	216	120	66
35 to 44 years	1,120	741	170	192	17			51	31	10	10
45 to 54 years	211	101	33	74	3	1		10	2	7	1
55 to 64 years	44	17	8	19							
65 years and over	11	4	1	6				1	1		
Age unknown	29	26	1	2				2	1	1	
Foreign white	10,050	8,889	636	488	37	73	169	614	246	221	147
10 to 14 years	250	250				3	10	15	4	7	4
15 to 24 years	6,245	6,113	104	20	8	42	116	426	170	152	104
25 to 34 years	2,338	1,987	236	102	13	9	25	133	55	47	31
35 to 44 years	720	374	162	174	10	8	6	32	16	9	7
45 to 54 years	314	111	84	113	6	6	9	6	1	5	
55 to 64 years	108	23	38	47		4	3				
65 years and over	50	10	10	30		1		2		1	1
Age unknown	25	21	2	2							
Total colored (c)	448	321	73	46	8	62	5	19	7	7	5
10 to 14 years	16	16				4	1				
15 to 24 years	243	215	24	3	1	17	3	12	5	5	2
25 to 34 years	97	67	17	9	4	15		4	1	2	1
35 to 44 years	51	15	19	14	3	7		1			1
45 to 54 years	25	4	9	12		6	1	1			1
55 to 64 years	4	1	2	1		4		1	1		
65 years and over	7	1		6		6					
Age unknown	5	2	2	1		3					
Persons of negro descent	440	315	71	46	8	57	1	19	7	7	5
10 to 14 years	14	14				3					
15 to 24 years	238	212	22	3	1	13		12	5	5	2
25 to 34 years	96	66	17	9	4	15		4	1	2	1
35 to 44 years	51	15	19	14	3	7		1			1
45 to 54 years	25	4	9	12		6	1	1			1
55 to 64 years	4	1	2	1		4		1	1		
65 years and over	7	1		6		6					
Age unknown	5	2	2	1		3					

a Includes stenographers and typewriters.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

SALESWOMEN.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	58,451	53,738	2,529	1,930	243	201	211	3,769	1,881	1,297	591
10 to 14 years	1,280	1,280	.....	.....	.....	20	25	122	45	42	35
15 to 24 years	39,553	38,954	474	91	34	70	109	2,818	1,400	985	433
25 to 34 years	12,507	10,712	1,040	645	110	32	42	602	314	202	86
35 to 44 years	3,486	2,092	649	663	82	24	11	165	85	53	27
45 to 54 years	1,108	497	261	344	16	27	11	37	22	7	8
55 to 64 years	293	98	65	130	.....	18	7	18	12	5	1
65 years and over	108	32	19	57	.....	10	6	4	2	1	1
Age unknown	116	93	12	10	1	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....
Total white	58,306	53,677	2,478	1,908	243	160	208	3,761	1,879	1,291	591
10 to 14 years	1,275	1,275	.....	.....	.....	18	24	122	45	42	35
15 to 24 years	39,486	38,894	468	90	34	69	109	2,816	1,400	983	433
25 to 34 years	12,477	10,703	1,023	641	110	28	42	600	314	200	86
35 to 44 years	3,469	2,090	646	661	82	12	11	164	84	53	27
45 to 54 years	1,100	494	259	331	16	18	11	35	22	5	8
55 to 64 years	284	97	63	124	.....	11	6	17	11	5	1
65 years and over	99	31	17	51	.....	4	5	4	2	1	1
Age unknown	116	93	12	10	1	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....
Native white—native parents	22,075	19,516	1,337	1,066	156	20	5	1,509	682	553	274
10 to 14 years	294	294	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	40	7	19	14
15 to 24 years	13,563	13,248	240	51	24	9	4	1,068	484	387	197
25 to 34 years	5,271	4,346	537	323	65	2	1	268	122	104	42
35 to 44 years	2,092	1,187	371	393	51	1	.....	100	47	36	17
45 to 54 years	688	313	148	212	15	2	.....	22	15	3	4
55 to 64 years	138	56	25	57	.....	5	.....	8	5	3	.....
65 years and over	43	17	6	20	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Age unknown	76	55	10	10	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
Native white—foreign parents	29,287	28,179	584	457	67	17	21	1,781	942	597	242
10 to 14 years	750	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	25	16	15
15 to 24 years	21,793	21,597	159	32	5	10	13	1,415	735	492	188
25 to 34 years	5,653	5,102	286	228	37	6	6	265	155	79	31
35 to 44 years	878	599	109	145	25	1	1	37	23	8	6
45 to 54 years	147	84	20	43	.....	.....	1	3	2	.....	1
55 to 64 years	27	13	7	7	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....
65 years and over	12	7	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Age unknown	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Foreign white	6,944	5,982	557	385	20	123	182	471	255	141	75
10 to 14 years	231	231	.....	.....	.....	17	24	26	13	7	6
15 to 24 years	4,130	4,049	69	7	5	50	92	333	181	104	48
25 to 34 years	1,553	1,255	200	90	8	20	35	67	37	17	13
35 to 44 years	589	304	156	123	6	10	10	27	14	9	4
45 to 54 years	265	97	91	76	1	16	10	10	5	2	3
55 to 64 years	119	28	31	60	.....	6	6	6	4	1	1
65 years and over	44	7	8	29	.....	4	5	2	1	1	.....
Age unknown	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total colored (b)	145	81	42	22	.....	41	3	8	2	6	.....
10 to 14 years	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years	67	60	6	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....
25 to 34 years	30	9	17	4	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....
35 to 44 years	17	2	13	2	.....	12	.....	1	1	.....	.....
45 to 54 years	8	3	2	3	.....	9	.....	2	.....	2	.....
55 to 64 years	9	1	2	6	.....	7	1	1	1	.....	.....
65 years and over	9	1	2	6	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persons of negro descent	143	79	42	22	.....	41	2	8	2	6	.....
10 to 14 years	4	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years	66	59	6	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....
25 to 34 years	30	9	17	4	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....
35 to 44 years	17	2	13	2	.....	12	.....	1	1	.....	.....
45 to 54 years	8	3	2	3	.....	9	.....	2	.....	2	.....
55 to 64 years	9	1	2	6	.....	7	1	1	1	.....	.....
65 years and over	9	1	2	6	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	33,677	27,887	3,827	1,632	331	282	261	12,246	8,057	3,141	1,048
10 to 14 years	755	755				13	11	212	109	57	46
15 to 24 years	19,957	18,964	908	54	31	149	164	7,206	4,676	1,864	666
25 to 34 years	8,377	6,199	1,583	461	134	50	42	3,122	2,176	748	198
35 to 44 years	3,060	1,409	897	626	128	34	19	1,166	769	316	81
45 to 54 years	1,037	378	311	320	28	24	10	399	249	112	38
55 to 64 years	299	99	74	118	8	6	8	102	55	35	12
65 years and over	84	15	24	44	1	5	7	22	10	7	5
Age unknown	108	68	30	9	1	1		17	13	2	2
Total white	33,589	27,834	3,808	1,617	330	268	258	12,234	8,053	3,138	1,043
10 to 14 years	750	750				12	11	212	109	57	46
15 to 24 years	19,916	18,927	904	54	31	146	164	7,198	4,674	1,862	662
25 to 34 years	8,361	6,190	1,579	458	134	47	42	3,120	2,175	747	198
35 to 44 years	3,053	1,408	893	625	127	34	19	1,166	769	316	81
45 to 54 years	1,027	378	307	314	28	19	9	398	249	112	37
55 to 64 years	296	99	73	116	8	5	7	101	54	35	12
65 years and over	79	15	22	41	1	4	6	22	10	7	5
Age unknown	107	67	30	9	1	1		17	13	2	2
Native white—native parents	14,098	10,303	2,545	983	267	27	2	4,970	3,252	1,296	422
10 to 14 years	212	212						65	31	15	19
15 to 24 years	7,178	6,514	609	31	24	11	1	2,480	1,590	657	233
25 to 34 years	3,676	2,313	1,012	248	103	3		1,250	870	294	86
35 to 44 years	1,948	842	616	385	105	5		760	502	210	48
45 to 54 years	746	286	223	211	26	6		308	200	83	25
55 to 64 years	215	83	45	79	8	1		83	44	31	8
65 years and over	44	8	13	22	1	1	1	14	7	5	2
Age unknown	79	45	27	7				10	8	1	1
Native white—foreign parents	14,955	13,950	653	307	45	63	26	5,636	3,731	1,422	483
10 to 14 years	427	427				5	1	111	60	31	20
15 to 24 years	10,319	10,117	181	16	5	42	21	3,802	2,508	999	355
25 to 34 years	3,528	3,019	347	139	23	8	3	1,116	999	333	84
35 to 44 years	588	337	100	128	14	7	1	220	146	52	22
45 to 54 years	56	27	11	16	2			17	11	5	1
55 to 64 years	14	7	4	3				3	3		
65 years and over	6	3		3		1		2		1	1
Age unknown	17	13	1	2	1			5	4	1	
Foreign white	4,536	3,581	610	327	18	178	230	1,628	1,070	420	138
10 to 14 years	111	111				7	10	36	18	11	7
15 to 24 years	2,419	2,296	114	7	2	93	142	856	576	206	74
25 to 34 years	1,157	858	220	71	8	36	39	454	306	120	28
35 to 44 years	517	229	168	112	8	23	18	186	121	54	11
45 to 54 years	225	65	73	87		13	9	73	38	24	11
55 to 64 years	67	9	24	34		4	7	15	7	4	4
65 years and over	29	4	9	16		2	5	6	3	1	2
Age unknown	11	9	2			1		2	1		1
Total colored (b)	88	53	19	15	1	14	3	12	4	3	5
10 to 14 years	5	5				1					
15 to 24 years	41	37	4			3		8	2	2	4
25 to 34 years	16	9	4	3		3		2	1	1	
35 to 44 years	7	1	4	1	1						
45 to 54 years	10		4	6		5	1	1			1
55 to 64 years	3		1	2		1	1	1	1		
65 years and over	5		2	3		1	1				
Age unknown	1	1									
Persons of negro descent	84	53	19	11	1	13		12	4	3	5
10 to 14 years	5	5				1					
15 to 24 years	41	37	4			3		8	2	2	4
25 to 34 years	16	9	4	3		3		2	1	1	
35 to 44 years	7	1	4	1	1						
45 to 54 years	9		4	5		4		1			1
55 to 64 years	2		1	1		1		1	1		
65 years and over	3		2	1		1					
Age unknown	1	1									

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

COTTON MILL OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	92,965	76,847	11,709	4,133	276	15,976	15,045	13,050	8,632	2,772	1,646
10 to 14 years	8,745	8,742	3			2,654	1,442	1,485	789	388	308
15 to 24 years	56,188	52,060	3,866	232	30	8,184	10,506	7,091	5,331	1,512	848
25 to 34 years	17,270	11,557	4,531	1,065	117	2,564	2,166	2,328	1,557	481	290
35 to 44 years	6,512	2,893	2,231	1,295	93	1,371	653	895	583	208	104
45 to 54 years	2,934	1,095	835	932	22	786	192	437	258	117	62
55 to 64 years	893	308	171	404	10	298	38	147	80	51	16
65 years and over	249	73	31	142	3	87	8	50	22	12	16
Age unknown	174	119	41	13	1	32	27	17	12	3	2
Total white	92,706	76,695	11,650	4,086	275	15,818	15,010	13,017	8,611	2,762	1,644
10 to 14 years	8,729	8,726	3			2,640	1,438	1,481	785	388	308
15 to 24 years	56,056	51,956	3,841	230	29	8,118	10,484	7,672	5,319	1,505	848
25 to 34 years	17,224	11,531	4,517	1,059	117	2,540	2,159	2,326	1,556	481	289
35 to 44 years	6,487	2,890	2,220	1,284	93	1,351	666	893	581	208	104
45 to 54 years	2,915	1,094	831	968	22	770	190	436	258	116	62
55 to 64 years	886	308	168	400	10	292	38	144	78	50	16
65 years and over	235	71	29	132	3	75	8	48	22	11	15
Age unknown	174	119	41	13	1	32	27	17	12	3	2
Native white—native parents	25,982	21,295	2,934	1,567	186	5,263	65	3,438	2,388	701	349
10 to 14 years	4,308	4,306	2			1,804	5	570	353	138	79
15 to 24 years	14,199	12,963	1,092	126	18	2,301	43	1,894	1,385	339	170
25 to 34 years	3,879	2,415	981	405	78	570	6	483	331	101	51
35 to 44 years	2,080	956	579	478	67	337	4	265	185	58	22
45 to 54 years	1,015	422	220	359	14	171	1	150	92	41	17
55 to 64 years	323	142	40	135	6	50	2	52	31	17	4
65 years and over	115	42	10	61	2	23	1	18	6	6	6
Age unknown	63	49	10	3	1	7	3	6	5	1	
Native white—foreign parents	24,874	22,675	1,678	480	41	1,291	528	3,784	2,426	883	475
10 to 14 years	1,753	1,753				130	81	391	174	120	97
15 to 24 years	17,040	16,382	611	40	7	819	400	2,528	1,689	568	271
25 to 34 years	4,862	3,857	754	228	23	239	32	674	457	144	73
35 to 44 years	994	558	274	153	9	85	10	153	85	41	27
45 to 54 years	174	96	26	51	1	15	2	30	17	8	5
55 to 64 years	20	9	7	4		3		5	2	1	2
65 years and over	10	3	2	4	1			1	1		
Age unknown	21	17	4					2	1	1	
Foreign white	41,850	32,725	7,038	2,039	48	9,264	14,417	5,795	3,797	1,178	820
10 to 14 years	2,668	2,667	1			706	1,349	520	258	130	132
15 to 24 years	24,817	22,611	2,138	64	4	4,998	10,041	3,250	2,245	598	407
25 to 34 years	8,483	5,259	2,782	426	16	1,731	2,121	1,169	768	236	165
35 to 44 years	3,413	1,376	1,367	653	17	929	652	475	311	109	55
45 to 54 years	1,726	576	585	558	7	584	187	256	149	67	40
55 to 64 years	543	157	121	261	4	239	36	87	45	32	10
65 years and over	110	26	17	67		52	7	29	15	5	9
Age unknown	90	53	27	10		25	24	9	6	1	2
Total colored (b)	259	152	59	47	1	158	35	33	21	10	2
10 to 14 years	16	16				14	4	4	4		
15 to 24 years	132	104	25	2	1	66	22	19	12	7	
25 to 34 years	46	26	14	6		24	7	2	1		1
35 to 44 years	25	3	11	11		20		2	2		
45 to 54 years	19	1	4	14		16	2	1		1	
55 to 64 years	7		3	4		6		3	2	1	
65 years and over	14	2	2	10		12		2		1	1
Age unknown											
Persons of negro descent	257	150	59	47	1	158	35	33	21	10	2
10 to 14 years	16	16				14	4	4	4		
15 to 24 years	130	102	25	2	1	66	22	19	12	7	
25 to 34 years	46	26	14	6		24	7	2	1		1
35 to 44 years	25	3	11	11		20		2	2		
45 to 54 years	19	1	4	14		16	2	1		1	
55 to 64 years	7		3	4		6		3	2	1	
65 years and over	14	2	2	10		12		2		1	1
Age unknown											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

DRESSMAKERS, MILLINERS, SEAMSTRESSES, ETC. (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	516,455	382,420	61,710	65,343	6,982	13,421	8,967	62,738	29,445	24,798	8,495
10 to 14 years	5,438	5,435	3			326	282	829	365	240	224
15 to 24 years	233,467	222,654	8,190	2,025	598	3,838	4,508	32,874	15,328	13,049	4,497
25 to 34 years	144,243	104,086	23,374	14,053	2,730	2,621	1,869	15,959	7,955	6,118	1,877
35 to 44 years	70,463	30,475	17,789	19,800	2,399	2,502	1,060	6,511	3,123	2,648	840
45 to 54 years	38,333	12,335	8,875	16,111	1,012	1,958	655	3,769	1,641	1,574	554
55 to 64 years	16,637	4,975	2,505	8,837	260	1,288	388	1,805	711	790	304
65 years and over	6,586	1,627	708	4,182	69	822	194	808	276	345	187
Age unknown	1,258	833	176	235	14	66	20	92	46	34	12
Total white	496,502	373,151	55,501	61,112	6,738	9,133	8,562	60,539	28,343	23,920	8,276
10 to 14 years	5,244	5,241	3			275	273	810	351	236	223
15 to 24 years	226,137	216,808	6,942	1,750	547	3,034	4,418	32,034	14,887	12,718	4,429
25 to 34 years	138,384	101,882	20,863	13,016	2,623	1,679	1,764	15,805	7,623	5,864	1,818
35 to 44 years	66,928	29,742	16,191	18,759	2,236	1,468	974	6,241	2,940	2,502	799
45 to 54 years	36,509	12,060	8,272	15,156	991	1,190	591	3,579	1,559	1,488	532
55 to 64 years	15,913	4,906	2,422	8,326	259	878	356	1,719	678	750	291
65 years and over	6,221	1,594	667	3,891	69	580	176	760	260	328	172
Age unknown	1,166	798	141	214	13	29	10	91	45	34	12
Native white—native parents	241,218	161,619	35,143	39,463	4,993	4,395	726	28,831	12,511	12,213	4,107
10 to 14 years	1,401	1,339	2			116	32	207	89	62	56
15 to 24 years	89,552	83,779	4,192	1,183	388	890	276	12,884	5,382	5,593	1,909
25 to 34 years	67,934	46,002	12,364	7,720	1,848	825	144	7,623	3,530	3,141	949
35 to 44 years	40,995	17,191	10,513	11,590	1,701	813	104	3,858	1,760	1,587	511
45 to 54 years	24,748	8,137	5,711	10,118	782	731	83	2,435	1,058	1,029	348
55 to 64 years	11,269	3,422	1,732	5,912	203	591	59	1,206	472	528	206
65 years and over	4,505	1,148	525	2,773	59	407	28	551	186	245	120
Age unknown	814	531	104	167	12	22		67	34	25	8
Native white—foreign parents	172,327	152,569	9,562	9,107	1,089	679	487	22,135	10,848	8,277	3,000
10 to 14 years	2,701	2,700	1			34	31	405	161	117	127
15 to 24 years	103,263	101,144	1,636	377	106	284	297	14,514	6,934	5,547	1,983
25 to 34 years	48,659	40,053	4,709	3,321	574	168	93	5,460	2,899	1,939	622
35 to 44 years	12,474	6,671	2,339	3,163	301	92	34	1,145	561	433	151
45 to 54 years	3,639	1,369	692	1,495	83	48	19	404	172	154	78
55 to 64 years	1,034	358	139	515	22	31	8	138	56	56	26
65 years and over	371	123	32	214	2	21	4	47	11	25	11
Age unknown	186	151	14	20	1	1	1	12	4	6	2
Foreign white	82,957	58,963	10,796	12,542	656	4,059	7,349	9,583	4,984	3,430	1,169
10 to 14 years	1,142	1,142				125	210	198	101	57	40
15 to 24 years	33,322	31,965	1,114	190	53	1,860	3,845	4,636	2,521	1,578	537
25 to 34 years	21,791	15,827	3,790	1,973	201	686	1,527	2,222	1,194	781	247
35 to 44 years	13,459	5,880	3,339	4,006	234	563	836	1,238	619	482	137
45 to 54 years	8,122	2,584	1,869	3,543	126	411	489	740	329	305	106
55 to 64 years	3,610	1,126	551	1,899	34	256	289	375	150	166	59
65 years and over	1,345	323	110	904	8	152	144	162	63	58	41
Age unknown	166	116	23	27		6	9	12	7	3	2
Total colored (c)	19,953	9,269	6,209	4,231	244	4,288	405	2,199	1,102	878	219
10 to 14 years	194	194				51	9	19	14	4	1
15 to 24 years	7,330	5,756	1,248	275	51	804	90	840	441	331	68
25 to 34 years	5,859	2,204	2,511	1,037	107	942	96	645	332	254	59
35 to 44 years	3,535	733	1,598	1,141	63	1,034	86	370	183	146	41
45 to 54 years	1,824	245	603	955	21	768	64	190	82	86	22
55 to 64 years	754	69	173	511	1	410	32	86	33	40	13
65 years and over	365	33	41	291		242	18	48	16	17	15
Age unknown	92	35	35	21	1	37	10	1	1		
Persons of negro descent	19,753	9,128	6,174	4,209	242	4,228	256	2,196	1,101	877	218
10 to 14 years	189	189				47	4	19	14	4	1
15 to 24 years	7,275	5,706	1,243	275	51	790	52	840	441	331	68
25 to 34 years	5,794	2,156	2,500	1,031	107	930	56	643	331	254	58
35 to 44 years	3,486	708	1,587	1,129	62	1,022	56	370	183	146	41
45 to 54 years	1,808	239	596	953	20	756	47	189	82	85	22
55 to 64 years	751	68	172	510	1	407	25	86	33	40	13
65 years and over	364	33	41	290		242	16	48	16	17	15
Age unknown	86	29	35	21	1	34		1	1		

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TAILORESSES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	63,809	50,769	6,132	6,461	447	3,576	5,277	10,558	6,039	3,388	1,131
10 to 14 years	2,782	2,781	1			263	417	480	268	124	88
15 to 24 years	33,887	32,741	963	143	40	1,745	2,879	5,772	3,496	1,774	502
25 to 34 years	13,492	10,168	2,100	1,045	179	584	838	2,172	1,281	672	219
35 to 44 years	6,267	2,891	1,574	1,671	131	433	522	984	532	357	95
45 to 54 years	3,794	1,253	898	1,578	65	269	331	558	254	223	81
55 to 64 years	2,182	560	412	1,187	23	183	180	348	136	132	80
65 years and over	1,282	288	171	816	7	91	100	231	68	99	64
Age unknown	123	87	13	21	2	8	10	13	4	7	2
Total white	63,362	50,556	5,970	6,394	442	3,428	5,199	10,494	6,009	3,363	1,122
10 to 14 years	2,777	2,776	1			262	416	480	268	124	88
15 to 24 years	33,727	32,614	933	141	39	1,707	2,877	5,748	3,486	1,764	498
25 to 34 years	13,370	10,124	2,032	1,037	177	555	799	2,152	1,270	664	218
35 to 44 years	6,175	2,868	1,533	1,644	130	398	496	969	524	353	92
45 to 54 years	3,755	1,244	886	1,560	65	259	325	555	254	221	80
55 to 64 years	2,162	559	403	1,178	22	174	176	348	136	132	80
65 years and over	1,275	286	169	813	7	86	100	229	67	98	64
Age unknown	121	85	13	21	2	7	10	13	4	7	2
Native white—native parents	15,661	10,504	2,088	2,797	272	227	103	2,378	1,204	832	342
10 to 14 years	230	229	1			7	4	29	12	8	9
15 to 24 years	5,926	5,571	284	50	21	29	33	938	505	318	115
25 to 34 years	3,369	2,365	632	280	92	26	23	490	283	157	50
35 to 44 years	2,212	1,026	517	587	82	30	19	301	169	96	36
45 to 54 years	1,798	689	360	691	49	46	10	266	125	105	36
55 to 64 years	1,210	370	184	636	20	53	9	196	70	79	47
65 years and over	856	222	91	537	6	35	5	153	39	67	47
Age unknown	60	32	10	16	2	1		5	1	2	2
Native white—foreign parents	27,344	24,884	1,206	1,163	91	154	178	4,649	2,810	1,408	431
10 to 14 years	1,335	1,335				7	22	210	127	49	34
15 to 24 years	17,220	16,942	222	45	11	59	121	2,971	1,846	882	243
25 to 34 years	6,458	5,396	576	431	55	27	27	1,081	644	333	104
35 to 44 years	1,674	944	305	403	22	36	6	288	154	109	25
45 to 54 years	401	177	69	154	1	11		57	23	20	14
55 to 64 years	154	50	22	81	1	10		23	11	7	5
65 years and over	80	19	11	49	1	3	2	14	4	4	6
Age unknown	22	21	1			1		5	1	4	
Foreign white	20,357	15,168	2,676	2,434	79	3,047	4,918	3,467	1,995	1,123	349
10 to 14 years	1,212	1,212				218	300	241	129	67	45
15 to 24 years	10,581	10,101	427	46	7	1,619	2,723	1,839	1,135	564	140
25 to 34 years	3,543	2,363	824	326	30	482	749	581	343	174	64
35 to 44 years	2,289	898	711	654	26	332	471	380	201	148	31
45 to 54 years	1,556	378	448	715	15	202	315	232	106	96	30
55 to 64 years	798	139	197	461	1	111	167	129	55	46	28
65 years and over	339	45	67	227		48	93	62	24	27	11
Age unknown	39	32	2	5		5	10	3	2	1	
Total colored (b)	447	213	162	67	5	148	78	64	30	25	9
10 to 14 years	5	5				1	1				
15 to 24 years	160	127	30	2	1	38	2	24	10	10	4
25 to 34 years	122	44	68	8	2	40	39	20	11	8	1
35 to 44 years	92	23	41	27	1	35	26	15	8	4	3
45 to 54 years	39	9	12	18		10	6	8		2	1
55 to 64 years	20	1	9	9	1	9	4				
65 years and over	7	2	2	3		5		2	1	1	
Age unknown	2	2				1					
Persons of negro descent	367	199	99	64	5	83	9	62	28	25	9
10 to 14 years	4	4									
15 to 24 years	149	123	24	1	1	29		24	10	10	4
25 to 34 years	86	40	36	8	2	17	1	19	10	8	1
35 to 44 years	68	20	21	26	1	16	3	14	7	4	3
45 to 54 years	34	7	10	17		8	3	8		2	1
55 to 64 years	17	1	6	9	1	7	2				
65 years and over	7	2	2	3		5		2	1	1	
Age unknown	2	2				1					

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TEXTILE MILL OPERATIVES (OTHER THAN COTTON AND WOOLEN). (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	94,222	79,633	7,951	6,154	484	5,801	4,721	21,556	13,535	5,604	2,417
10 to 14 years	6,133	6,132	1			581	286	1,660	815	454	361
15 to 24 years	59,950	57,731	2,012	172	35	2,408	3,054	13,862	9,046	3,378	1,378
25 to 34 years	15,859	11,701	2,907	1,078	173	909	778	3,569	2,339	898	332
35 to 44 years	5,616	2,511	1,625	1,365	115	541	278	1,235	716	363	156
45 to 54 years	2,955	757	836	1,278	84	452	147	648	353	220	65
55 to 64 years	2,011	435	398	1,125	53	423	101	337	134	146	57
65 years and over	1,531	252	144	1,113	22	408	70	288	85	141	62
Age unknown	167	114	28	23	2	19	7	27	17	4	6
Total white	93,743	79,361	7,848	6,052	482	5,533	4,712	21,417	13,487	5,545	2,385
10 to 14 years	6,110	6,109	1			568	286	1,652	842	451	359
15 to 24 years	59,753	57,559	1,990	169	35	2,316	3,051	13,727	9,017	3,250	1,360
25 to 34 years	15,763	11,656	2,872	1,063	172	920	777	3,544	2,331	885	328
35 to 44 years	5,568	2,496	1,606	1,351	115	514	275	1,225	715	359	151
45 to 54 years	2,913	752	825	1,253	83	426	146	630	351	215	64
55 to 64 years	1,980	427	391	1,109	53	396	101	331	131	143	57
65 years and over	1,495	251	138	1,084	22	379	70	281	83	138	60
Age unknown	161	111	25	23	2	14	6	27	17	4	6
Native white—native parents	27,335	21,046	2,745	3,262	282	1,682	44	5,898	3,516	1,631	751
10 to 14 years	2,090	2,090				329	2	563	274	137	92
15 to 24 years	15,290	14,551	660	63	16	468	25	3,445	2,197	831	417
25 to 34 years	3,830	2,571	789	374	96	130	2	833	535	216	82
35 to 44 years	2,022	869	557	534	62	99	1	393	225	118	50
45 to 54 years	1,505	429	388	635	53	146	3	289	148	110	31
55 to 64 years	1,347	287	236	785	39	211	5	217	79	107	31
65 years and over	1,171	200	102	854	15	295	5	211	54	111	46
Age unknown	80	49	13	17	1	4	1	7	4	1	2
Native white—foreign parents	38,573	36,269	1,422	819	63	620	139	9,230	5,922	2,358	950
10 to 14 years	2,579	2,579				76	22	750	364	205	181
15 to 24 years	28,328	27,796	464	59	9	343	98	6,682	4,405	1,673	604
25 to 34 years	6,125	5,104	651	338	32	123	13	1,461	962	375	124
35 to 44 years	1,079	619	210	235	15	36	1	241	140	74	27
45 to 54 years	246	91	68	83	4	17	5	57	34	18	5
55 to 64 years	96	32	20	43	1	10		8	4	2	2
65 years and over	85	18	6	60	1	14		18	5	9	4
Age unknown	35	30	3	1	1	1		13	8	2	3
Foreign white	27,835	22,046	3,681	1,971	137	3,231	4,529	6,289	4,049	1,556	684
10 to 14 years	1,441	1,440	1			163	262	399	204	109	86
15 to 24 years	16,135	15,212	866	47	10	1,505	2,928	3,600	2,415	846	339
25 to 34 years	5,808	3,981	1,432	351	44	667	762	1,250	834	294	122
35 to 44 years	2,467	1,008	839	582	38	379	273	591	350	167	74
45 to 54 years	1,162	232	369	535	26	263	138	284	169	87	28
55 to 64 years	537	108	135	281	13	175	96	106	48	34	24
65 years and over	239	33	30	170	6	70	63	52	24	18	10
Age unknown	46	32	9	5		9	5	7	5	1	1
Total colored (c)	479	272	103	102	2	268	9	139	48	59	32
10 to 14 years	23	23				13		8	3	3	2
15 to 24 years	197	172	22	3		92	3	75	29	28	18
25 to 34 years	96	45	35	15	1	49	1	25	8	13	4
35 to 44 years	48	15	19	14		27	3	10	1	4	5
45 to 54 years	42	5	11	25	1	26	1	8	2	5	1
55 to 64 years	31	3	7	16		27		6	3	3	
65 years and over	36	1	6	29		29		7	2	3	2
Age unknown	6	3	3			5	1				
Persons of negro descent	474	270	100	102	2	265	6	138	48	58	32
10 to 14 years	23	23				13		8	3	3	2
15 to 24 years	196	171	22	3		92	2	74	29	27	18
25 to 34 years	96	45	35	15	1	49	1	25	8	13	4
35 to 44 years	46	15	17	14		25	1	10	1	4	5
45 to 54 years	41	4	11	25	1	26	1	8	2	5	1
55 to 64 years	30	3	6	16		26		6	3	3	
65 years and over	36	1	6	29		29		7	2	3	2
Age unknown	6	3	3			5	1				

a Includes carpet makers, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, mill and factory operatives (not specified), and silk mill operatives.
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	27,991	21,460	4,627	1,817	87	4,014	3,231	7,605	4,172	2,807	626
10 to 14 years	2,138	2,138				308	111	607	246	278	83
15 to 24 years	18,092	16,752	1,195	124	21	1,524	1,270	4,586	2,665	1,542	379
25 to 34 years	4,373	2,035	1,841	456	41	866	872	1,323	716	519	88
35 to 44 years	2,099	366	1,114	602	17	709	643	838	326	298	44
45 to 54 years	859	98	365	389	7	390	249	272	137	114	21
55 to 64 years	271	33	83	154	1	135	55	91	48	37	6
65 years and over	111	12	17	82		60	26	33	22	11	5
Age unknown	48	26	12	10		22	5	20	12	8	
Total white	23,458	18,942	3,309	1,137	70	1,412	3,158	5,287	3,413	1,374	500
10 to 14 years	1,660	1,660				105	108	409	265	136	68
15 to 24 years	16,083	15,167	831	70	15	662	1,245	3,552	2,329	895	328
25 to 34 years	3,381	1,717	1,344	287	33	240	854	781	515	203	63
35 to 44 years	1,514	279	818	402	15	216	633	358	241	91	26
45 to 54 years	554	70	250	228	6	109	237	123	78	37	8
55 to 64 years	175	26	53	95	1	46	51	39	28	8	3
65 years and over	68	9	8	51		21	25	18	11	3	4
Age unknown	23	14	5	4		4	5	7	6	1	
Native white—native parents	7,582	6,320	868	363	31	343	97	1,690	988	530	172
10 to 14 years	568	568				42	3	135	70	46	19
15 to 24 years	5,358	4,971	353	29	5	135	54	1,200	704	374	122
25 to 34 years	1,004	574	318	95	17	57	21	210	129	63	18
35 to 44 years	429	145	136	142	6	57	8	94	59	26	9
45 to 54 years	135	32	43	57	3	29	4	35	15	18	2
55 to 64 years	49	13	13	23		10	3	7	5	1	1
65 years and over	25	6	3	16		11	4	6	3	2	1
Age unknown	14	11	2	1		2		3	3		
Native white—foreign parents	8,752	8,273	295	161	23	100	79	1,917	1,265	446	206
10 to 14 years	682	682				14	9	172	81	55	36
15 to 24 years	6,926	6,767	131	19	9	62	62	1,502	1,019	343	110
25 to 34 years	937	750	123	74	10	11	6	194	131	39	24
35 to 44 years	141	59	31	47	4	9	2	38	26	7	5
45 to 54 years	34	9	9	16		4		8	6	1	1
55 to 64 years	8	2	1	5				2	1	1	
65 years and over	2	2									
Age unknown	2	2						1	1		
Foreign white	7,124	4,340	2,146	613	16	969	2,982	1,680	1,160	398	122
10 to 14 years	410	410				49	96	102	54	35	13
15 to 24 years	3,799	3,429	347	22	1	465	1,129	850	606	178	66
25 to 34 years	1,420	393	903	118	6	181	827	377	255	101	21
35 to 44 years	944	75	651	213	5	150	623	226	156	58	12
45 to 54 years	385	29	198	155	3	76	233	80	57	18	5
55 to 64 years	118	11	39	67	1	36	48	30	22	6	2
65 years and over	41	1	5	35		10	21	12	8	1	3
Age unknown	7	1	3	3		2	5	3	2	1	
Total colored (b)	4,533	2,518	1,318	680	17	2,602	73	2,318	759	1,433	126
10 to 14 years	478	478				203	3	198	41	142	15
15 to 24 years	2,009	1,585	364	54	6	862	25	1,034	336	647	51
25 to 34 years	992	318	497	169	8	617	18	542	201	316	25
35 to 44 years	585	87	296	200	2	493	10	310	85	207	18
45 to 54 years	305	28	115	161	1	281	12	149	59	77	13
55 to 64 years	96	7	30	59		89	4	52	20	29	3
65 years and over	43	3	9	31		39	1	20	11	8	1
Age unknown	25	12	7	6		18		13	6	7	
Persons of negro descent	4,524	2,513	1,314	680	17	2,596	67	2,318	759	1,433	126
10 to 14 years	478	478				203	3	198	41	142	15
15 to 24 years	2,007	1,583	364	54	6	861	25	1,034	336	647	51
25 to 34 years	990	317	496	169	8	616	15	542	201	316	25
35 to 44 years	581	85	294	200	2	490	8	310	85	207	18
45 to 54 years	304	28	114	161	1	280	11	149	59	77	13
55 to 64 years	96	7	30	59		89	4	52	20	29	3
65 years and over	43	3	9	31		39	1	20	11	8	1
Age unknown	25	12	7	6		18		13	6	7	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

WOOLEN MILL OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate	36,471	31,461	3,358	1,494	158	1,909	1,562	9,263	5,916	2,314	973
10 to 14 years	2,043	2,043				119	117	588	299	159	130
15 to 24 years	23,602	22,587	947	51	17	896	1,022	5,901	3,859	1,486	576
25 to 34 years	7,023	5,201	1,369	386	67	363	262	1,737	1,154	416	167
35 to 44 years	2,343	1,124	682	491	46	243	99	596	390	148	58
45 to 54 years	978	347	275	334	22	184	37	259	165	68	26
55 to 64 years	304	87	60	152	5	70	10	85	43	32	10
65 years and over	116	31	12	72	1	27	11	29	18	5	6
Age unknown	62	41	13	8		7	4	8	8		
Total white	36,393	31,427	3,339	1,469	158	1,858	1,562	9,182	5,907	2,306	969
10 to 14 years	2,035	2,035				116	117	585	298	158	129
15 to 24 years	23,570	22,566	945	51	17	889	1,022	5,895	3,846	1,484	575
25 to 34 years	7,011	5,196	1,364	384	67	354	262	1,734	1,152	415	167
35 to 44 years	2,334	1,124	678	486	46	234	99	594	389	147	58
45 to 54 years	962	347	272	321	22	166	37	255	164	66	25
55 to 64 years	298	87	57	149	5	66	10	82	42	31	9
65 years and over	112	31	10	70	1	26	11	29	18	5	6
Age unknown	62	41	13	8		7	4	8	8		
Native white—native parents	8,091	6,547	996	436	112	178	13	1,863	1,108	551	204
10 to 14 years	447	447				20	1	116	52	38	26
15 to 24 years	5,004	4,747	237	16	14	75	2	1,200	708	362	130
25 to 34 years	1,412	893	391	112	46	28	5	311	199	90	22
35 to 44 years	661	274	218	133	36	21		143	92	38	13
45 to 54 years	294	111	74	96	13	18	2	54	36	14	4
55 to 64 years	112	42	18	50	2	8	1	24	12	7	5
65 years and over	48	17	2	28	1	6	2	10	4	2	4
Age unknown	23	16	6	1		2		5	5		
Native white—foreign parents	17,064	15,913	802	324	25	310	77	4,622	3,030	1,104	488
10 to 14 years	1,013	1,013				28	8	317	159	85	73
15 to 24 years	12,164	11,864	273	21	3	189	60	3,290	2,170	773	317
25 to 34 years	3,181	2,632	388	145	16	71	7	844	578	196	70
35 to 44 years	581	346	120	111	4	15	2	162	98	46	18
45 to 54 years	93	40	15	31	1	6		30	20	8	2
55 to 64 years	15	5	2	7	1	1		6	3	2	1
65 years and over	8	3		5				2	1		1
Age unknown	9	4	4	1				1	1		
Foreign white	11,238	8,967	1,541	709	21	1,370	1,472	2,697	1,769	651	277
10 to 14 years	575	575				68	108	152	87	35	30
15 to 24 years	6,351	5,955	385	11		625	960	1,435	958	349	128
25 to 34 years	2,388	1,671	585	127	5	235	250	579	375	135	69
35 to 44 years	1,092	504	340	242	6	198	97	289	199	63	27
45 to 54 years	575	190	183	194	8	142	35	171	108	44	19
55 to 64 years	171	40	37	92	2	57	9	52	27	22	3
65 years and over	56	11	8	37		20	9	17	13	3	1
Age unknown	30	21	3	6		5	4	2	2		
Total colored (b)	78	34	19	25		51		21	9	8	4
10 to 14 years	8	8				3		3	1	1	1
15 to 24 years	23	21	2			7		6	3	2	1
25 to 34 years	12	5	5	2		9		3	2	1	
35 to 44 years	9		4	5		9		2	1	1	
45 to 54 years	16		8	13		18		4	1	2	1
55 to 64 years	6		3	3		4		3	1	1	1
65 years and over	4		2	2		1					
Age unknown											
Persons of negro descent	78	34	19	25		51		21	9	8	4
10 to 14 years	8	8				3		3	1	1	1
15 to 24 years	23	21	2			7		6	3	2	1
25 to 34 years	12	5	5	2		9		3	2	1	
35 to 44 years	9		4	5		9		2	1	1	
45 to 54 years	16		8	13		18		4	1	2	1
55 to 64 years	6		3	3		4		3	1	1	1
65 years and over	4		2	2		1					
Age unknown											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

SOLDIERS AND WIDOWS.

TABLE 123.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 124.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 125.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 126.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 129.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 130.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 123.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

[This table gives the approximate number of surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines and surviving widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines who served during the civil war.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
The United States	1,034,073	980,274	807,701	718,446	89,255	172,573	53,799	145,359	135,892	108,368	96,003	12,365	27,524	9,467
North Atlantic division	315,466	309,305	252,658	221,095	31,563	56,647	6,161	50,338	49,363	36,506	31,313	5,193	12,857	975
Maine	18,311	18,279	16,982	16,036	946	1,297	32	2,556	2,550	2,327	2,217	110	223	6
New Hampshire	8,996	8,970	8,187	7,814	373	783	26	1,639	1,638	1,434	1,379	55	204	1
Vermont	8,730	8,690	7,605	6,713	892	1,085	40	1,183	1,178	1,015	919	96	163	5
Massachusetts	39,606	39,119	32,019	28,969	3,050	7,100	487	7,408	7,335	5,179	4,597	582	2,156	73
Rhode Island	6,301	6,084	4,763	4,204	559	1,321	217	1,157	1,115	746	644	102	369	42
Connecticut	12,994	12,634	10,138	9,345	793	2,496	360	2,254	2,203	1,574	1,447	127	629	51
New York	86,041	84,603	62,724	52,088	10,636	21,879	1,438	14,370	14,137	9,258	7,475	1,783	4,879	233
New Jersey	23,707	22,627	17,551	15,278	2,273	5,076	1,080	3,881	3,709	2,514	2,067	447	1,195	172
Pennsylvania	110,780	108,299	92,039	80,648	12,041	15,610	2,481	15,890	15,498	12,459	10,568	1,891	3,039	392
South Atlantic division	54,841	44,324	37,301	33,789	3,512	7,023	10,517	7,534	5,848	5,014	4,566	448	834	1,686
Delaware	3,559	3,036	2,665	2,422	243	371	523	425	367	301	267	34	66	58
Maryland	12,648	9,637	8,002	6,861	1,141	1,635	3,011	1,834	1,393	1,066	892	174	327	441
District of Columbia	6,334	5,541	3,934	3,428	506	1,607	793	1,197	1,014	764	652	112	250	183
Virginia	8,365	6,279	4,132	3,507	625	2,147	2,086	797	417	387	377	10	30	380
West Virginia	12,827	12,670	12,022	11,387	635	648	157	1,628	1,600	1,473	1,382	91	127	28
North Carolina	4,133	2,754	2,674	2,608	66	80	1,379	668	446	443	441	2	3	222
South Carolina	2,038	571	492	464	28	79	1,527	307	118	112	107	5	6	189
Georgia	2,063	1,643	1,472	1,401	71	171	420	339	267	259	252	7	8	72
Florida	2,814	2,193	1,908	1,711	197	285	621	339	226	209	196	13	17	113
North Central division	519,711	508,758	416,335	371,269	45,066	92,423	10,953	67,936	65,934	53,678	47,820	5,858	12,256	2,002
Ohio	101,602	98,922	83,567	73,540	10,027	15,355	2,680	14,497	14,036	11,598	10,078	1,520	2,438	461
Indiana	63,242	61,817	55,809	51,539	4,270	6,008	1,425	10,051	9,800	8,360	8,220	640	940	251
Illinois	71,158	69,588	55,881	50,285	5,596	13,707	1,570	11,069	10,805	8,806	7,918	888	1,999	264
Michigan	45,984	45,450	37,126	32,192	4,934	8,324	534	5,391	5,328	4,223	3,645	578	1,105	63
Wisconsin	29,575	29,362	17,421	14,414	3,007	11,941	213	3,451	3,426	1,964	1,598	366	1,462	25
Minnesota	18,840	18,719	12,186	10,325	1,861	6,533	121	1,781	1,771	1,103	889	214	668	10
Iowa	42,855	42,587	35,677	31,866	3,811	6,910	268	4,720	4,686	3,922	3,493	429	764	34
Missouri	63,747	61,258	49,299	45,081	4,218	11,959	2,489	9,412	8,758	6,748	6,143	605	2,010	654
North Dakota	2,064	2,055	1,536	1,252	284	519	9	137	137	97	85	12	40	.....
South Dakota	7,132	7,108	5,603	4,810	793	1,505	24	468	467	381	326	55	86	1
Nebraska	22,885	22,720	19,315	17,207	2,108	3,405	165	1,929	1,904	1,650	1,451	199	254	25
Kansas	50,627	49,172	42,915	38,758	4,157	6,257	1,455	5,030	4,816	4,326	3,974	352	490	214
South Central division	93,942	68,211	62,050	58,855	3,195	6,161	25,731	15,832	11,066	10,255	9,828	427	811	4,766
Kentucky	30,150	24,707	22,738	21,847	891	1,969	5,443	5,198	4,007	3,597	3,440	157	410	1,191
Tennessee	20,157	16,006	15,431	14,998	433	575	4,151	4,041	3,088	3,021	2,966	55	67	953
Alabama	4,014	3,089	2,835	2,708	127	254	925	650	503	486	468	18	17	147
Mississippi	6,362	1,146	953	867	86	193	5,216	1,140	218	204	195	9	14	922
Louisiana	7,587	1,951	1,288	1,053	235	663	5,636	1,314	412	259	201	58	153	902
Texas	8,722	8,184	6,485	5,805	680	1,699	538	1,126	1,055	944	875	69	111	71
Oklahoma	2,486	2,364	2,206	2,026	180	158	122	135	123	116	108	8	7	12
Arkansas	14,464	10,764	10,114	9,551	563	650	3,700	2,228	1,660	1,628	1,575	53	32	568
Western division	50,113	49,676	39,357	33,438	5,919	10,319	437	3,719	3,681	2,915	2,476	439	766	38
Montana	2,646	2,598	1,977	1,592	385	621	48	159	157	118	90	28	39	2
Wyoming	1,171	1,154	883	720	163	271	17	62	62	47	39	8	15	.....
Colorado	9,715	9,603	8,049	6,918	1,131	1,554	112	846	831	687	580	107	144	15
New Mexico	1,986	1,930	1,613	1,423	190	317	56	222	218	200	190	10	18	4
Arizona	1,163	1,122	865	664	201	257	41	40	39	26	20	6	13	1
Utah	881	879	649	519	130	230	2	79	79	56	44	12	23	.....
Nevada	591	583	440	357	83	143	8	17	17	11	9	2	6	.....
Idaho	1,604	1,601	1,285	1,068	217	316	3	60	60	48	41	7	12	.....
Washington	7,409	7,393	6,047	5,159	888	1,346	16	388	387	330	281	49	57	1
Oregon	5,687	5,678	4,800	4,293	507	878	9	319	318	268	246	22	50	1
California	17,260	17,135	12,749	10,725	2,024	4,386	125	1,527	1,513	1,124	936	188	389	14

TABLE 124.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

[This table gives the approximate number of surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors and surviving widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors who served during the civil war.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
The United States	432,020	428,747	415,234	405,694	9,540	13,513	3,273	60,564	60,022	58,336	56,569	1,767	1,686	542
North Atlantic division	2,433	2,365	1,751	1,533	218	614	68	522	499	379	304	75	120	23
Maine	55	55	50	46	4	5	.....	34	34	29	26	3	5	.....
New Hampshire	26	26	22	18	4	4	.....	12	12	10	10	.....	2	.....
Vermont	11	11	5	5	.....	6	.....	14	14	13	11	2	1	.....
Massachusetts	134	129	92	74	18	37	5	47	44	29	22	7	15	3
Rhode Island	53	53	38	31	7	15	.....	23	16	11	10	1	5	7
Connecticut	83	81	60	52	8	21	2	13	13	7	6	1	6	.....
New York	787	768	469	387	82	299	19	142	137	81	55	26	56	5
New Jersey	210	201	157	137	20	44	9	43	42	35	30	5	7	1
Pennsylvania	1,074	1,041	858	783	75	183	33	194	187	164	134	30	23	7
South Atlantic division	183,670	182,420	179,439	176,466	2,973	2,981	1,256	26,383	26,191	25,850	25,362	488	341	197
Delaware	44	42	33	30	3	9	2	6	6	5	5	.....	1	.....
Maryland	2,183	2,158	1,929	1,757	172	229	30	267	260	225	190	35	35	7
District of Columbia	705	669	618	584	34	51	36	148	142	134	122	12	8	6
Virginia	48,713	48,386	47,556	46,924	632	830	327	5,589	5,538	5,453	5,331	122	85	51
West Virginia	9,117	9,057	8,927	8,725	202	130	60	701	701	689	664	25	11	3
North Carolina	43,947	43,709	43,479	43,071	408	221	247	6,180	6,175	6,125	6,084	41	10	45
South Carolina	23,650	23,413	22,957	22,444	513	456	237	3,912	3,880	3,823	3,760	63	57	32
Georgia	47,680	46,854	46,001	45,296	705	853	826	8,573	8,317	8,223	8,084	139	114	36
Florida	8,232	8,141	7,976	7,695	271	265	11	1,210	1,193	1,173	1,143	30	20	17
North Central division	25,701	25,551	24,124	23,155	969	1,427	150	2,925	2,903	2,739	2,520	219	164	22
Ohio	1,277	1,234	1,089	1,010	79	145	43	178	176	146	121	25	30	2
Indiana	1,353	1,342	1,263	1,222	41	79	11	160	160	149	135	14	11	.....
Illinois	1,759	1,740	1,510	1,428	82	230	19	239	235	213	189	24	22	4
Michigan	398	398	348	242	106	50	.....	61	61	45	39	6	16	.....
Wisconsin	115	115	50	39	11	65	.....	19	19	8	4	4	11	.....
Minnesota	164	163	113	94	19	50	1	22	22	17	11	6	5	.....
Iowa	467	462	391	370	21	71	5	58	53	51	46	5	7	.....
Missouri	17,553	17,504	16,933	16,474	459	571	54	1,940	1,928	1,881	1,773	108	47	12
North Dakota	48	48	35	27	8	13	.....	5	5	3	3	.....	2	.....
South Dakota	119	119	101	87	14	18	.....	7	7	5	5	.....	2	.....
Nebraska	527	525	478	445	33	47	2	43	43	41	31	10	2	.....
Kansas	1,916	1,901	1,813	1,717	96	88	15	193	189	180	162	18	9	4
South Central division	214,347	212,570	204,596	199,589	5,007	7,974	1,777	30,324	30,027	29,038	28,086	952	989	297
Kentucky	11,115	11,021	10,753	10,504	249	268	94	1,179	1,154	1,124	1,091	33	30	25
Tennessee	32,201	31,853	31,350	30,983	367	505	346	3,932	3,880	3,819	3,745	74	61	52
Alabama	34,004	33,811	33,089	32,434	655	722	193	5,729	5,694	5,582	5,466	116	112	35
Mississippi	26,728	26,400	25,734	25,077	657	666	328	3,830	3,786	3,699	3,608	91	87	44
Louisiana	16,199	15,913	14,482	13,497	985	1,431	286	2,513	2,442	2,122	1,794	328	320	71
Texas	66,791	66,477	62,478	60,793	1,685	3,999	314	9,605	9,567	9,216	8,952	264	351	38
Oklahoma	603	602	592	575	17	10	1	38	38	38	36	2	.....	.....
Arkansas	26,706	26,491	26,118	25,726	392	373	215	3,498	3,466	3,438	3,394	44	28	32
Western division	5,863	5,841	5,324	4,951	373	517	22	405	402	360	327	33	42	3
Montana	303	302	282	258	24	20	1	23	23	20	20	.....	3	.....
Wyoming	94	94	84	79	5	10	.....	8	8	8	3	5	.....	.....
Colorado	1,043	1,038	957	881	76	81	5	65	64	62	58	4	2	1
New Mexico	402	401	370	345	25	31	1	16	16	15	15	.....	1	.....
Arizona	295	295	267	245	22	28	.....	13	13	13	11	2	.....	.....
Utah	108	108	101	93	8	7	.....	13	13	11	8	3	2	.....
Nevada	54	54	45	40	5	9	.....	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Idaho	248	248	237	224	13	11	.....	9	9	8	7	1	1	.....
Washington	590	586	531	485	46	55	4	29	29	26	26	.....	3	.....
Oregon	593	593	556	534	22	37	.....	29	29	25	24	1	4	.....
California	2,183	2,122	1,894	1,767	127	228	11	197	195	169	153	16	26	2

TABLE 125.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Under 45 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age unknown.	Under 35 years	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States...	129,498	575,746	238,489	75,214	11,149	4,037	3,662	29,720	51,946	38,332	16,985	4,038	626
North Atlantic division....	37,149	177,182	72,965	23,459	3,414	1,297	910	9,276	17,978	13,995	6,446	1,552	181
Maine.....	1,803	9,656	4,985	1,550	224	93	44	396	889	731	373	113	10
New Hampshire.....	860	4,798	2,335	814	150	39	16	230	559	467	279	83	5
Vermont.....	920	5,029	1,947	676	123	35	21	181	431	331	165	47	7
Massachusetts.....	4,764	22,371	9,039	2,894	384	154	90	1,317	2,650	2,174	940	209	28
Rhode Island.....	627	3,560	1,385	453	63	13	29	223	406	309	150	37	3
Connecticut.....	1,361	7,181	3,227	1,026	158	41	39	344	838	650	314	57	12
New York.....	10,436	49,262	19,512	6,385	1,164	282	273	2,735	4,993	3,950	1,907	467	45
New Jersey.....	2,663	13,598	5,380	1,710	248	108	75	771	1,394	937	524	113	17
Pennsylvania.....	13,515	62,727	25,155	7,951	900	532	323	3,079	5,818	4,396	1,794	426	54
South Atlantic division....	6,875	29,206	13,067	4,580	752	361	273	1,621	2,672	1,812	829	264	63
Delaware.....	389	1,971	841	237	43	18	11	81	130	119	61	17	6
Maryland.....	1,655	7,354	2,689	742	96	112	68	419	685	398	203	49	12
District of Columbia...	686	3,416	1,636	479	74	43	41	280	456	289	105	26	11
Virginia.....	899	3,661	2,314	1,173	233	65	25	196	275	179	81	34	7
West Virginia.....	1,748	7,025	2,856	987	153	58	43	283	580	447	193	63	13
North Carolina.....	450	2,138	1,126	355	36	28	35	129	203	187	82	22	10
South Carolina.....	346	1,052	471	179	43	7	25	68	109	65	26	13	1
Georgia.....	334	1,072	460	151	35	11	9	73	111	70	48	26	2
Florida.....	368	1,497	674	217	39	19	16	83	117	78	30	14	1
North Central division.....	64,041	290,125	120,845	37,916	5,308	1,476	1,676	14,357	24,492	17,801	7,738	1,665	207
Ohio.....	11,564	55,939	24,045	8,418	1,268	363	286	2,841	5,275	3,975	1,686	395	39
Indiana.....	8,074	36,401	14,126	3,931	495	215	260	2,166	3,776	2,587	1,015	202	45
Illinois.....	9,409	40,784	15,673	4,414	732	146	291	2,502	3,981	2,782	1,226	274	13
Michigan.....	6,118	25,025	10,724	3,439	534	144	120	1,053	1,857	1,484	688	168	21
Wisconsin.....	3,249	14,253	8,241	3,325	411	86	90	641	1,123	998	494	94	11
Minnesota.....	2,329	9,972	4,879	1,458	155	47	47	422	600	452	211	45	4
Iowa.....	4,893	25,351	9,394	2,775	384	58	111	1,013	1,714	1,202	543	131	6
Missouri.....	7,936	34,347	15,360	5,149	713	242	247	1,884	3,400	2,487	1,119	208	58
North Dakota.....	355	1,156	425	111	10	7	9	21	54	36	15	2	.....
South Dakota.....	1,007	4,040	1,603	425	31	26	8	102	185	114	48	9	2
Nebraska.....	3,429	13,299	4,814	1,169	135	39	60	470	714	457	189	37	2
Kansas.....	5,678	29,548	11,561	3,302	440	98	147	1,242	1,804	1,227	504	100	6
South Central division.....	12,871	50,770	21,446	6,762	1,349	744	608	3,478	5,490	3,910	1,640	541	165
Kentucky.....	3,950	16,773	6,524	2,208	411	284	163	1,058	1,813	1,303	621	178	62
Tennessee.....	2,318	10,966	5,012	1,439	251	171	136	797	1,401	1,077	447	132	51
Alabama.....	389	2,223	993	322	69	18	18	123	231	162	80	34	2
Mississippi.....	1,186	2,621	1,681	621	187	66	53	279	389	242	105	53	19
Louisiana.....	1,159	3,675	1,815	679	185	74	59	319	429	297	128	72	10
Texas.....	1,551	4,918	1,675	481	70	27	66	297	386	273	76	21	7
Oklahoma.....	415	1,472	475	104	11	9	5	46	40	38	5	1	.....
Arkansas.....	1,903	8,122	3,271	908	165	95	108	559	801	518	178	50	14
Western division.....	8,502	28,463	10,166	2,497	326	159	195	988	1,314	814	332	66	10
Montana.....	489	1,661	414	57	12	13	11	52	53	36	5	2	.....
Wyoming.....	242	666	208	48	3	4	3	10	27	16	3	3	.....
Colorado.....	1,715	5,808	1,738	368	48	38	42	239	312	179	63	11	.....
New Mexico.....	270	984	555	146	28	3	7	47	78	65	22	3	.....
Arizona.....	262	626	227	42	3	3	5	13	13	7	2	.....	.....
Utah.....	183	506	144	42	2	4	12	27	24	10	4	2	.....
Nevada.....	128	336	103	22	1	1	1	5	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	377	881	263	72	10	1	1	17	20	16	6	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,300	4,363	1,396	299	33	18	20	99	129	89	38	9	4
Oregon.....	914	3,177	1,216	324	42	14	23	72	118	67	29	9	1
California.....	2,622	9,455	3,902	1,077	144	60	70	407	530	328	160	27	5

TABLE 126.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Under 45 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age unknown.	Under 35 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States...	50,666	216,280	114,752	43,714	5,867	741	1,530	9,936	22,866	17,890	6,891	1,274	177
North Atlantic division....	324	1,369	580	133	23	4	68	113	196	91	33	17	4
Maine	6	26	14	8	1	.....	6	9	14	3	.....	2	.....
New Hampshire	.....	13	12	1	.....	.....	3	2	2	2	1	2	.....
Vermont	.....	4	7	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	4	.....	1	.....
Massachusetts	18	70	36	8	2	.....	7	9	21	8	2	.....	.....
Rhode Island	7	35	7	4	.....	.....	4	4	8	3	2	1	1
Connecticut	10	45	20	5	3	.....	.....	2	5	3	2	1	.....
New York	119	443	181	34	9	1	15	37	50	31	7	2	.....
New Jersey	29	128	40	12	1	.....	3	9	16	7	4	1	3
Pennsylvania	135	605	263	61	7	3	28	39	75	30	15	7	.....
South Atlantic division....	22,520	85,962	49,951	21,900	3,047	296	483	3,557	9,467	8,500	3,637	673	71
Delaware	8	19	12	5	.....	.....	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	230	1,394	437	109	13	5	9	73	107	59	17	2	.....
District of Columbia...	98	393	162	45	4	3	6	33	43	39	18	7	2
Virginia	5,409	22,666	13,674	6,276	601	87	110	813	2,050	1,783	685	137	11
West Virginia	912	4,903	2,362	824	93	23	15	108	253	203	103	17	4
North Carolina	4,180	20,961	12,764	5,363	589	90	97	715	2,174	2,081	945	150	18
South Carolina	3,728	10,296	6,119	2,962	518	27	67	457	1,360	1,307	615	94	12
Georgia	6,803	21,365	12,292	5,473	1,095	52	134	1,160	3,026	2,667	1,129	238	19
Florida	1,152	3,965	2,129	843	134	9	44	196	453	359	125	28	5
North Central division....	2,927	14,932	6,013	1,575	209	45	147	592	1,137	711	272	61	5
Ohio	184	753	259	69	8	4	21	38	53	42	18	6	.....
Indiana	204	780	287	77	3	2	10	38	65	22	21	2	2
Illinois	236	1,025	401	84	8	5	22	65	92	45	9	6	.....
Michigan	29	239	108	16	6	.....	9	12	25	10	3	2	.....
Wisconsin	15	56	36	7	.....	1	7	3	3	5	1	.....	.....
Minnesota	20	89	40	12	2	1	1	4	10	5	2	.....	.....
Iowa	61	261	111	30	4	.....	6	14	22	13	2	1	.....
Missouri	1,859	10,148	4,213	1,144	164	30	61	367	779	497	192	41	3
North Dakota	4	33	9	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	18	68	31	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	2	.....	.....
Nebraska	82	305	112	28	.....	.....	2	9	14	12	6	.....	.....
Kansas	215	1,175	406	104	14	2	7	38	72	57	16	3	.....
South Central division....	23,940	110,791	56,899	19,787	2,561	369	805	5,574	11,919	8,492	2,922	515	97
Kentucky	1,164	6,938	2,292	625	74	22	55	308	458	247	88	20	3
Tennessee	2,324	18,158	8,926	2,446	257	90	99	730	1,644	1,022	338	74	25
Alabama	3,370	17,033	9,394	3,635	536	36	108	772	2,172	1,878	685	105	9
Mississippi	3,865	11,778	7,566	2,990	485	44	86	701	1,438	1,073	421	98	13
Louisiana	1,854	8,199	4,448	1,526	151	21	74	501	1,057	649	193	37	2
Texas	8,201	34,161	17,105	6,374	842	108	291	1,873	3,762	2,593	919	135	32
Oklahoma	88	338	142	31	3	1	1	5	20	10	2	.....	.....
Arkansas	3,074	14,186	7,026	2,166	213	47	91	684	1,368	1,020	276	46	13
Western division	955	3,226	1,309	319	27	27	27	100	147	96	27	8	.....
Montana	34	196	63	9	1	.....	1	5	11	5	1	.....	.....
Wyoming	13	58	18	2	3	.....	.....	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	194	560	220	59	7	3	3	14	24	19	4	1	.....
New Mexico	74	218	80	17	1	12	2	5	4	3	2	.....	.....
Arizona	52	148	84	11	.....	.....	1	4	6	1	1	.....	.....
Utah	19	66	17	4	2	.....	1	3	2	4	1	2	.....
Nevada	11	33	7	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	43	129	57	17	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	.....
Washington	101	334	122	29	3	1	2	2	15	7	.....	3	.....
Oregon	77	341	130	38	2	4	2	2	14	8	3	.....	.....
California	337	1,143	511	129	7	6	13	59	65	46	13	1	.....

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
All occupations	964,587	911,745	760,327	676,890	83,437	151,418	52,842	39,944	34,491	28,389	25,039	3,350	6,102	5,453
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	420,750	395,407	343,826	316,066	27,760	51,581	25,343	14,922	13,652	12,090	11,322	768	1,562	1,270
Agricultural laborers (a)	36,887	29,199	25,662	23,467	2,195	3,537	7,688	686	137	135	135	.....	2	549
Apiarists	187	185	167	148	19	18	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	545	537	425	379	46	112	8	26	26	15	14	1	11	.....
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	357,501	341,264	298,940	276,120	22,820	42,324	16,237	14,084	13,382	11,866	11,110	756	1,516	702
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	2,272	1,964	1,750	1,586	164	214	308	8	2	2	2	.....	.....	6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.	4,620	4,251	2,927	2,526	401	1,324	369	85	74	48	41	7	26	11
Lumbermen and raftsmen	2,620	2,555	2,217	1,932	285	338	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miners (coal)	6,576	6,333	4,484	3,758	726	1,849	243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	4,870	4,799	3,687	2,997	690	1,112	71	3	3	1	1	.....	2	.....
Quarrymen	1,217	1,114	834	724	110	280	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	2,065	2,044	1,706	1,504	202	338	21	25	25	20	16	4	5	.....
Wood choppers	1,259	1,060	939	843	96	121	199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	131	102	88	82	6	14	29	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	2
Professional service	51,672	50,412	44,791	40,104	4,687	5,621	1,260	1,178	1,162	1,073	967	106	89	16
Actors	128	127	108	78	30	19	1	5	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Architects	382	382	315	279	36	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art	506	505	386	323	63	119	1	83	83	76	70	6	7	.....
Authors and literary and scientific persons	336	327	277	242	35	50	9	33	33	31	28	3	2	.....
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	158	158	117	98	19	41	.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Clergymen	6,622	5,778	5,280	4,892	388	498	844	24	21	20	17	3	1	3
Dentists	1,214	1,209	1,165	1,070	95	44	5	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	354	354	274	242	32	80	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	2,514	2,496	2,106	1,791	315	390	18	3	3	2	2	.....	1	.....
Journalists	1,619	1,614	1,436	1,283	153	178	5	15	14	13	12	1	1	1
Lawyers	9,249	9,211	8,493	7,672	821	718	38	5	4	4	3	1	.....	1
Musicians and teachers of music	1,340	1,287	734	593	141	553	53	142	141	129	117	12	12	1
Officers of the United States army and navy	893	894	759	672	87	135	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government) (a)	11,215	11,131	9,711	8,484	1,227	1,420	84	198	197	180	162	18	17	1
Physicians and surgeons	10,805	10,747	9,879	9,040	839	868	58	97	97	84	83	1	13	.....
Professors in colleges and universities	204	202	178	161	17	24	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Teachers	2,599	2,506	2,268	2,069	199	238	93	548	539	507	450	57	32	9
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc	698	659	575	484	91	84	39	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Veterinary surgeons	772	766	679	587	92	87	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other professional service	59	59	51	44	7	8	.....	16	16	15	12	3	1	.....
Domestic and personal service	124,326	108,079	82,162	70,411	11,751	25,917	16,247	13,997	10,075	7,539	6,385	1,154	2,536	3,922
Barbers and hairdressers	3,079	2,150	1,450	1,135	315	700	929	50	34	24	20	4	10	16
Bartenders	1,023	998	697	538	159	301	25	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,173	1,146	944	824	120	202	27	1,785	1,723	1,345	1,133	212	378	62
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	10,556	10,179	8,353	6,928	1,425	1,826	377	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Hotel keepers	4,434	4,414	3,611	3,153	458	803	20	314	314	244	214	30	70	.....
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	305	263	192	149	43	71	42	1,752	1,674	1,412	1,261	151	262	78
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	159	156	132	110	22	24	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors	2,196	1,807	1,356	1,133	223	451	389	121	108	61	35	26	47	13
Laborers (not specified) (a)	80,675	68,560	52,995	46,755	6,240	15,565	12,115	377	234	182	157	25	52	143
Launderers and laundresses	454	391	315	273	42	76	63	4,461	2,248	1,475	1,212	263	773	2,213
Nurses and midwives	311	293	222	184	38	71	18	1,203	1,099	853	711	142	246	104
Restaurant keepers	1,364	1,271	1,062	836	166	269	93	110	101	63	48	15	38	9
Saloon keepers	3,442	3,404	1,769	1,291	478	1,635	38	107	107	36	18	18	71	.....
Servants	3,869	2,165	1,363	1,044	319	802	1,704	3,642	2,365	1,794	1,537	257	571	1,277
Sextons	473	430	331	270	61	99	43	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	2,081	1,976	1,110	720	390	866	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	8,286	8,145	6,055	4,848	1,207	2,090	151	14	14	13	11	2	1	.....
Other domestic and personal service	436	331	265	220	45	66	105	57	50	35	27	8	15	7
Trade and transportation	136,129	132,243	110,409	95,974	14,435	21,834	3,886	1,635	1,595	1,053	806	247	542	40
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	13,088	13,018	11,484	10,126	1,358	1,534	70	143	143	123	105	18	20	.....
Auctioneers	426	426	389	358	31	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	1,953	1,948	1,718	1,550	168	230	5	16	16	15	10	5	1	.....
Boatmen and canalmen	949	881	775	666	109	106	68	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	4,367	4,361	3,769	3,258	511	592	6	37	36	33	31	2	3	1
Brokers (commercial)	270	270	235	192	43	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks and copyists (a)	13,445	13,343	11,220	9,581	1,639	2,123	102	273	268	238	198	40	30	5
Commercial travelers	3,696	3,694	3,317	2,923	394	377	2	8	8	8	7	1	.....	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc	16,140	14,341	11,824	10,265	1,559	2,517	1,799	13	12	7	6	1	5	1
Foremen and overseers	2,097	2,087	1,598	1,337	261	489	10	10	10	10	7	3	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white	Total colored	Aggregate	Total white.	Native white			Foreign white	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents		
Trade and transportation—Continued.														
Hostlers	1,762	1,420	1,105	967	138	315	342							
Hucksters and peddlers	2,475	2,373	1,867	1,606	261	506	102	52	42	29	18	2	23	10
Livery stable keepers	1,896	1,874	1,689	1,524	165	185	22	3	3	2	1	1	1	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	3,564	3,538	3,146	2,695	451	392	26							
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	2,506	2,500	2,153	1,919	234	347	6	25	25	21	18	3	4	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	2,368	2,366	2,025	1,813	212	341	2	63	62	40	27	13	22	1
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	7,054	6,983	5,499	4,799	700	1,484	71	261	230	86	57	29	174	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).	362	360	154	106	48	206	2	7	7	2	1	1	5	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	151	149	79	63	16	70	2	1	1	1		1		
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	27,222	26,990	22,402	19,657	2,745	4,588	232	498	468	270	186	84	218	10
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	1,613	1,586	1,315	1,165	150	271	27	3	3	2	2		1	
Messengers and errand and office boys	370	322	230	178	52	92	48	1	1	1	1			
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	87	86	35	25	10	51	1							
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	2,985	2,979	2,594	2,286	308	385	6	3	3	3	3			
Packers and shippers	690	665	505	395	110	160	25	13	13	9	8	1	4	
Pilots	308	302	277	236	41	25	6							
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	663	371	159	104	55	212	292	1	1	1	1			
Sailors (a)	2,564	2,450	1,730	1,453	286	711	114							
Salesmen and saleswomen	5,672	5,647	4,927	4,280	647	720	25	124	123	103	74	29	20	1
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified) (a)	12,046	11,642	9,385	8,031	1,354	2,257	404	25	20	16	13	3	4	5
Stenographers and typewriters	129	129	107	95	12	22		25	25	24	18	6	1	
Street railway employés	1,170	1,163	969	860	109	194	7							
Telegraph and telephone operators	520	520	470	420	50	50		11	11	10	10		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	263	256	215	185	30	41	7							
Undertakers	842	830	723	621	101	108	12	5	4	3		3	1	1
Weighers, gangers, and measurers	291	281	223	188	35	58	10	1	1	1	1			
Other persons in trade and transportation	125	92	59	47	12	33	33	10	6	1	1		5	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	231,710	225,604	179,139	154,335	24,804	46,465	6,106	8,212	8,007	6,631	5,559	1,075	1,373	205
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	199	194	153	139	14	41	5							
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	15	14	9	8	1	5	1							
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	8	8	5	3	2	3								
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	10	9	9	9			1							
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (dressmakers)								5	5	5	2	3		
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (machinists)	1	1				1								
Apprentices (masons)	3	3	3	2	1									
Apprentices (milliners)														
Apprentices (painters)	4	4	3	2	1	1								
Apprentices (plumbers)	3	2	2	1	1		1							
Apprentices (printers)	1	1	1		1									
Apprentices (tailors)	2	2	2	1	1									
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	4	4	3	3		1								
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	10	9	8	6	2	1	1							
Artificial flower makers	6	6	3	2	1	3		7	7	3	1	2	4	
Bakers	1,604	1,582	770	583	187	812	22	52	49	29	26	3	20	3
Basket makers	259	238	173	154	19	65	21	7	7	7	7			
Blacksmiths	15,665	15,076	12,448	10,870	1,578	2,628	589	1	1				1	
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	451	444	250	171	79	194	7	5	5	3	1	2	2	
Bone and ivory workers	64	64	45	37	8	19		2	2	1	1		1	
Bookbinders	459	457	310	246	64	147	2	29	29	28	14	14	1	
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14,831	14,564	10,418	9,303	1,115	4,146	267	160	160	136	116	20	24	
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	170	167	100	81	19	67	3	1	1	1	1			
Box makers (paper)	121	121	89	76	13	32		17	17	15	10	5	2	
Box makers (wood)	252	248	182	151	31	66	4	2	2	1	1		1	
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	450	448	286	211	75	162	2	1	1				1	
Brewers and maltsters (a)	335	334	107	65	42	227	1							
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	1,892	1,548	1,240	1,047	193	308	344							
Britannia workers	35	35	22	20	2	13								
Broom and brush makers	467	462	356	300	56	106	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	
Builders and contractors	3,738	3,708	3,079	2,637	442	629	30	2	2	1	1		1	
Butchers	4,291	4,215	2,992	2,467	525	1,223	76	3	3	1		1	2	
Butter and cheese makers	381	377	324	296	28	53	4	2	2	2	2			
Button makers	24	24	21	15	6	3		1	1				1	
Cabinet makers	2,009	1,994	1,283	1,113	170	711	15							
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	103	101	57	40	17	44	2							
Carpenters and joiners	55,850	54,600	48,698	43,786	4,912	5,902	1,250	6	6	5	5		1	
Carpet makers (a)	488	479	270	223	47	209	7	217	216	191	173	18	25	1

(a) See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.														
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,533	3,519	2,873	2,519	354	646	14	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	406	347	307	285	22	40	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemical works employes (a)	78	75	55	46	9	20	3	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	984	929	711	614	97	218	5	13	13	9	7	2	4	.....
Compositors (a)	795	793	661	545	116	132	2	17	17	17	16	1	.....	.....
Confectioners	786	773	519	422	97	254	13	94	92	52	30	22	40	2
Coopers	4,068	3,952	2,838	2,406	432	1,114	116	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Copper workers	125	124	80	58	22	44	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corset makers	32	31	27	23	4	4	1	7	7	5	4	1	2	.....
Cotton mill operatives (a)	1,674	1,658	967	792	175	691	16	195	195	110	76	34	85	.....
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	94	85	60	50	10	25	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	265	261	228	201	27	33	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers	13	13	10	8	2	3	.....	3,249	3,193	2,758	2,330	428	435	56
Electroplaters	117	117	83	62	21	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	64	62	52	42	10	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	253	252	175	137	38	77	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizer makers (a)	21	18	13	11	2	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a)	19	18	14	12	2	4	1	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Gas works employés (a)	314	308	203	158	45	105	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glass workers	894	879	675	518	157	204	15	5	5	5	2	3	.....	.....
Glove makers	107	106	97	87	10	9	1	22	22	19	15	4	3	.....
Gold and silver workers	727	724	522	434	88	202	3	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	550	546	387	337	50	159	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair workers	20	20	8	5	3	12	.....	9	8	3	2	1	5	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	3,779	3,762	2,909	2,507	402	853	17	5	5	5	4	1	.....	.....
Hat and cap makers	782	778	489	375	114	289	4	30	30	22	18	4	8	.....
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	198	198	131	108	23	67	.....	63	62	53	37	16	9	1
Iron and steel workers (a)	5,417	5,286	3,939	3,142	797	1,347	131	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Lace and embroidery makers	11	11	4	2	2	7	.....	13	13	7	6	1	6	.....
Lead and zinc workers	123	117	87	68	19	30	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	1,621	1,563	1,021	836	185	542	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	8,310	8,274	6,390	5,188	1,202	1,884	36	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	8,346	8,322	6,810	5,959	851	1,512	24	17	17	13	10	3	4	.....
Marble and stone cutters	2,709	2,645	1,841	1,491	350	804	64	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone)	12,721	12,125	9,874	8,492	1,382	2,251	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers. (a)	112	110	79	63	16	31	2	7	6	4	2	2	2	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,032	1,003	926	823	103	137	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	501	494	364	292	72	130	7	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	1,173	1,135	695	568	127	440	38	230	227	195	167	28	32	3
Millers (flour and grist)	3,632	3,559	3,175	2,920	255	424	33	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Milliners	34	34	25	21	4	9	.....	616	613	529	459	70	84	3
Model and pattern makers	685	685	557	483	74	128	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Molders	2,920	2,897	2,055	1,483	572	842	23	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a)	33	33	23	20	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (a)	195	194	167	140	27	27	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Oil well employés	682	680	634	554	80	46	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Oil works employés	267	247	215	179	36	32	20	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	15,760	15,572	12,937	11,012	1,925	2,635	188	12	12	11	9	2	1	.....
Paper hangers	775	754	665	568	97	89	21	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Paper mill operatives	728	717	562	475	87	155	11	52	52	34	23	11	18	.....
Photographers	937	935	839	750	89	96	2	13	13	10	10	.....	3	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	552	552	421	372	49	131	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers	3,923	3,590	3,158	2,746	412	432	333	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,547	1,513	1,080	774	306	433	34	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....
Potters	519	516	376	327	49	140	3	6	5	4	3	1	1	1
Powder and cartridge makers	48	47	40	37	3	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	2,555	2,549	2,076	1,696	380	473	6	23	23	19	16	3	4	.....
Print works operatives (a)	127	125	77	57	20	48	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	561	559	492	433	59	67	2	5	5	5	3	2	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters	384	366	263	193	70	103	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers	177	167	104	82	22	63	10	8	8	5	3	2	3	.....
Rubber factory operatives	244	242	157	132	25	85	2	12	12	8	5	3	4	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers	211	209	157	120	37	52	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Salt works employés	61	54	38	35	3	16	7	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	4,495	4,202	3,646	3,238	408	556	293	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Seamstresses (a)	73	72	41	30	11	31	1	1,920	1,801	1,552	1,366	186	249	119
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	37	36	28	23	5	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (a)	23	23	21	17	4	2	.....	15	15	11	7	4	4	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.														
Ship and boat builders	1,590	1,550	1,208	1,002	206	342	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	118	115	78	58	20	37	3	72	72	55	42	13	17	.....
Silk mill operatives (a)	98	98	39	29	10	59	.....	17	17	7	6	1	10	.....
Starch makers	20	20	14	10	4	6	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers	776	769	489	326	163	280	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	456	437	328	234	94	109	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Straw workers	104	101	94	83	11	7	3	12	12	10	9	1	2	.....
Sugar makers and refiners	47	42	20	10	10	22	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	3,598	3,564	1,287	1,065	222	2,277	34	601	598	447	359	88	151	3
Tinners and tinware makers	2,852	2,818	2,209	1,800	409	609	34	4	4	4	3	1	.....	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,925	1,824	1,039	784	255	785	101	51	43	29	19	10	14	8
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	894	886	658	563	95	228	8	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	194	194	106	77	29	88	.....	4	4	3	1	2	1	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers	48	48	33	20	13	15	.....	13	13	8	3	5	5	.....
Upholsterers	1,014	967	693	549	144	274	47	24	24	18	7	11	6	.....
Well borers	368	360	322	285	37	38	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheelwrights	971	961	821	726	95	140	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitewashers	417	72	41	36	5	31	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wire workers	234	231	155	127	28	76	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	2,879	2,831	2,186	1,863	323	645	48	17	17	11	7	4	6	.....
Woolen mill operatives (a)	1,387	1,372	804	634	170	568	15	104	102	55	38	17	47	2
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	2,546	2,137	1,639	1,381	258	498	409	58	57	48	35	13	9	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78

TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
All occupations	382,089	378,896	366,105	357,129	8,976	12,791	3,193	24,492	24,158	23,629	23,083	546	529	334
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	264,521	262,487	257,931	253,960	3,971	4,506	2,034	18,006	17,952	17,810	17,609	201	142	114
Agricultural laborers (a)	13,469	13,044	12,809	12,593	216	235	425	813	773	771	767	4	2	40
Apiarists	28	27	25	25	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen	173	171	154	149	5	17	2	14	13	11	11	.....	2	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	244,722	243,151	239,412	235,923	3,489	3,739	1,571	17,167	17,094	16,960	16,766	194	134	73
Fishermen and oystermen (a)	626	626	590	563	27	36	10	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	705	683	542	509	33	141	22	28	28	26	24	2	2	.....
Lumbermen and raftsmen	673	638	617	604	13	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miners (coal)	531	521	451	430	21	70	10	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified)	922	915	826	765	61	89	7	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Quarrymen	130	123	105	98	7	18	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	1,946	1,943	1,818	1,737	81	125	3	34	34	32	31	1	2	.....
Wood choppers	355	344	334	325	9	10	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a)	231	221	218	209	9	3	10	5	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Professional service	23,112	23,037	22,448	21,840	608	589	75	621	621	602	557	45	19	.....
Actors	23	23	18	13	5	5	.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Architects	79	79	71	59	12	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art	74	74	62	57	5	12	.....	9	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....
Authors and literary and scientific persons	90	90	87	82	5	3	.....	12	12	10	10	.....	2	.....
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	34	34	29	24	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clergymen	3,345	3,299	3,252	3,209	43	47	46	7	7	6	6	.....	1	.....
Dentists	582	582	571	549	22	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	44	44	39	34	5	5	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	740	740	691	638	53	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Journalists	530	530	510	468	42	20	.....	5	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Lawyers	4,833	4,832	4,757	4,683	74	75	1	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	155	152	105	93	12	47	3	88	88	86	73	13	2	.....
Officers of the United States army and navy	13	13	12	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government) (a)	3,655	3,651	3,518	3,371	147	133	4	75	75	74	69	5	1	.....
Physicians and surgeons	6,505	6,494	6,402	6,300	102	92	11	20	20	18	17	1	2	.....
Professors in colleges and universities	133	133	128	123	5	5	.....	4	4	4	2	2	.....	.....
Teachers	2,097	2,087	2,028	1,968	60	59	10	395	395	384	361	23	11	.....
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.	118	118	110	102	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterinary surgeons	56	56	53	51	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other professional service	6	6	5	5	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Domestic and personal service	13,759	13,226	11,635	11,009	626	1,591	533	2,961	2,756	2,576	2,448	128	180	205
Barbers and hairdressers	148	122	79	71	8	43	26	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Bartenders	275	274	223	208	15	51	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers	487	485	459	441	18	26	2	794	792	756	717	39	36	2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,103	1,088	979	893	86	109	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hotel keepers	1,185	1,184	1,105	1,074	31	79	1	193	193	183	180	3	10	.....
Housekeepers and stewards (a)	51	49	44	37	7	5	2	419	414	399	391	8	15	5
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	39	38	37	37	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors	95	87	76	71	5	11	8	14	14	12	10	2	2	.....
Laborers (not specified) (a)	7,257	6,879	6,039	5,778	261	840	378	179	167	164	151	13	3	12
Launderers and laundresses	52	44	43	40	3	1	8	447	357	316	298	18	41	90
Nurses and midwives	54	53	49	44	5	4	1	208	195	176	163	13	19	13
Restaurant keepers	126	122	99	90	9	23	4	17	16	12	10	2	4	1
Saloon keepers	555	552	423	383	40	129	3	12	11	4	3	1	7	1
Servants	333	253	193	167	26	60	80	655	574	531	505	26	43	81
Sextons	71	71	67	62	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	39	39	31	24	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,840	1,838	1,643	1,547	96	195	2	15	15	15	13	2	.....	.....
Other domestic and personal service	43	43	46	42	4	2	1	5	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Trade and transportation	38,554	38,398	35,514	33,704	1,810	2,884	156	390	389	302	267	35	87	1
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	3,687	3,684	3,590	3,421	169	154	3	39	39	36	32	4	3	.....
Auctioneers	140	140	134	120	14	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	745	744	691	656	35	53	1	12	12	11	10	1	1	.....
Boatmen and canalmen	134	134	116	106	10	18	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	1,646	1,646	1,547	1,414	133	99	.....	9	9	7	7	.....	2	.....
Brokers (commercial)	209	209	190	166	24	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks and copyists (a)	3,404	3,399	3,245	3,102	143	154	5	53	53	52	45	7	1	.....
Commercial travelers	918	918	864	819	45	54	.....	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	1,914	1,864	1,738	1,661	77	126	50	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Foremen and overseers	580	577	529	503	26	48	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Trade and transportation—Continued.														
Hostlers	177	163	149	138	11	14	14							
Hucksters and peddlers	416	412	377	359	18	35	4	6	6	4	4		2	
Livery stable keepers	583	583	557	537	20	26								
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	436	435	402	365	37	33	1							
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).	929	929	894	844	50	35		5	5	4	4		1	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	1,675	1,674	1,514	1,470	44	159	1	17	17	12	11	1	5	
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	2,516	2,512	2,231	2,120	111	281	4	71	71	39	32	7	32	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).	102	102	85	80	5	17								
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).	52	51	36	34	2	15	1							
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	11,502	11,575	10,650	10,167	483	925	17	138	137	98	89	9	39	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	598	597	545	501	44	52	1							
Messengers and errand and office boys	25	22	19	17	2	3	3	1	1	1	1			
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	11	10	9	8	1	1	1							
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	820	819	788	734	54	31	1							
Packers and shippers	67	65	61	55	6	4	2	4	4	4	3	1		
Pilots	152	152	136	122	14	16								
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	43	34	19	14	5	15	9							
Sailors (a)	420	417	329	294	35	88	3							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1,860	1,860	1,766	1,684	82	94		18	18	18	14	4		
Steam railroad employés (not otherwise specified) (a)	2,117	2,087	1,822	1,689	133	265	30	7	7	7	6	1		
Stenographers and typewriters	17	17	16	14	2	1								
Street railway employés	131	131	122	114	8	9								
Telegraph and telephone operators	108	108	102	97	5	6		3	3	3	3			
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employés.	30	30	27	27		3		1	1	1	1			
Undertakers	166	166	153	139	14	13								
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	116	115	109	104	5	6	1							
Other persons in trade and transportation	18	17	12	9	3	5	1							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	42,143	41,793	38,577	36,616	1,961	3,221	345	2,454	2,440	2,339	2,202	137	101	14
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	11	11	10	10		1								
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)														
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	10	10	10	10										
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)														
Apprentices (dressmakers)								2	2	2		2		
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.)														
Apprentices (machinists)	2	2	2	2										
Apprentices (masons)														
Apprentices (milliners)														
Apprentices (painters)	3	3	3	3										
Apprentices (plumbers)														
Apprentices (printers)	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (tailors)														
Apprentices (tinsmiths)														
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	1	1	1	1										
Artificial flower makers														
Bakers	180	180	74	55	19	106		7	7	5	4	1	2	
Basket makers	27	26	23	22	1	3	1	3	3	3	3			
Blacksmiths	3,890	3,840	3,649	3,503	146	191	50	1	1				1	
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	32	32	27	27		5		3	3	3	3			
Bone and ivory workers														
Bookbinders	27	27	18	15	3	9		1	1	1		1		
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,581	1,559	1,335	1,270	65	224	22	5	5	4	4		1	
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	6	6	4	3	1	2								
Box makers (paper)	1	1	1	1				3	3	3	3			
Box makers (wood)	34	34	33	30	3	1								
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	11	11	9	8	1	2								
Brewers and maltsters (a)	16	16	9	8	1	7								
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)	196	187	169	164	5	18	9							
Britannia workers	1	1	1	1										
Broom and brush makers	26	26	23	23		3								
Builders and contractors	930	928	844	793	51	84	2							
Butchers	779	775	670	621	49	105	4	2	2				2	
Butter and cheese makers	16	16	15	15		1								
Button makers														
Cabinet makers	345	344	289	270	19	55	1							
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	11	11	3	3		8								
Carpenters and joiners	13,042	12,937	12,452	11,988	464	485	105	2	2	2	2			
Carpet makers (a)	4	4	4	4				18	18	18	18			

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.														
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	626	624	591	573	18	33	2							
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	80	74	71	66	5	3	6							
Chemical works employés (a)	4	4	4	4										
Clock and watch makers and repairers	173	173	140	132	8	33								
Compositors (a)	139	139	135	121	14	4		2	2				2	
Confectioners	132	132	91	84	7	41		9	8	6	4	2	2	1
Coopers	514	506	459	435	24	47	8							
Copper workers	25	25	20	16	4	5								
Corset makers														
Cotton mill operatives (a)	725	723	696	673	23	27	2	68	68	65	64	1	3	
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	103	102	98	95	3	4	1							
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	17	16	12	12		4	1							
Dressmakers								723	717	679	635	44	38	6
Electroplaters	6	6	4	3	1	2								
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)														
Engravers	9	9	7	6	1	2								
Fertilizer makers (a)	12	12	11	11		1								
Fish curers and packers (a)	1	1	1	1										
Gas works employés (a)	23	23	18	17	1	5								
Glass workers	8	8	6	4	2	2								
Glove makers	1	1	1	1										
Gold and silver workers	88	88	69	67	2	19								
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	138	138	120	106	14	18								
Hair workers	1	1	1		1			1	1	1	1			
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	770	768	701	668	33	67	2							
Hat and cap makers	19	19	11	9	2	8								
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	6	6	6	6				13	13	13	13			
Iron and steel workers (a)	306	303	257	234	23	46	3	2	2	2	2			
Lace and embroidery makers	1	1	1		1			3	3	2	2		1	
Lead and zinc workers	16	16	14	14		2								
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	160	160	141	137	4	19								
Machinists	1,357	1,353	1,228	1,105	123	125	4							
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1,503	1,501	1,373	1,289	84	131	4	2	2	2	1	1		
Marble and stone cutters	347	344	257	237	20	87	3							
Masons (brick and stone)	1,790	1,771	1,568	1,456	112	203	19							
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	12	12	10	10		2		1	1	1	1			
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,029	1,024	1,004	972	32	20	5							
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	37	37	36	30	6	1		5	5	5		5		
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	219	218	213	206	7	5	1	50	50	50	49	1		
Millers (flour and grist)	2,506	2,501	2,451	2,400	51	50	5	5	5	5	5			
Milliners	10	10	10	9	1			237	237	227	216	11	10	
Model and pattern makers	50	50	45	38	7	5								
Molders	168	168	138	121	17	30								
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	1	1	1		1									
Nail and tack makers (a)	4	4	4	4										
Oil well employés	11	11	10	10		1								
Oil works employés	11	10	8	7	1	2	1							
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,776	1,763	1,560	1,406	154	203	13	1	1	1	1			
Paper hangers	36	35	32	26	6	3	1							
Paper mill operatives	12	11	9	9		2	1	2	2	1	1		1	
Photographers	188	188	175	169	6	13		2	2	2	2			
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	32	31	22	18	4	9	1							
Plasterers	434	423	385	355	30	38	11							
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	120	120	99	77	22	21								
Potters	58	58	57	52	5	1								
Powder and cartridge makers	1	1	1	1										
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	468	468	426	387	39	42		5	4	3	3		1	1
Print works operatives (a)														
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	68	66	61	58	3	5	2							
Roofers and slaters	27	27	15	14	1	12								
Rope and cordage makers	3	3	2	2		1		1	1	1	1			
Rubber factory operatives	5	5	3	3		2								
Sail, awning, and tent makers	22	22	13	11	2	9		2	2	2	1	1		
Salt works employés	5	5	4	4		1								
Saw and planing mill employés (a)	1,346	1,332	1,298	1,270	28	34	14	2	2	2	2			
Seamstresses (a)	7	7	6	5	1	1		1,148	1,143	1,111	1,058	53	32	5
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	8	8	8	8										
Sewing machine operators (a)								2	2	2	2			

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.														
Ship and boat builders	216	214	166	137	29	48	2							
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	4	4	4	3	1			2	2	2	2			
Silk mill operatives (a)	2	2	2	2										
Starch makers														
Steam boiler makers	65	65	49	40	9	16								
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	28	28	24	22	2	4								
Straw workers	1						1	1	1	1	1			
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16	14	13	1	2								
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	431	428	268	210	28	160	3	74	73	71	60	11	2	1
Tinners and tinware makers	409	409	336	305	31	73								
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	335	327	290	274	16	37	8	18	18	18	17	1		
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	38	38	37	33	4	1								
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	15	15	13	13		2								
Umbrella and parasol makers	5	5	4	4		1		2	2				2	
Upholsterers	149	145	114	97	17	31	4	4	4	4	4			
Well borers	63	62	60	58	2	2	1							
Wheelwrights	593	592	569	557	12	23	1							
Whitewashers	13	7	6	6		1	6							
Wire workers	5	5	5	4	1									
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	308	301	281	270	11	20	7	4	4	3	3		1	
Woolen mill operatives (a)	45	45	42	40	2	3		2	2	2	2			
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	439	431	395	382	13	36	8	14	14	14	12	2		

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.

TABLE 129.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
New York, N. Y.	11,185	10,920	5,330	3,456	1,874	5,590	265	2,466	2,413	864	497	367	1,549	53
Chicago, Ill.	8,228	7,990	5,107	4,122	985	2,883	238	1,214	1,175	663	490	173	512	39
Philadelphia, Pa.	20,349	19,631	14,345	10,610	3,735	5,286	718	3,795	3,639	2,290	1,601	689	1,349	156
Brooklyn, N. Y.	7,687	7,528	4,432	3,067	1,365	3,096	159	1,300	1,271	601	369	232	670	29
St. Louis, Mo.	7,566	7,087	2,373	1,630	743	4,714	479	1,723	1,595	427	241	186	1,168	128
Boston, Mass.	5,594	5,450	3,952	3,209	743	1,498	144	1,194	1,170	675	534	141	495	24
Baltimore, Md.	5,001	3,908	2,928	2,194	734	980	1,093	1,028	789	547	407	140	242	239
San Francisco, Cal.	2,157	2,136	1,194	867	327	942	21	286	285	144	88	56	141	1
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4,670	4,454	2,422	1,577	845	2,032	216	1,328	1,256	548	297	251	708	72
Cleveland, Ohio.	2,498	2,436	1,601	1,250	351	835	62	430	424	249	182	67	175	6
Buffalo, N. Y.	1,766	1,749	983	599	384	766	17	263	263	123	72	51	140	.....
New Orleans, La.	2,143	802	385	264	121	417	1,941	554	215	93	51	42	122	339
Pittsburg, Pa.	3,282	3,145	2,083	1,388	695	1,062	137	604	585	342	215	127	243	19
Washington, D. C.	6,334	5,541	3,934	3,428	506	1,607	793	1,197	1,014	764	652	112	250	183
Detroit, Mich.	1,777	1,720	1,091	806	285	629	57	314	302	156	102	54	146	12
Milwaukee, Wis.	1,609	1,593	609	406	203	984	16	322	320	109	57	52	211	2
Newark, N. J.	2,637	2,543	1,571	1,251	320	972	94	582	572	282	193	89	290	10
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,694	2,651	2,016	1,714	302	635	43	275	271	206	173	33	65	4
Jersey city, N. J.	1,493	1,465	869	605	264	596	28	293	292	131	76	55	161	1
Louisville, Ky.	2,329	1,576	937	741	196	639	753	715	469	261	205	56	208	246
Omaha, Neb.	1,191	1,161	923	779	144	238	30	152	146	105	85	20	41	6
Rochester, N. Y.	1,582	1,571	1,015	710	305	556	11	417	412	223	130	93	189	5
St. Paul, Minn.	1,419	1,386	890	686	204	496	33	153	150	89	63	26	61	3
Kansas city, Mo.	2,799	2,586	2,101	1,839	262	485	213	408	336	270	233	37	66	72
Providence, R. I.	2,512	2,380	1,826	1,563	263	554	132	564	531	354	298	56	177	33
Denver, Colo.	1,773	1,738	1,435	1,210	225	303	35	238	228	169	137	32	59	10
Indianapolis, Ind.	3,003	2,740	2,316	2,059	257	424	263	591	542	431	377	54	111	49
Allegheny, Pa.	1,767	1,702	1,208	759	449	494	65	356	344	219	135	84	125	12
Albany, N. Y.	1,440	1,420	916	612	304	504	20	338	336	171	106	65	165	2
Columbus, Ohio.	2,215	2,085	1,726	1,436	290	359	130	296	278	220	181	39	58	18
Syracuse, N. Y.	1,252	1,222	841	713	128	381	30	295	289	190	146	44	99	6
Worcester, Mass.	1,365	1,336	1,087	986	101	249	29	237	233	175	156	19	58	4
Toledo, Ohio.	1,563	1,525	1,105	847	258	420	38	237	231	137	110	27	94	6
Richmond, Va.	196	143	114	96	18	29	53	48	35	30	27	3	5	13
New Haven, Conn.	1,231	1,142	818	715	103	324	89	233	215	137	128	9	78	18
Paterson, N. J.	765	754	492	379	113	262	11	171	171	105	75	30	66	.....
Lowell, Mass.	987	984	716	594	122	268	3	260	260	144	111	33	116	.....
Nashville, Tenn.	703	348	275	249	26	73	355	208	84	60	55	5	24	124
Scranton, Pa.	771	764	539	439	100	225	7	123	123	70	51	19	53	.....
Fall River, Mass.	478	478	276	210	66	202	.....	74	74	27	21	6	47	.....
Cambridge, Mass.	945	914	666	550	116	248	31	207	202	126	92	34	76	5
Atlanta, Ga.	161	151	115	103	12	36	10	20	16	15	15	.....	1	4
Memphis, Tenn.	726	296	196	144	52	100	430	179	53	40	26	14	13	126
Wilmington, Del.	1,415	1,246	1,020	864	156	226	169	207	182	145	118	27	37	25
Dayton, Ohio.	1,788	1,729	1,293	1,099	194	436	59	324	318	239	201	38	79	6
Troy, N. Y.	689	679	443	294	149	236	10	242	238	124	93	31	114	4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,167	1,150	901	783	118	249	17	225	224	176	143	33	48	1
Reading, Pa.	1,603	1,590	1,435	1,343	92	155	13	294	292	269	254	15	23	2
Camden, N. J.	1,472	1,316	1,118	954	164	198	156	288	244	197	165	32	47	44
Trenton, N. J.	1,052	1,003	780	674	106	223	49	190	187	130	114	16	57	3
Lynn, Mass.	1,477	1,461	1,263	1,178	85	198	16	298	296	223	214	9	73	2
Lincoln, Neb.	720	693	612	541	71	81	27	96	95	79	71	8	16	1
Charleston, S. C.	174	46	31	26	5	15	128	30	9	6	5	1	3	21
Hartford, Conn.	816	767	593	532	61	174	49	184	183	130	115	15	53	1
St. Joseph, Mo.	814	755	571	486	85	184	59	165	145	106	87	19	39	20
Evansville, Ind.	1,050	892	547	398	149	345	158	276	237	156	123	33	81	39
Los Angeles, Cal.	1,063	1,046	853	739	114	193	17	174	169	134	110	24	35	5
Des Moines, Iowa.	1,265	1,234	1,104	1,000	104	130	31	168	162	144	117	27	18	6
Bridgeport, Conn.	681	670	504	453	51	166	11	132	131	81	63	18	50	1
Oakland, Cal.	508	501	374	324	50	127	7	56	55	35	26	9	20	1
Portland, Ore.	446	443	318	268	50	125	3	39	39	25	19	6	14	.....
Saginaw, Mich.	674	670	457	374	83	213	4	81	81	46	35	11	35	.....
Salt Lake, Utah.	256	256	190	159	31	66	.....	23	23	15	10	5	8	.....
Lawrence, Mass.	503	500	295	253	42	205	3	130	129	47	39	8	82	1
Springfield, Mass.	731	718	604	549	55	114	13	119	118	92	82	10	26	1
Manchester, N. H.	589	587	441	405	36	146	2	136	136	96	88	8	40	.....
Utica, N. Y.	635	631	377	242	135	254	4	165	165	82	46	36	83	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	294	294	127	85	42	167	.....	58	58	25	12	13	33	.....
Savannah, Ga.	147	59	40	30	10	19	88	52	13	12	11	1	1	39
Seattle, Wash.	757	753	627	544	83	126	4	40	40	31	26	5	9	.....
Peoria, Ill.	799	783	575	491	84	208	16	160	158	99	79	20	59	2
New Bedford, Mass.	559	524	422	396	26	102	35	105	95	71	68	3	24	10
Erie, Pa.	1,004	993	617	513	104	376	11	95	95	57	42	15	38	.....
Somerville, Mass.	665	665	563	505	58	102	.....	148	148	109	89	20	39	.....
Harrisburg, Pa.	1,321	1,260	1,159	1,079	80	101	61	204	196	176	166	10	20	8

TABLE 129.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Kansas city, Kan.	990	865	701	604	97	164	125	113	93	74	63	11	19	20
Dallas, Tex.	337	318	244	215	29	74	19	44	40	36	32	4	4	4
Sioux city, Iowa.	420	415	323	281	42	92	5	50	50	34	26	8	16	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.	508	489	313	237	76	176	19	91	89	46	28	18	43	2
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	557	536	406	330	76	130	21	78	75	52	45	7	23	3
San Antonio, Tex.	321	272	151	134	17	121	49	37	33	21	15	6	12	4
Covington, Ky.	463	426	266	206	60	160	37	156	139	85	64	21	54	17
Portland, Me.	677	675	579	531	48	96	2	123	123	83	72	11	40	.....
Tacoma, Wash.	502	498	407	333	74	91	4	25	25	24	18	6	1	.....
Holyoke, Mass.	259	259	181	154	27	78	.....	51	54	23	18	5	31	.....
Fort Wayne, Ind.	648	640	491	406	85	149	8	100	100	66	53	13	34	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.	786	758	679	629	50	79	28	139	132	124	108	16	8	7
Norfolk, Va.	406	91	71	65	6	20	315	150	24	22	22	.....	2	126
Wheeling, W. Va.	557	547	378	279	99	169	10	162	160	99	76	23	61	2
Augusta, Ga.	27	23	15	12	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown, Ohio.	453	436	309	261	48	127	17	59	57	41	32	9	16	2
Duluth, Minn.	211	210	168	140	28	42	1	24	23	17	13	4	6	1
Yonkers, N. Y.	265	261	162	128	34	99	4	45	45	18	14	4	27	.....
Lancaster, Pa.	1,073	1,043	867	735	132	176	30	218	211	168	135	33	43	7
Springfield, Ohio.	972	849	730	636	94	119	123	188	172	142	122	20	30	16
Quincy, Ill.	668	615	390	325	65	225	53	133	118	69	52	17	49	15
Mobile, Ala.	84	41	26	20	6	15	43	29	15	12	9	3	3	5
Topeka, Kan.	1,076	961	846	750	96	115	105	133	118	109	98	11	9	15
Elmira, N. Y.	679	669	575	511	64	94	10	153	145	119	99	20	26	8
Salem, Mass.	732	722	586	521	65	136	10	173	173	117	99	18	56	.....
Long Island city, N. Y.	188	187	83	54	29	104	1	47	47	13	7	6	34	.....
Altoona, Pa.	783	774	712	632	80	62	9	115	115	102	111	21	13	.....
Dubuque, Iowa.	420	416	244	178	66	172	4	86	84	39	26	13	45	2
Terre Haute, Ind.	975	921	759	658	101	162	54	193	189	161	150	11	28	9
Chattanooga, Tenn.	476	306	251	225	26	55	170	113	56	54	51	3	2	62
Galveston, Tex.	243	209	111	77	34	98	34	39	34	19	16	3	15	5
Waterbury, Conn.	304	301	199	166	33	102	3	74	74	41	37	4	33	.....
Chelsea, Mass.	691	682	544	494	50	138	9	136	132	95	81	15	36	4
Bay city, Mich.	354	346	227	165	62	119	8	37	37	14	10	4	23	.....
Pawtucket, R. I.	478	474	338	274	64	136	4	86	85	51	44	7	34	1
Akron, Ohio.	646	636	538	462	76	98	10	108	106	88	71	17	18	2
Houston, Tex.	167	126	83	72	11	43	41	35	24	15	13	2	9	11
Haverhill, Mass.	705	698	608	573	35	90	7	156	154	127	120	7	27	2
Brockton, Mass.	648	645	560	522	38	85	3	90	90	69	65	4	21	.....
Williamsport, Pa.	687	655	582	525	57	73	32	115	109	99	89	10	10	6
Davenport, Iowa.	354	347	196	155	31	161	7	51	50	21	14	7	29	1
Sacramento, Cal.	275	271	190	153	37	81	4	32	32	22	16	6	10	.....
Canton, Ohio.	635	633	543	443	100	90	2	91	91	71	48	23	20	.....
Birmingham, Ala.	100	86	62	50	12	24	14	15	13	12	11	1	1	2
Little Rock, Ark.	460	251	206	189	17	45	209	149	47	40	37	3	7	102
Auburn, N. Y.	514	498	346	292	54	152	16	135	133	91	78	13	42	2
Taunton, Mass.	410	409	318	290	28	91	1	81	81	53	41	12	28	.....
Allentown, Pa.	502	501	458	436	22	43	1	99	99	90	85	5	9	.....
Lacrosse, Wis.	337	336	238	199	39	98	1	61	61	37	25	12	24	.....

TABLE 130.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
New York, N. Y.	372	366	210	176	34	156	6	65	61	33	22	11	28	4
Chicago, Ill.	196	194	104	80	24	90	2	27	25	16	8	8	9	2
Philadelphia, Pa.	235	228	167	140	27	61	7	47	45	34	21	13	11	2
Brooklyn, N. Y.	150	147	94	81	13	53	3	27	27	13	6	7	14	.....
St. Louis, Mo.	632	625	455	385	70	170	7	110	108	83	68	15	25	2
Boston, Mass.	34	33	22	19	3	11	1	9	8	6	3	3	2	1
Baltimore, Md.	1,128	1,115	947	838	109	168	13	212	206	176	153	23	30	6
San Francisco, Cal.	133	130	88	75	13	42	3	26	26	16	14	2	10	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio	102	98	65	50	15	33	4	25	24	16	12	4	8	1
Cleveland, Ohio	41	41	24	21	3	17	.....	6	6	4	3	1	2	.....
Buffalo, N. Y.	11	11	6	5	1	5	.....	3	3	2	2	.....	1	.....
New Orleans, La.	2,169	2,142	1,359	883	476	783	27	535	518	277	174	103	241	17
Pittsburg, Pa.	39	35	24	19	5	11	4	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Washington, D. C.	705	669	618	584	34	51	36	148	142	134	122	12	8	6
Detroit, Mich.	20	20	10	8	2	10	.....	6	6	2	2	.....	4	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.	15	15	5	3	2	10	.....	6	6	2	1	1	4	.....
Newark, N. J.	26	24	16	14	2	8	2	4	4	3	3	.....	1	.....
Minneapolis, Minn.	22	22	18	14	4	4	.....	7	7	7	3	4	.....	.....
Jersey city, N. J.	28	28	13	9	4	15	.....	8	8	6	6	.....	2	.....
Louisville, Ky.	528	515	439	404	35	76	13	109	102	85	72	13	17	7
Omaha, Neb.	33	32	28	25	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Rochester, N. Y.	7	6	3	3	.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul, Minn.	25	25	19	13	6	6	.....	4	4	3	3	.....	1	.....
Kansas city, Mo.	448	440	403	374	29	37	8	44	44	42	41	1	2	.....
Providence, R. I.	29	29	19	15	4	10	.....	10	8	6	5	1	2	2
Denver, Colo.	137	134	124	109	15	10	3	12	11	11	8	3	.....	1
Indianapolis, Ind.	51	50	42	42	.....	8	1	12	12	9	7	2	3	.....
Allegheny, Pa.	16	15	9	7	2	6	1	11	9	6	6	.....	3	2
Albany, N. Y.	9	9	4	3	1	5	.....	4	4	2	.....	2	2	.....
Columbus, Ohio	30	30	27	20	7	3	.....	6	6	3	3	.....	3	.....
Syracuse, N. Y.	6	6	3	3	.....	3	.....	5	5	4	4	.....	1	.....
Worcester, Mass.	5	4	4	4	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Toledo, Ohio	18	18	14	12	2	4	.....	5	5	4	2	2	1	.....
Richmond, Va.	2,500	2,472	2,204	2,079	125	268	28	523	516	462	441	21	54	12
New Haven, Conn.	12	12	9	8	1	3	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Paterson, N. J.	9	9	7	3	4	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Lowell, Mass.	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	1	.....	2	.....
Nashville, Tenn.	927	910	842	829	13	68	17	210	206	192	162	30	14	4
Scranton, Pa.	5	5	3	3	.....	2	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Fall River, Mass.	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....
Cambridge, Mass.	5	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Atlanta, Ga.	1,629	1,610	1,520	1,455	65	90	19	423	419	404	386	18	15	4
Memphis, Tenn.	613	603	505	491	14	98	10	141	140	114	108	6	26	1
Wilmington, Del.	26	26	18	15	3	8	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Dayton, Ohio	20	19	16	14	2	3	1	4	4	3	3	.....	1	.....
Troy, N. Y.	9	8	3	1	2	5	1	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....
Grand Rapids, Mich.	4	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Reading, Pa.	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Camden, N. J.	16	16	14	14	.....	2	.....	6	5	4	4	.....	1	1
Trenton, N. J.	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Lynn, Mass.	4	4	2	1	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Lincoln, Neb.	11	11	9	9	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Charleston, S. C.	657	647	511	439	72	136	10	111	109	82	68	14	27	5
Hartford, Conn.	9	8	6	6	.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
St. Joseph, Mo.	108	108	97	96	1	11	.....	17	17	16	16	.....	1	.....
Evansville, Ind.	53	50	41	38	3	9	3	13	13	11	10	1	2	.....
Los Angeles, Cal.	146	143	132	119	13	11	3	33	33	28	25	3	5	.....
Des Moines, Iowa.	13	12	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Bridgeport, Conn.	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Oakland, Cal.	26	26	19	14	5	7	.....	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....
Portland, Ore.	17	17	11	11	.....	6	.....	5	5	2	1	1	3	.....
Saginaw, Mich.	4	4	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt Lake, Utah	7	7	6	6	.....	1	.....	4	4	2	2	.....	2	.....
Lawrence, Mass.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Springfield, Mass.	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manchester, N. H.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Utica, N. Y.	6	6	3	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	7	7	4	3	1	3	.....	3	3	2	2	.....	1	.....
Savannah, Ga.	753	726	536	442	94	190	27	190	185	128	105	23	57	5
Seattle, Wash.	42	40	33	28	5	7	2	6	6	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Peoria, Ill.	9	8	6	4	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Bedford, Mass.	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Erie, Pa.	3	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerville, Mass.	8	8	7	5	2	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Harrisburg, Pa.	15	15	15	15	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 130.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.	Aggregate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.					Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Kansas city, Kan	53	53	42	35	7	11	.....	8	8	6	5	1	2	.....
Dallas, Tex	836	831	748	701	47	83	5	127	126	120	116	4	6	1
Sioux city, Iowa	10	10	7	6	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elizabeth, N. J	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Wilkesbarre, Pa	9	9	5	5	.....	4	.....	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
San Antonio, Tex	397	395	256	219	37	139	2	61	60	39	31	8	21	1
Covington, Ky	48	48	44	40	4	4	.....	11	11	10	8	2	1	.....
Portland, Me	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....	4	4	2	2	.....	2	.....
Tacoma, Wash	17	17	14	13	1	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Holyoke, Mass	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Wayne, Ind	5	5	4	4	.....	1	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Binghamton, N. Y	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk, Va	689	680	646	629	17	34	9	164	162	153	126	27	9	2
Wheeling, W. Va	25	25	22	14	8	3	.....	5	5	3	2	1	2	.....
Augusta, Ga	751	748	651	594	57	97	3	190	189	177	162	15	12	1
Youngstown, Ohio	4	4	1	1	.....	3	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Duluth, Minn	8	8	7	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yonkers, N. Y	5	5	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster, Pa	3	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Springfield, Ohio	14	13	10	7	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Quincy, Ill	17	17	12	12	.....	5	.....	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Mobile, Ala	657	654	415	310	105	239	3	246	244	172	127	45	72	2
Topeka, Kan	26	26	24	20	4	2	.....	4	4	2	2	.....	2	.....
Elmira, N. Y	5	5	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salem, Mass	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Long Island city, N. Y	10	10	9	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Altoona, Pa	5	5	3	2	1	2	.....	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Dubuque, Iowa	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....
Terre Haute, Ind	10	10	9	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chattanooga, Tenn	371	360	343	325	18	17	11	97	94	90	88	2	4	3
Galveston, Tex	511	502	251	195	56	251	9	95	92	59	47	12	33	3
Waterbury, Conn	6	6	5	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chelsea, Mass	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bay city, Mich	5	5	2	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pawtucket, R. I	4	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Akron, Ohio	5	5	4	4	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Houston, Tex	463	447	300	269	31	147	16	94	91	71	64	7	20	3
Haverhill, Mass	4	4	3	2	1	1	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Brockton, Mass	9	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Williamsport, Pa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Davenport, Iowa	15	15	10	8	2	5	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Sacramento, Cal	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Canton, Ohio	418	414	384	365	19	30	4	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Birmingham, Ala	351	340	311	301	10	29	11	84	84	79	75	4	5	.....
Little Rock, Ark	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	75	70	65	60	5	5	5
Auburn, N. Y	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taunton, Mass	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allentown, Pa	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Lacrosse, Wis	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES.

TABLE 131.—INMATES OF EACH SOLDIERS' HOME, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 132.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED AGES: 1890.

TABLE 133.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, LITERACY AND ILLITERACY, LANGUAGE, AND CONDITION OF HEALTH BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 131.—INMATES OF EACH SOLDIERS' HOME, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND SOLDIERS' HOMES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
The United States	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
California	665	665	341	283	58	324	.....
Pacific Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Santa Monica	500	500	258	211	47	242	.....
Veterans' Home, Yountville	165	165	83	72	11	82	.....
Connecticut	215	214	114	108	6	100	1
Fitch's Home for the Soldiers and Connecticut Soldiers' Hospital, Noroton Heights.	211	210	113	107	6	97	1
New Haven Hospital for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, New Haven	4	4	1	1	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	840	829	328	319	9	501	11
United States Soldiers' Home, Washington	819	808	309	302	7	499	11
Temporary Home for Ex-Union Soldiers and Sailors, Washington	21	21	19	17	2	2	.....
Illinois	1,130	1,117	606	582	24	511	13
Illinois Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Quincy	1,130	1,117	606	582	24	511	13
Indiana	307	306	185	151	34	121	1
Marion Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Marion	307	306	185	151	34	121	1
Iowa	340	339	212	194	18	127	1
Iowa Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown	340	339	212	194	18	127	1
Kansas	2,405	2,375	1,278	1,121	157	1,097	30
Western Branch National Military Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Fort Leavenworth	2,399	2,370	1,275	1,120	155	1,095	29
State Soldiers' Home, Dodge city	6	5	3	1	2	2	1
Louisiana	41	41	14	6	8	27	.....
Confederate Soldiers' Home, Camp Nicholls, New Orleans	41	41	14	6	8	27	.....
Maine	1,537	1,532	655	469	186	877	5
Eastern Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Togus	1,537	1,532	655	469	186	877	5
Maryland	56	56	45	34	11	11	.....
Confederate Soldiers' Home, Pikesville	56	56	45	34	11	11	.....
Massachusetts	191	189	111	98	13	78	2
Soldiers' Home, Chelsea	147	145	91	82	9	54	2
National Soldiers' Home, Quincy	44	44	20	16	4	24	.....
Michigan	613	602	393	356	37	209	11
Michigan Soldiers' Home, Grand Rapids	613	602	393	356	37	209	11
Minnesota	125	124	57	41	16	67	1
The Minnesota Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha	125	124	57	41	16	67	1
Nebraska	69	69	53	48	5	16	.....
Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Grand Island	69	69	53	48	5	16	.....
New Jersey	344	342	148	145	3	194	2
New Jersey Home for Disabled Soldiers, Kearny (post office), Newark	344	342	148	145	3	194	2
New York	1,275	1,264	511	502	9	753	11
New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Bath	1,275	1,264	511	502	9	753	11

a Includes 240 negroes and 1 Indian.

TABLE 131.—INMATES OF EACH SOLDIERS' HOME, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND SOLDIERS' HOMES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Ohio	5,839	5,756	2,510	2,330	180	3,246	a83
Central Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Dayton	5,271	5,204	2,129	2,009	120	3,075	a67
The Ohio Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Sandusky	568	552	381	321	60	171	16
Pennsylvania	289	289	176	150	26	113	.....
The Pennsylvania Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Erie	289	289	176	150	26	113	.....
Rhode Island	42	42	33	28	5	9	.....
Temporary Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Wickford	42	42	33	28	5	9	.....
Texas	45	45	31	28	3	14	.....
Confederate Soldiers' Home, Austin	45	45	31	28	3	14	.....
Vermont	49	49	37	30	7	12	.....
Vermont Soldiers' Home, Bennington	49	49	37	30	7	12	.....
Virginia	3,102	3,043	1,515	1,055	460	1,528	59
Southern Branch National Military Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Hampton.	2,956	2,897	1,396	937	459	1,501	59
R. E. Lee Camp, No. 1, Soldiers' Home, Richmond	146	146	119	118	1	27	.....
Wisconsin	2,561	2,551	993	956	37	1,558	10
National Military Home, Milwaukee	2,494	2,484	950	919	31	1,534	10
The Wisconsin Veterans' Home, Waupaca	67	67	43	37	6	24	.....

a Includes 1 Indian.

TABLE 132.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED AGES: 1890.

AGES.	Number.	AGES.	Number.	AGES.	Number.	AGES.	Number.
All ages	22,080	55 to 59 years	3,842	70 to 74 years	2,129	85 to 89 years	62
40 to 44 years	649	55 years	716	70 years	610	85 years	18
40 years	45	56 years	787	71 years	439	86 years	17
41 years	49	57 years	808	72 years	421	87 years	9
42 years	95	58 years	776	73 years	314	88 years	11
43 years	165	59 years	755	74 years	265	89 years	7
44 years	295	60 to 64 years	3,937	75 to 79 years	858		
45 to 49 years	2,920	60 years	833	75 years	252	90 to 94 years	22
45 years	420	61 years	793	76 years	209	90 years	10
46 years	553	62 years	792	77 years	146	91 years	5
47 years	635	63 years	751	78 years	158	92 years	2
48 years	640	64 years	768	79 years	102	93 years	3
49 years	672					94 years	2
50 to 54 years	3,875	65 to 69 years	3,311	80 to 84 years	341		
50 years	880	65 years	761	80 years	123		
51 years	751	66 years	658	81 years	87	100 years	1
52 years	717	67 years	661	82 years	56		
53 years	750	68 years	658	83 years	35		
54 years	777	69 years	573	84 years	40	Age unknown	133

TABLE 133.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, LITERACY AND ILLITERACY, LANGUAGE, AND CONDITION OF HEALTH BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

CONJUGAL CONDITION, LITERACY AND ILLITERACY, LANGUAGE, AND CONDITION OF HEALTH.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored.
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Conjugal condition	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
Single	9,022	8,944	4,114	3,517	597	4,830	78
Married	6,103	6,010	2,976	2,642	334	3,034	93
Widowed	6,407	6,346	2,998	2,627	371	3,348	b61
Divorced	209	208	115	107	8	93	1
Unknown	339	331	143	141	2	188	8
Literacy and illiteracy	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
Can read and write	18,788	18,671	9,449	8,236	1,213	9,222	b117
Can not read and write	3,292	3,168	897	798	99	2,271	124
Language	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
Can speak English	22,028	21,788	10,325	9,013	1,312	11,463	b240
Can not speak English	22	21	1	1	.....	20	1
Unknown	30	30	20	20	.....	10	.....
Condition of health	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
In good health	2,062	2,047	884	832	52	1,163	15
Sick	15,925	15,755	7,502	6,603	899	8,253	b170
Insane	121	119	58	52	6	61	2
Blind	504	490	220	183	37	270	14
Deaf-mute	185	185	74	58	16	111	.....
Idiotic	29	29	17	16	1	12	.....
Crippled	3,254	3,214	1,501	1,290	211	1,713	40

a Includes 240 negroes and 1 Indian.

b Includes 1 Indian.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

CENSUS OFFICE.

ROBERT P. PORTER,
Superintendent.
Appointed April 20, 1889; resigned July 31, 1893.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.
Appointed October 5, 1893.

REPORT

ON

EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES

AT THE

ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

JAMES H. BLODGETT,
SPECIAL AGENT.

WASHINGTON, D. C.:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1893.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C., October 15, 1893.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the tables and text of a monograph on Education compiled from the reports of schools in the United States, as returned at the Eleventh Census.

This report has been prepared by Mr. James H. Blodgett, special agent in charge.

The results reached are the more gratifying as it is 20 years since the enrollment of all schools has been published by the census or given out by counties for public schools. This is the first time the parochial schools, now the center of such general interest, have received full, distinct treatment.

Very respectfully,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.

The SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C., October 10, 1893.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a monograph on Education compiled from the reports of the schools.

So much of success as has attended the inquiry is largely due to the intelligent industry of the clerks allotted to the work. It would be invidious to mention individual names beyond that of Dr. John W. Porter, whose departmental experience was so valuable in the earlier part of the work and whose labors in the office were closed by death.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

JAMES H. BLODGETT,
Special Agent in charge Educational Statistics.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.

INSTITUTIONS.

PLAN OF INVESTIGATION.

The Census Office is strictly pledged to privacy as regards the affairs of individuals, and particulars furnished are grouped with those of like character, the facts for any private school, academy, or other institution not being shown separately.

It is the popular custom to make two great divisions of schools, public and private. This office has treated separately the private schools known as parochial schools, which are the elementary schools supported by religious congregations with the dominant purpose of inculcating their special faiths. Parochial schools, as treated here, do not include temporary catechetical or confirmation classes where religious instruction only is given.

There are many schools whose relations are in part public and in part private. For the purpose of the Census Office a school was deemed public whose management was in the hands of public authorities, which was taught in a public school house by teachers selected by public officers and directly responsible to such officers.

In considerable portions of the country schools are maintained at public expense for certain months, after which the teachers are allowed the use of the public school property with such compensation as they can secure from pupils. The added time in such cases is essentially an extension of the school supported by public funds.

In some sections schools are supported for a time by public funds in churches or other buildings not owned by the public, which buildings are left wholly in private control after the public school fund is exhausted. For these schools, public part of the year and private part of the year, a special form of statement was given at the bottom of the schedule to show how long the respective public and private terms continued.

A school has been deemed private, even though largely supported by public funds, if its control is in the hands of individuals or of an association, chartered or otherwise, and the property is not owned or maintained by public authorities.

There are institutions, especially in southern states, which contract with local authorities to do the work of public schools for certain months in their own buildings, with their own teachers, and receive public funds. There are academies in New England that contract with public authorities to teach the pupils of high school standing. Like examples occur in many states. Such institutions are deemed private schools.

The prevailing lines of work in the public schools of the country are known, without question, to be elementary. The true high schools are mainly secondary. It was deemed best not to burden the general schedule with investigations of the courses of study, important as they are, beyond the question whether a high school enrollment was included in the return. The superior public institutions were reached by other schedules.

This investigation met with a most cordial response in general, and with extraordinary special efforts to facilitate the work in particular cases. Changes of officers and teachers during the year proved an obstacle to complete returns in some instances.

In the Tenth Census a vast amount of material regarding education was collected, but the wealth of detail gathered was an embarrassment, for it could not be made ready for publication in time to save it. In marking out the lines of inquiry among schools for the Eleventh Census it was determined to use a small number of questions that might be readily answered and whose results could be quickly published. It was observed that while many particulars as to teachers and pupils are matters of record in the United States, the use of some items is intensely local, and not a single fact is uniformly recorded throughout the country.

The plan was to endeavor to secure only the leading facts, since the varying methods of record for the year to be reported were already past changing in portions of the country when the Census Office was organized.

It was the effort to gather educational facts in the following order: first, according to their importance; second, according to the readiness with which they could be furnished; third, according to the facility with which the results could be combined and published. Under the first principle of selection it was desirable to know: (*a*) How many go to school? (*b*) Who go to school, indicated by age, sex, and race? (*c*) How long do they go? (*d*) What is the character of the work done, as elementary, secondary, or superior? questions applicable in nearly every point to both teachers and pupils. The financial questions were left to be treated by the census division of wealth, debt, and taxation. Under the second and third principles of selection it was the intention from the outset to utilize customary local reports to the utmost possible extent to save confusion, trouble to local officers, and time in

reaching results. Few persons have weighed the cost of a census question, and many seem to feel that a census is a suitable opportunity to ask questions, on the presumption that another question makes no addition to the labor. One question that could be answered by yes or no would demand at least one second for a reply from each person to whom it was addressed, and another second for combining the reply with other replies in the central office. For the simplest possible inquiry pertaining to each inhabitant this would amount nearly to the service of 100 enumerators for a month customarily allowed within which to secure the facts and the work of 8 clerks for one year to tabulate them.

Under the imperative demands of the situation the schedules for the public common schools were condensed to the following form:

The enrollment for the year ending ————, 1890, was:

	White.	Colored.	Aggregate.	Remarks.
Male pupils				
Female pupils				
Total				
Male instructors employed				
Female instructors employed				
Total				

Is any high school department included above? ———
If any high school department is included, please make the proper entries below.
The high school enrollment included above was:
(Here followed a blank statement like the above.)

With the question whether a high school enrollment was included, there were in all 3 questions as to teachers, 3 as to pupils, and 1 as to the school.

A schedule for a like purpose was sent to each obtainable address for private, parochial, and professional schools. All complicated inquiries were rigidly excluded, and only the number, sex, and color of the teachers and pupils were sought, with such added questions as to the control of a school and its relation to public funds as would enable this office to determine its classification as public, private, or under the subdivision of parochial, and some statement of its work that would indicate whether it was doing elementary, secondary, or superior work, or work of a professional character.

The census law contemplated taking the customary year ending nearest June 1, 1890, to enable reports to be prepared with the least possible trouble. The years in the states and territories ended as follows:

CLOSE OF SCHOOL YEAR.

Alabama ..... September 30, 1890	Maine ..... April 1, 1890	Ohio ..... August 31, 1890
Arizona ..... June 30, 1890	Maryland ..... July 31, 1890	Oklahoma (*a*) ..... August 31, 1890
Arkansas ..... June 30, 1890	Massachusetts ..... May 1, 1890	Oregon ..... March 3, 1890
California ..... June 30, 1890	Michigan ..... September 1, 1890	Pennsylvania ..... June 2, 1890
Colorado ..... June 30, 1890	Minnesota ..... July 31, 1890	Rhode Island ..... April 30, 1890
Connecticut ..... July 14, 1890	Mississippi ..... October 1, 1890	South Carolina ..... November 1, 1890
Delaware ..... June 30, 1890	Missouri ..... June 30, 1890	South Dakota ..... June 30, 1890
District of Columbia ..... June 30, 1890	Montana ..... August 31, 1890	Tennessee ..... June 30, 1890
Florida ..... September 30, 1890	Nebraska ..... July 14, 1890	Texas ..... August 31, 1890
Georgia ..... December 31, 1889	Nevada ..... August 31, 1890	Utah ..... June 30, 1890
Idaho ..... September 1, 1890	New Hampshire ..... March 1, 1890	Vermont ..... June 30, 1890
Illinois ..... June 30, 1890	New Jersey ..... August 31, 1890	Virginia ..... July 31, 1890
Indiana ..... August 31, 1890	New Mexico ..... December 31, 1889	Washington ..... June 30, 1890
Iowa ..... September 15, 1890	New York ..... July 25, 1890	West Virginia ..... June 30, 1890
Kansas ..... June 30, 1890	North Carolina ..... June 30, 1890	Wisconsin ..... June 30, 1890
Kentucky ..... June 30, 1890	North Dakota ..... June 30, 1890	Wyoming ..... August 31, 1890
Louisiana ..... December 31, 1889		

a Greer county only. Schools of the territory organized after census year, to close June 30, annually.

It was plain that a general view of the kind of work done by the schools could be derived from the usual published reports, and that the age of pupils was suggestively limited by the state and city laws regarding the school age.

What may be called the measure of effectiveness of teaching or the time spent in teaching, and the like measure of the attendance of pupils, matters of prime importance, were omitted because results for the nation could not be obtained in present conditions. Such national tables as have been anywhere published to show the total time spent in teaching or in attendance at school have been very largely based upon estimates.

The following states embody the time taught in their customary reports, or give data from which the aggregate service of teachers may be more or less fully deduced: Alabama, Delaware, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, West Virginia.

There has been earnest co-operation of a great multitude of institutions and instructors regarding the inquiries as to private and parochial schools.

The advantages of adopting the possibilities of ready reply and prompt compilation and publication of the facts as principles of framing inquiries were clearly shown in the outcome. The Census Office was enabled by June, 1891, to publish statements for all states by counties showing the leading facts. The bulletin form of publication enabled the office to give out the facts for the states nearly as fast as they were ready, beginning before the close of 1890. Except for exigencies of wider effect than concerned education alone, the publication of the general facts could have been made some months earlier.

CONDITION OF SCHOOL RECORDS.

The records of public schools of less than a dozen pupils each, thousands of which are to be found in the country, must furnish a large portion of the facts on which town, county, or state officers build up their reports. If these local records are deficient the successively greater reports and the summary for the census, utilizing all forms of existing record to the fullest extent, must correspondingly fall short of a complete showing of the work of the people.

It might be supposed that the three elements of number, sex, and color, for both teachers and pupils, would be readily obtainable. Every teacher knows the sex of a pupil when he records the name. In cities pupils are separated by sex to a greater or less extent, while at the little country schoolhouse each sex often has a separate recess. The race characteristics are plainly evident to teachers making inquiry for the nativity of parents, as is customary in many cities. Any one of these items, clear as it may be on any day when one looks into a schoolroom, becomes a difficult question for a past day or term or year without preserved record. There are many districts in the United States for which no one can report even the number of pupils after the teacher closes an engagement.

In many cities, counties, and states the sex of pupils is not a matter of record, and in states where the colored population is sparse color is still less frequently recorded.

The following chart indicates the peculiarities of state and territorial public school reports on these points when the census inquiries were agreed upon:

STATES REPORTING NUMBER, SEX, AND COLOR OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND PUPILS JUST PRIOR TO THE ELEVENTH CENSUS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOR TEACHERS.			FOR PUPILS.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOR TEACHERS.			FOR PUPILS.		
	Number.	Sex.	Color.	Number.	Sex.	Color.		Number.	Sex.	Color.	Number.	Sex.	Color.
Alabama	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Montana	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Alaska	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Nebraska	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Arizona	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Nevada	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Arkansas	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	New Hampshire	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
California	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes. (*a*)	New Jersey	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Colorado	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	New Mexico	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Connecticut	Yes. (*b*)	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	New York	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Delaware	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	North Carolina	Yes. (*d*)	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.
District of Columbia	Yes.	Yes. (*c*)	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	North Dakota	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Florida	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Ohio	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Georgia	Yes.	No.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Oklahoma (*h*)						
Idaho	Yes. (*d*)	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Oregon	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Illinois	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Pennsylvania	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Indiana	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Rhode Island	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Iowa	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	South Carolina	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Kansas	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	South Dakota	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Kentucky	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes. (*e*)	No.	Yes.	Tennessee	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Louisiana	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Texas	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No. (*i*)	Yes.
Maine	Yes. (*f*)	Yes. (*f*)	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Utah	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Maryland	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Vermont	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Massachusetts	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Virginia	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.
Michigan	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Washington	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Minnesota	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	West Virginia	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Mississippi	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Wisconsin	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Missouri	Yes.	Yes. (*g*)	Yes. (*g*)	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Wyoming	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.

a As county aggregate.
b In summer and winter.
c In part.
d Teachers holding certificates.
e Highest and lowest enrollment, not whole number in year.
f Number for seasons and year, sex for seasons only
g Totals of each sex and color, but not the sex of each color.
h No public schools in the census year except in Greer county.
i Except in independent districts.

What constitutes a system of public schools? How many points of administration must be harmonious in different localities to entitle the schools of these localities to a place in the same category? The records of public schools in the different states are exceedingly diverse. For example, as to teachers: Maine reports number and sex for spring and summer, fall and winter separately, and only number for the year; Connecticut, number and sex for winter and summer separately, without number for the year; Massachusetts, number and sex for the year; Delaware, positions and not persons; North Carolina, number, sex, and race of licensed teachers, leaving the number and race of employed teachers to be derived from the number of schools of each race; Idaho, number and sex of licensed teachers only; Missouri, number of teachers, white and colored, male and female, but not so as to show the male or female teachers of either race; Florida, teachers by race but not by sex; Arkansas, teachers by sex but not by race; for 1890 the teachers of Indiana were reported to the state superintendent under instructions to count two or more terms in a school as one school of the duration of the combined terms, and to count the different teachers, if such were employed, as one of the sex of the one teaching the longer term. This caused an apparent diminution in the number of teachers. Georgia does not report teachers except for schools under local laws. One state gives two sets of tables of enrollment of pupils, another two summaries of teachers, without expressed reason for a difference. Extended correspondence with local officers was necessary to bring the facts in all these states into some semblance of comparable form.

In bodies of population dense enough to give them permanent employment the question, how many teachers, might be comparatively simple, but in localities where schools have but a few weeks' connected duration the question is more complicated. The record of annual enrollment of pupils is also much simpler where schools have a permanent organization.

The following states and territories are accustomed, directly or indirectly, more or less definitely, to report the time spent by pupils at school: Arizona, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, Washington.

This office has occasion to recognize the hearty co-operation of state superintendents of public instruction and kindred officials. Some whose usual reports included the items desired urged special care, promptness, and accuracy upon local officers; others, as indicated, added the item of sex to their former reports; while others, whose plans for state reports were too far advanced at the beginning of the census to be modified, arranged to use census blanks for special inquiry. The correspondence therefore varied greatly for different states, exceeding, where it was necessary to address school district officers, 10,000 addresses in a single state. The co-operation of local officers was also an essential aid.

The superintendents of the following states and territories by special effort furnished the Census Office the particulars named for the census year: Alaska, Delaware, Kentucky, Montana, North Carolina, Virginia, Wisconsin, sex of pupils; the District of Columbia, sex of teachers; New Jersey, color of teachers and color and sex of pupils; all of which indicates an advance toward unity of plan of state reports.

The special difficulties in a proper tabulation of teachers are of less practical importance than difficulties in securing the true number of pupils, since it is plainly known from the general conditions that, except in overcrowded schools of the cities and towns, the number of teachers is relatively large for the number of pupils, owing to the multitude of very small schools. Statistics for teachers will improve quite as rapidly as general school statistics. Some of the hindrances in securing accuracy of reports as to teachers are closely kindred to those which interfere with accuracy as to pupils. Throughout the union, with rare exception, the weak districts with brief school engagements during the year are liable to add term reports to make the annual report, showing several teachers when no more than one was employed at one time. This kind of duplication is by no means confined to the brief engagements of weak districts; term reports of some important schools are added to make annual reports.

In a district which has had one teacher in summer and another in the winter, the returning officer sometimes is puzzled over a doubt whether to return one teacher, the number required at any time during the year, or two or more that might represent the different individuals who actually rendered some service. His uncertainty is increased when all the persons employed are not of one sex. The report of time spent in teaching, already in use in some states, gives promise of a better basis of comparison, as the days taught by men and the days taught by women would more fully represent the work of men and women as teachers than the statement of the number of each sex who did service enough to be called teachers, and the combined service of the men and women would at once present one view of the teaching effectiveness.

In a region of brief school engagements one person during the year may serve more than one district. It was in this way that in a county of Georgia 72 teachers taught 86 schools, and in a county of Florida 5 colored teachers taught 7 schools.

The number of pupils enrolled in the year, at first glance, seems a simple inquiry that should receive a clear reply. In fact, it is far otherwise.

Two serious conditions interfere with accuracy of record. One may be termed a frontier difficulty, but frontier conditions exist in old, feeble districts as well as in the infant districts of new settlements. When a school can be

maintained but a few weeks at a time, its records, even if properly made, are apt to be lost through inadequate provision for their preservation. The primary need in some parts of the country is the preservation of the records of transient schools. In one state the superintendent shows that hundreds of districts are delinquent in their reports, and a like complaint comes from others.

When this frontier difficulty of imperfect or lost records is remedied, a second arises of even more formidable numerical proportions, namely, duplication. This may occur by adding enrollment of different brief terms in a district with temporary schools to obtain the annual enrollment, or it may arise by treating every transfer, promotion, or return after protracted absence as an original entry, so that the first result of securing complete records may be an exaggerated annual enrollment. This form of error is not confined to schools with transient terms. In a recent state report are returns from one school for the professional training of teachers, giving the separate enrollment for each of three terms into which the year is divided and combining the three as a total. In the same report are included the returns of a kindred school, showing the "whole number of different persons enrolled during the year". The returns given for the two schools are not comparable.

Lesser sources of error will attract the attention of vigilant school officers.

The late John Hancock, a man prominent in his appreciation of accuracy in statistics, while protesting against an excessive refinement of figures, may be advantageously quoted upon the first great source of duplication just named. In his last published report as state commissioner of common schools of Ohio, 1890, pages 6, 7, he said:

> To get complete and correct school statistics seems almost impossible. To obtain fairly correct statistics from the separate districts is not so difficult, since in this class of schools teachers are employed for the whole school year and, with the rarest exceptions, teach out the time for which they are employed. On the other hand, in a very large portion of the township subdistricts 2 teachers are employed for the same school each year, and in some of these districts 3 teachers are so employed. These statements are verified by the following figures: the last year the number of teachers required to supply the separate district schools was 7,414, the township schools 12,112. The number of different teachers employed in the separate districts was 7,568, showing a change of but 154 teachers; but the number of different teachers employed in the township district schools was 17,592, indicating a change of 5,480 teachers. This showing reveals the chief source of the inaccuracy of the statistics of this class of schools. The course pursued in making returns to the county auditor frequently is as follows: A teaches a school of 4 months in a certain subdistrict, and makes his report to the township clerk of the number of pupils enrolled, the average enrollment, and the average daily attendance. He is succeeded the same school year by B, who teaches a term of 3 months, and at its close makes a report to the township clerk similar to that of A. Now, probably three-fourths of the pupils enrolled by B had been enrolled by A. When the township clerk makes up his report for this subdistrict, he simply adds these 2 reports together, thus obtaining the results for the school year, and thus counting a large number of the pupils twice. In this way the total enrollment, the average monthly enrollment, and the average daily attendance are made, in some instances, from 50 to 75 per cent too large.
>
> * * * We shall be strictly within bounds if we estimate the excess of the registered enrollment above the true in the township districts at not less than from 50,000 to 75,000 and the excess of the average monthly enrollment and average daily attendance in the same proportion.

The same general conditions, modified in detail by local municipal organizations, prevail throughout most of the union. Wherever there are districts so weak as to maintain but brief engagements with different teachers in different portions of the year there are to be found similar probabilities of duplication.

The superintendent of public instruction of Arizona names a uniform system of records and accounts as the most urgent reform needed in the public schools, a sentiment that with more or less earnestness finds response in old states and new territories almost universally.

In some portions of the union omission to report operates to diminish aggregates. For the census year conspicuous examples were New Mexico, Alabama, and Arkansas. New Mexico is in a peculiar condition owing to the exceedingly sparse population and traditions of civilization and language unlike those of most of the country, having been taken into our limits not by an assimilating immigration but by conquest. The prospect is better for future attempts to obtain the facts.

The general population of New Mexico is not in the United States by any act of its own. It was the strong grasp of our hands that took a great tract into our borders and endowed its Spanish speaking whites and sedentary Indians with citizenship, without asking their wishes or requiring any preparation on their part except that they were Mexican citizens at the time of the treaty. The region has been but gradually affected by the customs of English speaking people. The Spanish language still prevails over broad areas, and all public effort of the people is still closely related to the work of the church of their fathers. The national government publishes laws important to New Mexicans in Spanish as well as in English. The public schools, up to the law of February, 1891, were almost indistinguishable from church schools. For New Mexico, therefore, in its transition condition, neither church authorities nor public school authorities can definitely tell what enrollment or what expenditure ought to be credited to each. The children have been religiously taught, the teachers have been supported, the parents have been satisfied; but there is scanty record of particulars. The Catholic faith predominates, and the schools under the control of Catholic patrons outnumber those definitely reported under the charge of the Catholic Church.

Close accuracy can not be claimed for the statistics of public schools in New Mexico, but they are believed to be more nearly accurate than any hitherto published. The territorial auditor, then ex-officio superintendent of schools, published early in 1890 a report for most of the counties for the calendar year 1889. The Census Office had much

correspondence and conference with territorial and local officials and ex-officials to perfect the report. The governor published a table of school statistics in his report submitted to the Secretary of the Interior September 15, 1890, as nearly perfect "as it has been possible to make it from the reports received". By the aid of the governor and others additional approach to accuracy was afterward made. One published error was the school census for the school enrollment of certain counties.

To appreciate the difficulties of securing correct returns, and especially of replacing records for a past year, it is to be borne in mind that the large proportion of the people speaking only Spanish is a small hindrance compared with the immense area of the counties. One county is almost as large as the state of Maine; 7 counties are each larger than any other New England state. When cities massing compactly upon a few square miles a greater population than all New Mexico and having long established systems of record find difficulty in making accurate returns of the boys and girls in their schools, it can not be expected that errors will be eliminated from the reports of these great sparsely settled frontier counties.

Alabama and Arkansas were free from the extreme peculiarities that showed themselves in New Mexico, and therefore more properly exemplify such hindrances to accuracy as occur in many states. With better local records Alabama would make a better showing. The state officials of Arkansas complain of the deficiency of records from the inauguration of public school legislation to the present time. The county examiners complain of the neglect of district officers to furnish the enrollment of pupils, so that the county reports do not represent the full school attendance.

Distinguished educators are justified in the belief that one immediate effect of improving the records will often be an apparent loss in enrollment, even when the number of different pupils is actually greater. This is illustrated in the following letter, which also emphasizes the impracticability of fair comparison through records kept in dissimilar methods:

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
HARRISBURG, March 13, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

Permit me to invite your attention to important facts in making comparison of educational statistics of Pennsylvania. A change was made in the statistics of Philadelphia in the report of this department for 1887, and has been adhered to in all subsequent reports, reducing the reported number attending school by 70,000, or from 177,853 in 1886 to 107,807 in 1887. It was seen that in each year the average attendance was reported at 99,400. Investigation showed that when Philadelphia reported "number of pupils registered" she gave the sum of names on all the rolls of the several schools. Thus every pupil promoted was enrolled more than once. All promotions are therefore included in the number given.

When, therefore, a comparison is made of the number of pupils in Pennsylvania in 1880 with that of 1890 the increase, from the tables, appears to be in your bulletin but 1.59 per cent, while, as you will see from the inclosed sheet, outside of Philadelphia it has been 10.24 per cent, and even greater in Philadelphia.

The basis of computation of attendance in Philadelphia, given in the report of this department, is now the number of children in the schools at the close of their school year in December.

Very truly,

D. J. WALLER, JR.,
Superintendent Public Instruction.

ROBERT P. PORTER,
Superintendent of Census, Washington, D. C.

Under date of March 24, 1891, Superintendent Waller writes as follows:

As to the statistics on page viii, Report of Superintendent Public Instruction, Pennsylvania, for 1890, 849,055 is the total number of pupils enrolled in the state outside of Philadelphia, but it does not include any repetitions arising from promotions. Philadelphia's "number of pupils in school at end of year," 116,389, is the number in attendance at the end of December. Philadelphia is not under our general school law, but has a body of legislation specially designed for her; hence the statistics do not conform to those sent in from the rest of the state. There is an element of discrepancy, but it is much smaller than heretofore.

An obstacle to fair comparison still remained in that the Philadelphia returns showed the enrollment at a selected date, not the number of different pupils in the year. The number originally published, 116,389, is the enrollment for Philadelphia as given for 1889 by the city superintendent. It proved to be the enrollment for the last day of the year only, and the superintendent meantime had changed his field of labor. One of the assistant superintendents wrote that there were no data for a definite statement of the different pupils enrolled in 1889, but that 159,255 might be considered a very close approximation. This adds 42,866 to the enrollment of December 31, 1889, and correspondingly increases the state enrollment and the ratio of gain in the decade. The ratio of gain would be apparently greater if the proper deduction for duplicates in 1879 were practicable.

The public school enrollment of the Dakotas has been phenomenal. In a number of counties in South Dakota the school enrollment exceeds the school census, for which the correspondence of this office develops two reasons:

1. Duplication by attendance of pupils in more than one district, greatly enlarged by the changes of residence of families trying different locations. One district may have a summer school and an adjacent district only a winter school, the same pupils in part attending both.

2. The enrollment of those who are too young or too old for the school census, which in the Dakotas takes only those between 7 and 20 years of age.

In the Dakotas the duplication of enrollment that comes of the change of residence within the year seems to have been relatively large. New settlers make their homes with a degree of restlessness that often involves a

trial of several locations. In the great inpouring to Dakota this temporary residence seems to have attained unusual importance. In certain counties half or more of the population are reported to have changed their homes within the year from various exigencies of agriculture or mining. One fact that is emphasized by this explanation of duplicates is that immigrants organized schools with remarkable promptitude, so that the uncertain mover was out of the reach of the schoolhouse less frequently than in most settlements of like age. To this is to be added a special development of the duplication that came of gathering from adjacent districts in the one that for the time had a school, concentrating in one district in summer and in another district in winter, but the perplexing situation is not without its testimony to the interest of the people in education. Instances occur where, as in New England, districts pay for transportation and tuition at schools out of their jurisdiction.

The confusing influence of duplicated enrollment is generally recognized, but not generally adequately met. The commissioner of public schools of Rhode Island, in his manuscript report to the Census Office, had rejected 6,011 names reported as duplicated in the same town. In further revision he rejected 1,396 as enrolled in more than one town, leaving 52,774 different pupils in the public schools at some time in the year, losing almost one-eighth of the apparent number by reduction to the real number. The full detection of duplications for a large state can hardly be expected, but single counties, cities, towns, or districts may hopefully emulate these efforts in Rhode Island, Pennsylvania, and elsewhere in dealing with duplications within their own borders.

Sex is recognized at a glance in the schoolroom, but when the names of boys and girls have been recorded without distinction it is a laborious task to separate them, sometimes even wholly impracticable. The distinction of sex was given, just preceding the census, in state reports, except in those of the following states and territory: Alaska, Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Iowa, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin. Vermont has two sets of returns of school enrollment whose aggregates vary by 3,328. The returns indorsed by the state superintendent as preferable do not indicate sex.

Although the law of Alabama requires teachers to forward complete quarterly reports to the county superintendents showing the sex and race of pupils, the state reports do not show the sex, and the state total is seriously affected by delinquencies, even of the separate districts.

The chief school officer of each of the following states and territory, by a special effort, secured the information as to sex for the report for the census year: Alaska, Delaware, Kentucky, New Jersey, North Carolina, Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Some state officers declared that it would be impossible to secure the statement by sex for the census year. Fortunately county, town, or district officers in some of the states that do not embody sex or color in their state reports were able to furnish the facts more or less fully. Unimportant as sex may seem in the great mass of elementary public schools with nearly equal numbers of boys and girls, it becomes an element of great importance in some localities, as in a vast sparsely settled county of New Mexico where 30 boys are reported at school for 1 girl, and in towns where special occupations draw more heavily on one sex than on the other. It is yet more important in determining whether the high schools are equably influencing the older pupils of the land, and in settling how far the high schools fail to reach boys as compared with girls.

The numbers of colored pupils reported by local officers were embodied in the census tables, which for the states taking no regular notice of this element must fall below the real number. A separate record of color is rarely made in most northern states. While color has little weight in localities known to be almost or quite exclusively occupied by one race, it has come to be a very important item in national statistics. Even where no record has been kept it is not difficult to note present facts, and in connection with local acquaintance to estimate closely for a past year. The columns for white pupils of the states making meager returns of color contain the unseparated colored teachers and pupils, of whom the number is relatively small.

In 1880 the negro was called the colored race. Japanese, Chinese, and Indians are now counted as colored. The first two are relatively unimportant, and Indians have been treated separately or as part of the white population, especially in the southwest. In New Mexico those of Indian descent known as Mexicans under the Spanish formula have been counted as whites in United States censuses.

Only the following northern or western states embodied color in their reports just preceding the census year: Indiana, Nebraska, and California. The state superintendent of New Jersey entered into the inquiry with great interest and furnished a report for the census year by counties to show sex and color.

An extended correspondence in most states that do not show the sex of pupils in the ordinary state reports secured what seemed to be a reasonable basis, or the best attainable, for an estimate of the relations of the sexes in each of the states named, as follows:

BASIS FOR ESTIMATE OF SEX.

STATES.	Total enrollment in public common schools	Reported by sex.
Alabama	302,949	(a)
Connecticut	126,505	85,000
Idaho	14,311	2,776
Iowa	493,267	311,000
Maine	139,679	80,000
Maryland	184,251	163,310
Massachusetts	371,492	170,000
Michigan	427,032	226,000
Minnesota	281,859	170,000
New York	1,042,160	685,000
Texas	476,421	60,000
Vermont	65,608	56,000

a Sex estimated from ratios in adjoining states.

It is simply impossible for any one coming with his inquiries for a year past to secure accurate replies unless there are records for the facts he desires. With suitable records of the salient facts, beginning with the individual school and consolidated for each larger unit, the work of making national tables of these facts would be a very simple matter, involving very little time and labor for any year.

It is evident that the value of the tables for comparative purposes is greatly limited by want of a continuation of record of the same facts, partly due to the changing conditions from one decade to another.

The imperfections of the tables for 1890 are clearer to no one than to those who prepared them. The defects for any state have a general continued uniformity from one decade to another, so that the comparison of the showings of Massachusetts in the successive decades, or of those of Arkansas in like manner, would reveal the changes in educational work in either state with a good degree of fairness. A comparison of the returns of Massachusetts, Ohio, or Nebraska with those of Alabama, Arkansas, or Texas in the same decade would not represent the comparative work in education in different states with any general fairness unless a number of local conditions were taken into consideration. Some states have attained a regularity of reports that greatly adds to their value as indices of educational work, yet after 50 years of national school reports there remains something to be done in framing such reports in nearly every state, almost at the very foundation.

The variations in legal school age and in the interpretation of the laws must be taken into account in comparisons between states, and in a much less degree in comparing returns of different dates for the same state, which may have changed its laws meantime.

AGE AT WHICH LEGALLY ENTITLED TO ATTEND PUBLIC SCHOOL IN CENSUS YEAR.

Alabama	7—21	Maine	4—21	Ohio	6—21
Arizona	6—18	Maryland	5—20	Oklahoma (after census year)	6—21
Arkansas	6—21	Massachusetts	No limit	Oregon	4—20
California	6—21	Michigan	5—20	Pennsylvania	6—21
Colorado	6—21	Minnesota	5—21	Rhode Island	Local rules
Connecticut	4—21	Mississippi	5—21	South Carolina	6—16
Delaware	6—21	Missouri	6—20	South Dakota	7—20
District of Columbia	6—17	Montana	5—21	Tennessee	6—21
Florida	6—21	Nebraska	5—21	Texas	8—16
Georgia	6—18	Nevada	No limit	Utah	6—18
Idaho	5—21	New Hampshire	No limit	Vermont	5—18
Illinois	6—21	New Jersey	5—18	Virginia	5—21
Indiana	6—21	New Mexico	5—20	Washington	5—21
Iowa	5—21	New York	5—21	West Virginia	6—21
Kansas	5—21	North Carolina	6—21	Wisconsin	4—20
Kentucky	6—20	North Dakota	7—20	Wyoming	6—21
Louisiana	6—18				

The territory of Oklahoma was formed too recently to organize public schools in the census year. A public school system was established by an act of the territorial legislature approved December 5, 1890. At an election held December 30, 1890, one person was elected as president of the school board in each township having a sufficient school population, and one member of the school board was elected from each school district thereof, and in each city a president and one person from each ward thereof were elected as members of the school board. Private effort anticipated municipal organization, speedy as that was in the new territory. Greer county, claimed by Texas, had public schools in the census year.

The minimum age for free admission to public schools varies from 0 in Massachusetts to 8 years in Texas; the maximum varies from 16 years in South Carolina and Texas upward; without limit in Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island, except that local boards may prescribe some limits in the last named state.

In Nevada the census school age is 6 to 18 years, but it would appear that the age for attendance is limited only by power given to school trustees "to exclude from school children under 6 years of age when the interest of the school requires it to be done".

Many of the states prescribe age limits for the census of children, for distribution of funds, for prohibition of child labor, or for compulsory attendance at school, unlike the age limits within which the privileges of the public schools are given. Nonresidents and persons out of age limits can almost universally receive the benefits of the public schools, sometimes, in solitary cases, by tacit consent, and generally either by legalized methods of account against the districts of their residence, or by personal payment of fees when the demand is sufficient to influence official action. In some instances school privileges are positively restricted to residents.

The question is frequently raised why a satisfactory ratio of school attendance can not be based on the school age. It is plain from the table of school ages and the illustrations given that there is no national school age, and further, that states having legal age limits for school privileges vary widely in their adherence to them or in their adjustments of school privilege to school census age. A state whose school census and school privileges have the same age limits will make a showing of essentially similar attendance very unlike that made by a state whose school census and school privileges are for different age limits. Thus, in Massachusetts, using a census of those from 5 to 15 as a guide to necessary provision of school accommodations, the enrollment at school, about three-eighths of 1 per cent larger than the school census, is without age limit, and 9.5 per cent of this enrollment is of pupils under 5 or over 15 years of age, indicating an attendance of about 90 per cent of those counted in the school census. In a state whose school census and school privileges had the same age limits and with the laws rigidly executed, it could not occur that the school enrollment would exceed the school census, except in rare and peculiar sudden additions to school population, as when a multitude of new residents come into a town after the day of enumeration to use the schools the same year. In all ordinary circumstances, when using the same age limits, the enrollment would fall below the census by the unavoidable influence of casualty and illness, at least.

The disturbing influence upon comparison is also marked when the minimum age for a school census is high or the maximum low, but either by law or by general consent the limitations are ignored in regard to school attendance. For example, in the Dakotas the census limits and the legal limits for attendance are 7 to 20 years. A large per cent of the children in the schools of the country and some of those in the Dakotas are under 7, a small per cent over 20. Among causes given by officers of counties in South Dakota for an enrollment of pupils larger than the school census is the enrollment of those under 7 or over 20, whose attendance is tacitly allowed.

On the other hand, some communities and some states rigidly enforce the age limits. For example, Vermont was peculiarly at a disadvantage for comparative statistics in the census year. The maximum age limit for school attendance had just been reduced from 20 to 18 years. Officers were confused by the new duties imposed on them, and, in the words of the state superintendent of education, "no provision was made for youth over 18 years of age and no record of them was made". Not only is a fair basis wanting for comparison of school attendance in Massachusetts without limit and Vermont with a rigid limit but the records in Vermont during the brief duration of the lower age limit of attendance, or the school years ending in 1889 and 1890, can not be well compared with the records of the same state before the lower limit was enacted and after the higher limit was restored.

The unsatisfactory character of state statistics as a basis of national comparisons may be illustrated by the accompanying showing of the relation of school enrollment to the enumeration of children as taken by local authority:

VARIATIONS OF AGE LIMITS FOR THE SCHOOL CENSUS AS REQUIRED BY THE VARIOUS STATE LAWS IN 1890.

Alabama	7—21	Maine	4—21	Ohio	6—21
Arizona	6—18	Maryland	5—20	Oklahoma (after census)	6—21
Arkansas	6—21	Massachusetts	5—15	Oregon	4—20
California (*a*)	5—17	Michigan	5—20	Pennsylvania	6—21
Colorado	6—21	Minnesota	5—21	Rhode Island	5—15
Connecticut	4—16	Mississippi	5—21	South Carolina	6—16
Delaware	6—21	Missouri	6—20	South Dakota	7—20
District of Columbia	6—17	Montana (*a*)	4—21	Tennessee	6—21
Florida (*a*)	4—21	Nebraska	5—21	Texas	8—16
Georgia	6—18	Nevada	6—18	Utah	6—18
Idaho	5—21	New Hampshire	5—15	Vermont	5—18
Illinois	6—21	New Jersey	5—18	Virginia	5—21
Indiana	6—21	New Mexico	5—20	Washington	5—21
Iowa	5—21	New York	5—21	West Virginia (*a*)	6—21
Kansas	5—21	North Carolina	6—21	Wisconsin	4—20
Kentucky	6—20	North Dakota	7—20	Wyoming	6—21
Louisiana	6—18				

a See text immediately following.

Some desirable explanations that can not be conveniently represented in so compact a table are here added.

The law in California requires a census of all children under 17 years of age, specifying the age of each, but in the state superintendent's report (1889–1890) the children between 5 and 17 are treated as the census children, county by county, although the number of those under 5 years of age for the state as a whole is also given.

In Florida the law requires a census of those between 4 and 21 as well as of those between 6 and 21, although only the latter are entitled to free public school privileges.

In Montana the law calls for a census of children over 4 and under 21 and a separate census of those under 4.

In West Virginia the law requires a census of children in two lists, one of those between the ages of 6 and 16 years, the other of youths between 16 and 21 years of age.

The next table gives the states in the order of per cent of enrollment on enumeration essentially according to their own reports, omitting a number which either gave no enumeration or gave it for a year different from that of the enrollment. Certain states carry the same enumeration two years or more, but most states make return of both enumeration and enrollment for the census year.

A second table is presented in immediate connection with the above named table to bring together for comparison the states of like age conditions. States whose school census is limited between a high minimum and a low maximum will have a greater portion of their school population in attendance than states otherwise similar which have a low minimum and a high maximum age for school population. Very young children are often kept at home for prudential reasons, and many of those approaching maturity pass beyond the benefits of school.

APPARENT RATIO OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO THE ENUMERATION MADE UNDER STATE AUTHORITY, 1890—ARRANGED IN ORDER OF PER CENT.

	PER CENT.		PER CENT.		PER CENT.
New Hampshire	172	Nebraska	72	Washington	62
Massachusetts	100	West Virginia	72	Arizona	61
Texas (community counties)	93	Ohio	71	Oregon	61
South Dakota	91	South Carolina	71	Tennessee	61
Vermont	86	Illinois	67	Colorado	59
North Dakota	82	Indiana	67	Wisconsin	59
Rhode Island	81	Maine	66	Alabama	58
Delaware	80	Michigan	65	New Jersey	57
California	79	Georgia	64	Idaho	56
Connecticut	79	Utah	63	North Carolina	55
Kansas	77	Maryland	62	Virginia	52
Iowa	75	Minnesota	62	New York	51
Nevada	74	Montana	62	Arkansas	48
Missouri	72				

APPARENT RATIO OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO THE ENUMERATION MADE UNDER STATE AUTHORITY, 1890—ARRANGED IN ORDER OF AGE FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL CENSUS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School census age.	Per cent.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School census age.	Per cent.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School census age.	Per cent.
Connecticut	4—16	79	Iowa	5—21	75	Arkansas	6—21	48
Oregon	4—20	61	Kansas	5—21	77	Colorado	6—21	59
Wisconsin	4—20	59	Minnesota	5—21	62	Delaware	6—21	80
Maine	4—21	66	Nebraska	5—21	72	Illinois	6—21	67
Montana	4—21	62	New York	5—21	51	Indiana	6—21	67
Massachusetts	5—15	100	Virginia	5—21	52	North Carolina	6—21	55
New Hampshire	5—15	172	Washington	5—21	62	Ohio	6—21	71
Rhode Island	5—15	81	South Carolina	6—16	71	Tennessee	6—21	61
California	5—17	79	Arizona	6—18	61	West Virginia	6—21	72
New Jersey	5—18	57	Georgia	6—18	64	North Dakota	7—20	82
Vermont	5—18	86	Nevada	6—18	74	South Dakota	7—20	91
Maryland	5—20	62	Utah	6—18	63	Alabama	7—21	58
Michigan	5—20	65	Missouri	6—20	72	Texas (community counties)	8—16	93
Idaho	5—21	56						

Ratio not obtainable from local records for Alaska, District of Columbia, Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, and Wyoming. Oklahoma had no public school records.

It is to be remembered that some states with a limited enumeration age have an unlimited enrollment age. The enrollment of New Hampshire is swollen 25 per cent by pupils out of school enumeration age. The selectmen's enumeration is far too low, and the basis being too small the per cent of attendance is too great. In Massachusetts the enrollment is swollen 10 per cent by pupils out of enumeration age. In the Dakotas there was an unknown swelling of the per cent of attendance by enrollment more liberal than the enumeration limits. The enumeration for Texas is not given in the state report, except for the community counties elsewhere explained. Their enrollment is swollen 14 per cent by pupils over and under school enumeration age. In Vermont the enrollment and the enumeration have the same limits, but the friction of a new law so distasteful as to be quickly repealed produced special uncertainty as to some of the returns. In Rhode Island duplications are evidently excluded as in no other state, but about 6 per cent of the enrollment is of those over and under the enumeration age. Tennessee, as well as Alabama and Arkansas, would make a better showing if the delinquent local officers furnished due reports. The relatively low per cent shown by New York seems to be depressed by unsatisfactory returns from the great cities as compared with the state at large. In enrollment New York and Brooklyn show but 49 per cent, Albany and Buffalo fall nearly to 40 per cent, Troy and Rochester to 39 per cent, on the basis of the enumeration given by the state superintendent for 1890 for each city named.

Confusion, duplication, and omission are expected in new, sparse settlements, but some of the most unsatisfactory records are from old states with comparatively compact settlements and great cities. The superintendents of several states specify instances where gross errors of local enumeration or record are evident.

In examining the tables showing the apparent changes in population and in public school enrollment and the relation of the sexes in the public schools, emphasis is to be laid on the distinction between a real rate and an apparent rate. One is sometimes unable to reduce known facts to the exactness of figures, and must content himself with columns representing the conditions shown in records and the explanation of disturbing influences whose exact force is indeterminable. The wide diversities of school age and of methods of record are to be remembered in interpreting the tables. The improvement of local records produces contrary effects according to the character of the defects remedied. In states where delinquency in records has been reduced to insignificant proportions the elimination of duplications tends to decrease the apparent aggregate.

In general all reports secured from those who previously have failed to report go to swell apparent aggregates; the improvement of records by elimination of duplicates tends to diminish apparent aggregates, generally affecting most the states with the oldest school organizations, although the age of the school system is not a guarantee of superiority of records.

The National Educational Association has recognized the inharmonious condition of school statistics, one step toward a remedy.

The state superintendent of public schools of Missouri, in his report for 1891, says of the present condition of statistics:

> It would be a genuine satisfaction to a state superintendent to be able to compare his state with the other states of the union as to important educational statistics. However, no such comparison is possible. Each state has its own items of statistics. In many cases different meanings attach to the same item in different states. As far as possible the items of educational statistics for the different states should not only be the same but should have the same meaning in each of the states.

The state superintendent expects to have instruction given on the making of reports at the state training school and at all the county institutes, showing inexperienced teachers how to make their reports correctly and urging them to assist district clerks in making their reports. This form of instruction has been almost ignored in professional schools for teachers in various states.

The census is the agency of the people for gathering great groups of facts into an intelligible whole at stated intervals. If the officers of the people in the smallest units of social organization have no records or let them tangle like a mass of unwound yarn, time and labor will be required to obtain facts and arrange them in an orderly manner. Unfortunately it is not a question of time, labor, and money only. No skill, patience, fidelity, and industry, even at unlimited expense, can obtain satisfactory results in a national bureau of statistics till the local records are reasonably complete and accurate. With clear local records, kept at imperceptible increase of cost over that of the present confusion of methods, the materials for national compilation would be ready at call, and a central bureau could be justly held to responsibility for errors in the grand result of combination.

In all the years of a so-called school system of the United States the country has not reached anything like uniformity in recording essential facts or even in agreement as to what facts are essential. The great lesson of the census of 1890 to the people of the United States, and to those connected with schools in particular, is the necessity of completeness and accuracy in local records of items essential for national information and comparison.

With all the defects of records and a variable use of terms belonging to a transition period, partly stated above, the educational division of the census has made a careful attempt to present an intelligible showing of the conditions. With a continued gain in local records the efforts of statisticians will hereafter develop more satisfactory results with like labor and pains.

RECORDS OF PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.

The collection of the statistics of private and parochial schools is subject to difficulties in part like those pertaining to inquires as to public schools. Brief terms of private schools often have no records. The teacher and the patrons are more or less satisfied with their temporary relations, and when the former has closed his work no details are traceable. In many cases some confusion of names or of addresses has required numerous letters to obtain statements for permanent schools.

There are difficulties and liabilities to error in grouping pupils as public and private in institutions combining both functions, as when a private academy is used as a state school for training teachers, receiving certain pupils in its capacity of state service and certain others in its capacity of private service. There are still other institutions receiving large sums of money from the national or state treasuries which are controlled by private corporations without distinctively public pupils. The custom of the Census Office has been to call an institution private that is controlled by a private corporation, even though it depends largely on public funds for its support.

In the schedules for private and parochial schools, questions as to studies were introduced to aid in determining the proper classification for each school. Elementary schools maintained by single congregations making religious instruction dominant have been counted as parochial. Denominational schools of more advanced character or maintained as missionary enterprises have been counted with private schools. Mere catechetical classes, meeting on Saturday or at special hours for religious instruction only, have not been here included, which is a numerical disadvantage of several thousand to this report if compared with any denominational statistics that include more or less of such classes in their statements of parochial schools.

As one teacher says, there are difficulties in securing statistics of private schools in the south. Most of the schools are taught in rural districts, and the teachers are not easily reached through official communication. Many of these schools are taught by students in advanced classes of southern colleges during vacation time, who, until recently, have had no information that such reports are desirable.

In Kentucky a county superintendent says:

> We have a number of what are known as 3 months' subscription schools that are never reported to the county superintendent.

Another county superintendent of Kentucky says:

> In each district a school was conducted the time required by law, and after the public term a private school was taught in many of the districts, though not reported.

This statement is suggestive of a considerable amount of teaching in different parts of the union that escapes record by its transient character.

Public schools are nominally bound together in a system whose nerves connect the humblest district of the extremities with the head in the state capital. Not even a nominal system embraces the private schools. Some transient private schools of the census year left no record. Changes of name and of address confused correspondence for more permanent schools. The general response to the census inquiries was cordial, but a reluctance to furnish information evidently kept back some returns.

The citizen who believes that the public school should do all educational work; the opposite extremist, who does not believe in even elementary instruction at public expense; citizens looking to the state to make general provision for universal education and to private zeal to make provision for special needs, all have a vital interest in the enumeration of every private school as well as in that of every public school. Private school teachers of any high purpose have an interest in the aggregate efficiency of all schools, including their own. Those interested in private schools from a religious motive generally recognize the importance of accessible statements of school enrollment, and great labor is expended to secure accuracy in year books of organizations maintaining parochial schools or elementary schools in the congregations with religious instruction dominant, and other schools that depend on a support broader than that of a local congregation.

Private institutions are individually reported with more or less fullness in the state reports of California, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana (1887, 1888, not 1889, 1890), Kansas, Massachusetts (1891), Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York (regents' report), North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, and Washington; by gross enrollment in the state reports of Connecticut, Florida, Iowa, Massachusetts (1890), Michigan, Montana, New Jersey, New York (superintendent's report), Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia. The report of the regents of the University of the State of New York is very full for academic and higher institutions reached by university examinations. The report of the state census of Massachusetts in 1885 is high authority for private school enrollment at that date. Few state officers claim completeness in their returns of private schools.

MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATION FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES.

There are peculiarities of municipal organization which should be clear to any one using local statistics of public schools for comparative purposes. A municipality organized for the control of street, sewer, police, and fire departments is often distinct from a municipality partly or wholly upon the same area dealing only with public schools. Many such cases are under special laws, and require individual investigation. In addition to cases of this character, the system of land surveys in the states formed from the public domain, combined with the national

policy regarding education, has been the basis for school municipalities independent in taxes and administration of the organizations which have been formed on the same areas for other public needs.

With meridians for counting east and west and parallels as base lines for counting north and south, the public lands are laid off into townships 6 miles square, known as congressional townships. These are subdivided into square miles or sections numbered from the northeast corner westward, then back and forth to the southeast corner, as in the following diagram:

6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sixteenth section of each township was set apart as a basis for a school fund in the admission of states prior to 1853. In 1853 an additional section of land in each township (the thirty-sixth) was granted to California, and every state admitted since has had the 2 sections. This endowment generally, but not uniformly, has become a township fund. The pressure for admission into the union as states has been heightened in some instances by a desire to reap the benefit of this land grant. The details of management, lease, or sale vary according to the laws made by the state in which such lands lie, but the fact to be emphasized here is that the general government has marked out a tract, given it a recorded name, and set apart resources to aid in maintaining schools without waiting for citizens, so that it required but the simplest act of the first settlers to convert township 40 north, range 13 east of the third principal meridian, into a municipality for school purposes. Such municipality, or one formed by an authorized subdivision into districts, may stand to administer schools when great cities have grown on the same area. As a marked example, reference may be made to Chicago, Illinois, within whose present borders there are parts of several townships, some of whose primitive school municipalities, grown to city proportions, have been absorbed into the metropolitan system since the Tenth Census. The sixteenth section of township 39 north, range 14 east of the third principal meridian, covering the mouth of the Chicago river (a fractional township by reason of the lake margin), is in the heart of business, and part of it is yet leased for the benefit of Chicago schools.

COMBINED PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TUITION.

A condensed statement of the conditions in Richmond, Indiana, at a comparatively recent date, set forth in the historical pages of the report of its schools for 1889, illustrates a common experience. It shows that for about 10 years the terms of free schools were preceded or followed by several months of private schools. Frequently the teachers employed in the public schools organized subscription schools of pupils in their respective grades to follow the public term. Often the teachers of private schools had no connection with public schools, except to use rooms in the public school buildings. In 1861 a scheme of reasonable success was adopted for conducting the schools under trustees, retaining the same organization throughout the year and collecting fees for the time not provided for by public money. Authority for taxation gradually provided additional means, till the "pay term" disappeared in 1868. At an earlier date districts in Illinois pursued a similar course. Sometimes a small tuition fee was charged in each term to supplement public funds. The experience through which these states passed is the present experience in many states. In Indiana the law still provides that when a schoolhouse is unoccupied by a common school of the state, and a majority of the people who form the school at such house make application to the trustees having charge for the use of the house for a private school, it shall be the duty of the trustees to permit the schoolhouse to be used for the private school by the teacher mentioned in the application, but not for longer time than until the house may be wanted for a public school; and such permission and use shall be upon the condition that the teacher employed shall report, in writing, to the trustee: first, the number of teachers employed, distinguishing between male and female; second, the number of pupils admitted into the school within the term and the average daily attendance; third, the cost of tuition per pupil per month in the school.

The instructors are not necessarily licensed as public school teachers. There were reported in 1890 nearly 350 such schools, mainly of a very elementary character and in rural districts, with an enrollment of some 5,000 pupils, evidently generally enrolled in the public schools at other seasons, and therefore not separately entered in the census tables of school enrollment.

It is frequently the case that this class of schools is in demand for pupils who, by reason of sickness, bad weather, or other causes, are a little behind the classes which they hope to enter in the public school when it reopens.

Private and public schools overlap in various ways, but these conditions mark the growth of systems of education. Even in states where public free schools supported by local taxation are popularly supposed to provide for all the children, private effort is largely used to supplement public effort. In some towns of New England an academy the trustees of which retain almost absolute control of its exercises and appointments is paid from the public fund to assume the instruction of advanced pupils in the locality, saving much of the expense of a separate high school. In the northwest thousands of children who attend public schools are gathered into parochial schools in the intervals between the fragmentary terms of country and village schools.

There is hardly a state without some schools showing a kindred combination of private and public effort. Neighborhood effort often furnishes buildings that serve for almost all public gatherings, including school and church. In towns this may take a recorded form, with a legal title for the building and site. In the open country, however, and in wooded regions, especially in the south, where the mildness of the climate favors ruder buildings, it is often the case that some individual permits the use of his land as a site for a house, which is constructed by the people with timber taken from an adjacent forest. For localities that recently had no schools any effort of the people means progress.

It is in the south, so lately enlarging the effort for popular education, that the combination of public and private school work is most conspicuous. In several states it is quite common to give what public money there may be to teachers or institutions drawing much of their support from private or denominational resources, and in some instances it seems to be quite as much by the rule of unanimous consent as by statute law that the funds are so used. The returns to this office abundantly illustrate that so long as a community is essentially agreed in public policy or in religious preference little criticism arises as to the legal technicalities of efforts for the advantage of the public. The hamlet or town of one religious belief takes no offense at spending church and municipal money or any other obtainable funds in enlarging the work of the same school, nor do religious exercises in the school conducted by those of their faith give offense to the patrons. When a community combines people of widely diverse views of public policy or of religious faith in its efforts for free schools, the expenditure of money and the character of the exercises become matters of sensitive concern.

There are many instances in which public schools can not be distinguished from private schools by their names. The designation high school is used for both, and a few cases occur where free school or free high school is applied to a private school. The same school was often designated to this office by the name of the county or town in which it is situated, by the name of a former principal, by the name of the present principal, or by a corporate name. Duplication of requests in such cases was unavoidable, as only after much correspondence could the significance of the several names in common use in the vicinity be determined.

In Pennsylvania we find a limited number of private tuition schools in the intervals of public terms, even in the same buildings and with the same teachers as the public free schools, but with no responsibility to public authority beyond that of tenants. Some of these schools take the name of summer normals and have relatively mature pupils, not always preparing to teach.

These extracts from letters from central Pennsylvania resemble letters from Texas:

(1) The village has really no private school. All is public except a short term of 11 weeks after the public schools are closed. This is principally normal training for teachers.

(2) There is no private school of any kind in this township. What is known sometimes in the papers as the ——— academy is only a public school having 2 rooms, and the higher room or grade is sometimes called the ——— academy. There is usually a term of 2 or 3 months of a subscription school in the schoolhouse during the early summer after the public school closes, mostly taught by the teacher that taught the previous term of public schools.

A report from Vermont says:

This school is run part of the year as a private school, i. e., the school board will hire a teacher for 22 weeks and give the teacher the use of the property for a spring term which is paid by tuition from each pupil.

In the south public moneys are derived mainly from state appropriations, permanent county or township funds, but not usually from local taxation, except for localities under special laws. For example, in Texas, out of 205 counties reporting to the state superintendent, local school taxes are shown in but 130. In general at the south the public funds are not sufficient to maintain long terms of free schools, and customs have grown up in the support of schools by combined public and private effort that have generally disappeared in the north. The methods taken in different states to make the public funds most helpful affect the statistics of the states variously. It may be noted here that two items of great consequence in themselves and in their cost where winters are severe, the house and the fuel, are of less relative importance in a climate where comfort is secured with a shade from the sun and a shelter from rain. It is quite common in the open country of the south to carry on a school without any property belonging to the public and without any outlay for fuel. The use of a site, the material and labor of erection, without more money than will buy glass and hinges, are contributed by individuals for a house that does not appear in statistics of public property, and such fuel as may be necessary is picked up freely from adjacent woodland. The same system of building, but requiring larger cash contributions, is found in many of the villages and cities. Partly under forms of law, partly by customs not recognized in legal enactment, arrangements are made in southern states with proprietors of private schools to give free elementary tuition to the children of

the vicinity for such time as the public money will cover. The limitations of age and of legal studies vary considerably, making it almost or quite impossible, in connection with the other circumstances mentioned, to make an absolute distinction between private and public school enrollment or to discriminate completely such duplications as occur.

The legal age in Texas, outside of the chartered cities and special districts, has narrower limits than in any other state, being from 8 to 16 years. To a great extent in the south the tuition period is considered as wholly a private school not controlled by public school regulations. In Texas the combination of a free term and a tuition term is very generally maintained under the continued control of the school board, the tuition arrangements either for more time or for pupils out of legal age being regarded as extensions of the public free term. It is in the power of each county commissioner's court in Texas to determine whether to provide for the election of a county superintendent of schools or to leave the county judges as ex officio county superintendents of public instruction. One of the latter officers in southern Texas writes:

> We have no schools in this county other than public schools. In some instances schools are conducted by private subscription after the free school fund is exhausted, but in every instance the schools thus taught are public and under the control and management of the trustees of that district.

The principal of a public school in a city of southern Texas writes:

> No strictly private schools are now maintained in this part of the state, so far as I am able to ascertain. The school at this place is this year supported one-third by public and two-thirds by private funds. The private fund is not tuition, but an amount guaranteed by responsible citizens. The amount of the private fund for the present scholastic year is $1,400.

In North Carolina the law authorizes a contract with a private school to maintain a public free term for the public money, the teachers during this term being amenable to the public school officers, which differs from the Massachusetts contracts with academies in two particulars: the North Carolina contracts are generally for elementary instruction, the Massachusetts contracts chiefly for secondary instruction; the North Carolina contracts give the legal control of the school to the public; the Massachusetts contracts leave the management of the school under private control. In North Carolina a list of elementary studies is all that is allowed in public schools except under a proviso for special arrangement by the school committee for other branches to be taught.

Under section 2591 of the state laws a provision is made authorizing the union between public and private schools. As amended by the laws of 1889 school committees are empowered to contract with teachers of private schools; provided:

> In any school district where there may be a private school, regularly conducted for at least 9 months in the year, the school committee may contract with the teacher of such private school to give instruction to all pupils between the ages of 6 and 21 years in the branches of learning taught in the public schools, as prescribed in this chapter, without charge and free of tuition; and such school committee may pay such teacher for such services out of the public school funds apportioned to the district, and the agreement as to such pay shall be arranged between the committee and the teacher; provided, any teacher so employed shall obtain a first grade certificate before beginning his work, and shall from time to time make such reports as are required of other public school teachers under this chapter; provided further, that the board of education of the county and the county superintendent shall have the same authority in respect to the employment and dismissal of teachers under this section and in every other respect as is conferred in other sections of the law; and provided further, that all contracts made under this section shall designate the length of the public school term, which shall not be less than the average length of the public school terms of the county of the preceding year.
>
> NOTE [by state superintendent].—This section is intended to harmonize the public and the private school interests, but it does not contemplate that the pupils of any one district be divided among the different private schools that may be located within its limits. The general law provides that districts must be laid off and definite territorial lines established and a public school house provided, at which all the pupils within such lines are to attend school. If, however, the committee think best, they can employ the principal of a permanently established private school to teach all the pupils of the district, following the spirit and the letter of this section.
>
> While the committee are to decide whether such contract shall be made with a teacher of a private school, the board of education are to determine whether the private school is such a one as is contemplated, if there is any doubt on this point; and they are to see that the law is complied with in all other particulars. The length of term must be required as provided in the section, and the board of education have control as full as in other schools.
>
> In case there are in the district a female school and a male school, the committee can arrange so that the female pupils may attend the female school and the male pupils the male school; and the funds in that case shall be divided proportionally according to the census.

In Georgia, whenever on account of sparseness of population it is impracticable for the county boards to make arrangements for keeping up the primary schools for 3 months of the year, the boards have the power to provide for schools to continue for 2 months only, so located as to be convenient to the majority of the children for whose benefit they are established, and each containing not less than 15 pupils; and the school terms may be so arranged that the same teacher may serve in two, three, or more schools. Such schools are called in the law ambulatory schools. Under the general law pupils in advanced studies are regarded as private students, since it is illegal, outside the places with special laws, to use public money for any but elementary instruction. By the constitution schools not common schools are not to be deprived from participation in the educational fund of the state as to all pupils therein taught in the elementary branches of an English education.

Georgia presents a special condition in the so-called long term schools. In 1890 it was found that the public money would maintain public schools for 80 days. Contracts were authorized with private schools that would be open at least twice 80 days, by which a child of the vicinity, entitled to the privileges of the public schools, should

have a claim upon the private school for elementary instruction to the amount of 80 days, attending at his convenience, within the total annual continuance of the school. For 1891 the free tuition in such cases was 5 months or 100 days.

In some of the southern states it is quite common to allow teachers to teach a free term till the public money is exhausted and then to extend the school as a private school. It is also somewhat customary to arrange so that the elementary resident pupils, paid for with public money, are assigned by the school proprietors to rooms and teachers distinct from the nonresident or advanced pupils who pay tuition. This gives ready opportunity to keep separate records of a private school and a public school under the same general control, not without probability of duplication in the enrollment in different parts of the year, but less perplexing than the records of a private school receiving pupils on public account under an arrangement that permits distributing 80 or 100 days' free attendance at public cost over 160 days in a semiprivate school.

There were public schools throughout Tennessee earlier than in most southern states. Public effort and private effort are often combined in the same school, academies being conducted as public schools till the public fund is exhausted and by the principals on their own account for the rest of the year.

A certain report shows a combination of a public school with a private school, forming a consolidated free school for 10 months. In another county a greater number of the schools are in churches. In yet another a few schools continue 10 months in the year, people agreeing to pay tuition when the public fund is exhausted.

A teacher from Louisiana reports:

> This school is an ordinary public free school and the free term is merely supplemented by a private term.

The following letter from Florida illustrates one reason why school property does not make a greater showing in public records:

> The school buildings and grounds are private property; that is, they are not owned by the school board but by patrons. The board does not have to pay rent for them, however. Some of the furniture is owned by the board.

In addition to causes which leave duplications in returns of public schools, there is a duplication thus far unavoidable and immeasurable in the grand aggregate of those who are in public schools and in private schools in different parts of the same year. The effect of this form of duplication is least in the northeastern states and is greatest in certain southern states, where public appropriations and private contributions or tuition fees are still largely united for the support of public schools in a manner generally, but not universally, superseded in the north by local taxation to make public schools free. The Census Office endeavored to separate the purely private schools from the public schools that might depend on private aid, but it can not claim to have reached full success. After thoughtful consultation and careful consideration it seemed wise generally to count a school as public or private according to the controlling power under which it was maintained, but this line could not be followed without many perplexing incidents. The great difficulty in securing clear distinctive reports will be plain to those educators who have had occasion to examine closely into the conditions in each state, and find some of the most marked local peculiarities which affect the line of division between public and private schools as given below.

In the northeast, in Massachusetts, a town is legally allowed to contract for the tuition of its high school pupils in a private academy whose trustees and teachers are not amenable to any public control more direct than popular sentiment. In some New England states school boards pay for tuition of their pupils at some other school and transportation between the school and their homes, when it seems unwise to maintain a school under their own control.

In New York, under regulations of the board of regents of the University of the State of New York, an allowance from the public fund is made to any school, private or public, which shows under the regents' examinations that it is making a standard contribution to education, resembling more closely than anything else in this country the English grant in aid system by which an allowance from public funds has been made to a school that shows that it contributes something to general education, whether that school be Brahman, Mohammedan, Christian, or without distinctive religious character.

The modes of conducting the combined public and private schools are not uniform even within one state, as is evident on comparing the following citations from letters received from Texas with those already quoted: a letter from central Texas reports a school which is public 20 weeks and private 12 weeks, with a separate teacher for each part. Another letter from the same part of the state reports a school public 12 weeks, parochial 20 weeks, with no religious instruction in the first 12 weeks. Another school in southwest Texas is reported as held in a church, the church authorities furnishing teachers and receiving public funds for instructing public school children 19 weeks, and after the fund is exhausted continuing 9 weeks as a strictly private school. A school in northeast Texas reports:

> The property is owned by private individuals, but the public school is taught in connection with the private.

GENERAL CONDITION OF EDUCATION.

It is impossible to reduce the most important elements of education to statistical form. They are to be measured by the relative integrity, thrift, prosperity, and happiness that result from the combined circumstances that mold the life and develop the character of either an individual or a community. The ultimate essence of education is mental, moral, spiritual. We must learn something of its condition in any community by studying the records of public order, or rather of public disorder and crime, since the municipal records treat good order in the negative way. We may be guided somewhat in our estimate of relative education by the general peace and contentment of a people, yet at the time of observation some special incident, like a storm sinking a fishing fleet or the collapse of a mine, may have a disproportionate effect in depressing a community habitually prosperous and peacefully happy. The fundamental education of nations is not manifest in small units of time, nor is it revealed through examination papers or grade marks. Owing to the difficulties that attend statistical measure of real education, men study the records of external appliances, like school enrollments, promotions, and percentages, the number of teachers and the accommodations of houses devoted to school purposes, too often forgetting that these are insignificant except as exponents of work whose character, as wrought out by either teacher or pupil, is constantly a variable quantity.

One can not gather carefully the statistics of buildings and teachers and pupils without perceiving many general circumstances, not reducible to figures, that must have a bearing on the interpretation of the educational effectiveness of those elements which go into annual and decennial records.

Education appears for the first time in census tables of the United States in 1840, so that the census reports on that subject now cover a period of 50 years.

The conditions in 1840 were such that the classification adopted roughly suggests the number who might respectively be classed as elementary, secondary, and superior in their lines of study. It is highly probable that the very small number of special institutions then existing under private or public beneficence were included in the general summaries. Such institutions in recent census years have been grouped by themselves. In the report of 1840 merely the number of pupils was given, without sex or color. The nation expected but one race to attend school. For Massachusetts alone the number in elementary schools and the number at public charge approached agreement. At that time Massachusetts was almost singly conspicuous in the general maintenance of free schools.

It is claimed that in 1840 a union graded free public school was organized in central New York, and in 1842 a similar step was taken at Detroit, Michigan. Whatever may be the credit due for leading in this widening of the public free school, there was between 1840 and 1850 a very rapid development westward of schools depending on local taxation for support. For a time many of these schools derived some assistance from tuition fees, not only of nonresidents, as is still the general practice, but of all pupils, a custom not yet wholly discontinued. The tables for 1850 indicate the growing prominence of public schools, but in the change of conditions the classification does not so fully indicate the range of work as in the returns of 1840.

The table for 1860 illustrates the continued growth of the public free school sentiment north of the general line suggested by the Ohio river, with a marked modification in Indiana, where the authority to levy adequate local taxation was delayed yet later by reason of a decision of the state supreme court.

The table for 1870 indicates social changes as compared with the table for 1860. The great civil war had intervened, the public schools in the older northern states had passed the stage of rapid growth belonging to new popular institutions, and their enlargement approximated the variations in population more than in the previous decades. In this decade, however, there were indications of the growth of the public school southward. This new growth must not be mistaken for the inauguration of public schools. The large cities of the south had efficient public schools long before, and all states from Alabama westward formed from the public domain were organized like the oldest states of the northwest, with a division into congressional townships and the grant of a section or square mile of land in each township for school purposes. The public schools of the south, like the earlier public schools of the north, appear in 1870 largely dependent on tuition fees and other private resources.

The table for 1880, unfortunately, contains only the record for public common schools, the Census Office having been closed before the material gathered for private schools and for superior public institutions was ready for publication. The growth of public schools in the south was very great in the decade, as well as in newly settled portions of the north. The colored element, almost unschooled in earlier decades, begins to appear in the returns of public school attendance.

The summary table for 1890 shows a continued growth of public schools in the south and west, and among the old northern states a relative decline as compared with population, resulting for the whole country in a growth slightly greater in proportion than the growth of population. Were we able to compare the enrollment in all schools in both decades, it is quite possible that the gain in private schools, including the parochial schools, would exceed the apparent local decline in public school enrollment, so that no indication of decline in general education would appear. The unfortunate failure to reach results for private schools in 1880 prevents any authoritative comparison with that year.

The following table presents the general changes that have apparently taken place in 50 years by decades:

PUPILS ENROLLED IN SCHOOLS, NOT INCLUDING ALASKA, EXCLUSIVE (FOR RECENT DECADES) OF SPECIAL CLASSES, REFORMATORY, CHARITABLE, AND INDIAN SCHOOLS.

ITEMS.	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840
Population	62,622,250	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	17,069,453
All schools	14,371,893	.....	7,210,420	5,477,037	3,642,694	2,025,656
Primary and common, 1840; public, 1850, etc. (a)	b12,768,965	9,951,698	6,228,060	4,955,894	3,354,173	1,845,264

a "Primary and common" in 1840, "public" in 1850, 1860, and 1870; "public common" in 1880 and 1890.
b Includes 64,478 additional to common schools.

The errors in all the years seem to have had a fairly uniform influence, apparently partly due to the constancy of local conditions. The variations of school age and methods of administration must modify the value of any comparisons between two states. Great local changes adjust themselves into a moderate general effect. In illustration, compare the 20 years from 1850 to 1870 and the 20 years from 1870 to 1890. Population apparently increased in the first interval 66.26 per cent and in the second 62.41 per cent. Total school enrollment seems to have increased 97.94 per cent between 1850 and 1870 and 99.32 per cent between 1870 and 1890, rates nearly identical. The difference in the use of terms and the uncertainty of their interpretation in the various censuses make minutely accurate comparison impracticable.

The term public schools is popularly used in recent years to include the great body of common schools, as they are called in certain states, maintained for local convenience, not usually including schools—universities for example—maintained for the general public, nor the various special schools, supervised in some states by boards of public charities, less important in 1840. At the south, and to a degree in the north, public and private effort are often so combined that a rigid distinction is impracticable.

The public schools of recent years to which the "primary and common schools" of that time most nearly correspond did not form a distinct classification in 1840. The title in that census, "pupils at public charge", would approach the present "public schools" only in limited portions of the country.

Under the limitations we have the following apparent conditions:

COMPARATIVE GAIN PER CENT IN NATIONAL POPULATION AND PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: 1850–1890.

ITEMS.	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Gain per cent of population	24.86	30.08	22.63	35.58	35.87
Gain per cent in public school enrollment (a)	28.31	59.79	25.67	47.75	81.77

a "Primary and common" in 1840, "public" in 1850, 1860, and 1870, and "public common" in 1880 and 1890.

The great relative gain in enrollment in the first decade seems due in part to the enthusiastic development of free schools in the north and west, an effect subsiding in the second decade. The decline in the third decade is apparently partly due to the disturbance of social institutions by the civil war. The development of southern public schools helps swell the rate in the fourth decade, equalized in the fifth decade to a closer relation to growth of population.

The recent public school movement in the south is only to be compared with the educational revolution between 1848 and 1860 in the states formed of the original northwest territory, when the union free school, depending on local taxation to round out its funds, became the ideal.

This gain at the south, as 40 years ago in the north, is partly at the expense of private school attendance. Academies and private schools have lately been rapidly changed into public free schools, in some cases retaining the original chartered titles. Public funds are granted with growing liberality by states, and the maintenance of public schools by local taxation gains rapidly, to a great extent, however, under special laws.

The board of education of Massachusetts in the report for 1890 recognizes a gain in private schools. Private school enrollment in other states as well as in Massachusetts has evidently grown at the expense of public school enrollment. The official school reports of the decade have been debating the completeness of the public school and the motives that prompt the establishment of private schools. It is to be remembered that neither a public school nor a private school in itself has any quality of influence which can be determined by its name.

The public schools of Alaska are maintained by the national government, which also allows compensation under contracts to certain other schools. The schools classed as private are maintained by the Russian imperial government represented by the Orthodox Greek Church, the North American Commercial Company, Catholics, Congregationalists, Episcopalians, Moravians, Presbyterians, and the Swedish Free Mission Society.

Incidental mention may be fitly made of local disturbances in school attendance only slightly subject to modification by any statute law. The superintendent of public instruction of California attributes a decrease of 1 per cent of attendance and an average shortening of almost 3 days in the duration of schools throughout the state to floods and storms of the winter of 1889–1890. The schools of New Mexico are closed early in the season to

avoid the great summer heat. Blizzards affect school attendance in Minnesota and the Dakotas. Influenza or the grippe diminished the attendance in 1889–1890 from Pennsylvania northeastward in nearly every state, as with less acknowledgment in reports it probably did across the country. Simple mud of the country roads was a recognized influence to diminish attendance in many states from Pennsylvania at the north to Alabama at the south and west to the Missouri river. The best equipped communities have occasion to recognize providential interruptions to school attendance causing irregularities that are not chargeable to want of interest, general or personal, among parents or among children. Certain regulations in Portland, Maine; Worcester, Massachusetts, and New Haven, Connecticut, may be cited in illustration. The details differ in these cities, but there is a general similarity in providing that on very inclement mornings a certain signal upon the fire alarm notifies the people that the morning school session is omitted, and when storms have grown to a degree involving dangerous exposure after the children have gathered, a similar signal toward noon notifies them that the school work of the day will be completed in one long session without noon intermission or a regular afternoon session. In cities of a milder climate, such as New York, Washington, and St. Louis, for example, somewhat similar precautions are taken to avoid exposing children to storms at noon.

In Alabama the allotment of public money for a pupil whose parents found it necessary to send him out of his district might be paid direct to the parent.

The conditions of Texas have peculiarities arising from its former national independence. There are no federal public lands in Texas, and the state has its own system of land management. Each county has a grant of 4 leagues of land for school purposes, each league containing 4,428 acres. Three modes of school organization prevail: the community, the district, and the city or independent district. Under the first mode a number of families are authorized to organize themselves into a community for school purposes without taxing powers or defined territorial boundaries. The pupils of the community have the benefit of a prorated distribution of public funds.

The state superintendent of Texas says of the community system:

> The community is not a continuous organization. It is organized at the beginning and dissolves itself at the end of the school year. It is almost impossible, under these changing conditions, to have the co-operation in a community which is necessary to secure a good school building. Local assistance is necessary to have good schools. A community can not levy a local tax because it has no fixed boundary. The law authorizing the organization of taxing districts in community counties is cumbersome and difficult of execution; besides, these districts when organized are liable to put the county in a bad condition to be permanently districted should it become necessary.

The district system is somewhat like that in other states. The cities and independent districts are authorized to take full charge of their schools, including the raising of local taxes. Local taxation is optional in other districts and impossible in single communities. There are (1890) 75 community counties, 130 district counties, and 128 cities and independent districts. The tendency is toward district organization. Many counties do not appear in the report for lack of population to organize local institutions.

The census of 1880 evidently took no account of the attendance of those outside the legal age limit, which tends to inflate the rates of gain.

There are reported at public schools under age 31,080 white pupils, 5,957 colored pupils; over age, 23,800 white pupils, 4,675 colored pupils; over and under age, 65,512, included in the table.

The report of the commissioner of public schools of Utah records the teachers and pupils of both public and private schools as Mormon and non-Mormon. As the enrollment of children of Mormon parents in the public schools is over 9 times as great as that of children of non-Mormon parents it occurs that some persons confuse public schools in Mormon neighborhoods with schools under the care of the Mormon Church. The schools under charge of the board of education of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons) have 5,092 pupils (2,803 male, 2,289 female) with 96 teachers (61 male, 35 female) distributed in Arizona, Idaho, and Utah. The Catholics, Congregationalists, Episcopalians, Lutherans, Methodists, and Presbyterians maintain schools generally more of a missionary than of a parochial character.

The office of county superintendent in Idaho ceased in January, 1891. Its duties are laid on the probate judges. The changes of officials and the mode of administration added to the difficulty of tracing out details for the census year.

Of 508 schools in New Mexico, according to the governor's report, 139 (over one-fourth of all) are taught in Spanish, and 184 (over a third of all) in English and Spanish, leaving 164 (just less than a third) taught in English. Governor L. Bradford Prince says:

> As the desire of every Spanish speaking New Mexican is that his children should understand English, it would be taught in all schools if English speaking teachers could be found for the small salaries which can be paid in remote districts.

Many wealthy families employ private tutors.

The remarkable disproportion of boys to girls enrolled in Valencia county (30 to 1) is confirmed by different officials. The great distances over which pupils must go to school in the sparsely settled regions seem to have some local emphasis here against the attendance of girls. Ten families have been necessary to the legal establishment of a public school, and even a boy on a galloping pony can not always go to school and return in a day. In this county a little more than 3,000 children of school age are scattered over an area larger than the state of Massachusetts.

Here it is again emphasized that weak schools are hardly more a question of race than of sparse population, small financial ability, and feeble social organization.

The number of teachers in North Carolina is not given in direct form, but the state superintendent thinks it will approximate the number of schools, with an allowance of perhaps 150 additional teachers for the towns and cities. The number of schools is here used for the number of teachers, and the division by sex is based on the division of sex of licensed teachers.

The Croatans, under Robeson county in the table for North Carolina, are a peculiar people, for whom the state has established special schools. They are of marked Indian type and have an interest to students of history in a claim of descent from the Hatteras Indians and Sir Walter Raleigh's lost colony.

Local option shows itself to be sometimes even stronger than statute law in the administration of school affairs. Communities grow into methods of administration which continue after laws establishing them are repealed or which statute law has not confirmed. This is not confined to illiterate justices of the peace whose interpretations of law in the back settlements point the stories of comic writers, but men in our best communities, carrying high diplomas and charged with the administration of law, continually tend to form habits for that administration that do not adapt themselves to changes of law till they are rudely disturbed by some litigation that subjects their methods to a judicial comparison with laws in whose name they conducted public affairs.

Many schools have taken on intensely local conditions that are overlooked by those who expect to mold all public education after a uniform pattern. Even absolute monarchy can not compel uniformity in village or other community administration, much less can uniformity be forced in a great wide country in which diverse groups of people settle for themselves how they will conduct their affairs, and among whom no prosecutor will rise for a popular departure from law which does not attract the attention of outsiders.

NOMINAL AVERAGE LENGTH OF SCHOOL TERM IN DAYS FOR EACH STATE AND GROUP OF STATES AND FOR THE UNITED STATES.

	NUMBER OF DAYS.
United States	130
North Atlantic division	160
Maine	112
New Hampshire	118
Vermont	136
Massachusetts	177
Rhode Island	188
Connecticut	183
New York	187
New Jersey	192
Pennsylvania	148
South Atlantic division	120
Delaware	166
Maryland	184
District of Columbia	185
Virginia	118
West Virginia	97
North Carolina	59
South Carolina	70
Georgia	83
Florida	120
North Central division	142
Ohio	165
Indiana	130
Illinois	161
Michigan	156
Wisconsin	159
Minnesota	128
Iowa	156
Missouri	121
North Dakota	103
South Dakota	145
Nebraska	140
Kansas	135
South Central division	91
Kentucky	109
Tennessee	86
Alabama	70
Mississippi	88
Louisiana	102
Texas	105
Oklahoma (Greer county only)	33
Arkansas	75
Western division	120
Montana	143
Wyoming (estimated)	120
Colorado	145
New Mexico	77
Arizona	130
Utah	125
Nevada	139
Idaho	70
Alaska	153
Washington	97
Oregon	118
California	158

The table of average duration of schools is not of high value, although most of its items are directly from recent state reports, but it is worth something as a basis of judgment of the duration of schools. The long terms of city schools tend to increase the average, the brief terms of country schools tend to lower the average, and one or the other sometimes exercises a disproportionate influence on the result. It must not be forgotten that generally in the southern states and exceptionally in northern states the table can not represent the extension of public school terms by private resources. The table would have a higher value if there were any agreed basis on which the different states reported.

Several southern states make appropriations to be distributed for the maintenance of schools, leaving buildings to be provided mainly by local contributions. The state of Texas, for example, for 1889–1890 gave $4, and for 1890–1891 $4.50 for every child of school age, without distinction. Communities of stable property owners can erect commodious edifices if they choose; shifting tenantry, just beginning to know what ownership means, can hardly muster force to put up a log pen with a roof over it on donated land with donated timber. Property owners are able to lengthen out their schools by contributions and tuition fees, while men with empty pockets let their schools stop when the public money is exhausted. It is less a question of race than of resources and numbers. Weak districts anywhere in the United States have weak schools. With allowance for difference of climate, a

clean, unchinked log cabin in Florida or Louisiana is better than any one of the hundreds of schoolhouses reported unfit for use in feeble districts of states where the snow lies deep for months. The question of ability has much to do with the expenditure for schools. Sparsely settled districts do not have schools like those of densely populated districts.

The public school enrollment of California, Oregon, Iowa, Minnesota, and all states east of the Mississippi and north of the Ohio rivers shows a decline in the decade as compared with population. An absolute loss is indicated in Indiana, Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont. It is a question whether the total school enrollment has thus declined, or even the public school enrollment, to the degree indicated. Better records may eliminate duplications to a greater extent than heretofore. It is seriously to be regretted that effective attendance could not be generally compared. It has evidently increased in some states in a greater ratio than the enrollment.

There was never a time when in the whole breadth of the land there was more interest on the subject of education than now. The gains in recent years have been very great, though there is widespread complaint that the advancement of pupils is unsatisfactory.

In portions of the country where public schools are comparatively recent, great stress is laid upon classification and uniformity of books and method of administration. In regions where large schools have been closely graded long enough to cover the school life of the present pupils, complaints are loud that individual progress is sacrificed to excellence of routine management. No one can examine the conditions at this time in the country at large without having these contrasted situations forced upon his attention. One finds imperative demands in one quarter for grading and uniformity of text books backed by claims that with them educational difficulties will vanish, and in another quarter he finds claims for the widest freedom that individual needs and preferences can suggest, in order that no individual may be cramped in his mental growth.

The municipal and social adjustments of two states differ widely. Two counties or two cities of the same state, and even two wards of the same city differ widely. A constant diversity exists between rural and city conditions.

The school is but one agency to aid the family and the individual. The family is responsible for the child's ignorance, and the individual is responsible for his own continued ignorance.

In an ideal society, where every family has at least a quarter acre plot for cottage and garden, the child will grow beside the mother till strong enough to go alone, attempting to imitate her occupations. Presently the boy will go forth with his father. The parents join with other parents to provide schools for instruction and training, with the domestic life still the dominant factor, till the union of families covers such multitudes that it takes on a municipal character.

As a co-operative agency the school ceases to secure public sympathy and support when it goes beyond the work in which the co-operators can unite. When the people are essentially agreed in their views of religion and science it is comparatively easy to arrange extended courses of study; but when wide diversities of conscientious conviction exist in the community, all religious, scientific, and historical instruction, beyond commonplace axioms, endangers the co-operation.

The published regulations of one of our cities (Savannah, Georgia) illustrate at once the strength of local opinion in determining questions of administration and the concessions that are more or less formally made to bring communities of diverse views into harmonious action. The text books used in the public schools of Savannah must be such as are approved by the board and be the same in all, except in a group of schools lately adopted into the public school system, where books on history and geography, and reading books, chosen by those heretofore in charge, are allowed.

The danger of abuse should the army of inexperienced teachers and unskilled school officers attempt to use their own judgment in selecting from the wealth of material by which even the most elementary reading could be ennobled has led to the enactment of state and city laws rigidly prescribing narrow lists of text books.

Taking the country at large, we can not expect any schools to do the whole work, and we must welcome all wholesome agencies in the general instruction of the people.

Looking at school as a compulsory agency, statute law is excellent as a statement of agreement as to the mode of action where only rare opponents are to fall under its penalties, but when it is in advance of public approval, the enforcement is weak. Laws on education particularly require neighborly harmony for effectiveness. The coerced minority to-day is liable to become the tyrannic majority to-morrow.

We have two wholly different conditions to consider, even on the supposition that the public harmoniously offers the child opportunity for unlimited attainment at school. In the open country the co-operative character of schools is strong and the influence of the family is prominent. In the dense city the public school stands more strongly as a token of authority, an ally of the police department. The child in the villages and rural districts is privileged to be trained to a degree in industrious habits by his parents, and he gains a stock of knowledge inaccessible to his city cousin. An overwhelming proportion of Congressmen, for example, as boys had only common country school privileges, but carried studious habits into mature life either with or without collegiate opportunity.

Maine, a state still homogeneous in a marked degree, with diversified rural occupations, perhaps best preserves the conditions general when the early training of our leading men was so largely in winter schools. The schools of the state averaged but little over 22 weeks in 1889 or 1890. Even the town high schools barely exceed an average of 6 months in the year, and the young people are busy on the farms and in the shops and teaching the yet humbler schools in the intervals. Yet Maine does not take an inferior rank in a comparison of the men and women she rears with those of other parts of the Union.

Within a few years industrial training has received much attention, but its popular development has been irregular and almost wholly in the line of manufactures. The rural schools of Central Europe and Scandinavia have gardens and orchards for instruction, the schoolhouse is the teacher's home, and his tenure is permanent. We omit these features in our imitation of the great European teachers and attempt to copy Pestalozzi and Froebel's kindergartens without the gardens.

Where the heterogeneous city element dominates, the father leaves home for his daily occupation before his family is together in the morning, and in families of independent incomes the mother too often turns off the children to nurses or teachers whose service in guarding them from bodily harm and restraining them from troublesome freedom at play is valued above their moral and intellectual work. If life demands all the wage earning force of the family, the mother, like the father, may be away all the busy hours and home influence is at a minimum.

The waste of time in the elementary urban type of schools is enormous, except when they are viewed as houses of detention. Children in families abundantly supplied with books and current literature will spontaneously read early enough, and not one day need be spent in mere learning to name printed words of one's customary vocabulary. Even a Cherokee or a Hudson bay Indian can learn to read in his own language within one week.

As the children grow, severity of grading repels those who are a little out of line with a course of study. There is great irregularity of employment throughout the country, and there is limited opportunity for boys and girls who have been at work or otherwise detained to go into school at any time of year without being put into classes of much younger children, organized only in the fall or spring. There often lies a strength of the ungraded country school in taking up a pupil at any stage of progress. Age and maturity are as much to be considered in grading as knowledge of books, and the young person who looks back wistfully at the rigidly graded school he left has three conditions of humiliation to face: (1) his class has left him; (2) his physical growth makes him conspicuous among the younger children; (3) he does not expect any credit for relative progress in any prescribed subject as long as he is backward in any other.

The external forces in city conditions sometimes overwhelm the most careful and conscientious fidelity of parents. On the other hand, in the very worst cases of bad parental management the stranger who tries to lead the child to a nobler life is apt to find him incapable of accepting anything higher than his parent as an ideal, somewhat as a rough miner with a theoretical acknowledgment of the superiority of the education of a university graduate counts him but a "tenderfoot" till he proves his quality by some impressive manifestation of skill or courage that gives opportunity to measure him by standards in daily use in the camps.

One of the most important promises of university extension is aid for working men and women to keep in advance of their children, who can naturally and loyally follow them.

The city system rests upon the enforced inability of the parent to let the child grow into occupation under his own eye, the crowded condition of living so that a child has no place for wholesome animal activity. The cities and the districts that imitate them have stretched their school terms from two motives, one giving a semipolice character to the school as a place where children will be safely kept, the other a feeling that as salaried servants teachers have too much vacation. The well to do still relieve their children from the barrenness of city confinement by taking them to the seaside or the mountains or the woods for the summer, but the teachers begin to hear a demand that they stay behind to keep vacation schools for the children who can not leave. The conditions are essentially opposite in the two types of school.

In the typical co-operative school of a community of parents who can keep their children judiciously occupied under their own guidance, the school terms are shortened and their advantages are more highly prized, entering more completely into the home life than in the typical city school, where authority increases at the expense of co-operation and the natural tiresomeness of a child under long drawn monotony takes on a degree of antagonism to the operation of the machine. The teacher who boards around in a poor district of New Hampshire or Pennsylvania can often do more for the individual child than a teacher in a great city.

The scholastic requirements for admission to West Point are reading, writing and orthography, arithmetic, grammar, geography, and history of the United States. They are the simplest used in any institution of high repute, and would form a suitable standard for the minimum aim of every boy and girl. There is hardly a corner of the land where an earnest boy could not get help enough to conquer them by the time he was 17, the minimum age, certainly by 22, the maximum age for admission, even if he worked on a farm or in a shop much of the time. The standards required by any other institution whose influence bears upon the vicinity could profitably be kept before all pupils who could appreciate them, not with an expectation of entering West Point, but as a convenient minimum attainment for every citizen.

The country school does most for the nation in proportion to population and resources. It needs checking, rather than urging, in adopting city methods. Many question whether the city type of school has not done great harm by its certificates of studies completed, and whether the country boy who has left school knowing that he was ignorant, is not, therefore, more accessible to the lessons of after life.

SCHOOLS BY COLOR.

The apparent relation of public common school enrollment to population, white and colored, in the southern states in 1890, and the relative increase of colored enrollment in the decade, are seen in the tables below:

APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, WHITE AND COLORED, IN THE SOUTHERN STATES IN 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	POPULATION, 1890.		PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1890.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION.	
	White.	Colored.	White	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Total	15,608,183	6,901,814	3,409,061	1,288,736	21.84	18.67
South Atlantic	5,592,149	3,265,771	1,168,557	582,668	20.90	17 84
South Central (a)	7,487,576	3,485,317	1,652,994	673,264	22.08	19.32
Missouri	2,528,458	150,726	587,510	32,804	23.24	21.76

APPARENT RELATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: 1880–1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	ENROLLED IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	White.		Colored.			
	1890	1880	1890	1880	White.	Colored.
Total	3,409,061	2,301,804	1,288,736	797,286	48.10	61.64
South Atlantic	1,168,557	859,510	582,668	379,543	35.96	53.52
South Central (a)	1,652,994	980,338	673,264	393,697	68.61	71.01
Missouri	587,510	461,956	32,804	24,046	27.18	36.42

a The enrollment in Texas for 1890 includes 65,512 pupils (54,880 white, 10,632 colored) over and under school age; but the corresponding figures were apparently not included in 1880.

The negro race leaped from the illiterate slavery of 30 years ago, and in that time it has taken rank with the white in eagerness to go to school.

Tables are presented in this report (numbers 10, 11, and 12) indicating the apparent relation of public common school enrollment to the population, 1880–1890, by states, grouped geographically; the apparent relation of public common school enrollment to population, white and colored, in the southern states, 1890, and the apparent relative gain in public common school enrollment, white and colored, in the southern states, 1880–1890. Missouri is placed in certain tables with southern states because identified with them in social institutions.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN CITIES.

The constant tendency in handling great masses is to minimize the needs of the individual in perfecting the organization of the whole. The school systems of the great cities sometimes by their high rank as great machines rouse the ambitious imitativeness of lesser communities, but even when viewed as excellent machines one must expect frequent disappointment.

Cities presumably have reached stable systems of record, but the presumption is not wholly justified. Even the number of different pupils enrolled in the year is a formidable question. Many superintendents were at the pains to seek out for the census the facts not recorded in their cities.

A city sometimes includes more than one distinct school district. One district may report fully, and another only in part.

The current records in various cities show no distinction of color. Permanent summaries kept in the respective superintendents' offices sometimes omit the distinction of sex. For certain cities the superintendents have divided the aggregate, to show sex and color, upon the basis of present attendance. Any error in such an estimate is very small, as a change in the absolute number of the colored pupils or in the relation of the sexes between the past and the current year would be readily detected through the familiar knowledge of the local superintendent.

Sometimes the boundaries of the territory supporting a system of schools differ greatly from the city lines. For example: Aurora, Illinois, contains two independent school systems, which, when combined, are not precisely

coterminous with the city, leaving still a small error to be eliminated if rigid accuracy of comparison of attendance within city limits were demanded.

Nashville, Tennessee, includes certain territory for school purposes not otherwise counted with the city.

Denver, Colorado, lies in districts 1, 2, and 17 of Arapahoe county. Their combined area varies somewhat from that of the city.

Kingston, New York, includes districts 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, each an independent school municipality, and all combined noncoterminous with the city of Kingston.

Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio, conduct their schools under special acts, by which territory not in the respective cities is attached for school purposes.

Decatur, Illinois; Danbury, Norwich, Stamford, Connecticut; Amsterdam, New York, are among the localities where the boundaries of the school territory and those of the general municipality are not identical. Such instances are to be especially looked for in states where the town system prevails, and the town may retain to a greater or less extent the control of schools after some special municipality within its limits takes charge of its own police, street, and fire regulations, or in the states where the national surveys marked out school townships in advance of settlement.

Among those whose municipal boundaries have been changed since 1880 are Birmingham, Alabama, and Chicago, Illinois.

The conditions of the city of New York are peculiar. The schools directly or indirectly controlled by the board of education are: ward schools, grammar and primary; nautical school; corporate schools; evening schools; evening high schools; college of the city of New York, and normal college of the city of New York.

The ward schools, the college, and the normal college correspond to the day schools of many other cities, and it is their aggregate enrollment which appears in the table.

The nautical school, with 149 boys and 2 male instructors, not included in the table, is free to boys between the ages of 15 and 20 years. The pupils live on shipboard.

The evening schools and the evening high schools are comparable with like work elsewhere.

The corporate schools comprise 16 asylums and other institutions, responsible under local laws to the board of education. Ten kindred institutions have similar relations to the board of education in the city of Brooklyn, Buffalo, Rochester, and Syracuse carry teachers of like institutions on the public pay roll. Like institutions do not usually report to public boards of education in the country at large.

There are some cities whose school statistics have reached the Census Office only as combined with other parts of the counties to which they belong. This arises in part from the perpetuation of the school administration that was inaugurated before a chartered municipality came into existence on the same territory. For instance, in Connecticut, Willimantic is a borough of 8,648 people, empowered to care for general public wants, as streets, water works, and police, while the schools continue to be administered in the name of the town of Windham, within which a railroad junction and manufacturing interests have massed this dense group in comparatively recent years.

In the states formed of the public domain, many cities have grown up whose schools are still governed under the forms suggested by the original surveys. Such are Aurora and Decatur, Illinois, closely paralleled by Denver, Colorado.

Manual training, which had a place in a few city school systems 10 years ago, has been very much more widely pursued in the decade.

Among cities with some sort of manual training more than drawing in the public schools are the following:

Concord, New Hampshire.
Boston, Massachusetts.
Brookline, Massachusetts.
Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Hyde Park, Massachusetts.
New Bedford, Massachusetts.
Springfield, Massachusetts.
Waltham, Massachusetts.
Winchester, Massachusetts.
Providence, Rhode Island.
New Haven, Connecticut.
Albany, New York.
Jamestown, New York.
Lansingburg, New York.
Mount Vernon, New York.
Newburg, New York.
New York, New York.
Olean, New York.
Elizabeth, New Jersey.
Garfield, New Jersey.
Hoboken, New Jersey.
Montclair, New Jersey.
Morristown, New Jersey.
Newark, New Jersey.
Orange, New Jersey.
Passaic, New Jersey.
Paterson, New Jersey.
South Orange, New Jersey.
Union, New Jersey.
Vineland, New Jersey.
Weehawken, New Jersey.
Chester, Pennsylvania.
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Tidioute, Pennsylvania.
West Chester, Pennsylvania.
Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania.
Wilmington, Delaware.
Baltimore, Maryland.
Washington, District of Columbia.
Jacksonville, Florida.
Pensacola, Florida.
Cleveland, Ohio.
Toledo, Ohio.
Indianapolis, Indiana.
Chicago, Illinois.
Galesburg, Illinois.
Moline, Illinois.
Peoria, Illinois.
Springfield, Illinois.
Bay city, Michigan.
Muskegon, Michigan.
Appleton, Wisconsin.
Eauclaire, Wisconsin.
Lacrosse, Wisconsin.
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
Minneapolis, Minnesota.
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Stillwater, Minnesota.
Oskaloosa, Iowa.
Omaha, Nebraska.
Knoxville, Tennessee.
New Orleans, Louisiana.
Little Rock, Arkansas.
Pasadena, California.
San Francisco, California.

SUPERIOR SCHOOLS.

The present period is marked by the development of universities, particularly of those maintained by the states. Colleges have increased, with a strong disposition to optional courses diverging from the courses of Greek, Latin, mathematics, and metaphysics so long deemed the standard. A decade ago the criticism of the miscellaneous use of the name high school to cover alike very elementary work in a weak district and advanced work in a strong body of population became emphatic, and more definite tests of high school work have been developed or strengthened. Now, university is the term at which a kindred criticism is directed, and men are asking if an institution devoted to post graduate courses and an institution with classes still conning secondary studies are alike entitled to the name university. The strengthening of the local high schools by a better defining of their work is accompanied by a question in some quarters whether an institution that takes students from the high schools is not rather a college than a university, and a further question is agitated whether university methods are advantageous to young students.

Schools of theology are almost wholly private. Training for other professions is given in state institutions as well as in private schools.

The standards for the profession of law have been gradually strengthened and the work of law schools has been broadened.

The standing of medical colleges has been apparently strengthened in the past decade, and the influence of the state boards of health is recognizable in the new sense of responsibility that seems to prevail. The growth of nurses' schools in the same general connection has been considerable. The development of veterinary surgery in this country is mostly recent, and thus far the work is mainly dependent on instructors from European schools. The growth of schools of that group has been so rapid that the figures of the census year already fall far behind present conditions.

Few women and not many colored students are to be found in any professional schools, except those for training teachers, in which women predominate, and nurses' training schools, almost wholly attended by women.

Schools of pedagogy rest their claim for a place among superior schools mainly upon the character of the training which they give. In general, those maintained by the state have the best standing. The question of grouping presents some difficulties. Many schools for teachers accept candidates whose low scholarship would bar their entrance to the best secondary schools. Some universities are now establishing chairs of pedagogy and requiring a high scholarship of those in attendance. The term normal has been used to cover private enterprises which make no pretense of professional training, and, therefore, are not schools of pedagogy.

The necessities of a race rising from the ignorance of recent servitude have made the requirements for admission to schools for that race lighter, with a tendency to higher standards.

The United States military and naval academies are included in this general outline under technology in the states of New York and Maryland respectively. For many years after their establishment these institutions were almost alone as schools of mechanical and civil engineering, and their graduates excel in those lines of technology in which they were trained.

The development of schools devoted to technology has been stimulated by the needs of the last quarter of a century, especially in connection with the new demands for transportation, lighting, heating, drainage, and ventilation in the tendency to city life. So broad is the field, so serious are the demands for thorough preliminary training, so extensive is the equipment for diversified technical instruction and practice, so scholarly, widely read, and experienced must be the professors who guide the discussions of laws and social relations affecting the needs of modern life, that university is seriously considered a fitting name for the foremost of these schools. The enlargement of these schools is one of the marked educational features of the decade.

There is a group of schools preparatory to the professional schools of technology, sometimes under the same administration as the latter so that the same instructors do service in both. The apparent strength of these schools is summarized in the statement on the following page, which is inserted at this point on account of the close relation of these secondary schools to technology.

SECONDARY TECHNOLOGY.

STATES.	TEACHERS.			STUDENTS.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	126	80	46	3,235	a1,870	1,365
Colorado	9	5	4	47	33	14
Illinois	13	12	1	278	278	.....
Indiana	.....	.....	.....	88	80	8
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....
Missouri	13	11	2	250	a250	.....
New York	76	40	36	2,379	1,060	1,319
Ohio	9	8	1	119	113	6
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	.....	17	17	.....
Virginia	6	4	2	48	30	18

a Includes 1 colored.

There are trade schools with a distinct independent enrollment whose work may be called secondary technology. There are other trade or technical schools to which pupils enrolled elsewhere go at designated hours, and there are many cities and institutions where manual training, including the elementary use of tools, is incorporated in the school work. No attempt has been made to represent by figures the manual work in schools whose enrollment otherwise appears in the general tables.

Manual training is prominent in most institutions specially organized for the negroes and the Indians, in orphanages and reformatories. The degree to which it is carried in public schools varies greatly and it is sometimes applied to drawing only.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

A school is even more an exponent of social conditions than a builder of other institutions, as may be illustrated in the history of secondary education in the United States in the 50 years since education was first a census inquiry.

The two tables following are condensed from the census of 1840, or based upon it:

SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1840.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Aggregate number of students and scholars.	Number of students in universities and colleges.	Number of scholars in academies and grammar schools.	Number of scholars in primary and common schools.	Number of scholars at public charge.	Population.
The United States	2,025,656	16,233	164,159	1,845,264	468,364	a17,069,453
North Atlantic	1,413,231	6,619	97,376	1,309,236	370,851	6,761,082
South Atlantic	141,884	3,105	34,748	104,031	23,404	3,925,299
North Central	366,327	3,603	11,724	351,000	62,263	3,351,542
South Central	104,214	3,506	20,311	80,397	11,846	3,025,430

a Includes 6,100 persons on public ships in the service of the United States.

APPARENT RATIO OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION: 1840.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	In all schools.	In universities and colleges.	In academies and grammar schools.	In primary and common schools.
The United States	1: 8	1: 1,052	1: 104	1: 9
North Atlantic	1: 5	1: 1,021	1: 69	1: 5
South Atlantic	1: 28	1: 1,264	1: 113	1: 38
North Central	1: 9	1: 1,116	1: 286	1: 10
South Central	1: 29	1: 863	1: 149	1: 38

The negro race, then essentially illiterate, constituted about two-fifths of the population in the South Atlantic and slightly over one-third in the South Central division. The South Atlantic division in 1840 had 1 in 67 of the white population in attendance in secondary schools, the South Central 1 in 93. In the isolation of families much elementary and secondary work was done by private tutors and governesses.

In the absence of official record, fragmentary accounts and the memory of those who knew northern schools of 1840 indicate a general equality of the sexes in annual enrollment of common schools, with a swelling list of big

boys in winter. In secondary schools the same conditions partly prevailed, with a growing preponderance of boys and young men as the superior schools were reached. The average age in school was much higher than now. The youth worked at home in house and field and shop in busy months, and went to school in slack months till full grown.

A transition for 50 years has been changing the significance of terms. For 1850 and 1860 it is probable that what were called "academies and other schools" included more elementary work than the "academies and grammar schools" of 1840 when "grammar schools" correspond to later high schools. In 1870 the combined private academies, day and boarding schools, included elementary work, and public high schools were credited in state reports with 73,047 aside from the high school pupils of California, Illinois, New Jersey, and Wisconsin, who were not separated from the general enrollment. The estimate of 100,000 in public high schools in 1870 is amply justified, but no one can tell what to deduct for elementary work in private schools of that year.

In 1880 there was a failure to publish full returns.

The following table, outlining available returns for 50 years covering secondary work, emphasizes two points: (1) continuous changes in conditions and in the use of terms preclude close comparisons for different decades; (2) the facts recorded for schools are still so diverse and the care of records is so variable that no grouping of essential items into an accurate national summary for a current year is yet possible:

APPROXIMATE RELATIVE SECONDARY ENROLLMENT AND POPULATION: 1840–1890.

YEARS.	Population.	Approximate secondary enrollment.		
1840	17,069,453	Academies and grammar schools		164,159
1850	23,191,876	Academies and other schools		261,362
1860	31,443,321	Academies and other schools		465,023
1870	38,558,371	Academies, day and boarding schools		*a*726,688
1880	50,155,783	Not published.		
1890	62,622,250	Private	296,245	607,340
		Public	311,095	

a The 100,000 evidently in public high schools offset more or less fully the elementary pupils in this line.

The tendency is toward a clearer discrimination, though the public high school, simply the most advanced department of its locality, sometimes hardly lifts its highest class above elementary work. The high schools of some cities have a year or more of superior work, but short commercial courses are in vogue, in certain instances without foreign languages or mathematics above arithmetic.

Public secondary schools whose records are available, almost without exception have more girls than boys, which is greatly emphasized in graduating classes often of girls only. For example, Ohio reports in city high schools, 1890, 3,785 boys, 10,210 girls; graduates, 1890, 305 boys, 784 girls; graduates of high schools of the state since their organization, 8,415 boys, 18,903 girls; 55, sex not reported.

State university examinations give a standard for high schools in the following states: California, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Some corporate private universities and colleges follow a system of accepting students on the certificates of designated schools in some of the states just named, and in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Ohio.

The certificate system is provoking much debate. In its favor are urged convenience, the better revelation of a pupil's knowledge in his continued experience with his teacher, as compared with the work of a few hours, in which an excellent scholar may fail to do himself justice. To its disadvantage it is urged that studying for specific examinations may tend to a narrowness of view, and that the certifying teacher is in peril at the approving university through any failure of a certificated pupil to maintain himself, and in peril at home if he conscientiously withholds a certificate from any one whose friends are confident his teacher ranks him too low.

A modification has been introduced relating to examinations for admission to some of the leading institutions that is of interest as a recognition that English literature has outgrown the powers of any young man to prepare to answer any set of random questions over its whole range, and as a suggestion of courses that may advantageously occupy one's reading time for an extended period. The schemes of these institutions indicate as much as two years in advance upon what authors the applicant will be questioned. The indirect influence of these announcements and of the publication of the questions used for admission has been recognized as an important power in elevating the work of lower schools, as one might call it a form of university extension, a term just gaining hold in the United States to represent the instructive influence of universities on those not identified with them as resident students.

In California the schools whose certificates are received at the state university in lieu of an entrance examination are called accredited schools, and may be either public or private. In Illinois and Tennessee they are also termed accredited; in Indiana, commissioned; in Iowa, accepted; in Missouri, approved; in Texas, auxiliary, affiliated, or approved. Minnesota calls the high schools recognized by the state for a special grant, state high schools; first class, when fully equipped; second class, well equipped in general, but lacking in some particular; third class, not

well equipped as high schools, but with hopeful prospects of growth to a higher class. Nebraska recognizes the different conditions of strong and weak communities with two classes of high schools, those fitting for a minor course and those fitting for a major course at the state university.

There is increasing facility in determining who had a test study like algebra, notwithstanding the incipient presentation of algebra to some elementary scholars. We may add the students in two mathematical studies as different persons, with a liability to error for those who took two of the studies within the year.

The secondary public schools of the North Atlantic division are widely diverse in organization, municipal relations, and range of studies. The forest regions of northern New England and New York, the great manufacturing interests of southern New England, the international exchanges and traffic of New York, the mining and manufacturing centers of Pennsylvania, the gardens and orchards of New Jersey, the diversity of mountain and plain over the whole division, would be sufficient to produce great local variations in the needs and the work of the public schools. The variations growing out of natural and industrial conditions are considerably increased by the differences in the usages by which the people in the several states have adjusted the relations between personal and municipal effort. These remarks will apply to the whole union, but there has grown up a popular impression that the term high school represents nearly the same conditions anywhere, but above all in the northeastern part of the country.

It is impracticable to give very definite statements as to the number of pupils in secondary schools as distinguished from those of elementary rank. In some cases it is not easy to separate the secondary pupils from those of superior rank. An attempt has been made to give a series of tables that shall be suggestive of the relative character of the work in the public schools, at the same time indicating the kind of reports available to any one who wishes to judge of the value of the present tables and the conditions which one who attempts to make better tables in the future must consider.

NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

Maine appears to include elementary work in the high school, though securing something of the old time maturity of pupils, still exalting the value of the winter's school in busy rural communities (average annual duration of high school, 25 weeks).

Maine has in high schools 15,299, without distinction of sex, including 5,936 in mathematics above arithmetic, and 1,029 common school teachers.

In New Hampshire 7,084, without distinction of sex, are reported studying higher branches; 1,421 male and 1,862 female students are reported in public schools of a higher grade.

In Vermont 2,432 scholars are reported in high schools, sex not given; 737 are recorded as studying Latin.

In Massachusetts the high schools are to a great extent preparatory to the colleges, and the schools rank well as secondary schools. The returns are imperfect in regard to the sex of the pupils, but the total number reported is 25,317.

In Rhode Island the cities and large towns maintain high schools of a generally advanced secondary character, but their enrollment is not separately shown in the state report. The census figures, as far as definite, are from individual reports.

In Connecticut 27 high schools were reported, but the number of high school pupils does not appear in the state report; so far as definitely secured it has been through local reports.

In New York the board of regents exercises effective influence upon the character of both private and public schools through its system of inspection and examinations, by which certain allotments of public money are available to either public or private schools, often on sectarian foundations, according to the number of students in certain courses and the number who pass certain examinations. The institutions recognized by the board of regents are not reported in such form that a ready discrimination can be made between those which are to be counted as private schools and those which are a part of the public free school system, nor does the report discriminate the sex of students.

The cities and large towns of Pennsylvania and New Jersey maintain high schools with local variations in the range of studies pursued, but the high school enrollment is not shown in either state report. The local reports obtained by the census in these states are but suggestive of the total number of secondary pupils.

SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

Maryland has—

In high schools and colleges of Baltimore	1,098
Outside of Baltimore:	
Studying algebra	4,862
Studying geometry	1,936
A total apparent secondary enrollment	7,896

Maryland stands relatively high in secondary education. In the grammar schools of the city of Baltimore boys study algebra through quadratics and girls begin algebra, in addition to those given above for the state. The eastern shore of Maryland, comprising 9 counties whose whites are of almost purely English descent, hardly affected by the tide of modern immigration, with numerous academies, deserves fuller description of its remarkable

educational, moral, and social conditions than can be given here. Suffice it to say that here is a population—total, 184,097; white, 125,284; colored, 58,813—for many years standing nearly stationary in number, of homogeneous character, essentially rural, having no aggregations so large as 5,000 people, rising above the state at large in the ratio of secondary pupils in the public schools.

The academies of Maryland were established in every county years before the existence of the state public school system. Some have been converted into high schools and placed under the control of the boards of county school commissioners. The rest are governed by boards of trustees which are perpetual, the boards filling vacancies by election. These clearly belong under the head of secondary education, as the ancient languages and higher mathematics are taught to all the students. They receive donations from the state, and report annually to the state board of education. This explanation by the state superintendent of public instruction makes it clear beyond question that part of the academies have become public high schools. It is also clear that the government of the other academies is in the hands of private corporations, although their partial support by the state leads some to call them public. This illustrates specifically a difficulty experienced in many of the states in properly determining whether a school is to be classed as private or as public.

The small state of Delaware has but few public secondary schools, and the number of pupils has been partially obtained through individual reports.

The high schools of the two races in the District of Columbia, of which the city of Washington is the principal part, are ranked as secondary schools. The number of pupils in each high school is embodied in the printed report of the schools of the district.

In Virginia there are reported 8,122 white and 1,002 colored pupils studying higher branches in the public schools, or a total of 9,124.

In West Virginia there are reported 72 studying geometry, 1,623 studying algebra, or a total of 1,695 outside the principal cities. Accurate reports from the whole state would probably exceed the estimate here given for secondary studies.

In North Carolina the number reported in public secondary schools is relatively small, since it is only by special authority of the boards that the higher branches are taught, and the combination of public and private schools takes such a form that most of the secondary instruction falls under private tuition.

For South Carolina 7,210, without distinction of race or sex, are given in the state report as studying the higher branches in the public schools.

In Georgia there are 22 public high schools, mainly in cities and districts under special laws, the use of public money in other cases being restricted by the state constitution to elementary instruction. The reports from the public secondary schools were not wholly obtainable in a separate form.

The sparse population of Florida has but few points of concentrated strength to maintain public secondary schools, and of those knowledge has been gained mainly through individual reports.

NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

The North Central division, by reason of its wealth of natural resources and the inauguration of school endowments in the first disposal of the public land, coming into active effort just as the experience of the Atlantic states indicated the most profitable directions for exertion, has with its present density of population the most favorable conditions educationally of any great geographical division. The states are more fully noted separately.

Ohio, with well defined organization, appears to make high school and secondary school properly interchangeable terms. Out of a population of 3,672,316, Ohio has in public high schools, according to the state report, boys, 16,051; girls, 20,441; a total of 36,492. Of these there are studying algebra, 25,839; studying geometry, 6,919; studying trigonometry, 1,324; studying algebra or higher mathematics, 34,082. It is quite possible that 1 in 18 of the high school enrollment would properly be counted as a secondary pupil who was not at the time engaged in any one of the studies used as a test. This would closely indicate the character of the studies of the high school pupils. According to the same report there were 10,619 studying Latin, or over 29 per cent of those in high schools. The highest work at public charge in Cincinnati will rank with superior work, as it does more or less steadily in some other cities. It is quite a common custom in Ohio for colleges to admit students from schools of assured standing without examination.

In Indiana there is a minimum course for commissioned high schools, of which there were 109 in 1890. This course comprises algebra, geometry, and Latin or German. The connection between high schools and the higher state institutions is well defined, each school of the proper standing being recognized by a commission of the following form:

STATE OF INDIANA—HIGH SCHOOL COMMISSION.

This certifies that ———, superintendent of the graded schools of the ———, is authorized by the state board of education to certify students of the high school department of said school for admission to the Indiana University, Purdue University, and the State Normal School, in accordance with the requirements of the said several institutions.

Department of Public Instruction,
Indianapolis, ———, 18—.

For board of education.

——— ———, President.
——— ———, Secretary.

[SEAL.]

Although the state report is very complete as to the character of the work and regarding many details, even giving the schools and the teachers in charge by name, the statistics of enrollment are left to be sought from other sources, and no close accuracy is claimed for the figures here submitted.

In Illinois there were 6,262 males, 11,349 females, total, 17,611, in 208 high schools, of which 58 were recognized as fitting schools by the state university, and a few also by the University of Michigan.

In Michigan the university and the state normal school admit graduates of the high schools without examination, and the stimulating influence of the university upon the local high schools has been very great, even raising a question whether weak communities with very small classes may not have been induced to undertake an undue amount of work. The university extends its recognition of schools doing satisfactory preparatory work to schools in other states. The high schools on the authorized list in Michigan rank high, and their students in 1890 were 16,908. Unfortunately, they were not discriminated by sex in the report.

In Wisconsin, as in Michigan, the state university exercises a direct influence upon high schools, which are supervised by a special officer of the state. The number reported studying Latin and Greek was 1,520. The number used in the census tables for public secondary pupils is largely based on individual reports.

In Minnesota the state board of education has a supervision of the high schools which it recognizes in three classes: those in the first class sustaining full preparatory classes to the state university; those in the second class similar, but not so well equipped as those in the first class; those of the third class, of advanced scholarship and equipment, not having attained such stability and efficiency as to entitle them to fuller recognition, but regarded as hopeful candidates for the second and the first classes. Upon the certificates from these schools the students are admitted to the normal school, the colleges, and universities, with credit for the work certified by the local high school. There were 14 first class, 21 second class, and 29 third class schools. A special grant of $400 was made by the state to each. There were 3,665 pupils enrolled in these schools, besides 2,274 in the high schools of the two large cities. There were admitted upon high school certificates 410 to the university and 509 to the normal schools. There were in the state high schools, as these recognized high schools are called, aside from the great cities, 2,111 studying algebra, 964 studying geometry, more than 1,000 studying Latin, about 300 studying German, and a small number studying Greek. By means of the state supervision the high schools of Minnesota have a well defined position, and there is a pliability in the requirements for r cognition that gives due credit to the best efforts of feeble communities. Minnesota, like Ohio, appears to make high school and secondary school properly interchangeable terms.

In the Dakotas the number of pupils studying algebra and geometry outside the independent districts is reported. These independent districts include the largest and strongest schools, ready to certify their graduates to the universities. In the counties of North Dakota there are reported studying algebra 336, geometry 146, or a total of 482. In South Dakota there are reported in the counties 419 studying algebra, 104 studying geometry; total, 523. In North Dakota there are 4,722 scholars in the independent districts. In South Dakota there are 11,843 scholars in the independent districts. The schools of the Dakotas have been better equipped with maps, charts, and apparatus than many in older states, so that while the great changes that took place in certain counties led even to the closing of schools and the practical abandonment of some schoolhouses, the number of scholars pursuing advanced studies may have been greater than that estimated in the table.

In Nebraska there has been a provision for several years for admitting students to the state university in a major course, which it was supposed could be anticipated in the stronger districts, and in a minor course to accommodate those districts too weak to maintain classes to the other standard. Early in 1890 measures were adopted strengthening and advancing the standards for both courses. A similarity of plan to that in Minnesota will be evident. Nebraska reports 17 schools with the major course and 15 with the minor course, to which some addition is evidently to be made for those which do like work, but have not gone through the formalities for official recognition. There were reported in all public high schools 6,176 pupils, a number swollen in this report by secondary pupils in state institutions.

In Kansas 8,030 pupils are reported in high schools, 41 schools are accredited with preparing students for the freshman class of the university, and 30 schools additional as nearly completing that preparation.

During 1890 the leading educators in Iowa took steps to bring the high schools and the higher institutions, especially the state university, into more intimate relations. It appeared that there were 140 high schools in the state, of which 88 maintained a 4 years' course and 50 a 3 years' course. Latin was taught in 115 of the schools. It also appeared that 60 members out of a freshman class of 88 in the university were fitted in the high schools, part of them being admitted under conditions. Returns for the fall term of 1890 showed 5,161 boys, 8,053 girls, a total of 13,214, enrolled in the public high schools of Iowa.

In Missouri there are about 20 city high schools upon the accredited list of the university, but the number of pupils in these schools is not separately shown in the state report.

High schools reach increasing numbers of pupils in these states, not all having the zeal of those who had only rougher opportunities. Before St. Louis or Chicago had high schools, isolated pupils in the Missouri woods were fitting for college and algebra was studied in country districts of the Rock river valley, where bearded pupils no longer maintain debating societies and where city enticements for youth longing after learning or wages leave scant material for even elementary schools.

SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

The South Central is, in a general way, like the South Atlantic division educationally. As elsewhere noted, Tennessee has a long record of elementary public education; Texas, a great development connected with her land grant endowment and her material growth, and public secondary instruction assumes a more prominent place in all the states year by year.

The large cities of this geographical division have generally secondary classes or departments in their public schools, but the general tendency of the states is to spend public money for elementary education, leaving secondary education more to the support of private resources. In states without large cities the growth of public school organizations is not so well defined, especially for secondary work, private arrangements and public aid mingling to a great degree.

The conditions in Kentucky vary greatly between her most prosperous counties and those with less material advantages. Some 12 cities take charge of their schools and in some other places advanced classes are organized, but the principal tuition for public money is elementary. A superintendent reports that there were several private schools taught in the county, which contains 6 academies holding continuous sessions of 10 months each year, and that the schools are taught in connection with the public school for 5 months. In the state at large private provision is more prominent for secondary instruction, there being nearly 100 private academies and high schools. The state report does not show the attendance at these schools.

In Tennessee the university begins to exercise a direct influence upon the public schools, but the line of separation between public and private schools is somewhat indefinite. There has been recently a very rapid change of the old academies and private schools into public schools, and some of the schools still maintain a double character. Some of the difficulties in obtaining accurate statistics are indicated in the statements by county superintendents. One says that his report of the institutions other than public schools includes only such schools as were wholly private throughout the year, and that in addition to these about 40 "subscription" schools have been taught, employing about 50 teachers, in session from 3 to 5 months, and reaching an enrollment of not less than 1,700 pupils. In another county the superintendent says: "Our people have private schools taught in many school districts where they have not money sufficient to have a public school". Another superintendent reports the donation of a school building called a college, and capable of seating 800 pupils, evidently intended as the expression of one individual in behalf of public education. A summary of the general situation is fairly presented by the superintendent of an important county, who is pleased to announce the gradual but constant advance of the public schools in efficiency and usefulness, and the appreciation of the people, who now realize that these schools are their only dependence for their children at home. Private schools are not now attempted at all (in this county), except in 5 or 6 towns where academies are conducted by private enterprise. The public schools are consolidated with these academies, and the principals continue the remainder of the year on their own account after the public fund is exhausted.

The announcement of a high school in Tennessee says:

> The school will continue for a period of 10 months * * * ; tuition first grade * * * $5 * * * ; second grade * * * $7.50 * * * ; third grade * * * algebra * * * Latin, $10 per session * * * . All pupils enrolled as free school pupils at this school will be admitted free during the free term.

In Mississippi it is evident that there is great growth in public school organization. It is not so easy to give the conditions by figures as in some other states, but a multitude of instances can be cited to illustrate every statement made in this connection. This is the more important because the conditions which are plainly clear in the report for Mississippi for the two years ending in 1891 are to a greater or less degree illustrated in nearly every state south of the Ohio river. The public school branches as taught under the general state law are essentially confined to the elementary English studies. The county is the unit of administration, but the larger towns can assume the entire control of their schools. The country school under the present constitution will be maintained with public funds a minimum of 4 months. The schools of the independent districts are maintained for 8 to 10 months, as a rule, and many schools under the general law have their terms extended by other than public funds. There are in the state 220 high schools and 43 schools in separate districts. A very small number of these high schools appear to be purely private, working without any aid from public funds. Many of them, however, receive the public money partly by teaching a free term while the money lasts, partly by crediting upon the tuition bills the money which would be apportioned to each scholar from the public fund. Some of the high schools are to be considered as wholly public schools, and yet the private element enters so largely into the maintenance of education that it would be tedious to separate clearly the public high schools from those of mixed support or of a private character. Even where the tuition in the common branches is wholly free, a fee is charged oftentimes for instruction in the advanced studies. Furthermore, the school property is to a very large extent in the hands of private individuals. In some counties with a large number of schools not a single schoolhouse is owned by the county, and even where the deed has been made it often occurs that it is of a limited character, providing that the property shall revert to the previous owner when it ceases to be used for school purposes. Some of the higher schools have valuable properties, embracing considerable tracts of land, and maintain boarding establishments.

There are many students in the state in the advanced mathematics and languages, but it would be extremely difficult to determine the correctness of an assignment of these scholars to public and private schools respectively.

In the words of one county superintendent, the high school is the link that binds the public school to the college. Local taxation is hardly of aid outside the separate districts. The state fund is used almost wholly for the payment of teachers, and each neighborhood is expected to provide a house for the school. It so occurs that any building that can be utilized is likely to be a schoolhouse, and as the school is in many cases located by the temporary preferences of the community and the climate is mild, very cheap structures are made to suffice. The negro churches are very largely utilized for schools; in some instances the Alliance buildings appear as schoolhouses. A peculiar danger is noted as pertaining to these cheap structures in the pine woods, namely, their liability to destruction by forest fires.

A specific example will verify various statements already made. The case selected illustrates the current interest in education and the present modes of its administration. The high school was established in 1889 and chartered in 1890. The expenses accruing from the erection of the building, purchase of furniture and equipments, were all defrayed by private contributions by the citizens of the vicinity. The building is located on a 6 acre lot. It can at present accommodate 75 boarders. The school has no public endowment fund. It is managed by a board of directors, which is a permanent corporate body having power to increase or diminish the number and fill all vacancies that may occur. It is not under the auspices of any religious denomination. The directors employ a principal annually at a salary of $1,000 per session, and designate the salaries of the assistants who are employed by the principal. The sessions consist of a public term of 4 months and a private term of 5 months. This school enrolled 112 scholars in 1890. A similar school of like age has 4 acres, takes boarders, is open 10 months in the year. During 4 months public term pupils are charged full tuition and credited with their share of the public fund. Pupils are prepared for the state university. The enrollment in this school is, local pupils, 127; boarders, 25; total attendance, 152.

These are but typical instances that might be many times multiplied in Mississippi, and to a greater or less extent in the adjacent states.

The conditions in Alabama are in general similar to those in Mississippi, but they are not as well shown in public reports.

The cities of Louisiana have secondary departments, but the conditions of a lowland country are less favorable for the maintenance of secondary schools away from the principal cities than in states with more highland homes.

There has been a great development of public school work in Arkansas, and some of it assumes a secondary character, though large portions of the state are very backward with any account even of their elementary work.

Texas is the only one of all this division that makes a state report definitely representing any studies by which the standing of the work can be judged. With a population of 2,235,523, the report shows in high schools distinctively organized 1,113 white boys and 1,510 white girls; outside of high schools, studying algebra, 19,459 white and 2,609 colored pupils; studying geometery, 7,203 white and 263 colored; making the apparent secondary pupils aggregate 32,157.

The number of schools organized as secondary or high schools is very small, but there is much individual liberty, and pupils are not held back from algebra and geometry as in the highly graded schools of some other regions. The accuracy of the figures has been confirmed in a general way by the county returns. Nor need the figures seem so astounding when it is noted that this gives Texas but little more than one-half the ratio of secondary public school pupils claimed by Maine, and when we reflect that the border Texas whose admission to our union is associated in memory with the war with Mexico has been lost in a most wonderful development of new conditions. In the matter of population alone, if we could imagine that the number remaining the same as now the whole population of Texas of 1880 still lived in its old homes, we should find almost one new person for every two inhabitants of 10 years ago; when now we reflect that for every death and migration a new person must be added to make good the loss, it will be evident that it is far within the truth to consider that the present population of Texas is one-third made up of people not in Texas only one decade ago. This indicates possibilities of great radical changes in every material, moral, and social feature. It has largely been a change of progress that warns older states to look well to their comparative statistics.

WESTERN DIVISION.

In the Western division the schools are modeled on the general basis of those in the North Central division, whose overflow formed their social institutions. The condition of secondary education is closely related to the density of population, advanced schools being generally maintained at public expense where there is a population to furnish pupils. The national aid by a land grant system gave even more united impetus to schools than in most of the states along the Mississippi river. The schools of the new cities of the western states have buildings with the latest devices, which make a better appearance to the eye of the traveler than those in the old centers of culture, since they have accumulated little of the mold or rust that gathers about buildings and institutions as they grow old.

In California the enrollment in high schools and advanced grades is 3,548. The quality is tested by examinations for admission to the state university.

In Colorado the number reported enrolled in high schools is 1,733. In this state steps were in progress for a harmonious course of study connecting the high schools and the university in 1890.

In Oregon and Washington the larger towns have schools with secondary departments, as do the cities in Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, and in a less degree the territories of the great plateau. Nevada is shrinking in its social power. For none but California and Colorado are the state reports suggestive of the number of secondary pupils.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

The great mass of schools of the country are elementary.

The text books are of the highest value if we accept the advertisements of interested authors, publishers, and agents. In the light turned on them by rivals their excellences are less conspicuous. The schools are of the utmost efficiency in producing useful citizens, if we accept the self laudation of some superintendents and school boards. In the light of keen eyed criticism their excellences are not so prominent. Criticism from friends who wish to improve the appliances of education and destructive criticism have been especially active in the decade.

The general statements as to the condition of education might fairly be repeated for this subordinate group. Two subdivisions of the elementary schools have each a peculiar interest. These are kindergartens and parochial schools.

THE KINDERGARTEN.

The kindergarten, or children's garden, obtained the name and a suggestion of quality from Froebel, a German, in whose country it has been maintained by wealth and private benevolence to a limited extent for half a century under government inspection, officially tolerated rather than supported. It is there intended for children below 6 years of age, the legal standard for public education. The true relation of kindergartens to the German public schools has been repeatedly published, both officially and unofficially, without dispelling a popular impression that in their establishment here one of the best features of the German public schools is secured. The discussion of kindergarten methods has aided in the improvement of elementary schools. The name, however, is readily made to cover almost any stated gathering of little children, even of a transient sort and in alleys and tenement houses, under the auspices of those laboring for the betterment of low forms of city life. In many cases the term infant school would be more appropriate, if, indeed, the name school is not itself sometimes out of place. Notwithstanding the theoretical popularity of kindergartens in this country and the large place they fill in public addresses and essays, their practical development, including all claiming the name, is very limited. A few cities and towns have departments in the public schools called by the German name; in a few cities benevolent associations maintain like schools; a considerable number of such schools exist as individual enterprises in different parts of the country, often as attachments to schools for older pupils; kindergarten departments are maintained as parts of the model schools connected with various institutions for training teachers; the patient care of young children, for which the educational asylums are noted, goes to the general credit of kindergarten work, even where no direct indebtedness to Froebel, their German originator, is traceable; but the whole nominal kindergarten work of the country reaches but a small number of children, and thus far has not a very stable character. For example: the superintendent of the public schools of Milwaukee, where 2,753 were enrolled in kindergartens in 1890, says the kindergarten is still an incidental extension of the public schools, and that the first grade is the goal of the child as he enters the kindergarten, and upon a moment's notice that there are vacancies in the next room he marches proudly on to be enrolled with pupils permitted to use pencils, books, and slates. Wisconsin takes children into school at 4 years of age.

Were no schools to bear the name except those conforming to Froebel's pattern, the number so grouped would be very small indeed. As authoritatively published, the original plan was that, where possible, the children were to be much in the open air and were each to cultivate a little garden. The garden is so conspicuously absent in the American reproduction of this form of infant school as to prompt the inquiry why the name should be retained. The founder of kindergartens contemplated the instruction and training of very young children as much by the mothers and the nurses as by other teachers. In France schools somewhat resembling the kindergartens are called Écoles maternelles, or maternal schools. A playground with a small garden is part of the essential equipment of each. Nearly two-fifths of the children between 2 and 6 years of age are registered in these schools, of which about three-fifths are public, all being under government inspection to insure satisfactory conditions for health and training.

APPARENT WORK OF KINDERGARTENS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS: CENSUS OF 1890.

[This table is merely suggestive. The schools called kindergartens are extremely variable in quality and stability.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ENROLLMENT.											
	Grand aggregate of pupils.	Aggregate of public pupils.	Private.									
			Teachers.				Pupils.					
			Aggregate.	White.		Colored.	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.	
				Male.	Female.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	38,354	23,754	749	10	736	3	14,600	13,882	6,385	7,497	718	290	428
North Atlantic division	14,579	10,784	272	8	264	.....	3,795	3,779	1,712	2,067	16	10	6
Maine	300	200	7	.....	7	.....	100	98	48	50	2	2	.....
New Hampshire	46	.....	6	1	5	.....	46	46	22	24	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	43	.....	4	.....	4	.....	43	43	25	18	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	3,699	3,000	62	.....	62	.....	699	697	312	385	2	.....	2
Rhode Island	427	206	14	3	11	.....	221	210	99	111	11	7	4
Connecticut	925	726	12	.....	12	.....	199	199	90	109	.....	.....	.....
New York	1,994	600	87	1	86	.....	1,394	1,394	618	776	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	1,500	1,052	31	.....	31	.....	448	447	223	224	1	1	.....
Pennsylvania	5,645	5,000	49	3	46	.....	645	645	275	370	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	754	250	31	.....	30	1	504	459	204	255	45	16	29
Delaware	21	.....	1	.....	.....	1	21	1	1	.....	20	6	14
Maryland	122	.....	6	.....	6	.....	122	122	64	58	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	257	.....	15	.....	15	.....	257	232	105	127	25	10	15
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	21	.....	1	.....	1	.....	21	21	9	12	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	47	.....	6	.....	6	.....	47	47	12	35	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	270	250	1	.....	1	.....	20	20	8	12	.....	.....	.....
Florida	16	.....	1	.....	1	.....	16	16	5	11	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	18,179	12,320	274	2	271	1	5,859	5,503	2,568	2,935	356	129	227
Ohio	1,021	20	63	.....	63	.....	1,001	981	444	537	20	10	10
Indiana	1,935	200	39	.....	39	.....	1,735	1,435	613	822	300	100	200
Illinois	2,063	450	103	1	101	1	1,613	1,584	767	817	29	14	15
Michigan	498	250	15	1	14	.....	248	245	135	110	3	2	1
Wisconsin	3,423	3,000	16	.....	16	.....	423	423	200	223	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	194	.....	7	.....	7	.....	194	190	95	95	4	3	1
Iowa	1,080	1,000	5	.....	5	.....	80	80	37	43	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	7,164	7,000	9	.....	9	.....	164	164	84	80	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	233	150	3	.....	3	.....	83	83	41	42	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	55	.....	4	.....	4	.....	55	55	32	23	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	55	.....	4	.....	4	.....	55	55	25	30	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	458	250	6	.....	6	.....	208	208	95	113	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	960	100	47	.....	47	.....	860	630	279	351	230	112	118
Kentucky	621	.....	39	.....	39	.....	621	506	226	280	115	55	60
Tennessee	165	.....	4	.....	4	.....	165	50	20	30	115	57	58
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	25	.....	1	.....	1	.....	25	25	11	14	.....	.....	.....
Texas	35	.....	2	.....	2	.....	35	35	16	19	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	14	.....	1	.....	1	.....	14	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
Western division	3,882	390	125	.....	124	1	3,582	3,511	1,622	1,889	71	23	48
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	470	.....	24	.....	24	.....	470	445	207	238	25	10	15
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	22	.....	1	.....	1	.....	22	22	8	14	.....	.....	.....
Utah	11	.....	2	.....	2	.....	11	11	2	9	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	55	.....	4	.....	4	.....	55	55	26	29	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	30	.....	3	.....	3	.....	30	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....
California	3,294	300	91	.....	90	1	2,994	2,948	1,364	1,584	46	13	33

So-called public kindergartens have been maintained in this country for pupils who had outgrown Froebel's conditions for such instruction and the age for Écoles maternelles of France, partly by reason of local legal limitations of the ages at which instruction might be had at public expense. This is notably illustrated in St. Louis, Missouri, where, after gaining very marked popular favor under the leadership of a devoted, generous woman, the kindergartens were taken up as a part of the city schools. The constitution of Missouri prescribes 6 years as the minimum age for free tuition, and the friends of public tuition to much younger children were greatly surprised by a judicial decision that it was unlawful for children under 6 years of age to be received in schools maintained by public funds. In this one city, therefore, are some 7,000 children over the Froebel kindergarten age attending schools called kindergartens. In Philadelphia and in Boston the kindergartens first gained a standing through generous private zeal, and they continue to train children under 6 years of age. St. Louis, Milwaukee, Philadelphia, and Boston are the prominent cities maintaining departments of the public schools called kindergartens. In San Francisco, Denver, Louisville, Chicago, Indianapolis, and Cincinnati free kindergartens are maintained by benevolent associations.

The difficulties of discriminating kindergarten schools from general primary work have been such that the children in kindergartens have been counted with others in the general tables of public and private schools. The preceding table derived from those great groups, as well as practicable, gives a general approximation to the conditions in 1890.

The conditions at St. Louis have such national importance as to justify extended quotation from the reports of the president of the school board:

In connection with this shortness of the school life of the great majority of the school children should be noted the anomalous relation of the kindergarten system thereto. Until the board was by law prohibited from receiving children under 6 years of age, the great merit of the kindergarten system lay in its rendering practicable an extension of the school life below that age. Now, however, as the board is not permitted to receive children under 6 years of age, the time spent in the kindergarten, if the law is obeyed, necessarily shortens the time which the children of this class can spend in the regular school course.

Under the regulations of the board, in schools having kindergartens, a child is not admitted to the first grade primary until 7 years of age, and between 6 and 7 a child is admitted only to a half day session at the kindergarten. In schools not having a kindergarten, children are admitted to primary instruction a half day at the age of 6 years, if there are vacancies after the children of 7 years are accommodated. The obvious aim of these regulations, which were adopted by the board after the decision of the supreme court, is to keep children in the kindergarten, by excluding them from the regular primary instruction, until 7 years of age. Where the school life is shortened by necessity, it is natural that parents should desire their children to enter the regular primary grade as soon as possible, and it is difficult to see upon what theory the board can justify the excluding them therefrom after they have reached the age of 6 years. * * *

That the rule of the board and the law of the state are practically nullified in the kindergartens as to the limitations of age is obvious to any casual observer. While I deem this limitation of age unfortunate, under the conditions which prevail in a large city like St. Louis, it is the duty of the board to see that the law is obeyed, and principals and teachers should be instructed in cases of doubt to refer to the official municipal registrations of births, or parents should be obliged to produce certificates of such registration. [This certificate was made requisite in 1889.] At the same time the board should not deny the right of any child who, being 6 years of age, is entitled to enter the schools, to enter at once the regular primary grade. In other words, whatever merit there may be in the kindergarten, it should not be used as a means of further shortening the school life which is already shortened by necessity. It is a significant fact that the kindergarten system, despite its universally admitted excellent features, should have made comparatively little progress in connection with the public school system of the country, although its merits have now for many years been familiar to the educational public. The reason is obvious. The public school funds being limited, and the school age being limited also, it is found that all the school funds are required for those who are old enough to commence their regular school life. In other words, the proper place of the kindergarten is for those whose school life is not limited by necessity, or for those who are under the age when they can profitably commence the regular primary grade. Whatever may be the future policy of the board in this matter, however, many features of the kindergarten system should be permanently retained, by being regularly incorporated in the system of primary instruction. (1888.)

The president of the board said in the following year:

The board has not solved the "kindergarten problem", and the anomalous position of the kindergarten system in St. Louis public schools, to which attention was called in the last report, still exists. * * *

The board now requires a certificate of date of the child's birth, to be signed by the parents on entering the child, with a view of checking the disposition to evade the constitutional requirement of school age of 6 years.

The kindergarten, as introduced in St. Louis, was intended for children who are too young to commence regular school life; in other words, too young to learn to read. Before the decision of the supreme court, in 1883, prohibiting the board from receiving children under 6 years of age, the kindergartens enabled the board to prolong the child's education by receiving him as early as 4 years of age. Indeed, from 4 to 6 may be said to be the true kindergarten age for "pure kindergartens". The nursery element therefore predominated in the system, as with average children of such age it must necessarily predominate. The history of the system in St. Louis is illumined with the disinterested labors of Miss Blow and the enthusiam of her associates and successors. The sight of happy children is always attractive; and the conceded merits of the system and natural local pride in its extension to other communities from St. Louis, have made the board reluctant to recognize the imperative consequences of altered conditions.

Since 1883 the board has been prohibited from receiving children under 6 years of age. Children now enter the kindergarten at an age when formerly they left it. The kindergarten, therefore, is forced into competition with the regular primary school, and children can only be kept in the kindergarten by being kept out of the regular primary. To meet this difficulty, and to keep children out of the primary, so as to sustain the kindergartens, the board enacted a rule in 1883, which is still in force, whereby in schools having kindergartens children are not permitted to enter the regular primary grade until 7 years of age, while in schools not having kindergartens one is permitted to enter at the age of 6.

This rule is, in my opinion, against public policy, and of doubtful legality. As human society is now constituted, the learning of the forms of language constitutes the beginning of school education. The kindergarten may be an excellent preparation for this school education, but it is not a substitute for it, and, considering the short school life of the average child in the public schools, it is, in my opinion, an unwarranted exercise of the power of the board to deny any child of school age the privilege of beginning his school education.

It is urged that the year spent in the kindergarten is of such benefit to the child in developing his reasoning faculties and powers of observation that he advances enough more rapidly, when he enters school, to compensate for the year's delay.

This educational proposition is very doubtful at best, and is directly controverted by the observation of some of our most experienced teachers. However this may be, it is properly a question for the parents to decide, at what age, in view of the child's disposition and development, the regular school life should begin; but they should have the right of beginning that school life as soon after the child reaches the legal school age as they deem proper.

It is obvious that it is futile for the board to attempt to maintain a "pure kindergarten" when the law excludes children of pure kindergarten age. It can not sustain "infant schools" without infants. The kindergarten in St. Louis is necessarily no longer a "pure kindergarten" in that sense, but it is adapted, or sought to be adapted, to children of more mature age, the educational element being substituted as far as practicable for the "nursery element".

Another very serious difficulty embarrasses the board in regard to the kindergarten system. Only about two-thirds of the schools have kindergartens, and less than one-third of the children in the primary grade attend the kindergarten. The board is financially unable to extend the system to all the schools. The existing discrimination is upon principle indefensible, since no system of education can properly be introduced or maintained in a public school system the expense of which prevents its being made available to all the children in all the schools.

The board is now conducting experiments in 3 schools with a view of introducing elementary instruction in reading into the kindergartens. If children between 6 and 7 years of age are not permitted to attend the primary school, they certainly should be permitted to learn to read in the kindergarten.

The board should, as rapidly as practicable, adopt a system of primary instruction for all the schools, retaining and making available to all the children such features of the kindergarten system as can be made a permanent part of the regular primary instruction of all children of legal school age. This is a duty forced upon the board by conditions which it can not control.

Though the "pure kindergarten", for children too young for school, would be relegated to voluntary enterprise and charitable effort—and a grand philanthropic field is open in certain districts of the city—the kindergarten system would render a lasting contribution to the public school system of St. Louis by permanently modifying its whole system of primary instruction. (1889.)

In 1890 the city of Boston had been maintaining kindergartens as public institutions about two years, and makes this showing:

There are at present 25 kindergartens instructed by 46 teachers. The success of these schools, judged only by the requests for their establishment in the different sections in the city, has been unquestionable.

These schools are established for the purpose of giving kindergarten instruction to children of 3.5 years of age and upwards. There is one daily session, the afternoon being devoted by the teacher to visiting the families of the districts for the purpose of securing the interest and co-operation of the parents in kindergarten work and of promoting regularity of attendance.

The conditions of the kindergarten schools of Philadelphia are not clear from the published report.

The requirements in the rules that no "kindergarten shall be maintained by the board where the average attendance, exclusive of the sick, is less than 25 pupils per class for each teacher employed in the kindergarten" is suggestive of a heavier demand upon the teachers than the ideal, especially when taken in connection with the rule applied to the other schools, that "in ascertaining the average attendance for the monthly reports, the number absent from sickness shall be computed with the number actually present", under which certain primary schools are restricted to 30 pupils to the teacher.

Certain contrasts force themselves upon attention. St. Louis excludes from the kindergarten children under 6; Philadelphia excludes those over 6; Boston has a one session kindergarten and keeps the teachers busy the other half of the day among the patrons; St. Louis and Philadelphia have some double session kindergartens, and some teachers teach two sets of pupils in the two halves of the day. The maximum compensation of a kindergarten teacher in Philadelphia is less than the maximum of her sister in other primary schools, and although the maximum is the same as that of a sewing teacher, the sewing teacher starts higher and reaches her maximum with about two years less service.

The succeeding extracts indicate well a kind of following which Froebel's work secures in various places:

Six kindergartens were established in October, 1888. The leading teacher resigned in a month on account of inadequate salary. Pupils, average attendance for the year about 250; age, 5 years and upward.

Although, as is customary in all kindergartens, a considerable portion of the time of the pupils is devoted to plays, games, singing, etc., nevertheless commendable progress was made in reading and numbers, so that it is confidently believed that the pupils who attended with regularity will be able to enter the first grade primary and soon overtake those who entered the same grade a year in advance of them.

The hope has been entertained that the system might be extended to other districts of the city and the number of kindergartens increased the coming year; but all members of the board are not yet fully persuaded of their utility. Therefore it has been decided to continue the experiment with the 6 schools already established, in order to determine more fully and satisfactorily to all members of the board the advantages of the system.—Rochester, New York, 1889.

The kindergarten material which the board so readily furnished was thoroughly appreciated by the little people, as well as by their teachers, who were thereby enabled to pleasantly bridge the gulf too often existing between home life and early school life. The pupil teachers were led to see the harmony existing between the kindergarten and primary school, and a desire was inculcated to learn of the designs and benefits of manual training.—Principal of Training School, Saratoga Springs, New York, 1889.

The following extract fairly indicates practical difficulties as they appear to some who appreciate the aim of Froebel:

Had we teachers trained in kindergarten work it would be perfectly feasible to start kindergarten classes at once in several schools in the older part of the city. * * * The only real obstacle in the way of this is the difficulty of finding trained kindergarten teachers. To place kindergarten classes under untrained teachers would be worse than useless. I would respectfully recommend, therefore, that two kindergarten classes be established in the training school, and that salaries sufficiently high be paid to obtain the best two kindergarten teachers in the country.—Brooklyn, New York, 1890.

The following statement in the report of the superintendent of schools of Paterson, New Jersey, to the state superintendent, 1890, would apply to a large part of the work done in the name of kindergarten:

We now have several partial kindergarten classes in the schools.

PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.

Training in religion is a strong demand among some of the most earnest supporters of the public school system, conspicuous among whom are the Hebrews, who maintain special schools in several of the large cities, often requiring as a condition of admission regular attendance in the public schools. The schools of those organized in some cities under the name Jewish, in others under the name Hebrew, formed of public school pupils, confirmation and catechetical classes of the Catholics, Lutherans, and others occupying only Saturdays, Sundays, and extra school hours, have intentionally been omitted from the general table of school enrollment, since the pupils are already counted elsewhere.

The enrollment in parochial schools has been made a census inquiry for the first time. Including the parochial schools, the religious idea is the mainspring of the greater part of private school organization, parochial being the term used for elementary schools with religion as a prominent motive, supported by local congregations. It is not easy to make a close distinction between parochial schools and those of like motive, but supported on a broader basis or doing more advanced work, especially as the work of a given school may change from year to year.

There are 4 communions whose possible parochial schools are for convenience classed among the general private schools: (1) the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, popularly called Mormons, whose schools contain 5,092 pupils, the elementary pupils corresponding closely to the parochial pupils in other cases; (2) the Orthodox Greek Church, with missionary schools in Alaska; (3) 63 pupils are in schools reporting themselves as German Methodist parochial; (4) 20 are reported as Unitarian parochial pupils.

It has occurred that schools reported in church yearbooks as parochial are reported by those in immediate charge as public schools, and so affect the census summary adversely as compared with the ecclesiastical summaries. Occasionally the parochial school seems really to have given way to a public school, but the proper explanation often appears to be that in a community essentially unanimous in religious faith there has been no objection to religious instruction, especially if attendance on the same has been optional and out of legal school hours, so that a distinctive parochial organization has not been maintained. Instances of public schools, called by some authorities parochial, have been reported from Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, New Mexico, Texas, Georgia, and Florida. In the various states the same building is often used as a church and a public schoolhouse.

It seems safe to estimate that at least one-half of the children in the Lutheran parochial schools, besides many in Catholic schools, also attend public schools during the year. It is impossible in the present condition of school records in the country at large to determine on the one hand the loss by imperfect records, or on the other hand the undue gain by repeated enrollment.

The following extracts from letters dated in different states substantiate the statement of difficulty of classification, as well as to the freedom of local action, when the community is essentially unanimous:

* * *, March 20, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

The school about which you have been making inquiries is a public one, and is recorded as such in * * * the capital of the county.

It is mentioned in Hoffmann's and Sadlier's directories as a parochial school, which purpose it serves, as the rudiments of the Catholic faith are taught there outside the school hours.

There are on the rolls * * * children, taught by one female teacher, who is paid from the public fund. * * *

Yours, truly,

* * *.

* * *, March 16, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

The reason of my not giving you the information asked for in previous communications is that our school is a public school taught by Franciscan sisters, and I presumed you would get the desired information elsewhere.

The school is supported by public funds and private church funds, and is known as * * * district * * *.

Very truly,

* * *.

* * *, May 28, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

In answer to your inquiries of May 12, 1891, as to the correctness of the classification of the schools at * * * and * * * as parochial schools, I will say that the directories of Messrs. Hoffmann and Sadlier are correct in so far as these schools (except * * *) are under the direction and care of the Franciscan fathers.

But as these schools draw the school fund, and are free and open for children of every denomination and creed, and, furthermore, as the county superintendent of schools examines these teachers, visits and superintends these schools the same as any other public school under his control, I believe that they are and can be classified as public schools with equal propriety and fairness.

I remain, yours, respectfully, * * * .

* * * , March 11, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

Our school is a district school, but a Catholic district, since the whole settlement is Catholic. Therefore, by the permission of the Catholic directors, Catholic instruction also is given, besides the other branches that are taught in every public school. * * *

Very respectfully, * * * .

* * * , September 9, 1890.

DEAR SIR:

The inclosed * * * schools include 3 different buildings, 1 in * * * , which is owned by the church, but rented to the school board for a nominal sum ($1 a year); another is in * * * , which is public school property; the other * * * in * * * . These schools are taught by the sisters of * * * , who have teachers' certificates from the county superintendent, and comply in all respects with the school laws, and receive the monthly salary from the school board.

The school term is 6 months. After the public term is over the sisters teach a free school. The same course of instruction is continued, with the exception of half an hour's religious instruction to the Catholic children either at the opening or close of school. The Protestant children are not expected to attend the religious instruction.

This arrangement works very well. It relieves the Catholics of the great burden of supporting Catholic schools, since during the private term the children receive religious instruction, and the rights of the Protestant children, who are far in the minority, are not interfered with in the least. It is to be hoped that the more conservative and temperate of all Christians will come together and solve the problem of the "school question" by some arrangement in which our children will be taught the knowledge of God—that the heart will be trained as well as the mind. With * * * , and many other thinking minds in the church, I should much prefer to see the Protestant worship taught in the school where the majority were of that faith than no religion at all. Forced attendance of children not of that faith would be criminal. Very respectfully, * * * .

* * * , March 17, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

We have in our school * * * sisters as teachers.

The school is under the management of the county and township officials; teachers' salary and expenses paid out of the public fund. Building and grounds are church property. On paper it may be considered a public school, but it is in fact a parochial school. All the citizens are Catholics. Very respectfully, yours truly, * * * .

* * * , March 11, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

In reply to your inquiry of the 6th instant, I wish to state that the school for white children is taught by 1 male teacher and 3 * * * sisters; number of pupils, about 200; the school for colored children taught by 1 * * * sister; number of pupils, 35. The latter is at the same time a district school, i. e., paid by the same, the public school laws of the state being therein observed to the letter. Very respectfully, * * * .

The number given for children in Lutheran parochial schools would be much greater if pains had not been taken to avoid duplication of those already counted in public schools, although it is probable that considerable duplication still remains. Many of the parochial schools are but for a few weeks of the year, and are really additions to the opportunities of the public school terms and not in conflict with them. The following extracts from Lutheran letters might be multiplied indefinitely:

(*a*) Pupils attend public schools 9 months of the year.

(*b*) The children go to common schools also.

(*c*) Our children are enrolled and attend to common school, so the congregations have between 4 and 6 weeks' school in each schoolhouse when there is no common school, and we then, as you see, instruct only in religion and reading in Norwegian language.

Of a parochial school of 22 weeks it was stated:

(*d*) All these children (309) attend the common district schools.

(*e*) Pupils attend the regular common public school the rest of its term.

A school of 40 pupils depends on the public school for all branches except religion, reading, writing, and Bible history, reporting:

(*f*) This school is not in session when there is a public school.

The following information was on a report covering 3 Lutheran schools:

The schools are parochial in the forenoon and public in the afternoon.

Thousands of children that attend accessible public schools are gathered in parochial schools in the weeks when public schools are closed. The effect of the duplication, which influences the statistics of every state where parochial schools have a large enrollment, is probably greatest in Wisconsin, but it has a weight of especial consequence in those states from Pennsylvania to Kansas, and northward, in which there is a large per cent of population having a German or a Scandinavian origin.

The undetermined amount of duplication in adding public, private, and parochial enrollment for a total enrollment would be greatly increased if the catechetical classes doing only religious work without conflicting with other school attendance were also included.

For example, the German Presbyterians have a number of catechetical classes, called together on Saturdays or other days not occupied by the public schools, which are not included in the statement of parochial schools.

There are schools in many states in neighborhoods where some special religious faith is dominant and the patrons are content or even anxious to have this faith manifest in the schoolhouse. One observing especially the religious element will call a school parochial, while it may be officially a public school maintained by public funds under officers chosen by the patrons in their municipal capacity.

The Eleventh Census came in a period of peculiarly intense and sensitive feeling regarding religious instruction in public institutions. Marked manifestations of this feeling have attracted general attention, though some have considered them temporary and due to local causes.

Numerous special institutions are maintained for instruction in theology. Missionary and education societies in most of the great religious bodies look after the training of remote negro, Indian, and white children, contracting to give instruction for the state and utilizing appropriations from national and state treasuries with general readiness. When the question of religion in daily elementary instruction bears upon the citizen's own neighborhood, sharply defined differences of view develop, though some are indifferent to the religious question. Jews and many Christians look to the state for so-called secular instruction, and to the church to extend the religious training of home. The Hebrews have strong educational organizations in great cities, maintaining some technical schools, and to an extent requiring attendance at the public schools as a prerequisite for admission to the Jewish schools.

Part of their work has been interpreted by some as kindred to parochial schools. The following extract from the letter of a prominent Jewish authority, corroborated by similar letters from other cities, explains the attitude of the Jewish educational organizations:

* * *, May 1, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

* * * As to inquiries contained in your letter, I beg to state the following:

Our school hours do in no way conflict with attendance at the public schools, the sessions being held on Saturday and Sunday mornings for the instruction of the religious branches of our curriculum, and on Monday and Thursday afternoons, after the closing of the public schools, for the German branches. The attendance at the weekly sessions is not obligatory.

The first article of "Rules governing the religious school of the * * * congregation * * *" * * * reads: "Pupils to be admitted must be over 8 years old, and able to read ordinary English".

Attendance at the public schools on the part of our pupils, and, for that matter, of the pupils of all the Jewish congregational schools here and throughout the country, is everywhere a conditio sine qua non. Statistical investigations would bear me out in the assertion that the lists of the public schools show a certain percentage of Israelite children who are attending public schools, but do not at the same time, or at least not regularly, attend to their religious schools, but not the opposite. It is a well known fact that the Israelites all over the world, wherever they enjoy the right, and opportunity is offered to them, do not need any urging or compulsion, but, as a rule, are always ready and anxious to procure for their children the advantage of public education. I may also add that statistical comparison would show a smaller percentage of illiteracy amongst the Israelites than amongst any other denomination.

Very respectfully, * * *.

The Sunday school partly satisfies the demand for elementary religious training by the church, but very large numbers of Christian people regard it as inadequate. Some strong supporters of the common schools, demanding additional definite religious instruction, are content to have the children called together in confirmation classes, or brief parochial schools, at hours or on days or in weeks that will not interfere with attendance at public schools. Others desire to have religious instruction united with intellectual training and physical development in all school life. On this view are based permanent parochial schools, diocesan schools, synodical schools, and private schools under church auspices. Parochial schools, for the first time distinctively noted in the national census, now closely equal all other private schools, for which latter the religious idea is also the strongest motive.

The northwestern states were deeply agitated in the census year by the parochial school question, centering in Wisconsin, and national results are already manifest from the heated contest.

A decision of the supreme court of Wisconsin, published early in 1890, treated the King James version of the Bible as a sectarian book, and granted a mandamus against a district to discontinue its use. A Nevada decision had been adverse to the Catholic version. The sacred books of other faiths are liable to a like judgment. There is a movement to secure an amendment to the national constitution prohibiting appropriations of public money for sectarian uses.

The adherents of a form of faith often constitute whole districts, and their teachers, when of the same faith, conduct religious exercises in the school without offense to the patrons, greatly increasing the popular estimate of the strength of certain church organizations.

In illustration we may take the Mormons. The secretary of the church board of education made a detailed statement, showing 96 teachers and 5,092 pupils in the church schools—small numbers to those who have counted public schools, with 33,115 pupils of Mormon parentage and 583 Mormon teachers in Utah alone, as church schools. On a broader scale the same applies to schools known by other names. The school is permanent, its daily exercises

suit the present patrons, and when "Gentiles" or other dissenters from the dominant faith make a change in the patronage, religious exercises undergo more or less modification or are omitted.

In Utah the teachers are officially reported as Mormon and non-Mormon, and the pupils as of Mormon parents and non-Mormon parents. The Mormon teachers were nearly 7 to 1 of the non-Mormon, the children nearly 6 of Mormon parentage to 1 of non-Mormon parentage. Where whole communities are of one faith it is inevitable that a bias toward that faith will raise but little objection, if, in fact, it is not sought in the teacher. No board cares to hire a teacher to tear down the beliefs which its own members cherish.

The reports of the census year indicate that a constitutional amendment forbidding appropriations of public money to sectarian schools, combined with decisions that Bibles are sectarian books, would produce effects not yet measured. Enormous additions must be forthcoming from private sources in the relinquishment of public moneys if religious exercises are retained, or a change in numerous schools must be made if the public aid is continued, whether in the extremes of the country or at the seat of government.

It is not easy to fix an absolute line of distinction between parochial schools and those of a higher rank under denominational control. The Census Office has not classed as many in parochial schools of West Virginia as the state superintendent, although its total of private and parochial pupils indicates a difference of grouping rather than an omission. The report of the board of education of Massachusetts for 1891 includes convents, asylums, and academies among parochial schools. The religious bodies maintaining the schools generally make a distinction between their elementary schools maintained by congregations and those of more advanced character or with a wider basis of support, although some parochial schools are conducted in connection with convents or asylums.

In Iowa there are 15 Protestant Episcopal choir schools, in which 473 boys, of whom 12 are colored, and 54 girls, of whom 12 are colored, are taught music by 18 male and 10 female teachers. These are not included in the tables.

The ecclesiastical authorities of the great religious bodies which maintain parochial schools have been cordial and assiduous in their efforts to aid the Census Office, and they are to be ranked by the number of their schools and pupils rather than by any other order of precedence in the obligations of this office for their aid.

DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS OTHER THAN PAROCHIAL.

There is a difficulty in tabulating schools as denominational from their own returns. It frequently occurs that the general influences surrounding a school are strongly denominational, while yet the teacher is left to his own resources without any formal recognition as a sectarian. His report may be strictly true in representing the school as under the control of Baptists, Methodists, Presbyterians, or others, as the case may be, when he himself and the prominent supporters of his school are connected with the church named, while yet his school would not be reported in the official yearbook as a church school. There is a liability to error, therefore, in classifying a school as denominational that is simply a private school under charge of church members, and there is a related liability to err in misinterpreting the true relation of a school to which the denomination stands pledged. It is inevitable in present circumstances that two authorities examining the same series of returns from the schools will vary somewhat in the details of their classification by denominations, even as regards the higher institutions.

It was hoped that at least those denominations that maintain special educational boards would be able to make distinct and definite reports of their work, but it was left for the Church of Latter-day Saints, commonly known as Mormons, to take the lead in promptness of response and in clearness of those few details asked for by the Census Office. The secretary of the general board of education of that church made a report showing the conditions for each school by name and locality. These schools range from elementary to superior, and are mainly known under the name of "stake academies", "stake" being the term applied to a colony planted by the church. The elementary schools closely correspond to parochial schools, but all have been tabulated with private.

The following analysis was designed to enable any one to discover the strength of each denomination of the schools in the condensed columns marked "all others" in both the parochial school table and the combined denominational table. It does not correspond exactly to either.

In the parochial table (Table 18) the German Presbyterians are included among "all others"; in the combined denominational table they are included with other Presbyterian schools. The German Evangelicals are relatively strong with parochial schools and take a separate column, but in the combined denominational table (Table 17) they are included in "all others".

ANALYSIS OF COLUMNS "ALL OTHERS" IN DENOMINATIONAL AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL TABLES.

SUMMARY.

CHURCHES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	57,804	55,500	30,055	25,445	2,304	1,152	1,152
Alaska, miscellaneous in.	878	23	13	10	a855	460	395
Christians and Disciples.	8,182	8,112	4,262	3,850	70	44	26
Christian Reformed	1,344	1,344	689	655	.....	.....	.....
Church of God	552	552	222	330	.....	.....	.....
French Protestant	51	51	51	.....	.....	.....	.....
Friends	10,090	8,989	4,620	4,369	1,101	512	589
German Evangelical	16,390	16,389	8,566	7,823	1	.....	1
German Presbyterian	1,160	1,012	519	493	148	72	76
Græco-Russian Orthodox	28	28	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hebrews	1,092	1,092	739	353	.....	.....	.....
Latter-day Saints	5,092	5,092	2,803	2,289	.....	.....	.....
Mennonite	645	644	379	265	1	1	.....
Moravian	856	856	537	319	.....	.....	.....
Reformed Church in America.	1,138	1,137	812	325	1	1	.....
Reformed Church in the United States.	3,929	3,929	2,305	1,624	.....	.....	.....
Reformed Episcopal	261	147	79	68	114	51	63
Seventh day Adventist	1,213	1,204	628	576	9	7	2
Shakers	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swedenborgian	104	104	57	47	.....	.....	.....
Unitarian	408	407	256	151	1	1	.....
United Brethren	2,883	2,883	1,628	1,255	.....	.....	.....
United German Evangelical Protestant.	170	170	77	93	.....	.....	.....
Universalist	1,331	1,328	778	550	3	3	.....

ALASKA, MISCELLANEOUS IN.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	878	23	13	10	a855	460	395

CHRISTIANS AND DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

[Not in parochial table.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	8,182	8,112	4,262	3,850	70	44	26
California	305	305	158	147	.....	.....	.....
Florida	135	135	55	80	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	308	308	189	119	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	313	313	208	105	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	1,317	1,315	625	690	2	2	.....
Kansas	767	766	494	272	1	1	.....
Kentucky	1,206	1,206	669	537	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	62	.....	.....	.....	62	36	26
Missouri	885	885	327	558	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	232	232	105	127	.....	.....	.....
New York	186	186	115	71	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	118	115	80	35	3	3	.....
Ohio	598	596	345	251	2	2	.....
Oregon	100	100	48	52	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	493	493	278	215	.....	.....	.....
Texas	993	993	435	558	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	164	164	131	33	.....	.....	.....

CHRISTIAN REFORMED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	1,344	1,344	689	655	.....	.....	.....
Illinois, parochial	202	202	113	89	.....	.....	.....
Michigan, parochial	1,109	1,109	543	566	.....	.....	.....
Michigan, other	33	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....

CHURCH OF GOD.

[Not in parochial table.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	552	552	222	330	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	441	441	164	277	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	111	111	58	53	.....	.....	.....

FRENCH PROTESTANT.

[Not in parochial table.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Massachusetts	51	51	51	.....	.....	.....	.....

FRIENDS.

[Not in parochial table.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	10,090	8,989	4,620	4,369	1,101	512	589
Arkansas	189	.....	.....	.....	189	79	110
Delaware	270	270	158	112	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	158	158	102	56	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	1,194	1,165	588	577	29	15	14
Iowa	555	555	284	271	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	365	365	192	173	.....	.....	.....
Maine	118	118	59	59	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	448	448	231	217	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	44	44	10	34	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	90	90	47	43	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	523	520	260	260	3	3	.....
New York	511	511	273	238	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	362	276	161	115	86	44	42
Ohio	284	283	140	143	1	1	.....
Oregon	90	90	48	42	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	4,070	3,507	1,761	1,746	563	257	306
Rhode Island	226	226	103	123	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	465	235	129	106	230	113	117
Virginia	128	128	74	54	.....	.....	.....

GERMAN EVANGELICAL.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
Total	16,390	16,389	8,566	7,823	1	.....	1
Illinois, parochial	4,245	4,245	2,156	2,089	.....	.....	.....
Illinois, other	406	406	346	60	.....	.....	.....
Indiana, parochial	784	784	389	395	.....	.....	.....
Iowa, parochial	903	903	467	436	.....	.....	.....
Kansas, parochial	159	159	74	85	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky, parochial	38	38	16	22	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana, parochial	219	219	144	75	.....	.....	.....
Michigan, parochial	636	636	320	316	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, parochial	738	738	357	381	.....	.....	.....
Missouri, parochial	4,106	4,106	2,124	1,982	.....	.....	.....
Missouri, other	77	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska, parochial	261	260	126	134	1	.....	1
Nebraska, other	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York, parochial	955	955	452	503	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota, parochial	23	23	12	11	.....	.....	.....
Ohio, parochial	617	617	316	301	.....	.....	.....
Oregon, other	70	70	43	27	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, parochial	661	661	329	332	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, other	191	191	147	44	.....	.....	.....
Texas, parochial	161	161	78	83	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin, parochial	1,133	1,133	586	547	.....	.....	.....

ANALYSIS OF COLUMNS "ALL OTHERS" IN DENOMINATIONAL AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL TABLES—Continued.

GERMAN PRESBYTERIAN.

[All in parochial table.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total	1,160	1,012	519	493	148	72	76
Florida	85	.....	.....	.....	85	40	45
Georgia	63	.....	.....	.....	63	32	31
Illinois	71	71	35	36	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	168	168	89	79	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	67	67	32	35	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	76	76	33	43	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	18	18	9	9	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	78	78	40	38	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	333	333	170	163	.....	.....	.....
New York	79	79	47	32	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	98	98	50	48	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	24	24	14	10	.....	.....	.....

GRÆCO-RUSSIAN ORTHODOX.

[Not in parochial table.]

California	28	28	28	.....	.....	.....	.....

HEBREW.

[Not in parochial table.]

Total	1,092	1,092	739	353	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	74	74	41	33	.....	.....	.....
New York	860	860	640	220	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	38	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	120	120	20	100	.....	.....	.....

LATTER-DAY SAINTS.

Total	5,092	5,092	2,803	2,289	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	113	113	59	54	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	696	696	333	363	.....	.....	.....
Utah	4,283	4,283	2,411	1,872	.....	.....	.....

MENNONITE.

Total	645	644	379	265	1	1	.....
Iowa, parochial	35	35	25	10	.....	.....	.....
Kansas, parochial	469	468	264	204	1	1	.....
Kansas, other	35	35	29	6	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska, parochial	45	45	27	18	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota, parochial	61	61	34	27	.....	.....	.....

MORAVIAN.

Total	856	856	537	319	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, parochial	46	46	18	28	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina, parochial	50	50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina, other	280	280	280	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, other	480	480	189	291	.....	.....	.....

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA.

Total	1,138	1,137	812	325	1	1	.....
Illinois, parochial	38	38	16	22	.....	.....	.....
Iowa, other	48	48	39	9	.....	.....	.....
Michigan, other	293	293	165	128	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey, parochial	253	253	147	106	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey, other	366	365	360	5	1	1	.....
New York, parochial	50	50	25	25	.....	.....	.....
New York, other	90	90	60	30	.....	.....	.....

REFORMED CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total	3,929	3,929	2,305	1,624	.....	.....	.....
Illinois, parochial	229	229	118	111	.....	.....	.....
Indiana, parochial	256	256	120	136	.....	.....	.....
Iowa, parochial	116	116	56	60	.....	.....	.....
Kansas, other	62	62	37	25	.....	.....	.....
Michigan, parochial	73	73	29	44	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, parochial	109	109	55	54	.....	.....	.....
Missouri, parochial	68	68	39	29	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska, parochial	213	213	87	126	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey, parochial	30	30	10	20	.....	.....	.....
New York, parochial	148	148	71	77	.....	.....	.....
New York, other	30	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina, other	148	148	89	59	.....	.....	.....
Ohio, other	490	490	359	131	.....	.....	.....
Oregon, parochial	51	51	29	22	.....	.....	.....
Oregon, other	18	18	12	6	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, parochial	306	306	161	145	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, other	903	903	622	281	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee, parochial	26	26	12	14	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin, parochial	565	565	296	269	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin, other	88	88	88	.....	.....	.....	.....

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Total	261	147	79	68	114	51	63
Pennsylvania, parochial	61	61	23	38	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, other	20	16	16	.....	4	4	.....
South Carolina, parochial	180	70	40	30	110	47	63

SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST.

[Not in parochial table.]

Total	1,213	1,204	628	576	9	7	2
California	175	173	88	85	2	2	.....
Massachusetts	105	104	45	59	1	1	.....
Michigan	563	557	312	245	6	4	2
Oregon	370	370	183	187	.....	.....	.....

SHAKERS.

[Not in parochial table.]

Massachusetts	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....

SWEDENBORGIAN.

[Not in parochial table.]

Total	104	104	57	47	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	6	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	46	46	20	26	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	52	52	31	21	.....	.....	.....

UNITARIAN.

[Not in parochial table.]

Total	408	407	256	151	1	1	.....
Alabama	53	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	80	80	53	27	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	40	40	25	15	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	53	53	23	30	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	146	145	68	77	1	1	.....
Pennsylvania	36	36	34	2	.....	.....	.....

ANALYSIS OF COLUMNS "ALL OTHERS" IN DENOMINATIONAL AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL TABLES—Continued.

UNITED BRETHREN.

[Not in parochial table.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total	2,883	2,883	1,628	1,255	.....	.....	.....
California	82	82	40	42	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	197	197	109	88	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	227	227	132	95	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	375	375	200	175	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	333	333	170	163	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	190	190	120	70	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	125	125	80	45	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	380	380	231	149	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	43	43	18	25	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	449	449	255	194	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	163	163	81	82	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	122	122	78	44	.....	.....	.....
Washington	86	86	46	40	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	111	111	68	43	.....	.....	.....

UNITED GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Pennsylvania, parochial	170	170	77	93	.....	.....	.....

UNIVERSALIST.

[Not in parochial table.]

Total	1,331	1,328	778	550	3	3	.....
Illinois	128	126	73	53	2	2	.....
Maine	140	140	68	72	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	287	287	203	84	.....	.....	.....
New York	317	317	166	151	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	258	257	154	103	1	1	.....
Vermont	201	201	114	87	.....	.....	.....

EVENING OR NIGHT SCHOOLS.

Many cities maintain schools from 7 to 9 o'clock p. m. for from 30 to 90 or more sessions between November and May, presumably for those deprived of the benefit of ordinary schools by age or occupation.

The tone of reports on these evening or night schools is more of faith in their future possibilities than of confidence in their present usefulness. Meager numbers, irregular attendance, difficulty of discipline, exhaustion of both pupils and teachers by the employments of the day, damage to day schools by a loss of power in those who teach in night schools as well as day schools, are general comments relieved by some statements of excellent results.

A somewhat common experience is a zealous fall opening, a good degree of interest to the Christmas holidays, then a break in the attendance and interest, followed by a more or less protracted struggle against decline till it is decided that the schools had better be closed.

On account of trouble between the owners and the workmen in a manufacturing town of New Jersey the boys usually employed were sent to day schools and the night schools were closed. A very brief term of daily tuition as usually organized would equal any but exceptional annual work in night schools in any part of the country.

This is not the place for discussing what has been termed the unsolved problem of evening schools, but it is proper to emphasize that enrollment in evening schools should not be combined with day school enrollment as of like value. Some public school reports have reached the Census Office that combined the night and day enrollments without distinguishing them. The office has used no report in this form where the union was recognized, but some cases may still remain undetected.

Statistics of night schools have a value, but they ought not to lose their identity in any summary.

The available reports for public night schools justify the following statement, as approximately indicating the enrollment in the states named:

APPROXIMATE ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC EVENING SCHOOLS FOR CENSUS YEAR.

	ENROLLMENT.
The United States	163,509
North Atlantic division	127,399
Maine	1,000
New Hampshire	1,200
Vermont	200
Massachusetts (*a*)	24,820
Rhode Island (*a*)	7,623
Connecticut (*a*)	2,883
New York	55,000
New Jersey (*a*)	6,673
Pennsylvania	28,000
South Atlantic division	3,510
Delaware	250
District of Columbia (*a*)	2,510
Virginia	550
South Carolina	200
North Central division	26,800
Ohio	2,700
Illinois	10,000
Michigan	1,100
Wisconsin	3,000
Minnesota	5,500
Iowa	1,000
Missouri	2,200
Nebraska	1,300
South Central division	1,400
Kentucky	1,400
Western division	4,400
Colorado	200
Oregon	200
California	4,000

a Figures from official reports.

Men and boys largely predominate over women and girls in the enrollment.

There are some thousands to be added for evening schools maintained by benevolent associations, but in popular reports the boundary lines between a definitely organized school and a reading room are very poorly defined. There are also institutions conducted day and evening without separate evening organization. Such are many commercial schools. Some so-called evening schools, made conspicuous by public letter writers, prove on searching inquiry to be no more than literary associations. A number of professional schools at the national capital have their sessions in the evening, though not reporting themselves distinctively as evening schools.

COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS AND BUSINESS COLLEGES.

The commercial schools and business colleges can not be readily separated into superior, secondary, and elementary schools, and are shown in a special column. There are a few universities with professorships of finance, and the professors of political economy touch upon commerce and business. For the most part, this work is so involved with other work of the institutions that the students do not form distinct schools. There are persons assuming the name of "college" that have no charter and no standing beyond credit for a month's rent, while they wait in rooms for possible day or night students in writing and arithmetic. Between these extremes are schools whose work is transient, others that are maintained regularly under charters with stable organization. Much of the work covered under the name of "business college" is of a very elementary character, involving nothing higher than some special applications of arithmetic, and this is true of some public business high schools of recent organization. The endowment of schools of finance at the universities opens the way for a higher and clearer adjustment of terms lately much abused.

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLHOUSES.

The number of schools in the United States will depend upon the significance attached to the term school. In some parts of the country a group of departments in one building is called a school, and the term sometimes covers some adjacent building considered as a branch; elsewhere every group of pupils under a teacher who keeps a separate register is counted as a school; under the latter custom there may be many schools in one large building. The number of schoolhouses is but a general indication of educational facilities, since a few large houses in a dense population may provide for vast numbers compared with a like number of houses in a sparse population.

The imperfections of records affect the table for schoolhouses.

For Vermont the number in the table is that of the schools. It is plain that in this state the variation between the number of schools as there counted and the number of houses can not be great, since there are 2,276 districts in the state, and an addition of 207 schools for districts containing more than one school would suffice to make 2,483 the number of schools reported.

In Massachusetts the error would be large if the number of schools reported, 7,147, were taken for the number of schoolhouses. It is evident that the rooms in one house are to a greater or less extent counted as separate schools. The state census of 1885 gave 3,439 public school buildings, besides 31 other buildings used for public schools. It is apparent that part of these 31 were academies under contract for giving instruction to public school pupils. There is known to be a small annual increase in the number of public school houses, so that in the absence of exact information the number 4,000 is estimated for public school houses in the census year.

In general, at the south almost any building erected for public or semipublic purposes is liable to be utilized for a school. A new organization thus comes into certain school reports, since schools are held in Alliance houses in the Gulf states.

In Georgia and Florida the number of schools is likely to approximate the number of buildings used for schools, since the rural conditions so predominate that each school more frequently has one house than in regions where there is a larger urban population. No close estimate is practicable for the number of buildings that are public property.

In Kentucky there is a careful distinction of public and rented buildings and churches used as schoolhouses. There are 72 rented buildings and 197 churches, of which 140 are for the colored people.

In Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana a series of departments in one building counts as a school, so that the number of schools should closely approximate the number of buildings used. In Alabama there are but 13 independent districts reported, some of which group the children of each race in single buildings, so that the general conditions are one school to one building. In Mississippi 360 schoolhouses were built in the year. In Texas there are 128 independent districts, reported owning 227 schoolhouses, and renting 72 not classified by color, but known to be often arranged to give at least one separate school to colored people in each district.

The city of St. Louis, Missouri, may be cited as an instance where schools are not identical in number with either buildings or rooms. There were reported in the city system (1891) 79 schools, occupying 111 buildings, containing 970 schoolrooms.

The superintendent of public instruction of Pennsylvania reports 2,607 schools in Philadelphia, equaling th number of teachers. The report of the board of public education of Philadelphia shows 211 school buildings owned besides an unmentioned number rented.

In Utah there were comparatively few instances where more than one school could have been in one house, even Salt Lake city having been organized in 21 distinct districts, though now consolidated.

Of the 5,937 schoolhouses reported in Nebraska, 792 are sod houses, in whose behalf one county superintendent says that many districts prefer to build a sod house that may last three or four years to bonding the districts, and that the best two reports of daily attendance in his county were from sod houses. Another says: "In defense of the 'old sod house' allow me to say that no other kind of building is more comfortable or safe when the blizzard howls and the steady cold of winter has settled down".

With these explanations the table is submitted as an approximation to the number of public school houses in the United States.

APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL HOUSES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE CENSUS YEAR.

The United States		219,992
North Atlantic division		42,949
Maine		4,354
New Hampshire		2,078
Vermont (*a*)		2,483
Massachusetts (*b*)		4,000
Rhode Island		482
Connecticut		1,643
New York		12,022
New Jersey		1,673
Pennsylvania		14,214
South Atlantic division		32,142
Delaware		452
White	367	
Colored	85	
Maryland		2,167
White	1,704	
Colored	463	
District of Columbia		96
White	74	
Colored	22	
Virginia (*c*)		6,408
White	4,568	
Colored	1,840	
West Virginia (*c*)		4,814
White	4,654	
Colored	160	
North Carolina		5,793
White	3,973	
Colored	1,820	
South Carolina		3,264
Georgia (*a*)		6,815
White	4,529	
Colored	2,286	
Florida (*a*)		2,333
White	1,746	
Colored	587	
North Central division		97,166
Ohio		12,813
Indiana		9,907
Illinois		12,252
Michigan		7,531
Wisconsin		6,476
Minnesota		5,864
Iowa		12,997
Missouri (*a*)		9,712
North Dakota		1,480
South Dakota		3,153
Nebraska		5,937
Kansas		9,044
South Central divison		38,962
Kentucky		7,470
White	6,514	
Colored	956	
Tennessee		6,048
Alabama (*a*)		6,332
White	4,147	
Colored	2,185	
Mississippi (*a*)		5,899
White	3,430	
Colored	2,469	
Louisiana (*a*)		2,276
White	1,535	
Colored	741	
Texas		8,324
Oklahoma (*d*)		21
Arkansas		2,592
Western division		8,773
Montana		355
Wyoming (*c*)		150
Colorado		1,190
New Mexico		130
Arizona (*a*)		219
Utah (*a*)		501
Nevada		151
Idaho		315
Alaska		16
Washington		1,126
Oregon		1,499
California		3,121

a Number of schools.
b Last exact report 3,439, state census of 1885.
c Approximate.
d Greer county only.

STATISTICS OF ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS,

EXCLUSIVE (FOR RECENT DECADES) OF SPECIAL CLASSES, REFORMATORY, CHARITABLE, AND INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, following, are summaries from previous census reports beginning with 1840, the first year for which census reports were made for schools. Any attempt to compare them will be limited by the difference in conditions and the use of terms at different dates and the want of reports for 1880 for any but public common schools. The tables beginning with Table 6 give the facts as gathered for schools under various groupings for the Eleventh Census, including public common schools by counties, which were not shown in the report for 1880, and parochial schools not separately tabulated for the reports of previous censuses.

At the end is a summary of the receipts and expenditures of the public schools of the country maintained under local authority but not including the special accounts of state universities and professional schools. This summary was prepared by Mr. J. K. Upton, special agent in charge of the work on wealth, debt, and taxation.

TABLE 1.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1840: ENROLLMENT IN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND GRAMMAR SCHOOLS, AND PRIMARY AND COMMON SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Universities and colleges. (Students.)	Academies and grammar schools. (Scholars.)	Primary and common schools (Scholars.)
The United States	2,025,656	16,233	164,159	1,845,264
North Atlantic division	1,413,231	6,619	97,376	1,309,236
Maine	173,220	266	8,477	164,477
New Hampshire	89,864	433	5,799	83,632
Vermont	87,163	233	4,113	82,817
Massachusetts	177,792	769	16,746	160,277
Rhode Island	21,343	324	3,664	17,355
Connecticut	71,436	832	4,865	65,739
New York	538,367	1,235	34,715	502,3 7
New Jersey	56,053	443	3,027	52,583
Pennsylvania	197,993	2,034	15,970	179,989
South Atlantic division	141,884	3,105	34,748	104,031
Delaware	7,711	23	764	6,924
Maryland	21,973	813	4,178	16,982
District of Columbia	2,464	224	1,389	851
Virginia	47,511	1,097	11,083	35,331
North Carolina	19,493	158	4,398	14,937
South Carolina	17,014	168	4,326	12,520
Georgia	24,061	622	7,878	15,561
Florida	1,657	----	732	925
North Central division	366,327	3,003	11,724	351,600
Ohio	224,636	1,717	4,310	218,609
Indiana	51,457	322	2,946	48 189
Illinois	37,154	311	1,967	34,876
Michigan	30,344	158	485	29,701
Wisconsin	2,002	----	65	1,937
Iowa	1,525	----	25	1,500
Missouri	19,209	495	1,926	16,788
South Central division	104,214	3,506	20,311	80,397
Kentucky	30,966	1,419	4,906	24,641
Tennessee	31,121	492	5,539	25,090
Alabama	21,413	152	5,018	16,243
Mississippi	11,243	454	2,553	8,236
Louisiana	6,557	989	1,995	3,573
Arkansas	2,914	----	300	2,614

TABLE 2.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1850: ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS, AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Colleges. (Students.)	Academies and other schools. (Scholars.)	Public schools. (Scholars.)
The United States	3,642,691	27,159	261,362	3,354,173
North Atlantic division	1,932,086	9,379	122,786	1,799,921
Maine	199,745	282	6,648	192,815
New Hampshire	81,237	273	5,321	75,643
Vermont	100,785	464	6,864	93,457
Massachusetts	190,292	1,043	12,774	176,475
Rhode Island	24,881	150	1,601	23,130
Connecticut	79,003	738	6,996	71,269
New York	727,156	2,673	49,262	675,221
New Jersey	88,244	470	9,569	78,205
Pennsylvania	440,743	3,286	23,751	413,706
South Atlantic division	323,415	5,465	49,603	268,347
Delaware	11,125	144	2,011	8,970
Maryland	44,923	992	10,677	33,254
District of Columbia	4,720	218	2,333	2,169
Virginia	77,764	1,343	8,983	67,438
North Carolina	112,430	513	7,822	104,095
South Carolina	26,025	720	7,467	17,838
Georgia	43,299	1,535	9,059	32,705
Florida	3,129	----	1,251	1,878
North Central division	1,068,359	6,624	39,650	1,022,085
Ohio	502,826	3,621	15,052	484,153
Indiana	168,754	1,069	6,185	161,500
Illinois	130,411	442	4,179	125,790
Michigan	112,382	308	1,619	110,455
Wisconsin	61,615	75	2,723	58,817
Minnesota	12	----	12	----
Iowa	30,767	100	1,051	29,616
Missouri	61,592	1,009	8,829	51,754
South Central division	317,653	5,691	48,271	263,691
Kentucky	86,014	1,873	12,712	71,429
Tennessee	114,773	1,605	9,517	103,651
Alabama	37,237	567	8,290	28,380
Mississippi	26,236	862	6,628	18,746
Louisiana	30,843	469	5,328	25,046
Texas	11,500	165	3,389	7,946
Arkansas	11,050	150	2,407	8,493
Western division	1,181	----	1,052	129
New Mexico	40	----	40	----
Utah	----	----	----	----
Oregon	922	----	842	80
California	219	----	170	49

TABLE 3.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1860: ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS, AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Colleges (Students.)	Academies and other schools. (Scholars.)	Public schools. (Scholars.)
The United States	5,477,037	56,120	465,023	4,955,894
North Atlantic division	2,223,459	10,779	186,540	2,026,140
Maine	195,327	337	8,273	186,717
New Hampshire	82,373	360	11,444	70,539
Vermont	88,928	173	7,851	80,904
Massachusetts	222,708	1,733	14,001	206,974
Rhode Island	28,909	212	3,127	25,570
Connecticut	92,182	903	8,749	82,530
New York	786,818	2,970	86,565	697,283
New Jersey	123,987	775	12,892	110,320
Pennsylvania	602,227	3,286	33,638	565,303
South Atlantic division	391,504	10,291	61,632	319,581
Delaware	13,783	90	1,957	11,736
Maryland	41,589	628	4,745	36,216
District of Columbia	7,568	523	4,719	2,326
Virginia	101,471	2,824	13,204	85,443
North Carolina	119,734	1,540	13,169	105,025
South Carolina	30,377	1,384	8,277	20,716
Georgia	70,464	3,302	11,075	56,087
Florida	6,518	----------	4,486	2,032
North Central division	2,256,166	21,345	137,736	2,097,085
Ohio	651,661	7,077	54,035	590,549
Indiana	318,520	2,460	22,971	293,089
Illinois	449,124	2,901	13,205	433,018
Michigan	212,705	1,631	9,683	201,391
Wisconsin	209,998	1,291	10,031	198,676
Minnesota	33,054	366	1,605	31,083
Iowa	171,770	1,233	4,949	165,588
Missouri	200,289	4,291	20,143	175,855
Nebraska	3,133	----------	55	3,078
Kansas	5,912	95	1,059	4,758
South Central division	559,665	12,564	73,747	473,354
Kentucky	176,240	2,485	17,597	156,158
Tennessee	157,534	2,932	15,793	138,809
Alabama	74,649	2,120	10,778	61,751
Mississippi	39,800	856	7,974	30,970
Louisiana	44,617	1,530	11,274	31,813
Texas	42,943	2,416	5,916	34,611
Arkansas	23,882	225	4,415	19,242
Western division	46,243	1,141	5,368	39,734
New Mexico	597	170	192	235
Utah	5,695	----------	210	5,485
Washington	1,038	----------	159	879
Oregon	10,259	447	1,654	8,158
California	28,654	524	3,153	24,977

TABLE 4.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1870: ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS NOT PUBLIC AND PUBLIC.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL CLASSES.			NOT PUBLIC.						PUBLIC.		
				Classical, professional, and technical.			Other.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States...	7,210,420	3,622,478	3,587,942	255,672	149,292	106,380	726,688	353,134	373,554	6,228,060	3,120,052	3,108.008
North Atlantic division ...	2,494,694	1,213,261	1,281,430	90,445	55,784	34,661	237,145	111,987	125,158	2,167,104	1,045,493	1,121,611
Maine	162,636	77,992	84,644	5,691	3,208	2,483	4,180	1,391	2,789	152,765	73,393	79,372
New Hampshire.....	64,677	33,123	31,554	3,344	1,808	1,536	1,925	1,040	885	59,408	30,275	29,133
Vermont	62,913	31,295	31,618	4,196	2,252	1,944	6,650	3,171	3,479	52,067	25,872	26,195
Massachusetts.....	269,337	134,777	134 560	7,942	5,264	2,678	19,250	7,941	11,309	242,145	121,572	120,573
Rhode Island	32,596	15,491	17,105	1,198	984	214	4,148	1,771	2,377	27,250	12,736	14,514
Connecticut	98,621	51,307	47,314	1,341	1,203	138	8,831	4,548	4,283	88,449	45,556	42,893
New York	862,251	373,505	488,746	a43,957	a25,385	18,572	99,113	45,747	53,366	719,181	302,373	416,808
New Jersey.....	129,800	67,751	62,049	1,571	1,359	212	48,124	26,629	21,495	80,105	39,763	40,342
Pennsylvania.....	811,863	428,023	383,840	21,205	14,321	6,884	44,924	19,749	25,175	745,734	393,953	351,781
South Atlantic division....	495,710	251,028	244,682	37,092	22,213	14,879	142,626	69,487	73,139	315,992	159,328	156,664
Delaware	19,575	9,093	10,482	859	480	379	1,881	919	962	16,835	7,694	9,141
Maryland.....	107,637	56,053	51,584	b6,816	b4,969	1,847	17,595	8,157	9,438	83,226	42,927	40,299
District of Columbia...	19,503	10,142	9,361	1,814	1,488	326	6,507	3,144	3,363	11,182	5,510	5,672
Virginia	60,019	30,878	29,141	6,861	4,423	2,438	44,458	22,180	22,278	8,700	4,275	4,425
West Virginia.....	104,949	55,238	49,711	1,672	794	878	1,784	857	927	101,493	53,587	47,906
North Carolina	64,958	32,664	32,294	6,712	3,659	3,053	16,384	7,726	8,608	41,912	21,279	20,633
South Carolina	38,249	17,397	20,852	2,120	1,326	794	4,767	2,389	2,378	31,362	13,682	17,680
Georgia.....	66,150	32,775	33,375	9,658	4,756	4,902	45,342	22,319	23,023	11,150	5,700	5,450
Florida	14,670	6,788	7,882	580	318	262	3,958	1,796	2,162	10,132	4,674	5,458
North Central division	3,407,696	1,740,851	1,666,845	71,668	40,753	30,915	176,851	85,909	90,942	3,159,177	1,614,189	1,544,988
Ohio	790,795	419,591	371,204	21,093	12,696	8,397	32,009	17,873	14,136	737,693	389,022	348,671
Indiana.....	464,477	237,664	226,813	8,337	4,936	3,401	10,064	4,539	5,525	446,076	228,189	217,887
Illinois	767,775	389,955	377,820	11,755	7,255	4,500	78,397	39,255	39,142	677,623	343,445	334,178
Michigan.....	266,627	128,949	137,678	5,480	2,327	3,153	6,319	2,638	3,681	254,828	123,984	130,844
Wisconsin.....	344,014	176,541	167,473	3,600	2,312	1,288	3,406	1,279	2,127	337,008	172,950	164,058
Minnesota.....	107,266	55,166	52,100	793	565	228	3,065	1,430	1,635	103,408	53,171	50,237
Iowa	217,654	105,665	111,989	6,453	3,421	3,032	5,278	1,936	3,342	205,923	100,308	105,615
Missouri.....	370,337	186,641	183,696	12,820	6,594	6,226	37,204	16,465	20,739	320,313	163,582	156,731
Dakota.....	1,255	694	561	.....	.....	.....	32	15	17	1,223	679	544
Nebraska.....	17,614	9,492	8,122	156	77	79	406	188	218	17,052	9,227	7,825
Kansas	59,882	30,493	29,389	1,181	570	611	671	291	380	58,030	29,632	28,398
South Central division.....	655,060	335,766	319,294	49,335	25,900	23,435	139,375	71,876	67,499	466,350	237,990	228,360
Kentucky	245,139	125,734	119,405	15,542	8,706	6,836	11,357	5,226	6,131	218,240	111,802	106,438
Tennessee	125,831	65,979	59,852	19,669	10,188	9,481	23,192	12,191	11,001	82,970	43,600	39,370
Alabama.....	75,866	37,223	38,643	4,218	1,799	2,419	4,385	2,034	2,351	67,263	33,390	33,873
Mississippi.....	43,451	22,793	20,658	1,461	534	927	41,990	22,259	19,731	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	60,171	29,854	30,317	5,192	2,864	2,328	29,147	14,895	14,252	25,832	12,095	13,737
Texas.....	23,076	12,244	10,832	800	554	246	22,276	11,690	10,586	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	81,526	41,939	39,587	2,453	1,255	1,198	7,028	3,581	3,447	72,045	37,103	34,942
Western division.....	157,260	81,569	75,691	7,132	4,642	2,490	30,691	13,875	16,816	119,437	63,052	56,385
Montana.....	1,745	1,027	718	50	10	40	151	52	99	1,544	965	579
Wyoming	305	190	115	.....	.....	.....	130	90	40	175	100	75
Colorado.....	5,033	2,755	2,278	120	.....	120	396	203	193	4,517	2,552	1,965
New Mexico.....	1,798	1,014	784	486	251	235	1,124	679	445	188	84	104
Arizona	132	72	60	.....	.....	.....	132	72	60	.....	.....	.....
Utah	21,067	9,844	11,223	120	70	50	20,947	9,774	11,173	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	2,373	1,279	1,094	.....	.....	.....	517	214	303	1,856	1,065	791
Idaho.....	1,208	602	606	.....	.....	.....	160	75	85	1,048	527	521
Washington	5,499	2,816	2,683	260	169	91	479	191	288	4,760	2,456	2,304
Oregon	32,593	16,753	15,840	1,745	1,002	743	1,026	220	806	29,822	15,531	14,291
California.....	85,507	45,217	40,290	4,351	3,140	1,211	5,629	2,305	3,324	75,527	39,772	35,755

a Includes 229 pupils in Military Academy at West Point.

b Includes 253 pupils in Naval Academy at Annapolis.

TABLE 5.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1880: NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole number.	WHITE.			COLORED		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	9,951,608	9,095,485	4,690,093	4,405,392	856,123	433,414	422,709
North Atlantic division	2,949,904	2,927,348	1,486,145	1,441,203	22,556	11,256	11,300
Maine	150,811	150,758	73,522	77,236	53	25	28
New Hampshire	64,670	64,660	33,517	31,143	10	4	6
Vermont	73,237	73,159	37,255	35,904	78	45	33
Massachusetts	316,630	316,193	156,922	159,271	437	211	226
Rhode Island	42,489	42,454	21,465	20,989	35	16	19
Connecticut	118,589	118,232	61,586	56,646	357	164	193
New York	1,027,938	1,022,154	516,838	505,316	5,784	2,963	2,821
New Jersey	205,240	201,463	99,961	101,502	3,777	1,895	1,882
Pennsylvania	950,300	938,275	485,079	453,196	12,025	5,933	6,092
South Atlantic division	1,239,053	859,510	453,475	406,035	379,543	191,119	188,424
Delaware	26,412	24,178	12,839	11,339	2,234	1,296	938
Maryland	149,981	123,448	63,708	59,740	26,533	13,521	13,012
District of Columbia	26,439	18,472	9,200	9,272	7,967	3,599	4,368
Virginia	220,733	152,455	78,757	73,698	68,278	34,270	34,008
West Virginia	143,796	139,690	75,484	64,206	4,106	2,169	1,937
North Carolina	256,422	161,262	87,051	74,211	95,160	47,725	47,435
South Carolina	134,842	61,832	32,179	29,653	73,010	37,460	35,550
Georgia	237,124	150,501	80,615	69,886	86,623	43,301	43,322
Florida	43,304	27,672	13,642	14,030	15,632	7,778	7,854
North Central division	4,089,585	4,030,557	2,085,956	1,944,601	59,028	29,251	29,777
Ohio	752,442	740,713	389,086	351,627	11,729	5,907	5,822
Indiana	512,201	504,231	266,077	238,154	7,970	4,009	3,961
Illinois	704,041	698,561	360,087	338,474	5,480	2,652	2,828
Michigan	362,459	360,822	180,286	180,536	1,637	850	787
Wisconsin	299,514	299,023	155,422	143,601	491	252	239
Minnesota	186,544	186,515	93,470	93,045	29	14	15
Iowa	425,665	425,160	216,558	208,602	505	242	263
Missouri	486,002	461,956	240,565	221,391	24,046	11,770	12,276
Dakota	13,718	13,677	7,016	6,661	41	16	25
Nebraska	100,871	100,661	52,847	47,814	210	110	100
Kansas	246,128	239,238	124,542	114,696	6,890	3,429	3,461
South Central division	1,374,035	980,338	511,726	468,612	393,697	201,151	192,546
Kentucky	292,427	263,507	135,928	127,579	28,920	14,640	14,280
Tennessee	291,500	230,130	119,293	110,837	61,370	30,883	30,487
Alabama	187,550	111,889	60,660	51,229	75,661	40,416	35,245
Mississippi	237,065	115,463	59,749	55,714	121,602	60,515	61,087
Louisiana	81,012	46,370	24,316	22,054	34,642	17,574	17,068
Texas	176,245	131,616	68,627	62,989	44,629	23,697	20,932
Arkansas	108,236	81,363	43,153	38,210	26,873	13,426	13,447
Western division	299,031	297,732	152,791	144,941	1,299	637	662
Montana	4,667	4,621	2,386	2,235	46	19	27
Wyoming	2,907	2,901	1,518	1,383	6	3	3
Colorado	28,252	27,997	13,926	14,071	255	109	146
New Mexico	4,755	4,755	2,484	2,271	----	----	----
Arizona	4,212	4,212	2,104	2,108	----	----	----
Utah	25,792	25,782	13,569	12,213	10	2	8
Nevada	8,918	8,901	4,526	4,375	17	8	9
Idaho	5,834	5,830	3,028	2,802	4	2	2
Washington	14,780	14,644	7,210	7,434	136	71	65
Oregon	37,437	37,430	19,353	18,077	7	3	4
California	161,477	160,659	82,687	77,972	818	420	398

TABLE 6.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC, PRIVATE, AND PAROCHIAL, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[As derived from the reports of schools.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	422,929	397,715	137,656	260,059	25,214	14,354	10,860	14,373,670	12,957,468	6,612,648	6,344,820	1,416,202	683,407	732,795
North Atlantic division	109,793	109,645	26,642	83,003	148	32	116	3,632,274	3,601,398	1,813,223	1,788,175	30,876	15,024	15,852
Maine	6,555	6,555	1,626	4,929	.....	.....	.....	151,491	151,372	74,261	77,111	119	65	54
New Hampshire	3,550	3,550	494	3,056	.....	.....	.....	72,035	71,996	37,367	34,629	39	24	15
Vermont	4,796	4,796	671	4,125	.....	.....	.....	75,032	74,923	38,355	36,568	109	47	62
Massachusetts	13,358	13,351	2,222	11,129	7	.....	7	440,436	437,766	218,243	219,523	2,670	1,306	1,364
Rhode Island	1,768	1,768	285	1,483	.....	.....	.....	64,227	63,975	32,084	31,891	252	118	134
Connecticut	4,307	4,307	861	3,446	.....	.....	.....	151,624	150,054	75,283	74,771	1,570	750	820
New York	39,609	39,575	8,707	30,868	34	3	31	1,246,254	1,239,227	622,878	616,349	7,027	3,526	3,501
New Jersey	6,373	6,318	1,388	4,930	55	13	42	286,419	273,947	135,254	138,693	12,472	5,970	6,502
Pennsylvania	29,477	29,425	10,388	19,037	52	16	36	1,144,756	1,138,138	579,498	558,640	6,618	3,218	3,400
South Atlantic division	47,930	37,214	17,468	19,746	10,716	5,716	5,000	1,954,407	1,333,395	690,636	642,759	621,012	295,551	325,461
Delaware	814	716	217	499	98	36	62	34,434	29,715	14,703	15,012	4,719	2,374	2,345
Maryland	5,361	4,848	1,571	3,277	513	218	295	212,548	175,123	90,759	84,364	37,425	18,600	18,825
District of Columbia	1,314	1,041	349	692	273	46	227	45,575	31,240	15,544	15,696	14,335	6,436	7,899
Virginia	8,879	6,827	2,719	4,108	2,052	960	1,092	364,948	237,689	123,526	114,163	127,259	59,423	67,836
West Virginia	5,813	5,630	3,499	2,131	183	105	78	199,706	192,912	101,326	91,586	6,794	3,255	3,539
North Carolina	8,551	6,042	3,344	2,698	2,509	1,501	1,008	372,646	246,349	127,883	118,466	126,297	59,680	66,617
South Carolina	5,082	3,330	1,378	1,952	1,752	1,088	664	225,688	103,132	53,322	49,810	122,556	58,785	63,771
Georgia	9,272	6,631	3,477	3,154	2,641	1,358	1,283	400,835	257,228	132,973	124,255	143,607	68,547	75,060
Florida	2,844	2,149	914	1,235	695	404	291	98,027	60,007	30,600	29,407	38,020	18,451	19,569
North Central division	187,617	186,676	63,044	123,632	941	400	541	5,618,594	5,557,246	2,857,380	2,699,866	61,348	30,029	31,319
Ohio	28,424	28,383	12,370	16,013	41	16	25	903,118	899,018	467,384	431,634	4,100	2,035	2,065
Indiana	14,847	14,798	7,497	7,301	49	21	28	554,685	550,234	283,571	266,663	4,451	2,039	2,412
Illinois	26,969	26,931	8,680	18,251	38	18	20	895,151	889,449	456,105	433,344	5,702	2,819	2,883
Michigan	17,502	17,502	4,306	13,196	.....	.....	.....	482,492	480,743	245,271	235,472	1,749	929	820
Wisconsin	13,864	13,864	3,225	10,639	.....	.....	.....	428,694	428,611	218,440	210,171	83	45	38
Minnesota	10,341	10,339	2,921	7,418	2	.....	2	326,420	326,227	168,181	158,046	193	100	93
Iowa	28,068	28,068	6,226	21,842	.....	.....	.....	538,576	537,290	274,714	262,576	1,286	636	650
Missouri	16,476	15,752	7,161	8,591	724	307	417	687,756	654,587	334,968	319,619	33,169	16,324	16,845
North Dakota	2,102	2,102	636	1,466	.....	.....	.....	38,311	38,309	20,091	18,218	2	1	1
South Dakota	4,692	4,692	1,437	3,255	.....	.....	.....	82,019	82,914	43,517	39,397	5	.....	5
Nebraska	11,183	11,183	3,221	7,962	.....	.....	.....	257,436	256,683	132,327	124,356	753	345	408
Kansas	13,149	13,062	5,364	7,698	87	38	49	423,036	413,181	212,811	200,370	9,855	4,756	5,099
South Central division	59,185	45,777	24,361	21,416	13,408	8,206	5,202	2,576,011	1,876,172	950,108	926,064	699,839	341,201	358,638
Kentucky	10,702	9,422	4,520	4,902	1,280	613	667	452,285	395,738	204,542	191,196	56,547	27,353	29,194
Tennessee	10,415	8,497	5,068	3,429	1,918	1,123	795	514,051	407,677	211,256	196,421	106,374	52,729	53,645
Alabama	7,425	5,166	3,036	2,130	2,259	1,481	778	335,782	212,893	108,053	104,840	122,889	59,386	63,503
Mississippi	8,467	5,206	2,183	3,023	3,261	1,912	1,349	361,977	175,554	89,243	86,311	186,423	91,446	94,977
Louisiana	4,137	3,307	1,139	2,168	830	539	291	157,420	102,761	52,705	50,056	54,659	27,359	27,300
Texas	12,453	9,884	5,530	4,354	2,569	1,694	875	513,039	401,742	190,077	211,665	111,297	51,482	59,815
Oklahoma	45	45	27	18	.....	.....	.....	1,782	1,781	896	885	1	.....	1
Arkansas	5,541	4,250	2,858	1,392	1,291	844	447	239,675	178,026	93,336	84,690	61,649	31,446	30,203
Western division	18,404	18,403	6,141	12,262	1	.....	1	592,384	589,257	301,301	287,956	3,127	1,602	1,525
Montana	593	593	136	457	.....	.....	.....	18,683	18,587	9,387	9,200	96	53	43
Wyoming	343	343	83	260	.....	.....	.....	8,307	8,294	4,156	4,138	13	6	7
Colorado	2,790	2,790	825	1,965	.....	.....	.....	73,736	73,228	37,169	36,059	508	247	261
New Mexico	673	673	362	311	.....	.....	.....	23,620	23,427	14,440	8,987	193	98	95
Arizona	271	271	99	172	.....	.....	.....	9,019	9,018	4,685	4,333	1	1	.....
Utah	1,001	1,001	420	581	.....	.....	.....	47,720	47,713	24,819	22,894	7	4	3
Nevada	280	280	50	230	.....	.....	.....	7,980	7,980	3,874	4,106	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	422	422	187	235	.....	.....	.....	15,415	15,415	7,410	8,005	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	77	77	44	33	.....	.....	.....	1,777	185	94	91	b1,592	845	747
Washington	1,844	1,844	753	1,091	.....	.....	.....	60,194	60,162	30,011	30,151	32	17	15
Oregon	2,894	2,894	1,276	1,618	.....	.....	.....	69,605	69,588	35,347	34,241	17	6	11
California	7,216	7,215	1,906	5,309	1	.....	1	256,328	255,660	129,909	125,751	668	325	343

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Native.

TABLE 7.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
The United States...	362,008	337,896	111,246	226,650	24,112	13,850	10,262	12,705,386	11,358,515	5,797,628	5,560 887	1,346,871	651,286	695,585
North Atlantic division...	89,260	89,127	18,434	70,693	133	27	106	3,103,266	3,073,911	1,548,043	1,525,868	29,355	14,147	15,208
Maine	6,080	6,080	1,412	4,668	.....	.....	.....	139,679	139,569	68,691	70,878	110	58	52
New Hampshire	3,104	3,104	293	2,808	.....	.....	.....	59,813	59,782	30,865	28,917	31	18	13
Vermont	4,400	4,400	528	3,872	.....	.....	.....	65,608	65,500	33,630	31,870	108	47	61
Massachusetts	10,324	10,317	1,017	9,300	7	.....	7	371,492	368,899	187,478	181,421	2,593	1,257	1,336
Rhode Island	1,378	1,378	174	1,204	.....	.....	.....	52,774	52,549	26,382	26,167	225	101	124
Connecticut	3,226	3,226	460	2,766	.....	.....	.....	126,505	124,949	62,208	62,741	1,556	738	818
New York	31,703	31,669	5,355	26,314	34	3	31	1,042,160	1,035,380	519,297	516,083	6,780	3,405	3,375
New Jersey	4,465	4,410	809	3,601	55	13	42	234,072	221,634	108,222	113,412	12,438	5,915	6,493
Pennsylvania	24,580	24,543	8,383	16,160	37	11	26	1,011,163	1,005,619	511,270	494,379	5,544	2,573	2,936
South Atlantic division...	39,552	29,439	14,012	15,427	10,113	5,446	4,667	1,751,225	1,168,557	606,558	561,999	582,668	277,937	304,731
Delaware	701	605	187	418	96	36	60	31,434	26,778	13,228	13,550	4,656	2,348	2,308
Maryland	3,826	3,346	858	2,488	480	207	273	184,251	148,224	76,288	71,936	36,027	17,932	18,095
District of Columbia...	745	495	60	435	250	32	218	36,906	23,574	11,458	12,116	13,332	5,853	7,479
Virginia	7,523	5,550	2,180	3,361	1,973	930	1,043	342,269	220,210	114,762	105,448	122,059	57,011	65,048
West Virginia	5,491	5,313	3,380	1,933	178	103	75	193,293	186,735	98,246	88,489	6,558	3,144	3,414
North Carolina	6,865	4,541	2,682	1,859	2,324	1,410	914	325,861	208,844	108,633	100,211	117,017	55,523	61,494
South Carolina	4,321	2,677	1,102	1,575	1,644	1,044	600	203,461	90,051	46,761	43,290	113,410	54,279	59,131
Georgia	7,503	5,005	2,710	2,295	2,498	1,290	1,208	342,562	209,330	108,792	100,538	133,232	64,187	69,045
Florida	2,577	1,907	844	1,063	670	394	276	91,188	54,811	28,390	26,421	36,377	17,660	18,717
North Central division	168,315	167,401	53,320	114,081	914	384	530	5,008,577	4,948,956	2,539,703	2,409,253	59,621	29,167	30,454
Ohio	25,156	25,127	10,833	14,294	29	8	21	797,439	793,754	411,634	382,120	3,685	1,805	1,880
Indiana	13,285	13,236	6,706	6,530	49	21	28	505,516	501,433	257,731	243,702	4,083	1,901	2,182
Illinois	23,321	23,288	6,875	16,413	33	16	17	778,319	772,860	394,501	378,359	5,459	2,692	2,767
Michigan	15,990	15,990	3,561	12,429	.....	.....	.....	427,032	425,325	216,470	208,855	1,707	898	809
Wisconsin	12,037	12,037	2,388	9,649	.....	.....	.....	351,723	351,659	179,073	172,586	64	35	29
Minnesota	8,947	8,945	2,114	6,831	2	.....	2	281,859	281,676	145,249	136,427	183	93	90
Iowa	26,567	26,567	5,460	21,107	.....	.....	.....	493,267	491,997	251,157	240,840	1,270	624	646
Missouri	13,795	13,079	5,816	7,263	716	301	415	620,314	587,510	300,060	287,450	32,804	16,168	16,636
North Dakota	1,982	1,982	560	1,422	.....	.....	.....	35,543	35,543	18,722	16,821	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	4,420	4,420	1,294	3,126	.....	.....	.....	77,943	77,940	41,008	36,932	3	.....	3
Nebraska	10,555	10,555	2,861	7,694	.....	.....	.....	240,300	239,556	123,712	115,844	744	340	404
Kansas	12,260	12,175	4,852	7,323	85	38	47	399,322	389,703	200,386	189,317	9,619	4,611	5,008
South Central division	50,003	37,051	20,805	16,246	12,952	7,993	4,959	2,326,258	1,652,994	838,050	814,944	673,264	329,041	344,223
Kentucky	9,041	7,791	3,938	3,853	1,250	594	656	408,966	354,250	183,145	171,105	54,716	26,528	28,188
Tennessee	8,376	6,549	4,090	2,459	1,827	1,075	752	455,732	354,130	183,523	170,607	101,602	50,493	51,109
Alabama	6,291	4,156	2,586	1,570	2,135	1,423	712	302,949	186,794	95,224	91,570	116,155	56,343	59,812
Mississippi	7,490	4,269	1,812	2,457	3,221	1,895	1,326	334,168	150,968	77,610	73,358	183,200	89,857	93,343
Louisiana	2,678	1,922	718	1,204	756	513	243	124,372	74,988	38,619	36,369	49,384	24,999	24,385
Texas	11,094	8,577	5,026	3,551	2,517	1,676	841	476,421	367,682	173,829	193,853	108,739	50,476	58,263
Oklahoma (b)	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	5,016	3,770	2,620	1,150	1,246	817	429	223,071	163,603	85,827	77,776	59,468	30,345	29,123
Western division	14,878	14,878	4,675	10,203	.....	.....	.....	516,060	514,097	265,274	248,823	1,963	994	969
Montana	531	531	114	417	.....	.....	.....	16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43
Wyoming	306	306	59	247	.....	.....	.....	7,875	7,862	4,002	3,860	13	6	7
Colorado	2,376	2,376	622	1,754	.....	.....	.....	65,490	65,009	33,215	31,794	481	235	246
New Mexico	472	472	310	162	.....	.....	.....	18,215	18,215	11,838	6,377	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	240	240	93	147	.....	.....	.....	7,989	7,989	4,320	3,669	.....	.....	.....
Utah	680	680	317	363	.....	.....	.....	36,372	36,369	18,855	17,514	3	1	2
Nevada	251	251	41	210	.....	.....	.....	7,387	7,387	3,720	3,667	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	389	389	181	208	.....	.....	.....	14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	23	23	9	14	.....	.....	.....	899	162	81	81	c737	385	352
Washington	1,610	1,610	656	954	.....	.....	.....	55,432	55,405	27,620	27,785	27	14	13
Oregon	2,566	2,566	1,111	1,455	.....	.....	.....	63,354	63,339	32,308	31,031	15	4	11
California	5,434	5,434	1,162	4,272	.....	.....	.....	221,756	221,160	113,763	107,397	596	301	295

a Includes unseparated colored. b Greer county only (claimed by Texas). c Native.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES.

ALABAMA.

1880. Population	1,262,505.	Enrolled in public common schools	187,550
1890. Population	1,513,017.	Enrolled in public common schools	302,949
Gain of population	19.84 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	61.53 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ALABAMA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	6,291	4,156	2,586	1,570	2,135	1,423	712	302,949	186,794	95,224	91,570	116,155	56,343	59,812
Autauga	52	25	13	12	27	23	4	2,432	888	447	441	1,544	744	800
Baldwin	60	25	6	19	35	29	6	1,259	672	345	327	587	286	301
Barbour	111	57	26	31	54	38	16	7,001	2,791	1,431	1,360	4,210	2,054	2,156
Bibb	66	50	27	23	16	14	2	3,027	2,230	1,144	1,086	797	389	408
Blount	108	100	86	14	8	6	2	5,404	5,170	2,651	2,519	234	114	120
Bullock	73	31	20	11	42	30	12	5,640	1,293	663	630	4,347	2,120	2,227
Butler	96	57	36	21	39	34	5	4,647	2,254	1,156	1,098	2,393	1,167	1,226
Calhoun	85	61	39	22	24	13	11	3,851	2,824	1,448	1,376	1,027	501	526
Chambers	111	73	29	44	38	30	8	6,537	3,341	1,713	1,628	3,196	1,559	1,637
Cherokee	97	79	42	37	18	13	5	4,937	4,340	2,226	2,114	597	291	306
Chilton	66	50	35	15	16	11	5	2,848	2,325	1,192	1,133	523	255	268
Choctaw	54	33	18	15	21	18	3	3,314	1,412	724	688	1,902	928	974
Clarke	83	43	17	26	40	33	7	4,051	3,859	1,979	1,880	192	94	98
Clay	90	78	64	14	12	7	5	4,818	4,254	2,181	2,073	564	275	289
Cleburne	64	56	44	12	8	7	1	3,834	3,600	1,846	1,754	234	114	120
Coffee	68	54	42	12	14	10	4	3,130	2,584	1,325	1,259	546	266	280
Colbert	89	60	31	29	29	18	11	3,789	2,557	1,315	1,242	1,232	606	626
Conecuh	71	46	27	19	25	20	5	3,051	1,571	806	765	1,480	722	758
Coosa	118	82	56	26	36	22	14	4,563	2,908	1,491	1,417	1,655	807	848
Covington	49	46	33	13	3	3	.....	2,330	2,165	1,110	1,055	165	80	85
Crenshaw	93	69	51	18	24	19	5	4,743	3,647	1,870	1,777	1,096	535	561
Cullman	81	79	69	10	2	1	1	3,595	3,589	1,840	1,749	6	3	3
Dale	83	65	56	9	18	16	2	4,417	3,552	1,821	1,731	865	422	443
Dallas	104	22	9	13	82	46	36	5,571	1,241	636	605	4,330	2,112	2,218
Dekalb	105	102	75	27	3	3	.....	6,873	6,797	3,486	3,311	76	37	39
Elmore	93	54	30	24	39	32	7	4,398	2,102	1,124	1,068	2,206	1,076	1,130
Escambia	48	39	22	17	9	6	3	1,918	1,462	750	712	456	222	234
Etowah	96	81	53	28	15	11	4	5,045	4,406	2,221	2,185	639	303	336
Fayette	76	66	56	10	10	9	1	3,451	2,929	1,502	1,427	522	255	267
Franklin	74	65	50	15	9	8	1	3,132	2,857	1,465	1,392	275	134	141
Geneva	73	67	55	12	6	5	1	2,076	1,840	944	896	236	115	121
Greene	64	19	7	12	45	28	17	3,378	462	237	225	2,916	1,422	1,494
Hale	71	22	10	12	49	26	23	5,253	905	464	441	4,348	2,121	2,227
Henry	117	85	57	28	32	24	8	6,187	4,083	2,094	1,989	2,104	1,026	1,078
Jackson	146	130	82	48	16	12	4	6,068	5,237	2,686	2,551	831	405	426
Jefferson	231	172	105	67	59	30	29	13,661	9,760	4,918	4,842	3,901	1,854	2,047
Lamar	87	69	51	18	18	10	8	3,550	2,879	1,476	1,403	671	327	344
Lauderdale	83	63	33	30	20	8	12	5,296	3,594	1,843	1,751	1,702	830	872
Lawrence	102	71	47	24	31	22	9	3,786	1,902	975	927	1,884	919	965
Lee	111	56	19	37	55	42	13	4,869	3,089	1,584	1,505	1,780	868	912
Limestone	101	63	32	31	38	27	11	4,793	2,658	1,363	1,295	2,135	1,041	1,094
Lowndes	102	24	5	19	78	54	24	3,906	609	312	297	3,297	1,608	1,689
Macon	71	26	8	18	45	26	19	3,625	682	350	332	2,943	1,460	1,483
Madison	140	77	28	49	63	37	26	5,606	2,977	1,527	1,450	2,629	1,282	1,347
Marengo	100	45	14	31	55	46	9	4,108	1,328	681	647	2,780	1,356	1,424
Marion	86	81	73	8	5	4	1	3,812	3,638	1,866	1,772	174	83	89
Marshall	92	84	70	14	8	7	1	5,717	5,343	2,740	2,603	374	182	192
Mobile	179	112	24	88	67	21	46	6,166	3,810	1,524	2,286	2,356	885	1,471
Monroe	122	75	55	20	47	38	9	4,306	1,804	925	879	2,502	1,220	1,282
Montgomery	117	34	14	20	83	46	37	7,180	2,014	1,033	981	5,166	2,520	2,646
Morgan	108	81	56	25	27	17	10	4,987	3,689	1,883	1,806	1,298	617	681
Perry	91	37	13	24	54	26	28	4,603	1,326	680	646	3,277	1,599	1,678
Pickens	92	55	25	30	37	22	15	3,816	1,919	984	935	1,897	925	972
Pike	91	67	41	26	24	15	9	4,199	2,785	1,429	1,356	1,414	692	722
Randolph	101	75	59	16	26	18	8	5,313	3,968	2,035	1,933	1,345	656	689
Russell	114	45	22	23	69	56	13	5,143	1,289	661	628	3,854	1,880	1,974
St. Clair	91	73	56	17	18	12	6	4,173	3,447	1,768	1,679	726	354	372
Shelby	81	57	36	21	24	18	6	4,066	2,777	1,427	1,350	1,289	633	656
Sumter	118	40	9	31	78	42	36	5,543	1,160	595	565	4,383	2,138	2,245
Talladega	128	77	41	36	51	25	26	6,236	3,071	1,575	1,496	3,165	1,544	1,621
Tallapoosa	148	106	68	38	42	26	16	6,627	4,449	2,281	2,168	2,178	1,062	1,116
Tuscaloosa	144	98	55	43	46	31	15	6,383	3,970	2,036	1,934	2,413	1,177	1,236
Walker	103	96	76	20	7	6	1	4,971	4,687	2,403	2,284	284	139	145
Washington	25	15	9	6	10	8	2	1,071	533	273	260	538	262	276
Wilcox	141	55	17	38	86	58	28	6,873	1,404	720	684	5,469	2,668	2,801
Winston	56	56	52	4	.....	.....	.....	1,996	1,996	1,024	972	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

ALASKA.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ALASKA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

TERRITORY.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Native.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total	23	23	9	14	.....	.....	.....	899	162	81	81	737	385	352

ARIZONA.

1880. Population	40,440.	Enrolled in public common schools	4,212
1890. Population	59,620.	Enrolled in public common schools	7,989
Gain of population	47.43 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	89.67 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ARIZONA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The Territory	240	240	93	147	.....	.....	.....	7,989	7,989	4,320	3,669	.....	.....	.....
Apache	21	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1,057	1,057	537	520	.....	.....	.....
Cochise	27	27	10	17	.....	.....	.....	949	949	514	435	.....	.....	.....
Gila	17	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....	371	371	196	175	.....	.....	.....
Graham	19	19	12	7	.....	.....	.....	671	671	360	311	.....	.....	.....
Maricopa	50	50	14	36	.....	.....	.....	1,796	1,796	934	862	.....	.....	.....
Mohave	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....	128	128	60	68	.....	.....	.....
Pima	32	32	11	21	.....	.....	.....	1,414	1,414	840	574	.....	.....	.....
Pinal	14	14	3	11	.....	.....	.....	411	411	244	167	.....	.....	.....
Yavapai	44	44	20	24	.....	.....	.....	1,036	1,036	535	501	.....	.....	.....
Yuma	7	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	156	156	100	56	.....	.....	.....

ARKANSAS.

1880. Population	802,525.	Enrolled in public common schools	108,236
1890. Population	1,128,179.	Enrolled in public common schools	223,071
Gain of population	40.58 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	106.10 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ARKANSAS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	5,016	3,770	2,620	1,150	1,246	817	429	223,071	163,603	85,827	77,776	59,468	30,345	29,123
Arkansas	58	47	29	18	a11	6	5	1,771	1,396	743	653	375	193	182
Ashley	37	13	11	2	24	20	4	1,891	994	231	763	897	437	460
Baxter (b)	48	48	36	12	.....	.....	.....	1,536	1,536	864	672	.....	.....	.....
Benton	85	85	63	22	.....	.....	.....	4,840	4,840	2,480	2,360	.....	.....	.....
Boone	69	69	40	29	.....	.....	.....	3,348	3,318	1,759	1,559	30	11	19
Bradley	83	64	16	48	19	17	2	2,036	1,327	759	568	729	331	398
Calhoun	46	34	31	3	12	7	5	2,019	1,225	685	540	794	415	379
Carroll	50	49	29	20	1	1	.....	2,909	2,895	1,499	1,396	14	9	5
Chicot	29	13	6	7	16	14	2	1,569	112	53	59	1,457	778	679
Clark	67	46	32	14	21	15	6	3,043	2,049	1,044	1,005	994	583	411
Clay	43	43	32	11	.....	.....	.....	2,002	2,002	1,084	918	.....	.....	.....
Cleburne	38	37	28	9	1	1	.....	1,429	1,416	749	667	13	4	9
Cleveland	35	23	23	.....	12	8	4	1,858	1,245	694	551	613	310	303
Columbia	54	8	7	1	46	38	8	2,822	1,566	814	752	1,256	672	584
Conway	76	42	33	9	a34	22	12	3,907	2,158	1,101	1,057	1,749	938	811

a Estimated. b Sex of teachers based on report of 1889.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Craighead	49	46	37	9	3	2	1	2,492	2,395	1,340	1,055	97	50	47
Crawford	100	88	71	17	12	7	5	3,619	3,276	1,305	1,971	343	221	122
Crittenden	26	5	3	2	21	14	7	1,735	121	60	61	1,614	765	849
Cross (a)	48	26	16	10	b22	12	10	271	146	84	62	125	55	70
Dallas	49	37	33	4	12	11	1	2,097	1,213	627	586	884	427	457
Desha	53	32	28	4	21	17	4	1,334	269	137	132	1,065	571	494
Drew	90	51	27	24	39	32	7	3,770	1,891	949	942	1,879	929	950
Faulkner	73	58	45	13	15	10	5	2,867	3,203	1,684	1,519	664	320	344
Franklin	124	120	102	18	4	3	1	6,073	5,937	3,140	2,797	136	67	69
Fulton	48	48	46	2	.....	.....	.....	2,132	2,114	1,175	939	18	9	9
Garland	54	45	25	20	9	5	4	2,978	2,474	1,291	1,183	504	247	257
Grant	44	37	34	3	7	7	.....	1,811	1,625	884	741	186	96	90
Greene	56	55	48	7	1	1	.....	2,860	2,837	1,523	1,314	23	10	13
Hempstead	120	72	55	17	b48	40	8	5,113	2,795	1,503	1,292	2,348	1,187	1,161
Hot Spring	64	61	47	14	3	3	.....	2,905	2,670	1,447	1,223	235	110	125
Howard	62	52	47	5	10	10	.....	2,878	2,285	1,221	1,064	593	287	306
Independence	84	74	58	16	10	7	3	3,806	3,438	1,834	1,604	368	206	162
Izard	55	51	45	6	4	2	2	2,288	2,230	1,237	993	58	31	27
Jackson	72	42	31	11	30	22	8	3,565	2,458	1,319	1,139	1,107	558	549
Jefferson (c)	138	38	20	18	b100	52	48	8,684	1,993	989	1,004	6,691	3,404	3,287
Johnson	97	97	69	28	.....	.....	.....	3,986	3,856	1,964	1,892	130	68	62
Lafayette	18	6	5	1	12	8	4	1,698	885	509	376	813	437	376
Lawrence (a)	52	44	22	22	8	8	.....	1,805	1,521	826	695	284	156	128
Lee	100	67	13	54	33	28	5	3,519	787	419	368	2,732	1,548	1,184
Lincoln	87	55	17	38	32	23	9	2,163	1,008	524	484	1,155	603	552
Little River	81	66	21	45	15	13	2	1,936	1,044	526	518	892	437	455
Logan	92	85	67	18	7	7	.....	3,827	3,531	1,930	1,601	296	155	141
Lonoke	75	31	24	7	44	27	17	3,150	1,769	953	816	1,381	755	626
Madison	80	80	53	27	.....	.....	.....	4,925	4,925	2,582	2,343	.....	.....	.....
Marion	50	50	22	28	.....	.....	.....	1,343	1,343	746	597	.....	.....	.....
Miller	54	19	19	.....	35	27	8	2,266	1,020	562	458	1,246	633	613
Mississippi (d)	22	12	10	2	b10	9	1	1,511	866	426	440	645	341	304
Monroe	47	22	19	3	25	14	11	2,752	916	478	438	1,836	983	853
Montgomery	22	22	18	4	.....	.....	.....	870	870	476	394	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	74	44	32	12	b30	20	10	c3,896	2,869	1,567	1,302	1,027	512	515
Newton	41	41	33	8	.....	.....	.....	2,094	2,094	1,146	948	.....	.....	.....
Ouachita	84	46	32	14	38	31	7	3,081	1,450	756	694	1,631	809	822
Perry	40	35	31	4	5	4	1	1,152	1,006	527	479	146	66	80
Phillips	174	24	6	18	b150	37	113	4,828	941	481	460	3,887	1,953	1,934
Pike	34	32	30	2	2	2	.....	1,559	1,438	785	653	121	58	63
Poinsett	22	17	14	3	5	4	1	775	712	378	334	63	37	26
Polk	40	40	37	3	.....	.....	.....	1,879	1,863	1,000	863	16	9	7
Pope	117	107	84	23	10	7	3	4,581	4,080	2,445	1,635	501	273	228
Prairie	59	35	23	12	24	14	10	2,716	1,655	894	761	1,061	550	511
Pulaski (e)	161	107	65	42	54	27	27	9,160	4,477	2,238	2,244	4,683	2,197	2,486
Randolph	65	64	22	42	1	1	.....	f1,392	1,306	684	622	86	40	46
St. Francis	44	5	5	.....	b39	25	14	1,795	725	379	346	1,070	547	523
Saline	72	60	40	20	12	7	5	2,503	2,136	1,118	1,018	367	174	193
Scott	51	51	33	18	.....	.....	.....	3,030	3,030	1,602	1,428	.....	.....	.....
Searcy	43	43	40	3	.....	.....	.....	2,113	2,113	1,140	973	.....	.....	.....
Sebastian	131	102	52	50	b29	23	6	8,900	7,928	3,822	4,106	972	456	516
Sevier	46	42	29	13	4	2	2	2,035	1,879	979	900	156	73	83
Sharp	35	35	33	2	.....	.....	.....	2,266	2,155	1,135	1,020	111	54	57
Stone	25	24	21	3	1	1	.....	1,261	1,183	664	519	78	78	.....
Union (g)	111	111	78	33	.....	.....	.....	3,765	2,242	1,171	1,071	1,523	785	738
Van Buren (e)	35	35	20	15	.....	.....	.....	f2,376	2,360	b1,200	1,160	16	9	7
Washington	164	159	111	48	5	5	.....	7,281	7,054	3,587	3,467	227	94	133
White	134	115	78	37	19	15	4	5,539	4,858	2,526	2,332	681	346	335
Woodruff	46	27	16	11	19	14	5	2,565	1,043	559	484	1,522	748	774
Yell	64	54	42	12	b10	8	2	3,470	3,216	1,820	1,396	254	130	124

a Teachers from report for 1889.
b Estimated.
c Report for 1889.
d Report for 1887.
e Sex of teachers based on report for 1889.
f Report for 1888.
g Race of teachers not known.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA.

1880. Population	864,694.	Enrolled in public common schools	161,477
1890. Population	1,208,130.	Enrolled in public common schools	221,756
Gain of population	39.72 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	37.33 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	5,434	5,434	1,162	4,272	.....	.....	.....	221,756	221,160	113,763	107,397	596	301	295
Alameda	315	315	47	268	.....	.....	.....	17,797	17,704	9,248	8,456	93	51	42
Alpine	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	79	79	39	40	.....	.....	.....
Amador	71	71	18	53	.....	.....	.....	2,330	2,330	1,157	1,173	.....	.....	.....
Butte	104	104	26	78	.....	.....	.....	3,803	3,803	1,930	1,873	.....	.....	.....
Calaveras	55	55	14	41	.....	.....	.....	1,924	1,924	965	959	.....	.....	.....
Colusa	86	86	36	50	.....	.....	.....	2,872	2,872	1,486	1,386	.....	.....	.....
Contra Costa	70	70	13	57	.....	.....	.....	2,873	2,873	1,477	1,396	.....	.....	.....
Del Norte	13	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....	446	446	221	225	.....	.....	.....
Eldorado	60	60	20	40	.....	.....	.....	1,722	1,722	862	860	.....	.....	.....
Fresno	162	162	50	112	.....	.....	.....	6,010	6,010	3,044	2,966	.....	.....	.....
Humboldt	123	123	47	76	.....	.....	.....	5,080	5,080	2,635	2,445	.....	.....	.....
Inyo	13	13	7	6	.....	.....	.....	554	554	279	275	.....	.....	.....
Kern	51	51	16	35	.....	.....	.....	1,549	1,549	739	810	.....	.....	.....
Lake	50	50	7	43	.....	.....	.....	1,568	1,568	786	782	.....	.....	.....
Lassen	33	33	13	20	.....	.....	.....	930	930	466	464	.....	.....	.....
Los Angeles	391	391	76	315	.....	.....	.....	19,068	18,885	9,557	9,328	183	91	92
Marin	47	47	10	37	.....	.....	.....	1,575	1,575	825	750	.....	.....	.....
Mariposa	34	34	12	22	.....	.....	.....	829	829	423	406	.....	.....	.....
Mendocino	103	103	34	69	.....	.....	.....	3,986	3,986	2,036	1,950	.....	.....	.....
Merced	46	46	14	32	.....	.....	.....	1,356	1,356	709	647	.....	.....	.....
Modoc	38	38	15	23	.....	.....	.....	1,176	1,176	599	577	.....	.....	.....
Mono	10	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	265	265	133	132	.....	.....	.....
Monterey	110	110	17	93	.....	.....	.....	3,701	3,701	1,953	1,748	.....	.....	.....
Napa	76	76	17	59	.....	.....	.....	2,982	2,982	1,489	1,493	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	81	81	24	57	.....	.....	.....	3,304	3,304	1,694	1,610	.....	.....	.....
Orange	70	70	27	43	.....	.....	.....	3,451	3,451	1,766	1,685	.....	.....	.....
Placer	69	69	18	51	.....	.....	.....	2,526	2,526	1,307	1,219	.....	.....	.....
Plumas	30	30	10	20	.....	.....	.....	936	936	471	465	.....	.....	.....
Sacramento	173	173	16	157	.....	.....	.....	6,534	6,534	3,208	3,326	.....	.....	.....
San Benito	51	51	14	37	.....	.....	.....	1,606	1,606	803	803	.....	.....	.....
San Bernardino	118	118	28	90	.....	.....	.....	4,916	4,916	2,552	2,364	.....	.....	.....
San Diego	199	199	36	163	.....	.....	.....	6,908	6,830	3,387	3,443	78	44	34
San Francisco	859	859	65	794	.....	.....	.....	42,926	42,706	22,673	20,033	220	108	112
San Joaquin	134	134	33	101	.....	.....	.....	5,609	5,609	2,746	2,863	.....	.....	.....
San Luis Obispo	112	112	22	90	.....	.....	.....	3,845	3,815	2,031	1,814	.....	.....	.....
San Mateo	51	51	10	41	.....	.....	.....	1,864	1,864	975	889	.....	.....	.....
Santa Barbara	82	82	21	61	.....	.....	.....	3,648	3,648	1,818	1,830	.....	.....	.....
Santa Clara	188	188	29	159	.....	.....	.....	8,577	8,555	4,401	4,154	22	7	15
Santa Cruz	97	97	13	84	.....	.....	.....	4,088	4,088	2,059	2,029	.....	.....	.....
Shasta	100	100	31	69	.....	.....	.....	3,228	3,228	1,642	1,586	.....	.....	.....
Sierra	28	28	11	17	.....	.....	.....	887	887	445	442	.....	.....	.....
Siskiyou	68	68	37	31	.....	.....	.....	2,289	2,289	1,172	1,117	.....	.....	.....
Solano	93	93	18	75	.....	.....	.....	3,681	3,681	1,994	1,687	.....	.....	.....
Sonoma	194	194	31	163	.....	.....	.....	6,840	6,840	3,499	3,341	.....	.....	.....
Stanislaus	68	68	18	50	.....	.....	.....	2,051	2,051	1,029	1,022	.....	.....	.....
Sutter	42	42	18	24	.....	.....	.....	1,253	1,253	626	627	.....	.....	.....
Tehama	76	76	10	66	.....	.....	.....	2,275	2,275	1,133	1,142	.....	.....	.....
Trinity	18	18	4	14	.....	.....	.....	535	535	244	291	.....	.....	.....
Tulare	147	147	50	97	.....	.....	.....	5,387	5,387	2,844	2,543	.....	.....	.....
Tuolumne	36	36	4	32	.....	.....	.....	1,329	1,329	663	666	.....	.....	.....
Ventura	57	57	14	43	.....	.....	.....	2,244	2,244	1,195	1,049	.....	.....	.....
Yolo	76	76	17	59	.....	.....	.....	2,820	2,820	1,427	1,393	.....	.....	.....
Yuba	52	52	16	36	.....	.....	.....	1,724	1,724	871	853	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

1880. Population ..... 194,327. Enrolled in public common schools 28,252
1890. Population ..... 412,198. Enrolled in public common schools 65,490
Gain of population ..... 112.12 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 131.81 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF COLORADO FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
The State	2,376	2,376	622	1,754	.....	.....	.....	65,490	65,009	33,215	31,794	481	235	246
Arapahoe	363	363	66	297	.....	.....	.....	17,406	17,042	8,649	8,393	364	172	192
Archuleta	6	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	99	99	69	30	.....	.....	.....
Baca	45	45	19	26	.....	.....	.....	698	698	390	308	.....	.....	.....
Bent	14	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....	369	369	196	173	.....	.....	.....
Boulder	117	117	23	94	.....	.....	.....	3,330	3,330	1,651	1,679	.....	.....	.....
Chaffee	47	47	5	42	.....	.....	.....	1,121	1,121	576	545	.....	.....	.....
Cheyenne	9	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	127	127	60	67	.....	.....	.....
Clear Creek	35	35	6	29	.....	.....	.....	1,314	1,314	637	677	.....	.....	.....
Conejos	44	44	22	22	.....	.....	.....	1,933	1,933	1,097	836	.....	.....	.....
Costilla	29	29	17	12	.....	.....	.....	674	674	404	270	.....	.....	.....
Custer	29	29	17	12	.....	.....	.....	683	683	340	343	.....	.....	.....
Delta	24	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....	554	554	284	270	.....	.....	.....
Dolores	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	73	73	42	31	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	36	36	9	27	.....	.....	.....	612	612	290	322	.....	.....	.....
Eagle	15	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....	305	305	156	149	.....	.....	.....
Elbert	26	26	8	18	.....	.....	.....	371	371	198	173	.....	.....	.....
El Paso	132	132	19	113	.....	.....	.....	3,450	3,450	1,724	1,726	.....	.....	.....
Fremont	59	59	19	40	.....	.....	.....	2,069	2,069	1,039	1,030	.....	.....	.....
Garfield	38	38	3	35	.....	.....	.....	750	750	367	383	.....	.....	.....
Gilpin	31	31	6	25	.....	.....	.....	1,184	1,184	586	598	.....	.....	.....
Grand	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	59	59	27	32	.....	.....	.....
Gunnison	36	36	3	33	.....	.....	.....	676	676	338	338	.....	.....	.....
Hinsdale	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	115	115	55	60	.....	.....	.....
Huerfano	42	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	1,350	1,350	736	614	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	57	57	9	48	.....	.....	.....	1,548	1,548	793	755	.....	.....	.....
Kiowa	29	29	10	19	.....	.....	.....	411	411	224	187	.....	.....	.....
Kit Carson	68	68	27	41	.....	.....	.....	641	641	329	312	.....	.....	.....
Lake	25	25	1	24	.....	.....	.....	1,309	1,241	621	620	68	40	28
La Plata	33	33	7	26	.....	.....	.....	745	745	395	350	.....	.....	.....
Larimer	76	76	18	58	.....	.....	.....	2,272	2,272	1,184	1,088	.....	.....	.....
Las Animas	69	69	26	43	.....	.....	.....	1,844	1,844	993	851	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	109	109	69	40	.....	.....	.....
Logan	55	55	22	33	.....	.....	.....	873	873	452	421	.....	.....	.....
Mesa	19	19	7	12	.....	.....	.....	691	691	346	345	.....	.....	.....
Montezuma	20	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....	366	366	192	174	.....	.....	.....
Montrose	21	21	9	12	.....	.....	.....	746	746	398	348	.....	.....	.....
Morgan	18	18	4	14	.....	.....	.....	315	315	146	169	.....	.....	.....
Otero	16	16	5	11	.....	.....	.....	497	497	262	235	.....	.....	.....
Ouray	22	22	7	15	.....	.....	.....	586	586	284	302	.....	.....	.....
Park	32	32	13	19	.....	.....	.....	497	497	246	251	.....	.....	.....
Phillips	80	80	26	54	.....	.....	.....	777	777	416	361	.....	.....	.....
Pitkin	30	30	2	28	.....	.....	.....	1,100	1,100	505	595	.....	.....	.....
Prowers	29	29	10	19	.....	.....	.....	535	535	247	288	.....	.....	.....
Pueblo	133	133	28	105	.....	.....	.....	3,657	3,608	1,787	1,821	49	23	26
Rio Blanco	11	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	153	153	78	75	.....	.....	.....
Rio Grande	27	27	13	14	.....	.....	.....	817	817	448	369	.....	.....	.....
Routt	20	20	4	16	.....	.....	.....	338	338	204	134	.....	.....	.....
Saguache	42	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	651	651	358	293	.....	.....	.....
San Juan	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	109	109	55	54	.....	.....	.....
San Miguel	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	109	109	60	49	.....	.....	.....
Sedgwick	40	40	12	28	.....	.....	.....	313	313	146	167	.....	.....	.....
Summit	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	416	416	211	205	.....	.....	.....
Washington	51	51	17	34	.....	.....	.....	602	602	303	299	.....	.....	.....
Weld	90	90	18	72	.....	.....	.....	2,568	2,568	1,296	1,272	.....	.....	.....
Yuma	49	49	19	30	.....	.....	.....	573	573	265	308	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

1880. Population ..... 622,700. Enrolled in public common schools 118,589
1890. Population ..... 746,258. Enrolled in public common schools 126,505
Gain of population ..... 19.84 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 6.68 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF CONNECTICUT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 14, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	3,226	3,226	a460	a2,766	.....	.....	.....	126,505	124,949	62,208	62,741	1,556	738	818
Fairfield	550	550	68	482	.....	.....	.....	23,350	23,021	11,619	11,402	329	147	182
Hartford	611	611	84	527	.....	.....	.....	24,165	23,995	11,972	12,023	170	81	89
Litchfield	333	333	66	267	.....	.....	.....	10,640	10,485	5,303	5,182	155	77	78
Middlesex	168	168	21	147	.....	.....	.....	6,056	6,037	3,125	2,912	19	10	9
New Haven	816	816	64	752	.....	.....	.....	36,719	36,082	18,291	17,791	637	307	330
New London	389	389	76	313	.....	.....	.....	14,017	13,862	6,074	7,788	155	74	81
Tolland	153	153	27	126	.....	.....	.....	4,476	4,452	2,198	2,254	24	11	13
Windham	206	206	54	152	.....	.....	.....	7,082	7,015	3,626	3,389	67	31	36

DELAWARE.

1880. Population ..... 146,608. Enrolled in public common schools 26,412
1890. Population ..... 168,493. Enrolled in public common schools 31,434
Gain of population ..... 14.93 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 19.01 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF DELAWARE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	701	605	187	418	96	36	60	31,434	26,778	13,228	13,550	4,656	2,348	2,308
Kent	163	133	40	93	30	16	14	7,525	6,024	2,946	3,078	1,501	780	721
Newcastle	309	271	18	253	38	5	33	15,105	13,082	6,462	6,620	2,023	1,005	1,018
Sussex	229	201	129	72	28	15	13	8,804	7,672	3,820	3,852	1,132	563	569

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

1880. Population ..... 177,624. Enrolled in public common schools 26,439
1890. Population ..... 230,392. Enrolled in public common schools 36,906
Gain of population ..... 29.71 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 39.59 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

DISTRICT.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate	White			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total	745	495	60	435	250	32	218	36,906	23,574	11,458	12,116	13,332	5,853	7,479

a Winter term.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

FLORIDA.

1880. Population ..... 269,493. Enrolled in public common schools 43,304
1890. Population ..... 391,422. Enrolled in public common schools 91,188
Gain of population ..... 45.24 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 110.58 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF FLORIDA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1890.

COUNTIES	TEACHERS							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	2,577	1,907	844	1,063	670	394	276	91,188	54,811	28,390	26,421	36,377	17,660	18,717
Alachua (a)	132	73	32	41	59	36	23	5,843	2,651	1,374	1,277	3,192	1,555	1,637
Baker	29	24	20	4	5	5		1,069	821	404	417	248	122	126
Bradford	60	51	32	19	9	5	4	2,338	2,016	1,116	900	322	157	165
Brevard	46	41	10	31	5	3	2	687	599	286	313	88	54	34
Calhoun (a)	22	17	8	9	5	5		680	490	270	220	190	100	90
Citrus	33	30	14	16	3	3		572	499	269	230	73	42	31
Clay	56	47	21	26	9	9		1,257	994	473	521	263	132	131
Columbia	78	49	17	32	29	21	8	3,053	1,638	846	792	1,415	663	752
Dade	9	9	3	6				170	170	88	82			
De Soto	55	54	40	14	1	1		1,615	1,597	861	736	18	10	8
Duval	133	75	13	62	58	17	41	4,186	1,720	851	869	2,466	1,174	1,292
Escambia	74	51	12	39	23	11	12	3,380	1,997	1,002	995	1,383	677	706
Franklin (b)	11	7	3	4	4	1	3	592	375	182	193	217	105	112
Gadsden	81	46	16	30	35	24	11	3,190	1,088	576	512	2,102	1,048	1,054
Hamilton	69	48	17	31	21	17	4	1,949	1,257	648	609	692	331	361
Hernando (a)	25	18	8	10	7	4	3	661	445	248	197	216	92	124
Hillsboro	83	74	39	35	9	3	6	2,777	2,414	1,329	1,085	363	169	194
Holmes (a)	41	40	18	22	1	1		1,304	1,284	674	610	20	10	10
Jackson	83	52	27	25	31	22	9	4,291	1,839	968	871	2,452	1,251	1,201
Jefferson (c)	76	44	18	26	32	22	10	4,018	992	514	478	3,026	1,469	1 557
Lafayette	42	41	30	11	1	1		928	901	502	399	27	12	15
Lake	70	57	26	31	13	8	5	2,237	1,801	875	926	436	238	198
Lee	15	14	6	8	1		1	263	253	116	137	10	4	6
Leon	64	28	10	18	36	21	15	3,789	540	270	270	3,249	1,468	1,781
Levy	56	42	20	22	14	10	4	1,814	1,192	599	593	622	337	285
Liberty	13	6	3	3	7	4	3	328	151	85	66	177	92	85
Madison	69	42	23	19	27	15	12	3,676	1,472	725	747	2,204	1,055	1,149
Manatee	38	37	23	14	1	1		812	776	426	350	36	20	16
Marion	135	87	31	56	48	22	26	5,085	2,286	1,198	1,088	2,799	1,333	1,466
Monroe	25	17	4	13	8	2	6	1,455	856	445	411	599	354	245
Nassau	69	47	19	28	22	9	13	2,126	1,187	566	621	939	380	559
Orange	93	74	25	49	19	10	9	2,615	1,865	901	964	750	372	378
Osceola (a)	25	24	11	13	1	1		829	785	400	385	44	26	18
Pasco	41	40	23	17	1		1	1,175	1,160	575	585	15	10	5
Polk	112	107	27	80	5	1	4	2,427	2,270	1,190	1,080	157	74	83
Putnam	84	57	23	34	27	20	7	2,682	1,458	726	732	1,224	605	619
St. John	50	37	6	31	13	3	10	1,365	837	431	406	528	256	272
Santa Rosa	50	42	20	22	8	4	4	2,384	1,752	904	848	632	301	331
Sumter	46	36	16	20	10	4	6	1,417	993	530	463	424	205	219
Suwannee	75	50	35	15	25	21	4	3,035	1,700	882	818	1,335	663	672
Taylor	22	21	10	11	1	1		773	730	418	312	43	20	23
Volusia	72	57	22	35	15	9	6	2,069	1,509	807	702	560	273	287
Wakulla	29	20	14	6	9	8	1	725	495	245	250	230	115	115
Walton	47	43	35	8	4	1	3	1,782	1,551	835	716	231	110	121
Washington	39	31	14	17	8	8		1,765	1,405	760	645	360	176	184

a Sex of teachers estimated. *b* Sex of colored pupils estimated. *c* Sex of pupils estimated.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

GEORGIA.

1880. Population	1,542,180.	Enrolled in public common schools	237,124
1890. Population	1,837,353.	Enrolled in public common schools	342,562
Gain of population	19.14 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	44.47 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF GEORGIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1889.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	7,503	5,005	2,710	2,295	2,498	1,290	1,208	342,562	209,330	108,792	100,538	133,232	64,187	69,045
Appling	32	25	19	6	7	5	2	1,176	866	447	419	310	161	149
Baker	27	14	.....	14	13	4	9	1,115	356	179	177	759	374	385
Baldwin	50	27	2	25	23	7	16	2,232	904	426	478	1,328	603	725
Banks	44	34	23	11	10	4	6	2,331	1,871	1,005	866	460	247	213
Bartow	85	58	18	40	27	7	20	3,481	2,335	1,217	1,118	1,146	549	597
Berrien	42	35	33	2	7	7	.....	1,739	1,477	768	709	262	111	151
Bibb	100	71	14	57	29	16	13	4,751	2,584	1,312	1,272	2,167	1,000	1,167
Brooks	60	35	20	15	25	15	10	2,356	1,203	552	651	1,153	547	606
Bryan	37	25	15	10	12	4	8	1,029	602	318	284	427	253	174
Bulloch	81	71	60	11	10	9	1	2,621	2,126	1,109	1,017	495	255	240
Burke	84	30	15	15	54	23	31	4,228	1,086	574	512	3,142	1,603	1,539
Butts	41	24	8	16	17	12	5	2,352	1,115	583	532	1,237	638	599
Calhoun	34	17	6	11	17	7	10	1,018	575	289	286	443	212	231
Camden	28	14	4	10	14	7	7	969	348	169	179	621	266	355
Campbell	39	28	19	9	11	9	2	1,615	1,053	527	526	562	281	281
Carroll	100	85	58	27	15	8	7	5,277	4,552	2,463	2,089	725	358	367
Catoosa	37	32	24	8	5	2	3	1,366	1,243	671	572	123	56	67
Charlton	19	16	8	8	3	2	1	284	200	100	100	84	34	50
Chatham	206	136	21	115	70	22	48	5,877	3,238	1,605	1,633	2,639	1,249	1,390
Chattahoochee	20	11	4	7	9	4	5	919	421	204	217	498	261	237
Chattooga	59	49	21	28	10	7	3	2,713	2,217	1,172	1,045	496	238	258
Cherokee	70	63	49	14	7	2	5	4,151	3,903	2,063	1,840	248	126	122
Clarke	67	36	7	29	31	8	23	2,920	1,237	625	612	1,683	822	861
Clay (a)	26	13	9	4	13	9	4	1,409	444	247	197	965	395	570
Clayton	33	23	17	6	10	5	5	1,757	1,272	667	605	485	204	281
Clinch	40	32	30	2	8	6	2	792	594	330	264	198	82	116
Cobb	106	70	39	31	36	15	21	5,258	3,381	1,857	1,524	1,877	939	938
Coffee	40	29	22	7	11	7	4	1,331	1,069	563	506	262	108	154
Colquitt	26	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....	807	807	393	414	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	33	21	8	13	12	5	7	1,278	696	358	338	582	270	312
Coweta	86	46	18	28	40	25	15	5,310	2,357	1,228	1,129	2,953	1,528	1,425
Crawford	41	25	5	20	16	6	10	1,563	952	537	415	611	274	337
Dade	21	19	6	13	2	.....	2	1,186	1,136	578	558	50	30	20
Dawson (a)	29	28	19	9	1	.....	1	1,654	1,569	795	774	85	39	46
Decatur	109	60	28	32	49	21	28	4,309	2,041	1,057	984	2,268	1,123	1,145
Dekalb	78	56	27	29	22	.....	22	3,386	2,460	1,243	1,217	926	405	521
Dodge	45	28	17	11	17	10	7	2,285	1,526	810	716	759	343	416
Dooly	57	42	21	21	15	9	6	2,735	1,681	851	830	1,054	533	521
Dougherty	31	9	2	7	22	13	9	2,090	280	170	110	1,810	861	949
Douglas	51	38	32	6	13	6	7	2,270	1,768	924	844	502	246	256
Early	37	18	6	12	19	5	14	1,380	683	346	337	697	351	346
Echols	12	9	8	1	3	2	1	406	289	170	119	117	59	58
Effingham	34	24	14	10	10	5	5	1,050	735	379	356	315	164	151
Elbert	63	36	19	17	27	14	13	3,513	1,793	933	860	1,720	817	903
Emanuel (a)	83	58	39	19	25	17	8	3,335	2,225	1,140	1,085	1,110	570	540
Fannin	45	44	33	11	1	1	.....	2,502	2,467	1,292	1,175	35	17	18
Fayette	41	26	12	14	15	8	7	2,394	1,422	713	709	972	461	511
Floyd	123	74	27	47	49	19	30	6,375	3,401	1,786	1,615	2,974	1,353	1,621
Forsyth	54	46	30	16	8	7	1	2,908	2,567	1,387	1,180	341	160	181
Franklin (a)	58	47	31	16	11	7	4	3,554	2,766	1,523	1,243	788	434	354
Fulton (a)	43	28	19	9	15	10	5	10,656	7,446	3,544	3,902	3,210	1,534	1,676
Gilmer	56	55	33	22	1	1	.....	2,899	2,881	1,547	1,334	18	12	6
Glascock (a)	26	20	13	7	6	4	2	966	666	347	319	300	147	153
Glynn	37	18	2	16	19	6	13	1,648	610	287	323	1,038	497	541
Gordon	67	57	25	32	10	6	4	3,486	3,187	1,689	1,498	299	160	139
Greene	61	29	14	15	32	24	8	3,441	1,161	615	546	2,280	1,045	1,235
Gwinnett	92	70	48	22	22	14	8	4,981	4,074	2,251	1,823	907	496	411
Habersham	60	54	43	11	6	3	3	2,608	2,283	1,284	999	325	163	162
Hall	98	83	48	35	15	7	8	4,695	4,002	2,128	1,874	693	361	332
Hancock	60	36	8	28	24	18	6	2,598	998	463	535	1,600	716	884
Haralson	53	49	29	20	4	2	2	2,569	2,420	1,258	1,162	149	72	77
Harris	77	44	15	29	33	18	15	3,711	1,594	829	765	2,117	1,068	1,049
Hart	62	48	36	12	14	9	5	3,075	2,322	1,239	1,083	753	391	362
Heard	54	40	22	18	14	11	3	2,548	1,726	953	773	822	425	397
Henry (a)	61	34	23	11	27	18	9	3,591	1,807	994	813	1,784	844	940
Houston	72	37	13	24	35	20	15	3,103	1,061	549	512	2,042	974	1,068
Irwin	32	25	19	6	7	6	1	943	717	400	317	226	113	113
Jackson	266	179	102	77	87	49	38	4,866	3,304	1,803	1,501	1,562	800	762
Jasper	63	33	18	15	30	12	18	2,528	1,145	540	605	1,383	661	722
Jefferson	49	29	13	16	20	11	9	2,209	1,105	561	544	1,104	557	547

a Teachers estimated from number and race of schools.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Johnson	31	24	20	4	7	6	1	1,702	1,262	658	604	440	215	225
Jones	51	24	7	17	27	13	14	2,374	648	357	291	1,726	870	856
Laurens	71	43	29	14	28	19	9	2,628	1,503	678	825	1,125	512	613
Lee	28	8	5	3	20	12	8	1,627	317	196	121	1,310	650	660
Liberty	87	38	22	16	49	17	32	2,403	906	483	423	1,497	704	793
Lincoln	22	15	9	6	7	6	1	822	594	305	289	228	98	130
Lowndes	40	20	10	10	20	17	3	1,961	684	360	324	1,277	610	667
Lumpkin	37	33	29	4	4	3	1	1,818	1,674	896	778	144	79	65
McDuffie	40	20	12	8	20	12	8	1,593	717	375	342	876	427	449
McIntosh	30	8	2	6	22	10	12	1,520	208	88	120	1,312	576	736
Macon	32	15	11	4	17	10	7	2,086	797	404	393	1,289	556	733
Madison (a)	49	34	23	11	15	10	5	2,465	1,575	837	738	890	413	477
Marion	31	22	10	12	9	6	3	1,996	1,080	532	548	916	432	484
Meriwether	60	45	26	19	15	12	3	2,642	1,941	962	979	701	314	387
Miller	20	12	9	3	8	7	1	828	514	278	236	314	150	164
Milton	32	27	18	9	5	4	1	1,784	1,588	827	761	196	90	106
Mitchell	44	29	10	19	15	8	7	1,460	888	439	449	572	225	347
Monroe	76	37	15	22	39	19	20	3,869	1,479	761	718	2,390	1,104	1,286
Montgomery	55	41	25	16	14	12	2	1,575	1,183	621	562	392	210	182
Morgan	76	38	15	23	38	12	26	2,659	900	462	438	1,759	868	891
Murray	54	50	38	12	4	2	2	1,961	1,538	820	718	423	215	208
Muscogee	33	16	9	7	17	5	12	3,835	1,742	797	945	2,093	935	1,158
Newton	75	41	21	20	34	14	20	2,854	1,367	736	631	1,487	766	721
Oconee	36	21	14	7	15	6	9	1,616	870	461	409	746	380	366
Oglethorpe	60	29	17	12	31	19	12	2,849	1,157	605	552	1,692	820	872
Paulding (a)	53	44	29	15	9	6	3	2,996	2,675	1,479	1,196	321	155	166
Pickens	54	49	33	16	5	-------	5	2,254	2,201	1,139	1,062	53	26	27
Pierce	33	27	21	6	6	3	3	1,227	939	517	422	288	125	163
Pike	54	30	16	14	24	12	12	3,724	2,132	1,118	1,014	1,592	769	823
Polk	65	47	25	22	18	10	8	2,935	2,012	1,012	1,000	923	444	479
Pulaski	31	17	7	10	14	6	8	2,144	1,213	594	619	931	425	506
Putnam	56	25	12	13	31	13	18	1,881	707	370	337	1,174	541	633
Quitman	17	7	2	5	10	7	3	792	278	136	142	514	262	252
Rabun	30	30	20	10	-------	-------	-------	1,405	1,405	762	643	-------	-------	-------
Randolph	60	40	13	27	20	9	11	2,354	1,168	558	610	1,186	558	628
Richmond	120	81	29	52	39	15	24	6,077	3,182	1,239	1,943	2,895	1,319	1,576
Rockdale	29	17	9	8	12	3	9	1,763	1,044	567	477	719	373	346
Schley	21	12	6	6	9	6	3	1,203	606	315	291	597	287	310
Screven	69	47	27	20	22	14	8	2,467	1,570	849	721	897	415	482
Spalding	38	23	13	10	15	8	7	2,363	1,107	575	532	1,256	611	645
Stewart	59	22	10	12	37	19	18	3,115	831	450	381	2,284	1,109	1,175
Sumter	99	57	20	37	42	23	19	4,196	1,649	805	844	2,547	1,237	1,310
Talbot	33	19	7	12	14	10	4	1,939	822	432	390	1,117	533	584
Taliaferro	23	13	9	4	10	9	1	1,134	522	266	256	612	302	310
Tattnall	70	52	30	22	18	10	8	2,274	1,680	942	738	594	304	290
Taylor	30	22	13	9	8	3	5	1,755	1,208	627	581	547	244	303
Telfair (a)	29	20	13	7	9	6	3	833	570	296	274	323	161	162
Terrell	65	37	15	22	28	10	18	2,705	1,279	664	615	1,426	678	748
Thomas	72	46	28	18	26	22	4	4,463	2,159	1,081	1,078	2,304	1,154	1,150
Towns	22	22	17	5	-------	-------	-------	1,242	1,242	686	556	-------	-------	-------
Troup	85	44	18	26	41	17	24	4,338	1,567	810	757	2,771	1,353	1,418
Twiggs	32	16	9	7	16	8	8	1,308	566	270	296	742	340	402
Union	47	45	40	5	2	2	-------	2,475	2,424	1,303	1,121	51	23	28
Upson	50	30	10	20	20	7	13	2,352	1,284	693	591	1,068	518	550
Walker	75	65	35	30	10	4	6	3,371	2,999	1,671	1,328	372	195	177
Walton	87	57	34	23	30	15	15	3,994	2,558	1,393	1,165	1,436	687	749
Ware (a)	44	37	25	12	7	5	2	1,628	1,206	653	553	422	193	229
Warren (a)	48	26	17	9	22	15	7	2,132	901	443	458	1,231	585	646
Washington	131	80	28	52	51	20	31	5,088	2,424	1,254	1,170	2,664	1,292	1,372
Wayne (a)	43	29	19	10	14	9	5	1,310	829	402	427	481	240	241
Webster (a)	29	13	9	4	16	11	5	1,238	475	231	244	763	383	380
White	29	26	23	3	3	2	1	1,842	1,609	905	704	233	112	121
Whitfield	59	50	22	28	9	4	5	3,296	2,898	1,496	1,402	398	186	212
Wilcox	29	23	15	8	6	2	4	922	808	427	381	114	62	52
Wilkes	60	50	22	28	10	5	5	1,532	1,206	586	620	326	154	172
Wilkinson	57	36	14	22	21	9	12	1,835	1,145	540	605	690	310	380
Worth	43	31	16	15	12	8	4	1,195	696	362	334	499	257	242

a Teachers estimated from number and race of schools.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

IDAHO.

1880. Population ..... 32,610. Enrolled in public common schools 5,834
1890. Population ..... 84,385. Enrolled in public common schools 14,311
Gain of population ..... 158.77 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 145.30 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF IDAHO FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	389	389	181	208				14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368			
Ada	33	33	17	16				2,136	2,136	1,036	1,100			
Alturas	35	35	12	23				526	526	255	271			
Bear Lake	22	22	15	7				702	702	341	361			
Bingham	35	35	20	15				2,349	2,349	1,140	1,209			
Boise	17	17	6	11				454	454	220	234			
Cassia	26	26	17	9				917	917	445	472			
Custer	9	9	5	4				210	210	102	108			
Elmore	6	6	2	4				215	215	104	111			
Idaho	24	24	9	15				621	621	301	320			
Kootenai	9	9	3	6				254	254	123	131			
Latah	47	47	21	26				1,401	1,401	680	721			
Lemhi (c)	10	10	4	6				282	282	139	143			
Logan (c)	15	15	8	7				815	815	386	429			
Nez Perces	19	19	8	11				260	260	126	134			
Oneida (c)	30	30	13	17				1,064	1,061	550	514			
Owyhee	16	16	5	11				191	191	93	98			
Shoshone (c)	11	11	6	5				615	615	272	343			
Washington	25	25	10	15				1,299	1,299	630	669			

ILLINOIS.

1880. Population ..... 3,077,871. Enrolled in public common schools 704,041
1890. Population ..... 3,826,351. Enrolled in public common schools 778,319
Gain of population ..... 24.32 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 10.55 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ILLINOIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.
The State	23,321	23,288	6,875	16,413	33	16	17	778,319	772,860	394,501	378,359	5,459	2,692	2,767
Adams	316	312	81	231	4	1	3	11,534	11,244	5,619	5,625	290	140	150
Alexander	63	45	13	32	18	7	11	2,975	1,982	985	997	993	522	471
Bond	125	125	56	69				4,298	4,298	2,166	2,132			
Boone	143	143	13	130				2,767	2,766	1,370	1,396	1	1	
Brown	110	110	34	76				3,059	3,059	1,533	1,526			
Bureau	344	344	77	267				8,090	8,090	4,014	4,076			
Calhoun	38	38	22	16				1,819	1,819	940	879			
Carroll	191	191	59	132				4,554	4,554	2,361	2,193			
Cass	109	109	35	74				3,817	3,817	1,938	1,879			
Champaign	357	357	123	234				11,293	11,278	5,826	5,452	15	7	8
Christian	234	234	104	130				7,919	7,919	4,160	3,759			
Clark	185	185	82	103				6,105	6,105	3,111	2,994			
Clay	140	140	69	71				4,674	4,673	2,481	2,192	1	1	
Clinton	89	89	38	51				3,545	3,529	1,941	1,588	16	8	8
Coles	244	244	101	143				7,924	7,875	3,946	3,929	49	18	31
Cook	3,251	3,251	262	2,989				150,901	149,625	74,445	75,180	1,276	635	641
Crawford	177	177	77	100				5,139	5,139	2,695	2,444			
Cumberland	151	151	64	87				4,568	4,568	2,319	2,249			
Dekalb	308	308	68	240				6,489	6,479	3,317	3,162	10	4	6
Dewitt	163	163	66	97				4,326	4,319	2,179	2,140	7	4	3
Douglas	158	158	67	91				4,743	4,743	2,412	2,331			
Dupage	126	126	31	95				4,199	4,191	2,190	2,001	8	4	4
Edgar	249	249	79	170				6,925	6,923	3,543	3,380	2	1	1
Edwards	75	75	26	49				2,774	2,774	1,470	1,304			
Effingham	111	111	57	54				4,305	4,305	2,195	2,110			
Fayette	190	190	105	85				6,612	6,610	3,451	3,159	2		2
Ford	190	190	52	138				4,595	4,595	2,330	2,265			
Franklin	110	110	82	28				5,171	5,171	2,722	2,449			
Fulton	344	344	109	235				10,590	10,590	5,341	5,249			
Gallatin	82	81	56	25	1	1		3,822	3,809	1,992	1,817	13	8	5

a Number of licensed teachers. b Includes unseparated colored. c Sex of pupils reported by late county superintendent.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Greene	147	147	51	96	.....	.....	.....	6,192	6,181	3,181	3,000	11	7	4
Grundy	204	204	33	171	.....	.....	.....	5 038	5,029	2,544	2,485	9	3	6
Hamilton	103	103	80	23	.....	.....	.....	4,987	4,987	2,659	2,328	.....	.....	.....
Hancock	351	351	105	246	.....	.....	.....	7,931	7,930	4,009	3,921	1	.....	1
Hardin	34	34	27	7	.....	.....	.....	1,939	1,841	1,000	841	98	55	43
Henderson	117	117	34	83	.....	.....	.....	2,510	2,510	1,265	1,245	.....	.....	.....
Henry	364	364	73	291	.....	.....	.....	7,610	7,582	3,911	3,671	28	16	12
Iroquois	369	369	104	265	.....	.....	.....	9,249	9,249	4,863	4,386	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	155	152	79	73	3	2	1	6,983	6,822	3,477	3,345	161	92	69
Jasper	154	154	74	80	.....	.....	.....	5,058	5,058	2,677	2,381	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	161	161	84	77	.....	.....	.....	6,031	5,976	3,026	2,950	55	27	28
Jersey	98	97	37	60	1	1	.....	3,853	3,819	1,968	1,851	34	16	18
Jo Daviess	229	229	50	179	.....	.....	.....	5,696	5,696	2,888	2.808	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	78	78	56	22	.....	.....	.....	4,475	4,475	2,344	2,131	.....	.....	.....
Kane	345	345	50	295	.....	.....	.....	11,590	11,520	5,832	5,688	70	34	36
Kankakee	266	266	55	211	.....	.....	.....	6,455	6,455	3,422	3,033	.....	.....	.....
Kendall	116	116	23	93	.....	.....	.....	2,541	2,541	1,332	1,209	.....	.....	.....
Knox	328	328	64	264	.....	.....	.....	8,006	7,844	3,977	3,867	162	75	87
Lake	186	186	34	152	.....	.....	.....	4,808	4,808	2,505	2,303	.....	.....	.....
Lasalle	567	567	102	465	.....	.....	.....	15,947	15,933	8,064	7,869	14	8	6
Lawrence	133	133	61	72	.....	.....	.....	4,176	4,160	2,151	2,009	16	6	10
Lee	283	283	73	210	.....	.....	.....	6,802	6,800	3,561	3,239	2	.....	2
Livingston	477	477	99	378	.....	.....	.....	10,621	10,552	5,562	4,990	69	35	34
Logan	173	173	74	99	.....	.....	.....	6,074	6,034	3,098	2,936	40	15	25
McDonough	243	243	61	182	.....	.....	.....	7,157	7,119	3,623	3,496	38	20	18
McHenry	252	252	59	193	.....	.....	.....	6,057	6,057	3,127	2,930	.....	.....	.....
McLean	496	496	130	366	.....	.....	.....	13,568	13,493	6,747	6,746	75	37	38
Macon	227	227	88	139	.....	.....	.....	8,300	8,180	4,179	4,001	120	45	75
Macoupin	273	273	119	154	.....	.....	.....	9,641	9,641	4,969	4,672	.....	.....	.....
Madison	227	227	90	137	.....	.....	.....	10,253	10,113	5,185	4,928	140	64	76
Marion	189	189	61	128	.....	.....	.....	6,682	6,611	3,454	3,157	71	40	31
Marshall	143	143	39	104	.....	.....	.....	3,089	3,089	1,536	1,553	.....	.....	.....
Mason	131	131	48	83	.....	.....	.....	4,546	4,546	2,309	2,237	.....	.....	.....
Massac	65	65	22	43	.....	.....	.....	3,134	3,134	1,637	1,497	.....	.....	.....
Menard	94	94	32	62	.....	.....	.....	3,445	3,445	1,732	1,713	.....	.....	.....
Mercer	213	213	64	149	.....	.....	.....	4,857	4,857	2,501	2,356	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	66	66	30	36	.....	.....	.....	2,463	2,463	1,325	1,138	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	230	230	82	148	.....	.....	.....	8,373	8,322	4,256	4,066	51	29	22
Morgan	183	183	63	120	.....	.....	.....	6,690	6,514	3,383	3,131	176	78	98
Moultrie	140	140	54	86	.....	.....	.....	3,927	3,927	1,993	1,934	.....	.....	.....
Ogle	347	347	98	249	.....	.....	.....	7,708	7,708	4,070	3,638	.....	.....	.....
Peoria	377	377	78	299	.....	.....	.....	13,423	13,310	6,603	6,707	113	57	56
Perry	115	115	41	74	.....	.....	.....	4,360	4,251	2,173	2,078	109	48	61
Piatt	177	177	73	104	.....	.....	.....	4,893	4,893	2,538	2,355	.....	.....	.....
Pike	276	276	120	156	.....	.....	.....	8,694	8,623	4,471	4,152	71	40	31
Pope	66	65	41	24	1	1	.....	4,063	3,997	2,073	1,924	66	35	31
Pulaski	61	59	31	28	2	1	1	3,133	3,017	1,542	1,475	116	46	70
Putnam	48	48	10	38	.....	.....	.....	1,219	1,219	627	592	.....	.....	.....
Randolph	140	140	52	88	.....	.....	.....	5,415	5,389	2,753	2,636	26	8	18
Richland	135	135	49	86	.....	.....	.....	4,519	4,519	2,317	2,202	.....	.....	.....
Rock Island	276	276	48	228	.....	.....	.....	8,462	8,399	4,210	4,189	63	28	35
St. Clair	266	263	123	140	3	2	1	12,008	11,835	6,320	5,515	173	80	93
Saline	96	96	78	18	.....	.....	.....	5,830	5,830	3,017	2,813	.....	.....	.....
Sangamon	343	343	124	219	.....	.....	.....	12,235	11,735	5,857	5,878	500	243	257
Schuyler	145	145	34	111	.....	.....	.....	4,613	4,613	2,351	2,262	.....	.....	.....
Scott	72	72	35	37	.....	.....	.....	2,614	2,614	1,360	1,254	.....	.....	.....
Shelby	270	270	125	145	.....	.....	.....	8,985	8,985	4,639	4,346	.....	.....	.....
Stark	115	115	33	82	.....	.....	.....	2,451	2,451	1,301	1,150	.....	.....	.....
Stephenson	254	254	72	182	.....	.....	.....	7,325	7,325	3,752	3,573	.....	.....	.....
Tazewell	197	197	53	144	.....	.....	.....	7,155	7,155	3,686	3,469	.....	.....	.....
Union	101	101	61	40	.....	.....	.....	5,801	5,801	3,050	2,751	.....	.....	.....
Vermilion	397	397	138	259	.....	.....	.....	12,342	12,319	6,287	6,032	23	11	12
Wabash	88	88	47	41	.....	.....	.....	3,235	3,235	1,649	1,586	.....	.....	.....
Warren	225	225	62	163	.....	.....	.....	4,930	4,930	2,433	2,497	.....	.....	.....
Washington	115	115	45	70	.....	.....	.....	4,224	4,224	2,130	2,094	.....	.....	.....
Wayne	248	248	109	139	.....	.....	.....	7,116	7,116	3,661	3,455	.....	.....	.....
White	170	170	101	69	.....	.....	.....	6,665	6,616	3,335	3,281	49	28	21
Whiteside	258	258	79	179	.....	.....	.....	7,619	7,619	3,919	3,700	.....	.....	.....
Will	363	363	65	298	.....	.....	.....	11,918	11,918	6,237	5,681	.....	.....	.....
Williamson	119	119	88	31	.....	.....	.....	6,847	6,847	3,664	3,183	.....	.....	.....
Winnebago	298	298	41	257	.....	.....	.....	7,377	7,351	3,650	3,701	26	13	13
Woodford	180	180	49	131	.....	.....	.....	4,854	4,854	2,562	2,292	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

INDIANA.

1880. Population	1,978,301.	Enrolled in public common schools	512,201
1890. Population	2,192,404.	Enrolled in public common schools	505,516
Gain of population	10.82 per cent.	Loss of enrollment in public common schools	1.31 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF INDIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	13,285	13,236	6,706	6,530	49	21	28	505,516	501,433	257,731	243,702	4,083	1,901	2,182
Adams	112	112	70	42				5,029	5,029	2,764	2,265			
Allen	299	299	93	206				10,100	10,086	5,111	4,975	14	6	8
Bartholomew	143	143	80	63				5,630	5,630	2,833	2,797			
Benton	112	112	48	64				3,349	3,349	1,751	1,598			
Blackford	61	61	44	17				2,747	2,747	1,386	1,361			
Boone	162	162	104	58				6,913	6,913	3,637	3,276			
Brown	76	76	60	16				2,761	2,761	1,491	1,270			
Carroll	141	141	93	48				5,105	5,105	2,623	2,482			
Cass	161	161	73	88				6,039	6,014	3,081	2,933	25	15	10
Clark	158	151	69	82	7	3	4	6,284	5,910	2,967	2,943	374	185	189
Clay	154	154	94	60				7,918	7,918	4,010	3,908			
Clinton	146	146	99	47				7,149	7,149	3,758	3,391			
Crawford	88	88	70	18				4,791	4,791	2,545	2,246			
Daviess	142	142	94	48				6,414	6,414	3,337	3,077			
Dearborn	141	141	70	71				4,894	4,894	2,554	2,340			
Decatur	137	137	64	73				4,785	4,785	2,450	2,335			
Dekalb	141	141	63	78				5,356	5,356	2,794	2,562			
Delaware	166	166	92	74				7,156	7,072	3,590	3,482	84	41	43
Dubois	122	122	64	58				4,471	4,471	2,431	2,040			
Elkhart	228	228	94	134				9,266	9,262	4,524	4,738	4	1	3
Fayette	72	72	33	39				2,759	2,759	1,436	1,323			
Floyd	107	107	46	61				5,012	4,576	2,292	2,284	436	212	224
Fountain	141	141	82	59				4,931	4,931	2,494	2,437			
Franklin	115	115	53	62				4,367	4,367	2,167	2,200			
Fulton	117	117	63	54				4,282	4,282	2,221	2,061			
Gibson	141	141	89	52				6,249	6,249	3,269	2,980			
Grant	158	158	111	47				7,756	7,756	4,081	3,675			
Greene	174	174	104	70				6,655	6,655	3,421	3,234			
Hamilton	177	177	109	68				7,035	7,035	3,696	3,339			
Hancock	122	122	86	36				4,653	4,653	2,392	2,261			
Harrison	162	162	117	45				5,849	5,849	3,046	2,803			
Hendricks	143	143	78	65				5,436	5,436	2,838	2,598			
Henry	173	173	107	66				5,920	5,920	3,064	2,856			
Howard	126	126	81	45				6,099	6,099	3,139	2,960			
Huntington	145	145	87	58				6,505	6,505	3,371	3,134			
Jackson	150	150	77	73				5,676	5,676	2,895	2,781			
Jasper	104	104	45	59				3,133	3,133	1,636	1,497			
Jay	140	140	93	47				5,583	5,583	2,950	2,633			
Jefferson	148	148	58	90				6,428	6,428	3,225	3,203			
Jennings	122	122	63	59				4,233	4,233	2,190	2,043			
Johnson	132	132	66	66				4,653	4,653	2,358	2,295			
Knox	159	157	78	79	2	1	1	5,656	5,527	2,831	2,696	129	57	72
Kosciusko	210	210	110	100				7,712	7,712	3,985	3,727			
Lagrange	124	124	61	63				3,885	3,885	2,038	1,847			
Lake	141	141	38	103				4,495	4,495	2,287	2,208			
Laporte	185	185	48	137				6,229	6,224	3,117	3,107	5	3	2
Lawrence	124	124	58	66				5,354	5,354	2,719	2,635			
Madison	178	178	122	56				8,083	8,083	4,205	3,878			
Marion	499	485	77	408	14	3	11	23,014	21,537	10,479	11,058	1,477	632	845
Marshall	155	155	85	70				6,459	6,459	3,221	3,238			
Martin	102	102	69	33				4,120	4,120	2,065	2,055			
Miami	169	169	104	65				6,290	6,290	3,330	2,960			
Monroe	116	116	47	69				4,111	4,111	2,157	1,954			
Montgomery	196	196	87	109				6,886	6,886	3,567	3,319			
Morgan	135	135	73	62				4,029	4,029	2,059	1,970			
Newton	84	84	27	57				2,175	2,175	1,143	1,032			
Noble	193	193	75	118				5,253	5,253	2,791	2,462			
Ohio	34	34	17	17				1,296	1,296	652	644			
Orange	100	100	70	30				4,114	4,114	2,168	1,946			
Owen	116	116	83	33				4,136	4,136	2,175	1,961			
Parke	155	155	64	91				5,310	5,310	2,720	2,590			
Perry	127	127	75	52				4,362	4,362	2,153	2,209			
Pike	115	115	87	28				4,846	4,846	2,496	2,350			
Porter	128	128	43	85				4,076	4,076	2,162	1,914			
Posey	128	128	67	61				4,661	4,661	2,384	2,277			
Pulaski	106	106	63	43				3,313	3,313	1,594	1,719			
Putnam	168	168	71	97				5,237	5,237	2,743	2,494			
Randolph	184	184	106	78				7,419	7,419	3,855	3,564			
Ripley	126	126	72	54				4,763	4,763	2,545	2,218			
Rush	132	132	67	65				4,356	4,356	2,286	2,070			

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
St. Joseph	192	192	88	104				7,326	7,233	3,706	3,527	93	33	60
Scott	59	59	40	19				2,289	2,289	1,248	1,041			
Shelby	169	169	108	61				6,726	6,726	3,506	3,220			
Spencer	163	163	82	81				5,197	5,197	2,679	2,518			
Starke	65	65	43	22				2,056	2,056	1,062	994			
Steuben	110	110	27	83				3,449	3,449	1,725	1,724			
Sullivan	143	143	83	60				5,326	5,326	2,731	2,595			
Switzerland	93	93	34	59				3,362	3,362	1,700	1,662			
Tippecanoe	223	222	77	145	1	1		7,971	7,891	3,915	3,976	80	45	35
Tipton	103	103	83	20				4,870	4,870	2,551	2,319			
Union	49	49	23	26				1,791	1,791	930	861			
Vanderburg	227	208	49	159	19	8	11	8,544	7,662	3,906	3,756	882	450	432
Vermilion	88	83	39	49				3,192	3,192	1,624	1,568			
Vigo	244	238	66	172	6	5	1	9,545	9,291	4,695	4,596	254	118	136
Wabash	196	196	80	116				6,813	6,813	3,482	3,331			
Warren	102	102	33	69				2,878	2,878	1,469	1,409			
Warrick	142	142	104	38				5,522	5,522	2,892	2,630			
Washington	150	150	112	38				5,068	5,068	2,693	2,375			
Wayne	213	213	80	133				7,546	7,320	3,610	3,710	226	103	123
Wells	127	127	75	52				5,853	5,853	3,016	2,837			
White	137	13	77	60				4,474	4,474	2,377	2,097			
Whitley	142	142	73	69				4,707	4,707	2,469	2,238			

IOWA.

1880. Population ..... 1,624,615. Enrolled in public common schools 425,665
1890. Population ..... 1,911,896. Enrolled in public common schools 493,267
Gain of population ..... 17.68 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 15.88 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF IOWA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 15, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	26,567	26,567	5,460	21,107				493,267	491,997	251,157	240,840	1,270	624	646
Adair	355	355	84	271				4,138	4,138	2,183	1,955			
Adams	261	261	53	208				3,803	3,793	2,042	1,751	10	6	4
Allamakee	211	211	31	180				4,887	4,887	2,526	2,361			
Appanoose	243	243	76	167				5,393	5,378	2,732	2,640	15	11	4
Audubon	245	245	76	169				3,598	3,598	1,858	1,740			
Benton	369	369	85	284				5,959	5,958	3,096	2,862	1	1	
Blackhawk	317	317	61	256				6,386	6,386	3,142	3,244			
Boone	344	344	62	282				6,863	6,860	3,580	3,280	3	1	2
Bremer	193	193	30	163				3,601	3,598	1,790	1,808	3	1	2
Buchanan	243	243	53	190				5,048	5,048	2,679	2,369			
Buena Vista	249	249	41	208				3,756	3,750	1,959	1,791	6	2	4
Butler	325	325	61	264				4,350	4,350	2,158	2,192			
Calhoun	153	153	25	128				3,580	3,580	1,828	1,752			
Carroll	279	279	71	208				4,840	4,833	2,533	2,300	7	4	3
Cass	239	239	56	183				6,154	6,152	3,185	2,967	2	1	1
Cedar	295	295	54	241				4,776	4,768	2,390	2,378	8	5	3
Cerro Gordo	250	250	29	221				3,733	3,730	1,836	1,894	3	2	1
Cherokee	281	281	76	205				4,570	4,567	2,335	2,232	3	1	2
Chickasaw	214	214	34	180				4,307	4,307	2,221	2,086			
Clarke	213	213	34	179				3,066	3,066	1,522	1,544			
Clay	191	191	39	152				2,516	2,516	1,366	1,150			
Clayton	304	304	58	246				6,983	6,982	3,541	3,441	1	1	
Clinton	262	262	41	221				9,140	9,097	4,536	4,561	43	20	23
Crawford	268	268	67	201				5,617	5,616	2,848	2,768	1	1	
Dallas	332	332	74	258				6,369	6,366	3,192	3,174	3	2	1
Davis	188	188	64	124				4,488	4,471	2,241	2,230	17	9	8
Decatur	236	236	50	186				4,674	4,665	2,304	2,361	9	3	6
Delaware	276	276	42	234				4,434	4,434	2,336	2,098			
Des Moines	232	232	46	186				7,464	7,362	3,659	3,703	102	51	51
Dickinson	74	74	20	54				1,114	1,114	561	553			
Dubuque	249	249	39	210				8,543	8,506	4,263	4,223	37	16	21
Emmet	69	69	15	54				1,128	1,128	585	543			
Fayette	380	380	72	308				6,192	6,182	3,174	3,008	10	5	5
Floyd	238	238	31	207				4,132	4,132	2,084	2,048			
Franklin	245	245	40	205				3,739	3,732	1,928	1,804	7	4	3

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
Fremont	285	285	65	220				4,402	4,400	2,377	2,023	2	1	1
Greene	347	347	56	291				4,572	4,572	2,334	2,238			
Grundy	217	217	46	171				3,627	3,625	1,814	1,811	2	2	
Guthrie	335	335	90	245				4,951	4,944	2,436	2,508	7	4	3
Hamilton	279	279	47	232				4,466	4,466	2,354	2,112			
Hancock	146	146	31	115				2,221	2,221	1,220	1,001			
Hardin	315	315	70	245				5,394	5,394	2,769	2,625			
Harrison	338	338	57	281				6,061	6,058	3,003	3,055	3		3
Henry	264	264	51	213				4,697	4,606	2,355	2,251	91	39	52
Howard	170	170	35	135				2,890	2,889	1,518	1,371	1	1	
Humboldt	179	179	25	154				2,705	2,704	1,342	1,362	1	1	
Ida	240	240	72	168				2,879	2,879	1,468	1,411			
Iowa	311	311	80	231				5,206	5,206	2,635	2,571			
Jackson	260	260	39	221				6,062	6,062	3,103	2,959			
Jasper	408	408	93	315				6,990	6,971	3,509	3,462	19	9	10
Jefferson	221	221	36	185				4,003	3,994	2,004	1,990	9	6	3
Johnson	448	448	56	392				5,778	5,773	3,090	2,683			
Jones	319	319	35	284				5,209	5,197	2,756	2,441	12	5	7
Keokuk	307	307	66	241				6,998	6,991	3,513	3,479	7	5	2
Kossuth	245	245	59	186				3,517	3,517	1,833	1,684			
Lee	248	248	60	188				6,997	6,657	3,413	3,244	250	111	139
Linn	493	493	62	431				11,125	11,073	5,689	5,384	52	28	24
Louisa	190	190	42	148				3,214	3,207	1,642	1,565	7	3	4
Lucas	197	197	41	156				4,107	4,031	2,085	1,946	76	44	32
Lyon	157	157	36	121				2,232	2,232	1,239	993			
Madison	301	301	75	226				4,709	4,709	2,333	2,337			
Mahaska	354	354	67	287				7,429	7,352	3,776	3,576	77	39	38
Marion	291	291	68	223				6,778	6,730	3,395	3,335	3	1	2
Marshall	353	353	73	280				6,496	6,496	3,367	3,129			
Mills	180	180	70	110				3,872	3,871	1,980	1,891	1	1	
Mitchell	206	206	46	160				3,608	3,608	1,809	1,799			
Monona	294	294	50	244				4,745	4,745	2,356	2,389			
Monroe	183	183	28	155				3,495	3,475	1,637	1,838	20	8	12
Montgomery	256	256	63	193				4,577	4,565	2,246	2,319	12	5	7
Muscatine	241	241	47	194				5,228	5,218	2,761	2,457	10	5	5
O'Brien	220	220	50	170				3,295	3,295	1,713	1,582			
Osceola	124	124	32	92				1,503	1,503	789	714			
Page	288	288	60	228				5,810	5,790	2,912	2,878	20	10	10
Palo Alto	171	171	30	141				2,568	2,568	1,173	1,395			
Plymouth	246	246	57	189				5,108	5,108	2,678	2,430			
Pocahontas	206	206	28	178				2,609	2,609	1,317	1,292			
Polk	522	522	93	429				13,914	13,837	6,749	7,088	77	40	37
Pottawattamie	561	561	99	462				10,017	9,998	5,132	4,866	19	11	8
Poweshiek	319	319	69	250				5,274	5,273	2,574	2,699	1		1
Ringgold	276	276	49	227				4,170	4,170	2,199	1,971			
Sac	270	270	62	208				4,092	4,092	2,173	1,919			
Scott	274	274	70	204				8,619	8,562	4,653	3,909	57	29	28
Shelby	302	302	98	204				5,061	5,061	2,646	2,415			
Sioux	277	277	62	215				4,300	4,300	2,229	2,071			
Story	304	304	80	224				5,106	5,106	2,506	2,600			
Tama	397	397	73	324				6,170	6,161	3,125	3,036	9	4	5
Taylor	294	294	70	224				5,049	5,030	2,594	2,436	19	9	10
Union	281	281	49	232				4,893	4,884	2,616	2,268	9	5	4
Van Buren	235	235	46	189				4,861	4,858	2,474	2,384	3	2	1
Wapello	249	249	47	202				7,277	7,206	3,602	3,604	71	36	35
Warren	298	298	67	231				5,592	5,586	2,806	2,780	6		6
Washington	305	305	33	272				4,642	4,626	2,330	2,296	16	7	9
Wayne	267	267	83	184				4,941	4,941	2,481	2,460			
Webster	331	331	57	274				5,925	5,925	2,978	2,947			
Winnebago	99	99	41	58				1,795	1,795	931	864			
Winneshiek	261	261	60	201				5,555	5,555	2,855	2,700			
Woodbury	407	407	78	329				8,998	8,988	4,513	4,475	10	6	4
Worth	160	160	41	119				2,548	2,548	1,337	1,211			
Wright	222	222	49	173				3,228	3,228	1,696	1,532			

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

KANSAS.

1880. Population	996,096.	Enrolled in public common schools	246,128
1890. Population	1,427,096.	Enrolled in public common schools	399,322
Gain of population	43.27 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	62.24 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF KANSAS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	12,260	12,175	4,852	7,323	85	38	47	399,322	389,703	200,386	189,317	9,619	4,611	5,008
Allen (b)	112	112	54	58				4,518	4,448	2,345	2,103	70	30	40
Anderson (b)	146	145	50	95	1		1	4,213	4,113	2,122	1,991	100	60	40
Atchison (c)	139	129	52	77	10	2	8	5,843	5,102	2,641	2,461	741	325	416
Barber	99	99	40	59				2,501	2,501	1,279	1,222			
Barton	110	110	45	65				3,493	3,493	1,713	1,780			
Bourbon (d)	185	178	56	122	7	1	6	7,407	6,996	3,647	3,349	411	184	227
Brown (b)	107	107	42	65				5,748	5,628	2,954	2,674	120	60	60
Butler	223	223	102	121				7,457	7,457	3,832	3,625			
Chase	88	88	28	60				2,477	2,477	1,356	1,121			
Chautauqua (b)	133	133	63	70				4,426	4,426	2,264	2,172	60	30	30
Cherokee	150	150	63	87				8,331	8,331	4,172	4,159			
Cheyenne	80	80	25	55				1,273	1,278	665	613			
Clark	50	50	10	40				811	811	425	386			
Clay (e) (f)	150	150	60	90				5,254	5,254	2,609	2,645			
Cloud	146	146	61	85				5,760	5,745	3,023	2,722	15	10	5
Coffey (b)	142	142	50	92				5,326	5,266	2,703	2,563	60	30	30
Comanche	48	48	17	31				861	836	433	403	25	15	10
Cowley	181	181	110	71				6,590	6,448	3,335	3,003	142	68	74
Crawford (g)	186	186	79	107				6,296	6,083	3,113	2,970	213	123	90
Decatur	134	134	42	92				2,831	2,827	1,425	1,402	4	2	2
Dickinson (b)	156	156	76	80				6,356	6,296	3,301	2,995	60	30	30
Doniphan (b)	90	88	33	55	2	2		3,626	3,426	1,768	1,658	200	100	100
Douglas	142	139	42	97	3	1	2	5,848	5,321	2,699	2,622	527	260	267
Edwards (f)	47	47	19	28				1,146	1,146	575	571			
Elk	120	120	45	75				4,154	4,154	2,124	2,030			
Ellis	67	67	30	37				1,789	1,789	899	890			
Ellsworth (b)	97	97	25	72				3,144	3,114	1,612	1,502	30	16	14
Finney	48	48	13	35				423	423	216	207			
Ford	83	83	38	45				1,883	1,883	989	894			
Franklin (f)	141	141	56	85				5,809	5,809	2,968	2,841			
Garfield	34	34	15	19				389	388	201	187	1	1	
Geary	62	62	15	47				2,422	2,351	1,202	1,149	71	33	38
Gove (g)	56	56	20	36				902	902	477	425			
Graham	107	107	40	67				1,688	1,688	825	863			
Grant	36	36	14	22				562	547	287	260	15	8	7
Gray (h)	63	63	24	39				896	896	461	435			
Greeley (g)	26	26	13	13				398	398	208	190			
Greenwood	124	124	53	71				4,240	4,240	2,184	2,056			
Hamilton	31	31	14	17				645	622	299	323	23	11	12
Harper	113	113	46	67				3,870	3,870	1,943	1,927			
Harvey	123	123	45	78				4,686	4,686	2,395	2,291			
Haskell	37	37	18	19				352	352	206	146			
Hodgeman (b)	57	57	21	36				822	797	405	392	25	12	13
Jackson (b)	115	115	43	72				4,510	4,410	2,233	2,177	100	50	50
Jefferson	132	130	66	64	2	2		5,238	5,113	2,707	2,406	125	65	60
Jewell	190	190	90	100				6,483	6,481	3,280	3,201	2		2
Johnson	123	123	60	63				4,762	4,762	2,480	2,282			
Kearny	31	31	14	17				477	477	213	264			
Kingman (b)	97	97	57	40				2,760	2,705	1,416	1,289	55	25	30
Kiowa	53	53	21	32				1,064	1,060	592	468	4	3	1
Labette (c)	181	178	68	110	3	2	1	8,264	8,008	4,000	4,008	256	160	196
Lane	48	48	12	36				623	621	308	313	2	1	1
Leavenworth (c)	146	134	47	87	12	3	9	7,238	5,874	3,069	2,805	1,364	610	754
Lincoln	94	94	46	48				3,052	3,012	1,631	1,411	10	7	3
Linn (b)	154	154	79	75				5,097	4,847	2,434	2,413	250	125	125
Logan	59	59	22	37				891	891	482	409			
Lyon	186	186	60	126				6,346	6,346	3,269	3,077			
McPherson	152	152	72	80				5,690	5,680	3,003	2,677	10	5	5
Marion (b)	153	153	72	81				5,606	5,584	2,946	2,638	22	12	10
Marshall (c)	183	183	75	108				6,988	6,918	3,579	3,339	65	33	32
Meade (f) (h)	64	64	26	38				1,752	1,752	932	820			
Miami (b)	151	150	56	94	1	1		5,315	5,175	2,616	2,559	140	65	75
Mitchell	149	149	52	97				4,602	4,602	2,337	2,265			
Montgomery (g) (b)	174	174	80	94				7,233	6,833	3,411	3,422	400	200	200
Morris	107	105	43	62	2	2		3,430	3,325	1,697	1,628	105	59	46
Morton (d)	13	13	5	8				258	258	133	125			
Nemaha (g) (b)	170	170	50	120				6,047	5,977	3,064	2,913	70	30	40
Neosho (b)	146	146	68	78				5,781	5,665	2,894	2,771	116	54	62
Ness (i)	89	89	33	56				1,426	1,426	743	683			
Norton (g)	151	151	61	90				3,481	3,481	1,835	1,646			

a Includes unseparated colored.
b Number and sex of colored pupils estimated.
c Colored pupils partly estimated.
d Sex of teachers based on the report for 1889.
e Report for 1889.
f Sex of teachers estimated on ratio shown in rest of state.
g Teachers from report of county superintendent to Census Office.
h Pupils from report for 1889.
i Teachers from report for 1889.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Osage (b)	192	192	55	137				7,092	6,717	3,399	3,318	375	200	175
Osborne	164	164	53	111				4,038	4,023	2,146	1,877	15	7	8
Ottawa	117	117	41	76				3,937	3,910	2,052	1,858	27	12	15
Pawnee	78	78	25	53				1,733	1,733	900	833			
Phillips	184	184	80	104				4,503	4,503	2,351	2,152			
Pottawatomie (b)	146	146	57	89				5,286	5,226	2,724	2,502	60	35	25
Pratt (b)	90	90	31	59				2,748	2,676	1,406	1,270	72	43	29
Rawlins	106	106	70	36				2,103	2,103	1,078	1,025			
Reno	213	213	96	117				7,574	7,574	3,953	3,621			
Republic	177	177	60	117				5,798	5,798	3,036	2,762			
Rice (c)	132	132	53	79				3,856	3,856	1,983	1,873			
Riley (b)	110	108	52	56	2	1	1	3,803	3,723	1,964	1,759	80	35	45
Rooks	120	119	42	77	1	1		2,703	2,664	1,290	1,374	39	20	19
Rush	67	67	23	44				1,743	1,741	905	836	2		2
Russell	81	81	33	48				2,117	2,117	1,107	1,010			
Saline	127	127	54	73				4,476	4,400	2,280	2,120	76	25	51
Scott	34	34	14	20				371	371	193	178			
Sedgwick (b)	279	279	109	170				10,339	10,186	5,149	5,037	153	79	74
Seward	23	23	4	19				482	479	240	239	3	2	1
Shawnee (d)	237	216	66	150	21	12	9	10,690	9,340	4,563	4,777	1,350	641	709
Sheridan	90	90	20	70				1,343	1,343	690	653			
Sherman	105	105	60	45				1,362	1,362	733	629			
Smith	184	184	49	135				5,046	5,046	2,572	2,474			
Stafford (b)	104	104	60	44				2,786	2,686	1,427	1,259	100	50	50
Stanton	28	28	11	17				333	333	157	176			
Stevens (e)	30	30	12	18				451	451	224	227			
Sumner	266	266	121	145				9,315	9,308	4,740	4,568	7	4	3
Thomas	130	130	40	90				1,855	1,855	949	906			
Trego	48	48	18	30				879	879	470	409			
Wabaunsee (b)	95	95	46	49				3,409	3,259	1,743	1,516	150	75	75
Wallace (c)	44	44	20	24				587	587	304	283			
Washington (c)	221	221	73	148				6,505	6,505	3,409	3,096			
Wichita	54	54	16	38				684	684	376	308			
Wilson (b)	138	138	68	70				5,079	5,053	2,630	2,423	26	8	18
Woodson	92	92	32	60				2,862	2,852	1,469	1,383	10	3	7
Wyandotte (b)	174	156	46	110	18	8	10	9,481	8,506	4,150	4,356	975	460	515

a Includes unseparated colored.
b Number and sex of colored pupils estimated.
c Teachers from report of county superintendent to Census Office.
d Colored pupils partly estimated.
e Sex of teachers estimated on ratio shown in rest of state.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

1880. Population	1,648,690.	Enrolled in public common schools	292,427
1890. Population	1,858,635.	Enrolled in public common schools	408,966
Gain of population	12.73 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	39.85 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF KENTUCKY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	9,041	7,791	3,938	3,853	1,250	594	656	408,966	354,250	183,145	171,105	54,716	26,528	28,188
Adair	88	73	25	48	15	6	9	3,932	3,314	1,760	1,554	618	310	308
Allen	77	68	43	25	9	5	4	3,308	3,012	1,557	1,455	296	166	130
Anderson	48	44	23	21	4	2	2	2,272	2,062	1,165	897	210	130	80
Ballard	48	40	21	19	8	6	2	2,131	1,728	929	799	403	203	200
Barren	114	86	46	40	28	16	12	5,511	4,388	2,239	2,149	1,123	551	572
Bath	64	54	23	31	10	2	8	3,059	2,686	1,383	1,303	373	195	178
Bell	57	55	48	7	2	2	.....	1,914	1,843	953	890	71	39	32
Boone	57	49	20	29	8	2	6	2,316	2,120	1,050	1,070	196	96	100
Bourbon	73	43	11	32	30	17	13	2,675	1,390	673	717	1,285	630	655
Boyd	56	54	18	36	2	1	1	3,104	2,969	1,459	1,510	135	67	68
Boyle	48	33	8	25	15	6	9	2,313	1,405	745	660	908	460	448
Bracken	58	55	37	18	3	1	2	2,562	2,443	1,276	1,167	119	60	59
Breathitt	70	68	48	20	2	2	.....	2,546	2,481	1,321	1,160	65	35	30
Breckinridge	120	105	54	51	15	8	7	4,574	4,141	2,579	1,562	433	287	146
Bullitt	47	40	9	31	7	2	5	1,841	1,663	863	800	178	87	91
Butler	90	83	49	34	7	5	2	3,683	3,476	1,767	1,709	207	99	108
Caldwell	73	62	41	21	11	8	3	3,236	2,668	1,368	1,300	568	281	287
Calloway	81	72	26	46	9	5	4	4,310	3,961	1,985	1,976	349	184	165
Campbell	127	126	34	92	1	1	.....	7,025	6,950	3,461	3,489	75	35	40
Carlisle	40	37	19	18	3	2	1	1,891	1,766	906	860	125	68	57
Carroll	43	38	11	27	5	2	3	2,020	1,848	965	883	172	87	85
Carter	73	72	45	27	1	.....	1	4,178	4,143	2,143	2,000	35	20	15
Casey	73	68	39	29	5	1	4	2,812	2,689	1,344	1,345	123	57	66
Christian	169	108	36	72	61	31	30	7,104	3,907	2,133	1,774	3,197	1,506	1,691
Clark	65	48	18	30	17	7	10	2,698	1,932	946	986	766	366	400
Clay	85	81	53	28	4	4	.....	2,672	2,508	1,311	1,197	164	87	77
Clinton	39	36	21	15	3	3	.....	2,123	2,032	1,037	995	91	41	50
Crittenden	74	65	49	16	9	6	3	3,393	3,130	1,600	1,530	263	140	123
Cumberland	54	48	27	21	6	6	.....	2,484	2,217	1,129	1,088	267	137	130
Daviess	143	118	45	73	25	6	19	6,652	5,534	2,854	2,680	1,118	547	571
Edmonson	54	49	31	18	5	2	3	2,319	2,143	1,073	1,070	176	80	96
Elliott	52	52	32	20	.....	.....	.....	2,877	2,877	1,468	1,409	.....	.....	.....
Estill	56	54	32	22	2	.....	2	2,613	2,553	1,320	1,233	60	28	32
Fayette	101	73	10	63	28	10	18	4,720	3,177	1,550	1,627	1,543	625	918
Fleming	81	74	39	35	7	2	5	3,838	3,485	1,865	1,620	353	185	168
Floyd	78	77	56	21	1	1	.....	3,090	3,083	1,569	1,514	7	3	4
Franklin	79	62	24	38	17	3	14	3,790	3,007	1,467	1,540	783	361	422
Fulton	40	31	16	15	9	6	3	1,902	1,498	791	707	404	193	211
Gallatin	29	25	9	16	4	.....	4	1,164	1,045	566	479	119	54	65
Garrard	55	39	11	28	16	5	11	2,428	1,675	946	729	753	410	343
Grant	63	59	32	27	4	1	3	2,953	2,819	1,450	1,369	134	60	74
Graves	129	100	64	45	20	17	3	7,361	6,529	3,462	3,067	832	411	421
Grayson	102	99	51	48	3	3	.....	5,246	5,125	2,738	2,387	121	58	63
Green	68	52	26	26	16	9	7	2,765	2,174	1,216	958	591	301	290
Greenup	67	65	23	42	2	1	1	3,343	3,253	1,690	1,563	90	39	51
Hancock	50	45	27	18	5	1	4	2,280	2,109	1,060	1,049	171	87	84
Hardin	130	114	58	56	16	6	10	3,319	2,746	1,223	1,523	573	285	288
Harlan	57	55	53	2	2	2	.....	2,109	2,069	1,228	841	40	25	15
Harrison	85	73	37	36	12	6	6	3,523	3,068	1,603	1,465	455	239	216
Hart	94	81	51	30	13	8	5	4,537	3,892	1,970	1,922	645	307	338
Henderson	131	96	39	57	35	15	20	6,135	4,449	2,298	2,151	1,686	848	838
Henry	71	60	29	31	11	5	6	3,033	2,547	1,300	1,247	486	241	245
Hickman	55	44	22	22	11	6	5	3,020	2,515	1,264	1,251	505	258	247
Hopkins	114	97	47	50	17	8	9	5,422	4,727	2,403	2,324	695	347	348
Jackson	60	60	43	17	.....	.....	.....	2,357	2,357	1,294	1,063	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	514	418	41	377	96	18	78	26,490	20,742	10,512	10,230	5,748	2,416	3,332
Jessamine	44	29	10	19	15	5	10	1,989	1,225	643	582	764	331	433
Johnson	66	66	54	12	.....	.....	.....	2,989	2,989	1,501	1,488	.....	.....	.....
Kenton	125	115	30	85	10	2	8	6,604	6,129	3,156	2,973	475	239	236
Knott	48	47	40	7	1	1	.....	1,481	1,449	852	597	32	20	12
Knox	80	74	49	25	6	3	3	4,131	3,978	2,071	1,907	153	89	64
Larue	58	52	27	25	6	4	2	2,296	2,126	1,132	994	170	81	89
Laurel	84	81	51	30	3	1	2	4,362	4,231	2,210	2,021	131	74	57
Lawrence	86	84	53	31	2	2	.....	5,982	5,910	3,426	2,484	72	41	31
Lee	36	34	17	17	2	2	.....	1,535	1,474	680	794	61	39	22
Leslie	48	48	30	18	.....	.....	.....	1,663	1,663	756	907	.....	.....	.....
Letcher	54	54	50	4	.....	.....	.....	2,191	2,191	1,330	861	.....	.....	.....
Lewis	85	83	38	45	2	.....	2	3,652	3,616	1,845	1,771	36	20	16
Lincoln	82	65	23	42	17	6	11	3,599	2,825	1,329	1,496	774	365	409
Livingston	58	54	32	22	4	3	1	2,614	2,425	1,296	1,129	189	81	108

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Logan	132	98	38	60	34	12	22	5,042	3,743	2,075	1,668	1,299	666	633
Lyon	42	29	18	11	13	8	5	2,003	1,512	797	715	491	254	237
McCracken	80	60	22	38	20	11	9	4,417	3,308	1,598	1,710	1,109	553	556
McLean	55	51	20	31	4	2	2	2,774	2,637	1,394	1,243	137	85	52
Madison	104	71	22	49	33	14	19	4,424	3,139	1,608	1,531	1,285	644	641
Magoffin	62	61	49	12	1	-------	1	2,797	2,782	1,425	1,357	15	7	8
Marion	64	52	19	33	12	5	7	2,923	2,411	1,216	1,195	512	267	245
Marshall	57	55	38	17	2	1	1	3,034	2,948	1,498	1,450	86	46	40
Martin	30	30	23	7	-------	-------	-------	1,100	1,100	650	450	-------	-------	-------
Mason	85	66	24	42	19	10	9	3,602	2,833	1,313	1,520	769	369	400
Meade	77	66	38	28	11	7	4	2,786	2,396	1,253	1,143	390	189	201
Menifee	30	29	24	5	1	1	-------	1,389	1,373	755	618	16	8	8
Mercer	66	54	19	35	12	4	8	3,261	2,658	1,423	1,235	603	256	347
Metcalfe	60	53	24	29	7	7	-------	2,700	2,482	1,290	1,192	218	117	101
Monroe	74	65	45	20	9	8	1	3,206	2,985	1,645	1,340	221	105	116
Montgomery	48	34	10	24	14	5	9	2,413	1,709	902	807	704	355	349
Morgan	74	73	47	26	1	1	-------	3,120	3,101	1,591	1,510	19	7	12
Muhlenberg	105	89	43	46	16	6	10	4,313	3,771	1,994	1,777	542	244	298
Nelson	76	60	26	34	16	7	9	2,608	2,145	1,091	1,054	463	225	238
Nicholas	53	45	17	28	8	2	6	2,466	2,208	1,151	1,057	258	140	118
Ohio	125	116	77	39	9	4	5	6,168	5,851	2,819	3,032	317	142	175
Oldham	33	24	13	11	9	6	3	1,145	796	409	387	349	173	176
Owen	87	79	52	27	8	2	6	3,952	3,564	1,569	1,995	388	180	208
Owsley	41	41	23	18	-------	-------	-------	1,724	1,724	940	784	-------	-------	-------
Pendleton	80	77	45	32	3	2	1	4,041	3,950	1,995	1,955	91	46	45
Perry	47	46	42	4	1	1	-------	1,261	1,214	592	622	47	24	23
Pike	115	113	99	14	2	1	1	4,221	4,196	2,435	1,761	25	8	17
Powell	26	23	14	9	3	1	2	1,038	967	486	481	71	34	37
Pulaski	154	145	81	64	9	5	4	7,209	6,865	3,524	3,341	344	200	144
Robertson	26	24	11	13	2	1	1	1,710	1,645	700	945	65	30	35
Rockcastle	54	53	34	19	1	-------	1	2,507	2,466	1,515	951	41	14	27
Rowan	41	40	18	22	1	-------	1	1,650	1,626	824	802	24	12	12
Russell	55	52	42	10	3	1	2	2,308	2,258	1,242	1,016	50	25	25
Scott	70	50	22	28	20	11	9	2,865	1,964	990	974	901	432	469
Shelby	76	55	18	37	21	6	15	2,740	2,010	1,018	992	730	374	356
Simpson	54	42	27	15	12	9	3	2,565	1,882	970	912	683	338	345
Spencer	40	32	11	21	8	3	5	1,516	1,240	600	640	276	144	132
Taylor	60	50	26	24	10	8	2	2,822	2,130	1,015	1,115	692	315	377
Todd	79	55	35	20	24	17	7	3,847	2,272	1,186	1,086	1,575	771	804
Trigg	82	61	38	23	21	15	6	2,916	2,124	1,116	1,008	792	401	391
Trimble	36	33	15	18	3	-------	3	1,592	1,533	687	846	59	25	34
Union	84	72	26	46	12	9	3	3,941	3,341	1,760	1,581	600	286	314
Warren	135	100	53	47	35	22	13	6,594	4,831	2,436	2,395	1,763	826	937
Washington	72	60	19	41	12	4	8	3,269	2,935	1,451	1,484	334	163	171
Wayne	93	87	40	47	6	3	3	3,767	3,637	1,912	1,725	130	62	68
Webster	91	78	35	43	13	13	-------	4,625	4,073	2,009	2,064	552	263	289
Whitley	96	92	66	26	4	3	1	4,097	4,538	2,394	2,144	159	77	82
Wolfe	41	40	27	13	1	1	-------	1,880	1,852	895	957	28	13	15
Woodford	51	32	9	23	19	6	13	1,957	1,224	533	691	733	401	332

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

1880. Population	939,946.	Enrolled in public common schools	81,012
1890. Population	1,118,587.	Enrolled in public common schools	124,372
Gain of population	19.01 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	53.52 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF LOUISIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1889.

PARISHES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	2,678	1,922	718	1,204	756	513	243	124,372	74,988	38,619	36,369	49,384	24,999	24,385
Acadia	35	35	21	14	.....	.....	.....	836	836	501	335	.....	.....	.....
Ascension	39	22	8	14	17	14	3	1,700	779	386	393	921	481	440
Assumption	27	19	12	7	8	4	4	1,124	586	360	226	538	281	257
Avoyelles	55	34	18	16	21	18	3	2,617	1,377	874	503	1,240	670	570
Bienville	17	15	9	6	2	2	.....	915	769	433	336	146	67	79
Bossier	60	35	20	15	25	23	2	2,196	905	465	440	1,291	704	587
Caddo	65	30	9	21	35	26	9	2,410	865	470	395	1,545	747	798
Calcasieu	50	48	32	16	2	.....	2	1,951	1,886	1,033	853	65	31	34
Caldwell	19	12	5	7	7	6	1	2,275	1,100	570	530	1,175	570	605
Cameron	16	13	5	8	3	3	.....	372	308	157	151	64	27	37
Catahoula	55	41	24	17	14	6	8	1,825	1,341	728	613	484	250	234
Claiborne	85	57	26	31	28	17	11	3,766	2,532	1,320	1,212	1,234	660	574
Concordia	22	9	3	6	13	6	7	941	179	83	96	762	366	396
De Soto	77	53	13	40	24	12	12	2,530	1,329	664	665	1,201	538	663
East Baton Rouge	56	39	5	34	17	8	9	1,628	1,006	494	512	622	309	313
East Carroll	27	7	2	5	20	14	6	1,395	160	84	76	1,235	641	594
East Feliciana	43	28	5	23	15	7	8	1,292	507	248	259	785	369	416
Franklin	13	10	4	6	3	3	.....	355	220	102	118	135	68	67
Grant	32	27	14	13	5	3	2	1,333	998	545	453	335	161	174
Iberia	32	24	16	8	8	6	2	1,939	1,245	694	551	694	338	356
Iberville	50	17	1	16	33	21	12	1,965	349	179	170	1,616	805	811
Jackson	38	31	21	10	7	7	.....	1,426	1,024	556	468	402	216	186
Jefferson	21	21	2	19	.....	.....	.....	1,021	585	294	291	436	208	228
Lafayette	19	15	10	5	4	4	.....	574	374	230	144	200	124	76
Lafourche	47	36	17	19	11	10	1	1,940	1,302	692	610	638	318	320
Lincoln	67	47	27	20	20	11	9	2,579	1,761	866	895	818	408	410
Livingston	26	23	8	15	3	1	2	712	620	315	305	92	44	48
Madison	26	10	.....	10	16	11	5	1,230	159	68	91	1,071	536	535
Morehouse	49	29	10	19	20	20	.....	8,805	4,320	2,065	2,255	4,485	2,290	2,195
Natchitoches	41	33	16	17	8	7	1	6,835	5,006	2,581	2,425	1,829	1,014	815
Orleans	430	407	19	388	23	5	18	21,136	16,278	7,508	8,770	4,858	2,397	2,461
Ouachita	36	19	6	13	17	15	2	1,618	592	330	262	1,026	453	573
Plaquemines	38	23	10	13	15	5	10	1,369	670	398	272	699	378	321
Pointe Coupee	48	29	10	19	19	10	9	1,268	569	267	302	699	333	366
Rapides	78	65	28	37	13	10	3	2,797	2,261	1,162	1,099	536	268	268
Red River	35	23	11	12	12	7	5	1,219	641	331	310	578	297	281
Richland	21	14	6	8	7	7	.....	458	219	118	101	239	115	124
Sabine	28	22	13	9	6	5	1	3,318	2,732	1,343	1,389	586	296	290
St. Bernard	13	10	3	7	3	3	.....	371	170	86	84	201	110	91
St. Charles	15	6	.....	6	9	4	5	848	169	92	77	679	338	341
St. Helena	34	21	8	13	13	8	5	1,224	565	285	280	659	338	321
St. James	17	9	6	3	8	7	1	1,070	325	200	125	745	422	323
St. John the Baptist	17	11	7	4	6	4	2	810	362	212	150	448	264	184
St. Landry	54	40	9	31	14	10	4	1,847	1,166	671	495	681	374	307
St. Martin	23	16	11	5	7	5	2	987	611	375	236	376	219	157
St. Mary	61	24	5	19	37	26	11	2,748	720	356	364	2,028	1,029	999
St. Tammany	37	25	10	15	12	6	6	1,306	791	423	368	515	259	256
Tangipahoa	54	41	16	25	13	8	5	1,988	1,307	658	649	681	283	398
Tensas	36	10	3	7	26	18	8	1,791	171	85	86	1,620	790	830
Terrebonne	46	30	15	15	16	14	2	2,153	1,103	617	486	1,050	556	494
Union	88	62	34	28	26	16	10	3,312	2,068	1,057	1,011	1,244	655	589
Vermilion	25	21	16	5	4	4	.....	698	554	397	157	144	92	52
Vernon	49	46	36	10	3	3	.....	3,181	2,992	1,646	1,346	189	83	106
Washington	26	17	14	3	9	8	1	1,033	631	334	297	402	185	217
Webster	60	39	20	19	21	16	5	2,241	1,066	566	500	1,175	583	592
West Baton Rouge	16	11	4	7	5	4	1	396	236	107	129	160	82	78
West Carroll	22	17	12	5	5	5	.....	557	261	147	114	296	143	153
West Feliciana	27	11	1	10	16	8	8	921	215	114	101	706	356	350
Winn	35	33	22	11	2	2	.....	1,220	1,115	677	438	105	60	45

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MAINE.

1880. Population	648,936.	Enrolled in public common schools	150,811
1890. Population	661,086.	Enrolled in public common schools	139,679
Gain of population	1.87 per cent.	Loss of enrollment in public common schools	7.38 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MAINE FOR THE YEAR ENDED APRIL 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	6,080	6,080	b1,412	c4,668	.....	.....	.....	139,679	139,569	68,691	70,878	110	58	52
Androscoggin	314	314	56	258	.....	.....	.....	7,771	7,764	3,831	3,933	7	4	3
Aroostook	515	515	98	417	.....	.....	.....	13,313	13,313	6,907	6,406	.....	.....	.....
Cumberland	629	629	112	517	.....	.....	.....	17,090	17,058	8,616	8,442	32	24	8
Franklin	239	239	61	178	.....	.....	.....	4,052	4,052	2,015	2,037	.....	.....	.....
Hancock	400	400	115	285	.....	.....	.....	9,579	9,579	4,543	5,036	.....	.....	.....
Kennebec	425	425	80	345	.....	.....	.....	10,201	10,177	4,994	5,183	24	10	14
Knox	257	257	69	188	.....	.....	.....	7,306	7,304	3,463	3,841	2	1	1
Lincoln	260	260	81	179	.....	.....	.....	4,782	4,779	2,297	2,482	3	1	2
Oxford	441	441	125	316	.....	.....	.....	7,356	7,352	3,577	3,775	4	3	1
Penobscot	684	684	146	538	.....	.....	.....	14,885	14,874	7,386	7,488	d11	6	5
Piscataquis	182	182	38	144	.....	.....	.....	3,551	3,551	1,699	1,852	.....	.....	.....
Sagadahoc	145	145	20	125	.....	.....	.....	4,379	4,362	2,021	2,341	17	6	11
Somerset	368	368	72	296	.....	.....	.....	6,910	6,910	3,570	3,340	.....	.....	.....
Waldo	385	385	132	253	.....	.....	.....	6,533	6,529	3,162	3,367	4	2	2
Washington	384	384	102	282	.....	.....	.....	11,093	10,939	5,514	5,485	4	1	3
York	452	452	105	347	.....	.....	.....	10,968	10,966	5,096	5,870	2	.....	2

MARYLAND.

1880. Population	934,943.	Enrolled in public common schools	149,981
1890. Population	1,042,390.	Enrolled in public common schools	184,251
Gain of population	11.49 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	22.85 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MARYLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	3,826	3,346	858	2,488	480	207	273	184,251	148.224	76,288	71,936	36,027	17,932	18,095
Allegany	165	160	28	132	5	2	3	8,357	8,099	3,978	4,121	258	138	120
Anne Arundel (e)	117	81	16	65	36	9	27	4,666	2,675	1,377	1,298	1,991	991	1,000
Baltimore	243	204	64	140	39	15	24	11,302	9,788	5,273	4,515	1,514	779	735
Baltimore city	1,187	1,171	111	1,060	16	3	13	63,545	54,247	27,117	27,130	9,298	4,234	5,064
Calvert	43	26	7	19	17	6	11	2,099	1,111	598	513	988	560	428
Caroline	80	60	7	53	20	13	7	3,733	2,676	1,458	1,218	1,057	604	453
Carroll	152	144	88	56	8	2	6	6,836	6,386	3,347	3,039	450	237	213
Cecil (e)	134	120	13	107	14	5	9	5,538	4,800	2,471	2,329	738	367	371
Charles	67	42	20	22	25	9	16	2,956	1,586	859	727	1,370	642	728
Dorchester	143	105	41	64	38	24	14	5,496	3,665	1,904	1,761	1,831	952	879
Frederick	215	188	98	90	27	15	12	10,345	9,051	4,942	4,109	1,294	659	635
Garrett	110	110	57	53	.....	.....	.....	3,473	3,441	1,812	1,629	32	8	24
Harford	136	114	18	96	22	7	15	5,999	4,839	2,421	2,418	1,160	628	532
Howard (e)	62	47	11	36	15	6	9	3,053	2,276	1,171	1,105	777	387	390
Kent	78	61	13	48	17	7	10	3,692	2,354	1,253	1,101	1,338	698	640
Montgomery (e)	104	76	33	43	28	14	14	5,737	3,773	1,942	1,831	1,964	978	986
Prince George (e)	83	57	14	43	26	8	18	4,724	2,737	1,409	1,328	1,987	989	998
Queen Anne	81	63	19	44	18	10	8	4,201	2,964	1,591	1,373	1,240	702	538
Saint Mary	65	47	25	22	18	8	10	2,796	1,585	864	721	1,211	580	631
Somerset	95	72	11	61	23	9	14	4,466	2,930	1,427	1,503	1,536	741	795
Talbot	82	65	14	51	17	6	11	4,685	2,760	1,436	1,324	1,325	691	634
Washington	206	192	107	85	14	7	7	8,719	8,175	4,496	3,679	544	299	245
Wicomico	85	67	25	42	18	11	7	4,473	3,440	1,667	1,773	1,033	525	508
Worcester	93	74	18	56	19	11	8	3,957	2,866	1,475	1,391	1,091	543	548

a Includes unseparated colored
b Number of male teachers employed in fall and winter terms.
c Number of female teachers employed in spring and summer terms.
d Indians.
e Sex calculated by the ratio shown in the rest of the state.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1880. Population ..... 1,783,085. Enrolled in public common schools 316,630
1890. Population ..... 2,238,943. Enrolled in public common schools 371,492
Gain of population ..... 25.57 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 17.33 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MASSACHUSETTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	10,324	10,317	1,017	9,300	7	.....	7	371,492	368,899	187,478	181,421	2,593	1,257	1,336
Barnstable	222	222	48	174	.....	.....	.....	5,377	5,365	2,795	2,570	12	9	3
Berkshire	562	562	64	498	.....	.....	.....	15,826	15,618	7,679	7,939	208	102	106
Bristol	827	827	63	764	.....	.....	.....	29,056	29,647	15,112	14,535	309	133	176
Dukes	32	32	6	26	.....	.....	.....	637	590	263	327	47	24	23
Essex	1,186	1,185	90	1,095	1	.....	1	45,210	45,065	22,349	22,716	145	74	71
Franklin	395	395	32	363	.....	.....	.....	7,556	7,551	3,864	3,687	5	3	2
Hampden	669	668	57	611	1	.....	1	20,656	20,420	10,474	9,946	236	116	120
Hampshire	405	405	34	371	.....	.....	.....	9,725	9,710	4,750	4,960	15	7	8
Middlesex	1,853	1,853	163	1,690	.....	.....	.....	73,109	72,977	37,763	35,214	132	67	65
Nantucket	14	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....	375	369	154	215	6	3	3
Norfolk	621	621	86	535	.....	.....	.....	21,954	21,917	10,825	11,092	37	18	19
Plymouth	531	531	62	469	.....	.....	.....	15,962	15,926	8,113	7,813	36	17	19
Suffolk	1,486	1,483	178	1,305	3	.....	3	75,153	74,001	38,855	35,146	1,152	560	592
Worcester	1,521	1,519	133	1,386	2	.....	2	49,996	49,743	24,482	25,261	253	124	129

MICHIGAN.

1880. Population ..... 1,636,937. Enrolled in public common schools 362,459
1890. Population ..... 2,093,889. Enrolled in public common schools 427,032
Gain of population ..... 27.92 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 17.82 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MICHIGAN FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 5 AND 20 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	15,990	15,990	3,561	12,429	.....	.....	.....	427,032	425,325	216,470	208,855	b1,707	898	809
Alcona	31	31	13	18	.....	.....	.....	1,008	1,008	533	475	.....	.....	.....
Alger	13	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	212	199	81	118	c13	8	5
Allegan	399	399	92	307	.....	.....	.....	9,455	9,403	4,814	4,589	b52	33	19
Alpena	82	82	5	77	.....	.....	.....	2,486	2,486	1,201	1,285	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	133	133	37	96	.....	.....	.....	2,502	2,501	1,206	1,295	1	1	.....
Arenac	38	38	10	28	.....	.....	.....	1,277	1,262	596	666	c15	8	7
Baraga	17	17	4	13	.....	.....	.....	750	745	361	384	5	3	2
Barry	324	324	97	227	.....	.....	.....	5,934	5,928	3,069	2,859	6	3	3
Bay	211	211	27	184	.....	.....	.....	9,770	9,718	4,910	4,808	b52	29	23
Benzie	81	81	12	69	.....	.....	.....	1,405	1,391	720	671	14	2	12
Berrien	340	340	81	259	.....	.....	.....	9,371	9,331	4,808	4,523	40	23	17
Branch	329	329	80	249	.....	.....	.....	6,119	6,107	2,865	3,242	12	5	7
Calhoun	412	412	84	328	.....	.....	.....	9,161	9,089	4,942	4,147	72	45	27
Cass	249	249	78	171	.....	.....	.....	4,890	4,746	2,514	2,232	144	82	62
Charlevoix	119	119	27	92	.....	.....	.....	2,321	2,310	1,123	1,187	c11	5	6
Cheboygan	80	80	22	58	.....	.....	.....	2,295	2,287	1,231	1,056	8	3	5
Chippewa	59	59	21	38	.....	.....	.....	2,168	2,163	1,151	1,012	5	5	.....
Clare	74	74	13	61	.....	.....	.....	1,477	1,472	741	731	5	2	3
Clinton	272	272	73	199	.....	.....	.....	5,977	5,972	3,011	2,961	5	4	1
Crawford	56	56	12	44	.....	.....	.....	590	590	300	290	.....	.....	.....
Delta	70	70	13	57	.....	.....	.....	2,530	2,530	1,225	1,305	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	361	361	86	275	.....	.....	.....	7,788	7,782	3,903	3,879	6	4	2
Emmet	95	95	16	79	.....	.....	.....	1,663	1,547	739	808	b116	64	52
Genesee	373	373	88	285	.....	.....	.....	8,867	8,824	4,285	4,539	b43	20	23
Gladwin	38	38	6	32	.....	.....	.....	725	725	351	374	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	28	28	4	24	.....	.....	.....	1,740	1,738	879	859	2	1	1
Grand Traverse	128	128	19	109	.....	.....	.....	2,917	2,909	1,557	1,352	b8	4	4
Gratiot	298	298	78	220	.....	.....	.....	7,470	7,458	3,791	3,667	12	5	7
Hillsdale	402	402	115	287	.....	.....	.....	6,936	6,936	3,501	3,435	.....	.....	.....
Houghton	135	135	21	114	.....	.....	.....	6,560	6,558	3,177	3,381	2	.....	2
Huron	135	135	42	93	.....	.....	.....	6,500	6,500	3,359	3,141	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	375	375	83	292	.....	.....	.....	8,186	8,114	4,071	4,043	72	27	45
Ionia	315	315	73	242	.....	.....	.....	7,404	7,398	3,866	3,532	6	3	3
Iosco	66	66	5	61	.....	.....	.....	2,232	2,230	1,116	1,114	2	1	1
Iron	19	19	2	17	.....	.....	.....	847	847	508	339	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored. b Part Indians. c Indians.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 5 AND 20 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
Isabella	192	192	49	143				4,446	4,407	2,221	2,186	b39	21	18
Jackson	435	435	93	342				9,203	9,090	4,422	4,668	113	57	56
Kalamazoo	360	360	66	294				7,897	7,801	4,054	3,747	96	44	52
Kalkaska	93	93	24	69				1,286	1,286	683	603			
Kent	690	690	105	585				21,711	21,703	10,908	10,795	8	4	4
Keweenaw	13	13	4	9				531	531	259	272			
Lake	65	65	20	45				1,440	1,440	705	735			
Lapeer	248	248	68	180				7,559	7,556	3,823	3,733	3	1	2
Leelanaw	80	80	13	67				1,781	1,696	874	822	b85	41	44
Lenawee	480	480	108	372				10,196	10,167	5,242	4,925	29	17	12
Livingston	302	302	87	215				5,266	5,266	2,580	2,686			
Luce	13	13	2	11				352	352	164	188			
Mackinac	56	56	12	44				1,470	1,441	757	684	c29	20	9
Macomb	185	185	47	138				6,266	6,263	3,155	3,108	3	3	
Manistee	139	139	31	108				4,317	4,311	2,305	2,006	6	4	2
Manitou	7	7		7				221	221	109	112			
Marquette	128	128	20	108				6,618	6,601	3,313	3,288	17	6	11
Mason	118	118	24	94				4,113	4,092	2,213	1,879	b21	13	8
Mecosta	177	177	30	147				5,023	4,912	2,565	2,347	111	56	55
Menominee	114	114	14	100				5,132	5,128	2,692	2,436	4	2	2
Midland	110	110	18	92				2,604	2,598	1,340	1,258	6	1	5
Missaukee	74	74	23	51				1,072	1,072	511	561			
Monroe	269	269	72	197				7,071	7,056	3,707	3,349	15	9	6
Montcalm	331	331	54	277				7,873	7,864	3,884	3,980	9	5	4
Montmorency	33	33	9	24				322	322	172	150			
Muskegon	264	264	40	224				9,446	9,440	4,732	4,708	6	3	3
Newaygo	204	204	37	167				4,680	4,657	2,404	2,253	b23	13	10
Oakland	412	412	97	315				8,813	8,798	4,405	4,393	15	7	8
Oceana	170	170	46	124				4,088	4,067	2,041	2,026	b21	12	9
Ogemaw	59	59	15	44				1,124	1,121	565	559			
Ontonagon	28	28	9	19				635	635	335	300			
Osceola	157	157	31	126				3,870	3,867	1,991	1,876	3	2	1
Oscoda	40	40	12	28				348	346	172	174	2	2	
Otsego	67	67	17	50				951	951	472	479			
Ottawa	251	251	57	194				9,041	9,028	4,621	4,407	13	7	6
Presque Isle	39	39	25	14				896	890	472	418	6	3	3
Roscommon	29	29	3	26				393	393	233	160			
Saginaw	414	414	83	331				15,536	15,520	7,954	7,566	16	7	9
St. Clair	300	300	52	248				11,062	11,058	5,791	5,267	4	2	2
St. Joseph	301	301	65	236				6,013	5,987	2,987	3,000	26	16	10
Sanilac	190	190	81	109				8,050	8,046	4,453	4,193	4	2	2
Schoolcraft	33	33	13	20				583	583	291	292			
Shiawassee	287	287	75	212				7,268	7,265	3,667	3,598	3	1	2
Tuscola	248	248	65	183				7,903	7,892	4,062	3,830	11	5	6
Van Buren	334	334	89	245				7,571	7,459	3,765	3,694	112	61	51
Washtenaw	401	401	95	306				8,916	8,825	4,529	4,296	91	48	43
Wayne	762	762	95	667				31,250	31,228	15,994	15,234	22	12	10
Wexford	131	131	24	107				2,692	2,686	1,371	1,315	6	1	5

a Includes unseparated colored. b Part Indians. c Indians.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

1880. Population	780,773.	Enrolled in public common schools	186,544
1890. Population	1,301,826.	Enrolled in public common schools	281,859
Gain of population	66.74 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	51.10 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MINNESOTA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	8,947	8,945	2,114	6,831	2	.....	2	281,859	281,676	145,249	136,427	183	93	90
Aitkin	14	14	2	12	.....	.....	.....	385	385	193	192	.....	.....	.....
Anoka	80	80	7	73	.....	.....	.....	2,414	2,407	1,181	1,226	7	3	4
Becker	90	90	38	52	.....	.....	.....	2,608	2,608	1,321	1,287	.....	.....	.....
Benton	35	35	7	28	.....	.....	.....	1,259	1,259	643	616	.....	.....	.....
Bigstone	60	60	8	52	.....	.....	.....	1,459	1,458	793	665	1	b1	.....
Blue Earth	216	216	45	171	.....	.....	.....	6,838	6,837	3,422	3,415	1	1	.....
Brown	92	92	45	47	.....	.....	.....	3,660	3,660	1,947	1,713	.....	.....	.....
Carlton	18	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	710	710	367	343	.....	.....	.....
Carver	81	81	30	51	.....	.....	.....	3,244	3,244	1,747	1,497	.....	.....	.....
Cass	9	9	1	8	.....	.....	.....	277	277	138	139	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	79	79	22	57	.....	.....	.....	2,164	2,164	1,127	1,037	.....	.....	.....
Chisago	58	58	16	42	.....	.....	.....	2,493	2,493	1,276	1,217	.....	.....	.....
Clay	90	90	18	72	.....	.....	.....	2,421	2,421	1,205	1,216	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood	86	86	28	58	.....	.....	.....	1,781	1,780	960	820	1	1	.....
Crow Wing	59	59	8	51	.....	.....	.....	1,904	1,904	964	940	.....	.....	.....
Dakota	187	187	37	150	.....	.....	.....	4,308	4,308	2,331	1,977	.....	.....	.....
Dodge	130	130	c35	c95	.....	.....	.....	2,981	2,981	1,484	1,497	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	94	94	25	69	.....	.....	.....	3,779	3,779	1,922	1,857	.....	.....	.....
Faribault	235	235	41	194	.....	.....	.....	4,589	4,589	2,373	2,216	.....	.....	.....
Fillmore	280	280	c80	c200	.....	.....	.....	7,543	7,543	3,863	3,680	.....	.....	.....
Freeborn	169	169	39	130	.....	.....	.....	5,137	5,137	2,686	2,451	.....	.....	.....
Goodhue	223	223	62	161	.....	.....	.....	7,465	7,465	3,824	3,641	.....	.....	.....
Grant	58	58	9	49	.....	.....	.....	1,727	1,727	928	799	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin	734	734	103	631	.....	.....	.....	27,034	27,030	13,933	13,097	4	3	1
Houston	132	132	36	96	.....	.....	.....	3,922	3,922	2,105	1,817	.....	.....	.....
Hubbard	16	16	4	12	.....	.....	.....	406	406	193	213	.....	.....	.....
Isanti	58	58	4	54	.....	.....	.....	2,037	2,037	1,082	955	.....	.....	.....
Itasca	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	20	20	8	12	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	110	110	34	76	.....	.....	.....	2,376	2,375	1,241	1,134	1	1	.....
Kanabec	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	382	377	221	156	5	2	3
Kandiyohi	96	96	c28	c68	.....	.....	.....	2,983	2,983	1,589	1,394	.....	.....	.....
Kittson	30	30	14	16	.....	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	524	476	.....	.....	.....
Lac qui Parle	62	62	17	45	.....	.....	.....	2,715	2,715	1,496	1,219	.....	.....	.....
Lake	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	155	155	71	84	.....	.....	.....
Lesueur	151	151	45	106	.....	.....	.....	4,997	4,997	2,511	2,486	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	67	67	22	45	.....	.....	.....	1,557	1,557	839	718	.....	.....	.....
Lyon	110	110	c15	c95	.....	.....	.....	2,971	2,971	1,628	1,343	.....	.....	.....
McLeod	119	119	38	81	.....	.....	.....	4,704	4,704	2,377	2,327	.....	.....	.....
Marshall	43	43	18	25	.....	.....	.....	2,180	2,180	1,159	1,021	.....	.....	.....
Martin	106	106	30	76	.....	.....	.....	2,491	2,491	1,256	1,235	.....	.....	.....
Meeker	134	134	33	101	.....	.....	.....	4,508	4,508	2,244	2,264	.....	.....	.....
Millelacs	20	20	4	16	.....	.....	.....	563	563	284	279	.....	.....	.....
Morrison	81	81	17	64	.....	.....	.....	2,957	2,957	1,551	1,406	.....	.....	.....
Mower	193	193	34	159	.....	.....	.....	4,684	4,684	2,372	2,312	.....	.....	.....
Murray	94	94	19	75	.....	.....	.....	2,087	2,087	1,113	974	.....	.....	.....
Nicollet	75	75	18	57	.....	.....	.....	3,018	3,018	1,698	1,320	.....	.....	.....
Nobles	110	110	27	83	.....	.....	.....	2,258	2,258	1,181	1,077	.....	.....	.....
Norman	92	92	36	56	.....	.....	.....	2,729	2,729	1,478	1,251	.....	.....	.....
Olmsted	179	179	35	144	.....	.....	.....	4,959	4,957	2,561	2,396	2	1	1
Ottertail	256	256	72	184	.....	.....	.....	9,463	9,463	5,013	4,450	.....	.....	.....
Pine	23	23	7	16	.....	.....	.....	776	776	410	366	.....	.....	.....
Pipestone	74	74	14	60	.....	.....	.....	1,506	1,506	792	714	.....	.....	.....
Polk	228	228	43	185	.....	.....	.....	7,446	7,446	3,891	3,555	.....	.....	.....
Pope	107	107	49	58	.....	.....	.....	2,625	2,625	1,361	1,264	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey	595	593	c95	c498	2	.....	2	17,567	17,447	8,718	8,729	120	58	62
Redwood	68	68	14	54	.....	.....	.....	2,519	2,515	1,301	1,214	4	2	2
Renville	125	125	30	95	.....	.....	.....	4,805	4,805	2,429	2,376	.....	.....	.....
Rice	181	181	33	148	.....	.....	.....	5,988	5,978	3,067	2,911	10	5	5
Rock	74	74	18	56	.....	.....	.....	1,770	1,770	935	835	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis	124	124	20	104	.....	.....	.....	4,597	4,591	2,379	2,212	6	4	2
Scott	77	77	26	51	.....	.....	.....	2,630	2,628	1,379	1,249	2	1	1
Sherburne	54	54	11	43	.....	.....	.....	1,377	1,377	697	680	.....	.....	.....
Sibley	90	90	34	56	.....	.....	.....	3,723	3,723	2,070	1,653	.....	.....	.....
Stearns	174	174	89	85	.....	.....	.....	8,241	8,239	4,045	4,194	2	1	1
Steele	113	113	c20	c93	.....	.....	.....	3,419	3,419	1,740	1,679	.....	.....	.....
Stevens	69	69	9	60	.....	.....	.....	1,395	1,395	737	658	.....	.....	.....
Swift	82	82	34	48	.....	.....	.....	2,953	2,953	1,538	1,415	.....	.....	.....
Todd	103	103	40	63	.....	.....	.....	3,435	3,435	1,810	1,625	.....	.....	.....
Traverse	49	49	8	41	.....	.....	.....	1,164	1,164	618	546	.....	.....	.....
Wabasha	157	157	40	117	.....	.....	.....	4,569	4,569	2,338	2,231	.....	.....	.....
Wadena	46	46	7	39	.....	.....	.....	1,108	1,108	517	591	.....	.....	.....
Waseca	118	118	6	112	.....	.....	.....	3,696	3,696	1,854	1,842	.....	.....	.....
Washington	137	137	23	114	.....	.....	.....	4,772	4,755	2,325	2,430	17	9	8
Watonwan	58	58	13	45	.....	.....	.....	1,843	1,843	956	887	.....	.....	.....
Wilkin	38	38	7	31	.....	.....	.....	1,117	1,117	579	538	.....	.....	.....
Winona	202	202	37	165	.....	.....	.....	7,402	7,402	3,508	3,894	.....	.....	.....
Wright	166	166	42	124	.....	.....	.....	6,324	6,324	3,280	3,044	.....	.....	.....
Yellow Medicine	76	76	31	45	.....	.....	.....	2,790	2,790	1,552	1,238	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored. b Indian. c Estimated in report.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.

1880. Population	1,131,597.	Enrolled in public common schools	237,065
1890. Population	1,289,600.	Enrolled in public common schools	334,168
Gain of population	13.96 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	40.96 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MISSISSIPPI FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	7,490	4,269	1,812	2,457	3,221	1,895	1,326	334,168	150,968	77,610	73,358	183,200	89,857	93,343
Adams	87	27	4	23	60	8	52	4,605	739	340	399	3,866	1,815	2,021
Alcorn	82	61	37	24	21	12	9	3,754	2,592	1,330	1,262	1,162	523	639
Amite	126	62	32	30	64	37	27	4,722	1,985	1,072	913	2,737	1,109	1,628
Attala	137	91	36	55	46	26	20	5,989	3,623	1,900	1,723	2,366	1,169	1,197
Benton	87	57	33	24	30	25	5	3,020	1,675	891	784	1,345	721	624
Bolivar	98	19	1	18	79	42	37	4,550	419	198	221	4,131	2,002	2,129
Calhoun	146	114	55	59	32	26	6	5,319	4,095	2,087	2,008	1,224	559	665
Carroll	125	56	27	29	69	48	21	4,930	2,265	1,220	1,045	2,665	1,423	1,242
Chickasaw	152	74	32	42	78	41	37	5,979	2,697	1,404	1,293	3,282	1,615	1,667
Choctaw	89	69	40	29	20	18	2	3,998	2,870	1,523	1,347	1,128	488	640
Claiborne	73	34	8	26	39	21	18	7,296	1,574	791	783	5,722	2,998	2,724
Clarke	91	61	28	33	30	16	14	4,372	2,180	1,194	986	2,192	1,036	1,156
Clay	113	48	20	28	65	42	23	4,996	1,647	894	753	3,349	1,621	1,728
Coahoma	59	20	2	18	39	21	18	3,264	425	220	205	2,839	1,384	1,455
Copiah	165	103	24	79	62	29	33	8,234	4,091	2,090	2,001	4,143	2,004	2,139
Covington	47	37	21	16	10	9	1	1,512	1,185	647	538	327	160	167
De Soto	141	51	17	34	90	53	37	6,063	1,721	914	807	4,342	2,246	2,096
Franklin	48	22	12	10	26	18	8	1,678	720	388	332	958	475	483
Greene	30	25	11	14	5	5	.....	1,064	821	409	412	243	121	122
Grenada	82	32	6	26	50	35	15	3,784	893	438	455	2,891	1,419	1,472
Hancock	38	26	17	9	12	3	9	1,404	924	478	446	480	227	253
Harrison	82	64	20	44	18	9	9	2,557	1,853	950	903	704	364	340
Hinds	167	82	15	67	85	48	37	11,130	2,892	1,513	1,379	8,238	3,962	4,276
Holmes	134	58	20	38	76	39	37	10,536	3,283	1,363	1,920	7,253	3,270	3,983
Issaquena	41	11	2	9	30	26	4	1,630	94	38	56	1,536	584	952
Itawamba	111	99	72	27	12	10	2	4,437	3,967	2,087	1,880	470	242	228
Jackson	51	41	9	32	10	5	5	2,054	1,526	777	749	528	227	301
Jasper	100	68	43	25	32	27	5	5,207	2,689	1,378	1,311	2,518	1,314	1,204
Jefferson	94	37	10	27	57	30	27	4,200	999	536	463	3,201	1,573	1,628
Jones	61	53	27	26	8	7	1	2,163	1,842	1,003	839	321	153	168
Kemper	78	42	34	8	36	20	16	4,800	2,340	1,120	1,220	2,460	1,200	1,260
Lafayette	171	103	46	57	68	56	12	4,949	2,789	1,438	1,351	2,160	1,126	1,034
Lauderdale	149	101	45	56	48	28	20	6,913	3,851	1,854	1,997	3,062	1,444	1,618
Lawrence	88	55	26	29	33	18	15	3,578	1,977	1,011	966	1,601	831	770
Leake	104	71	35	36	33	23	10	4,636	2,915	1,522	1,393	1,721	868	853
Lee	166	115	60	55	51	26	25	6,028	3,858	1,997	1,861	2,170	1,092	1,078
Leflore	60	15	1	14	45	34	11	2,772	359	183	176	2,413	1,201	1,212
Lincoln	112	67	36	31	45	28	17	3,274	1,874	1,006	868	1,400	675	725
Lowndes	122	48	5	43	74	32	42	6,341	1,652	822	830	4,689	2,311	2,378
Madison	117	53	17	36	64	33	31	6,717	1,381	706	675	5,336	2,494	2,842
Marion	84	66	38	28	18	12	6	2,817	2,068	1,058	1,010	749	366	383
Marshall	186	84	16	68	102	55	47	7,402	3,115	1,452	1,663	4,347	2,169	2,178
Monroe	179	88	27	61	91	66	25	6,592	2,620	1,308	1,312	3,972	1,939	2,033
Montgomery	100	63	27	36	37	15	22	4,105	2,202	1,127	1,075	1,903	937	966
Neshoba	65	55	35	20	10	6	4	2,043	1,743	973	770	300	172	128
Newton	130	90	51	39	40	23	17	5,142	3,324	1,732	1,592	1,818	914	904
Noxubee	130	46	8	38	84	40	44	7,496	1,221	658	563	6,275	2,992	3,283
Oktibbeha	96	52	16	36	44	29	15	3,671	1,431	665	766	2,240	1,107	1,133
Panola	201	86	13	73	115	69	46	8,740	3,025	1,565	1,460	5,715	2,873	2,842
Perry	42	33	16	17	9	7	2	1,500	1,136	595	541	364	193	171
Pike	141	71	28	43	70	29	41	5,577	2,672	1,490	1,182	2,905	1,392	1,513
Pontotoc	126	94	48	46	32	18	14	4,489	3,271	1,714	1,557	1,218	609	609
Prentiss	114	94	58	36	20	18	2	4,287	3,670	1,945	1,725	617	337	280
Quitman	21	11	1	10	10	7	3	547	143	80	63	404	222	182
Rankin	112	61	29	32	51	32	19	5,080	2,093	1,090	1,003	2,987	1,433	1,554
Scott	97	64	20	44	33	18	15	3,986	2,353	1,190	1,163	1,633	806	827
Sharkey	40	10	3	7	30	18	12	2,237	287	148	139	1,950	949	1,001
Simpson	77	57	28	29	20	14	6	2,717	1,737	910	847	960	464	496
Smith	66	56	35	21	10	9	1	2,589	2,254	1,217	1,037	335	179	156
Sunflower	35	16	5	11	19	17	2	1,567	494	231	263	1,073	564	509
Tallahatchie	86	39	15	24	47	20	27	5,043	1,470	789	681	3,573	1,791	1,782
Tate	128	72	15	57	56	35	21	7,201	3,987	2,006	1,981	3,214	1,630	1,584
Tippah	98	81	50	31	17	7	10	3,680	2,860	1,530	1,330	820	400	420
Tishomingo	78	69	51	18	9	5	4	2,930	2,609	1,362	1,247	321	154	167
Tunica	38	10	.....	10	28	18	10	1,844	139	74	65	1,705	857	848
Union	114	90	42	48	24	15	9	4,876	3,781	1,928	1,853	1,095	582	513
Warren	110	42	5	37	68	38	30	7,026	1,205	582	623	5,821	2,838	2,983
Washington	112	24	4	20	88	53	35	6,323	626	332	294	5,697	2,783	2,914
Wayne	44	33	12	21	11	8	3	2,398	1,476	749	727	922	430	492
Webster	115	90	48	42	25	20	5	4,076	3,059	1,611	1,448	1,017	519	498
Wilkinson	104	34	10	24	70	49	21	3,611	735	370	365	2,876	1,452	1,424
Winston	110	72	33	39	38	21	17	2,941	1,685	883	802	1,256	623	633
Yalobusha	100	65	20	45	35	30	5	6,100	3,000	1,400	1,600	3,100	1,500	1,600
Yazoo	187	79	19	60	108	40	68	9,020	2,175	1,114	1,061	6,845	3,305	3,540

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MISSOURI.

1880. Population ..... 2,168,380. Enrolled in public common schools 486,002
1890. Population ..... 2,679,184. Enrolled in public common schools 620,314
Gain of population ..... 23.56 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 27.64 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MISSOURI FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	13,795	13,079	5,816	7,263	716	301	415	620,314	587,510	300,060	287,450	32,804	16,168	16,636
Adair	90	89	47	42	1	1	.....	4,728	4,652	2,395	2,257	76	39	37
Andrew	111	110	52	58	1	1	.....	4,306	4,251	2,208	2,043	55	25	30
Atchison	140	140	55	85	.....	.....	.....	3,957	3,943	2,062	1,881	14	6	8
Audrain	142	132	51	81	10	3	7	5,763	5,327	2,811	2,516	436	220	216
Barry	115	115	75	40	.....	.....	.....	7,451	7,451	3,895	3,556	.....	.....	.....
Barton	122	121	39	82	1	.....	1	5,662	5,645	2,725	2,920	17	9	8
Bates	186	183	57	126	3	2	1	9,373	9,263	4,440	4,823	110	47	63
Benton	101	101	54	47	.....	.....	.....	3,780	3,745	2,012	1,733	35	18	17
Bollinger	78	78	60	18	.....	.....	.....	3,932	3,932	2,204	1,728	.....	.....	.....
Boone	154	128	41	87	26	8	18	6,086	5,130	2,709	2,421	956	460	496
Buchanan	223	209	51	158	14	3	11	11,052	10,338	5,254	5,084	714	316	398
Butler	57	53	37	16	4	2	2	2,341	2,218	1,132	1,086	123	60	63
Caldwell	99	95	41	54	4	3	1	4,367	4,248	2,113	2,135	119	50	69
Callaway (a)	162	139	62	77	23	10	13	5,751	4,841	2,524	2,317	910	438	472
Camden	71	70	45	25	1	1	.....	2,946	2,910	1,564	1,346	36	30	6
Cape Girardeau	99	88	61	27	11	8	3	4,883	4,356	2,307	2,049	527	252	275
Carroll	155	144	60	84	11	6	5	6,917	6,452	3,265	3,187	465	224	241
Carter	26	26	19	7	.....	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	546	454	.....	.....	.....
Cass	185	181	69	112	4	1	3	6,624	6,389	3,280	3,109	235	100	135
Cedar	106	105	61	44	1	1	.....	4,816	4,762	2,440	2,322	54	27	27
Chariton	167	145	58	87	22	9	13	8,422	7,268	3,581	3,687	1,154	632	522
Christian	85	84	60	24	1	.....	1	4,407	4,389	2,275	2,114	18	10	8
Clark	117	116	48	68	1	.....	1	4,190	4,164	2,127	2,037	26	10	16
Clay	101	93	50	43	8	2	6	4,508	4,243	2,186	2,057	265	132	133
Clinton	116	111	47	64	5	2	3	4,520	4,243	2,168	2,075	277	132	145
Cole	76	68	36	32	8	5	3	3,435	3,043	1,578	1,465	392	192	200
Cooper	121	103	73	30	18	15	3	5,456	4,648	2,435	2,213	808	415	393
Crawford	86	86	41	45	.....	.....	.....	3,774	3,774	2,006	1,768	.....	.....	.....
Dade	109	108	65	43	1	1	.....	5,026	4,937	2,496	2,441	89	45	44
Dallas	83	83	73	10	.....	.....	.....	3,929	3,913	2,090	1,823	16	9	7
Daviess	132	131	58	73	1	1	.....	5,916	5,821	3,008	2,813	95	40	55
Dekalb	101	100	51	49	1	.....	1	4,679	4,642	2,535	2,107	37	18	19
Dent	64	64	32	32	.....	.....	.....	4,261	4,261	2,191	2,070	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	87	87	57	30	.....	.....	.....	4,134	4,134	2,179	1,955	.....	.....	.....
Dunklin	52	52	45	7	.....	.....	.....	3,319	3,319	1,805	1,514	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	129	119	64	55	10	5	5	5,862	5,406	2,955	2,451	456	237	219
Gasconade	60	60	50	10	.....	.....	.....	2,547	2,547	1,410	1,137	.....	.....	.....
Gentry	155	155	85	70	.....	.....	.....	5,555	5,555	2,846	2,709	.....	.....	.....
Greene	197	182	83	99	15	6	9	11,583	10,729	5,589	5,140	854	433	421
Grundy	129	127	52	75	2	1	1	5,469	5,392	2,645	2,747	77	40	37
Harrison	155	154	81	73	1	1	.....	6,109	6,088	3,184	2,904	21	12	9
Henry	182	178	78	100	4	2	2	8,045	7,745	3,991	3,754	300	145	155
Hickory	66	66	40	26	.....	.....	.....	3,016	3,016	1,566	1,450	.....	.....	.....
Holt	96	94	36	58	2	2	.....	5,087	5,028	2,581	2,447	59	36	23
Howard	96	66	29	37	30	9	21	4,334	3,184	1,711	1,473	1,150	585	565
Howell	108	108	55	53	.....	.....	.....	4,690	4,690	2,380	2,510	.....	.....	.....
Iron	47	45	26	19	2	1	1	2,175	2,090	1,116	974	85	32	53
Jackson	464	428	88	340	36	11	25	25,656	23,271	11,623	11,648	2,385	1,103	1,282
Jasper	214	209	77	132	5	2	3	11,672	11,445	5,620	5,825	227	105	122
Jefferson	102	95	37	58	7	3	4	4,171	4,031	2,027	2,004	140	68	72
Johnson	205	195	72	123	10	8	2	7,298	6,818	3,535	3,283	480	246	234
Knox	92	91	50	41	1	.....	1	4,336	4,268	2,170	2,098	68	36	32
Laclede	106	103	50	53	3	1	2	4,720	4,568	2,303	2,265	152	71	81
Lafayette	156	132	41	91	24	10	14	6,690	5,620	2,940	2,680	1,070	560	510
Lawrence	142	141	74	67	1	1	.....	7,378	7,283	3,760	3,523	95	44	51
Lewis	110	107	40	67	3	2	1	4,330	4,140	2,060	2,080	190	90	100
Lincoln	112	101	61	40	11	3	8	4,483	4,042	2,115	1,927	441	227	214
Linn	171	166	65	101	5	3	2	6,395	6,210	3,124	3,086	185	90	95
Livingston	167	161	60	101	6	3	3	5,526	5,251	2,683	2,568	275	139	136
McDonald	61	61	39	22	.....	.....	.....	3,269	3,269	1,696	1,573	.....	.....	.....
Macon	179	173	84	89	6	3	3	8,038	7,723	4,076	3,647	315	167	148
Madison	50	48	33	15	2	2	.....	2,445	2,351	1,282	1,069	94	52	42
Maries	51	51	42	9	.....	.....	.....	2,819	2,818	1,530	1,288	1	.....	1
Marion	121	106	24	82	15	4	11	5,172	4,357	2,173	2,184	815	412	403
Mercer	98	97	52	45	1	1	.....	4,547	4,513	2,329	2,184	34	16	18
Miller	80	78	38	40	2	2	.....	3,305	3,220	1,620	1,600	85	50	35
Mississippi	44	37	22	15	7	6	1	2,111	1,701	823	878	410	167	243
Moniteau	100	98	47	51	2	1	1	4,264	4,103	2,147	1,956	161	88	73
Monroe	149	133	48	85	16	8	8	5,853	5,333	2,750	2,583	520	284	236
Montgomery	109	110	37	63	9	4	5	4,062	3,817	1,987	1,830	245	110	135
Morgan	80	78	36	42	2	1	1	3,258	3,152	1,561	1,591	106	53	53
New Madrid	27	22	10	12	5	4	1	1,545	1,243	681	562	302	159	143
Newton	151	147	75	72	4	3	1	6,931	6,719	3,342	3,377	212	107	105
Nodaway	234	233	81	152	1	.....	1	6,046	6,012	2,892	3,120	34	18	16
Oregon	59	59	40	19	.....	.....	.....	2,704	2,704	1,451	1,253	.....	.....	.....

a Sex of teachers of each race estimated.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.		Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Osage (a)	74	72	32	40	2	1	1	2,550	2,490	1,315	1,175	60	34	26
Ozark	49	49	37	12	.....	.....	.....	2,169	2,169	1,180	989	.....	.....	.....
Pemiscot	28	26	21	5	2	1	1	1,190	1,121	622	499	69	33	36
Perry	55	53	44	9	2	1	1	4,066	3,926	1,980	1,946	140	78	62
Pettis	171	161	36	125	10	4	6	7,403	6,797	3,261	3,536	606	239	367
Phelps	84	83	40	43	1	1	.....	3,656	3,588	1,862	1,726	68	22	46
Pike	150	130	35	95	20	10	10	9,565	8,765	4,125	4,640	800	375	425
Platte	90	87	65	22	3	3	.....	4,230	3,906	2,082	1,824	324	140	184
Polk	103	102	59	43	1	.....	1	6,190	6,159	3,072	3,087	31	13	18
Pulaski	75	75	45	30	.....	.....	.....	2,737	2,737	1,446	1,291	.....	.....	.....
Putnam	157	157	88	69	.....	.....	.....	4,087	4,085	2,120	1,965	2	.....	2
Ralls	74	67	35	32	7	1	6	2,939	2,759	1,426	1,333	180	88	92
Randolph	145	130	46	84	15	6	9	6,187	5,408	2,790	2,618	779	411	368
Ray	133	126	85	41	7	3	4	6,942	6,470	3,228	3,242	472	254	218
Reynolds	52	52	29	23	.....	.....	.....	2,321	2,321	1,375	946	.....	.....	.....
Ripley	56	56	43	13	.....	.....	.....	2,403	2,403	1,280	1,123	.....	.....	.....
St. Charles	110	85	44	41	25	7	18	3,217	2,652	1,459	1,193	565	279	286
St. Clair	112	110	41	66	2	1	1	4,770	4,634	2,574	2,060	136	63	73
Ste. Genevieve	57	52	38	14	5	3	2	2,572	2,444	1,327	1,117	128	73	55
St. Francois (a)	81	77	34	43	4	2	2	4,111	3,914	2,031	1,883	197	97	100
St. Louis (a)	130	114	51	63	16	7	9	6,689	5,919	2,926	2,993	770	379	391
St. Louis city	1,154	1,061	54	1,007	93	19	74	58,316	52,294	25,960	27,334	5,022	2,449	2,573
Saline	204	164	102	62	40	20	20	6,961	5,606	2,362	3,244	1,355	690	665
Schuyler	99	99	56	43	.....	.....	.....	3,472	3,472	1,852	1,620	.....	.....	.....
Scotland	103	102	42	60	1	.....	1	4,158	4,118	2,304	1,814	40	23	17
Scott	52	48	17	31	4	4	.....	2,525	2,372	1,300	1,072	153	67	86
Shannon	48	48	34	14	.....	.....	.....	1,967	1,967	1,055	912	.....	.....	.....
Shelby	116	110	41	69	6	2	4	4,451	4,267	2,131	2,136	184	96	88
Stoddard	77	77	67	10	.....	.....	.....	5,640	5,640	3,020	2,620	.....	.....	.....
Stone	48	48	27	21	.....	.....	.....	2,367	2,367	1,311	1,056	.....	.....	.....
Sullivan	141	141	86	55	.....	.....	.....	5,653	5,653	2,914	2,739	.....	.....	.....
Taney	26	26	16	10	.....	.....	.....	1,434	1,434	745	689	.....	.....	.....
Texas	124	124	58	66	.....	.....	.....	5,729	5,729	2,782	2,947	.....	.....	.....
Vernon	194	193	89	104	1	1	.....	8,427	8,380	4,311	4,069	47	21	26
Warren	65	60	23	37	5	2	3	2,507	2,279	1,228	1,051	228	118	110
Washington	74	68	33	35	6	2	4	2,828	2,665	1,368	1,297	163	90	73
Wayne	66	65	45	20	1	.....	1	3,094	3,080	1,522	1,558	14	6	8
Webster	82	81	52	29	1	1	.....	4,205	4,180	2,152	2,028	25	18	7
Worth	76	76	32	44	.....	.....	.....	2,666	2,666	1,329	1,337	.....	.....	.....
Wright	87	82	58	24	5	1	4	4,513	4,370	2,313	2,057	143	74	69

MONTANA.

1880. Population	39,159.	Enrolled in public common schools	4,667.
1890. Population	132,159.	Enrolled in public common schools	16,980
Gain of population	237.49 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	263.83 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MONTANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	531	531	114	417	.....	.....	.....	16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43
Beaverhead	27	27	2	25	.....	.....	.....	765	763	366	397	2	2	.....
Cascade	23	23	8	15	.....	.....	.....	821	811	436	375	10	6	4
Choteau	16	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	394	394	209	185	.....	.....	.....
Custer	21	21	5	16	.....	.....	.....	557	556	311	245	1	1	.....
Dawson	10	10	1	9	.....	.....	.....	216	216	94	122	.....	.....	.....
Deerlodge	50	50	13	37	.....	.....	.....	1,927	1,925	817	1,108	2	.....	2
Fergus	29	29	8	21	.....	.....	.....	555	555	344	211	.....	.....	.....
Gallatin	45	45	9	36	.....	.....	.....	1,378	1,378	650	728	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	33	33	7	26	.....	.....	.....	792	792	446	346	.....	.....	.....
Lewis and Clarke	63	63	10	53	.....	.....	.....	2,371	2,336	1,125	1,211	35	18	17
Madison	33	33	11	22	.....	.....	.....	915	912	570	342	3	3	.....
Meagher	26	26	8	18	.....	.....	.....	594	587	302	285	7	3	4
Missoula	54	54	12	42	.....	.....	.....	1,951	1,951	1,019	932	.....	.....	.....
Park	41	41	6	35	.....	.....	.....	929	926	505	421	3	2	1
Silverbow	44	44	6	38	.....	.....	.....	2,437	2,414	1,205	1,209	23	10	13
Yellowstone	16	16	1	15	.....	.....	.....	378	373	180	193	5	3	2

a Sex of teachers of each race estimated.

b Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

1880. Population	452,402.	Enrolled in public common schools	100,871
1890. Population	1,058,910.	Enrolled in public common schools	240,300
Gain of population	134.06 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	138.23 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEBRASKA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 14, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS						
	Aggregate	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	10,555	10,555	2,861	7,694				240,300	239,556	123,712	115,844	744	340	404
Adams	157	157	43	114				4,478	4,462	2,354	2,108	16	5	11
Antelope	187	187	37	150				2,067	2,066	1,566	1,400	1		1
Banner	41	41	10	31				833	833	434	399			
Blaine	26	26	3	23				273	273	145	128			
Boone	125	125	32	93				2,668	2,668	1,346	1,322			
Boxbutte	74	74	18	56				1,275	1,275	689	586			
Brown	83	83	13	70				1,323	1,323	643	680			
Buffalo	234	234	58	176				5,585	5,583	2,934	2,649	2	1	1
Burt	136	136	32	104				3,202	3,202	1,740	1,552			
Butler	176	176	52	124				4,416	4,416	2,336	2,080			
Cass	224	224	77	147				5,726	5,723	2,991	2,732	3	2	1
Cedar	120	120	32	88				1,761	1,761	920	841			
Chase	85	85	26	59				1,009	1,009	524	485			
Cherry	55	55	11	44				1,047	1,047	524	523			
Cheyenne	85	85	25	60				1,289	1,287	683	604	2	1	1
Clay	157	157	58	99				4,677	4,675	2,469	2,206	2	1	1
Colfax	92	92	35	57				3,073	3,066	1,591	1,475	7	3	4
Cuming	112	112	39	73				2,326	2,326	1,214	1,112			
Custer	309	309	76	233				5,844	5,844	2,980	2,864			
Dakota	49	49	14	35				1,757	1,757	935	822			
Dawes	131	131	25	106				2,041	2,041	1,091	950			
Dawson	137	137	42	95				2,977	2,977	1,576	1,401			
Deuel	64	64	21	43				715	715	398	317			
Dixon	135	135	37	98				2,380	2,380	1,258	1,122			
Dodge	139	139	28	111				4,746	4,743	2,551	2,192	3	1	2
Douglas	416	416	42	374				16,815	16,396	8,083	8,313	419	187	232
Dundy	78	78	24	54				1,049	1,049	539	510			
Fillmore	172	172	39	133				4,655	4,653	2,397	2,256	2	1	1
Franklin	119	119	32	87				2,428	2,428	1,220	1,208			
Frontier	120	120	42	78				2,137	2,137	1,101	1,036			
Furnas	150	150	31	119				3,059	3,058	1,526	1,532	1	1	
Gage	328	328	109	219				8,159	8,137	4,198	3,939	22	15	7
Garfield	32	32	14	18				451	451	232	219			
Gosper	87	87	31	56				1,161	1,161	614	547			
Grant	5	5	1	4				68	68	35	33			
Greeley	91	91	24	67				1,417	1,417	639	778			
Hall	125	125	41	84				4,552	4,550	2,179	2,371	2	1	1
Hamilton	167	167	43	124				4,201	4,193	2,209	1,984	8	4	4
Harlan	115	115	32	83				2,615	2,611	1,323	1,291	1		1
Hayes	69	69	20	49				1,042	1,042	536	506			
Hitchcock	95	95	24	71				1,707	1,707	866	841			
Holt	326	326	77	249				4,596	4,596	2,353	2,243			
Hooker	5	5	1	4				68	68	36	32			
Howard	121	121	33	88				2,390	2,390	1,308	1,082			
Jefferson	138	138	44	94				4,355	4,352	2,279	2,073	3	1	2
Johnson	129	129	43	86				3,240	3,240	1,652	1,588			
Kearney	112	112	32	80				2,740	2,740	1,391	1,349			
Keith	60	60	18	42				578	578	317	261			
Keyapaha	87	87	23	64				884	884	460	424			
Kimball	25	25	6	19				325	325	175	150			
Knox	103	103	25	78				2,236	2,236	1,136	1,100			
Lancaster	297	297	73	224				10,813	10,654	5,502	5,152	159	73	86
Lincoln	133	133	39	94				2,269	2,269	1,166	1,103			
Logan	29	29	12	17				342	342	174	168			
Loup	30	30	5	25				490	490	249	241			
McPherson	4	4	1	3				34	34	19	15			
Madison	128	128	35	93				3,181	3,181	1,605	1,576			
Merrick	108	108	36	72				2,191	2,188	1,129	1,059	3	1	2
Nance	77	77	17	60				1,429	1,429	733	696			
Nemaha	130	130	43	87				3,335	3,325	1,710	1,615	10	5	5
Nuckolls	141	141	48	93				3,028	3,028	1,520	1,508			
Otoe	212	212	59	153				4,941	4,920	2,526	2,394	21	11	10
Pawnee	144	144	43	101				3,179	3,178	1,646	1,532	1	1	
Perkins	85	85	25	60				847	847	439	408			
Phelps	113	113	32	81				2,467	2,467	1,330	1,137			
Pierce	95	95	14	81				1,307	1,307	693	614			
Platte	124	124	31	93				3,165	3,162	1,622	1,540	3	1	2
Polk	124	124	31	93				1,460	1,469	798	662			
Redwillow	117	117	37	80				2,490	2,393	1,202	1,196	2	1	1
Richardson	185	185	67	118				5,224	5,205	2,658	2,547	19	9	10
Rock	65	65	19	46				463	463	244	219			
Saline	225	225	62	163				5,847	5,844	3,021	2,823	3	1	2
Sarpy	73	73	25	48				1,674	1,674	856	818			
Saunders	168	168	64	104				6,141	6,136	3,228	2,908	5	2	3
Scotts Bluff	29	29	12	17				378	378	178	200			

(a) Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.		Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Osage (a)	74	72	32	40	2	1	1	2,550	2,490	1,315	1,175	60	34	26
Ozark	49	49	37	12				2,169	2,169	1,180	989			
Pemiscot	28	26	21	5	2	1	1	1,190	1,121	622	499	69	33	36
Perry	55	53	44	9	2	1	1	4,066	3,926	1,980	1,946	140	78	62
Pettis	171	161	36	125	10	4	6	7,403	6,797	3,261	3,536	606	239	367
Phelps	84	83	40	43	1	1		3,656	3,588	1,862	1,726	68	22	46
Pike	150	130	35	95	20	10	10	9,565	8,765	4,125	4,640	800	375	425
Platte	90	87	65	22	3	3		4,230	3,906	2,082	1,824	324	140	184
Polk	103	102	59	43	1		1	6,190	6,159	3,072	3,087	31	13	18
Pulaski	75	75	45	30				2,737	2,737	1,446	1,291			
Putnam	157	157	88	69				4,087	4,085	2,120	1,965	2		2
Ralls	74	67	35	32	7	1	6	2,939	2,759	1,426	1,333	180	88	92
Randolph	145	130	46	84	15	6	9	6,187	5,408	2,790	2,618	779	411	368
Ray	133	126	85	41	7	3	4	6,942	6,470	3,228	3,242	472	254	218
Reynolds	52	52	29	23				2,321	2,321	1,375	946			
Ripley	56	56	43	13				2,403	2,403	1,280	1,123			
St. Charles	110	85	44	41	25	7	18	3,217	2,652	1,459	1,193	565	279	286
St. Clair	112	110	44	66	2	1	1	4,770	4,634	2,574	2,060	136	63	73
Ste. Genevieve	57	52	38	14	5	3	2	2,572	2,444	1,327	1,117	128	73	55
St. Francois (a)	81	77	34	43	4	2	2	4,111	3,914	2,031	1,883	197	97	100
St. Louis (a)	130	114	51	63	16	7	9	6,689	5,919	2,926	2,993	770	379	391
St. Louis city	1,154	1,061	54	1,007	93	19	74	58,316	52,294	25,960	27,334	5,022	2,449	2,573
Saline	204	164	102	62	40	20	20	6,961	5,606	2,362	3,244	1,355	690	665
Schuyler	99	99	56	43				3,472	3,472	1,852	1,620			
Scotland	103	102	42	60	1		1	4,158	4,118	2,304	1,814	40	23	17
Scott	52	48	17	31	4	4		2,525	2,372	1,300	1,072	153	67	86
Shannon	48	48	34	14				1,967	1,967	1,055	912			
Shelby	116	110	41	69	6	2	4	4,451	4,267	2,131	2,136	184	96	88
Stoddard	77	77	67	10				5,640	5,640	3,020	2,620			
Stone	48	48	27	21				2,367	2,367	1,311	1,056			
Sullivan	141	141	86	55				5,653	5,653	2,914	2,739			
Taney	26	26	16	10				1,434	1,434	745	689			
Texas	124	124	58	66				5,729	5,729	2,782	2,947			
Vernon	194	193	89	104	1	1		8,427	8,380	4,311	4,069	47	21	26
Warren	65	60	23	37	5	2	3	2,507	2,279	1,228	1,051	228	118	110
Washington	74	68	33	35	6	2	4	2,828	2,665	1,368	1,297	163	90	73
Wayne	66	65	45	20	1		1	3,094	3,080	1,522	1,558	14	6	8
Webster	82	81	52	29	1	1		4,205	4,180	2,152	2,028	25	18	7
Worth	76	76	32	44				2,666	2,666	1,329	1,337			
Wright	87	82	58	24	5	1	4	4,513	4,370	2,313	2,057	143	74	69

MONTANA.

1880. Population	39,159.	Enrolled in public common schools	4,667.
1890. Population	132,159.	Enrolled in public common schools	16,980
Gain of population	237.49 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	263.83 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MONTANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	531	531	114	417				16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43
Beaverhead	27	27	2	25				765	763	396	367	2	2	
Cascade	23	23	8	15				821	811	436	375	10	6	4
Choteau	16	16	7	9				394	394	209	185			
Custer	21	21	5	16				557	556	311	245	1	1	
Dawson	10	10	1	9				216	216	94	122			
Deerlodge	50	50	13	37				1,927	1,925	817	1,108	2		2
Fergus	29	29	8	21				555	555	344	211			
Gallatin	45	45	9	36				1,378	1,378	650	728			
Jefferson	33	33	7	26				792	792	446	346			
Lewis and Clarke	63	63	10	53				2,371	2,336	1,125	1,211	35	18	17
Madison	33	33	11	22				915	912	570	342	3	3	
Meagher	26	26	8	18				594	587	302	285	7	3	4
Missoula	54	54	12	42				1,951	1,951	1,019	932			
Park	41	41	6	35				929	926	505	421	3	2	1
Silverbow	44	44	6	38				2,437	2,414	1,205	1,209	23	10	13
Yellowstone	16	16	1	15				378	373	180	193	5	3	2

a Sex of teachers of each race estimated.

b Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

1880. Population ..... 1,131,116. Enrolled in public common schools 205,240
1890. Population ..... 1,444,933. Enrolled in public common schools 234,072
Gain of population ..... 27.74 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 14.05 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW JERSEY FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	4,465	4,410	809	3,601	55	13	42	234,072	221,634	108,222	113,412	12,438	5,945	6,493
Atlantic	101	101	25	76	.....	.....	.....	5,012	4,929	2,478	2,451	83	40	43
Bergen	144	143	43	100	1	1	.....	7,670	7,402	3,751	3,651	268	137	131
Burlington	198	195	43	152	3	2	1	10,211	9,739	4,938	4,801	472	241	231
Camden	270	252	9	243	18	4	14	16,811	15,026	7,421	7,605	1,785	768	1,017
Cape May	46	44	23	21	2	1	1	2,311	2,132	1,077	1,055	179	81	98
Cumberland	177	175	39	136	2	.....	2	9,358	8,984	4,555	4,429	374	188	186
Essex	677	668	67	601	9	1	8	35,344	31,985	14,710	17,275	3,359	1,603	1,756
Gloucester	120	117	26	91	3	1	2	6,263	5,887	2,919	2,968	376	180	196
Hudson	694	694	50	644	.....	.....	.....	38,949	36,669	17,619	19,050	2,280	1,114	1,166
Hunterdon	156	153	66	87	3	1	2	7,314	7,204	3,559	3,645	110	56	54
Mercer	209	203	17	186	6	1	5	10,522	10,143	4,746	5,397	379	186	193
Middlesex	185	185	19	166	.....	.....	.....	9,083	8,798	4,255	4,543	285	142	143
Monmouth	241	237	71	166	4	1	3	13,030	12,362	6,347	6,015	668	337	331
Morris	182	182	63	119	.....	.....	.....	9,319	9,184	4,403	4,781	135	69	66
Ocean	72	72	33	39	.....	.....	.....	3,433	3,376	1,654	1,722	57	29	28
Passaic	300	300	34	266	.....	.....	.....	16,698	16,308	7,892	8,416	390	177	213
Salem	115	112	28	84	3	.....	3	5,566	4,893	2,487	2,406	673	324	349
Somerset	108	107	26	81	1	.....	1	5,052	4,828	2,471	2,357	224	106	118
Sussex	122	122	47	75	.....	.....	.....	4,912	4,854	2,477	2,377	58	25	33
Union	193	193	22	171	.....	.....	.....	9,562	9,397	4,679	4,718	165	86	79
Warren	155	155	58	97	.....	.....	.....	7,652	7,534	3,784	3,750	118	56	62

NEW MEXICO.

1880. Population ..... 119,565. Enrolled in public common schools 4,755
1890. Population ..... 153,593. Enrolled in public common schools 18,215
Gain of population ..... 28.46 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 283.07 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW MEXICO FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1889.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The Territory	472	472	310	162	.....	.....	.....	18,215	18,215	11,838	6,377	.....	.....	.....
Bernalillo	40	40	26	14	.....	.....	.....	2,630	2,630	1,680	950	.....	.....	.....
Colfax	25	25	13	12	.....	.....	.....	712	712	351	361	.....	.....	.....
Donna Ana	19	19	7	12	.....	.....	.....	627	627	350	277	.....	.....	.....
Grant	40	40	9	31	.....	.....	.....	686	686	377	309	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	26	26	18	8	.....	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	650	350	.....	.....	.....
Mora	50	50	34	16	.....	.....	.....	1,625	1,625	1,025	600	.....	.....	.....
Rio Arriba	14	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	398	398	315	83	.....	.....	.....
San Juan	17	17	7	10	.....	.....	.....	337	337	192	145	.....	.....	.....
San Miguel	96	96	73	23	.....	.....	.....	4,119	4,119	2,428	1,691	.....	.....	.....
Santa Fe	29	29	15	14	.....	.....	.....	1,071	1,071	696	375	.....	.....	.....
Sierra	12	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....	591	591	331	260	.....	.....	.....
Socorro	49	49	35	14	.....	.....	.....	1,652	1,652	1,016	636	.....	.....	.....
Taos	24	24	23	1	.....	.....	.....	1,217	1,217	927	290	.....	.....	.....
Valencia	31	31	30	1	.....	.....	.....	1,550	1,550	1,500	50	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NEW YORK.

1880. Population	5,082,871.	Enrolled in public common schools	1,027,938
1890. Population	5,997,853.	Enrolled in public common schools	1,042,160
Gain of population	18.00 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	1.38 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW YORK FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 25, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	31,703	31,669	5,355	26,314	34	8	31	1,042,160	1,035,380	519,297	516,083	6,780	3,405	3,375
Albany	583	583	84	499				25,360	25,302	12,740	12,562	58	21	37
Allegany	534	534	82	452				10,598	10,564	5,326	5,238	34	19	15
Broome	541	541	74	467				12,087	12,046	5,931	6,115	41	21	20
Cattaraugus	647	647	106	541				14,975	14,975	7,258	7,717			
Cayuga	597	597	110	487				12,198	12,120	6,142	5,978	78	41	37
Chautauqua	720	720	98	622				15,082	15,076	7,512	7,564	6	4	2
Chemung	320	320	46	274				9,165	9,064	4,638	4,426	101	40	61
Chenango	463	463	86	377				8,718	8,709	4,491	4,218	9	3	6
Clinton	422	422	59	363				11,011	11,011	5,891	5,120			
Columbia	277	277	71	206				8,580	8,508	4,415	4,093	72	45	27
Cortland	346	346	74	272				5,626	5,617	2,918	2,699	9	8	1
Delaware	631	631	160	471				10,357	10,353	5,306	5,047	4	2	2
Dutchess	350	350	55	295				13,027	12,873	6,541	6,332	154	72	82
Erie	1,289	1,289	156	1,133				48,978	48,801	24,255	24,546	177	79	98
Essex	378	378	49	329				7,985	7,966	4,085	3,881	19	5	14
Franklin	316	316	34	282				9,375	9,375	4,702	4,673			
Fulton	249	249	41	208				7,513	7,471	3,687	3,784	42	22	20
Genesee	266	266	75	191				6,317	6,303	3,275	3,028	14	11	3
Greene	251	251	69	182				6,580	6,580	3,493	3,087			
Hamilton	62	62	14	48				1,086	1,086	599	487			
Herkimer	423	423	84	339				9,106	9,063	4,642	4,421	43	21	22
Jefferson	775	775	132	643				14,431	14,420	7,294	7,126	11	5	6
Kings	2,244	2,226	113	2,113	18	2	16	116,335	114,605	57,403	57,202	1,730	884	846
Lewis	324	324	40	284				6,952	6,952	3,527	3,425			
Livingston	349	349	81	268				7,410	7,392	3,753	3,639	18	7	11
Madison	464	464	90	374				9,375	9,316	4,637	4,679	59	31	28
Monroe	806	806	107	699				28,012	27,909	14,028	13,881	103	49	54
Montgomery	259	259	76	183				8,264	8,257	4,290	3,967	7	6	1
New York	4,383	4,367	613	3,754	16	1	15	237,930	236,318	117,993	118,325	1,612	806	806
Niagara	385	385	88	297				11,947	11,926	5,959	5,967	21	11	10
Oneida	891	891	160	731				23,250	23,216	12,098	11,118	34	16	18
Onondaga	747	747	127	620				26,033	26,017	12,926	13,091	16	8	8
Ontario	383	383	73	310				10,081	10,043	5,054	4,989	38	11	27
Orange	476	476	73	403				17,955	17,433	8,523	8,910	522	259	263
Orleans	259	259	64	195				6,829	6,810	3 502	3,308	19	9	10
Oswego	633	633	100	533				15,950	15,941	8,057	7,884	9	4	5
Otsego	625	625	171	454				10,836	10,656	5,364	5,292	180	77	103
Putnam	77	77	20	57				2,730	2,709	1,413	1,296	21	16	5
Queens	377	377	56	321				21,536	20,967	10,805	10,162	569	298	271
Rensselaer	518	518	87	431				19,619	19,589	10,067	9,522	30	14	16
Richmond	133	133	31	102				7,632	7,566	3,642	3,924	66	34	32
Rockland	109	109	33	76				5,691	5,644	2,847	2,797	47	26	21
St. Lawrence	930	930	123	807				18,995	18,995	7,611	11,384			
Saratoga	471	471	68	403				11,697	11,601	5,719	5,882	96	50	46
Schenectady	116	116	14	102				4,432	4,422	2,218	2,204	10	5	5
Schoharie	326	326	134	192				6,698	6,656	3,567	3,089	42	18	24
Schuyler	202	202	60	142				3,579	3,557	1,843	1,714	22	11	11
Seneca	182	182	47	135				5,124	5,110	2,542	2,568	14	8	6
Steuben	831	831	176	655				18,565	18,507	9,310	9,197	58	25	33
Suffolk	260	260	56	204				11,207	11,104	5,501	5,603	103	60	43
Sullivan	290	290	97	193				7,965	7,955	4,063	3,892	10	5	5
Tioga	294	294	40	254				7,008	6,932	3,530	3,402	76	44	32
Tompkins	297	297	62	235				6,672	6,622	3,205	3,417	50	28	22
Ulster	397	397	106	291				18,284	18,158	9,352	8,806	126	58	68
Warren	276	276	31	245				5,759	5,747	2,867	2,880	12	5	7
Washington	506	506	78	428				10,413	10,403	5,129	5,274	10	7	3
Wayne	453	453	118	335				11,501	11,495	5,857	5,638	6	2	4
Westchester	441	441	63	378				20,395	20,254	10,296	9,958	141	76	65
Wyoming	344	344	69	275				7,288	7,283	3,639	3,644	5	3	2
Yates	205	205	51	154				4,056	4,030	2,019	2,011	26	15	11

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1880. Population	1,399,750.	Enrolled in public common schools	256,422
1890. Population	1,617,947.	Enrolled in public common schools	325,861
Gain of population	15.59 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	27.08 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NORTH CAROLINA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	6,865	4,541	2,682	1,859	2,324	1,410	914	325,861	208,844	108,633	100,211	117,017	55,523	61,494
Alamance	66	45	22	23	21	10	11	3,006	1,927	1,043	884	1,079	532	547
Alexander	48	43	35	8	5	5	.....	2,349	2,225	1,189	1,036	124	55	69
Alleghany	37	31	30	1	6	6	.....	1,449	1,333	730	603	116	56	60
Anson	73	37	22	15	36	28	8	3,704	1,460	750	710	2,244	1,126	1,118
Ashe	99	91	85	6	8	5	3	4,446	4,336	2,256	2,080	110	60	50
Beaufort	89	60	28	32	29	15	14	3,876	2,245	1,147	1,098	1,631	756	875
Bertie	96	54	17	37	42	27	15	4,193	1,512	821	691	2,681	1,243	1,438
Bladen	69	37	20	17	32	18	14	3,077	1,439	770	669	1,638	770	868
Brunswick	65	43	26	17	22	16	6	2,510	1,384	724	660	1,126	542	584
Buncombe	102	88	64	24	14	5	9	8,323	7,266	3,237	4,029	1,057	498	559
Burke	68	53	18	35	15	8	7	3,142	2,253	1,161	1,092	889	461	428
Cabarrus	80	54	24	30	26	13	13	3,646	2,651	1,420	1,231	995	502	493
Caldwell	63	53	39	14	10	6	4	2,971	2,594	1,341	1,253	377	192	185
Camden	31	19	12	7	12	10	2	1,659	970	500	470	689	389	300
Carteret	23	18	11	7	5	5	.....	945	707	355	352	238	108	130
Caswell	67	31	13	18	36	22	14	2,636	1,011	517	494	1,625	712	913
Catawba	81	64	55	9	17	16	1	4,163	3,619	1,934	1,685	544	258	286
Chatham	107	65	48	17	42	26	16	4,889	2,747	1,442	1,305	2,142	986	1,156
Cherokee	42	40	31	9	2	1	1	2,610	2,546	1,362	1,184	64	28	36
Chowan	30	18	6	12	12	7	5	2,466	742	402	340	1,724	765	959
Clay	20	18	13	5	2	2	.....	1,117	1,062	561	501	55	30	25
Cleveland	96	76	38	38	20	10	10	4,800	4,108	2,000	2,108	692	325	367
Columbus	93	57	35	22	36	22	14	3,785	2,281	1,199	1,082	1,504	741	763
Craven	66	34	10	24	32	14	18	3,804	1,529	729	800	2,275	1,050	1,225
Cumberland	101	52	18	34	49	26	23	4,814	2,028	1,058	970	2,786	1,322	1,464
Currituck	31	18	9	9	13	8	5	1,201	611	353	258	590	309	281
Dare	26	24	20	4	2	.....	2	1,111	1,016	541	475	95	53	42
Davidson	114	88	59	29	26	18	8	5,019	4,117	2,246	1,871	902	343	559
Davie	57	40	28	12	17	13	4	2,750	1,970	1,050	920	780	415	365
Duplin	108	64	25	39	44	25	19	4,601	2,504	1,301	1,203	2,097	902	1,195
Durham	59	34	20	14	25	18	7	3,256	1,918	985	933	1,338	610	728
Edgecombe	71	33	7	26	38	25	13	3,517	1,107	520	587	2,410	1,124	1,286
Forsyth	82	62	47	15	20	15	5	4,139	3,187	1,729	1,458	952	469	483
Franklin	81	40	18	22	41	18	23	3,261	1,560	760	800	1,701	780	921
Gaston	81	56	34	22	25	17	8	4,341	2,948	1,537	1,411	1,393	666	727
Gates	60	33	12	21	27	8	19	2,214	998	526	472	1,216	541	675
Graham	20	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	852	852	462	390	.....	.....	.....
Granville	80	41	9	32	39	27	12	3,821	1,861	917	944	1,960	912	1,048
Greene	46	24	4	20	22	17	5	1,723	931	466	465	792	374	418
Guilford	127	91	43	48	36	22	14	5,944	4,148	2,239	1,909	1,796	942	854
Halifax	92	39	19	20	53	30	23	6,164	1,591	826	765	4,573	2,321	2,252
Harnett (a)	74	46	33	13	28	18	10	3,362	1,576	788	788	1,786	850	936
Haywood	60	56	34	22	4	4	.....	3,258	3,206	1,752	1,454	52	24	28
Henderson	57	46	36	10	11	7	4	3,043	2,763	1,203	1,560	280	150	130
Hertford	57	31	9	22	26	15	11	2,822	1,129	596	533	1,693	790	903
Hyde	27	15	8	7	12	7	5	2,340	1,050	600	450	1,290	650	640
Iredell	169	106	68	38	63	34	29	5,426	3,950	2,097	1,853	1,476	700	776
Jackson	31	29	19	10	2	1	1	2,210	2,112	1,075	1,037	98	49	49
Johnston	119	84	56	28	35	22	13	6,217	4,310	2,329	1,981	1,907	874	1,033
Jones	61	21	8	13	40	25	15	2,542	645	335	310	1,897	924	973
Lenoir	63	40	12	28	23	13	10	2,461	1,530	783	747	931	391	540
Lincoln	52	40	27	13	12	10	2	2,725	2,040	1,113	927	685	373	312
McDowell	51	41	26	15	10	9	1	2,237	1,909	1,048	861	328	152	176
Macon	56	51	26	25	5	4	1	2,603	2,463	1,306	1,157	140	60	80
Madison	59	57	44	13	2	1	1	4,145	4,084	2,217	1,867	61	30	31
Martin	69	42	18	24	27	17	10	3,207	1,731	910	821	1,476	673	803
Mecklenburg	135	75	39	36	60	35	25	7,067	3,631	1,968	1,663	3,436	1,759	1,677
Mitchell	59	59	48	11	.....	.....	.....	2,387	2,387	1,291	1,096	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	54	37	26	11	17	13	4	2,281	1,524	786	738	757	385	372
Moore	78	58	47	11	20	6	14	2,745	2,071	1,090	981	674	300	374
Nash	87	45	19	26	42	27	15	3,648	1,777	872	905	1,871	868	1,003
New Hanover	28	13	1	12	15	6	9	2,911	1,320	601	719	1,591	730	861
Northampton	76	37	16	21	39	28	11	3,255	1,324	753	571	1,931	893	1,038
Onslow	57	39	22	17	18	14	4	2,418	1,635	894	741	783	377	406
Orange	84	43	25	18	41	17	24	2,473	1,425	810	615	1,048	509	539
Pamlico	37	21	12	9	16	10	6	2,127	1,197	601	596	930	413	517
Pasquotank	34	18	6	12	16	7	9	1,713	656	352	304	1,057	492	565
Pender	53	30	14	16	23	18	5	2,221	1,072	594	478	1,149	497	652
Perquimans	46	27	8	19	19	13	6	2,499	1,045	555	490	1,454	683	771
Person	45	22	8	14	23	16	7	1,885	1,002	519	483	883	393	490

a This county having failed to report for 1890, the figures inserted are for 1888.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Pitt	135	80	17	63	55	23	32	5,525	3,052	1,554	1,498	2,473	1,138	1,335
Polk	36	23	13	10	13	7	6	1,402	934	503	431	468	200	268
Randolph	119	97	63	34	22	15	7	5,838	5,007	2,470	2,537	831	382	449
Richmond	84	40	26	14	44	30	14	4,072	1,388	740	643	2,689	1,235	1,454
Robeson	167	100	73	27	67	37	30	5,401	2,692	1,393	1,299	2,709	1,271	1,438
Croatans	18	.....	.....	.....	18	14	4	422	.....	.....	.....	422	234	188
Rockingham	101	58	19	39	43	18	25	4,750	2,637	1,370	1,267	2,113	1,041	1,072
Rowan	136	74	58	16	62	48	14	6,456	4,660	2,367	2,293	1,796	862	934
Rutherford	92	69	52	17	23	15	8	3,968	3,084	1,614	1,470	884	427	457
Sampson	90	46	24	22	44	27	17	3,937	1,940	1,023	917	1,997	850	1,147
Stanly	71	61	47	14	10	8	2	3,353	2,885	1,516	1,369	468	231	237
Stokes	79	63	31	32	16	15	1	3,457	2,845	1,523	1,322	612	287	325
Surry	98	80	50	30	18	12	6	4,007	3,301	1,836	1,465	706	401	305
Swain	28	27	24	3	1	1	.....	1,232	1,209	627	582	23	14	9
Transylvania	35	33	17	16	2	1	1	1,534	1,368	747	621	166	98	33
Tyrrell	18	15	13	2	3	3	.....	350	170	90	80	180	95	85
Union	108	78	57	21	30	25	5	6,020	4,020	2,100	1,920	2,000	1,040	960
Vance	50	25	1	24	25	16	9	2,255	769	393	376	1,486	692	794
Wake	143	70	38	32	73	43	30	8,760	4,385	2,291	2,094	4,375	2,025	2,350
Warren	66	33	4	29	33	19	14	3,281	885	429	456	2,396	1,079	1,317
Washington	47	30	13	17	17	6	11	2,249	1,167	596	571	1,082	499	583
Watauga	57	53	43	10	4	3	1	2,519	2,445	1,290	1,155	74	35	39
Wayne	92	51	16	35	41	15	26	3,717	2,070	1,045	1,025	1,647	751	896
Wilkes	87	79	69	10	8	5	3	4,220	3,914	2,076	1,838	306	160	146
Wilson (a)	71	42	23	19	29	15	14	3,965	2,075	1,037	1,038	1,890	945	945
Yadkin	65	56	46	10	9	5	4	3,521	3,089	1,499	1,590	432	221	211
Yancey (a)	47	41	36	5	6	3	3	3,128	3,000	1,560	1,440	128	68	60

NORTH DAKOTA.

1880. Population	36,909.	Enrolled in public common schools	3,746
1890. Population	182,719.	Enrolled in public common schools	35,543
Gain of population	395.05 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	848.83 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NORTH DAKOTA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	1,982	1,982	560	1,422	.....	.....	.....	35,543	35,543	18,722	16,821	.....	.....	.....
Barnes	105	105	33	72	.....	.....	.....	1,448	1,448	743	705	.....	.....	.....
Benson	31	31	8	23	.....	.....	.....	359	359	191	168	.....	.....	.....
Billings	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	21	21	10	11	.....	.....	.....
Bottineau	14	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	508	508	280	228	.....	.....	.....
Burleigh	44	44	12	32	.....	.....	.....	787	787	380	407	.....	.....	.....
Cass	207	207	60	147	.....	.....	.....	4,116	4,116	2,106	2,010	.....	.....	.....
Cavalier	58	58	23	35	.....	.....	.....	1,311	1,311	738	573	.....	.....	.....
Dickey	95	95	15	80	.....	.....	.....	1,328	1,328	660	668	.....	.....	.....
Eddy	15	15	3	12	.....	.....	.....	187	187	97	90	.....	.....	.....
Emmons	33	33	11	22	.....	.....	.....	353	353	220	133	.....	.....	.....
Foster	22	22	5	17	.....	.....	.....	254	254	145	109	.....	.....	.....
Grand Forks	111	111	20	91	.....	.....	.....	3,450	3,450	1,786	1,664	.....	.....	.....
Griggs	43	43	10	33	.....	.....	.....	558	558	290	268	.....	.....	.....
Kidder	17	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	260	260	129	131	.....	.....	.....
Lamoure	51	51	15	36	.....	.....	.....	389	389	226	163	.....	.....	.....
Logan	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	22	12	10	.....	.....	.....
McHenry (c)	21	21	3	18	.....	.....	.....	252	252	127	125	.....	.....	.....
McIntosh	17	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	252	252	147	105	.....	.....	.....
McLean	17	17	6	11	.....	.....	.....	195	195	104	91	.....	.....	.....
Mercer	7	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	71	71	38	33	.....	.....	.....
Morton	35	35	4	31	.....	.....	.....	740	740	417	323	.....	.....	.....
Nelson	39	39	9	30	.....	.....	.....	865	865	518	347	.....	.....	.....
Oliver	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Pembina	109	109	41	68	.....	.....	.....	3,361	3,361	1,826	1,535	.....	.....	.....
Pierce	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	61	61	38	23	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey	61	61	11	50	.....	.....	.....	730	730	364	366	.....	.....	.....
Ransom	93	93	28	65	.....	.....	.....	1,168	1,168	600	568	.....	.....	.....
Richland	151	151	63	88	.....	.....	.....	2,571	2,571	1,348	1,223	.....	.....	.....
Rolette	18	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	594	594	315	279	.....	.....	.....
Sargent	71	71	25	46	.....	.....	.....	987	987	450	537	.....	.....	.....

a This county having failed to report for 1890, the figures inserted are for 1888. b Includes unseparated colored. c No report; estimated as reported for 1889.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Stark	22	22	7	15	.....	.....	.....	359	359	183	176	.....	.....	.....
Steele	65	65	24	41	.....	.....	.....	867	867	483	384	.....	.....	.....
Stutsman	73	73	11	62	.....	.....	.....	1,022	1,022	523	499	.....	.....	.....
Towner	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	149	149	86	63	.....	.....	.....
Traill	127	127	41	86	.....	.....	.....	1,938	1,938	1,035	903	.....	.....	.....
Walsh	155	155	41	114	.....	.....	.....	3,627	3,627	1,917	1,710	.....	.....	.....
Ward	12	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	223	223	96	127	.....	.....	.....
Wells	20	20	3	17	.....	.....	.....	153	153	90	63	.....	.....	.....

OHIO.

1880. Population ..... 3,198,062. Enrolled in public common schools 752,442
1890. Population ..... 3,672,316. Enrolled in public common schools 797,439
Gain of population ..... 14.83 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 5.98 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF OHIO FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	25,156	25,127	10,833	14,294	29	8	21	797,439	793,754	411,634	382,120	3,685	1,805	1,880
Adams	180	180	122	58	.....	.....	.....	6,730	6,730	3,549	3,181	.....	.....	.....
Allen	272	272	148	124	.....	.....	.....	8,916	8,916	4,693	4,223	.....	.....	.....
Ashland	230	230	115	115	.....	.....	.....	6,415	6,415	3,372	3,043	.....	.....	.....
Ashtabula	540	540	167	373	.....	.....	.....	9,913	9,913	4,939	4,974	.....	.....	.....
Athens	306	306	109	197	.....	.....	.....	8,842	8,842	4,559	4,283	.....	.....	.....
Auglaize	206	206	116	90	.....	.....	.....	7,167	7,167	3,780	3,387	.....	.....	.....
Belmont	348	348	164	184	.....	.....	.....	14,092	14,092	7,165	6,927	.....	.....	.....
Brown	214	214	124	90	.....	.....	.....	7,881	7,881	4,159	3,722	.....	.....	.....
Butler	229	228	97	131	1	.....	1	8,827	8,757	4,406	4,351	70	34	36
Carroll	206	206	117	89	.....	.....	.....	5,073	5,073	2,617	2,456	.....	.....	.....
Champaign	199	199	103	96	.....	.....	.....	6,500	6,500	3,414	3,086	.....	.....	.....
Clark	266	266	104	162	.....	.....	.....	10,156	9,458	4,972	4,486	698	344	354
Clermont	235	235	121	114	.....	.....	.....	8,378	8,378	4,425	3,953	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	192	192	110	82	.....	.....	.....	6,029	6,029	3,193	2,836	.....	.....	.....
Columbiana	425	425	161	264	.....	.....	.....	13,528	13,528	7,044	6,484	.....	.....	.....
Coshocton	184	184	120	64	.....	.....	.....	7,431	7,431	3,950	3,481	.....	.....	.....
Crawford	279	279	119	160	.....	.....	.....	7,641	7,641	3,914	3,727	.....	.....	.....
Cuyahoga	991	987	113	874	4	.....	4	46,308	45,886	23,350	22,536	422	198	224
Darke	370	370	217	153	.....	.....	.....	11,765	11,765	6,200	5,565	.....	.....	.....
Defiance	249	249	94	155	.....	.....	.....	6,448	6,448	3,453	2,995	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	280	280	98	182	.....	.....	.....	6,613	6,613	3,293	3,320	.....	.....	.....
Erie	247	247	57	190	.....	.....	.....	7,128	7,033	3,695	3,338	95	40	55
Fairfield	270	270	167	103	.....	.....	.....	8,571	8,571	4,541	4,030	.....	.....	.....
Fayette	171	171	89	82	.....	.....	.....	5,565	5,565	2,869	2,696	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	543	543	159	384	.....	.....	.....	20,773	20,773	10,404	10,369	.....	.....	.....
Fulton	240	240	111	129	.....	.....	.....	5,738	5,738	3,008	2,730	.....	.....	.....
Gallia	241	241	146	95	.....	.....	.....	7,919	7,919	4,076	3,843	.....	.....	.....
Geauga	227	227	69	158	.....	.....	.....	3,379	3,379	1,827	1,552	.....	.....	.....
Greene	198	198	84	114	.....	.....	.....	6,832	6,832	3,575	3,257	.....	.....	.....
Guernsey	260	260	149	111	.....	.....	.....	8,182	8,182	4,234	3,948	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	1,049	1,034	203	831	15	6	9	47,194	45,894	23,426	22,468	1,600	800	800
Hancock	306	306	154	152	.....	.....	.....	9,652	9,652	5,066	4,586	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	285	285	122	163	.....	.....	.....	7,982	7,982	4,075	3,907	.....	.....	.....
Harrison	178	178	105	73	.....	.....	.....	5,557	5,557	2,861	2,696	.....	.....	.....
Henry	239	239	99	140	.....	.....	.....	6,683	6,683	3,586	3,097	.....	.....	.....
Highland	256	256	150	106	.....	.....	.....	7,585	7,585	3,987	3,598	.....	.....	.....
Hocking	167	167	90	77	.....	.....	.....	6,201	6,201	3,185	3,016	.....	.....	.....
Holmes	181	181	123	58	.....	.....	.....	5,769	5,769	3,163	2,606	.....	.....	.....
Huron	350	350	117	233	.....	.....	.....	7,614	7,614	3,997	3,617	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	168	168	96	72	.....	.....	.....	7,836	7,836	4,026	3,810	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	246	246	110	136	.....	.....	.....	8,897	8,772	4,538	4,234	125	55	70
Knox	272	272	165	107	.....	.....	.....	6,710	6,710	3,518	3,192	.....	.....	.....
Lake	161	161	30	131	.....	.....	.....	3,377	3,377	1,747	1,630	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence	204	204	116	88	.....	.....	.....	9,987	9,987	5,147	4,840	.....	.....	.....
Licking	434	434	175	259	.....	.....	.....	10,159	10,116	5,179	4,937	43	16	27
Logan	275	275	132	143	.....	.....	.....	6,659	6,659	3,459	3,200	.....	.....	.....
Lorain	362	362	78	284	.....	.....	.....	8,537	8,537	4,347	4,190	.....	.....	.....
Lucas	365	365	61	304	.....	.....	.....	15,265	15,265	7,779	7,486	.....	.....	.....
Madison	174	174	82	92	.....	.....	.....	4,902	4,902	2,543	2,359	.....	.....	.....
Mahoning	355	355	141	214	.....	.....	.....	10,900	10,779	5,475	5,304	121	51	70

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Marion	286	286	115	171	.....	.....	.....	6,423	6,423	3,260	3,163	.....	.....	.....
Medina	274	274	124	150	.....	.....	.....	5,698	5,698	2,978	2,720	.....	.....	.....
Meigs	267	267	120	147	.....	.....	.....	8,051	8,051	4,237	3,814	.....	.....	.....
Mercer	177	177	111	66	.....	.....	.....	7,256	7,256	3,828	3,428	.....	.....	.....
Miami	261	261	128	133	.....	.....	.....	8,515	8,515	4,495	4,020	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	211	211	169	42	.....	.....	.....	7,067	7,067	3,894	3,173	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	424	424	135	289	.....	.....	.....	17,803	17,803	9,139	8,664	.....	.....	.....
Morgan	244	244	134	110	.....	.....	.....	5,095	5,095	2,678	2,417	.....	.....	.....
Morrow	245	245	111	134	.....	.....	.....	4,786	4,786	2,539	2,247	.....	.....	.....
Muskingum	359	359	160	199	.....	.....	.....	11,276	11,276	5,847	5,429	.....	.....	.....
Noble	237	237	170	67	.....	.....	.....	5,926	5,926	3,171	2,755	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	143	143	45	98	.....	.....	.....	5,847	5,847	2,982	2,865	.....	.....	.....
Paulding	192	192	93	99	.....	.....	.....	7,289	7,289	3,763	3,526	.....	.....	.....
Perry	209	209	122	87	.....	.....	.....	8,025	8,025	4,198	3,827	.....	.....	.....
Pickaway	203	203	125	78	.....	.....	.....	6,739	6,739	3,553	3,186	.....	.....	.....
Pike	135	135	84	51	.....	.....	.....	4,744	4,744	2,503	2,241	.....	.....	.....
Portage	351	351	124	227	.....	.....	.....	6,562	6,562	3,348	3,214	.....	.....	.....
Preble	189	189	108	81	.....	.....	.....	5,885	5,885	3,186	2,699	.....	.....	.....
Putnam	241	241	139	102	.....	.....	.....	7,795	7,795	4,062	3,733	.....	.....	.....
Richland	353	353	139	214	.....	.....	.....	8,660	8,660	4,485	4,175	.....	.....	.....
Ross	283	278	107	171	5	1	4	9,209	9,001	4,634	4,367	208	114	94
Sandusky	261	261	101	160	.....	.....	.....	6,902	6,892	3,687	3,205	10	5	5
Scioto	187	183	93	90	4	1	3	8,510	8,322	4,218	4,074	188	103	85
Seneca	350	350	166	184	.....	.....	.....	8,942	8,936	4,616	4,320	6	4	2
Shelby	196	196	106	90	.....	.....	.....	5,947	5,947	3,244	2,703	.....	.....	.....
Stark	505	505	239	266	.....	.....	.....	18,809	18,797	9,612	9,185	12	4	8
Summit	367	367	116	251	.....	.....	.....	11,177	11,090	5,637	5,453	87	37	50
Trumbull	410	410	142	268	.....	.....	.....	9,729	9,729	4,911	4,818	.....	.....	.....
Tuscarawas	311	311	175	136	.....	.....	.....	12,615	12,615	6,641	5,974	.....	.....	.....
Union	246	246	118	128	.....	.....	.....	6,074	6,074	3,149	2,925	.....	.....	.....
Van Wert	257	257	126	131	.....	.....	.....	8,789	8,789	4,633	4,156	.....	.....	.....
Vinton	160	160	85	75	.....	.....	.....	4,546	4,546	2,351	2,195	.....	.....	.....
Warren	172	172	78	94	.....	.....	.....	5,717	5,717	3,040	2,677	.....	.....	.....
Washington	391	391	154	237	.....	.....	.....	11,237	11,237	5,873	5,364	.....	.....	.....
Wayne	339	339	182	157	.....	.....	.....	10,611	10,611	5,541	5,070	.....	.....	.....
Williams	265	265	118	147	.....	.....	.....	6,270	6,270	3,173	3,097	.....	.....	.....
Wood	389	389	133	256	.....	.....	.....	10,820	10,820	5,688	5,132	.....	.....	.....
Wyandot	241	241	119	122	.....	.....	.....	5,587	5,587	3,030	2,557	.....	.....	.....

OKLAHOMA.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF OKLAHOMA REPORTED TO AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The Territory (b)	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....
Greer	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Greer county only (claimed by Texas).

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

OREGON.

1880. Population	174,768.	Enrolled in public common schools	37,437
1890. Population	313,767.	Enrolled in public common schools	63,354
Gain of population	79.53 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	69.23 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF OREGON FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 3, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 4 AND 20 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	2,566	2,566	1,111	1,455	.....	.....	.....	63,354	63,339	32,308	31,031	15	4	11
Baker	57	57	29	28	.....	.....	.....	1,350	1,350	656	694	.....	.....	.....
Benton	85	85	26	59	.....	.....	.....	2,610	2,610	1,326	1,284	.....	.....	.....
Clackamas	156	156	78	78	.....	.....	.....	4,009	4,009	2,103	1,906	.....	.....	.....
Clatsop	35	35	6	29	.....	.....	.....	1,181	1,181	600	581	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	26	26	10	16	.....	.....	.....	910	910	469	441	.....	.....	.....
Coos	90	90	41	49	.....	.....	.....	1,926	1,926	1,003	923	.....	.....	.....
Crook	49	49	24	25	.....	.....	.....	641	641	335	306	.....	.....	.....
Curry	14	14	8	6	.....	.....	.....	300	300	160	140	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	158	158	75	83	.....	.....	.....	3,170	3,170	1,587	1,583	.....	.....	.....
Gilliam	34	34	14	20	.....	.....	.....	908	908	453	455	.....	.....	.....
Grant	41	41	14	27	.....	.....	.....	1,104	1,104	504	600	.....	.....	.....
Harney	17	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	412	412	214	198	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	109	109	48	61	.....	.....	.....	2,740	2,740	1,421	1,319	.....	.....	.....
Josephine	32	32	16	16	.....	.....	.....	1,160	1,160	610	550	.....	.....	.....
Klamath	20	20	8	12	.....	.....	.....	551	551	279	272	.....	.....	.....
Lake	29	29	13	16	.....	.....	.....	590	590	296	294	.....	.....	.....
Lane	196	196	71	125	.....	.....	.....	3,741	3,741	1,860	1,881	.....	.....	.....
Linn	203	203	113	90	.....	.....	.....	4,098	4,098	2,166	1,932	.....	.....	.....
Malheur	18	18	10	8	.....	.....	.....	249	249	132	117	.....	.....	.....
Marion	130	130	58	72	.....	.....	.....	4,658	4,658	2,503	2,155	.....	.....	.....
Morrow	30	30	14	16	.....	.....	.....	903	903	416	487	.....	.....	.....
Multnomah	252	252	58	194	.....	.....	.....	9,153	9,138	4,504	4,634	15	4	11
Polk	99	99	40	59	.....	.....	.....	1,960	1,960	1,015	945	.....	.....	.....
Sherman	29	29	19	10	.....	.....	.....	445	445	252	193	.....	.....	.....
Tillamook	24	24	16	8	.....	.....	.....	688	688	335	353	.....	.....	.....
Umatilla	129	129	66	63	.....	.....	.....	3,261	3,261	1,606	1,655	.....	.....	.....
Union	95	95	44	51	.....	.....	.....	2,566	2,566	1,354	1,212	.....	.....	.....
Wallowa	29	29	15	14	.....	.....	.....	1,093	1,093	513	580	.....	.....	.....
Wasco	86	86	20	66	.....	.....	.....	1,329	1,329	645	684	.....	.....	.....
Washington	139	139	77	62	.....	.....	.....	2,955	2,955	1,629	1,326	.....	.....	.....
Yamhill	155	155	72	83	.....	.....	.....	2,693	2,693	1,362	1,331	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1889. Population	4,282,891.	Enrolled in public common schools	950,300
1890. Population	5,258,014.	Enrolled in public common schools	1,011,163
Gain of population	22.77 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	6.40 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 2, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	24,580	24,543	8,383	16,160	37	11	26	1,011,163	1,005,649	511,270	494,379	5,514	2,578	2,936
Adams	187	187	100	87				7,264	7,264	3,780	3,484			
Allegheny	1,601	1,601	195	1,406				82,571	82,571	41,582	40,989			
Armstrong	292	292	146	146				12,214	12,214	6,254	5,960			
Beaver	263	263	87	176				10,425	10,425	5,445	4,980			
Bedford	293	293	192	101				10,596	10,596	5,566	5,030			
Berks	661	661	372	289				27,114	27,014	14,099	12,915	100	50	50
Blair	303	303	134	169				13,824	13,779	7,008	6,771	45	21	24
Bradford	665	665	152	513				14,187	14,187	7,327	6,860			
Bucks	313	313	127	186				12,935	12,935	6,983	5,952			
Butler	340	340	150	190				14,320	14,320	7,434	6,886			
Cambria	296	296	99	197				12,752	12,752	6,512	6,240			
Cameron	63	63	7	56				1,500	1,500	729	771			
Carbon	180	180	87	93				8,766	8,766	4,527	4,239			
Center	261	261	157	104				10,389	10,389	5,436	4,953			
Chester	414	414	63	351				17,441	17,441	8,726	8,715			
Clarion	269	269	105	164				9,446	9,446	4,857	4,589			
Clearfield	331	331	123	208				15,085	15,085	7,546	7,539			
Clinton	175	175	71	104				6,009	6,009	2,940	3,069			
Columbia	219	219	84	135				9,206	9,206	4,999	4,207			
Crawford	726	726	150	576				15,281	15,258	7,829	7,429	23	12	11
Cumberland	248	248	130	118				9,652	9,652	4,923	4,729			
Dauphin	397	391	219	172	6	3	3	19,244	18,774	9,457	9,317	470	211	259
Delaware	244	244	18	226				12,054	11,721	5,915	5,806	333	152	181
Elk	136	136	40	96				4,015	4,015	2,106	1,909			
Erie	618	618	93	525				15,607	15,567	7,861	7,706	40	24	16
Fayette	348	348	180	168				16,271	16,271	8,416	7,855			
Forest	103	103	25	78				1,887	1,887	973	914			
Franklin	319	319	197	122				12,163	12,000	6,292	5,708	163	82	81
Fulton	73	73	48	25				2,845	2,845	1,530	1,315			
Greene	208	208	127	81				7,607	7,607	4,146	3,461			
Huntingdon	248	248	149	99				8,751	8,751	4,487	4,264			
Indiana	282	282	149	133				10,687	10,687	5,552	5,135			
Jefferson	252	252	127	125				10,688	10,688	5,554	5,134			
Juniata	107	107	68	39				4,314	4,314	2,232	2,082			
Lackawanna	464	464	73	391				24,235	24,210	11,358	12,852	25	10	15
Lancaster	658	657	301	356	1	1		29,873	29,683	15,601	14,082	190	86	104
Lawrence	226	226	79	147				7,897	7,879	4,011	3,868	18	8	10
Lebanon	236	236	166	70				9,455	9,455	4,930	4,525			
Lehigh	348	348	217	131				15,309	15,309	8,070	7,239			
Luzerne	699	699	180	519				35,995	35,989	17,915	18,074	6	2	4
Lycoming	378	378	145	233				14,259	14,044	7,102	6,942	215	107	108
McKean	279	279	37	242				9,469	9,453	4,770	4,683	16	7	9
Mercer	505	505	175	330				13,227	13,227	6,969	6,258			
Mifflin	114	114	59	55				5,038	5,038	2,497	2,541			
Monroe	136	136	97	39				4,855	4,855	2,558	2,297			
Montgomery	447	447	161	286				20,352	20,265	10,279	9,986	87	43	44
Montour	84	84	36	48				2,810	2,810	1,408	1,402			
Northampton	383	383	242	141				16,554	16,489	8,689	7,800	65	33	32
Northumberland	320	320	169	151				15,904	15,882	8,046	7,836	22	10	12
Perry	189	189	123	66				6,944	6,944	3,570	3,374			
Philadelphia	2,694	2,666	99	2,567	28	6	22	162,108	158,573	77,762	80,811	3,535	1,658	1,877
Pike	68	68	17	51				2,033	2,033	1,034	999			
Potter	242	242	39	203				4,432	4,432	2,301	2,131			
Schuylkill	622	622	266	356				32,105	32,078	16,096	15,982	27	9	18
Snyder	115	115	94	21				4,649	4,649	2,456	2,193			
Somerset	276	276	196	80				10,099	10,099	5,158	4,941			
Sullivan	97	97	21	76				2,417	2,417	1,238	1,179			
Susquehanna	452	452	91	361				8,682	8,682	4,557	4,125			
Tioga	442	442	91	351				11,894	11,894	6,133	5,761			
Union	102	102	69	33				4,057	4,057	2,146	1,911			
Venango	348	348	110	238				11,307	11,282	5,673	5,609	25	6	19
Warren	300	300	42	258				7,906	7,906	3,970	3,936			
Washington	379	379	129	250				14,788	14,788	7,389	7,399			
Wayne	366	366	58	308				7,139	7,139	3,556	3,583			
Westmoreland	501	501	267	234				22,921	22,921	11,805	11,116			
Wyoming	183	183	48	135				3,790	3,790	1,997	1,793			
York	492	490	315	175	2	1	1	21,550	21,441	11,203	10,238	109	47	62

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND.

1880. Population	276,531.	Enrolled in public common schools	42,489
1890. Population	345,506.	Enrolled in public common schools	52,774
Gain of population	24.94 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	24.21 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF RHODE ISLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED APRIL 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The state	1,378	1,378	174	1,204	.....	.....	.....	52,774	52,549	26,382	26,167	225	101	124
Bristol	54	54	10	44	.....	.....	.....	1,906	1,906	934	972	.....	.....	.....
Kent	110	110	26	84	.....	.....	.....	3,883	3,883	1,995	1,888	.....	.....	.....
Newport	130	130	18	112	.....	.....	.....	4,017	3,807	1,936	1,871	210	93	117
Providence	899	899	79	820	.....	.....	.....	38,170	38,155	19,131	19,024	15	8	7
Washington	185	185	41	144	.....	.....	.....	4,798	4,798	2,386	2,412	.....	.....	.....

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1880. Population	995,577.	Enrolled in public common schools	134,842
1890. Population	1,151,149.	Enrolled in public common schools	203,461
Gain of population	15.63 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	50.89 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF SOUTH CAROLINA FOR THE YEAR 1889–1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	4,321	2,677	1,102	1,575	1,644	1,044	600	203,461	90,051	46,761	43,290	113,410	54,279	59,131
Abbeville	205	119	35	84	86	41	45	9,344	3,480	1,751	1,729	5,864	2,659	3,205
Aiken	132	81	34	47	51	34	17	6,402	2,778	1,472	1,306	3,624	1,712	1,912
Anderson	156	102	31	71	54	42	12	7,150	4,167	2,102	2,065	2,983	1,400	1,583
Barnwell	144	85	35	50	59	39	20	7,224	2,681	1,407	1,274	4,543	2,231	2,312
Beaufort	83	18	2	16	65	51	14	6,391	520	232	288	5,871	2,762	3,109
Berkeley	127	49	26	23	78	36	42	5,636	997	568	429	4,639	2,473	2,166
Charleston	122	111	10	101	11	2	9	6,405	2,978	1,111	1,867	3,427	1,437	1,990
Chester	133	78	23	55	55	31	24	5,471	1,864	944	920	3,607	1,683	1,924
Chesterfield	69	45	33	12	24	16	8	3,356	2,224	1,180	1,044	1,132	521	611
Clarendon	77	52	19	33	25	17	8	2,889	1,258	650	608	1,631	834	797
Colleton	130	86	44	42	44	38	6	5,983	3,066	1,668	1,398	2,917	1,546	1,371
Darlington	76	45	14	31	31	18	13	4,724	2,011	1,057	954	2,713	1,370	1,343
Edgefield	218	121	43	78	97	45	52	8,913	3,650	1,890	1,760	5,263	2,443	2,820
Fairfield	114	66	32	34	48	22	26	5,612	1,544	781	763	4,068	1,867	2,201
Florence	109	72	27	45	37	28	9	5,385	2,386	1,166	1,220	2,999	1,478	1,521
Georgetown	67	22	10	12	45	33	12	2,829	640	350	290	2,189	1,143	1,046
Greenville	223	154	71	83	69	35	34	9,658	5,369	2,853	2,516	4,289	2,030	2,259
Hampton	78	48	19	29	30	18	12	2,599	1,414	758	656	1,185	546	639
Horry	89	66	55	11	23	23	.....	3,931	2,759	1,514	1,245	1,172	576	596
Kershaw	92	65	36	29	27	18	9	4,405	2,007	1,024	983	2,398	1,158	1,240
Lancaster	83	55	26	29	28	22	6	3,797	2,059	1,048	1,011	1,738	851	887
Laurens	143	88	27	61	55	30	25	6,487	3,050	1,748	1,302	3,437	1,580	1,857
Lexington	93	55	37	18	38	28	10	3,046	1,912	1,006	906	1,134	501	633
Marion	154	101	69	32	53	40	13	6,254	3,158	1,659	1,499	3,096	1,518	1,578
Marlboro	84	53	24	29	31	22	9	4,049	1,817	933	884	2,232	1,093	1,139
Newberry	107	63	16	47	44	23	21	5,405	1,933	993	940	3,472	1,574	1,898
Oconee	116	86	36	50	30	22	8	4,013	2,945	1,531	1,414	1,068	503	565
Orangeburg	171	89	46	43	82	70	12	9,275	3,103	1,640	1,463	6,172	3,073	3,099
Pickens	88	66	25	41	22	16	6	4,229	3,279	1,725	1,554	950	476	474
Richland	90	51	17	34	39	24	15	6,029	1,844	935	909	4,185	1,959	2,226
Spartanburg	186	146	48	98	40	23	17	11,282	7,310	3,943	3,367	3,972	1,943	2,029
Sumter	144	86	21	65	58	32	26	7,774	2,215	1,173	1,042	5,559	2,689	2,870
Union	104	55	21	34	49	23	26	4,743	1,910	956	954	2,833	1,330	1,503
Williamsburg	93	62	28	34	31	20	11	4,154	1,760	924	836	2,394	1,105	1,289
York	221	136	62	74	85	62	23	8,617	3,963	2,069	1,894	4,654	2,215	2,439

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1880. Population	98,268.	Enrolled in public common schools	9,972
1890. Population	328,808.	Enrolled in public common schools	77,943
Gain of population	234.60 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	681.62 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF SOUTH DAKOTA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	4,420	4,420	1,294	3,126				77,943	77,940	41,008	36,932	3		3
Aurora	98	98	39	59				1,356	1,356	694	662			
Beadle	158	158	44	114				2,598	2,598	1,348	1,250			
Bonhomme	84	84	32	52				2,268	2,268	1,170	1,098			
Brookings	155	155	56	99				2,739	2,739	1,482	1,257			
Brown	243	243	74	169				3,457	3,457	1,807	1,650			
Brule	111	111	39	72				2,030	2,030	1,107	923			
Buffalo	16	16	1	15				224	224	110	114			
Butte	15	15	1	14				210	210	114	96			
Campbell	35	35	8	27				378	378	193	185			
Charles Mix	59	59	18	41				1,068	1,068	592	476			
Clark	126	126	33	93				1,548	1,548	819	729			
Clay	75	75	21	54				1,935	1,935	1,034	901			
Codington	88	88	18	70				1,747	1,747	894	853			
Custer	38	38	5	33				803	803	446	357			
Davison	71	71	17	54				1,385	1,385	677	708			
Day	135	135	34	101				1,972	1,972	980	992			
Deuel	90	90	26	64				1,397	1,397	769	628			
Douglas	71	71	26	45				1,291	1,291	669	622			
Edmunds	68	68	18	50				1,090	1,090	563	527			
Fall River	33	33	6	27				598	598	296	302			
Faulk	86	86	21	65				1,096	1,096	582	514			
Grant	104	104	33	71				1,683	1,683	924	759			
Hamlin	64	64	21	43				1,107	1,107	558	549			
Hand	145	145	45	100				1,834	1,834	1,005	829			
Hanson	75	75	18	57				1,089	1,089	614	475			
Hughes	39	39	17	22				1,112	1,112	539	573			
Hutchinson	104	104	70	34				2,343	2,343	1,192	1,151			
Hyde	65	65	8	57				540	540	273	267			
Jerauld	67	67	19	48				968	968	538	430			
Kingsbury	147	147	42	105				1,848	1,848	937	911			
Lake	129	129	34	95				1,874	1,874	999	875			
Lawrence	50	50	8	42				2,136	2,136	1,033	1,103			
Lincoln	126	126	31	95				2,530	2,530	1,359	1,171			
McCook	112	112	37	75				1,725	1,725	931	794			
McPherson	36	36	12	24				526	526	281	245			
Marshall	74	74	7	67				800	800	430	370			
Meade	25	25	3	22				721	721	397	324			
Miner	109	109	24	85				1,472	1,472	785	687			
Minnehaha	147	147	55	92				6,162	6,159	3,266	2,893	3		3
Moody	92	92	14	78				1,516	1,516	820	696			
Pennington	48	48	10	38				1,129	1,129	580	549			
Potter	68	68	14	54				660	660	317	343			
Roberts	37	37	12	25				452	452	242	210			
Sanborn	99	99	27	72				1,081	1,081	577	504			
Spink	209	209	63	146				2,794	2,794	1,513	1,281			
Stanley	2	2		2				42	42	21	21			
Sully	66	66	18	48				564	564	299	265			
Turner	126	126	45	81				2,731	2,731	1,450	1,281			
Union	93	93	39	54				2,649	2,649	1,344	1,305			
Walworth	31	31	6	25				337	337	189	148			
Yankton	76	76	25	51				2,328	2,328	1,249	1,079			

(a) Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

1880. Population	1,542,359.	Enrolled in public common schools	291,500
1890. Population	1,767,518.	Enrolled in public common schools	455,732
Gain of population	14.60 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	56.34 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF TENNESSEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	8,376	6,549	4,090	2,459	1,827	1,075	752	455,732	354,130	183,523	170,607	101,602	50,493	51,109
Anderson	75	67	45	22	8	4	4	3,752	3,531	1,803	1,728	221	122	99
Bedford (a)	130	95	33	62	35	20	15	7,314	5,424	2,846	2,578	1,890	942	948
Benton	56	52	44	8	4	3	1	3,605	3,450	1,700	1,750	155	75	80
Bledsoe	43	38	22	16	5	4	1	1,603	1,439	811	628	164	85	79
Blount	93	81	59	22	12	6	6	5,078	4,721	2,486	2,235	357	175	182
Bradley	56	47	39	8	9	6	3	3,565	3,215	1,740	1,475	350	200	150
Campbell	68	65	59	6	3	2	1	4,009	3,910	1,980	1,930	99	45	54
Cannon	88	79	61	18	9	7	2	3,810	3,375	1,725	1,650	435	275	160
Carroll	161	116	80	36	45	27	18	6,725	4,974	2,597	2,377	1,751	870	881
Carter (b)	50	42	30	12	8	5	3	2,846	2,562	1,388	1,174	284	144	140
Cheatham (c)	48	35	28	7	13	10	3	2,506	2,033	1,076	957	473	255	218
Chester	83	62	41	21	21	14	7	2,831	2,348	1,167	1,181	483	227	256
Claiborne (d)	80	77	69	8	3	3	.....	4,648	4,443	2,467	1,976	205	99	106
Clay	42	41	26	15	1	1	.....	2,521	2,431	1,297	1,134	90	53	37
Cocke (e)	36	32	27	5	4	2	2	2,240	1,750	775	975	490	200	290
Coffee	76	66	40	26	10	5	5	3,796	3,522	1,766	1,756	274	143	131
Crockett	89	61	45	16	28	18	10	4,769	3,557	1,887	1,670	1,212	593	619
Cumberland	46	46	26	20	.....	.....	.....	1,471	1,459	787	672	12	7	5
Davidson	324	221	57	164	103	53	50	16,760	10,690	5,490	5,200	6,070	3,025	3,045
Decatur	61	51	36	15	10	10	.....	2,667	2,140	1,097	1,043	527	256	271
Dekalb	95	85	72	13	10	8	2	5,730	5,240	2,750	2,490	490	250	240
Dickson	87	73	31	42	14	9	5	3,620	3,047	944	2,103	573	281	292
Dyer	74	55	35	20	19	14	5	3,927	2,760	1,485	1,275	1,167	625	542
Fayette	157	76	15	61	81	45	36	6,917	2,010	1,029	981	4,907	2,297	2,610
Fentress	32	32	19	13	.....	.....	.....	1,796	1,796	927	869	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	71	54	36	18	17	11	6	4,742	3,827	2,001	1,826	915	435	480
Gibson	172	128	66	62	44	27	17	10,234	7,526	3,960	3,566	2,708	1,257	1,451
Giles	158	106	62	44	52	33	19	8,568	5,396	2,802	2,594	3,172	1,595	1,577
Grainger	58	53	46	7	5	4	1	5,130	5,030	3,000	2,030	100	70	30
Greene	136	120	70	50	16	9	7	9,174	8,614	4,900	3,714	560	295	265
Grundy	29	27	25	2	2	1	1	1,953	1,919	903	1,016	34	16	18
Hamblen	53	42	23	19	11	5	6	2,548	2,261	1,222	1,039	287	137	150
Hamilton	164	115	48	67	49	20	29	10,160	7,106	3,601	3,505	3,054	1,466	1,588
Hancock	52	48	44	4	4	3	1	4,039	3,980	2,113	1,867	59	31	28
Hardeman	140	92	50	42	48	27	21	5,800	3,600	1,895	1,705	2,200	1,106	1,094
Hardin	95	78	50	28	17	12	5	4,128	3,311	1,829	1,482	817	425	392
Hawkins	113	99	79	20	14	7	7	7,218	6,641	3,465	3,176	577	294	283
Haywood	110	50	20	30	60	37	23	6,258	2,611	1,325	1,286	3,647	1,834	1,813
Henderson (b)	91	71	55	16	20	15	5	4,447	3,777	2,072	1,705	670	288	382
Henry	123	98	51	47	25	20	5	5,681	4,545	2,177	2,368	1,136	544	592
Hickman	103	81	62	19	22	14	8	4,567	3,697	1,884	1,813	870	432	438
Houston	32	24	16	8	8	.....	8	1,175	925	500	425	250	130	120
Humphreys	93	79	51	28	14	10	4	3,900	3,349	1,662	1,687	551	262	289
Jackson	64	61	41	20	3	2	1	3,362	3,281	1,736	1,545	81	42	39
James	21	19	18	1	2	2	.....	1,335	1,160	660	500	175	125	50
Jefferson	87	68	47	21	19	13	6	6,288	5,491	2,651	2,840	797	432	365
Johnson	38	37	30	7	1	1	.....	2,216	2,125	1,135	990	91	46	45
Knox (f)	246	206	116	90	40	22	18	8,474	7,559	3,938	3,621	915	494	421
Lake	16	14	11	3	2	2	.....	813	664	349	315	149	75	74
Lauderdale	86	57	32	25	29	17	12	3,056	1,357	719	638	1,699	875	824
Lawrence	82	77	44	33	5	4	1	3,153	2,965	1,546	1,419	188	104	84
Lewis	20	17	14	3	3	3	.....	591	525	300	225	66	30	36
Lincoln	129	98	46	52	31	17	14	7,317	5,539	3,021	2,518	1,778	989	789
Loudon	52	42	28	14	10	3	7	2,240	1,818	953	865	422	209	213
McMinn	83	71	47	24	12	11	1	5,007	4,402	2,343	2,059	605	330	275
McNairy	93	84	52	32	9	4	5	2,538	2,262	1,238	1,024	276	156	120
Macon	60	54	40	14	6	5	1	2,639	2,457	1,313	1,144	182	81	101
Madison	127	69	24	45	58	28	30	6,540	3,415	1,690	1,725	3,125	1,505	1,620
Marion	76	65	39	26	11	7	4	4,732	4,120	2,100	2,020	612	352	260
Marshall	104	74	50	24	30	20	10	6,582	4,865	2,433	2,432	1,717	865	852
Maury	165	102	59	43	63	48	15	8,470	4,937	2,520	2,417	3,533	1,811	1,722
Meigs	41	34	25	9	7	5	2	1,934	1,715	900	815	219	136	83
Monroe	74	65	45	20	9	7	2	3,576	3,276	1,710	1,566	300	176	124
Montgomery	126	79	27	52	47	22	25	6,444	3,302	1,740	1,562	3,142	1,569	1,573
Moore	26	24	12	12	2	1	1	1,210	1,167	603	564	43	22	21
Morgan	49	49	36	13	.....	.....	.....	2,296	2,296	1,246	1,050	.....	.....	.....
Obion	120	100	65	35	20	12	8	8,050	6,850	3,600	3,250	1,200	500	700
Overton	81	78	62	16	3	2	1	4,322	4,250	2,225	2,025	72	37	35
Perry	51	47	39	8	4	3	1	1,951	1,777	947	830	174	90	84
Pickett	29	29	18	11	.....	.....	.....	1,678	1,677	893	784	1	1	.....

a Pupils from report for 1889.
b Teachers from report for 1889.
c Teachers from report for 1888.
d Wholly from report for 1888.
e Wholly from report for 1889.
f Pupils from report for 1888.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Polk	45	43	33	10	2	1	1	2,592	2,522	1,290	1,232	70	38	32
Putnam	74	69	62	7	5	4	1	4,430	4,200	2,200	2,000	230	130	100
Rhea (a)	59	50	40	10	9	7	2	3,920	3,360	1,650	1,710	560	260	300
Roane	92	81	59	22	11	6	5	4,159	3,664	1,987	1,677	495	280	215
Robertson	105	75	47	28	30	10	20	4,147	3,044	1,665	1,379	1,103	565	538
Rutherford	144	92	51	41	52	27	25	12,716	6,613	3,121	3,492	6,103	3,201	2,902
Scott	59	56	47	9	3	1	2	3,096	2,981	1,494	1,487	115	71	44
Sequatchie	14	14	12	2				900	900	450	450			
Sevier	99	92	79	13	7	5	2	6,374	6,075	3,189	2,886	299	140	159
Shelby	270	148	16	132	122	55	67	18,736	8,509	4,093	4,416	10,227	4,871	5,356
Smith	92	74	56	18	18	14	4	4,152	3,597	1,919	1,678	555	285	270
Stewart	61	49	39	10	12	8	4	3,437	2,975	1,450	1,525	462	198	264
Sullivan	100	91	68	23	9	5	4	4,889	4,624	2,359	2,265	265	133	132
Sumner	129	102	44	58	27	10	17	7,170	4,760	2,421	2,339	2,410	1,126	1,284
Tipton	72	39	11	28	33	14	19	7,063	3,424	1,823	1,601	3,639	1,749	1,890
Trousdale	34	24	10	14	10	7	3	1,911	1,282	651	631	629	257	372
Unicoi (b)	12	12	11	1				1,250	1,250	650	600			
Union	55	54	51	3	1	1		3,728	3,704	1,874	1,830	24	17	7
Van Buren	21	20	20		1	1		1,104	1,086	576	510	18	10	8
Warren	77	61	46	15	16	7	9	5,274	4,750	2,500	2,250	524	271	253
Washington	94	87	57	30	7	5	2	4,850	4,467	2,427	2,040	392	203	189
Wayne	77	71	51	20	6	5	1	3,443	3,108	1,650	1,458	335	168	167
Weakley	151	113	73	40	38	30	8	11,184	9,607	4,845	4,762	1,577	812	765
White	81	70	51	19	11	7	4	3,919	3,555	1,892	1,663	364	185	179
Williamson	122	71	35	36	51	31	20	8,455	5,690	2,988	2,702	2,765	1,264	1,501
Wilson (b)	148	111	61	50	37	22	15	7,782	5,189	2,519	2,670	2,593	1,346	1,247

TEXAS.

1880. Population	1,591,749.	Enrolled in public common schools	176,245
1890. Population	2,235,523.	Enrolled in public common schools	476,421
Gain of population	40.44 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	170.32 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF TEXAS FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	11,094	8,577	5,026	3,551	2,517	1,676	841	476,421	367,682	173,829	193,853	108,739	50,476	58,263
Anderson	97	56	35	21	41	36	5	4,307	2,394	1,128	1,266	1,913	885	1,028
Angelina	87	74	67	7	13	13		2,544	2,195	1,029	1,166	349	160	189
Aransas	8	8	1	7				279	279	132	147			
Archer	10	10	5	5				378	378	178	200			
Armstrong	2	2	1	1				41	41	19	22			
Atascosa	29	27	12	15	2		2	1,042	993	470	523	49	23	26
Austin	72	47	37	10	25	16	9	3,122	2,069	978	1,091	1,053	488	565
Bandera	26	25	13	12	1	1		916	897	424	473	19	9	10
Bastrop	91	53	33	20	38	22	16	4,587	2,432	1,151	1,281	2,155	999	1,156
Baylor	9	9	8	1				293	293	136	157			
Bee	18	16	7	9	2	2		679	621	293	328	58	27	31
Bell	148	138	70	68	10	8	2	8,172	7,650	3,617	4,033	522	242	280
Bexar	121	106	33	73	15	5	10	5,984	5,137	2,427	2,710	847	393	454
Blanco	29	28	15	13	1	1		1,300	1,245	589	656	55	25	30
Bosque	78	72	58	14	6	6		3,027	2,899	1,370	1,529	128	59	69
Bowie	78	44	26	18	34	11	23	3,480	2,180	1,007	1,123	1,350	627	723
Brazoria	59	17	3	14	42	35	7	2,633	607	287	320	2,026	940	1,086
Brazos	68	34	18	16	34	22	12	4,043	2,048	967	1,081	1,995	926	1,069
Brewster	3	3	1	2				112	112	53	59			
Brown	56	56	30	17				2,594	2,594	1,226	1,368			
Burleson	68	41	18	23	27	22	5	2,677	1,378	652	726	1,299	603	696
Burnet	61	59	40	19	2		2	2,458	2,394	1,132	1,262	64	29	35
Caldwell	77	45	18	27	32	16	16	3,380	2,169	1,025	1,144	1,211	561	650
Calhoun	8	7	3	4	1	1		187	146	69	77	41	19	22
Callahan	33	33	23	10				1,309	1,309	619	690			
Cameron	41	41	27	14				2,023	2,023	955	1,068			
Camp	29	19	10	9	10	3	7	1,669	858	407	451	811	376	435
Carson	1	1	1					39	39	18	21			
Cass	247	163	78	85	84	45	39	c4,831	2,875	1,359	1,516	1,956	908	1,048
Chambers	15	11	7	4	4	1	3	374	194	91	103	180	83	97

a Pupils from report for 1889. b Wholly from report for 1889. c Report for 1889, except for the district of Atlanta.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Cherokee	115	79	60	19	36	28	8	5,669	3,618	1,710	1,908	2,051	953	1,098
Childress	7	7	5	2				223	223	105	118			
Clay	39	36	18	18	3	1	2	1,725	1,699	803	893	26	12	14
Coke	6	6	5	1				189	189	89	100			
Coleman	24	23	11	12	1	1		1,558	1,537	727	810	21	9	12
Collin	165	152	111	41	13	10	3	9,364	8,726	4,125	4,601	638	297	341
Colorado	106	60	34	26	46	33	13	5,635	3,065	1,449	1,616	2,570	1,193	1,377
Comal	30	28	25	3	2	2		884	846	400	446	38	17	21
Comanche	78	78	57	21				3,479	3,479	1,644	1,835			
Concho	4	4	3	1				114	114	54	60			
Cooke	134	129	79	50	5	2	3	5,808	5,525	2,613	2,912	283	131	152
Coryell	83	79	50	29	4	3	1	3,502	3,396	1,643	1,753	106	48	58
Crosby	6	6	2	4				94	94	44	50			
Dallas	185	156	86	70	29	18	11	9,104	7,393	3,495	3,898	1,711	794	917
Delta	50	46	35	11	4	3	1	2,549	2,293	1,084	1,209	256	119	137
Denton	111	100	65	35	11	7	4	5,234	4,734	2,238	2,496	500	232	268
Dewitt	70	51	25	26	19	16	3	2,783	1,950	922	1,028	833	387	446
Dimmit	6	6	2	4				187	187	88	99			
Donley	2	2	1	1				123	123	58	65			
Duval	13	13	7	6				815	815	385	430			
Eastland	57	57	35	22				2,789	2,789	1,318	1,471			
Edwards	15	15	9	6				472	472	223	249			
Ellis	168	138	81	57	30	17	13	8,793	7,945	3,757	4,188	848	393	455
El Paso	29	28	5	23	1	1		1,735	1,674	791	883	61	28	33
Encinal	6	6	2	4				190	190	90	100			
Erath	106	102	65	37	4	3	1	5,056	5,013	2,370	2,643	a43	20	23
Falls	105	67	34	33	38	28	10	4,954	2,847	1,346	1,501	2,107	978	1,129
Fannin	190	167	118	49	23	20	3	9,859	8,899	4,211	4,688	960	445	515
Fayette	151	101	59	42	50	32	18	6,708	4,596	2,173	2,423	2,112	979	1,133
Fisher	17	17	12	5				477	477	226	251			
Fort Bend	52	11	5	6	41	28	13	2,322	345	163	182	1,977	918	1,059
Franklin	38	31	21	10	7	5	2	1,542	1,375	650	725	167	78	89
Freestone	93	53	27	26	40	34	6	4,384	2,111	999	1,112	2,273	1,056	1,217
Frio	21	21	8	13				620	620	293	327			
Galveston	103	80	14	66	23	12	11	4,205	3,309	1,564	1,745	896	416	480
Gillespie	38	37	26	11	1	1		1,145	1,121	530	591	24	11	13
Goliad	30	19	6	13	11	4	7	990	639	302	337	351	163	188
Gonzales	96	63	27	36	33	25	8	3,955	2,543	1,203	1,340	1,412	656	756
Grayson	202	176	85	91	26	19	7	11,795	10,441	4,936	5,505	1,354	629	725
Gregg	39	17	10	7	22	18	4	1,306	652	308	344	654	304	350
Grimes	102	59	23	36	43	28	15	4,721	2,566	1,213	1,353	2,155	1,001	1,154
Guadalupe	84	53	37	16	31	20	11	3,161	1,978	936	1,042	1,183	549	634
Hale	3	3	2	1				114	114	54	60			
Hamilton	51	51	34	17				2,395	2,395	1,133	1,262			
Hardeman	15	15	11	4				434	434	205	229			
Hardin	17	13	7	6	4	2	2	659	495	234	261	164	76	88
Harris	121	77	22	55	44	19	25	6,896	4,193	1,982	2,211	2,703	1,255	1,448
Harrison	113	40	21	19	73	46	27	5,635	2,505	1,184	1,321	3,130	1,453	1,677
Haskell	10	10	6	4				219	219	103	116			
Hays	60	50	24	26	10	4	6	2,108	1,698	803	895	410	190	220
Hemphill	3	3	2	1				83	83	40	43			
Henderson	101	77	51	26	24	17	7	3,611	2,762	1,306	1,456	849	394	455
Hidalgo	21	21	17	4				442	442	209	233			
Hill	133	119	80	39	14	10	4	6,632	6,169	2,917	3,252	463	216	247
Hood	44	43	23	20	1	1		2,231	2,210	1,045	1,165	21	10	11
Hopkins	99	89	70	19	10	10		4,756	4,330	2,047	2,283	426	198	228
Houston	155	85	44	41	70	38	32	4,907	2,633	1,245	1,388	2,274	1,056	1,218
Howard	5	4	2	2	1	1		194	180	85	95	14	7	7
Hunt	146	131	86	45	15	13	2	8,333	7,794	3,685	4,109	539	250	289
Irion								117	117	55	62			
Jack	55	54	32	22	1	1		2,419	2,402	1,136	1,266	17	8	9
Jackson	23	12	1	11	11	6	5	922	391	185	206	531	247	284
Jasper	34	22	11	11	12	10	2	1,083	569	269	300	514	239	275
Jeff Davis	3	3	1	2				134	134	63	71			
Jefferson	27	20	6	14	7	3	4	1,075	630	298	332	445	207	238
Johnson	101	98	60	38	3	2	1	6,385	6,281	2,969	3,312	104	49	55
Jones	17	17	8	9				742	742	350	392			
Karnes	18	14	7	7	4	2	2	708	537	254	283	171	80	91
Kaufman	114	96	58	38	18	15	3	4,941	4,325	2,044	2,281	616	286	330
Kendall	20	19	12	7	1		1	637	602	284	318	35	16	19
Kerr	23	22	13	9	1		1	916	903	427	476	13	6	7
Kimble	12	12	10	2				391	391	185	206			
Kinney	23	21	15	6	2	2		847	730	345	385	117	54	63
Knox	10	10	5	5				247	247	117	130			
Lamar	185	136	68	68	49	29	20	9,152	6,829	3,228	3,601	2,323	1,079	1,244
Lampasas	38	38	18	20				1,475	1,475	698	777			
Lasalle	7	7	3	4				177	177	84	93			
Lavaca	109	74	42	32	35	11	24	3,113	2,275	1,076	1,199	838	389	449
Lee	53	40	18	22	13	9	4	2,475	1,736	821	915	739	343	396
Leon	69	35	35		34	34		4,620	2,770	1,310	1,460	1,850	859	991
Liberty	39	22	13	9	17	10	7	1,100	545	258	287	555	258	297
Limestone	108	89	52	37	19	13	6	4,772	3,974	1,879	2,095	798	371	427
Lipscomb	11	11	1	10				260	260	123	137			
Live Oak	13	12	8	4	1	1		404	393	185	208	11	5	6
Llano	37	37	26	11				1,394	1,394	660	734			

a Report for 1886.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
McCulloch	21	21	13	8				765	765	361	404			
McLennan	217	144	75	69	73	42	31	8,783	6,493	3,056	3,437	2,290	1,064	1,226
McMullen	9	9	4	5				271	271	128	143			
Madison	42	31	20	11	11	10	1	2,035	1,579	746	833	456	212	244
Marion (a)	52	25	12	13	27	20	7	1,542	432	204	228	1,110	514	596
Martin	4	4	1	3				98	98	46	52			
Mason	38	37	27	10	1		1	1,410	1,395	660	735	15	7	8
Matagorda	22	7	2	5	15	12	3	565	124	59	65	441	205	236
Maverick	6	6	2	4				251	251	119	132			
Medina	29	27	16	11	2		2	835	776	367	409	59	27	32
Menard	9	9	6	3				329	329	155	174			
Midland	6	6	2	4				230	230	109	121			
Milam	124	94	55	39	30	26	4	5,477	4,310	2,038	2,272	1,167	542	625
Mills	35	34	17	17	1		1	1,063	1,050	497	553	b13	6	7
Mitchell	2	2	1	1				35	35	17	18			
Montague	90	90	59	31				5,034	5,034	2,381	2,653			
Montgomery	66	40	24	16	26	16	10	2,807	1,570	742	828	1,237	574	663
Morris	45	29	15	14	16	11	5	1,775	983	465	518	792	368	424
Nacogdoches	131	91	61	30	40	28	12	4,138	2,921	1,357	1,564	1,217	564	653
Navarro	101	77	52	25	24	16	8	5,240	4,220	1,995	2,225	1,020	473	547
Newton	49	32	27	5	17	15	2	1,261	826	390	436	435	202	233
Nueces	29	26	13	13	3	3		1,304	1,238	586	652	66	31	35
Oldham	1	1	1					64	64	31	33			
Orange	18	16	7	9	2	1	1	866	721	341	380	145	67	78
Palo Pinto	47	46	29	17	1	1		2,230	2,230	1,054	1,176			
Panola	65	40	21	19	25	15	10	3,937	2,310	1,092	1,218	1,627	757	870
Parker	94	91	77	14	3	3		4,572	4,517	2,135	2,382	55	25	30
Pecos	3	3	1	2				79	79	37	42			
Polk	96	58	37	21	38	34	4	2,035	1,320	625	695	715	332	383
Potter	3	3	1	2				99	99	47	52			
Presidio	5	5	3	2				115	115	54	61			
Rains	25	21	19	2	4	2	2	1,098	1,004	475	529	94	44	50
Red River	127	93	62	31	34	27	7	5,538	3,704	1,751	1,953	1,834	852	982
Reeves	6	6	5	1				391	391	183	208			
Refugio	6	3	2	1	3	2	1	219	142	67	75	77	36	41
Robertson	125	69	38	31	56	34	22	5,847	3,000	1,419	1,581	2,847	1,322	1,525
Rockwall	25	24	14	10	1	1		1,390	1,338	633	705	52	24	28
Runnels	13	13	8	5				c361	361	171	190			
Rusk	97	72	48	24	25	19	6	3,165	1,903	900	1,003	1,262	586	676
Sabine	53	37	18	19	16	12	4	1,896	1,304	617	687	592	275	317
San Augustine	60	43	30	13	17	16	1	1,813	1,177	571	606	636	295	341
San Jacinto	62	34	16	18	28	18	10	1,880	749	354	395	1,131	526	605
San Patricio	3	3	2	1				127	127	60	67			
San Saba	49	48	33	15	1		1	1,489	1,464	692	772	25	12	13
Scurry	5	5	3	2				195	195	92	103			
Shackelford	11	6	3	3	5	4	1	493	448	211	237	45	21	24
Shelby	174	144	96	48	30	22	8	3,966	3,012	1,424	1,588	954	443	511
Smith	157	118	56	62	39	22	17	6,907	3,838	1,814	2,024	3,069	1,424	1,645
Somervell	21	21	16	5				967	967	457	510			
Starr	22	22	16	6				744	744	352	392			
Stephens	31	31	21	10				1,205	1,205	570	635			
Stonewall	6	6	5	1				119	119	57	62			
Swisher	1	1		1				12	12	6	6			
Tarrant	147	133	55	78	14	6	8	6,808	6,126	2,896	3,230	682	317	365
Taylor	51	51	25	26				1,032	1,015	480	535	17	8	9
Throckmorton	10	10	4	6				219	219	104	115			
Titus	40	28	21	7	12	10	2	2,026	1,467	693	774	559	260	299
Tom Green	26	25	14	11	1	1		936	913	431	482	23	10	13
Travis	178	128	35	93	50	23	27	7,402	4,991	2,359	2,632	2,411	1,120	1,291
Trinity	54	39	28	11	15	9	6	1,797	1,399	662	737	398	185	213
Tyler	75	57	32	25	18	14	4	3,346	2,468	1,167	1,301	878	408	470
Upshur	109	70	58	12	39	32	7	2,780	1,925	910	1,015	855	397	458
Uvalde	23	22	8	14	1		1	750	733	337	396	26	12	14
Valverde	8	7	3	4	1		1	295	263	124	139	32	15	17
Van Zandt	116	98	77	21	18	15	3	4,529	4,248	2,008	2,240	281	130	151
Victoria	45	23	11	12	22	12	10	1,635	859	406	453	776	360	416
Walker	74	34	15	19	40	19	21	2,325	991	477	514	1,334	620	714
Waller	46	21	12	9	25	19	6	2,607	1,015	480	535	1,592	739	853
Washington	129	66	28	38	63	39	24	7,454	3,551	1,679	1,872	3,903	1,813	2,090
Webb	17	16	7	9	1	1		1,105	1,033	488	545	72	33	39
Wharton	31	7	3	4	24	17	7	1,516	142	67	75	1,374	637	737
Wheeler	10	10	5	5				268	268	126	142			
Wichita	16	16	10	6				634	634	300	334			
Wilbarger	30	30	20	10				1,240	1,240	586	654			
Williamson	112	101	46	55	11	8	3	4,924	4,417	2,088	2,329	507	236	271
Wilson	47	42	22	20	5	2	3	2,175	1,773	838	935	402	186	216
Wise	138	136	89	47	2		2	6,095	6,060	2,865	3,195	35	16	19
Wood	90	64	58	6	26	23	3	3,157	2,414	1,141	1,273	743	345	398
Young	28	28	15	13				1,025	1,025	485	540			
Zapata	8	8	7	1				198	198	93	105			
Zavalla	7	7	4	3				214	214	101	113			

a Report for 1880.

b Report for 1889.

c Report for 1888.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

UTAH.

1880. Population	143,963.	Enrolled in public common schools	25,792
1890. Population	207,905.	Enrolled in public common schools	36,372
Gain of population	44.42 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	41.02 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF UTAH FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 6 AND 18 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The Territory	680	680	317	363	.....	.....	.....	36,372	36,369	18,855	17,514	3	1	2
Beaver	8	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	381	381	198	183	.....	.....	.....
Boxelder	44	44	16	28	.....	.....	.....	1,425	1,425	759	666	.....	.....	.....
Cache	42	42	22	20	.....	.....	.....	3,443	3,443	1,796	1,647	.....	.....	.....
Davis	25	25	14	11	.....	.....	.....	1,212	1,212	677	535	.....	.....	.....
Emery	19	19	11	8	.....	.....	.....	746	746	368	378	.....	.....	.....
Garfield	13	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....	496	496	249	247	.....	.....	.....
Grand	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	72	72	40	32	.....	.....	.....
Iron	13	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....	721	721	347	374	.....	.....	.....
Juab	12	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	643	643	342	301	.....	.....	.....
Kane	11	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....	368	368	203	165	.....	.....	.....
Millard	17	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	690	690	323	367	.....	.....	.....
Morgan	15	15	5	10	.....	.....	.....	385	385	229	156	.....	.....	.....
Piute	15	15	4	11	.....	.....	.....	565	565	295	270	.....	.....	.....
Rich	6	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	207	207	107	100	.....	.....	.....
Salt Lake	119	119	51	68	.....	.....	.....	7,182	7,182	3,729	3,453	.....	.....	.....
San Juan	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	61	61	26	35	.....	.....	.....
Sanpete	51	51	29	22	.....	.....	.....	3,396	3,396	1,745	1,651	.....	.....	.....
Sevier	25	25	8	17	.....	.....	.....	1,316	1,316	706	610	.....	.....	.....
Summit	24	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....	1,228	1,228	609	619	.....	.....	.....
Tooele	16	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	796	796	419	377	.....	.....	.....
Uinta	15	15	12	3	.....	.....	.....	411	411	211	200	.....	.....	.....
Utah	74	74	34	40	.....	.....	.....	4,907	4,907	2,578	2,329	.....	.....	.....
Wasatch	16	16	12	4	.....	.....	.....	739	739	356	383	.....	.....	.....
Washington	27	27	12	15	.....	.....	.....	1,025	1,025	515	510	.....	.....	.....
Weber	67	67	31	36	.....	.....	.....	3,957	3,954	2,028	1,926	3	1	2

VERMONT.

1880. Population	332,286.	Enrolled in public common schools	73,237
1890. Population	332,422.	Enrolled in public common schools	65,608
Gain of population	0.04 per cent.	Loss of enrollment in public common schools	10.42 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF VERMONT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 5 AND 18 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	4,400	4,400	528	3,872	.....	.....	.....	65,608	65,500	33,630	31,870	108	47	61
Addison	320	320	31	289	.....	.....	.....	4,633	4,622	2,504	2,118	11	7	4
Bennington	228	228	30	198	.....	.....	.....	4,219	4,197	2,224	1,973	22	10	12
Caledonia	352	352	23	329	.....	.....	.....	4,209	4,206	2,155	2,051	3	2	1
Chittenden	298	298	44	254	.....	.....	.....	5,693	5,681	2,924	2,757	12	4	8
Essex	130	130	8	122	.....	.....	.....	1,862	1,862	903	959	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	346	346	35	311	.....	.....	.....	6,254	6,254	3,342	2,912	.....	.....	.....
Grand Isle	39	39	7	32	.....	.....	.....	1,087	1,087	571	516	.....	.....	.....
Lamoille	211	211	34	177	.....	.....	.....	2,806	2,803	1,448	1,355	3	2	1
Orange	338	338	50	288	.....	.....	.....	3,834	3,834	1,969	1,865	.....	.....	.....
Orleans	353	353	50	303	.....	.....	.....	4,996	4,996	2,476	2,520	.....	.....	.....
Rutland	449	449	45	404	.....	.....	.....	8,683	8,657	4,254	4,403	26	10	16
Washington	386	386	49	337	.....	.....	.....	5,666	5,660	2,859	2,801	6	3	3
Windham	412	412	68	344	.....	.....	.....	5,097	5,081	2,649	2,432	16	7	9
Windsor	538	538	54	484	.....	.....	.....	6,569	6,560	3,352	3,208	9	2	7

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA.

1880. Population	1,512,565.	Enrolled in public common schools	220,733
1890. Population	1,655,980.	Enrolled in public common schools	342,269
Gain of population	9.48 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	55.06 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF VIRGINIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	7,523	5,550	2,189	3,361	1,973	930	1,043	342,269	220,210	114,762	105,448	122,059	57,011	65,048
Accomac	101	79	29	50	22	10	12	5,832	3,849	2,003	1,846	1,983	930	1,053
Albemarle	127	82	15	67	45	26	19	5,718	3,087	1,580	1,507	2,631	1,231	1,400
Alexandria	39	22	3	19	17	10	7	2,459	1,338	772	566	1,121	559	562
Alleghany	46	40	21	19	6	3	3	1,862	1,460	756	704	402	189	213
Amelia	40	22	6	16	18	6	12	1,858	672	355	317	1,186	530	656
Amherst	86	56	14	42	30	14	16	4,504	2,290	1,185	1,105	2,214	1,024	1,190
Appomattox	46	29	5	24	17	11	6	2,216	1,208	629	579	1,008	442	566
Augusta	237	185	66	119	52	32	20	8,213	6,062	3,143	2,919	2,151	1,101	1,050
Bath	31	27	15	12	4	2	2	971	822	427	395	149	89	60
Bedford	146	102	35	67	44	26	18	7,276	4,728	2,517	2,211	2,548	1,206	1,342
Bland	40	38	25	13	2	------	2	1,594	1,536	784	752	58	24	34
Botetourt	107	83	33	50	24	16	8	3,793	2,829	1,455	1,374	964	492	472
Brunswick	82	50	10	40	32	15	17	3,630	1,498	774	724	2,132	907	1,225
Buchanan	30	30	30	------	------	------	------	1,126	1,126	610	516	------	------	------
Buckingham	85	60	17	43	25	7	18	3,075	1,419	731	688	1,656	734	922
Campbell	157	103	21	82	54	29	25	7,855	4,162	1,991	2,171	3,693	1,604	2,089
Caroline	74	51	11	40	23	5	18	3,237	1,427	760	667	1,810	837	973
Carroll	91	88	74	14	3	3	------	4,341	4,267	2,197	2,070	74	41	33
Charles City	23	11	4	7	12	4	8	1,002	297	149	148	705	333	372
Charlotte	67	38	5	33	29	19	10	3,159	1,321	720	601	1,838	802	1,036
Chesterfield	93	59	6	53	34	14	20	4,224	2,387	1,222	1,165	1,837	818	1,019
Clarke	38	25	10	15	13	5	8	1,551	995	585	410	556	296	260
Craig	36	34	26	8	2	2	------	1,247	1,203	698	505	44	28	16
Culpeper	68	41	14	27	27	11	16	2,759	1,359	740	619	1,400	719	681
Cumberland	47	30	10	20	17	8	9	1,925	700	322	378	1,225	540	685
Dickenson	25	25	22	3	------	------	------	1,078	1,078	599	479	------	------	------
Dinwiddie	74	49	10	39	25	10	15	2,805	1,198	623	575	1,607	702	905
Elizabeth City	31	14	4	10	17	3	14	1,679	653	346	307	1,026	517	509
Essex	44	27	8	19	17	5	12	2,033	665	357	308	1,368	620	748
Fairfax	88	63	16	47	25	13	12	3,820	2,578	1,375	1,203	1,242	664	578
Fauquier	121	83	39	44	38	25	13	6,235	3,597	1,998	1,599	2,638	1,348	1,290
Floyd	99	90	58	32	9	8	1	4,289	3,951	2,147	1,804	338	177	161
Fluvanna	53	40	14	26	13	8	5	2,033	1,052	566	486	981	472	509
Franklin	147	118	50	68	29	14	15	7,133	5,679	2,880	2,799	1,454	718	736
Frederick	102	92	53	39	10	6	4	4,239	3,819	2,051	1,768	420	219	201
Giles	60	54	32	22	6	2	4	2,380	2,200	1,184	1,016	180	89	91
Gloucester	52	25	7	18	27	11	16	2,444	1,020	514	506	1,424	677	747
Goochland	63	52	14	38	11	3	8	2,314	990	519	471	1,324	654	670
Grayson	86	81	70	11	5	4	1	4,296	4,087	2,155	1,932	209	101	108
Greene	31	24	8	16	7	2	5	1,282	961	482	479	321	162	159
Greensville	37	19	3	16	18	5	13	1,511	587	302	285	924	399	525
Halifax	136	91	21	70	45	28	17	6,339	3,297	1,688	1,609	3,042	1,304	1,738
Hanover	83	57	13	44	26	12	14	3,605	1,713	876	837	1,892	900	992
Henrico	301	195	21	174	106	30	76	15,043	8,346	4,101	4,245	6,697	2,969	3,728
Henry	82	57	11	46	25	19	6	4,556	2,670	1,407	1,263	1,886	895	991
Highland	47	44	23	21	3	3	------	1,487	1,403	760	643	84	52	32
Isle of Wight	58	38	8	30	20	6	14	2,434	1,376	693	683	1,058	481	577
James City	21	11	3	8	10	7	3	910	329	166	163	581	242	339
King and Queen	48	27	5	22	21	4	17	2,045	919	465	454	1,126	535	591
King George	33	23	12	11	10	7	3	1,441	705	346	359	736	378	358
King William	42	24	3	21	18	8	10	1,894	738	394	344	1,156	567	589
Lancaster	26	16	2	14	10	5	5	1,267	597	307	290	670	270	400
Lee	99	90	61	29	9	6	3	4,840	4,598	2,427	2,171	242	121	121
Loudoun	116	85	43	42	31	21	10	5,184	3,598	2,007	1,591	1,586	847	739
Louisa	97	82	24	58	15	7	8	3,881	1,608	811	797	2,273	1,052	1,221
Lunenburg	49	32	6	26	17	8	9	2,237	1,068	533	535	1,169	519	650
Madison	70	47	24	23	23	10	13	2,499	1,521	701	820	978	495	483
Mathews	34	23	8	15	11	5	6	1,542	1,016	547	469	526	268	258
Mecklenburg	98	53	12	41	45	32	13	5,120	1,920	989	931	3,200	1,450	1,750
Middlesex	28	15	1	14	13	5	8	1,307	543	334	209	764	286	478
Montgomery	108	90	47	43	18	8	10	4,277	3,393	1,789	1,604	884	443	441
Nansemond	69	41	6	35	28	17	11	3,248	1,498	781	717	1,750	765	985
Nelson	98	70	22	48	28	17	11	3,501	2,208	1,136	1,072	1,383	636	747
New Kent	25	15	3	12	10	6	4	907	397	200	197	510	263	247
Norfolk	137	78	14	64	59	25	34	9,399	4,216	2,059	2,157	5,183	2,401	2,782
Northampton	33	21	8	13	12	7	5	1,902	883	481	402	1,019	503	516
Northumberland	36	26	10	16	10	6	4	1,730	1,086	588	498	644	295	349
Nottoway	50	27	6	21	23	12	11	2,085	829	392	437	1,256	586	670
Orange	71	46	14	32	25	11	14	2,669	1,306	687	619	1,363	663	700
Page	67	63	31	32	4	1	3	2,946	2,735	1,447	1,288	211	109	102
Patrick	82	70	30	40	12	10	2	4,250	3,642	1,820	1,822	608	290	318
Petersburg city	48	24	1	23	24	2	22	3,215	1 391	702	689	1,824	769	1,055
Pittsylvania	246	162	28	134	84	22	62	12,232	6,774	3,510	3,264	5,458	2,620	2,838
Powhatan	39	24	10	14	15	5	10	1,131	494	255	239	637	240	397
Prince Edward	61	30	6	24	31	19	12	2,895	866	443	423	2,029	912	1,117

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Prince George	37	19	2	17	18	4	14	2,016	746	377	369	1,270	566	704
Princess Anne	36	24	11	13	12	3	9	1,814	1,104	605	499	710	333	377
Prince William	53	42	22	20	11	4	7	2,130	1,607	837	770	523	287	236
Pulaski	58	46	20	26	12	5	7	2,674	2,062	971	1,091	612	286	326
Rappahannock	52	40	21	19	12	6	6	2,039	1,344	752	592	695	385	310
Richmond	34	23	10	13	11	6	5	1,428	853	453	400	575	257	318
Roanoke	81	61	19	42	20	9	11	4,911	3,445	1,567	1,878	1,466	588	878
Rockbridge	133	107	33	74	26	13	13	5,038	3,891	2,063	1,828	1,147	570	577
Rockingham	219	205	117	88	14	5	9	7,933	7,366	3,870	3,496	567	287	280
Russell	83	80	55	25	3	3	.....	4,325	4,142	2,282	1,860	183	104	79
Scott	100	99	67	32	1	1	.....	5,774	5,734	3,088	2,646	40	20	20
Shenandoah	119	115	76	39	4	3	1	4,945	4,779	2,708	2,071	166	76	90
Smyth	74	66	31	35	8	5	3	3,610	3,319	1,725	1,594	291	123	168
Southampton	86	48	4	44	38	14	24	3,712	1,662	810	852	2,050	962	1,088
Spottsylvania	66	58	14	44	8	4	4	3,002	1,689	806	883	1,313	651	662
Stafford	38	31	14	17	7	6	1	1,538	1,213	625	588	325	177	148
Surry	33	19	5	14	14	4	10	1,588	596	313	283	992	467	525
Sussex	53	28	6	22	25	11	14	2,605	865	428	437	1,740	764	976
Tazewell	86	71	39	32	15	12	3	3,140	2,709	1,447	1,262	431	250	181
Warren	45	36	15	21	9	4	5	1,895	1,567	643	924	328	135	193
Warwick	16	9	.....	9	7	1	6	691	316	151	165	375	176	199
Washington	141	123	65	58	18	8	10	7,154	6,418	3,431	2,987	736	338	398
Westmoreland	46	33	21	12	7	3	4	1,708	818	443	375	890	436	454
Wise	42	41	31	10	1	.....	1	2,213	2,194	1,265	929	19	11	8
Wythe	81	70	34	36	11	6	5	3,696	3,162	1,655	1,507	534	269	265
York	29	18	7	11	11	2	9	1,584	769	402	367	815	372	443

WASHINGTON.

1880. Population	75,116.	Enrolled in public common schools	14,780
1890. Population	349,390.	Enrolled in public common schools	55,432
Gain of population	365.13 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	275.05 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WASHINGTON FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	1,610	1,610	656	954	.....	.....	.....	55,432	55,405	27,620	27,785	27	14	13
Adams	17	17	7	10	.....	.....	.....	466	466	286	180	.....	.....	.....
Asotin	14	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	461	461	235	226	.....	.....	.....
Chehalis	65	65	26	39	.....	.....	.....	1,637	1,637	762	875	.....	.....	.....
Clallam	17	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	379	379	190	189	.....	.....	.....
Clarke	81	81	29	52	.....	.....	.....	2,485	2,485	1,263	1,222	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	66	66	32	34	.....	.....	.....	2,024	2,024	1,005	1,019	.....	.....	.....
Cowlitz	31	31	13	18	.....	.....	.....	1,391	1,391	728	663	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	17	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	398	398	220	178	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	32	25	.....	.....	.....
Garfield	33	33	18	15	.....	.....	.....	1,578	1,578	727	851	.....	.....	.....
Island	11	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	232	232	124	108	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	34	34	9	25	.....	.....	.....	778	778	423	355	.....	.....	.....
King	141	141	36	105	.....	.....	.....	7,746	7,724	3,799	3,925	22	11	11
Kitsap	15	15	3	12	.....	.....	.....	615	615	317	298	.....	.....	.....
Kittitas	32	32	17	15	.....	.....	.....	1,581	1,581	797	784	.....	.....	.....
Klickitat (b)	38	38	20	18	.....	.....	.....	1,324	1,324	608	716	.....	.....	.....
Lewis	38	38	20	18	.....	.....	.....	1,400	1,400	662	738	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	91	91	41	50	.....	.....	.....	1,571	1,571	769	802	.....	.....	.....
Mason	17	17	6	11	.....	.....	.....	289	289	138	151	.....	.....	.....
Okanogan	5	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	116	116	69	47	.....	.....	.....
Pacific	11	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	663	663	373	290	.....	.....	.....
Pierce	156	156	45	111	.....	.....	.....	6,193	6,188	3,136	3,052	5	3	2
San Juan	12	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	69	69	34	35	.....	.....	.....
Skagit	46	46	23	23	.....	.....	.....	906	906	514	392	.....	.....	.....
Skamania	7	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	212	212	102	110	.....	.....	.....
Snohomish	53	53	21	32	.....	.....	.....	1,534	1,534	628	906	.....	.....	.....
Spokane	130	130	44	86	.....	.....	.....	5,316	5,316	2,703	2,613	.....	.....	.....
Stevens	21	21	14	7	.....	.....	.....	229	229	116	113	.....	.....	.....
Thurston	56	56	22	34	.....	.....	.....	2,383	2,383	1,119	1,264	.....	.....	.....
Wahkiakum	19	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	539	539	258	281	.....	.....	.....
Wallawalla	87	87	40	47	.....	.....	.....	3,060	3,060	1,466	1,594	.....	.....	.....
Whatcom	65	65	40	25	.....	.....	.....	2,000	2,000	1,025	975	.....	.....	.....
Whitman	141	141	79	62	.....	.....	.....	4,719	4,719	2,450	2,269	.....	.....	.....
Yakima	36	36	9	27	.....	.....	.....	1,081	1,081	542	539	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored. b Distinction by sex of teachers estimated from number of teachers' certificates issued to males and females in county.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1880. Population	618,457.	Enrolled in public common schools	143,796
1890. Population	762,794.	Enrolled in public common schools	193,293
Gain of population	23.34 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	34.42 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WEST VIRGINIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	5,491	5,313	3,380	1,933	178	103	75	193,293	186,735	98,246	88,489	6,558	3,144	3,414
Barbour	96	92	69	23	4	3	1	3,664	3,514	1,925	1,589	150	82	68
Berkeley	91	81	40	41	10	8	2	4,323	3,910	1,992	1,918	413	219	194
Boone	57	56	38	18	1	.....	1	2,144	2,106	1,091	1,015	38	20	18
Braxton	114	112	86	26	2	2	.....	4,025	3,987	2,207	1,780	38	19	19
Brooke	41	41	10	31	.....	.....	.....	1,420	1,397	706	691	23	8	15
Cabell	122	116	54	62	6	4	2	4,399	4,162	1,803	2,359	237	112	125
Calhoun	61	60	39	21	1	1	.....	2,483	2,462	1,300	1,162	21	10	11
Clay	39	39	32	7	.....	.....	.....	1,270	1,270	700	570	.....	.....	.....
Doddridge	95	94	66	28	1	.....	1	3,451	3,439	1,880	1,559	12	4	8
Fayette	152	138	78	60	14	7	7	4,965	4,392	2,239	2,153	573	221	352
Gilmer	78	77	56	21	1	.....	1	2,547	2,534	1,291	1,243	13	7	6
Grant	58	56	39	17	2	1	1	1,710	1,622	832	790	88	41	47
Greenbrier	158	142	89	53	16	11	5	4,504	4,074	2,151	1,923	430	213	217
Hampshire	111	108	74	34	3	1	2	2,826	2,715	1,476	1,239	111	57	54
Hancock	33	33	12	21	.....	.....	.....	1,343	1,343	659	684	.....	.....	.....
Hardy	76	71	52	19	5	.....	5	1,920	1,771	950	821	149	75	74
Harrison	180	176	103	73	4	1	3	5,870	5,698	3,052	2,646	172	85	87
Jackson	164	162	121	41	2	1	1	5,419	5,383	2,917	2,466	36	24	12
Jefferson	64	47	22	25	17	15	2	3,169	2,252	1,208	1,044	917	500	417
Kanawha	253	228	136	92	25	11	14	10,658	9,716	4,876	4,840	942	399	543
Lewis	129	128	94	34	1	1	.....	4,194	4,150	2,213	1,937	44	18	26
Lincoln	83	83	48	35	.....	.....	.....	3,076	3,076	1,621	1,455	.....	.....	.....
Logan	86	85	72	13	1	1	.....	2,386	2,374	1,339	1,035	12	3	9
McDowell	46	45	41	4	1	1	.....	1,144	1,103	633	470	41	12	29
Marion	145	145	98	47	.....	.....	.....	5,300	5,268	2,720	2,548	32	18	14
Marshall	123	123	67	56	.....	.....	.....	5,042	5,015	2,622	2,393	27	11	16
Mason	172	166	92	74	6	3	3	6,362	6,159	3,180	2,979	203	110	93
Mercer	104	96	57	39	8	5	3	3,578	3,271	1,695	1,576	307	150	157
Mineral	81	78	26	52	3	2	1	2,666	2,573	1,278	1,295	93	39	54
Monongalia	117	116	78	38	1	1	.....	4,282	4,247	2,249	1,998	35	17	18
Monroe	115	107	73	34	8	7	1	3,369	3,130	1,744	1,386	239	120	119
Morgan	46	43	30	13	3	1	2	1,765	1,681	908	773	84	50	34
Nicholas	85	85	65	20	.....	.....	.....	2,818	2,818	1,499	1,319	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	162	157	23	134	5	1	4	7,227	7,041	3,511	3,530	186	90	96
Pendleton	81	80	63	17	1	1	.....	2,391	2,356	1,273	1,083	35	14	21
Pleasants	45	45	33	12	.....	.....	.....	1,862	1,862	985	877	.....	.....	.....
Pocahontas	72	69	40	29	3	3	.....	1,797	1,715	922	793	82	40	42
Preston	165	164	108	56	1	.....	1	5,469	5,454	2,932	2,522	15	10	5
Putnam	111	109	68	41	2	1	1	4,431	4,388	2,447	1,941	43	24	19
Raleigh	105	104	86	18	1	1	.....	2,823	2,814	1,530	1,284	9	5	4
Randolph	93	93	62	31	.....	.....	.....	2,779	2,779	1,465	1,314	.....	.....	.....
Ritchie	132	132	69	63	.....	.....	.....	4,541	4,541	2,428	2,113	.....	.....	.....
Roane	116	116	104	12	.....	.....	.....	4,429	4,429	2,378	2,051	.....	.....	.....
Summers	116	106	83	23	10	5	5	3,453	3,177	1,646	1,531	276	135	141
Taylor	77	76	46	30	1	.....	1	2,943	2,836	1,452	1,384	107	53	54
Tucker	54	53	42	11	1	.....	1	1,613	1,594	814	780	19	11	8
Tyler	90	90	60	30	.....	.....	.....	3,196	3,196	1,759	1,437	.....	.....	.....
Upshur	103	102	64	38	1	1	.....	3,551	3,502	1,889	1,613	49	24	25
Wayne	133	132	88	44	1	1	.....	5,684	5,656	3,070	2,586	28	12	16
Webster	51	51	38	13	.....	.....	.....	1,187	1,187	625	562	.....	.....	.....
Wetzel	121	121	81	40	.....	.....	.....	4,539	4,539	2,409	2,130	.....	.....	.....
Wirt	67	67	35	32	.....	.....	.....	2,549	2,549	1,287	1,262	.....	.....	.....
Wood	163	158	73	85	5	1	4	7,178	6,949	3,583	3,366	a229	82	147
Wyoming	59	59	57	2	.....	.....	.....	1,559	1,559	885	674	.....	.....	.....

a Report for 1889.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

1880. Population	1,315,497.	Enrolled in public common schools	299,514
1890. Population	1,686,880.	Enrolled in public common schools	350,342
Gain of population	28.23 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	16.97 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WISCONSIN FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate. (b)	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	12,037	12,037	2,388	9,649				350,342	350,278	178,369	171,909	64	35	29
Adams	110	110	13	97				2,050	2,050	1,075	975			
Ashland	65	65	8	57				2,370	2,370	1,219	1,151			
Barron	199	199	39	160				3,935	3,935	2,004	1,931			
Bayfield	24	24	5	19				934	934	447	487			
Brown	161	161	31	130				7,300	7,292	3,809	3,483	8	6	2
Buffalo	127	127	46	81				4,082	4,082	2,162	1,920			
Burnett	43	43	8	35				1,116	1,116	616	500			
Calumet	90	90	24	66				3,421	3,421	1,810	1,611			
Chippewa	230	230	33	197				5,232	5,232	2,675	2,557			
Clark	213	213	31	182				4,553	4,553	2,274	2,279			
Columbia	313	313	64	249				7,004	7,004	3,600	3,404			
Crawford	192	192	36	156				4,257	4,257	2,132	2,125			
Dane	504	504	101	403				12,426	12,426	6,373	6,053			
Dodge	285	285	74	211				9,211	9,211	4,784	4,427			
Door	98	98	26	72				3,852	3,852	1,987	1,865			
Douglas	46	46	7	39				1,549	1,549	801	748			
Dunn	214	214	52	162				6,422	6,422	3,334	3,088			
Eauclaire	193	193	24	169				6,374	6,374	3,258	3,116			
Florence	13	13	5	8				533	533	260	273			
Fond du Lac	337	337	50	287				9,286	9,252	4,832	4,420	34	19	15
Forest	11	11	1	10				133	133	75	58			
Grant	410	410	67	343				9,753	9,753	5,017	4,736			
Green	312	312	68	244				6,251	6,251	3,124	3,127			
Green Lake	140	140	27	113				3,314	3,314	1,796	1,518			
Iowa	212	212	33	179				6,192	6,192	2,998	3,194			
Jackson	180	180	30	150				3,950	3,950	1,969	1,981			
Jefferson	232	232	47	185				7,447	7,447	3,852	3,595			
Juneau	186	186	28	158				4,465	4,465	2,245	2,220			
Kenosha	110	110	34	76				2,641	2,641	1,320	1,321			
Kewaunee	67	67	36	31				4,115	4,115	2,204	1,911			
Lacrosse	191	191	37	154				7,572	7,563	3,887	3,676	9	5	4
Lafayette	236	236	58	178				5,328	5,328	2,657	2,671			
Langlade	114	114	19	95				2,186	2,186	1,162	1,024			
Lincoln	72	72	10	62				2,311	2,311	1,182	1,129			
Manitowoc	147	147	54	93				7,527	7,527	3,944	3,583			
Marathon	202	202	58	144				6,782	6,782	3,174	3,608			
Marinette	68	68	11	57				3,734	3,734	1,842	1,892			
Marquette	97	97	28	69				2,554	2,554	1,297	1,257			
Milwaukee	590	590	97	493				32,120	32,120	15,941	16,179			
Monroe	254	254	42	212				5,688	5,688	2,800	2,888			
Oconto	84	84	22	62				3,190	3,190	1,541	1,649			
Oneida	15	15	4	11				632	632	279	353			
Outagamie	225	225	33	192				7,411	7,408	3,781	3,627	3		3
Ozaukee	73	73	35	38				2,941	2,941	1,521	1,420			
Pepin	70	70	18	52				1,806	1,806	934	872			
Pierce	199	199	51	148				5,338	5,338	2,661	2,677			
Polk	164	164	39	125				3,518	3,518	1,778	1,740			
Portage	187	187	24	163				4,626	4,626	2,369	2,257			
Price	77	77	13	64				1,032	1,032	558	474			
Racine	174	174	26	148				6,520	6,510	3,301	3,209	10	5	5
Richland	253	253	46	207				5,461	5,461	2,700	2,761			
Rock	401	401	46	355				8,856	8,856	4,385	4,471			
St. Croix	227	227	48	179				5,989	5,989	3,034	2,955			
Sauk	293	293	48	245				7,666	7,666	3,973	3,693			
Sawyer	25	25	3	22				406	406	196	210			
Shawano	131	131	19	112				3,941	3,941	2,060	1,881			
Sheboygan	227	227	71	156				8,033	8,033	4,053	3,980			
Taylor	71	71	16	55				1,479	1,479	825	654			
Trempealeau	132	132	29	103				4,333	4,333	2,286	2,047			
Vernon	288	288	64	224				7,183	7,183	3,694	3,489			
Walworth	270	270	56	214				6,064	6,064	3,068	2,996			
Washburn	31	31	4	27				534	534	281	253			
Washington	143	143	47	96				4,696	4,696	2,409	2,287			
Waukesha	219	219	36	183				6,893	6,893	3,675	3,218			
Waupaca	218	218	44	174				6,332	6,332	3,249	3,083			
Waushara	174	174	28	146				3,629	3,629	1,823	1,806			
Winnebago	266	266	32	234				8,189	8,189	4,157	4,032			
Wood	112	112	24	88				3,674	3,674	1,840	1,834			

a Includes unseparated colored.

b The state has 1,381 pupils (all white; 704 male and 677 female) in the public schools (366 under 4 years of age and 1,015 over 20) not included in this aggregate, as the data for distribution by counties were not available.

TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

WYOMING.

1880. Population	20,789.	Enrolled in public common schools	2,907
1890. Population	60,705.	Enrolled in public common schools	7,875
Gain of population	192.01 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools	170.90 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WYOMING FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The State	306	306	59	247	.....	.....	.....	7,875	7,862	4,002	3,860	13	6	7
Albany	39	39	4	35	.....	.....	.....	1,035	1,035	519	516	.....	.....	.....
Carbon	33	33	5	28	.....	.....	.....	890	890	460	430	.....	.....	.....
Converse	20	20	7	13	.....	.....	.....	364	364	189	175	.....	.....	.....
Crook	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	533	533	302	231	.....	.....	.....
Fremont	16	16	4	12	.....	.....	.....	440	440	214	226	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	15	15	2	13	.....	.....	.....	287	287	144	143	.....	.....	.....
Laramie	70	70	10	60	.....	.....	.....	1,406	1,393	717	676	13	6	7
National Park reservation. (b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natrona	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	74	74	43	31	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan	26	26	9	17	.....	.....	.....	477	477	256	221	.....	.....	.....
Sweetwater	10	10	2	8	.....	.....	.....	544	544	240	304	.....	.....	.....
Uinta	39	39	12	27	.....	.....	.....	1,674	1,674	837	837	.....	.....	.....
Weston	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	151	151	81	70	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b No report.

TABLE 9.—APPARENT COMPARATIVE GAINS IN POPULATION AND IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1880 AND 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.				ENROLLMENT.			
	Years.		Gain.		Years.		Gain.	
	1890	1880	Number.	Per cent.	1890	1880	Number.	Per cent.
The United States	62,622,250	50,155,783	12,466,467	24.86	12,704,487	9,951,608	2,752,879	27.66
North Atlantic division	17,401,545	14,507,407	2,894,138	19.95	3,103,266	2,949,904	153,362	5.20
Maine	661,086	648,936	12,150	1.87	139,679	150,811	a11,132	a7.38
New Hampshire	376,530	346,991	29,539	8.51	59,813	64,670	a4,857	a7.51
Vermont	332,422	332,286	136	0.04	65,608	73,237	a7,629	a10.42
Massachusetts	2,238,943	1,783,085	455,858	25.57	371,492	316,630	54,862	17.33
Rhode Island	345,506	276,531	68,975	24.94	52,774	42,489	10,285	24.21
Connecticut	746,258	622,700	123,558	19.84	126,505	118,589	7,916	6.68
New York	5,997,853	5,082,871	914,982	18.00	1,042,160	1,027,938	14,222	1.38
New Jersey	1,444,933	1,131,116	313,817	27.74	234,072	205,240	28,832	14.05
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	4,282,891	975,123	22.77	1,011,163	950,300	60,863	6.40
South Atlantic division	8,857,920	7,597,197	1,260,723	16.59	1,751,225	1,239,053	512,172	41.34
Delaware	168,493	146,608	21,885	14.93	31,434	26,412	5,022	19.01
Maryland	1,042,390	934,943	107,447	11.49	184,251	149,981	34,270	22.85
District of Columbia	230,392	177,624	52,768	29.71	36,906	26,439	10,467	39.59
Virginia	1,655,980	1,512,565	143,415	9.48	342,269	220,733	121,536	55.06
West Virginia	762,794	618,457	144,337	23.34	193,293	143,796	49,497	34.42
North Carolina	1,617,947	1,399,750	218,197	15.59	325,861	256,422	69,439	27.08
South Carolina	1,151,149	995,577	155,572	15.63	203,461	134,842	68,619	50.89
Georgia	1,837,353	1,542,180	295,173	19.14	342,562	237,124	105,438	44.47
Florida	391,422	269,493	121,929	45.24	91,188	43,304	47,884	110.58
North Central division	22,362,279	17,364,111	4,998,168	28.78	5,008,577	4,089,585	918,992	22.47
Ohio	3,672,316	3,198,062	474,254	14.83	797,439	752,442	44,997	5.98
Indiana	2,192,404	1,978,301	214,103	10.82	505,516	512,201	a6,685	a1.31
Illinois	3,826,351	3,077,871	748,480	24.32	778,319	704,041	74,278	10.55
Michigan	2,093,889	1,636,937	456,952	27.92	427,032	362,459	64,573	17.82
Wisconsin	1,686,880	1,315,497	371,383	28.23	351,723	299,514	52,209	17.43
Minnesota	1,301,826	780,773	521,053	66.74	281,859	186,544	95,315	51.10
Iowa	1,911,896	1,624,615	287,281	17.68	493,267	425,665	67,602	15.88
Missouri	2,679,184	2,168,380	510,804	23.56	620,314	486,002	134,312	27.64
North Dakota	182,719	36,909	145,810	395.05	35,543	3,746	31,797	848.83
South Dakota	328,808	98,268	230,540	234.60	77,943	9,972	67,971	681.62
Nebraska	1,058,910	452,402	606,508	134.06	240,300	100,871	139,429	138.23
Kansas	1,427,096	996,096	431,000	43.27	399,322	246,128	153,194	62.24
South Central division	10,972,893	8,919,371	2,053,522	23.02	2,326,258	1,374,035	952,223	69.30
Kentucky	1,858,635	1,648,690	209,945	12.73	408,966	292,427	116,539	39.85
Tennessee	1,767,518	1,542,359	225,159	14.60	455,732	291,500	164,232	56.34
Alabama	1,513,017	1,262,505	250,512	19.84	302,949	187,550	115,399	61.53
Mississippi	1,289,600	1,131,597	158,003	13.96	334,168	237,065	97,103	40.96
Louisiana	1,118,587	939,946	178,641	19.01	124,372	81,012	43,360	53.52
Texas (b)	2,235,523	1,591,749	643,774	40.44	476,421	176,245	b300,176	b170.32
Oklahoma (c)	61,834	----------	61,834	----------	579	----------	579	----------
Arkansas	1,128,179	802,525	325,654	40.58	223,071	108,236	114,835	106.10
Western division	3,027,613	1,767,697	1,259,916	71.27	515,161	299,031	216,130	72.28
Montana	132,159	39,159	93,000	237.49	16,980	4,667	12,313	263.83
Wyoming	60,705	20,789	39,916	192.01	7,875	2,907	4,968	170.90
Colorado	412,198	194,327	217,871	112.12	65,490	28,252	37,238	131.81
New Mexico	153,593	119,565	34,028	28.46	18,215	4,755	13,460	283.07
Arizona	59,620	40,440	19,180	47.43	7,989	4,212	3,777	89.67
Utah	207,905	143,963	63,942	44.42	36,372	25,792	10,580	41.02
Nevada	45,761	62,266	a16,505	a26.51	7,387	8,918	a1,531	a17.17
Idaho	84,385	32,610	51,775	158.77	14,311	5,834	8,477	145.30
Alaska (d)	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Washington	349,390	75,116	274,274	365.13	55,432	14,780	40,652	275.05
Oregon	313,767	174,768	138,999	79.53	63,354	37,437	25,917	69.23
California	1,208,130	864,694	343,436	39.72	221,756	161,477	60,279	37.33

a Loss.

b The per cent of gain in Texas is computed from the enrollment of 1890, including 65,512 over and under age; but the corresponding pupils were not included in 1880.

c School enrollment given is for Greer county only; population of that county, 5,338.

d Alaska is omitted from the comparison.

TABLE 10.—APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, 1880 AND 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.		PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States (a)	62,622,250	50,155,783	12,704,487	9,951,608	20.29	19.84
North Atlantic division	17,401,545	14,507,407	3,103,266	2,949,904	17.83	20.33
Maine	661,086	648,936	139,679	150,811	21.13	23.24
New Hampshire	376,530	346,991	59,813	64,670	15.89	18.64
Vermont	332,422	332,286	65,608	73,237	19.74	22.04
Massachusetts	2,238,943	1,783,085	371,492	316,630	16.59	17 76
Rhode Island	345,506	276,531	52,774	42,489	15.27	15.37
Connecticut	746,258	622,700	126,505	118,589	16.95	19.04
New York	5,997,853	5,082,871	1,042,160	1,027,938	17.38	20.22
New Jersey	1,444,933	1,131,116	234,072	205,240	16.20	18.14
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	4,282,891	1,011,163	950,300	19.23	22.19
South Atlantic division	8,857,920	7,597,197	1,751,225	1,239,053	19.77	16.31
Delaware	168,493	146,608	31,434	26,412	18 66	18.02
Maryland	1,042,390	934,943	184,251	149,981	17.68	16.04
District of Columbia	230,392	177,624	36,906	26,439	16.02	14.88
Virginia	1,655,980	1,512,565	342,269	220,733	20.67	14.59
West Virginia	762,794	618,457	193,293	143,796	25.34	23.25
North Carolina	1,617,947	1,399,750	325,861	256,422	20.14	18 32
South Carolina	1,151,149	995,577	203,461	134,842	17 67	13.54
Georgia	1,837,353	1,542,180	342,562	237,124	18.64	15.38
Florida	391,422	269,493	91,188	43,304	23.30	16.07
North Central division	22,362,279	17,364,111	5,008,577	4,089,585	22.40	23.55
Ohio	3,672,316	3,198,062	797,439	752,442	21.71	23.53
Indiana	2,192,404	1,978,301	505,516	512,201	23.06	25.89
Illinois	3,826,351	3,077,871	778,319	704,041	20.34	22.87
Michigan	2,093,889	1,636,937	427,032	362,459	20.39	22.14
Wisconsin	1,686,880	1,315,497	351,723	299,514	20.85	22.77
Minnesota	1,301,826	780,773	281,859	186,544	21.65	23.89
Iowa	1,911,896	1,624,615	493,267	425,665	25.80	26.20
Missouri	2,679,184	2,168,380	620,314	486,002	23.15	22.41
North Dakota	182,719	36,909	35,543	3,746	19.45	10.15
South Dakota	328,808	98,268	77,943	9,972	23.70	10.15
Nebraska	1,058,910	452,402	240,300	100,871	22.69	22.30
Kansas	1,427,096	996,096	399,322	246,128	27.98	24.71
South Central division	10,972,893	8,919,371	2,326,258	1,374,035	21.20	15.41
Kentucky	1,858,635	1,648,690	408,966	292,427	22.00	17.74
Tennessee	1,767,518	1,542,359	455,732	291,500	25.78	18.90
Alabama	1,513,017	1,262,505	302,949	187,550	20.02	14.86
Mississippi	1,289,600	1,131,597	334,163	237,065	25.91	20.95
Louisiana	1,118,587	939,946	124,372	81,012	11.12	8.62
Texas (b)	2,235,523	1,591,749	476,421	176,245	21.31	11.07
Oklahoma (c)	61,834	----------	579	----------	10.85	----------
Arkansas	1,128,179	802,525	223,071	108,236	19.77	13.49
Western division	3,027,613	1,767,697	515,161	299,031	17.02	16.92
Montana	132,159	39,159	16,980	4,667	12.85	11.92
Wyoming	60,705	20,789	7,875	2,907	12.97	13.98
Colorado	412,198	194,327	65,490	28,252	15.89	14.54
New Mexico	153,593	119,565	18,215	4,755	11.86	3.98
Arizona	59,620	40,440	7,989	4,212	13.40	10.42
Utah	207,905	143,963	36,372	25,792	17.49	17.92
Nevada	45,761	62,266	7,387	8,918	16.14	14.32
Idaho	84,385	32,610	14,311	5,834	16.96	17.89
Alaska (a)	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Washington	349,390	75,116	55,432	14,780	15.87	19.68
Oregon	313,767	174,768	63,354	37,437	20.19	21.42
California	1,208,130	864,694	221,756	161,477	18.36	18.67

a Alaska is omitted from the comparison.

b The enrollment for 1890 includes 65,512 over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

c School enrollment given is for Greer county; per cent given is on basis of population of county, 5,338.

TABLE 11.—APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, CENSUS OF 1890: WHITE AND COLORED, IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.		PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Total	15,608,183	6,901,814	3,409,061	1,288,736	21.84	18.67
South Atlantic division	5,592,149	3,265,771	1,168,557	582,668	20 90	17.84
Delaware	140,066	28,427	26,778	4,656	19.12	16.38
Maryland	826,493	215,897	148,224	36,027	17.93	16.69
District of Columbia	154,695	75,697	23,574	13,332	15.24	17.61
Virginia	1,020,122	635,858	220,210	122,059	21 59	19.20
West Virginia	730,077	32,717	186,735	6,558	25.58	20.04
North Carolina	1,055,382	562,565	208,844	117,017	19.79	20.80
South Carolina	402,008	689,141	90,051	113,410	19.49	16.46
Georgia	978,357	858,996	209,330	133,232	21.40	15.51
Florida	224,949	166,473	54,811	36,377	24.37	21.85
South Central division	7,487,576	3,485,317	1,652,994	673,264	22 08	19.32
Kentucky	1,590,462	268,173	354,250	54,716	22.27	20.40
Tennessee	1,336,637	430,881	354,130	101,602	26 49	23.58
Alabama	833,718	679,293	186,794	116,155	22.40	17.10
Mississippi	544,851	744,749	150,968	183,200	27.71	24.60
Louisiana	558,395	560,192	74,988	49,384	13.43	8.82
Texas (a)	1,745,935	489,588	367,682	108,739	21.06	22.21
Oklahoma (b)	58,826	3,008	579	.....	10.85	.....
Arkansas	818,752	309,427	163,603	59,468	19.98	19.22
Missouri	2,528,458	150,726	587,510	32,804	23.24	21.76

a The enrollment in Texas for 1890 includes 65,512 pupils (54,880 white, 10,632 colored) over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

b The enrollment given is for Greer county only; the per cent is based upon the population of that county, 5,336 white and 2 colored.

TABLE 12.—APPARENT RELATIVE GAIN IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1880 AND 1890: WHITE AND COLORED, IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ENROLLED IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.				INCREASE.			
	White.		Colored.		Number.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Total	3,409,061	2,301,804	1,288,736	797,286	1,107,257	491,450	48 10	61.64
South Atlantic division	1,168,557	859,510	582,668	379,543	309,047	203,125	35.96	53 52
Delaware	26,778	24,178	4,656	2,234	2,600	2,422	10.75	108.42
Maryland	148,224	123,448	36,027	26,533	24,776	9,494	20.07	35.78
District of Columbia	23,574	18,472	13,332	7,967	5,102	5,365	27 62	67.34
Virginia	220,210	152,455	122,059	68,278	67,755	53,781	44.44	78.77
West Virginia	186,735	139,690	6,558	4,106	47,045	2,452	33.68	59.72
North Carolina	208,844	161,262	117,017	95,160	47,582	21,857	29.51	22.97
South Carolina	90,051	61,832	113,410	73,010	28,219	40,400	45.64	55.33
Georgia	209,330	150,501	133,232	86,623	58,829	46,609	39.09	53.81
Florida	54,811	27,672	36,377	15,632	27,139	20,745	98.07	132.71
South Central division	1,652,994	980,338	673,264	393,697	672,656	279,567	68.61	71.01
Kentucky	354,250	263,507	54,716	28,920	90,743	25,796	34.44	89.20
Tennessee	354,130	230,130	101,602	61,370	124,000	40,232	53.88	65.56
Alabama	186,794	111,889	116,155	75,661	74,905	40,494	66.95	53.52
Mississippi	150,968	115,463	183,200	121,602	35,505	61,598	30.75	50 66
Louisiana	74,988	46,370	49,384	34,642	28,618	14,742	61.72	42.56
Texas (a)	367,682	131,616	108,739	44,629	236,066	64,110	179.36	143 65
Oklahoma (b)	579	----	----	----	579	----	----	----
Arkansas	163,603	81,363	59,468	26,873	82,240	32,595	101.08	121.29
Missouri	587,510	461,956	32,804	24,046	125,554	8,758	27.18	36.42

a The enrollment in Texas for 1890 includes 65,512 pupils (54,880 white, 10,632 colored) over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

b School enrollment given is for Greer county only.

TABLE 13.—APPARENT RELATION OF THE SEXES IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Male teachers to female teachers nearly as—	Male pupils to female pupils nearly as—
The United States	1 to 1.9	10 to 9.7
North Atlantic division	1 to 3.8	10 to 9.9
Maine	1 to 3.3	10 to 10.3
New Hampshire	1 to 9.5	10 to 9.4
Vermont	1 to 7.3	10 to 9.5
Massachusetts	1 to 9 2	10 to 9.7
Rhode Island	1 to 6.9	10 to 9.9
Connecticut	1 to 6.0	10 to 10.1
New York	1 to 4.9	10 to 9.9
New Jersey	1 to 4.4	10 to 10.5
Pennsylvania	1 to 1.9	10 to 9.7
South Atlantic division	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.8
Delaware	1 to 2 1	10 to 10 2
White	1 to 2.2	10 to 10.2
Colored	1 to 1.7	10 to 9.8
Maryland	1 to 2 6	10 to 9.6
White	1 to 2 9	10 to 9 4
Colored	1 to 1.3	10 to 10 1
District of Columbia	1 to 7.1	10 to 11 3
White	1 to 7.3	10 to 10.6
Colored	1 to 6.8	10 to 12.8
Virginia	1 to 1 4	10 to 9.9
White	1 to 1.5	10 to 9.2
Colored	1 to 1.1	10 to 11.4
West Virginia	1 to 0.6	10 to 9 1
White	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.0
Colored	1 to 0 7	10 to 10.9
North Carolina	1 to 0.7	10 to 9.9
White	1 to 0.7	10 to 9.2
Colored	1 to 0.6	10 to 11.1
South Carolina	1 to 1.0	10 to 10.1
White	1 to 1.4	10 to 9.3
Colored	1 to 0.6	10 to 10.9
Georgia	1 to 0.9	10 to 9.8
White	1 to 0.8	10 to 9.2
Colored	1 to 0.9	10 to 10.8
Florida	1 to 1.1	10 to 9.8
White	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.3
Colored	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.6
North Central division	1 to 2.1	10 to 9.5
Ohio	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.3
Indiana	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.5
Illinois	1 to 2.4	10 to 9.6
Michigan	1 to 3.5	10 to 9.6
Wisconsin	1 to 4.0	10 to 9.6
North Central division—Continued.		
Minnesota	1 to 3 2	10 to 9.4
Iowa	1 to 3.9	10 to 9.6
Missouri	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.6
White	1 to 1.2	10 to 9.6
Colored	1 to 1.4	10 to 10.3
North Dakota	1 to 2 5	10 to 9.0
South Dakota	1 to 2.4	10 to 9.0
Nebraska	1 to 2.7	10 to 9.4
Kansas	1 to 1.5	10 to 9.5
South Central division	1 to 0.7	10 to 9.9
Kentucky	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.5
White	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.3
Colored	1 to 1.1	10 to 10.6
Tennessee	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.5
White	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.3
Colored	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.1
Alabama	1 to 0 6	10 to 10.0
White	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.6
Colored	1 to 0.5	10 to 10.6
Mississippi	1 to 1.0	10 to 10.0
White	1 to 1.4	10 to 9.5
Colored	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.4
Louisiana	1 to 1.2	10 to 9.5
White	1 to 1.7	10 to 9.4
Colored	1 to 0 5	10 to 9.8
Texas	1 to 0.7	10 to 11.2
White	1 to 0 7	10 to 11.2
Colored	1 to 0.5	10 to 11.5
Oklahoma	1 to 0.1	10 to 11.2
Arkansas	1 to 0.5	10 to 9.2
White	1 to 0 4	10 to 9.1
Colored	1 to 0.5	10 to 9.6
Western division	1 to 2.2	10 to 9.4
Montana	1 to 3.7	10 to 9.6
Wyoming	1 to 4.2	10 to 9.6
Colorado	1 to 2.8	10 to 9.6
New Mexico	1 to 0.5	10 to 5.4
Arizona	1 to 1.6	10 to 8.5
Utah	1 to 1.1	10 to 9.3
Nevada	1 to 5.1	10 to 9.9
Idaho	1 to 1.1	10 to 10.6
Alaska	1 to 1.6	10 to 9.3
Washington	1 to 1.5	10 to 10.1
Oregon	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.6
California	1 to 3.7	10 to 9.4

TABLE 14.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS ADDITIONAL TO COMMON SCHOOLS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This table includes state universities and professional schools.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.	2,960	2,841	2,084	757	119	66	53	64,478	60,101	31,988	28,113	4,377	2,042	2,335
North Atlantic division	766	766	413	353	.....	.....	.....	21,151	21,139	8,577	12,562	12	6	6
Maine	35	35	21	14	.....	.....	.....	971	971	377	594	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	134	134	34	100	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	57	57	41	16	.....	.....	.....	1,112	1,112	673	439	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	108	108	44	64	.....	.....	.....	1,595	1,594	276	1,318	1	.....	1
Rhode Island	8	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	200	199	6	193	1	.....	1
Connecticut	37	37	10	27	.....	.....	.....	798	798	249	549	.....	.....	.....
New York	236	236	128	108	.....	.....	.....	7,810	7,808	2,946	4,862	2	1	1
New Jersey	35	35	14	21	.....	.....	.....	892	892	308	584	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	233	233	137	96	.....	.....	.....	7,639	7,631	3,708	3,923	8	5	3
South Atlantic division	412	375	334	41	37	22	15	7,060	5,744	4,162	1,582	1,316	528	788
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	85	85	77	8	.....	.....	.....	675	675	345	330	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	96	80	72	8	16	10	6	1,734	1,254	1,003	251	480	189	291
West Virginia	54	54	38	16	.....	.....	.....	1,063	1,063	669	394	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	42	24	23	1	18	10	8	1,034	273	273	.....	761	303	458
South Carolina	41	41	37	4	.....	.....	.....	519	519	391	128	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	68	68	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	1,500	1,142	358	.....	.....	.....
Florida	26	23	19	4	3	2	1	535	460	339	121	75	36	39
North Central division	1,083	1,076	834	242	7	5	2	23,605	23,349	13,263	10,086	256	127	129
Ohio	69	69	65	4	.....	.....	.....	777	767	634	133	10	8	2
Indiana	91	91	74	17	.....	.....	.....	1,929	1,919	1,190	729	10	6	4
Illinois	85	85	51	34	.....	.....	.....	2,790	2,767	1,394	1,373	23	8	15
Michigan	155	155	141	14	.....	.....	.....	3,633	3,623	2,509	1,114	10	8	2
Wisconsin	136	136	82	54	.....	.....	.....	2,952	2,950	1,403	1,547	2	1	1
Minnesota	153	153	117	36	.....	.....	.....	2,410	2,410	1,260	1,150	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	93	93	76	17	.....	.....	.....	1,690	1,689	1,039	650	1	1	.....
Missouri	111	104	89	15	7	5	2	2,757	2,574	1,515	1,059	183	87	96
North Dakota	11	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	151	149	81	68	2	1	1
South Dakota	58	58	39	19	.....	.....	.....	1,228	1,228	661	567	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	42	42	31	11	.....	.....	.....	1,146	1,145	496	649	1	1	.....
Kansas	79	79	60	19	.....	.....	.....	2,142	2,128	1 081	1,047	14	6	8
South Central division	380	305	232	73	75	39	36	8,436	5,648	3,870	1,778	2,788	1,377	1,411
Kentucky	28	25	24	1	3	2	1	641	554	409	145	87	32	55
Tennessee	38	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	510	497	496	1	13	13	.....
Alabama	134	82	59	23	52	25	27	3,401	1,835	1,097	738	1,566	639	927
Mississippi	64	55	31	24	9	8	1	1,300	888	565	323	412	331	81
Louisiana	34	27	17	10	7	1	6	789	375	220	155	414	144	270
Texas	50	50	41	9	.....	.....	.....	1,029	899	640	259	130	81	49
Arkansas	32	28	22	6	4	3	1	766	600	443	157	166	137	29
Western division	319	319	271	48	.....	.....	.....	4,226	4,221	2,116	2,105	5	4	1
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	21	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	82	41	41	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	51	51	41	10	.....	.....	.....	683	681	383	298	2	2	.....
New Mexico	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	34	34	19	15	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	33	14	19	.....	.....	.....
Utah	20	20	19	1	.....	.....	.....	358	358	229	129	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	10	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....	137	137	57	80	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	10	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	273	273	92	181	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	51	51	45	6	.....	.....	.....	633	633	386	247	.....	.....	.....
California	152	152	129	23	.....	.....	.....	1,993	1,990	895	1,095	3	2	1

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 15.—APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This table includes state universities and professional schools.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Population, exclusive of Alaska and Oklahoma.	APPARENT PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.	
		Number. (a)	Per cent of population.
The United States	62,560,416	12,768,386	20.41
North Atlantic division	17,401,545	3,124,417	17.95
Maine	661,086	140,650	21.28
New Hampshire	376,530	59,947	15.92
Vermont	332,422	66,720	20.07
Massachusetts	2,238,943	373,087	16.66
Rhode Island	345,506	52,974	15.33
Connecticut	746,258	127,303	17.06
New York	5,997,853	1,049,970	17.51
New Jersey	1,444,933	234,964	16 26
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	1,018,802	19.38
South Atlantic division	8,857,920	1,758,285	19.85
Delaware	168,493	31,434	18.66
Maryland	1,042,390	184,926	17 74
District of Columbia	230,392	36,906	16.02
Virginia	1,655,980	344,003	20.77
West Virginia	762,794	194,356	25.48
North Carolina	1,617,947	326,895	20.20
South Carolina	1,151,149	203,980	17.72
Georgia	1,837,353	344,062	18.73
Florida	391,422	91,723	23.43
North Central division	22,362,279	5,032,182	22.50
Ohio	3,672,316	798,216	21.74
Indiana	2,192,404	507,445	23.15
Illinois	3,826,351	781,109	20.41
Michigan	2,093.889	430,665	20.57
Wisconsin	1,686,880	354,675	21.03
Minnesota	1,301,826	284,269	21.84
Iowa	1,911,896	494,957	25.89
Missouri	2,679,184	623,071	23.26
North Dakota	182,719	35,694	19.53
South Dakota	328,808	79,171	24.08
Nebraska	1,058,910	241,446	22.80
Kansas	1,427,096	401,464	28.13
South Central division	10,911,059	2,334,115	21.39
Kentucky	1,858,635	409,607	22.04
Tennessee	1,767,518	456,242	25.81
Alabama	1,513,017	306,350	20.25
Mississippi	1,289,600	335,468	26.01
Louisiana	1,118,587	125,161	11.19
Texas	2,235,523	477,450	21.36
Arkansas	1,128,179	223,837	19.84
Western division	3,027,613	519,387	17.15
Montana	132,159	16,980	12.85
Wyoming	60,705	7,957	13.11
Colorado	412.198	66,173	16.05
New Mexico	153,593	18,249	11.88
Arizona	59,620	8,022	13.46
Utah	207,905	36,730	17.67
Nevada	45,761	7,524	16.44
Idaho	84,385	14,311	16.96
Washington	349,390	55,705	15.94
Oregon	313,767	63,987	20.39
California	1,208,130	223,749	18.52

a Pupils in Oklahoma (579) and Alaska (899) have been omitted, Oklahoma having public schools in Greer county only, and the conditions in Alaska being unlike those of the country at large.

TABLE 16.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PRIVATE SCHOOLS, EXCLUSIVE OF PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	41,811	40,953	19,884	21,069	858	406	452	804,204	750,243	403,705	346,538	53,961	25,176	28,785
North Atlantic division	14,122	14,107	7,033	7,074	15	5	10	196,173	195,000	111,741	83,259	1,173	706	467
Maine	353	353	183	170	.....	.....	.....	6,826	6,820	3,931	2,889	6	6	.....
New Hampshire	298	298	171	127	.....	.....	.....	4,816	4,808	2,789	2,019	8	6	2
Vermont	250	250	101	149	.....	.....	.....	4,553	4,552	2,150	2,402	1	.....	1
Massachusetts	2,232	2,232	1,122	1,110	.....	.....	.....	24,777	24,701	14,240	10,461	76	49	27
Rhode Island	263	263	104	159	.....	.....	.....	4,053	4,030	2,352	1,678	23	16	7
Connecticut	738	738	377	361	.....	.....	.....	8,902	8,888	5,288	3,600	14	12	2
New York	5,490	5,490	2,804	2,686	.....	.....	.....	77,042	76,846	43,428	33,418	196	93	103
New Jersey	1,251	1,251	506	745	.....	.....	.....	16,878	16,861	9 562	7,299	17	15	2
Pennsylvania	3,247	3,232	1,665	1,567	15	5	10	48,326	47,494	28,001	19,493	832	509	323
South Atlantic division	7,190	6,717	2,995	3,722	473	222	251	165,253	134,080	67,929	66,151	31,173	14,398	16,775
Delaware	77	75	27	48	2	.....	2	1,289	1,226	636	590	63	26	37
Maryland	1,116	1,098	562	536	18	10	8	12,799	12,298	7,263	5,035	501	235	266
District of Columbia	483	462	285	177	21	14	7	5,387	4,794	2,982	1,812	593	421	172
Virginia	1,155	1,115	438	677	40	16	24	17,648	14,396	6,802	7,594	3,252	1,547	1,705
West Virginia	228	224	74	150	4	2	2	3,600	3,399	1,532	1,867	201	101	100
North Carolina	1,590	1,441	631	810	149	73	76	43,943	36,590	18,604	17,986	7,353	3,351	4,002
South Carolina	684	588	236	352	96	38	58	20,303	11,934	5,838	6,096	8,369	4,134	4,235
Georgia	1,662	1,533	693	840	129	62	67	55,536	45,808	22,764	23,044	9,728	4,024	5,704
Florida	195	181	49	132	14	7	7	4,748	3,635	1,508	2,127	1,113	559	554
North Central division	10,088	10,074	5,605	4,469	14	9	5	187,827	186,894	107,156	79,738	933	491	442
Ohio	2,048	2,036	1,188	848	12	8	4	39,204	38,891	22,636	16,255	313	175	138
Indiana	893	893	504	389	.....	.....	.....	20,012	19,656	10,964	8,692	356	131	225
Illinois	1,949	1,948	1,105	843	1	.....	1	31,791	31,740	19,209	12,531	51	29	22
Michigan	592	592	338	254	.....	.....	.....	11,551	11,522	6,631	4,891	29	21	8
Wisconsin	471	471	246	225	.....	.....	.....	7,954	7,948	5,023	2,925	6	5	1
Minnesota	505	505	266	239	.....	.....	.....	7,751	7,745	4,739	3,006	6	4	2
Iowa	789	789	438	351	.....	.....	.....	19,891	19,878	10,995	8,883	13	10	3
Missouri	1,800	1,799	960	839	1	1	.....	29,015	28,990	15,719	13,271	25	16	9
North Dakota	45	45	16	29	.....	.....	.....	624	624	273	351	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	133	133	48	85	.....	.....	.....	1,432	1,430	663	767	2	.....	2
Nebraska	306	306	156	150	.....	.....	.....	6,484	6,478	3,537	2,941	6	3	3
Kansas	557	557	340	217	.....	.....	.....	12,118	11,992	6,767	5,225	126	97	29
South Central division	7,659	7,304	3,116	4,188	355	170	185	200,202	180,677	90,234	90,443	19,525	8,977	10,548
Kentucky	1,364	1,341	516	825	23	16	7	29,308	28,184	14,548	13,636	1,124	500	624
Tennessee	1,929	1,838	927	911	91	48	43	55,333	50,824	26,130	24,694	4,509	2,123	2,386
Alabama	919	850	367	483	69	32	37	27,381	22,418	10,899	11,519	4,963	2,312	2,651
Mississippi	828	798	325	473	30	9	21	24,312	21,769	10,216	11,553	2,543	1,148	1,395
Louisiana	1,071	1,015	347	668	56	24	32	20,103	17,088	8,897	8,191	3,015	1,379	1,636
Texas	1,106	1,057	421	636	49	18	31	29,044	27,219	12,804	14,415	1,825	732	1,093
Oklahoma	28	28	12	16	.....	.....	.....	1,203	1,202	623	579	1	.....	1
Arkansas	414	377	201	176	37	23	14	13,518	11,973	6,117	5,856	1,545	783	762
Western division	2,752	2,751	1,135	1,616	1	.....	1	54,749	53,592	26,645	26,947	1,157	604	553
Montana	52	52	21	31	.....	.....	.....	1,319	1,314	592	722	5	5	.....
Wyoming	11	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	159	159	40	119	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	306	306	154	152	.....	.....	.....	4,752	4,727	2,218	2,509	25	10	15
New Mexico	185	185	48	137	.....	.....	.....	4,770	4,577	2,289	2,288	193	98	95
Arizona	19	19	4	15	.....	.....	.....	479	478	118	360	1	1	.....
Utah	282	282	83	199	.....	.....	.....	10,464	10,460	5,495	4,965	4	3	1
Nevada	14	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....	131	131	2	129	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	33	33	6	27	.....	.....	.....	1,104	1,104	467	637	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	54	54	35	19	.....	.....	.....	878	23	13	10	a855	460	395
Washington	189	189	86	103	.....	.....	.....	3,575	3,570	1,938	1,632	5	3	2
Oregon	250	250	114	136	.....	.....	.....	4,891	4,889	2,362	2,527	2	2	.....
California	1,357	1,356	580	776	1	.....	1	22,227	22,160	11,111	11,049	67	22	45

a Native.

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TEACHERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS.							BAPTIST.						
	Aggregate.	White			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	33,564	32,848	12,402	20,446	716	317	399	1,635	1,537	836	701	98	53	45
North Atlantic division	10,292	10,277	3,223	7,054	15	5	10	386	386	258	128	.....	.....	.....
Maine	240	240	110	130	.....	.....	.....	59	59	45	14	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	244	244	83	161	.....	.....	.....	19	19	11	8	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	210	210	48	162	.....	.....	.....	25	25	9	16	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	1,162	1,162	371	791	.....	.....	.....	15	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	229	229	49	180	.....	.....	.....	22	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	624	624	248	376	.....	.....	.....	11	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....
New York	3,779	3,779	1,238	2,541	.....	.....	.....	131	131	90	41	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	1,012	1,012	216	796	.....	.....	.....	27	27	13	14	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	2,792	2,777	860	1,917	15	5	10	77	77	47	30	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	3,437	3,014	1,091	1,923	423	181	242	470	422	208	214	48	27	21
Delaware	71	71	11	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	808	780	263	517	28	11	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	342	322	163	159	20	14	6	55	51	48	3	4	4	.....
Virginia	534	479	177	302	55	15	40	101	97	46	51	4	2	2
West Virginia	135	134	30	104	1	.....	1	15	15	5	10	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	635	500	205	295	135	61	74	110	83	47	36	27	14	13
South Carolina	300	221	93	128	79	33	46	38	38	16	22	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	466	377	129	248	89	42	47	128	116	40	76	12	7	5
Florida	146	130	20	110	16	5	11	23	22	6	16	1	.....	1
North Central division	13,409	13,388	6,086	7,302	21	10	11	331	331	196	135	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	2,088	2,077	809	1,268	11	7	4	51	51	38	13	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	1,064	1,064	472	592	.....	.....	.....	18	18	14	4	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	2,513	2,509	1,186	1,323	4	2	2	66	66	35	31	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	1,017	1,017	403	614	.....	.....	.....	28	28	21	7	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	1,518	1,518	681	837	.....	.....	.....	28	28	14	14	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	1,056	1,056	611	445	.....	.....	.....	9	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	1,123	1,123	527	596	.....	.....	.....	27	27	15	12	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	1,576	1,576	623	953	.....	.....	.....	81	81	39	42	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	99	98	62	36	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	237	237	111	126	.....	.....	.....	7	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	500	497	266	231	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	618	616	335	281	2	.....	2	16	16	11	5	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	4,128	3,882	1,225	2,657	246	110	136	414	364	159	205	50	26	24
Kentucky	836	820	209	611	16	6	10	83	73	36	37	10	3	7
Tennessee	910	838	391	447	72	37	35	80	77	36	41	3	2	1
Alabama	348	307	98	209	41	19	22	55	38	12	26	17	10	7
Mississippi	309	291	81	210	18	7	11	66	64	20	44	2	1	1
Louisiana	797	742	171	571	55	20	35	47	39	18	21	8	4	4
Texas	698	671	200	471	27	11	16	62	57	30	27	5	3	2
Arkansas	227	210	74	136	17	10	7	21	16	7	9	5	3	2
Oklahoma	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	2,293	2,287	777	1,510	11	11	.....	34	34	15	19	.....	.....	.....
Montana	41	41	9	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	13	13	1	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	266	266	125	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	201	201	50	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	35	35	7	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	294	294	77	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	19	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	32	32	6	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	173	173	66	107	.....	.....	.....	9	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	220	220	95	125	.....	.....	.....	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
California	950	939	305	634	a11	11	.....	21	21	10	11	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	54	54	35	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Chinese.

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CATHOLIC.							CONGREGATIONAL.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	18,210	18,160	3,131	15,029	50	1	49	1,219	1,129	666	463	90	46	44
North Atlantic division	6,912	6,912	1,110	5,802	.....	.....	.....	298	298	283	15	.....	.....	.....
Maine	111	111	16	95	.....	.....	.....	29	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	151	151	15	136	.....	.....	.....	29	29	21	5	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	125	125	7	118	.....	.....	.....	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	803	803	79	724	.....	.....	.....	75	75	65	10	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	176	176	13	163	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	340	340	6	334	.....	.....	.....	155	155	155	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	2,778	2,778	659	2,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	769	769	92	677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	1,659	1,659	223	1,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	1,317	1,298	313	985	19	1	18	183	135	50	85	48	27	21
Delaware	49	49	3	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	596	590	179	411	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	224	224	81	143	.....	.....	.....	47	33	31	2	14	10	4
Virginia	122	122	14	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	88	88	4	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	37	36	16	20	1	.....	1	37	25	2	23	12	4	8
South Carolina	43	41	.....	41	2	.....	2	11	8	2	6	3	2	1
Georgia	84	80	16	64	4	1	3	75	56	9	47	19	11	8
Florida	74	68	.....	68	6	.....	6	13	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	6,951	6,948	1,174	5,774	3	.....	3	360	356	235	121	4	1	3
Ohio	1,289	1,289	234	1,055	.....	.....	.....	76	76	56	20	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	631	631	137	494	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	1,336	1,335	217	1,118	1	.....	1	37	37	31	6	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	582	582	61	521	.....	.....	.....	23	23	15	8	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	847	847	132	715	.....	.....	.....	38	38	26	12	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	393	393	64	329	.....	.....	.....	26	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	478	478	32	446	.....	.....	.....	37	37	27	10	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	898	898	200	698	.....	.....	.....	19	19	11	8	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	17	16	7	9	1	.....	1
South Dakota	68	68	5	63	.....	.....	.....	18	18	12	6	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	179	179	27	152	.....	.....	.....	49	46	24	22	3	1	2
Kansas	233	231	65	166	2	.....	2	20	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	1,892	1,864	298	1,566	28	.....	28	198	171	42	129	27	7	20
Kentucky	481	480	57	423	1	.....	1	17	17	3	14	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	138	138	30	108	.....	.....	.....	65	55	14	41	10	4	6
Alabama	101	99	34	65	2	.....	2	62	51	11	40	11	2	9
Mississippi	106	105	20	85	1	.....	1	21	17	6	11	4	.....	4
Louisiana	611	593	97	496	18	.....	18	19	19	6	13	.....	.....	.....
Texas	374	371	51	320	3	.....	3	13	12	2	10	1	.....	1
Arkansas	81	78	9	69	3	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	1,138	1,138	236	902	.....	.....	.....	180	169	56	113	11	11	.....
Montana	26	26	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	122	122	27	95	.....	.....	.....	19	19	15	4	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	76	76	20	56	.....	.....	.....	33	33	10	23	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	22	22	1	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	44	44	7	37	.....	.....	.....	50	50	6	44	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	11	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	63	63	14	49	.....	.....	.....	15	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	102	102	22	80	.....	.....	.....	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
California	645	645	143	502	.....	.....	.....	55	44	13	31	a11	11	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Chinese.

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LUTHERAN.							METHODIST EPISCOPAL.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	3,523	3,518	2,972	546	5	3	2	3,026	2,819	1,650	1,169	207	113	94
North Atlantic division	378	378	258	120				519	519	357	162			
Maine								27	27	14	13			
New Hampshire	1	1	1					9	9	4	5			
Vermont								25	25	13	12			
Massachusetts	2	2	2					161	161	129	32			
Rhode Island	1	1		1				12	12	4	8			
Connecticut	12	12	8	4				23	23	23				
New York	193	193	131	62				124	124	79	45			
New Jersey	18	18	13	5				44	44	26	18			
Pennsylvania	151	151	103	48				94	94	65	29			
South Atlantic division	156	153	95	58	3	1	2	512	413	202	211	99	53	46
Delaware								8	8	4	4			
Maryland	43	43	23	20				67	55	32	23	12	9	3
District of Columbia	1	1	1											
Virginia	45	45	27	18				82	82	41	41			
West Virginia	4	4	3	1				10	10	4	6			
North Carolina	42	39	27	12	3	1	2	127	100	37	63	27	14	13
South Carolina	19	19	13	6				50	31	21	10	19	11	8
Georgia								148	112	58	54	36	16	20
Florida	2	2	1	1				20	15	5	10	5	3	2
North Central division	2,884	2,884	2,532	352				790	779	538	241	11	7	4
Ohio	167	167	157	10				132	121	81	40	11	7	4
Indiana	148	148	137	11				93	93	72	21			
Illinois	494	494	439	55				214	214	167	47			
Michigan	233	233	208	25				45	45	31	14			
Wisconsin	494	494	424	70				17	17	10	7			
Minnesota	515	515	449	66				23	23	17	6			
Iowa	256	256	221	35				87	87	52	35			
Missouri	171	171	153	18				99	99	51	48			
North Dakota	59	59	52	7										
South Dakota	66	66	57	9				12	12	6	6			
Nebraska	170	170	148	22				23	23	14	9			
Kansas	111	111	87	24				45	45	37	8			
South Central division	76	74	65	9	2	2		896	799	365	434	97	53	44
Kentucky	5	5	5					72	72	26	46			
Tennessee	8	8	6	2				363	332	180	152	31	16	15
Alabama	4	4	4					83	75	23	52	8	4	4
Mississippi	3	3	2	1				79	69	20	49	10	6	4
Louisiana	17	16	14	2	1	1		77	49	26	23	28	15	13
Texas	29	29	27	2				139	125	55	70	14	8	6
Arkansas	10	9	7	2	1	1		82	76	35	41	6	4	2
Oklahoma								1	1		1			
Western division	29	29	22	7				309	309	188	121			
Montana														
Wyoming														
Colorado	5	5	5					79	79	62	17			
New Mexico	1	1		1				29	29	11	18			
Arizona								2	2		2			
Utah	5	5	3	2				31	31	4	27			
Nevada														
Idaho														
Washington	3	3	3					28	28	17	11			
Oregon	4	4	3	1				39	39	27	12			
California	11	11	8	3				101	101	67	34			
Alaska														

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PRESBYTERIAN.							PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female		Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female	Total	Male.	Female.
The United States..	1,793	1,655	866	789	138	50	88	1,614	1,527	690	837	87	31	56	2,544	2,503	1,591	912	41	20	21
North Atlantic division	258	258	175	83	.....	.....	.....	678	678	357	321	.....	.....	.....	863	843	425	423	15	5	10
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	31	27	4	.....	.....	.....	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....	12	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	33	3	.....	.....	.....	69	69	47	22	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	50	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	84	84	52	32	.....	.....	.....	319	319	148	171	.....	.....	.....	150	150	79	71	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	46	46	29	17	.....	.....	.....	30	30	2	28	.....	.....	.....	78	78	41	37	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	127	127	93	34	.....	.....	.....	165	165	91	74	.....	.....	.....	519	504	238	266	15	5	10
South Atlantic division	372	251	99	152	121	42	79	261	181	61	120	80	27	53	166	161	63	98	5	3	2
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	14	13	6	7	1	1	.....	50	41	13	28	9	1	8	38	38	10	28	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	72	54	18	36	18	4	14	101	68	25	43	33	9	24	11	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	17	17	14	3	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	146	101	35	66	45	18	27	68	49	17	32	19	10	9	68	67	24	43	1	.....	1
South Carolina	123	79	38	41	44	14	30	10	3	1	2	7	3	4	6	2	2	.....	4	3	1
Georgia	13	4	2	2	9	3	6	18	9	4	5	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	4	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	627	627	385	242	.....	.....	.....	359	356	157	199	3	2	1	1,107	1,107	869	238	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	122	122	71	51	.....	.....	.....	61	61	29	32	.....	.....	.....	190	190	143	47	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	41	41	29	12	.....	.....	.....	22	22	6	16	.....	.....	.....	111	111	77	34	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	141	141	120	21	.....	.....	.....	41	38	16	22	3	2	1	184	184	161	23	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	24	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....	73	73	55	18	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	10	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	30	30	18	12	.....	.....	.....	54	54	50	4	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	16	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....	53	53	33	20	.....	.....	.....	21	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	35	35	28	7	.....	.....	.....	34	34	19	15	.....	.....	.....	169	169	133	36	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	128	128	56	72	.....	.....	.....	32	32	11	21	.....	.....	.....	148	148	102	46	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	5	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	32	32	16	16	.....	.....	.....	32	32	8	24	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	21	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....	13	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	45	45	39	6	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	52	52	26	26	.....	.....	.....	32	32	12	20	.....	.....	.....	109	109	85	24	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	333	316	156	160	17	8	9	144	140	55	85	4	2	2	175	154	85	69	21	12	9
Kentucky	97	95	46	49	2	2	.....	21	18	5	13	3	1	2	60	60	31	29	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	129	121	70	51	8	3	5	72	72	36	36	.....	.....	.....	55	35	19	16	20	12	8
Alabama	20	18	2	16	2	2	.....	21	20	10	10	1	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	25	25	11	14	.....	.....	.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	2	1	.....	1
Louisiana	12	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Texas	28	24	14	10	4	.....	4	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	36	36	21	15	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	20	19	8	11	1	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	203	203	51	152	.....	.....	.....	172	172	60	112	.....	.....	.....	233	233	149	84	.....	.....	.....
Montana	12	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	17	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	24	24	8	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	62	62	9	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	8	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	63	63	4	59	.....	.....	.....	21	21	1	20	.....	.....	.....	80	80	52	28	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....
Washington	16	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	36	36	12	24	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	5	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	30	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....	28	28	18	10	.....	.....	.....
California	16	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	49	49	22	27	.....	.....	.....	52	52	32	20	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	35	19	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	a1,085,744	1,033,424	501,311	532,113	52,320	25,027	27,293
North Atlantic division	370,871	369,703	177,251	192,452	1,168	686	482
Maine	6,680	6,674	2,910	3,764	6	4	2
New Hampshire	9,021	9,020	4,742	4,278	1	1	.....
Vermont	5,671	5,671	2,698	2,973	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	47,330	47,303	19,468	27,835	27	25	2
Rhode Island	8,790	8,781	4,181	4,600	9	5	4
Connecticut	18,424	18,418	9,741	8,677	6	6	.....
New York	139,707	139,655	68,384	71,271	52	29	23
New Jersey	39,674	39,647	19,657	19,990	27	20	7
Pennsylvania	95,574	94,534	45,470	49,064	1,040	596	444
South Atlantic division	82,823	54,322	25,212	29,110	28,501	13,359	15,142
Delaware	2,220	2,220	1,078	1,142	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	19,426	18,162	8,852	9,310	1,264	615	649
District of Columbia	6,080	5,178	2,663	2,515	902	549	353
Virginia	10,297	6,637	2,710	3,927	3,660	1,608	2,052
West Virginia	2,880	2,845	1,314	1,531	35	10	25
North Carolina	14,550	8,341	3,968	4,373	6,209	2,827	3,382
South Carolina	10,504	2,956	1,529	1,427	7,548	3,963	3,585
Georgia	13,289	5,647	2,257	3,390	7,642	3,195	4,447
Florida	3,577	2,336	841	1,495	1,241	592	649
North Central division	476,759	475,537	237,940	237,597	1,222	660	562
Ohio	80,055	79,699	39,924	39,775	356	192	164
Indiana	34,347	34,307	17,378	16,929	40	22	18
Illinois	95,210	95,023	48,470	46,553	187	103	84
Michigan	44,388	44,372	21,800	22,572	16	13	3
Wisconsin	70,321	70,306	35,494	34,812	15	7	8
Minnesota	38,827	38,822	19,500	19,322	5	4	1
Iowa	32,749	32,743	15,999	16,744	6	5	1
Missouri	47,072	46,915	22,854	24,061	157	53	104
North Dakota	2,427	2,357	1,174	1,183	70	42	28
South Dakota	3,866	3,863	1,898	1,965	3	1	2
Nebraska	12,241	12,085	5,763	6,322	156	89	67
Kansas	15,256	15,045	7,686	7,359	211	129	82
South Central division	99,335	79,861	36,690	43,171	19,474	8,780	10,694
Kentucky	22,308	21,083	10,192	10,891	1,225	544	681
Tennessee	20,103	15,692	7,872	7,820	4,411	2,132	2,279
Alabama	8,573	4,722	1,888	2,834	3,851	1,703	2,148
Mississippi	6,641	4,580	1,716	2,864	2,061	953	1,108
Louisiana	19,266	15,015	6,835	8,180	4,251	1,942	2,309
Texas	15,900	13,982	5,958	8,024	1,918	664	1,254
Arkansas	6,416	4,659	2,164	2,495	1,757	842	915
Oklahoma	128	128	65	63	.....	.....	.....
Western division	55,956	54,001	24,218	29,783	1,955	1,542	413
Montana	1,022	1,021	379	642	1	1	.....
Wyoming	331	331	104	227	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	5,572	5,572	2,411	3,161	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	5,531	5,493	2,729	2,764	38	28	10
Arizona	1,012	1,011	352	659	1	1	.....
Utah	10,920	10,920	5,627	5,293	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	456	456	97	359	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	1,091	1,091	462	629	.....	.....	.....
Washington	3,630	3,628	1,750	1,878	2	1	1
Oregon	4,147	4,146	1,843	2,303	1	1	.....
California	21,366	20,309	8,451	11,858	1,057	1,050	7
Alaska	878	23	13	10	b855	460	395

a Includes 1,042 Chinamen, all in California; 711 Indians; 18 Japanese.

b Native.

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BAPTIST.							CATHOLIC.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	29,869	24,848	13,484	11,364	5,021	2,252	2,769	701,966	695,248	323,215	372,033	6,718	2,753	3,965
North Atlantic division	6,206	6,193	3,880	2,313	13	13	.....	313,590	313,258	144,209	169,049	332	164	168
Maine	1,060	1,057	673	384	3	3	.....	4,202	4,199	1,322	2,877	3	1	2
New Hampshire	322	321	177	144	1	1	.....	7,653	7,653	3,789	3,864	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	477	477	244	233	.....	.....	.....	4,324	4,324	1,972	2,352	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	204	197	194	3	7	7	.....	43,866	43,866	16,968	26,898	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	285	285	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,940	7,937	3,631	4,306	3	1	2
Connecticut	127	126	70	56	1	1	.....	15,291	15,291	7,280	8,011	.....	.....	.....
New York	1,991	1,990	1,260	730	1	1	.....	119,053	119,005	57,145	61,860	48	28	20
New Jersey	380	380	240	140	.....	.....	.....	35,320	35,305	17,075	18,230	15	8	7
Pennsylvania	1,360	1,360	737	623	.....	.....	.....	75,941	75,678	35,027	40,651	263	126	137
South Atlantic division	8,691	6,148	3,226	2,922	2,543	1,035	1,508	32,395	30,211	13,873	16,338	2,184	923	1,261
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,805	1,805	839	966	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,210	15,486	7,780	7,706	724	336	388
District of Columbia	773	610	577	33	163	105	58	4,552	4,240	1,899	2,341	312	112	200
Virginia	1,338	1,185	497	694	153	65	88	2,681	2,297	873	1,424	384	155	229
West Virginia	98	98	39	59	.....	.....	.....	2,140	2,140	930	1,210	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	2,433	1,736	914	822	697	386	311	525	347	199	148	178	86	92
South Carolina	805	602	442	160	203	100	103	794	674	260	414	120	52	68
Georgia	2,880	1,671	685	986	1,209	325	884	1,758	1,597	545	1,052	161	58	103
Florida	364	246	78	168	118	54	64	1,930	1,625	548	1,077	305	124	181
North Central division	5,540	5,530	2,941	2,589	10	9	1	278,825	278,361	133,906	144,455	464	202	262
Ohio	512	508	278	230	4	4	.....	60,818	60,726	29,676	31,050	92	47	45
Indiana	372	369	177	192	3	3	.....	21,251	21,249	10,321	10,928	2	1	1
Illinois	996	995	586	409	1	1	.....	56,688	56,583	27,140	29,443	105	56	49
Michigan	676	676	414	262	.....	.....	.....	27,658	27,656	13,208	14,448	2	1	1
Wisconsin	498	498	256	242	.....	.....	.....	30,539	39,532	19,568	19,964	7	1	6
Minnesota	171	171	62	109	.....	.....	.....	16,261	16,257	7,681	8,576	4	3	1
Iowa	421	421	258	163	.....	.....	.....	15,808	15,806	7,023	8,783	2	1	1
Missouri	1,344	1,344	611	733	.....	.....	.....	28,385	28,233	13,533	14,700	152	50	102
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	345	120	225	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	95	95	60	35	.....	.....	.....	870	868	375	493	2	.....	2
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,427	4,426	1,984	2,442	1	1	.....
Kansas	455	453	239	214	2	1	1	6,775	6,680	3,277	3,403	95	41	54
South Central division	8,967	6,513	3,203	3,310	2,454	1,194	1,260	47,312	43,589	19,488	24,101	3,723	1,454	2,269
Kentucky	1,663	1,500	915	585	163	89	79	15,431	14,981	7,042	7,939	450	212	238
Tennessee	1,606	1,353	706	647	253	145	108	3,167	2,917	1,316	1,601	250	100	150
Alabama	1,581	717	248	469	864	381	483	1,873	1,753	846	907	120	57	63
Mississippi	1,272	1,011	329	682	261	114	147	2,358	2,090	927	1,163	268	110	158
Louisiana	861	476	254	222	385	224	161	14,303	12,655	5,629	7,026	1,648	638	1,010
Texas	1,399	991	501	490	408	176	232	7,976	7,373	2,940	4,433	603	193	410
Arkansas	580	465	250	215	115	65	50	2,204	1,820	788	1,032	384	144	240
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	465	464	234	230	1	1	.....	29,844	29,829	11,739	18,090	15	10	5
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	858	858	315	543	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	325	103	222	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,770	3,770	1,551	2,219	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,039	2,032	926	1,106	7	7	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	753	752	253	499	1	1	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	817	817	334	483	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	378	95	283	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	202	35	167	.....	.....	.....
Washington	155	155	79	76	.....	.....	.....	1,572	1,570	582	988	2	1	1
Oregon	87	86	44	42	1	1	.....	2,066	2,066	714	1,352	.....	.....	.....
California	223	223	111	112	.....	.....	.....	17,064	17,059	6,831	10,228	5	1	4
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONGREGATIONAL.							LUTHERAN.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	27,453	15,171	9,421	5,750	12,282	6,081	6,201	151,651	150,989	78,310	72,679	662	322	340
North Atlantic division	3,103	3,086	2,910	176	17	15	2	15,086	15,086	8,133	6,953	.....	.....	.....
Maine	299	299	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	394	394	323	71	.....	.....	.....	40	40	24	16	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	54	54	46	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	786	780	726	54	6	6	.....	93	93	40	53	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	20	14	7	7	6	4	2	30	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	1,550	1,545	1,509	36	5	5	.....	553	553	277	276	.....	.....	.....
New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,620	8,620	4,538	4,082	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	802	802	451	351	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,948	4,948	2,788	2,160	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	5,529	406	180	226	5,123	2,280	2,843	3,208	3,105	1,432	1,673	103	38	65
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	983	983	381	602	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	365	36	33	3	329	282	47	53	53	27	26	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	563	563	282	281	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	130	56	74	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	1,268	260	91	169	1,008	390	618	1,058	955	491	464	103	38	65
South Carolina	649	.....	.....	.....	649	315	334	383	383	175	208	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	3,062	10	6	4	3,052	1,249	1,803	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	185	100	50	50	85	44	41	38	38	20	18	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	6,644	6,324	3,574	2,750	320	185	135	129,106	129,095	66,830	62,265	11	8	3
Ohio	1,887	1,811	949	862	76	37	39	8,637	8,636	4,567	4,069	1	1	.....
Indiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,993	7,993	4,096	3,897	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	565	553	459	94	12	7	5	25,230	25,230	13,193	12,037	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	330	327	161	166	3	3	.....	11,704	11,703	5,967	5,736	1	1	.....
Wisconsin	550	547	425	122	3	3	.....	26,828	26,824	13,610	13,214	4	3	1
Minnesota	390	390	178	212	.....	.....	.....	20,040	20,040	10,479	9,561	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	792	790	438	352	2	2	.....	9,101	9,101	4,689	4,412	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	449	449	261	188	.....	.....	.....	7,312	7,307	3,832	3,475	5	3	2
North Dakota	185	115	32	83	70	42	28	1,835	1,835	993	842	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	287	286	122	164	1	1	.....	1,729	1,729	921	808	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	811	660	303	357	151	88	63	5,318	5,318	2,719	2,599	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	398	396	246	150	2	2	.....	3,379	3,379	1,764	1,615	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	7,035	1,268	605	663	5,767	2,549	3,218	3,556	3,008	1,553	1,455	548	276	272
Kentucky	665	325	155	170	340	109	231	188	188	91	97	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	2,210	865	415	450	1,345	557	788	214	214	114	100	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	2,501	74	35	39	2,427	1,049	1,378	124	124	61	63	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	868	.....	.....	.....	868	463	405	123	123	60	63	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	554	4	.....	4	550	280	270	1,208	746	403	343	462	239	223
Texas	220	.....	.....	.....	220	85	135	1,265	1,265	650	615	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	17	.....	.....	.....	17	6	11	434	348	174	174	86	37	49
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	5,142	4,087	2,152	1,935	1,055	1,052	3	695	695	362	333	.....	.....	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	212	212	126	86	.....	.....	.....	101	101	50	51	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	1,032	1,027	570	457	5	5	.....	24	24	17	7	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	2,169	2,169	1,073	1,096	.....	.....	.....	43	43	23	20	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	268	268	134	134	.....	.....	.....	120	120	69	51	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	142	142	75	67	.....	.....	.....	66	66	28	38	.....	.....	.....
California	1,319	269	174	95	a1,050	1,047	3	341	341	175	166	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Mostly Chinese.

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	METHODIST.							PRESBYTERIAN.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	58,546	49,103	24,744	24,359	9,443	4,859	4,584	37,965	26,358	14,265	12,093	11,607	5,595	6,012
North Atlantic division	8,336	8,316	4,491	3,825	20	17	3	3,770	3,563	2,368	1,195	207	207	.....
Maine	861	861	489	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	224	224	108	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	539	539	280	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	1,459	1,446	876	570	13	11	2	76	76	33	43	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	289	289	140	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	233	233	212	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	2,312	2,311	1,122	1,189	1	.....	1	848	848	616	232	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	747	743	421	322	4	4	.....	829	827	552	275	2	2	.....
Pennsylvania	1,672	1,670	843	827	2	2	.....	2,017	1,812	1,167	645	205	205	.....
South Atlantic division	11,311	6,596	2,799	3,797	4,715	2,534	2,181	12,713	3,182	1,235	1,947	9,531	4,526	5,005
Delaware	137	137	77	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	738	525	144	381	213	127	86	247	149	78	71	98	49	49
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	1,117	1,117	452	665	.....	.....	.....	2,385	681	283	398	1,704	749	955
West Virginia	202	202	90	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	2,430	1,849	764	1,085	581	227	354	4,127	1,589	550	1,039	2,538	1,193	1,345
South Carolina	1,843	396	256	140	1,447	975	472	5,138	763	324	439	4,375	2,145	2,230
Georgia	4,191	2,248	955	1,293	1,943	933	1,010	679	.....	.....	.....	679	324	355
Florida	653	122	61	61	531	272	259	137	.....	.....	.....	137	66	71
North Central division	15,052	14,858	8,803	6,055	194	107	87	9,000	8,890	5,076	3,814	110	83	27
Ohio	2,940	2,762	1,621	1,141	178	98	80	1,443	1,443	808	635	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	1,271	1,265	911	354	6	3	3	524	524	383	141	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	3,554	3,553	2,270	1,283	1	1	.....	1,992	1,991	1,602	389	1	1	.....
Michigan	845	841	461	380	4	4	.....	288	288	90	198	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	536	535	279	256	1	.....	1	255	255	142	113	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	448	448	266	182	.....	.....	.....	139	139	92	47	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	2,265	2,265	1,358	907	.....	.....	.....	689	689	364	325	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	1,936	1,936	922	1,014	.....	.....	.....	2,018	2,018	880	1,138	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	39	17	22	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	182	182	91	91	.....	.....	.....	331	331	174	157	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	291	288	149	139	3	.....	3	395	395	176	219	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	784	783	475	308	1	1	.....	887	778	348	430	109	82	27
South Central division	18,421	13,933	5,866	8,067	4,488	2,185	2,303	7,577	5,819	3,184	2,635	1,758	778	980
Kentucky	1,175	1,175	466	709	.....	.....	.....	1,521	1,424	748	676	97	53	44
Tennessee	6,838	5,358	2,467	2,891	1,480	804	676	3,688	2,835	1,732	1,103	853	413	440
Alabama	1,852	1,526	559	967	326	152	174	267	238	.....	238	29	29	.....
Mississippi	1,550	948	222	726	602	230	372	358	358	173	185	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	1,710	560	298	262	1,150	533	617	245	189	44	145	56	28	28
Texas	3,087	2,611	1,073	1,538	476	210	266	609	398	273	125	211	.....	211
Arkansas	2,149	1,695	754	941	454	256	198	821	309	176	133	512	255	257
Oklahoma	60	60	27	33	.....	.....	.....	68	68	38	30	.....	.....	.....
Western division	5,426	5,400	2,785	2,615	26	16	10	4,905	4,904	2,402	2,502	1	1	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	129	50	79	1	1	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	951	951	511	440	.....	.....	.....	234	234	110	124	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	762	736	353	383	26	16	10	1,674	1,674	863	811	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	67	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	79	79	40	39	.....	.....	.....
Utah	1,033	1,033	548	485	.....	.....	.....	2,016	2,016	988	1,028	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	193	94	99	.....	.....	.....
Washington	703	703	386	317	.....	.....	.....	306	306	120	186	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	548	548	333	215	.....	.....	.....	121	121	57	64	.....	.....	.....
California	1,362	1,362	654	708	.....	.....	.....	152	152	80	72	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS. (a)						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	21,650	17,219	8,336	8,883	4,431	2,085	2,346	56,644	54,488	29,536	24,952	2,156	1,080	1,076
North Atlantic division	7,513	7,506	4,201	3,305	7	4	3	13,267	12,695	7,059	5,636	572	266	306
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258	258	127	131	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	335	335	298	37	.....	.....	.....	53	53	23	30	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	76	76	42	34	.....	.....	.....	201	201	114	87	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	266	266	256	10	.....	.....	.....	580	579	375	204	1	1	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	226	103	123	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	670	670	393	277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	3,736	3,734	1,886	1,848	2	.....	2	3,147	3,147	1,817	1,330	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	424	422	141	281	2	2	.....	1,172	1,168	777	391	4	4	.....
Pennsylvania	2,006	2,003	1,185	818	3	2	1	7,630	7,063	3,723	3,340	567	261	306
South Atlantic division	6,362	2,199	870	1,329	4,103	1,929	2,174	2,674	2,475	1,597	878	199	94	105
Delaware	8	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	270	270	158	112	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	806	571	238	333	229	103	126	448	448	231	217	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	179	81	25	56	98	50	48	158	158	102	56	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	1,963	544	177	367	1,419	639	780	250	250	152	98	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	35	.....	.....	.....	35	10	25	275	275	199	76	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	1,751	736	299	437	1,015	460	555	958	869	660	209	89	47	42
South Carolina	712	68	32	36	644	329	315	180	70	40	30	110	47	63
Georgia	719	121	66	55	598	306	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	135	70	29	41	65	32	33	135	135	55	80	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	3,419	3,353	1,423	1,930	66	36	30	20,173	29,126	15,387	13,739	47	30	17
Ohio	520	520	190	330	.....	.....	.....	3,298	3,293	1,835	1,458	5	5	.....
Indiana	162	162	53	109	.....	.....	.....	2,774	2,745	1,437	1,308	29	15	14
Illinois	432	367	100	267	65	35	30	5,753	5,751	3,120	2,631	2	2	.....
Michigan	90	90	50	40	.....	.....	.....	2,797	2,791	1,449	1,342	6	4	2
Wisconsin	329	329	244	85	.....	.....	.....	1,786	1,786	970	816	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	485	484	312	172	1	1	.....	893	893	430	463	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	324	324	173	151	.....	.....	.....	3,349	3,347	1,696	1,651	2	2	.....
Missouri	262	262	103	159	.....	.....	.....	5,366	5,366	2,712	2,654	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	23	12	11	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	311	311	121	190	.....	.....	.....	61	61	34	27	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	116	116	.....	116	.....	.....	.....	883	882	432	450	1	.....	1
Kansas	388	388	77	311	.....	.....	.....	2,190	2,188	1,260	928	2	2	.....
South Central division	2,325	2,070	855	1,215	255	116	139	4,142	3,661	1,936	1,725	481	228	253
Kentucky	416	246	90	156	170	81	89	1,244	1,244	685	559	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	1,233	1,233	622	611	.....	.....	.....	1,147	917	500	417	230	113	117
Alabama	322	237	86	151	85	35	50	53	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	50	50	5	45	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	62	36	26
Louisiana	92	92	22	70	.....	.....	.....	293	293	185	108	.....	.....	.....
Texas	190	190	8	182	.....	.....	.....	1,154	1,154	513	641	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	22	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	189	.....	.....	.....	189	79	110
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	2,091	2,091	987	1,104	.....	.....	.....	7,388	6,531	3,557	2,974	857	462	395
Montana	34	34	14	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	304	304	63	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	113	59	54	.....	.....	.....
Utah	559	559	250	309	.....	.....	.....	4,283	4,283	2,411	1,872	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	78	78	2	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	696	696	333	363	.....	.....	.....
Washington	420	420	334	86	.....	.....	.....	86	86	46	40	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	375	375	211	164	.....	.....	.....	742	742	381	361	.....	.....	.....
California	315	315	112	203	.....	.....	.....	590	588	314	274	2	2	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	878	23	13	10	b855	460	395

a Columns "All others" analyzed on pages 41–43.

b Native.

TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY DENOMINATIONS AND STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TEACHERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS IN ALL PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.							CATHOLIC.							GERMAN EVANGELICAL.		
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			White.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
The United States	16,150	16,025	4,442	11,583	125	32	93	12,303	12,261	1,354	10,907	42	1	41	386	347	39
North Atlantic division	5,645	5,645	762	4,883	.....	.....	.....	5,176	5,176	496	4,680	.....	.....	.....	33	25	8
Maine	87	87	10	77	.....	.....	.....	87	87	10	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	131	131	12	119	.....	.....	.....	130	130	11	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	89	89	1	88	.....	.....	.....	89	89	1	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	694	694	39	655	.....	.....	.....	691	691	36	655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	119	119	4	115	.....	.....	.....	118	118	4	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	306	306	14	292	.....	.....	.....	292	292	6	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	2,180	2,180	420	1,760	.....	.....	.....	1,934	1,934	278	1,656	.....	.....	.....	19	13	6
New Jersey	622	622	59	563	.....	.....	.....	577	577	40	537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	1,417	1,417	203	1,214	.....	.....	.....	1,258	1,258	110	1,148	.....	.....	.....	14	12	2
South Atlantic division	776	683	127	556	93	26	67	608	589	85	504	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	36	36	3	33	.....	.....	.....	36	36	3	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	334	319	74	245	15	1	14	290	284	56	228	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	86	84	4	80	2	.....	2	79	79	3	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	105	82	20	62	23	4	19	69	69	13	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	40	39	7	32	1	.....	1	35	35	4	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	54	36	8	28	18	8	10	14	13	1	12	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	36	24	3	21	12	6	6	21	19	.....	19	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	39	25	6	19	14	6	8	24	20	5	15	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Florida	46	38	2	36	8	1	7	40	34	.....	34	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	8,131	8,125	3,285	4,840	6	2	4	5,083	5,080	617	4,463	3	.....	3	340	313	28
Ohio	1,151	1,151	284	867	.....	.....	.....	996	996	142	854	.....	.....	.....	16	13	3
Indiana	578	578	213	365	.....	.....	.....	409	409	61	348	.....	.....	.....	18	17	1
Illinois	1,614	1,610	649	961	4	2	2	1,037	1,036	135	901	1	.....	1	111	108	3
Michigan	765	765	266	499	.....	.....	.....	504	504	37	467	.....	.....	.....	13	10	3
Wisconsin	1,220	1,220	509	711	.....	.....	.....	699	699	67	632	.....	.....	.....	29	27	2
Minnesota	736	736	424	312	.....	.....	.....	278	278	28	250	.....	.....	.....	16	16	.....
Iowa	619	619	252	367	.....	.....	.....	357	357	24	333	.....	.....	.....	28	27	1
Missouri	770	770	296	474	.....	.....	.....	536	536	85	451	.....	.....	.....	88	74	14
North Dakota	64	64	51	13	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
South Dakota	81	81	56	25	.....	.....	.....	19	19	2	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	280	280	173	107	.....	.....	.....	101	101	16	85	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1
Kansas	253	251	112	139	2	.....	2	140	138	20	118	2	.....	2	9	9	.....
South Central division	1,143	1,117	208	909	26	4	22	1,029	1,009	122	887	20	.....	20	13	10	3
Kentucky	269	265	42	223	4	1	3	258	257	37	220	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Tennessee	72	72	13	59	.....	.....	.....	66	66	8	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	81	78	24	54	3	1	2	63	61	12	49	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	85	84	15	69	1	.....	1	79	78	13	65	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	354	343	57	286	11	1	10	328	318	36	282	10	.....	10	6	5	1
Texas	203	200	42	158	3	.....	3	168	165	10	155	3	.....	3	6	5	1
Arkansas	79	75	15	60	4	1	3	67	64	6	58	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Western division	455	455	60	395	.....	.....	.....	407	407	34	373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	10	10	1	9	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	57	57	8	49	.....	.....	.....	52	52	3	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	11	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	11	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	19	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	35	35	6	29	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	27	27	6	21	.....	.....	.....	21	21	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	273	273	35	238	.....	.....	.....	262	262	27	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN.							PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.	2,991	2,986	2,553	433	5	3	2	275	206	46	160	69	22	47	195	186	142	44	9	6	3
North Atlantic division	288	288	191	97	.....	.....	.....	78	78	9	69	.....	.....	.....	70	70	41	29	.....	.....	.....
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	12	12	8	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	170	170	111	59	.....	.....	.....	47	47	9	38	.....	.....	.....	10	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	17	17	13	4	.....	.....	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	19	19	6	13	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	85	85	56	29	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	40	40	25	15	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	35	32	25	7	3	1	2	120	58	14	44	62	18	44	13	4	3	1	9	6	3
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	18	18	14	4	.....	.....	.....	26	17	4	13	9	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dist. of Columbia	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	8	2	6	23	4	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	5	2	1	1	3	1	2	33	19	5	14	14	7	7	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	1	2	6	3	3	6	2	2	.....	4	3	1
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	5	1	4	7	3	4	3	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1
Florida	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
North Central division	2,574	2,574	2,256	318	.....	.....	.....	28	25	7	18	3	2	1	106	106	93	13	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	139	139	129	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	139	139	128	11	.....	.....	.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	7	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	446	446	395	51	.....	.....	.....	8	5	1	4	3	2	1	12	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	226	226	201	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	22	18	4	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	468	468	399	69	.....	.....	.....	8	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	16	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	434	434	374	60	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	222	222	190	32	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	10	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	143	143	134	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	56	56	50	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	58	58	51	7	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	155	155	135	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	12	1	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	88	88	70	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	16	13	3	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	69	67	61	6	2	2	.....	28	24	12	12	4	2	2	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	.....	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	13	8	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	17	16	14	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Texas	29	29	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	10	9	7	2	1	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	25	25	20	5	.....	.....	.....	21	21	4	17	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	11	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

PUPILS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS.							CATHOLIC.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States...	799,602	788,609	379,327	409,282	10,993	4,903	6,090	626,496	620,174	293,991	326,183	6,322	2,683	3,639
North Atlantic division ...	311,684	311,348	144,862	166,486	336	165	171	291,866	291,535	134,701	156,834	331	163	168
Maine	4,015	4,012	1,262	2,750	3	1	2	4,015	4,012	1,262	2,750	3	1	2
New Hampshire	7,272	7,272	3,679	3,593	.....	.....	.....	7,232	7,232	3,655	3,577	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	3,759	3,759	1,902	1,857	.....	.....	.....	3,759	3,759	1,902	1,857	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	42,572	42,572	16,249	26,323	.....	.....	.....	42,403	42,403	16,176	26,227	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	7,200	7,197	3,344	3,853	3	1	2	7,170	7,167	3,329	3,838	3	1	2
Connecticut	15,419	15,419	7,538	7,881	.....	.....	.....	14,808	14,808	7,235	7,573	.....	.....	.....
New York	119,242	119,193	57,207	61,986	49	27	22	108,152	108,105	51,413	56,692	47	27	20
New Jersey	34,577	34,560	17,162	17,398	17	10	7	32,926	32,911	16,277	16,634	15	8	7
Pennsylvania	77,628	77,364	36,519	40,845	264	126	138	71,401	71,138	33,452	37,686	263	126	137
South Atlantic division ...	30,869	25,014	11,987	13,027	5,855	2,688	3,167	24,851	22,783	10,884	11,899	2,068	904	1,164
Delaware	1,711	1,711	839	872	.....	.....	.....	1,711	1,711	839	872	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	14,823	13,926	6,863	7,063	897	433	464	13,484	12,816	6,330	6,486	668	330	338
District of Columbia...	3,282	2,872	1,104	1,768	410	162	248	3,050	2,738	1,052	1,686	312	112	200
Virginia	3,297	1,829	959	870	1,468	676	792	2,052	1,668	873	795	384	155	229
West Virginia	1,750	1,715	879	836	35	10	25	1,585	1,585	823	762	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	1,808	642	373	269	1,166	503	663	308	130	94	36	178	86	92
South Carolina	1,405	628	332	296	777	372	405	610	490	260	230	120	52	68
Georgia	1,237	590	275	315	647	336	311	683	582	270	312	101	45	56
Florida	1,556	1,101	363	738	455	196	259	1,368	1,063	343	720	305	124	181
North Central division.....	398,585	398,047	197,258	200,789	538	244	294	256,770	256,308	125,549	130,759	462	202	260
Ohio	65,698	65,606	32,480	33,126	92	47	45	56,966	56,874	28,018	28,856	92	47	45
Indiana	27,228	27,226	13,686	13,540	2	1	1	18,326	18,324	9,258	9,066	2	1	1
Illinois	82,251	82,082	41,001	41,081	169	90	79	52,821	52,716	26,006	26,710	105	56	49
Michigan	40,276	40,273	19,661	20,612	3	2	1	26,799	26,797	12,835	13,962	2	1	1
Wisconsin	66,065	66,054	32,941	33,113	11	4	7	37,854	37,847	18,757	19,090	7	1	6
Minnesota	34,400	34,396	16,933	17,463	4	3	1	15,090	15,086	7,336	7,750	4	3	1
Iowa	23,728	23,726	11,523	12,203	2	1	1	13,720	13,718	6,472	7,246	2	1	1
Missouri	35,670	35,513	17,674	17,839	157	53	104	24,692	24,540	12,044	12,496	152	50	102
North Dakota	1,993	1,993	1,015	978	.....	.....	.....	245	245	100	145	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	2,316	2,316	1,185	1,131	.....	.....	.....	641	641	288	353	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	9,506	9,504	4,582	4,922	2	1	1	3,777	3,776	1,715	2,061	1	1	.....
Kansas	9,454	9,358	4,577	4,781	96	42	54	5,839	5,744	2,720	3,024	95	41	54
South Central division.....	41,115	36,853	17,954	18,899	4,262	1,806	2,456	36,638	33,179	16,072	17,107	3,459	1,414	2,045
Kentucky	13,370	12,750	6,440	6,310	620	293	327	12,889	12,439	6,279	6,160	450	212	238
Tennessee	2,476	2,226	1,107	1,119	250	100	150	2,357	2,107	1,047	1,060	250	100	150
Alabama	2,051	1,846	833	1,013	205	92	113	1,648	1,528	703	825	120	57	63
Mississippi	2,197	1,929	852	1,077	268	110	158	2,099	1,831	824	1,007	268	110	158
Louisiana	12,156	10,310	4,969	5,341	1,846	837	1,009	10,662	9,278	4,390	4,888	1,384	598	786
Texas	6,545	5,942	2,804	3,138	603	193	410	5,119	4,516	2,076	2,440	603	193	410
Arkansas	2,320	1,850	949	901	470	181	289	1,864	1,480	753	727	384	144	240
Western division	17,349	17,347	7,266	10,081	2	.....	2	16,371	16,369	6,785	9,584	2	.....	2
Montana	384	384	186	198	.....	.....	.....	350	350	172	178	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	191	191	73	118	.....	.....	.....	191	191	73	118	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	2,811	2,811	1,353	1,458	.....	.....	.....	2,710	2,710	1,303	1,407	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	601	601	294	307	.....	.....	.....	601	601	294	307	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	518	518	233	285	.....	.....	.....	518	518	233	285	.....	.....	.....
Utah	526	526	240	286	.....	.....	.....	383	383	160	223	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	325	325	95	230	.....	.....	.....	325	325	95	230	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	914	914	361	553	.....	.....	.....	672	672	256	416	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	727	727	291	436	.....	.....	.....	610	610	234	376	.....	.....	.....
California	10,352	10,350	4,140	6,210	2	.....	2	10,011	10,009	3,965	6,044	2	.....	2

TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GERMAN EVANGELICAL.							EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	15,639	15,638	7,946	7,692	1	.....	1	142,963	142,302	72,094	70,208	661	321	340
North Atlantic division	1,616	1,616	781	835	.....	.....	.....	14,043	14,043	7,249	6,794	.....	.....	.....
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	24	16	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	93	40	53	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	553	553	277	276	.....	.....	.....
New York	955	955	452	503	.....	.....	.....	8,412	8,412	4,356	4,056	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	776	776	438	338	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	661	661	329	332	.....	.....	.....	4,139	4,139	2,099	2,040	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,271	1,168	611	557	103	38	65
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	760	760	381	379	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	27	26	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	107	86	21	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	130	56	74	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	80	41	39	103	38	65
South Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	38	20	18	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	13,605	13,604	6,927	6,677	1	.....	1	123,663	123,653	62,460	61,193	10	7	3
Ohio	617	617	316	301	.....	.....	.....	8,115	8,115	4,146	3,969	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	784	784	389	395	.....	.....	.....	7,763	7,763	3,866	3,897	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	4,245	4,245	2,156	2,089	.....	.....	.....	24,433	24,433	12,481	11,952	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	636	636	320	316	.....	.....	.....	11,659	11,658	5,934	5,724	1	1	.....
Wisconsin	1,133	1,133	586	547	.....	.....	.....	26,359	26,355	13,203	13,152	4	3	1
Minnesota	738	738	357	381	.....	.....	.....	18,409	18,409	9,161	9,248	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	903	903	467	436	.....	.....	.....	8,701	8,701	4,359	4,342	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	4,106	4,106	2,124	1,982	.....	.....	.....	6,786	6,781	3,458	3,323	5	3	2
North Dakota	23	23	12	11	.....	.....	.....	1,725	1,725	903	822	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,594	1,594	843	751	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	261	260	126	134	1	.....	1	5,132	5,132	2,587	2,545	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	159	159	74	85	.....	.....	.....	2,987	2,987	1,519	1,468	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	418	418	238	180	.....	.....	.....	3,346	2,798	1,444	1,354	548	276	272
Kentucky	38	38	16	22	.....	.....	.....	188	188	91	97	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	79	42	37	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	124	61	63	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	23	25	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	219	219	144	75	.....	.....	.....	1,208	746	403	343	462	239	223
Texas	161	161	78	83	.....	.....	.....	1,265	1,265	650	615	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	434	348	174	174	86	37	49
Western division	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	640	640	330	310	.....	.....	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	101	50	51	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	8	4	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	120	69	51	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	28	38	.....	.....	.....
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	341	175	166	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS. (a)						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	8,385	4,635	2,292	2,343	3,750	1,779	1,971	6,119	5,860	3,004	2,856	259	120	139
North Atlantic division	2,555	2,550	1,317	1,233	5	2	3	1,604	1,604	814	790			
Maine														
New Hampshire														
Vermont														
Massachusetts								76	76	33	43			
Rhode Island														
Connecticut	58	58	26	32										
New York	1,446	1,444	843	601	2		2	277	277	143	134			
New Jersey	259	257	120	137	2	2		616	616	327	289			
Pennsylvania	792	791	328	463	1		1	635	635	311	324			
South Atlantic division	4,369	943	402	541	3,426	1,627	1,799	378	120	90	30	258	119	139
Delaware														
Maryland	579	350	152	198	229	103	126							
District of Columbia	179	81	25	56	98	50	48							
Virginia	1,138	54		54	1,084	521	563							
West Virginia	35				35	10	25							
North Carolina	1,267	382	188	194	885	379	506	50	50	50				
South Carolina	615	68	32	36	547	273	274	180	70	40	30	110	47	63
Georgia	491	8	5	3	483	259	224	63				63	32	31
Florida	65				65	32	33	85				85	40	45
North Central division	554	490	295	195	64	34	30	3,993	3,992	2,027	1,965	1	1	
Ohio														
Indiana	99	99	53	46				256	256	120	136			
Illinois	212	148	76	72	64	34	30	540	540	282	258			
Michigan								1,182	1,182	572	610			
Wisconsin	130	130	85	45				589	589	310	279			
Minnesota	8	8	6	2				155	155	73	82			
Iowa	85	85	55	30				319	319	170	149			
Missouri								86	86	48	38			
North Dakota														
South Dakota	20	20	20					61	61	34	27			
Nebraska								336	336	154	182			
Kansas								469	468	264	204	1	1	
South Central division	620	365	156	209	255	116	139	93	93	44	49			
Kentucky	255	85	54	31	170	81	89							
Tennessee	14	14	6	8				26	26	12	14			
Alabama	279	194	69	125	85	35	50							
Mississippi	50	50	5	45										
Louisiana								67	67	32	35			
Texas														
Arkansas	22	22	22											
Western division	287	287	122	165				51	51	29	22			
Montana	34	34	14	20										
Wyoming														
Colorado														
New Mexico														
Arizona														
Utah (b)	131	131	72	59										
Nevada														
Idaho														
Washington	122	122	36	86										
Oregon								51	51	29	22			
California														

a Columns "All others" analyzed on pages 41–43.

b The schools that might be called Mormon parochial are included among private denominational schools.

TABLE 19.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This grouping has only the value of a careful estimate, owing to scant record in some states.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY.							SUPERIOR.							SECONDARY.	ELEMENTARY.
	Grand aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	Aggregate.
		Grand total.	Male.	Female.	Grand total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.		
The United States.	12,769,861	11,418,616	5,829,616	5,589,000	1,351,248	653,328	697,920	46,533	44,969	23,761	21,208	1,564	760	804	311,095	12,412,236
North Atlantic division.	3,124,417	3,095,050	1,556,620	1,538,430	29,367	14,153	15,214	15,979	15,909	5,654	10,315	10	7	3	94,967	3,013,471
Maine	140,650	140,540	69,068	71,472	110	58	52	837	837	319	518	.....	.....	.....	15,299	124,514
New Hampshire.	59,947	59,916	30,899	29,017	31	18	13	134	134	34	100	.....	.....	.....	7,084	52,729
Vermont	66,720	66,612	34,303	32,309	108	47	61	1,112	1,112	673	439	.....	.....	.....	2,432	63,176
Massachusetts	373,087	370,493	187,754	182,739	2,594	1,257	1,337	1,436	1,435	274	1,161	1	.....	1	25,476	346,175
Rhode Island	52,974	52,748	26,388	26,360	226	101	125	200	199	6	193	1	.....	1	1,728	51,046
Connecticut	127,303	125,747	62,457	63,290	1,556	738	818	420	420	45	375	.....	.....	.....	4,063	122,820
New York	1,049,970	1,043,188	522,243	520,945	6,782	3,406	3,376	6,141	6,133	1,687	4,446	8	7	1	20,747	1,023,082
New Jersey	234,964	222,526	108,530	113,996	12,438	5,945	6,493	266	266	19	247	.....	.....	.....	5,249	229,449
Pennsylvania	1,018,802	1,013,280	514,978	498,302	5,522	2,583	2,939	5,433	5,433	2,597	2,836	.....	.....	.....	12,889	1,000,480
South Atlantic division.	1,758 285	1,174,301	610,720	563,581	583,984	278,465	305,519	5,055	4,460	3,434	1,026	595	203	392	32,674	1,720,556
Delaware	31,434	26,778	13,228	13,550	4,656	2,348	2,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	328	31,106
Maryland	184,926	148,899	76,633	72,266	36,027	17,932	18,095	619	619	333	286	.....	.....	.....	7,896	176,411
District of Columbia.	36,906	23,574	11,458	12,116	13,332	5,853	7,479	80	40	5	35	40	4	36	1,767	35,059
Virginia	344,003	221,464	115,765	105,699	122,539	57,200	65,339	1,446	1,149	1,003	146	297	95	202	9,266	333,291
West Virginia	194,356	187,798	98,915	88,883	6,558	3,144	3,414	845	845	526	319	.....	.....	.....	1,812	191,699
North Carolina	326,895	209,117	108,906	100,211	117,778	55,826	61,952	521	273	273	.....	248	97	151	1,401	324,973
South Carolina	203,980	90,570	47,152	43,418	113,410	54,279	59,131	427	427	381	46	.....	.....	.....	7,210	196,343
Georgia	344,062	210,830	109,934	100,896	133,232	64,187	69,045	883	883	743	140	.....	.....	.....	2,529	340,650
Florida	91,723	55,271	28,729	26,542	36,452	17,696	18,756	234	224	170	54	10	7	3	465	91,024
North Central division.	5,032,182	4,972,305	2,552,966	2,419,339	59,877	29,294	30,583	18,301	18,201	10,580	7,621	100	58	42	130,587	4,883,294
Ohio	798,216	794,521	412,268	382,253	3,695	1,813	1,882	514	510	425	85	4	4	.....	36,755	760,947
Indiana	507,445	503,352	258,921	244,431	4,093	1,907	2,186	1,652	1,644	997	647	8	4	4	7,391	498,402
Illinois	781,109	775,627	395,895	379,732	5,482	2,700	2,782	1,536	1,517	726	791	19	6	13	18,097	761,566
Michigan	430,665	428,948	218,979	209,969	1,717	906	811	3,345	3,335	2,427	908	10	8	2	16,908	410,412
Wisconsin	354,675	354,609	180,476	174,133	66	36	30	2,173	2,172	1,072	1,100	1	1	.....	10,634	341,868
Minnesota	284,269	284,086	146,509	137,577	183	93	90	1,785	1,785	978	807	.....	.....	.....	6,052	276,432
Iowa	494,957	493,686	252,196	241,490	1,271	625	646	1,690	1,689	1,039	650	1	1	.....	13,214	480,053
Missouri	623,071	590,084	301,575	288,509	32,987	16,255	16,732	2,244	2,192	1,295	897	52	30	22	5,097	615,730
North Dakota	35,694	35,692	18,803	16,889	2	1	1	80	80	35	45	.....	.....	.....	753	34,861
South Dakota	79,171	79,168	41,669	37,499	3	.....	3	763	763	374	389	.....	.....	.....	1,208	77,200
Nebraska	241,446	240,701	124,208	116,493	745	341	404	727	727	312	415	.....	.....	.....	6,400	234,319
Kansas	401,464	391,831	201,467	190,364	9,633	4,617	5,016	1,792	1,787	900	887	5	4	1	8,168	391,504
South Central division.	2,334,694	1,658,642	841,920	816,722	676,052	330,418	345,634	4,482	3,624	2,727	897	858	491	367	44,551	2,285,661
Kentucky	409,607	354,804	183,554	171,250	54,803	26,560	28,243	433	413	305	108	20	8	12	2,588	406,586
Tennessee	456,242	354,627	184,019	170,608	101,615	50,506	51,109	510	497	496	1	13	13	.....	1,784	453,948
Alabama	306,350	188,629	96,321	92,308	117,721	56,982	60,739	1,519	907	652	255	612	313	299	1,293	303,538
Mississippi	335,468	151,856	78,175	73,681	183,612	90,188	93,424	641	565	388	177	76	60	16	1,689	333,138
Louisiana	125,161	75,363	38,839	36,524	49,798	25,143	24,655	228	228	156	72	.....	.....	.....	1,306	123,627
Texas	477,450	368,581	174,469	194,112	108,869	50,557	58,312	994	899	640	259	95	63	32	32,157	444,299
Oklahoma (b)	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	579
Arkansas	223,837	164,203	86,270	77,933	59,634	30,482	29,152	157	115	90	25	42	34	8	3,734	219,946
Western division	520,286	518,318	267,390	250,928	1,968	998	970	2,716	2,715	1,366	1,349	1	1	.....	8,316	509,254
Montana	16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	453	16,527
Wyoming	7,957	7,944	4,043	3,901	13	6	7	39	39	20	19	.....	.....	.....	133	7,785
Colorado	66,173	65,690	33,598	32,092	483	237	246	262	261	177	84	1	1	.....	1,870	64,041
New Mexico	18,249	18,249	11,857	6,392	.....	.....	.....	17	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	17	18,215
Arizona	8,022	8,022	4,334	3,688	.....	.....	.....	28	28	12	16	.....	.....	.....	30	7,964
Utah	36,730	36,727	19,084	17,643	3	1	2	70	70	41	29	.....	.....	.....	418	36,242
Nevada	7,524	7,524	3,777	3,747	.....	.....	.....	73	73	25	48	.....	.....	.....	363	7,088
Idaho	14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,311
Alaska	899	162	81	81	c737	385	352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	899
Washington	55,705	55,678	27,712	27,966	27	14	13	66	66	20	46	.....	.....	.....	531	55,108
Oregon	63,987	63,972	32,694	31,278	15	4	11	562	562	336	226	.....	.....	.....	894	62,531
California	223,749	223,150	114,658	108,492	599	303	296	1,599	1,599	725	874	.....	.....	.....	3,607	218,543

a Includes unseparated colored. b School enrollment given is for Greer county only; population of that county, 5,338. c Native.

TABLE 20.—ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL AND COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This grouping has only the value of a careful estimate, owing to indefinite classification in some reports.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SUMMARY.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	1,603,806	1,538,852	783,032	755,820	64,954	30,079	34,875
North Atlantic division	507,857	506,348	256,603	249,745	1,509	871	638
Maine	10,841	10,832	5,193	5,639	9	7	2
New Hampshire	12,088	12,080	6,468	5,612	8	6	2
Vermont	8,312	8,311	4,052	4,259	1	.....	1
Massachusetts	67,349	67,273	30,489	36,784	76	49	27
Rhode Island	11,253	11,227	5,696	5,531	26	17	9
Connecticut	24,321	24,307	12,826	11,481	14	12	2
New York	196,284	196,039	100,635	95,404	245	120	125
New Jersey	51,455	51,421	26,724	24,697	34	25	9
Pennsylvania	125,954	124,858	64,520	60,338	1,096	635	461
South Atlantic division	196,122	159,094	79,916	79,178	37,028	17,086	19,942
Delaware	3,000	2,937	1,475	1,462	63	26	37
Maryland	27,622	26,224	14,126	12,098	1,398	668	730
District of Columbia	8,669	7,666	4,086	3,580	1,003	583	420
Virginia	20,945	16,225	7,761	8,464	4,720	2,223	2,497
West Virginia	5,350	5,114	2,411	2,703	236	111	125
North Carolina	45,751	37,232	18,977	18,255	8,519	3,854	4,665
South Carolina	21,708	12,562	6,170	6,392	9,146	4,506	4,640
Georgia	56,773	46,398	23,039	23,359	10,375	4,360	6,015
Florida	6,304	4,736	1,871	2,865	1,568	755	813
North Central division	586,412	584,941	304,414	280,527	1,471	735	736
Ohio	104,902	104,497	55,116	49,381	405	222	183
Indiana	47,240	46,882	24,650	22,232	358	132	226
Illinois	114,042	113,822	60,210	53,612	220	119	101
Michigan	51,827	51,795	26,292	25,503	32	23	9
Wisconsin	74,019	74,002	37,964	36,038	17	9	8
Minnesota	42,151	42,141	21,672	20,469	10	7	3
Iowa	43,619	43,604	22,518	21,086	15	11	4
Missouri	64,685	64,503	33,393	31,110	182	69	113
North Dakota	2,617	2,617	1,288	1,329	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	3,748	3,746	1,848	1,898	2	.....	2
Nebraska	15,990	15,982	8,119	7,863	8	4	4
Kansas	21,572	21,350	11,344	10,006	222	139	83
South Central division	241,317	217,530	108,188	109,342	23,787	10,783	13,004
Kentucky	42,678	40,934	20,988	19,946	1,744	793	951
Tennessee	57,809	53,050	27,237	25,813	4,759	2,223	2,536
Alabama	29,432	24,264	11,732	12,532	5,168	2,404	2,764
Mississippi	26,509	23,698	11,068	12,630	2,811	1,258	1,553
Louisiana	32,259	27,398	13,866	13,532	4,861	2,216	2,645
Texas	35,589	33,161	15,608	17,553	2,428	925	1,503
Oklahoma	1,203	1,202	623	579	1	.....	1
Arkansas	15,838	13,823	7,066	6,757	2,015	964	1,051
Western division	72,098	70,939	33,911	37,028	1,159	604	555
Montana	1,703	1,698	778	920	5	5	.....
Wyoming	350	350	113	237	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	7,563	7,538	3,571	3,967	25	10	15
New Mexico	5,371	5,178	2,583	2,595	193	98	95
Arizona	997	996	351	645	1	1	.....
Utah	10,990	10,986	5,735	5,251	4	3	1
Nevada	456	456	97	359	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	1,104	1,104	467	637	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	878	23	13	10	b855	460	395
Washington	4,489	4,484	2,299	2,185	5	3	2
Oregon	5,618	5,616	2,653	2,963	2	2	.....
California	32,579	32,510	15,251	17,259	69	22	47

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Native.

TABLE 20.—ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SUPERIOR.							SECONDARY.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States...	103,876	100,693	73,213	27,480	3,183	2,050	1,133	296,245	284,844	128,381	156,463	11,401	5,276	6,125
North Atlantic division ...	35,759	35,546	29,383	6,163	213	203	10	75,600	75,453	34,507	40,946	147	97	50
Maine	1,140	1,138	847	291	2	2	.....	3,362	3,362	1,696	1,666	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	493	493	448	45	.....	.....	.....	2,533	2,533	1,286	1,247	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	483	483	292	191	.....	.....	.....	2,987	2,986	1,275	1,711	1	.....	1
Massachusetts	7,962	7,935	5,443	2,492	27	26	1	8,478	8,460	3,960	4,500	18	.....	18
Rhode Island	684	682	591	91	2	2	.....	1,688	1,688	825	863	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	1,939	1,934	1,879	55	5	5	.....	2,853	2,853	1,081	1,772	.....	.....	.....
New York	12,478	12,458	10,850	1,608	20	16	4	28,056	28,048	12,381	15,667	8	3	5
New Jersey	1,839	1,823	1,782	51	6	6	.....	7,067	7,067	2,960	4,107	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	8,741	8,590	7,251	1,339	151	146	5	18,576	18,456	9,043	9,413	120	94	26
South Atlantic division....	13,381	12,068	8,030	4,038	1,313	943	370	46,152	40,399	17,512	22,887	5,753	2,685	3,068
Delaware	93	93	84	9	.....	.....	.....	471	471	201	270	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	3,491	3,351	2,979	372	140	59	81	4,375	4,112	1,380	2,732	263	127	136
District of Columbia...	1,653	1,240	1,200	40	413	332	81	1,803	1,743	670	1,073	60	47	13
Virginia	2,043	1,909	1,207	702	134	86	48	6,217	5,925	2,490	3,435	292	30	262
West Virginia	540	361	189	172	179	90	89	1,460	1,460	466	994	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	2,390	2,203	1,114	1,089	187	175	12	14,170	12,943	6,552	6,391	1,227	573	654
South Carolina	1,096	973	455	518	123	78	45	6,561	3,882	1,831	2,051	2,679	1,365	1,314
Georgia	2,010	1,889	783	1,106	121	107	14	9,283	8,230	3,379	4,851	1,053	449	604
Florida	65	49	19	30	16	16	.....	1,812	1,633	543	1,090	179	94	85
North Central division	36,363	36,284	25,690	10,594	79	51	28	80,313	80,053	37,477	42,576	260	144	116
Ohio	11,457	11,386	7,876	3,510	71	44	27	15,062	14,855	7,300	7,555	207	112	95
Indiana	4,219	4,218	3,054	1,164	1	.....	1	9,010	8,998	4,324	4,674	12	7	5
Illinois	7,804	7,800	5,938	1,862	4	4	.....	11,459	11,448	4,804	6,644	11	5	6
Michigan	1,571	1,569	1,092	477	2	2	.....	4,220	4,210	1,984	2,226	10	7	3
Wisconsin	880	879	788	91	1	1	.....	3,375	3,373	1,749	1,624	2	2	.....
Minnesota	1,034	1,034	919	115	.....	.....	.....	3,317	3,317	1,562	1,755	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	2,958	2,958	1,912	1,046	.....	.....	.....	10,942	10,937	5,229	5,708	5	4	1
Missouri	4,826	4,826	3,021	1,805	.....	.....	.....	12,179	12,178	5,397	6,781	1	1	.....
North Dakota	81	81	29	52	.....	.....	.....	380	380	174	206	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	204	204	99	105	.....	.....	.....	960	958	420	538	2	.....	2
Nebraska	441	441	345	96	.....	.....	.....	2,526	2,523	979	1,544	3	.....	3
Kansas	883	883	617	271	.....	.....	.....	6,883	6,876	3,555	3,321	7	6	1
South Central division ...	15,498	13,920	8,115	5,805	1,578	853	725	71,191	65,086	29,619	36,367	5,205	2,321	2,884
Kentucky	4,036	4,023	2,624	1,399	73	53	20	10,361	10,149	4,179	5,970	212	113	99
Tennessee	4,175	3,657	2,291	1,366	518	297	221	20,498	19,224	9,491	9,733	1,274	596	678
Alabama	1,753	1,337	532	805	416	179	237	7,233	6,804	3,650	3,154	429	183	246
Mississippi	1,492	1,260	374	886	232	114	118	8,144	7,640	3,217	4,423	504	212	292
Louisiana	1,563	1,389	1,106	283	174	103	71	7,804	6,216	2,464	3,752	1,588	696	892
Texas	2,117	2,024	1,016	1,008	93	74	19	12,116	11,701	4,688	7,013	415	116	299
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26	27	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	362	230	172	58	72	33	39	4,982	4,199	1,904	2,295	783	405	378
Western division	2,875	2,875	1,995	880	.....	.....	.....	22,989	22,953	9,266	13,687	36	29	7
Montana	17	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	649	648	197	451	1	1	.....
Wyoming	19	19	9	10	.....	.....	.....	134	134	30	104	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	198	198	139	59	.....	.....	.....	2,355	2,355	839	1,516	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,902	1,876	855	1,021	26	22	4
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	234	20	214	1	1	.....
Utah	371	371	239	132	.....	.....	.....	2,476	2,476	1,229	1,247	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	202	35	167	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	109	109	55	54	.....	.....	.....	2,285	2,283	1,091	1,192	2	1	1
Oregon	376	376	304	72	.....	.....	.....	2,499	2,498	861	1,637	1	1	.....
California	1,769	1,769	1,223	546	.....	.....	.....	10,173	10,168	4,109	6,059	5	3	2

a Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 20.—ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ELEMENTARY.							COMMERCIAL.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	1,116,881	1,066,604	517,275	549,329	50,277	22,681	27,596	86,804	86,711	64,163	22,548	93	72	21
North Atlantic division	389,197	368,068	172,196	195,872	1,129	554	575	27,301	27,281	20,517	6,764	20	17	3
Maine	5,288	5,281	1,885	3,396	7	5	2	1,051	1,051	765	286	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	8,710	8,702	4,476	4,226	8	6	2	352	352	258	94	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	4,734	4,734	2,409	2,325	.....	.....	.....	108	108	76	32	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	47,295	47,267	18,287	28,980	28	20	8	3,614	3,611	2,799	812	3	3	.....
Rhode Island	8,121	8,101	3,736	4,365	20	12	8	760	756	544	212	4	3	1
Connecticut	18,465	18,456	9,068	9,388	9	7	2	1,064	1,064	798	266	.....	.....	.....
New York	145,804	145,596	69,840	75,756	208	94	114	9,946	9,937	7,564	2,373	9	7	2
New Jersey	40,542	40,518	20,398	20,120	24	15	9	2,007	2,003	1,584	419	4	4	.....
Pennsylvania	90,238	89,413	42,097	47,316	825	395	430	8,399	8,399	6,129	2,270	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	132,317	102,356	50,896	51,460	29,961	13,457	16,504	4,272	4,271	3,478	793	1	1	.....
Delaware	2,333	2,270	1,111	1,159	63	26	37	103	103	79	24	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	18,252	17,257	8,491	8,766	995	482	513	1,504	1,504	1,276	228	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	4,210	3,681	1,497	2,184	529	203	326	1,003	1,002	719	283	1	1	.....
Virginia	12,280	7,986	3,747	4,239	4,294	2,107	2,187	405	405	317	88	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	2,931	2,874	1,438	1,436	57	21	36	419	419	318	101	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	29,191	22,086	11,311	10,775	7,105	3,106	3,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	14,051	7,707	3,884	3,823	6,344	3,063	3,281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	44,642	35,441	18,108	17,333	9,201	3,804	5,397	838	838	769	69	.....	.....	.....
Florida	4,427	3,054	1,809	1,745	1,373	645	728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	426,949	425,884	210,570	215,314	1,065	491	574	42,787	42,720	30,677	12,043	67	49	18
Ohio	69,173	69,058	34,075	34,983	115	58	57	9,210	9,198	5,865	3,333	12	8	4
Indiana	31,546	31,218	15,583	15,635	328	116	212	2,465	2,448	1,689	759	17	9	8
Illinois	87,601	87,400	43,605	43,795	201	106	95	7,178	7,174	5,863	1,311	4	4	.....
Michigan	41,446	41,439	20,085	21,354	7	5	2	4,590	4,577	3,131	1,446	13	9	4
Wisconsin	67,798	67,786	33,912	33,874	12	4	8	1,966	1,964	1,515	449	2	2	.....
Minnesota	35,568	35,559	17,454	18,105	9	6	3	2,232	2,231	1,737	494	1	1	.....
Iowa	25,755	25,752	12,521	13,231	3	2	1	3,964	3,957	2,856	1,101	7	5	2
Missouri	42,128	41,947	20,794	21,153	181	68	113	5,552	5,552	4,181	1,371	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	2,081	2,081	1,056	1,025	.....	.....	.....	75	75	29	46	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	2,425	2,425	1,225	1,200	.....	.....	.....	159	159	104	55	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	10,655	10,653	5,107	5,546	2	1	1	2,368	2,365	1,688	677	3	3	.....
Kansas	10,773	10,566	5,153	5,413	207	125	82	3,028	3,020	2,019	1,001	8	8	.....
South Central division	147,597	130,593	64,857	65,736	17,004	7,609	9,395	7,031	7,031	5,597	1,434	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	26,483	25,024	12,763	12,261	1,459	627	832	1,738	1,738	1,422	316	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	32,094	29,127	14,649	14,478	2,967	1,330	1,637	1,042	1,042	806	236	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	20,249	15,926	7,353	8,573	4,323	2,042	2,281	197	197	197	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	16,493	14,418	7,152	7,266	2,075	932	1,143	380	380	325	55	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	22,162	19,063	9,707	9,356	3,099	1,417	1,682	730	730	589	141	.....	.....	.....
Texas	18,873	16,953	7,978	8,975	1,920	735	1,185	2,483	2,483	1,926	557	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	1,150	1,149	597	552	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	10,093	8,933	4,658	4,275	1,160	526	634	461	461	332	129	.....	.....	.....
Western division	40,821	39,703	18,756	20,947	1,118	570	548	5,413	5,408	3,894	1,514	5	5	.....
Montana	552	548	261	287	4	4	.....	485	485	310	175	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	197	197	74	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	4,419	4,394	2,155	2,239	25	10	15	591	591	438	153	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	3,453	3,286	1,712	1,574	167	76	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	720	720	300	420	.....	.....	.....	42	42	31	11	.....	.....	.....
Utah	8,060	8,056	4,196	3,860	4	3	1	83	83	71	12	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	377	377	97	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	902	902	432	470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	878	23	13	10	b855	460	395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1,671	1,670	846	824	1	.....	1	424	422	307	115	2	2	.....
Oregon	2,321	2,320	1,169	1,151	1	1	.....	422	422	319	103	.....	.....	.....
California	17,271	17,210	7,501	9,709	61	16	45	3,366	3,363	2,418	945	3	3	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Native.

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.												
	Instructors.							Students.					
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	7,929	7,700	6,599	1,101	229	145	84	81,564	77,214	53,626	23,588	4,350	2,591	1,759
North Atlantic division	3,193	3,193	2,659	534	.....	.....	.....	31,994	31,873	20,822	11,051	121	92	29
Maine	61	61	43	18	.....	.....	.....	996	996	399	597	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	38	38	36	2	.....	.....	.....	258	258	158	100	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	47	47	30	17	.....	.....	.....	868	863	420	443	5	4	1
Massachusetts	599	599	504	95	.....	.....	.....	4,596	4,561	2,866	1,695	35	15	20
Rhode Island	12	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	238	237	6	231	1	.....	1
Connecticut	147	147	119	28	.....	.....	.....	1,183	1,178	734	444	5	5	.....
New York	1,325	1,325	1,134	191	.....	.....	.....	12,110	12,094	8,367	3,727	16	13	3
New Jersey	152	152	130	22	.....	.....	.....	1,123	1,117	838	279	6	6	.....
Pennsylvania	812	812	660	152	.....	.....	.....	10,622	10,569	7,034	3,535	53	49	4
South Atlantic division	918	827	762	65	91	53	38	8,604	6,645	5,585	1,060	1,959	1,211	748
Delaware	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	2	9	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	318	313	299	14	5	.....	5	2,748	2,577	2,238	339	171	90	81
District of Columbia	198	176	168	8	22	12	10	1,433	984	906	78	449	321	128
Virginia	124	106	91	15	18	12	6	1,567	1,130	921	209	437	187	250
West Virginia	58	54	34	20	4	2	2	977	798	469	329	179	90	89
North Carolina	43	23	22	1	20	12	8	457	84	84	.....	373	222	151
South Carolina	60	50	46	4	10	9	1	516	339	293	46	177	135	42
Georgia	108	99	97	2	9	4	5	804	657	638	19	147	143	4
Florida	8	5	4	1	3	2	1	91	65	34	31	26	23	3
North Central division	2,754	2,742	2,397	345	12	10	2	30,914	30,786	21,559	9,227	128	87	41
Ohio	500	495	453	42	5	5	.....	6,195	6,173	4,877	1,296	22	22	.....
Indiana	282	282	237	45	.....	.....	.....	3,780	3,768	2,482	1,286	12	7	5
Illinois	598	598	555	43	.....	.....	.....	5,930	5,903	4,775	1,128	27	14	13
Michigan	218	218	191	27	.....	.....	.....	2,591	2,581	1,845	736	10	9	1
Wisconsin	148	148	98	50	.....	.....	.....	2,077	2,077	1,134	943	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	201	201	158	43	.....	.....	.....	1,886	1,884	1,219	665	2	2	.....
Iowa	187	187	161	26	.....	.....	.....	2,064	2,062	1,295	767	2	2	.....
Missouri	446	439	414	25	7	5	2	3,947	3,895	2,874	1,021	52	30	22
North Dakota	11	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	110	110	36	74	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	43	43	28	15	.....	.....	.....	631	631	248	383	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	44	44	28	16	.....	.....	.....	550	550	217	333	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	76	76	66	10	.....	.....	.....	1,153	1,152	557	595	1	1	.....
South Central division	701	575	469	106	126	82	44	7,520	5,384	4,377	1,007	2,136	1,195	941
Kentucky	124	111	108	3	13	12	1	1,677	1,602	1,549	53	75	48	27
Tennessee	267	232	201	31	35	29	6	2,203	1,742	1,474	268	461	285	176
Alabama	126	72	35	37	54	27	27	1,587	599	344	255	988	475	513
Mississippi	27	25	19	6	2	1	1	533	247	137	110	286	156	130
Louisiana	68	65	52	13	3	3	.....	634	570	459	111	64	64	.....
Texas	55	46	30	16	9	3	6	617	454	244	210	163	110	53
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	34	24	24	.....	10	7	3	269	170	170	.....	99	57	42
Western division	363	363	312	51	.....	.....	.....	2,532	2,526	1,283	1,243	6	6	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	80	80	71	9	.....	.....	.....	253	253	173	80	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	28	12	16	.....	.....	.....
Utah	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	94	49	45	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	9	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	45	45	9	36	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....	79	79	24	55	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	64	64	59	5	.....	.....	.....	350	350	229	121	.....	.....	.....
California	198	198	166	32	.....	.....	.....	1,683	1,677	787	890	6	6	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	THEOLOGY.												
	Instructors.							Students.					
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White			Colored	
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	891	866	863	3	25	25	.....	8,473	7,660	7,594	66	813	812	1
North Atlantic division	317	317	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,768	2,718	2,704	14	50	50	.....
Maine	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	53	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	367	360	353	7	7	7	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	30	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	229	227	225	2	2	2	.....
New York	96	96	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	874	874	871	3	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	31	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	417	411	411	.....	6	6	.....
Pennsylvania	98	98	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	828	793	791	2	35	35	.....
South Atlantic division	139	126	126	.....	13	13	.....	1,376	890	890	.....	486	486	.....
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	59	59	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	615	608	608	.....	37	37	.....
District of Columbia	11	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	83	83	.....
Virginia	19	17	17	.....	2	2	.....	198	126	126	.....	72	72	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	13	11	11	.....	2	2	.....	122	49	49	.....	73	73	.....
South Carolina	19	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	108	39	39	.....	69	69	.....
Georgia	16	14	14	.....	2	2	.....	204	68	68	.....	136	136	.....
Florida	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	16	16	.....
North Central division	340	335	332	3	5	5	.....	3,453	3,434	3,384	50	19	19	.....
Ohio	63	58	58	.....	5	5	.....	451	439	431	8	12	12	.....
Indiana	15	15	14	1	.....	.....	.....	111	109	104	5	2	2	.....
Illinois	84	84	83	1	.....	.....	.....	1,118	1,115	1,109	6	3	3	.....
Michigan	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	139	135	4	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	29	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	359	359	359	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	52	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	606	604	604	.....	2	2	.....
Iowa	24	24	23	1	.....	.....	.....	155	155	137	18	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	42	42	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	423	423	423	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	13	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	60	9	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	66	59	59	.....	7	7	.....	763	510	510	.....	253	252	1
Kentucky	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	328	323	323	.....	5	5	.....
Tennessee	34	30	30	.....	4	4	.....	245	152	152	.....	93	93	.....
Alabama	3	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	57	56	1
Mississippi	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	23	23	.....
Louisiana	6	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	54	54	.....
Texas	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	35	35	.....	21	21	.....
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	29	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	108	106	2	5	5	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	11	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	18	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	72	70	2	5	5	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LAW.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
The United States	341	339	338	1	2	2	.....	4,744	4,679	4,664	15	65	64	1
North Atlantic division	121	121	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,496	1,493	1,486	7	3	3	.....
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	32	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	445	445	438	7	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	26	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	111	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	53	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	782	781	781	.....	1	1	.....
New Jersey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	10	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	158	156	156	.....	2	2	.....
South Atlantic division	61	60	60	.....	1	1	.....	1,011	970	970	.....	41	40	1
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	97	97	.....	2	2	.....
District of Columbia	29	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	588	566	566	.....	22	21	1
Virginia	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	208	208	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	35	35	.....	8	8	.....
South Carolina	3	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	30	21	21	.....	9	9	.....
Georgia	12	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	123	123	122	1	.....	.....	.....	1,795	1,782	1,774	8	13	13	.....
Ohio	17	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....	178	175	175	.....	3	3	.....
Indiana	11	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	14	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	376	374	374	.....	2	2	.....
Michigan	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	533	527	525	2	6	6	.....
Wisconsin	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	112	109	3	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	17	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	134	133	1	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	20	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	153	151	2	2	2	.....
Missouri	17	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	150	150	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	15	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	24	23	23	.....	1	1	.....	330	322	322	.....	8	8	.....
Kentucky	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	10	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	132	124	124	.....	8	8	.....
Alabama	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	79	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	12	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	112	112	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	8	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MEDICINE.												
	Instructors.							Students.					
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	3,507	3,476	3,409	67	31	31	.....	22,452	22,178	21,003	1,175	274	266	8
North Atlantic division	1,273	1,273	1,224	49	.....	.....	.....	8,907	8,868	8,289	579	39	35	4
Maine	21	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	102	102	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	15	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	83	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	20	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	222	218	210	8	4	4	.....
Massachusetts	187	187	185	2	.....	.....	.....	854	848	782	66	6	6	.....
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	19	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	51	51	.....	3	3	.....
New York	674	674	643	31	.....	.....	.....	4,719	4,707	4,413	294	12	10	2
New Jersey	6	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	11	2	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	331	331	315	16	.....	.....	.....	2,860	2,846	2,637	209	14	12	2
South Atlantic division	398	394	390	4	4	4	.....	2,330	2,214	2,165	49	116	114	2
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	156	156	154	2	.....	.....	.....	1,200	1,200	1,180	20	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	125	121	121	.....	4	4	.....	424	352	335	17	72	70	2
Virginia	31	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	173	173	173	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	44	44	.....
South Carolina	20	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	79	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	59	59	57	2	.....	.....	.....	410	410	398	12	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	1,334	1,334	1,321	13	.....	.....	.....	7,790	7,774	7,300	474	16	15	1
Ohio	273	273	271	2	.....	.....	.....	1,778	1,771	1,671	100	7	7	.....
Indiana	112	112	110	2	.....	.....	.....	357	356	345	11	1	1	.....
Illinois	410	410	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,861	2,858	2,650	208	3	3	.....
Michigan	95	95	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	742	738	666	72	4	3	1
Wisconsin	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	35	34	1	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	53	53	52	1	.....	.....	.....	144	144	131	13	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	93	93	91	2	.....	.....	.....	541	541	513	28	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	264	264	259	5	.....	.....	.....	1,269	1,269	1,235	34	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	18	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	12	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....	26	26	22	4	.....	.....	.....
								37	36	33	3	1	1	.....
South Central division	292	265	265	.....	27	27	.....	2,786	2,684	2,663	21	102	101	1
Kentucky	94	86	86	.....	8	8	.....	1,185	1,167	1,151	16	18	17	1
Tennessee	129	112	112	.....	17	17	.....	996	922	919	3	74	74	.....
Alabama	11	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	128	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	29	27	27	.....	2	2	.....	386	376	374	2	10	10	.....
Texas	11	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	18	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	210	210	209	1	.....	.....	.....	639	638	586	52	1	1	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	53	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	106	97	9	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	35	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	122	122	121	1	.....	.....	.....	70	70	57	13	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	463	462	432	30	1	1	.....

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TRAINING OF NURSES.												
	Instructors.							Students.					
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	449	449	291	158	.....	.....	.....	1,870	1,841	133	1,708	29	.....	29
North Atlantic division	323	323	199	124	.....	.....	.....	1,454	1,435	114	1,321	19	.....	19
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	6	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	17	16	.....	16	1	.....	1
Massachusetts	99	99	60	39	.....	.....	.....	393	375	29	346	18	.....	18
Rhode Island	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	67	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....
New York	124	124	87	37	.....	.....	.....	545	545	35	510	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	17	17	13	4	.....	.....	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	72	72	34	38	.....	.....	.....	379	379	50	329	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	33	.....	33	10	.....	10
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	26	.....	26	10	.....	10
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	110	110	78	32	.....	.....	.....	336	336	19	317	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	12	12	9	3	.....	.....	.....	18	18	2	16	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	12	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....	90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	52	52	38	14	.....	.....	.....	151	151	17	134	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	17	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....	38	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	14	14	12	2	.....	.....	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division	8	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	8	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TECHNOLOGY.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States	953	953	931	22				7,128	7,125	6,935	190	3	3	
North Atlantic division	555	555	553	2				4,354	4,351	4,280	71	3	3	
Maine														
New Hampshire	17	17	17					73	73	73				
Vermont														
Massachusetts	154	154	152	2				1,203	1,201	1,136	65	2	2	
Rhode Island														
Connecticut	38	38	38					343	343	343				
New York	191	191	191					1,478	1,477	1,477		1	1	
New Jersey	68	68	68					397	397	397				
Pennsylvania	87	87	87					860	860	854	6			
South Atlantic division	127	127	127					803	803	803				
Delaware														
Maryland	70	70	70					258	258	258				
District of Columbia														
Virginia	28	28	28					238	238	238				
West Virginia	6	6	6					14	14	14				
North Carolina														
South Carolina	9	9	9					154	154	154				
Georgia	14	14	14					139	139	139				
Florida														
North Central division	209	209	193	16				1,592	1,592	1,493	99			
Ohio	25	25	19	6				131	131	131				
Indiana	55	55	47	8				468	468	422	46			
Illinois	12	12	12					215	215	215				
Michigan	21	21	20	1				219	219	219				
Wisconsin	22	22	22					113	113	113				
Minnesota	12	12	12					135	135	110	25			
Iowa	10	10	10					66	66	66				
Missouri	33	33	33					186	186	168	8			
North Dakota														
South Dakota	5	5	5					26	26	16	10			
Nebraska														
Kansas	14	14	13	1				33	33	33				
South Central division	39	39	39					212	212	212				
Kentucky														
Tennessee	27	27	27					106	106	106				
Alabama														
Mississippi														
Louisiana														
Texas	6	6	6					14	14	14				
Oklahoma														
Arkansas	6	6	6					92	92	92				
Western division	23	23	19	4				167	167	147	20			
Montana														
Wyoming														
Colorado	7	7	7					54	54	54				
New Mexico														
Arizona														
Utah														
Nevada	5	5	5					9	9	9				
Idaho														
Washington														
Oregon														
California	11	11	7	4				104	104	84	20			
Alaska														

TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PEDAGOGY.												
	Instructors.							Students.					
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.
The United States...	1,788	1,617	767	850	171	87	84	36,897	33,731	13,297	20,434	3,166	1,446	1,720
North Atlantic division ...	604	604	245	359	.....	.....	.....	13,015	13,008	3,949	9,059	7	1	6
Maine	31	31	13	18	.....	.....	.....	841	841	244	597	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	6	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	102	102	2	100	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	21	21	5	16	.....	.....	.....	629	629	210	419	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	74	74	22	52	.....	.....	.....	1,334	1,332	128	1,204	2	.....	2
Rhode Island.....	9	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	215	214	6	208	1	.....	1
Connecticut.....	32	32	6	26	.....	.....	.....	379	379	4	375	.....	.....	.....
New York	187	187	64	123	.....	.....	.....	3,712	3,710	790	2,920	2	1	1
New Jersey.....	30	30	12	18	.....	.....	.....	266	266	19	247	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	214	214	116	98	.....	.....	.....	5,537	5,535	2,546	2,989	2	.....	2
South Atlantic division....	186	113	52	61	73	35	38	3,041	1,735	757	978	1,306	571	735
Delaware	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	2	9	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	26	21	9	12	5	.....	5	546	414	95	319	132	51	81
District of Columbia ..	26	10	2	8	16	6	10	302	40	5	35	262	147	115
Virginia	42	26	11	15	16	10	6	750	385	176	209	365	115	250
West Virginia.....	50	46	26	20	4	2	2	953	774	445	329	179	90	89
North Carolina	19	1	.....	1	18	10	8	248	.....	.....	.....	248	97	151
South Carolina	9	5	1	4	4	3	1	145	46	.....	46	99	57	42
Georgia.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7	2	5	11	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4
Florida	6	3	2	1	3	2	1	75	65	34	31	10	7	3
North Central division	638	631	351	280	7	5	2	15,948	15,868	7,589	8,279	80	40	40
Ohio.....	110	110	80	30	.....	.....	.....	3,639	3,639	2,467	1,172	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	86	86	55	31	.....	.....	.....	2,743	2,734	1,531	1,203	9	4	5
Illinois	66	66	26	40	.....	.....	.....	1,270	1,251	427	824	19	6	13
Michigan	29	29	17	12	.....	.....	.....	807	807	283	524	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	86	86	36	50	.....	.....	.....	1,458	1,458	519	939	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	50	50	16	34	.....	.....	.....	829	829	241	588	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	40	40	17	23	.....	.....	.....	1,147	1,147	428	719	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	76	69	51	18	7	5	2	1,901	1,849	898	951	52	30	22
North Dakota	11	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	110	110	36	74	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	38	38	23	15	.....	.....	.....	605	605	232	373	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	24	24	8	16	.....	.....	.....	502	502	173	329	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	22	22	14	8	.....	.....	.....	937	937	354	583	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.....	272	181	76	105	91	47	44	3,422	1,649	670	979	1,773	834	939
Kentucky	11	6	3	3	5	4	1	134	82	45	37	52	23	26
Tennessee	67	54	23	31	13	7	6	724	438	173	265	286	110	176
Alabama.....	109	57	20	37	52	25	27	1,381	450	195	255	931	419	512
Mississippi.....	23	21	15	6	2	1	1	494	231	121	110	263	133	130
Louisiana.....	20	20	8	12	.....	.....	.....	135	135	33	102	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	32	23	7	16	9	3	6	455	313	103	210	142	89	53
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	7	3	99	.....	.....	.....	99	57	42
Western division	88	88	43	45	.....	.....	.....	1,471	1,471	332	1,139	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	20	20	11	9	.....	.....	.....	91	91	20	71	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	28	12	16	.....	.....	.....
Utah	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	94	49	45	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	36	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....	79	79	24	55	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	10	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	210	210	102	108	.....	.....	.....
California.....	42	42	16	26	.....	.....	.....	933	933	125	808	.....	.....	.....
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Alabama:														
Birmingham	59	40	5	35	19	5	14	3,338	1,876	875	1,001	1,462	664	798
Mobile	65	43	9	34	22	5	17	3,709	2,559	1,211	1,348	1,150	538	612
Montgomery	38	26	1	25	12	2	10	1,757	1,123	.....	.....	634	.....	.....
Arkansas:														
Fort Smith	38	30	4	26	8	2	6	1,928	1,432	701	731	496	236	260
Little Rock	57	38	4	34	19	3	16	4,061	2,531	1,221	1,310	1,530	653	877
California:														
Alameda (*a*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fresno (*b*)	30	30	4	26	.....	.....	.....	1,386	1,386	682	704	.....	.....	.....
Los Angeles	160	160	10	150	.....	.....	.....	8,288	8,116	4,088	4,028	172	85	87
Oakland	158	158	18	140	.....	.....	.....	9,565	9,472	*c*4,967	4,505	93	51	42
Sacramento	110	110	9	101	.....	.....	.....	5,051	5,051	2,213	2,838	.....	.....	.....
San Diego	62	62	3	59	.....	.....	.....	3,576	3,498	1,687	1,811	78	*d*44	*e*34
San Francisco	859	859	65	794	.....	.....	.....	42,926	42,706	22,673	20,033	220	108	112
San Jose	64	64	10	54	.....	.....	.....	3,399	3,377	1,730	1,647	22	7	15
Stockton	48	48	12	36	.....	.....	.....	2,833	2,833	1,334	1,499	.....	.....	.....
Colorado:														
Colorado Springs (*b*)	31	31	4	27	.....	.....	.....	1,812	1,812	876	936	.....	.....	.....
Denver	214	214	22	192	.....	.....	.....	14,099	13,645	6,749	6,896	364	172	192
Leadville	22	22	2	20	.....	.....	.....	1,058	990	480	510	68	40	28
Pueblo (*f*)	62	62	9	53	.....	.....	.....	2,849	2,800	1,400	1,400	49	23	26
Connecticut:														
Ansonia (*b*)	39	39	3	36	.....	.....	.....	1,820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bridgeport	149	149	6	143	.....	.....	.....	7,836	7,702	3,739	3,963	134	55	79
Danbury	52	52	4	48	.....	.....	.....	3,980	3,929	1,936	1,993	51	24	27
Greenwich	30	30	4	26	.....	.....	.....	1,280	1,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartford	189	189	29	160	.....	.....	.....	7,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meriden	87	87	9	78	.....	.....	.....	4,355	4,341	2,049	2,292	14	6	8
New Britain	45	45	3	42	.....	.....	.....	4,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Haven (*g*)	319	319	24	295	.....	.....	.....	15,573	15,063	7,679	7,384	510	250	260
New London	54	54	6	48	.....	.....	.....	2,688	2,632	1,285	1,347	56	24	32
Norwalk	56	56	9	47	.....	.....	.....	2,730	2,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norwich (*b*)	87	87	8	79	.....	.....	.....	3,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stamford	52	52	8	44	.....	.....	.....	1,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waterbury (*b*)	87	87	5	82	.....	.....	.....	5,019	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware:														
Wilmington	175	158	4	154	17	.....	17	9,184	8,033	.....	.....	1,151	.....	.....
District of Columbia:														
Washington (*a*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida:														
Jacksonville	67	35	6	29	32	8	24	2,559	1,079	555	524	1,480	690	790
Key West	28	18	4	14	10	2	8	1,235	637	267	370	598	277	321
Pensacola	28	17	1	16	11	4	7	1,473	677	332	345	796	381	415
Georgia:														
Atlanta	135	95	11	84	40	4	36	7,880	5,546	2,522	3,024	2,334	1,094	1,240
Augusta	71	53	6	47	18	4	14	3,808	2,171	898	1,273	1,637	692	945
Columbus	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,444	1,234	545	689	1,210	484	726
Macon	48	39	2	37	9	3	6	2,042	1,521	727	794	521	229	292
Savannah	88	64	9	55	24	6	18	4,387	2,945	1,377	1,568	1,442	620	822
Illinois:														
Alton	28	28	3	25	.....	.....	.....	1,515	1,375	651	724	140	64	76
Aurora	72	72	5	67	.....	.....	.....	3,234	3,193	1,619	1,574	41	20	21
Belleville	50	50	12	38	.....	.....	.....	2,430	2,401	1,284	1,117	29	9	20
Bloomington (*f*)	77	77	2	75	.....	.....	.....	3,391	3,316	1,623	1,693	75	37	38
Cairo	29	19	1	18	10	1	9	1,517	929	435	494	588	297	291
Chicago	2,842	2,842	175	2,667	.....	.....	.....	135,551	134,327	66,461	67,866	1,224	612	612
Danville	58	58	8	50	.....	.....	.....	2,719	2,699	1,374	1,325	20	10	10
Decatur (*f*)	48	48	6	42	.....	.....	.....	3,116	2,996	1,498	1,498	120	45	75
East St. Louis	39	36	8	28	3	2	1	1,594	1,450	746	704	144	71	73
Elgin	57	57	2	55	.....	.....	.....	2,678	2,649	1,363	1,286	29	14	15
Freeport	40	40	4	36	.....	.....	.....	1,652	1,652	815	837	.....	.....	.....
Galesburg	53	53	3	50	.....	.....	.....	2,308	2,156	1,051	1,105	152	70	82
Jacksonville	40	40	2	38	.....	.....	.....	1,901	1,725	839	886	176	78	98

a Not reported distinct from including county or District.
b Includes unseparated colored.
c Includes 12 Japanese.
d Includes 12 Mongolians.
e Includes 9 Mongolians.
f Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.
g Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Illinois—Continued.														
Joliet	65	65	2	63	.....	.....	.....	3,580	3,580	1,823	1,757	.....	.....	.....
Moline (a)	44	44	3	41	.....	.....	.....	2,126	2,096	1,014	1,082	30	15	15
Peoria (a)	142	142	13	129	.....	.....	.....	7,561	7,448	3,586	3,862	113	57	56
Quincy	67	63	3	60	4	1	3	4,095	3,805	1,855	1,950	290	140	150
Rockford	78	78	3	75	.....	.....	.....	3,780	3,755	1,870	1,885	25	12	13
Rock Island (a)	48	48	4	44	.....	.....	.....	2,340	2,307	1,147	1,160	33	13	20
Springfield	80	80	8	72	.....	.....	.....	3,659	3,159	1,619	1,540	500	243	257
Streator	43	43	1	42	.....	.....	.....	2,282	2,280	1,136	1,144	2	1	1
Indiana:														
Anderson (b)	17	17	3	14	.....	.....	.....	1,180	1,180	542	638	.....	.....	.....
Elkhart	46	46	4	42	.....	.....	.....	2,165	2,161	1,090	1,071	4	1	3
Evansville	162	143	10	133	19	8	11	6,476	5,594	2,828	2,766	882	450	432
Fort Wayne	114	114	5	109	.....	.....	.....	4,564	4,550	2,178	2,372	14	6	8
Indianapolis (a)	314	300	15	285	14	3	11	16,276	14,799	6,768	8,031	1,477	632	845
Jeffersonville	43	36	5	31	7	3	4	2,505	2,131	1,119	1,012	374	185	189
Lafayette (a)	59	58	5	53	1	1	.....	7,139	7,059	3,479	3,580	80	45	35
Logansport	40	40	5	35	.....	.....	.....	2,073	2,048	989	1,059	25	15	10
Michigan city	24	24	4	20	.....	.....	.....	1,137	1,132	556	576	5	3	2
Muncie	39	39	3	36	.....	.....	.....	2,035	1,951	963	988	84	41	43
New Albany	60	60	10	50	.....	.....	.....	3,299	2,863	1,420	1,443	436	212	224
Richmond	62	62	5	57	.....	.....	.....	2,689	2,463	1,179	1,284	226	103	123
South Bend	57	57	6	51	.....	.....	.....	2,881	2,788	1,330	1,458	93	33	60
Terre Haute	120	114	10	104	6	5	1	5,012	4,758	2,388	2,370	254	118	136
Iowa:														
Burlington (c)	82	82	15	67	.....	.....	.....	4,199	4,099	2,161	1,938	100	50	50
Cedar Rapids	84	84	1	83	.....	.....	.....	3,720	3,669	1,843	1,826	51	27	24
Clinton	54	54	2	52	.....	.....	.....	2,692	2,649	1,320	1,329	43	20	23
Council Bluffs	75	75	5	70	.....	.....	.....	3,609	3,590	1,721	1,869	19	11	8
Davenport	119	119	13	106	.....	.....	.....	4,629	4,573	2,335	2,238	56	29	27
Des Moines (d)	184	184	7	177	.....	.....	.....	7,704	7,627	3,655	3,972	77	40	37
Dubuque	93	93	11	82	.....	.....	.....	4,701	4,664	2,342	2,322	37	16	21
Keokuk (c)	52	52	11	41	.....	.....	.....	2,317	2,096	1,075	1,021	221	95	126
Muscatine	51	51	5	46	.....	.....	.....	2,028	2,018	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Ottumwa	50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	2,462	2,420	1,200	1,220	42	20	22
Sioux city (e)	96	96	4	92	.....	.....	.....	4,287	4,277	2,107	2,170	10	6	4
Kansas.														
Atchison	40	30	5	25	10	2	8	2,182	1,639	789	850	543	263	280
Fort Scott	41	34	5	29	7	1	6	2,638	2,227	1,211	1,016	411	184	227
Kansas city	104	88	15	73	16	6	10	5,677	4,877	2,400	2,477	800	350	450
Leavenworth	57	45	5	40	12	3	9	3,390	2,726	1,344	1,382	664	310	354
Topeka	120	100	12	88	20	11	9	6,311	5,134	2,501	2,633	1,177	547	630
Wichita (a)	90	90	17	73	.....	.....	.....	4,804	4,651	2,239	2,412	153	79	74
Kentucky:														
Covington	66	60	6	54	6	2	4	4,018	3,674	.....	.....	344	.....	.....
Lexington	62	42	2	40	20	3	17	2,905	2,008	1,021	987	897	395	502
Louisville	430	349	24	325	81	13	68	22,624	17,795	8,778	9,017	4,829	2,154	2,675
Newport	56	55	2	53	1	1	.....	3,273	3,198	1,511	1,687	75	34	41
Paducah	33	24	5	19	9	5	4	1,979	1,363	.....	.....	616	.....	.....
Louisiana:														
Baton Rouge	10	6	1	5	4	2	2	535	316	157	159	219	105	114
New Orleans	422	396	18	378	26	5	21	23,346	17,966	8,588	9,378	5,380	2,595	2,785
Shreveport	19	10	3	7	9	6	3	722	310	168	142	412	198	214
Maine:														
Auburn	59	59	3	56	.....	.....	.....	1,820	1,820	870	950	.....	.....	.....
Augusta	44	44	4	40	.....	.....	.....	1,879	1,875	949	926	4	1	3
Bangor	93	93	4	89	.....	.....	.....	3,052	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Biddeford	51	51	7	44	.....	.....	.....	1,930	1,930	1,065	865	.....	.....	.....
Lewiston	69	69	4	65	.....	.....	.....	2,828	2,821	1,402	1,419	7	4	3
Portland (a)	167	167	11	156	.....	.....	.....	6,167	6,150	3,550	2,600	17	13	4
Maryland:														
Baltimore	1,187	1,171	111	1,060	16	3	13	48,850	42,101	21,096	21,005	6,749	3,073	3,676
Cumberland	26	23	3	20	3	2	1	1,724	1,539	775	764	185	98	87
Hagerstown	38	35	8	27	3	1	2	1,671	1,488	754	734	183	89	94

a Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.
b Includes unseparated colored.
c Number and sex of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.
d Colored pupils reported by East Des Moines.
e Sex and color of pupils estimated from present attendance.

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
assachusetts:														
Beverly (a)	43	43	2	41	.....	.....	.....	1,766	1,754	858	896	12	5	7
Boston	1,380	1,379	168	1,211	1	.....	1	68,798	67,746	35,609	32,137	1,052	505	547
Brockton (b)	85	85	9	76	.....	.....	.....	3,892	3,890	2,022	1,868	2	.....	2
Brookline	67	67	8	59	.....	.....	.....	2,007	2,007	982	1,025	.....	.....	.....
Cambridge (c)	251	251	21	230	.....	.....	.....	10,335	10,335	5,141	5,194	.....	.....	.....
Chelsea (d)	103	101	11	90	2	.....	2	5,389	5,289	2,740	2,549	100	55	45
Chicopee	35	35	3	32	.....	.....	.....	1,781	1,781	919	862	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	33	33	1	32	.....	.....	.....	1,654	1,654	895	759	.....	.....	.....
Everett	42	42	3	39	.....	.....	.....	1,998	1,985	925	1,060	13	6	7
Fall River	235	235	14	221	.....	.....	.....	11,124	11,112	5,835	5,277	12	5	7
Fitchburg	83	83	7	76	.....	.....	.....	3,725	3,720	1,917	1,803	5	3	2
Gloucester (c)	104	104	5	99	.....	.....	.....	4,137	4,137	2,095	2,042	.....	.....	.....
Haverhill	95	95	6	89	.....	.....	.....	3,832	3,779	1,870	1,909	53	28	25
Holyoke	103	103	11	92	.....	.....	.....	4,798	4,798	2,570	2,228	.....	.....	.....
Hyde Park	41	41	8	33	.....	.....	.....	1,993	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence (d)	137	137	7	130	.....	.....	.....	6,285	6,276	3,255	3,021	9	4	5
Lowell	205	205	15	190	.....	.....	.....	11,149	11,134	5,700	5,434	15	10	5
Lynn	166	165	10	155	1	.....	1	8,550	8,550	4,354	4,196	.....	.....	.....
Malden	89	89	6	83	.....	.....	.....	3,692	3,676	1,834	1,842	16	5	11
Marlboro	54	54	2	52	.....	.....	.....	2,380	2,372	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Medford	46	46	7	39	.....	.....	.....	2,186	2,179	1,090	1,089	7	2	5
New Bedford (e)	135	135	9	126	.....	.....	.....	5,696	5,436	2,640	2,796	260	110	150
Newburyport (f)	38	38	5	33	.....	.....	.....	1,737	1,726	867	859	11	6	5
Newton (c)	107	107	17	90	.....	.....	.....	4,363	4,363	2,185	2,178	.....	.....	.....
North Adams (f)	67	67	2	65	.....	.....	.....	2,631	2,619	1,352	1,267	12	6	6
Northampton (d)	71	71	4	67	.....	.....	.....	2,509	2,500	1,214	1,286	9	5	4
Peabody	44	44	5	39	.....	.....	.....	2,129	2,129	1,016	1,113	.....	.....	.....
Pittsfield	85	85	5	80	.....	.....	.....	3,360	3,309	1,641	1,668	51	22	29
Quincy	66	66	6	60	.....	.....	.....	3,287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salem (g)	102	102	8	94	.....	.....	.....	4,111	4,076	2,383	1,693	35	20	15
Somerville (f)	142	142	11	131	.....	.....	.....	7,757	7,737	4,057	3,680	20	10	10
Springfield (f)	153	152	8	144	1	.....	1	6,266	6,066	2,801	3,265	200	100	100
Taunton	98	98	11	87	.....	.....	.....	4,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waltham (g)	62	62	5	57	.....	.....	.....	2,145	2,137	1,074	1,063	8	2	6
Weymouth	52	52	7	45	.....	.....	.....	2,202	2,186	1,090	1,096	16	7	9
Woburn	26	26	4	22	.....	.....	.....	2,529	2,515	1,450	1,065	14	10	4
Worcester	323	321	29	292	2	.....	2	14,933	14,757	7,679	7,078	176	80	96
Michigan:														
Alpena	30	30	3	27	.....	.....	.....	1,549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Battle Creek (f)	49	49	2	47	.....	.....	.....	2,250	2,187	636	1,551	63	39	24
Bay city (f)	87	87	5	82	.....	.....	.....	4,188	4,156	2,068	2,088	32	15	17
Detroit (c)	491	491	21	470	.....	.....	.....	23,916	23,916	12,300	11,616	.....	.....	.....
Grand Rapids	228	228	8	220	.....	.....	.....	10,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ishpeming	23	23	1	22	.....	.....	.....	1,721	1,721	848	873	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	45	45	2	43	.....	.....	.....	2,109	2,042	958	1,084	67	33	34
Kalamazoo (f)	70	70	2	68	.....	.....	.....	3,289	3,214	1,547	1,667	75	30	45
Lansing	38	38	1	37	.....	.....	.....	2,322	2,262	1,060	1,202	60	20	40
Manistee	51	51	4	47	.....	.....	.....	2,649	2,648	1,370	1,278	1	1	.....
Menominee	30	30	1	29	.....	.....	.....	1,725	1,725	850	875	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	101	101	7	94	.....	.....	.....	5,171	5,171	2,571	2,600	.....	.....	.....
Port Huron	40	40	1	39	.....	.....	.....	2,234	2,230	1,130	1,100	4	2	2
Saginaw (h)	172	172	15	157	.....	.....	.....	7,866	7,852	3,959	3,893	14	6	8
West Bay city	57	57	5	52	.....	.....	.....	2,837	2,837	1,411	1,426	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota:														
Duluth	70	70	3	67	.....	.....	.....	3,197	3,191	1,654	1,537	6	4	2
Minneapolis (c)	509	509	19	490	.....	.....	.....	20,592	20,592	10,270	10,322	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul	454	452	46	406	2	.....	2	16,442	16,322	8,116	8,206	120	58	62
Stillwater (a)	42	42	3	39	.....	.....	.....	1,749	1,737	799	938	12	7	5
Winona (c)	60	60	3	57	.....	.....	.....	2,930	2,930	1,300	1,630	.....	.....	.....

a Number of pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.
b Sex estimated.
c Includes unseparated colored.
d Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.
e Sex and color of pupils estimated from present attendance.
f Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.
g Number and sex of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.
h West Saginaw reported only total enrollment; sex estimated from report of East Saginaw, color from East Saginaw only.

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Mississippi:														
Meridian	36	28	1	27	8	1	7	1,500	1,014	402	612	486	211	275
Natchez	28	15	1	14	13	1	12	1,288	538	238	300	750	329	421
Vicksburg	27	16	1	15	11	1	10	1,466	680	297	383	786	313	473
Missouri:														
Hannibal	45	36	3	33	9	1	8	2,438	1,914	907	1,007	524	256	268
Kansas city	287	257	30	227	30	10	20	17,808	15,698	7,846	7,852	2,110	948	1,162
St. Joseph	132	117	8	109	15	6	9	6,813	6,139	3,000	3,139	674	296	378
St. Louis	1,154	1,058	54	1,004	96	19	77	58,316	53,294	25,960	27,334	5,022	2,449	2,573
Sedalia	54	48	1	47	6	2	4	2,955	2,511	1,213	1,298	444	209	235
Springfield	50	44	2	42	6	1	5	4,512	3,960	1,945	2,015	552	275	277
Montana:														
Butte city	50	50	7	43	.....	.....	.....	2,447	2,425	1,206	1,219	22	9	13
Helena (*a*)	33	33	2	31	.....	.....	.....	1,595	1,560	724	836	35	18	17
Nebraska:														
Beatrice	32	32	6	26	.....	.....	.....	1,892	1,870	916	954	22	15	7
Hastings	28	28	1	27	.....	.....	.....	1,550	1,534	750	784	16	5	11
Lincoln	96	96	6	90	.....	.....	.....	5,359	5,200	2,585	2,615	159	73	86
Nebraska city	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,341	1,322	.....	.....	19	.....	.....
Omaha	282	282	9	273	.....	.....	.....	13,279	12,891	6,230	6,661	388	172	216
New Hampshire:														
Concord (*a*)	38	38	1	37	.....	.....	.....	4,202	4,198	2,017	2,181	4	2	2
Dover	40	40	2	38	.....	.....	.....	1,521	1,514	742	772	7	4	3
Manchester	75	75	7	68	.....	.....	.....	3,787	3,783	1,860	1,923	4	2	2
Nashua	73	73	9	64	.....	.....	.....	2,699	2,692	1,508	1,184	7	5	2
New Jersey:														
Atlantic city	35	35	1	34	.....	.....	.....	1,935	1,795	885	910	140	58	82
Bayonne	54	54	5	49	.....	.....	.....	2,859	2,844	1,309	1,535	15	9	6
Bridgeton	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	2,005	1,927	940	987	78	43	35
Camden	177	161	5	156	16	2	14	11,523	11,033	5,142	5,891	490	235	255
Elizabeth	77	77	4	73	.....	.....	.....	4,420	4,299	2,087	2,212	121	49	72
Hoboken	120	120	8	112	.....	.....	.....	6,453	6,449	3,282	3,167	4	2	2
Jersey city	403	403	18	385	.....	.....	.....	22,204	21,733	10,456	11,277	561	228	333
Millville	41	41	5	36	.....	.....	.....	1,833	1,804	764	1,040	29	11	18
Newark	443	439	34	405	4	1	3	25,137	24,264	11,681	12,583	873	426	447
New Brunswick	53	53	4	49	.....	.....	.....	2,492	2,409	1,187	1,222	83	39	44
Orange	47	47	4	43	.....	.....	.....	1,964	1,833	896	937	131	58	73
Passaic	38	38	1	37	.....	.....	.....	2,056	1,991	1,010	981	65	25	40
Paterson	224	224	15	209	.....	.....	.....	12,024	11,743	5,328	6,415	281	129	152
Plainfield (*a*)	40	40	3	37	.....	.....	.....	1,647	1,607	853	754	40	23	17
Trenton	137	134	5	129	3	1	2	6,935	6,814	3,286	3,528	121	53	68
Union	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	1,862	1,862	940	922	.....	.....	.....
New York:														
Albany	278	278	23	255	.....	.....	.....	14,389	14,339	7,159	7,180	50	20	30
Amsterdam	42	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Auburn (*a*)	102	102	5	97	.....	.....	.....	3,534	3,459	1,706	1,753	75	40	35
Binghamton (*a*)	102	102	6	96	.....	.....	.....	4,763	4,722	2,325	2,397	41	21	20
Brooklyn (*b*)	1,958	1,940	80	1,860	18	2	16	110,722	109,086	54,647	54,439	1,636	839	797
Buffalo	715	715	47	668	.....	.....	.....	34,583	34,408	16,900	17,508	175	78	97
Cohoes	55	55	1	54	.....	.....	.....	2,619	2,619	1,362	1,257	.....	.....	.....
Elmira (*a*)	98	98	5	93	.....	.....	.....	4,629	4,528	2,317	2,211	101	40	61
Gloversville	39	39	3	36	.....	.....	.....	2,507	2,488	1,219	1,269	19	10	9
Hornellsville	40	40	1	39	.....	.....	.....	2,097	2,091	976	1,115	6	.....	6
Ithaca	37	37	3	34	.....	.....	.....	1,871	1,838	862	976	33	21	12
Jamestown	77	77	2	75	.....	.....	.....	2,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kingston	71	71	17	54	.....	.....	.....	3,666	3,598	1,905	1,693	68	35	33
Lansingburg	44	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lockport	54	54	4	50	.....	.....	.....	2,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Long Island city	105	105	4	101	.....	.....	.....	6,403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Middletown	36	36	1	35	.....	.....	.....	1,946	1,898	952	946	48	25	23
Newburg	83	83	7	76	.....	.....	.....	3,437	3,344	1,653	1,691	93	46	47
New York (*c*)	3,706	3,690	329	3,361	16	1	15	197,945	196,333	98,029	98,304	1,612	806	806

a Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

b Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.

c Colored pupils partly estimated.

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
New York—Continued.														
Ogdensburg	38	38	4	34	.....	.....	.....	1,812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oswego	72	72	3	69	.....	.....	.....	3,709	3,700	1,857	1,843	9	4	5
Poughkeepsie	72	72	2	70	.....	.....	.....	3,004	2,924	1,407	1,517	80	34	46
Rochester	442	442	17	425	.....	.....	.....	17,024	16,955	8,358	8,597	69	31	38
Rome (a)	41	41	4	37	.....	.....	.....	2,096	2,086	1,094	992	10	5	5
Saratoga Springs	47	47	5	42	.....	.....	.....	2,273	2,204	1 088	1,116	69	35	34
Schenectady	50	50	2	48	.....	.....	.....	2,415	2,405	1,200	1,205	10	5	5
Syracuse (b)	287	287	16	271	.....	.....	.....	13,401	13,401	6,651	6,750	.....	.....	.....
Troy	171	171	19	152	.....	.....	.....	7,712	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utica	170	170	6	164	.....	.....	.....	6,341	6,324	3,113	3,211	17	7	10
Watertown	65	65	5	60	.....	.....	.....	2,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Troy	29	29	3	26	.....	.....	.....	1,653	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yonkers (a)	68	68	4	64	.....	.....	.....	3,624	3,594	1,878	1,716	30	15	15
North Carolina:														
Asheville	22	19	3	16	3	2	1	1,446	1,111	511	600	335	159	176
Charlotte	27	19	4	15	8	2	6	1,500	908	428	480	592	257	335
Raleigh	35	19	5	14	16	4	12	2,418	1,043	462	581	1,375	633	742
Wilmington	26	14	1	13	12	3	9	2,430	1,143	528	615	1,287	594	693
Ohio:														
Akron	100	100	7	93	.....	.....	.....	4,907	4,820	2,387	2,433	87	37	50
Canton	80	80	12	68	.....	.....	.....	4,253	4,241	2,107	2,134	12	4	8
Chillicothe	51	46	2	44	5	1	4	2,055	1,847	967	880	208	114	94
Cincinnati	766	751	115	636	15	6	9	36,659	35,059	17,951	17,108	1,600	800	800
Cleveland	694	690	34	656	4	.....	4	37,641	37,219	18,766	18,453	422	198	224
Columbus (b)	255	255	16	239	.....	.....	.....	12,461	12,461	6,128	6,333	.....	.....	.....
Dayton	192	192	20	172	.....	.....	.....	8,465	8,465	4,267	4,198	.....	.....	.....
East Liverpool	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,331	2,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Findlay	57	57	5	52	.....	.....	.....	3,227	3,227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	47	46	9	37	1	.....	1	2,369	2,299	1,120	1,179	70	34	36
Ironton (b)	40	40	3	37	.....	.....	.....	2,219	2,219	1,097	1,122	.....	.....	.....
Lima	50	50	4	46	.....	.....	.....	2,482	2,482	1,252	1,230	.....	.....	.....
Mansfield	48	48	2	46	.....	.....	.....	1,515	1,515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massillon	28	28	5	23	.....	.....	.....	1,847	1,847	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newark (a)	56	56	5	51	.....	.....	.....	2,588	2,545	1,212	1,333	43	16	27
Portsmouth	46	42	3	39	4	1	3	2,208	2,020	962	1,058	188	103	85
Sandusky	66	66	6	60	.....	.....	.....	3,029	2,934	1,489	1,445	95	40	55
Springfield (a)	113	113	18	95	.....	.....	.....	5,098	4,400	2,239	2,161	698	344	354
Steubenville	60	60	12	48	.....	.....	.....	2,556	2,431	1,301	1,130	125	55	70
Tiffin	32	32	5	27	.....	.....	.....	1,421	1,415	672	743	6	4	2
Toledo (b)	213	213	20	193	.....	.....	.....	10,877	10,877	5,454	5,423	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown	76	76	9	67	.....	.....	.....	4,331	4,210	2,087	2,123	121	51	70
Zanesville (b)	80	80	4	76	.....	.....	.....	3,355	3,355	1,719	1,636	.....	.....	.....
Oregon:														
East Portland	28	28	4	24	.....	.....	.....	1,479	1,478	778	700	1	.....	1
Portland	90	90	6	84	.....	.....	.....	4,892	4,878	2,270	2,608	14	4	10
Pennsylvania:														
Allegheny (b)	278	278	22	256	.....	.....	.....	15,947	15,947	7,878	8,069	.....	.....	.....
Allentown	74	74	14	60	.....	.....	.....	4,362	4,362	2,181	2,181	.....	.....	.....
Altoona	100	100	10	90	.....	.....	.....	5,385	5,340	2,622	2,718	45	21	24
Bradford	44	44	1	43	.....	.....	.....	1,733	1,717	704	1,013	16	7	9
Carbondale	32	32	4	28	.....	.....	.....	1,740	1,740	824	916	.....	.....	.....
Chester	65	65	2	63	.....	.....	.....	3,318	2,985	1,431	1,554	333	152	181
Columbia	33	32	2	30	1	1	.....	1,883	1,760	860	900	123	59	64
Easton	60	60	11	49	.....	.....	.....	2,520	2,473	1,216	1,257	47	23	24
Erie	154	154	9	145	.....	.....	.....	5,440	5,400	2,700	2,700	40	24	16
Harrisburg (a)	124	118	14	104	6	3	3	6,813	6,343	3,067	3,276	470	211	259
Hazelton	34	34	6	28	.....	.....	.....	1,809	1,809	899	910	.....	.....	.....
Johnstown (b)	25	25	4	21	.....	.....	.....	1,540	1,540	742	798	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster	78	78	5	73	.....	.....	.....	4,646	4,579	2,308	2,271	67	27	40
Lebanon (b)	39	39	7	32	.....	.....	.....	2,212	2,212	1,086	1,126	.....	.....	.....
McKeesport	50	50	4	46	.....	.....	.....	2,903	2,903	1,483	1,420	.....	.....	.....

a Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

b Includes unseparated colored.

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Pennsylvania—Continued.														
Mahanoy city	31	31	5	26	.....	.....	.....	1,939	1,939	1,093	846	.....	.....	.....
Nanticoke (a)	27	27	3	24	.....	.....	.....	1,471	1,471	689	782	.....	.....	.....
Newcastle	44	44	5	39	.....	.....	.....	2,242	2,224	1,100	1,124	18	10	8
Norristown	56	56	5	51	.....	.....	.....	2,565	2,493	1,260	1,233	72	37	35
Oil city	36	36	2	34	.....	.....	.....	2,118	2,093	994	1,099	25	6	19
Philadelphia (b)	2,694	2,666	99	2,567	28	6	22	162,108	158,573	77,762	80,811	3,535	1,658	1,877
Pittsburg (a)	618	618	39	579	.....	.....	.....	31,014	31,014	15,326	15,688	.....	.....	.....
Pittston	25	25	2	23	.....	.....	.....	1,412	1,406	623	783	6	2	4
Pottstown	43	43	6	37	.....	.....	.....	2,205	2,190	1,122	1,068	15	6	9
Pottsville	52	52	7	45	.....	.....	.....	2,435	2,408	1,276	1,132	27	9	18
Reading (c)	189	189	7	182	.....	.....	.....	8,687	8,587	4,303	4,284	100	50	50
Scranton	203	203	21	182	.....	.....	.....	11,023	10,998	5,278	5,720	25	10	15
Shamokin	46	46	9	37	.....	.....	.....	2,837	2,865	1,368	1,497	22	10	12
Shenandoah	43	43	8	35	.....	.....	.....	2,684	2,684	1,294	1,390	.....	.....	.....
South Bethlehem	27	27	8	19	.....	.....	.....	1,505	1,487	800	687	18	10	8
Wilkesbarre (a)	113	113	20	93	.....	.....	.....	6,536	6,536	3,162	3,374	.....	.....	.....
Williamsport	88	88	13	75	.....	.....	.....	4,598	4,383	2,128	2,255	215	107	108
York	62	60	18	42	2	1	1	3,226	3,117	1,607	1,510	109	47	62
Rhode Island:														
Lincoln (a)	59	59	4	55	.....	.....	.....	4,072	4,072	2,100	1,972	.....	.....	.....
Newport	50	50	5	45	.....	.....	.....	2,505	2,295	1,148	1,147	210	93	117
Pawtucket (c)	85	85	8	77	.....	.....	.....	5,019	5,004	2,558	2,446	15	8	7
Providence (a)	394	394	24	370	.....	.....	.....	18,271	18,271	9,189	9,082	.....	.....	.....
Warwick (a)	49	49	9	40	.....	.....	.....	2,687	2,687	1,378	1,309	.....	.....	.....
Woonsocket	46	46	4	42	.....	.....	.....	2,231	2,231	1,150	1,081	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina:														
Charleston	110	106	9	97	4	.....	4	5,287	2,803	1,041	1,762	2,484	1,094	1,390
Columbia	27	17	2	15	10	2	8	1,724	857	413	444	867	362	505
South Dakota:														
Sioux Falls	35	35	3	32	.....	.....	.....	1,441	1,438	717	721	3	.....	3
Tennessee:														
Chattanooga	74	45	3	42	29	6	23	4,541	2,578	1,288	1,290	1,963	897	1,066
Jackson	21	14	2	12	7	1	6	1,513	897	432	465	616	218	398
Knoxville	56	41	13	28	15	9	6	3,305	2,525	1,185	1,340	780	346	434
Memphis	107	77	.....	77	30	8	22	6,073	3,544	.....	.....	2,529	.....	.....
Nashville	157	117	15	102	40	22	18	8,475	5,709	2,773	2,936	2,766	1,189	1,577
Texas:														
Austin	68	50	4	46	18	7	11	2,760	1,912	928	984	848	378	470
Dallas	73	62	15	47	11	7	4	4,685	3,785	1,800	1,985	900	400	500
Denison	25	20	.....	20	5	2	3	1,475	1,168	530	638	307	137	170
El Paso	16	15	1	14	1	1	.....	859	798	418	380	61	26	35
Fort Worth	51	43	8	35	8	2	6	2,839	2,337	1,069	1,268	502	247	255
Galveston	90	69	9	60	21	10	11	3,922	3,071	1,467	1,604	851	392	459
Houston	61	40	8	32	21	8	13	3,360	1,938	932	1,006	1,422	646	776
Laredo	10	9	1	8	1	1	.....	783	727	424	303	56	33	23
San Antonio	76	64	10	54	12	4	8	4,407	3,685	1,735	1,950	722	328	394
Waco	48	37	5	32	11	3	8	2,637	1,837	910	927	800	369	431
Utah:														
Ogden	22	22	5	17	.....	.....	.....	1,942	1,939	985	954	3	1	2
Salt Lake city	68	68	23	45	.....	.....	.....	4,684	4,684	2,306	2,378	.....	.....	.....
Vermont:														
Burlington (a)	55	55	5	50	.....	.....	.....	1,740	1,740	943	797	.....	.....	.....
Rutland	29	29	2	27	.....	.....	.....	1,211	1,211	427	784	.....	.....	.....
Virginia:														
Alexandria	30	18	2	16	12	6	6	1,838	1,077	642	435	761	383	378
Danville	32	18	3	15	14	3	11	1,499	689	375	314	810	401	409
Lynchburg	62	38	4	34	24	8	16	3,350	1,677	799	878	1,673	680	993
Norfolk	31	21	4	17	10	2	8	2,575	1,317	625	692	1,258	513	745
Petersburg	48	24	1	23	24	2	22	3,215	1,391	702	689	1,824	769	1,055
Portsmouth	23	16	2	14	7	1	6	1,705	1,088	527	561	617	290	327
Richmond	230	154	19	135	76	12	64	11,749	6,781	3,282	3,499	4,968	2,110	2,858
Roanoke	18	13	2	11	5	1	4	2,033	1,424	670	754	609	273	336

a Includes unseparated colored.

b The figures given in Bulletin No. 17 proved to be the enrollment for a single day.

c Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Washington:														
Seattle	65	65	4	61	.....	.....	.....	4,621	4,599	2,299	2,300	22	11	11
Spokane (a)	40	40	3	37	.....	.....	.....	2,784	2,784	1,505	1,279	.....	.....	.....
Tacoma (b)	59	59	4	55	.....	.....	.....	5,556	5,551	2,810	2,741	5	3	2
West Virginia:														
Huntington	30	27	2	25	3	2	1	1,506	1,324	673	651	182	80	102
Wheeling	117	112	5	107	5	1	4	5,609	5,446	2,665	2,781	163	78	85
Wisconsin:														
Appleton	44	44	8	36	.....	.....	.....	1,908	1,905	956	949	3	.....	3
Eauclaire	62	62	8	54	.....	.....	.....	3,177	3,177	1,610	1,567	.....	.....	.....
Fond du Lac	47	47	1	46	.....	.....	.....	2,294	2,260	1,157	1,103	34	19	15
Janesville (a)	43	43	2	41	.....	.....	.....	1,653	1,653	760	893	.....	.....	.....
Lacrosse	83	83	8	75	.....	.....	.....	4,462	4,453	2,268	2,185	9	5	4
Madison (a)	47	47	3	44	.....	.....	.....	1,989	1,989	1,020	969	.....	.....	.....
Marinette (a)	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	1,950	1,950	973	977	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee (a)	496	496	63	433	.....	.....	.....	27,337	27,337	13,450	13,887	.....	.....	.....
Oshkosh	62	62	9	53	.....	.....	.....	7,808	7,808	3,902	3,906	.....	.....	.....
Racine (c)	60	60	7	53	.....	.....	.....	3,323	3,313	1,672	1,641	10	5	5
Sheboygan (a)	41	41	8	33	.....	.....	.....	2,405	2,405	1,208	1,197	.....	.....	.....
Superior (d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming:														
Cheyenne	23	23	2	21	.....	.....	.....	993	980	510	470	13	6	7

a Includes unseparated colored.
b Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.
c Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.
d Not reported distinct from the including county.

TABLE 23.—REPORTED FINANCES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	ORDINARY RECEIPTS.				ORDINARY EXPENDITURES.					Value of buildings and other property.	Debt less sinking fund.
	Total ordinary receipts.	Taxation.	Funds and rents.	Miscellaneous.	Total ordinary expenditures.	Teachers' wages.	Construction and care of buildings.	Libraries and apparatus	Miscellaneous.		
The United States	$139,770,063	$102,256,090	$25,707,964	$11,806,009	$138,888,053	$88,772,816	$24,228,468	$1,668,039	$24,218,730	.....	$37,593,854
North Atlantic division	49,201,216	37,619,786	8,273,147	3,308,283	47,625,548	28,067,821	10,687,114	455,077	8,415,536	.....	9,671,105
Maine	1,104,691	692,290	334,033	28,368	1,114,902	807,413	.....	.....	307,489	$3,455,965	(a)
New Hampshire	751,266	665,537	67,634	18,095	814,394	489,300	209,551	.....	115,543	2,637,464	182,331
Vermont	712,988	623,653	14,821	74,514	689,917	525,541	73,167	10,044	81,165	(b)	102,835
Massachusetts	8,286,046	8,129,713	153,988	2,345	8,286,062	4,740,024	1,870,618	.....	1,675,420	27,892,831	(a)
Rhode Island	983,461	746,386	131,548	105,527	917,990	575,783	203,080	7,047	132,080	2,739,672	119,880
Connecticut	2,015,667	1,533,902	401,717	80,048	2,123,839	1,330,087	360,394	16,443	416,915	6,275,177	1,610,360
New York	17,811,282	13,407,115	3,531,694	872,473	17,392,274	10,422,172	4,593,265	411,863	1,964,974	41,626,735	1,170,186
New Jersey	3,442,312	1,159,272	2,095,250	187,790	3,457,525	2,239,811	738,397	9,680	469,637	8,619,793	1,592,479
Pennsylvania	14,093,503	10,661,918	1,492,462	1,939,123	12,828,645	6,937,690	2,638,642	.....	3,252,313	35,435,412	4,893,034
South Atlantic division	8,685,223	5,678,474	2,307,051	699,698	8,630,711	6,400,063	884,277	88,721	1,257,650	.....	18,299
Delaware	329,982	227,614	102,368	.....	329,008	222,088	.....	.....	106,920	850,592	(a)
Maryland	1,776,485	1,602,863	72,050	101,572	1,910,663	1,457,527	167,429	.....	285,707	(b)	(a)
District of Columbia	906,124	453,062	453,062	.....	906,124	510,601	263,074	14,112	118,337	(b)	(a)
Virginia	1,590,060	705,429	851,468	33,163	1,577,347	1,248,355	141,724	13,730	173,538	2,235,085	(a)
West Virginia	1,298,321	964,906	286,969	46,446	1,284,991	832,961	176,193	33,636	242,196	2,433,528	18,299
North Carolina	721,752	574,619	29,063	118,070	718,225	555,983	73,620	.....	88,622	852,706	(a)
South Carolina	449,836	428,336	.....	21,500	460,260	384,814	27,131	14,164	34,151	457,473	(a)
Georgia	1,042,991	190,109	479,252	373,630	967,590	831,067	.....	.....	136,523	(b)	(a)
Florida	569,672	531,536	32,819	5,317	476,503	356,667	35,101	13,079	71,656	573,871	(a)
North Central division	61,108,263	47,033,142	8,432,593	5,642,528	62,815,531	39,866,831	9,869,480	769,134	12,310,077	.....	26,143,699
Ohio	10,443,534	9,037,584	243,294	262,656	10,755,246	6,766,709	1,488,474	.....	2,500,063	32,631,549	3,244,312
Indiana	4,173,205	3,143,568	656,110	373,527	5,900,233	3,783,087	854,486	.....	1,262,660	16,617,777	891,906
Illinois	11,453,226	8,828,109	1,396,189	1,228,928	11,288,529	7,207,623	2,089,639	269,471	1,721,796	26,814,480	3,183,397
Michigan	5,667,285	4,110,035	795,813	761,437	5,446,416	3,323,882	894,530	70,171	1,157,833	13,858,627	1,865,497
Wisconsin	3,933,202	2,815,426	782,131	335,645	3,711,286	2,493,002	475,531	156,838	585,915	8,815,900	311,903
Minnesota	4,423,340	2,749,135	862,048	812,157	4,033,516	2,374,713	714,031	10,358	934,414	11,408 173	2,066,422
Iowa	6,836,846	5,385,403	799,578	651,865	6,477,256	4,318,871	509,205	73,383	1,575,797	13,096,812	1,221,223
Missouri	4,957,484	3,440,120	1,487,516	29,848	5,128,260	3,472,229	865,382	27,802	762,847	12,194,381	1,465,551
North Dakota	601,677	441,081	127,190	33,406	626,946	358,359	56,719	28,216	183,652	1,516,099	1,055,095
South Dakota	1,096,299	864,967	178,244	53,088	1,173,757	695,841	131,377	55,818	290,721	2,053,742	2,103,253
Nebraska	3,277,150	1,744,672	601,977	930,501	3,301,119	2,051,449	915,894	.....	333,776	6,237,060	2,648,212
Kansas	4,245,015	3,573,042	502,502	169,470	4,972,967	3,021,006	874,221	77,077	1,000,663	10,617,151	6,086,928
South Central division	10,294,011	5,698,244	3,719,866	875,901	9,869,449	8,209,229	769,981	95,978	794,261	.....	220,343
Kentucky	2,113,046	1,880,362	.....	232,684	2,026,552	1,735,181	290,931	.....	440	3,601,138	168,872
Tennessee	1,417,805	1,206,926	128,807	82,072	1,300,351	1,079,256	77,257	36,855	106,983	2,380,319	(a)
Alabama	606,465	495,096	111,369	.....	547,880	531,916	.....	.....	15,964	(b)	(a)
Mississippi	1,132,782	613,710	414,312	104,760	1,097,916	939,087	94,084	.....	64,745	(b)	(a)
Louisiana	724,021	338,964	211,590	173,467	704,586	522,914	27,982	.....	153,690	(b)	(a)
Texas	3,204,061	376,726	2,558,297	269,038	3,173,104	2,530,975	180,779	45,792	415,558	(b)	33,982
Oklahoma (c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	1,095,831	786,460	295,491	13,880	1,019,060	869,900	98,948	13,331	36,881	784,858	17,489
Western division	10,481,350	6,226,444	2,975,307	1,279,599	9,946,814	6,228,872	2,017,607	259,129	1,441,206	.....	1,540,408
Montana	447,034	359,716	.....	87,318	364,083	226,508	96,673	7,898	33,004	994,198	132,046
Wyoming	152,918	152,918	.....	.....	152,918	88,851	4,859	.....	59,208	(b)	(a)
Colorado	2,165,502	1,481,051	112,702	571,749	1,681,379	818,605	607,503	.....	255,271	4,386,905	253,626
New Mexico	123,896	78,082	.....	45,814	79,186	56,639	3,137	.....	19,410	6,461	19,370
Arizona (d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,233
Utah	345,393	259,250	28,017	58,126	394,677	193,950	124,616	25,057	51,054	945,982	(a)
Nevada	180,976	124,515	55,930	531	162,597	135,800	9,730	1,705	15,362	277,233	15,300
Idaho	170,777	167,553	.....	3,224	168,318	121,581	18,048	7,903	20,186	(b)	111,642
Washington	971,618	668,786	.....	302,832	944,190	428,755	299,555	58,945	156,935	1,999,867	291,362
Oregon	904,337	641,237	151,187	111,913	880,369	563,594	148,938	44,056	123,781	1,769,600	186,020
California	5,018,899	2,293,336	2,627,471	98,092	5,119,097	3,594,589	703,948	113,565	706,995	13,624,143	504,809

a No debt. b No report. c No report; bill for territorial organization approved May 2, 1890. d Report incomplete, receipts not given; expenditures, $177,484.